第二章 企业项目开发--maven父子模块

2.1、maven父子模块

在实际开发中,我们基本都会用maven父子分模块的方式进行项目的开发。

2.2、实际操作

2.2.1、手工建立一个ssmm0的文件夹,并在该文件夹中加入一个pom.xml文件,该pom.xml文件内容如下:

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 ct xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
      xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 http://maven.apache.org/maven-v4 0 0.xsd">
3
 4
 5
      <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
 6
7
      <groupId>com.xxx
8
      <artifactId>ssmm0</artifactId>
      <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>
9
10
      <name>ssmm0</name>
11
      <packaging>pom</packaging><!-- 父模块 -->
12
13
14
      <!-- 管理子模块 -->
15
      <modules>
         <module>ssmm</module>
16
      </modules>
17
18
19
      properties>
         20
         project.reporting.outputEncoding>UTF-8</project.reporting.outputEncoding>
21
      </properties>
22
23 </project>
```

注意:

- 父模块的pom.xml文件的<packaging>标签内容为pom;而需要部署的子项目为war;只是作为其他项目的工具的子项目为jar
- 使用<modules>标签管理所有的子模块,以后再有新的子模块,只需要在<modules>添加新的<module>子标签即可
- 2.2.2、将上一章建好的那个项目ssmm放入ssmm0文件夹下,修改pom.xml如下:

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
 2 complet xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
 3
       xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 http://maven.apache.org/maven-v4_0_0.xsd">
 4
 5
       <modelVersion>4.0.0/modelVersion>
 6
       <!-- 指定父模块 -->
 9
           <groupId>com.xxx
 10
           <artifactId>ssmm0</artifactId>
 11
           <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT
 12
       </parent>
13
       <groupId>com.xxx.ssmm0
14
       <artifactId>ssmm0-ssmm</artifactId>
 15
       <!--<version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>--><!-- 父模块已经指定了版本号,这里就不用了-->
 16
17
18
       <name>ssmm0-ssmm</name>
19
       <packaging>war</packaging>
 20
```

```
21
      properties>
22
          project.build.sourceEncoding>UTF-8/project.build.sourceEncoding>
          23
24
      </properties>
25
      <!-- 引入实际依赖 -->
26
      <dependencies>
27
28
         <!-- json -->
          <dependency>
29
             <groupId>com.alibaba
30
31
             <artifactId>fastjson</artifactId>
             <version>1.1.39
32
          </dependency>
33
          <!-- servlet -->
34
          <dependency>
35
36
             <groupId>javax.servlet
             <artifactId>javax.servlet-api</artifactId>
37
             <version>3.0.1
38
39
             <scope>provided</scope>
          </dependency>
40
          <!-- spring -->
41
          <dependency>
42
             <groupId>org.springframework
43
             <artifactId>spring-core</artifactId>
44
             <version>3.2.6.RELEASE
45
          </dependency>
46
          <dependency>
47
             <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
48
             <artifactId>spring-beans</artifactId>
49
             <version>3.2.6.RELEASE
50
          </dependency>
51
          <dependency>
52
53
             <groupId>org.springframework
             <artifactId>spring-context</artifactId>
54
             <version>3.2.6.RELEASE
55
          </dependency>
56
          <dependency>
57
58
             <groupId>org.springframework
             <artifactId>spring-web</artifactId>
59
60
             <version>3.2.6.RELEASE
          </dependency>
61
62
          <dependency>
             <groupId>org.springframework
63
             <artifactId>spring-webmvc</artifactId>
64
             <version>3.2.6.RELEASE
65
          </dependency>
66
          <!-- 这个是使用velocity的必备包 -->
67
          <dependency>
68
             <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
69
             <artifactId>spring-context-support</artifactId>
70
             <version>3.2.6.RELEASE
71
72
             <scope>compile</scope>
73
          </dependency>
          <!-- mysql -->
74
75
          <dependency>
             <groupId>mysql</groupId>
76
             <artifactId>mysql-connector-java</artifactId>
77
78
             <version>5.1.27
79
             <scope>runtime</scope>
          </dependency>
80
          <!-- 数据源 -->
81
          <dependency>
82
83
             <groupId>org.apache.tomcat</groupId>
84
             <artifactId>tomcat-jdbc</artifactId>
             <version>7.0.47
85
```

```
86
           </dependency>
           <!-- mybatis -->
 87
 88
           <dependency>
 89
               <groupId>org.mybatis
               <artifactId>mybatis</artifactId>
 90
               <version>3.1.1
 91
           </dependency>
 92
 93
           <dependency>
 94
               <groupId>org.mybatis
               <artifactId>mybatis-spring</artifactId>
 95
 96
               <version>1.1.1
           </dependency>
 97
           <!-- velocity -->
 98
 99
           <dependency>
100
               <groupId>org.apache.velocity
101
               <artifactId>velocity</artifactId>
               <version>1.5</version>
102
           </dependency>
103
           <dependency>
104
105
               <groupId>velocity-tools
               <artifactId>velocity-tools-generic</artifactId>
106
               <version>1.2</version>
107
           </dependency>
108
           <!-- 用于加解密 -->
109
110
           <dependency>
               <groupId>commons-codec
111
               <artifactId>commons-codec</artifactId>
112
               <version>1.7</version>
113
           </dependency>
114
           <dependency>
115
               <groupId>org.bouncycastle
116
               <artifactId>bcprov-jdk15on</artifactId>
117
               <version>1.47</version>
118
           </dependency>
119
           <!-- 集合工具类 -->
120
121
           <dependency>
122
               <groupId>org.apache.commons</groupId>
               <artifactId>commons-collections4</artifactId>
123
               <version>4.0</version>
124
125
           </dependency>
           <!-- http -->
126
127
           <dependency>
128
               <groupId>org.apache.httpcomponents
129
               <artifactId>httpclient</artifactId>
130
               <version>4.2.6
131
           </dependency>
132
       </dependencies>
133 </project>
```

注意:在上一章的基础上做了以下几点修改

- 添加了<parent>标签,用来指定父模块,该标签内有父模块的坐标(三要素:groupId/artifactId/version)
- 子模块不需要再有版本号了,由父模块来指定就好
- 将子模块中下边这一块儿代码也删掉(因为在父模块中已经指定了)

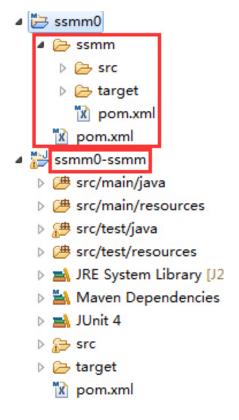
建议:

- "子模块的groupId"设为"**父模块的groupId.父模块的artifactId**"
- "子模块的artifactId"设为"**父模块的artifactId-子模块的的名称**", "父模块的artifactId-子模块的的名称"也就是子模块的项目名
- 无论父模块还是子模块,建议同一个pom.xml文件中的artifactId与name标签内容相同

这几点建议,在我们编写和部署项目的时候都一目了然;以上几点建议,请对照着以上两个pom.xml文件对号入座。

- 2.2.3、在ssmm0的文件夹中,即父模块pom.xml所在的文件夹中运行命令窗口,执行"mvn clean compile"命令
- 2.2.4、编译成功后,将项目ssmm0以maven项目引入eclipse(具体方法:见第一章)

引入的项目结构如下:



注意:

- 以上第一个框处的内容是ssmm0-ssmm编译出来的
- 第二个红框正好印证了"父模块的artifactId-子模块的的名称"也就是子模块的项目名这句
- 2.2.5、运行ssmm项目,进行测试

这样,就建立起了一个maven的父子模块项目了。

注:若以后再增加一个新的模块该怎么做?

- 1)我们在父模块的pom.xml文件中添加<module>
- 2)在ssmm0文件夹下手工创建一个字maven项目(创建方式见第一章),假设为ssmm2,ssmm2的pom.xml文件类似于ssmm子项目的pom.xml即可
- 3)在ssmm2文件夹中,打开命令窗口,执行"mvn compile"
- 4)将ssmm2引入eclipse
- 5)用eclipse的maven插件编译在ssmm0上执行:"Run as"-->"Maven build"-->"clean compile"

Goals: clean compile

这样,就新建了一个子项目了。

针对maven这一块有几点建议:(很重要)

• 安装maven后,最好在M2_HOME/conf/setting.xml文件添加如下代码,将之后项目中用到的jar包全部下载到下边的文件夹中(当然,在修改 setting.xml文件时,最好先复制一份最备份),防止C盘撑爆。

<localRepository>E:/Java/mavenLocalRepository/localRepository>

● 在实际使用中,我们会架设私服(一般采用nexus),这样做主要是为了加快jar的下载速度,之后需要在父pom.xml文件中指定私服的位置



- 一个<repository>标签就是一个私服,可以加多个私服。

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
 2 corject xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-
instance"
       xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 http://maven.apache.org/maven-v4 0 0.xsd">
 3
 4
 5
       <modelVersion>4.0.0/modelVersion>
 6
       <groupId>com.xxx</groupId>
 7
 8
       <artifactId>ssmm0</artifactId>
       <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>
 9
10
       <name>ssmm0</name>
11
       <packaging>pom</packaging><!-- 父模块 -->
12
13
       <!-- 管理子模块 -->
14
       <modules>
15
16
          <module>ssmm</module>
       </modules>
17
18
19
       properties>
          project.build.sourceEncoding>UTF-8/project.build.sourceEncoding>
20
          21
       </properties>
22
23
       <!-- dependencyManagement不会引入实际的依赖,只是作为一个依赖池,供其和其子类使用 -->
24
25
       <dependencyManagement>
          <dependencies>
26
27
              <!-- json -->
              <dependency>
28
29
                  <groupId>com.alibaba
30
                  <artifactId>fastjson</artifactId>
                  <version>1.1.39
31
32
              </dependency>
              <!-- servlet -->
33
              <dependency>
34
35
                  <groupId>javax.servlet
                  <artifactId>javax.servlet-api</artifactId>
36
                  <version>3.0.1
37
                  <scope>provided</scope>
38
              </dependency>
39
 40
              <!-- spring -->
41
              <dependency>
42
                  <groupId>org.springframework
                  <artifactId>spring-core</artifactId>
43
                  <version>3.2.6.RELEASE
44
              </dependency>
45
46
              <dependency>
47
                  <groupId>org.springframework
                  <artifactId>spring-beans</artifactId>
48
                  <version>3.2.6.RELEASE
49
50
              </dependency>
51
              <dependency>
52
                  <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
```

```
53
                  <artifactId>spring-context</artifactId>
54
                  <version>3.2.6.RELEASE
               </dependency>
55
56
               <dependency>
57
                  <groupId>org.springframework
58
                  <artifactId>spring-web</artifactId>
                  <version>3.2.6.RELEASE
59
60
              </dependency>
               <dependency>
61
62
                  <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
                  <artifactId>spring-webmvc</artifactId>
63
                  <version>3.2.6.RELEASE
64
               </dependency>
65
               <!-- 这个是使用velocity的必备包 -->
66
               <dependency>
67
68
                  <groupId>org.springframework
                  <artifactId>spring-context-support</artifactId>
69
70
                  <version>3.2.6.RELEASE
71
               </dependency>
               <!-- mysql -->
72
73
               <dependency>
                  <groupId>mysql</groupId>
74
75
                  <artifactId>mysql-connector-java</artifactId>
                  <version>5.1.27
76
                  <scope>runtime</scope>
77
              </dependency>
78
               <!-- 数据源 -->
79
80
               <dependency>
                  <groupId>org.apache.tomcat</groupId>
81
                  <artifactId>tomcat-jdbc</artifactId>
82
                  <version>7.0.47
83
               </dependency>
84
85
              <!-- mybatis -->
               <dependency>
86
87
                  <groupId>org.mybatis
                  <artifactId>mybatis</artifactId>
88
89
                  <version>3.1.1
               </dependency>
90
               <dependency>
91
92
                  <groupId>org.mybatis
93
                  <artifactId>mybatis-spring</artifactId>
                  <version>1.1.1
94
95
              </dependency>
               <!-- velocity -->
96
97
               <dependency>
                  <groupId>org.apache.velocity
98
99
                  <artifactId>velocity</artifactId>
100
                  <version>1.5</version>
101
               </dependency>
102
               <dependency>
103
                  <groupId>velocity-tools
104
                  <artifactId>velocity-tools-generic</artifactId>
                  <version>1.2</version>
105
106
               </dependency>
               <!-- 用于加解密 -->
107
108
               <dependency>
                  <groupId>commons-codec
109
110
                  <artifactId>commons-codec</artifactId>
111
                  <version>1.7</version>
112
              </dependency>
               <dependency>
113
                  <groupId>org.bouncycastle
114
                  <artifactId>bcprov-jdk15on</artifactId>
115
116
                  <version>1.47</version>
               </dependency>
117
```

```
<!-- 集合工具类 -->
118
119
               <dependency>
                   <groupId>org.apache.commons
120
121
                   <artifactId>commons-collections4</artifactId>
                   <version>4.0</version>
122
               </dependency>
123
               <!-- http -->
124
125
               <dependency>
126
                   <groupId>org.apache.httpcomponents
127
                   <artifactId>httpclient</artifactId>
128
                   <version>4.2.6
129
               </dependency>
130
           </dependencies>
131
       </dependencyManagement>
132
       <!-- 引入实际依赖 -->
133
134
       <dependencies>
135
           <!-- json -->
136
           <dependency>
               <groupId>com.alibaba
137
138
               <artifactId>fastjson</artifactId>
           </dependency>
139
           <!-- servlet -->
140
141
           <dependency>
               <groupId>javax.servlet
142
               <artifactId>javax.servlet-api</artifactId>
143
           </dependency>
144
145
           <!-- spring -->
           <dependency>
146
147
               <groupId>org.springframework
               <artifactId>spring-core</artifactId>
148
           </dependency>
149
150
           <dependency>
               <groupId>org.springframework
151
152
               <artifactId>spring-beans</artifactId>
           </dependency>
153
154
           <dependency>
155
               <groupId>org.springframework
156
               <artifactId>spring-context</artifactId>
157
           </dependency>
           <dependency>
158
159
               <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
160
               <artifactId>spring-web</artifactId>
161
           </dependency>
           <dependency>
162
163
               <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
164
               <artifactId>spring-webmvc</artifactId>
165
           </dependency>
           <!-- 这个是使用velocity的必备包 -->
166
167
           <dependency>
168
               <groupId>org.springframework
169
               <artifactId>spring-context-support</artifactId>
170
           </dependency>
           <!-- mysql -->
171
172
           <dependency>
173
               <groupId>mysql</groupId>
               <artifactId>mysql-connector-java</artifactId>
174
175
           </dependency>
           <!-- 数据源 -->
176
177
           <dependency>
178
               <groupId>org.apache.tomcat
               <artifactId>tomcat-jdbc</artifactId>
179
           </dependency>
180
181
           <!-- mybatis -->
182
           <dependency>
```

```
183
               <groupId>org.mybatis
184
               <artifactId>mybatis</artifactId>
185
           </dependency>
186
           <dependency>
187
               <groupId>org.mybatis
188
               <artifactId>mybatis-spring</artifactId>
           </dependency>
189
           <!-- velocity -->
190
           <dependency>
191
192
               <groupId>org.apache.velocity</groupId>
193
               <artifactId>velocity</artifactId>
           </dependency>
194
195
           <dependency>
196
               <groupId>velocity-tools
               <artifactId>velocity-tools-generic</artifactId>
197
198
           </dependency>
           <!-- 集合工具类 -->
199
200
           <dependency>
201
               <groupId>org.apache.commons
202
               <artifactId>commons-collections4</artifactId>
203
           </dependency>
       </dependencies>
204
205 </project>
```

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 complet xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-
instance"
      xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 http://maven.apache.org/maven-v4_0_0.xsd">
3
4
      <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
5
6
7
      <!-- 指定父模块 -->
8
      <parent>
9
          <groupId>com.xxx</groupId>
10
          <artifactId>ssmm0</artifactId>
11
          <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT
12
      </parent>
13
14
      <groupId>com.xxx.ssmm0</groupId>
15
      <artifactId>ssmm0-ssmm</artifactId>
      <!--<version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>--><!-- 父模块已经指定了版本号,这里就不用了-->
16
17
18
      <name>ssmm0-ssmm</name>
19
      <packaging>war</packaging>
20
21
      properties>
22
          project.build.sourceEncoding>UTF-8
23
          ct.reporting.outputEncoding>UTF-8/project.reporting.outputEncoding>
24
      </properties>
25
26
      <!-- 引入实际依赖 -->
      <dependencies>
27
          <!-- 用于加解密 -->
28
29
          <dependency>
              <groupId>commons-codec
30
31
              <artifactId>commons-codec</artifactId>
          </dependency>
32
33
          <dependency>
34
              <groupId>org.bouncycastle
35
              <artifactId>bcprov-jdk15on</artifactId>
36
          </dependency>
```

对于maven3来讲,常用的scope有以下4种:

● compile:默认,作用于编译、测试和运行

• provided:常见的就是servlet-api,作用于编译和测试(运行的时候由容器提供了)

• runtime:常见的就是mysql-connector,作用在运行和测试时

• test:常见的就是junit, spring-test,作用在测试时

在配置pom.xml的时候,需要将这些写上scope写上。

● 在实际使用中,我们会在父pom.xml配置<profiles>标签,在其中配置多套运行环境(一般而言,配置三套:开发,预上线,上线),每套环境配置不同的数据库和服务器。