```
LinksPlatform's Platform Data Doublets Class Library
    ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/CriterionMatchers/TargetMatcher.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.CriterionMatchers
8
       public class TargetMatcher<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, ICriterionMatcher<TLink>
9
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            private readonly TLink _targetToMatch;
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public TargetMatcher(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink targetToMatch) : base(links) =>
16
               _targetToMatch = targetToMatch;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
19
            public bool IsMatched(TLink link) => _equalityComparer.Equals(_links.GetTarget(link),
                _targetToMatch);
       }
20
   }
21
1.2
    ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksCascadeUniquenessAndUsagesResolver.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
5
6
       public class LinksCascadeUniquenessAndUsagesResolver<TLink> : LinksUniquenessResolver<TLink>
8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public LinksCascadeUniquenessAndUsagesResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
10
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            protected override TLink ResolveAddressChangeConflict(TLink oldLinkAddress, TLink
13
               newLinkAddress)
14
                // Use Facade (the last decorator) to ensure recursion working correctly
15
                _facade.MergeUsages(oldLinkAddress, newLinkAddress);
                return base.ResolveAddressChangeConflict(oldLinkAddress, newLinkAddress);
17
            }
18
       }
19
   }
20
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksCascadeUsagesResolver.cs
1.3
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
6
        /// <remarks>
        /// <para>Must be used in conjunction with NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver.</para>
9
        /// <para>Должен использоваться вместе с NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver.</para>
10
       /// </remarks>
11
       public class LinksCascadeUsagesResolver<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
            public LinksCascadeUsagesResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
15
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public override void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
18
19
                var linkIndex = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
20
                // Use Facade (the last decorator) to ensure recursion working correctly
21
                _facade.DeleteAllUsages(linkIndex);
22
                _links.Delete(linkIndex);
23
            }
^{24}
       }
25
   }
26
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksDecoratorBase.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
2
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
8
       public abstract class LinksDecoratorBase<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, ILinks<TLink>
9
10
            protected readonly LinksConstants<TLink> _constants;
12
            public LinksConstants<TLink> Constants
13
14
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                get => _constants;
16
            }
17
18
            protected ILinks<TLink> _facade;
20
            public ILinks<TLink> Facade
21
22
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                get => _facade;
24
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
26
                set
                {
27
                    _facade = value;
2.8
                    if (_links is LinksDecoratorBase<TLink> decorator)
29
30
                        decorator.Facade = value;
31
                    }
32
                }
            }
34
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            protected LinksDecoratorBase(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links)
37
38
                 constants = links.Constants;
39
                Facade = this;
            }
41
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
            public virtual TLink Count(IList<TLink> restrictions) => _links.Count(restrictions);
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
            public virtual TLink Each(Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler, IList<TLink> restrictions)
47
               => _links.Each(handler, restrictions);
48
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
            public virtual TLink Create(IList<TLink> restrictions) => _links.Create(restrictions);
50
51
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
52
            public virtual TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution) =>
               _links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
54
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
55
            public virtual void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions) => _links.Delete(restrictions);
       }
57
   }
58
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksDisposableDecoratorBase.cs\\
1.5
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Disposables;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   #pragma warning disable CA1063 // Implement IDisposable Correctly
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
8
       public abstract class LinksDisposableDecoratorBase<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>,
9
           ILinks<TLink>, System.IDisposable
            protected class DisposableWithMultipleCallsAllowed : Disposable
11
12
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
                public DisposableWithMultipleCallsAllowed(Disposal disposal) : base(disposal) { }
14
                protected override bool AllowMultipleDisposeCalls
16
```

```
17
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
                    get => true;
19
                }
            }
21
22
            protected readonly DisposableWithMultipleCallsAllowed Disposable;
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            protected LinksDisposableDecoratorBase(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) => Disposable
26
               = new DisposableWithMultipleCallsAllowed(Dispose);
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
            ~LinksDisposableDecoratorBase() => Disposable.Destruct();
29
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
            public void Dispose() => Disposable.Dispose();
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
            protected virtual void Dispose(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
36
                if (!wasDisposed)
37
                {
                    _links.DisposeIfPossible();
39
                }
40
            }
41
       }
42
   }
43
    ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksInnerReferenceExistenceValidator.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
        // TODO: Make LinksExternalReferenceValidator. A layer that checks each link to exist or to
9
           be external (hybrid link's raw number).
        public class LinksInnerReferenceExistenceValidator<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
10
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            public LinksInnerReferenceExistenceValidator(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public override TLink Each(Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler, IList<TLink> restrictions)
16
17
                var links = _links;
18
                links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restrictions, nameof(restrictions));
19
                return links.Each(handler, restrictions);
20
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
24
                // TODO: Possible values: null, ExistentLink or NonExistentHybrid(ExternalReference)
26
27
                var links = _links;
                links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restrictions, nameof(restrictions));
28
                links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(substitution, nameof(substitution));
29
                return links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
30
            }
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            public override void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
34
35
                var link = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
36
                var links = _links;
37
                links.EnsureLinkExists(link, nameof(link));
38
                links.Delete(link);
39
            }
40
       }
41
   }
42
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksItselfConstantToSelfReferenceResolver.cs
1.7
   using System;
   using System Collections Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
```

```
#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform. Data. Doublets. Decorators
   {
       public class LinksItselfConstantToSelfReferenceResolver<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
10
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
           public LinksItselfConstantToSelfReferenceResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public override TLink Each(Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler, IList<TLink> restrictions)
17
18
                var constants = _constants;
19
                var itselfConstant = constants.Itself;
20
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(constants.Any, itselfConstant) &&
21
                    restrictions.Contains(itselfConstant))
                {
22
                    // Itself constant is not supported for Each method right now, skipping execution
23
24
                    return constants.Continue;
                }
25
                return _links.Each(handler, restrictions);
            }
27
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
           public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution) =>
30
               _links.Update(restrictions, _links.ResolveConstantAsSelfReference(_constants.Itself,
               restrictions, substitution));
       }
3.1
   }
32
1.8
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksNonExistentDependenciesCreator.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
-1
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
6
7
   {
        /// <remarks>
       /// Not practical if newSource and newTarget are too big.
9
       /// To be able to use practical version we should allow to create link at any specific
10
           location inside ResizableDirectMemoryLinks.
        /// This in turn will require to implement not a list of empty links, but a list of ranges
           to store it more efficiently.
        /// </remarks>
12
       public class LinksNonExistentDependenciesCreator<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
           public LinksNonExistentDependenciesCreator(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
16
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
           public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
19
20
                var constants =
                                 _constants;
21
                var links = _links;
22
                links.EnsureCreated(substitution[constants.SourcePart],
23

→ substitution[constants.TargetPart]);
                return links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
24
            }
25
       }
26
   }
27
    ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksNullConstant To Self Reference Resolver.cs\\
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
6
       public class LinksNullConstantToSelfReferenceResolver<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
           public LinksNullConstantToSelfReferenceResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
```

```
public override TLink Create(IList<TLink> restrictions) => _links.CreatePoint();
14
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
           public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution) =>
                _links.Update(restrictions, _links.ResolveConstantAsSelfReference(_constants.Null,
               restrictions, substitution));
       }
   }
19
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksUniquenessResolver.cs
1.10
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
       public class LinksUniquenessResolver<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
9
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
10

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            public LinksUniquenessResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
16
17
                var constants = 
                                 _constants;
18
                var links = _links;
19
                var newLinkAddress = links.SearchOrDefault(substitution[constants.SourcePart],
20

    substitution[constants.TargetPart]);
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(newLinkAddress, default))
21
                {
22
                    return links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
                }
24
                return ResolveAddressChangeConflict(restrictions[constants.IndexPart],
25
                → newLinkAddress);
            }
26
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
           protected virtual TLink ResolveAddressChangeConflict(TLink oldLinkAddress, TLink
               newLinkAddress)
30
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(oldLinkAddress, newLinkAddress) &&
31
                    _links.Exists(oldLinkAddress))
                {
32
                    _facade.Delete(oldLinkAddress);
34
                return newLinkAddress;
35
            }
36
       }
37
38
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksUniquenessValidator.cs
1.11
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
       public class LinksUniquenessValidator<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
           public LinksUniquenessValidator(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
14
1.5
                var links = _links;
                var constants = _constants;
17
                links.EnsureDoesNotExists(substitution[constants.SourcePart],
                → substitution[constants.TargetPart]);
19
                return links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
            }
20
       }
21
   }
22
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksUsagesValidator.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
       public class LinksUsagesValidator<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public LinksUsagesValidator(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
14
15
                var links = links;
16
                links.EnsureNoUsages(restrictions[_constants.IndexPart]);
17
                return links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
            }
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
            public override void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
22
                var link = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
24
                var links = _links;
25
                links.EnsureNoUsages(link);
26
                links.Delete(link);
27
            }
2.8
       }
30
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver.cs
1.13
   using System.Collections.Generic;
1
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
6
7
       public class NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public override void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
                var linkIndex = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
16
                var links = _links;
17
                links.EnforceResetValues(linkIndex);
18
                links.Delete(linkIndex);
19
            }
       }
21
22
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/UInt32Links.cs
1.14
   using System.Collections.Generic;
1
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
7
       public class UInt32Links : LinksDisposableDecoratorBase<TLink>
9
10
            [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining})]
11
            public UInt32Links(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
12
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
            public override TLink Create(IList<TLink> restrictions) => _links.CreatePoint();
15
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
18
19
                var constants = _constants;
20
                var indexPartConstant = constants.IndexPart;
21
                var sourcePartConstant = constants.SourcePart;
                var targetPartConstant = constants.TargetPart;
```

```
var nullConstant = constants.Null;
24
                var itselfConstant = constants.Itself;
25
                var existedLink = nullConstant;
                var updatedLink = restrictions[indexPartConstant];
27
                var newSource = substitution[sourcePartConstant];
28
                var newTarget = substitution[targetPartConstant];
29
                var links = _links;
30
                if (newSource != itselfConstant && newTarget != itselfConstant)
31
                    existedLink = links.SearchOrDefault(newSource, newTarget);
33
                }
34
                if (existedLink == nullConstant)
35
                    var before = links.GetLink(updatedLink);
37
                    if (before[sourcePartConstant] != newSource || before[targetPartConstant] !=
38
                        newTarget)
                        links.Update(updatedLink, newSource == itselfConstant ? updatedLink :
40
                        → newSource,
                                                   newTarget == itselfConstant ? updatedLink :
                                                    → newTarget);
42
                    return updatedLink;
                }
44
                else
45
                {
                    return _facade.MergeAndDelete(updatedLink, existedLink);
47
                }
48
            }
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
           public override void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
52
53
                var linkIndex = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
54
                var links = _links;
55
                links.EnforceResetValues(linkIndex);
56
                 _facade.DeleteAllUsages(linkIndex);
                links.Delete(linkIndex);
58
            }
59
       }
60
   }
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/UInt64Links.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
6
7
        /// <summary>
       /// <para>Represents a combined decorator that implements the basic logic for interacting
9
        with the links storage for links with addresses represented as <see cref="System.UInt64"
           />.</para>
       /// <para>Представляет комбинированный декоратор, реализующий основную логику по
        🛶 взаимодействии с хранилищем связей, для связей с адресами представленными в виде <see
           cref="System.UInt64"/>.</para>
        /// </summary>
11
        /// <remarks>̈
        /// Возможные оптимизации:
13
       /// Объединение в одном поле Source и Target с уменьшением до 32 бит.
14
       ///
               + меньше объём БД
1.5
        ///
                - меньше производительность
                - больше ограничение на количество связей в БД)
17
        /// Ленивое хранение размеров поддеревьев (расчитываемое по мере использования БД)
18
        ///
               + меньше объём БД
19
        ///
                - больше сложность
20
        ///
21
       /// Текущее теоретическое ограничение на индекс связи, из-за использования 5 бит в размере
           поддеревьев для AVL баланса и флагов нитей: 2 в степени(64 минус 5 равно 59 ) равно 576
           460 752 303 423 488
       /// Желательно реализовать поддержку переключения между деревьями и битовыми индексами
23
            (битовыми строками) - вариант матрицы (выстраеваемой лениво).
24
        /// Решить отключать ли проверки при компиляции под Release. Т.е. исключения будут
           выбрасываться только при #if DEBUG
        /// </remarks>
26
       public class UInt64Links : LinksDisposableDecoratorBase<ulong>
```

```
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UInt64Links(ILinks<ulong> links) : base(links) { }
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
            public override ulong Create(IList<ulong> restrictions) => _links.CreatePoint();
33
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
            public override ulong Update(IList<ulong> restrictions, IList<ulong> substitution)
36
                var constants = _constants;
38
                var indexPartConstant = constants.IndexPart;
39
                var sourcePartConstant = constants.SourcePart;
40
                var targetPartConstant = constants.TargetPart;
41
                var nullConstant = constants.Null;
42
                var itselfConstant = constants.Itself;
43
                var existedLink = nullConstant;
44
                var updatedLink = restrictions[indexPartConstant];
45
                var newSource = substitution[sourcePartConstant];
46
                var newTarget = substitution[targetPartConstant];
47
                var links =
                            _links;
48
                if (newSource != itselfConstant && newTarget != itselfConstant)
49
50
                    existedLink = links.SearchOrDefault(newSource, newTarget);
51
52
                   (existedLink == nullConstant)
53
54
                    var before = links.GetLink(updatedLink);
5.5
                    if (before[sourcePartConstant] != newSource || before[targetPartConstant] !=
                        newTarget)
                    ₹
57
                        links.Update(updatedLink, newSource == itselfConstant ? updatedLink :
58
                         → newSource,
                                                    newTarget == itselfConstant ? updatedLink :
59
                                                     → newTarget);
60
                    return updatedLink;
61
                }
62
                else
63
                {
64
                    return _facade.MergeAndDelete(updatedLink, existedLink);
65
                }
            }
67
68
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
            public override void Delete(IList<ulong> restrictions)
70
71
                var linkIndex = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
                var links = _links;
73
                links.EnforceResetValues(linkIndex);
                 _facade.DeleteAllUsages(linkIndex);
75
                links.Delete(linkIndex);
76
            }
77
       }
78
79
1.16
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/UniLinks.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Linq;
3
   using Platform.Collections;
using Platform.Collections.Lists;
5
   using Platform.Data.Universal;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
9
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
10
11
12
        /// <remarks>
        /// What does empty pattern (for condition or substitution) mean? Nothing or Everything?
13
        /// Now we go with nothing. And nothing is something one, but empty, and cannot be changed
14
           by itself. But can cause creation (update from nothing) or deletion (update to nothing).
15
        /// TODO: Decide to change to IDoubletLinks or not to change. (Better to create
16
           DefaultUniLinksBase, that contains logic itself and can be implemented using both
           IDoubletLinks and ILinks.)
        /// </remarks>
        internal class UniLinks<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>, IUniLinks<TLink>
19
```

```
private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

public UniLinks(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
private struct Transition
    public IList<TLink> Before;
    public IList<TLink> After;
    public Transition(IList<TLink> before, IList<TLink> after)
        Before = before;
        After = after;
    }
}
//public static readonly TLink NullConstant = Use<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Single.Null;
//public static readonly IReadOnlyList<TLink> NullLink = new
   ReadOnlyCollection<TLink>(new List<TLink> { NullConstant, NullConstant, NullConstant
// TODO: Подумать о том, как реализовать древовидный Restriction и Substitution
    (Links-Expression)
public TLink Trigger(IList<TLink> restriction, Func<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>, TLink>
   matchedHandler, IList<TLink> substitution, Func<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>, TLink>
    substitutedHandler)
    ////List<Transition> transitions = null;
    ///if (!restriction.IsNullOrEmpty())
    ////{
    ////
            // Есть причина делать проход (чтение)
    ////
            if (matchedHandler != null)
    ////
            {
    1111
                if (!substitution.IsNullOrEmpty())
    1111
    ////
                    // restriction => { 0, 0, 0 } | { 0 } // Create
    ////
                    // substitution => { itself, 0, 0 } | { itself, itself, itself } //

→ Create / Update

                    // substitution => { 0, 0, 0 } | { 0 } // Delete
    1111
    ////
                    transitions = new List<Transition>();
    1111
                    if (Equals(substitution[Constants.IndexPart], Constants.Null))
    1111
    ////
                        // If index is Null, that means we always ignore every other

→ value (they are also Null by definition)

    1111
                        var matchDecision = matchedHandler(, NullLink);
    ////
                        if (Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Break))
    ////
                            return false;
                        if (!Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Skip))
    ////
                            transitions.Add(new Transition(matchedLink, newValue));
                    }
    ////
    ////
                    else
    ////
    ////
                        Func<T, bool> handler;
    ////
                        handler = link =>
    ////
                        {
    ////
                            var matchedLink = Memory.GetLinkValue(link);
    ////
                            var newValue = Memory.GetLinkValue(link);
                            newValue[Constants.IndexPart] = Constants.Itself;
    1///
    1111
                            newValue[Constants.SourcePart] =
    \hookrightarrow Equals(substitution[Constants.SourcePart], Constants.Itself) ?
      matchedLink[Constants.IndexPart] : substitution[Constants.SourcePart];
    ////
                            newValue[Constants.TargetPart] =
    matchedLink[Constants.IndexPart] : substitution[Constants.TargetPart];
    ////
                            var matchDecision = matchedHandler(matchedLink, newValue);
    ////
                            if (Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Break))
    1///
                                return false;
    1///
                            if (!Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Skip))
    1///
                                transitions.Add(new Transition(matchedLink, newValue));
    1///
                            return true;
    ////
                        if (!Memory.Each(handler, restriction))
    ////
    ////
                            return Constants.Break;
                    }
    ////
                }
    ////
                else
    ////
```

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```
Func<T, bool> handler = link =>
86
                 1///
                 1111
                                        var matchedLink = Memory.GetLinkValue(link);
88
                 1///
                                        var matchDecision = matchedHandler(matchedLink, matchedLink);
89
                 ////
                                        return !Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Break);
                                   };
                 ////
91
                 ////
                                   if (!Memory.Each(handler, restriction))
92
                                        return Constants.Break;
93
                               }
                  ////
                 1///
                          }
95
                 ////
                          else
96
                 ////
                          {
                 ////
                               if (substitution != null)
98
                 ////
99
                 ////
                                   transitions = new List<IList<T>>();
100
                  ////
                                   Func<T, bool> handler = link =>
                 ////
102
                 ////
                                        var matchedLink = Memory.GetLinkValue(link);
103
                 ////
                                        transitions.Add(matchedLink);
104
                 ////
                                        return true;
105
                                   };
                 ////
106
                                   if (!Memory.Each(handler, restriction))
107
                 ////
                                        return Constants.Break;
                 1111
                               }
109
                 ////
                               else
110
                 ////
                               {
                 ////
                                   return Constants.Continue;
112
                 ////
                               }
113
                          }
114
                 ////}
115
                 ///if
                         (substitution != null)
116
                 ////{
117
                 ////
                          // Есть причина делать замену (запись)
118
                 ////
                          if (substitutedHandler != null)
119
                 ////
120
                          {
                 ////
                          }
121
                  1///
                          else
122
                 ////
                          {
123
                 ////
                          }
124
                 ////}
                 ///return Constants.Continue;
126
127
                 //if (restriction.IsNullOrEmpty()) // Create
128
                 //{
129
                 //
                        substitution[Constants.IndexPart] = Memory.AllocateLink();
130
                 //
                        Memory.SetLinkValue(substitution);
                 //}
132
                 //else if (substitution.IsNullOrEmpty()) // Delete
133
                 //{
134
                 //
                        Memory.FreeLink(restriction[Constants.IndexPart]);
135
                 //}
136
                 //else if (restriction.EqualTo(substitution)) // Read or ("repeat" the state) // Each
137
                 //{
                 //
                        // No need to collect links to list
139
                 //
                        // Skip == Continue
140
                 //
                        // No need to check substituedHandler
141
                 //
                        if (!Memory.Each(link => !Equals(matchedHandler(Memory.GetLinkValue(link)),
142
                      Constants.Break), restriction))
                 //
                            return Constants.Break;
143
                 //}
144
                 //else // Update
145
                 //{
146
                        //List<IList<T>> matchedLinks = null;
                 //
147
                 11
                        if (matchedHandler != null)
148
                 //
149
                 11
                             matchedLinks = new List<IList<T>>();
150
                 //
                             Func<T, bool> handler = link =>
151
                 //
                             {
                 //
                                 var matchedLink = Memory.GetLinkValue(link);
153
                 //
                                 var matchDecision = matchedHandler(matchedLink);
154
                 //
155
                                 if (Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Break))
                  //
                                      return false;
                 //
                                 if (!Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Skip))
157
                 //
                                     matchedLinks.Add(matchedLink);
158
                 //
                                 return true;
                            };
                 //
160
                             if (!Memory.Each(handler, restriction))
161
                                 return Constants.Break;
```

```
if (!matchedLinks.IsNullOrEmpty())
    //
    //
              var totalMatchedLinks = matchedLinks.Count;
    //
              for (var i = 0; i < totalMatchedLinks; i++)
    //
              ₹
    //
                   var matchedLink = matchedLinks[i]:
                  if (substitutedHandler != null)
    11
    //
                       var newValue = new List<T>(); // TODO: Prepare value to update here
    //
                       // TODO: Decide is it actually needed to use Before and After
        substitution handling.
    //
                       var substitutedDecision = substitutedHandler(matchedLink,
        newValue);
    //
                       if (Equals(substitutedDecision, Constants.Break))
    //
                           return Constants.Break;
    //
                          (Equals(substitutedDecision, Constants.Continue))
    11
    //
                           // Actual update here
    //
                           Memory.SetLinkValue(newValue);
    //
    //
                       if (Equals(substitutedDecision, Constants.Skip))
    //
    //
                           // Cancel the update. TODO: decide use separate Cancel
        constant or Skip is enough?
    //
    //
                   }
              }
    //
    //
          }
    //}
    return _constants.Continue;
}
public TLink Trigger(IList<TLink> patternOrCondition, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink>
    matchHandler, IList<TLink> substitution, Func<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>, TLink>
substitutionHandler)
{
    var constants = _constants;
    if (patternOrCondition.IsNullOrEmpty() && substitution.IsNullOrEmpty())
    {
        return constants.Continue;
    }
    else if (patternOrCondition.EqualTo(substitution)) // Should be Each here TODO:
        Check if it is a correct condition
        // Or it only applies to trigger without matchHandler.
        throw new NotImplementedException();
    else if (!substitution.IsNullOrEmpty()) // Creation
        var before = Array.Empty<TLink>();
        // Что должно означать False здесь? Остановиться (перестать идти) или пропустить
            (пройти мимо) или пустить (взять)?
        if (matchHandler != null && _equalityComparer.Equals(matchHandler(before),
            constants.Break))
        {
            return constants.Break;
        }
        var after = (IList<TLink>)substitution.ToArray();
        if (_equalityComparer.Equals(after[0], default))
            var newLink = _links.Create();
            after[0] = newLink;
        if (substitution.Count == 1)
        {
            after = _links.GetLink(substitution[0]);
        else if (substitution.Count == 3)
            //Links.Create(after);
        }
        else
            throw new NotSupportedException();
           (matchHandler != null)
```

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```
return substitutionHandler(before, after);
        return constants.Continue;
    }
    else if (!patternOrCondition.IsNullOrEmpty()) // Deletion
           (patternOrCondition.Count == 1)
            var linkToDelete = patternOrCondition[0];
            var before = _links.GetLink(linkToDelete);
            if (matchHandler != null && _equalityComparer.Equals(matchHandler(before),
                constants.Break))
            {
                return constants.Break;
            }
            var after = Array.Empty<TLink>();
            _links.Update(linkToDelete, constants.Null, constants.Null);
            _links.Delete(linkToDelete);
            if (matchHandler != null)
                return substitutionHandler(before, after);
            return constants.Continue;
        }
        else
        {
            throw new NotSupportedException();
    else // Replace / Update
        if (patternOrCondition.Count == 1) //-V3125
            var linkToUpdate = patternOrCondition[0];
            var before = _links.GetLink(linkToUpdate);
            if (matchHandler != null && _equalityComparer.Equals(matchHandler(before),
                constants.Break))
            {
                return constants.Break;
            }
            var after = (IList<TLink>)substitution.ToArray(); //-V3125
            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(after[0], default))
            {
                after[0] = linkToUpdate;
               (substitution.Count == 1)
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(substitution[0], linkToUpdate))
                {
                    after = _links.GetLink(substitution[0]);
                    _links.Update(linkToUpdate, constants.Null, constants.Null);
                    _links.Delete(linkToUpdate);
            }
            else if (substitution.Count == 3)
                //Links.Update(after);
            }
            else
                throw new NotSupportedException();
              (matchHandler != null)
            {
                return substitutionHandler(before, after);
            return constants.Continue;
        }
        else
            throw new NotSupportedException();
        }
    }
}
/// <remarks>
/// IList[IList[IList[T]]]
/// |
```

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306

307

```
309
            ///
                               link
310
            ///
311
            ///
                           change
312
            ///
            ///
                        changes
314
            /// </remarks>
315
            public IList<IList<TLink>>> Trigger(IList<TLink> condition, IList<TLink>
316
                substitution)
                var changes = new List<IList<TLink>>>();
318
                var @continue = _constants.Continue;
319
                Trigger(condition, AlwaysContinue, substitution, (before, after) =>
321
                     var change = new[] { before, after };
322
323
                     changes.Add(change);
                     return @continue;
324
                });
                return changes;
326
327
328
            private TLink AlwaysContinue(IList<TLink> linkToMatch) => _constants.Continue;
329
        }
331
1.17
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Doublet.cs
    using System;
    using System. Collections. Generic;
 2
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
 8
        public struct Doublet<T> : IEquatable<Doublet<T>>
 9
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<T> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<T>.Default;

12
            public readonly T Source;
13
            public readonly T Target;
15
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public Doublet(T source, T target)
19
                Source = source;
20
                Target = target;
21
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
25
            public override string ToString() => $|"{Source}->{Target}";
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.7
            public bool Equals(Doublet<T> other) => _equalityComparer.Equals(Source, other.Source)
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(Target, other.Target);
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is Doublet<T> doublet ?
             → base.Equals(doublet) : false;
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            public override int GetHashCode() => (Source, Target).GetHashCode();
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool operator ==(Doublet<T> left, Doublet<T> right) => left.Equals(right);
37
38
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool operator !=(Doublet<T> left, Doublet<T> right) => !(left == right);
40
        }
41
42
1.18
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/DoubletComparer.cs
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
    {
```

```
/// <remarks>
        /// TODO: Может стоит попробовать ref во всех методах (IRefEqualityComparer)
       /// 2x faster with comparer
10
       /// </remarks>
11
       public class DoubletComparer<T> : IEqualityComparer<Doublet<T>>
12
13
           public static readonly DoubletComparer<T> Default = new DoubletComparer<T>();
14
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
           public bool Equals(Doublet<T> x, Doublet<T> y) => x.Equals(y);
17
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
           public int GetHashCode(Doublet<T> obj) => obj.GetHashCode();
20
       }
21
   }
22
1.19
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/ILinks.cs
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   using System.Collections.Generic;
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
5
       public interface ILinks<TLink> : ILinks<TLink, LinksConstants<TLink>>
       }
9
   }
10
1.20
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/ILinksExtensions.cs
   using System;
   using System Collections;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
3
   using System.Linq;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Ranges;
   using Platform.Collections.Arrays;
   using Platform.Random;
   using Platform.Setters;
   using Platform.Converters;
10
   using Platform.Numbers;
11
   using Platform.Data.Exceptions;
12
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
13
14
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
15
16
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
17
18
       public static class ILinksExtensions
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
           public static void RunRandomCreations<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, ulong
22
               amountOfCreations)
23
                var random = RandomHelpers.Default;
                var addressToUInt64Converter = UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
25
                var uInt64ToAddressConverter = UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;
26
                for (var i = OUL; i < amountOfCreations; i++)</pre>
27
28
                    var linksAddressRange = new Range<ulong>(0,
29
                    → addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count()));
                    var source =
30
                     uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange));
                    var target =
31
                     uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange));
                    links.GetOrCreate(source, target);
32
                }
33
            }
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public static void RunRandomSearches<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, ulong
37
                amountOfSearches)
38
                var random = RandomHelpers.Default;
39
                var addressToUInt64Converter = UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
40
                var uInt64ToAddressConverter = UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;
41
                for (var i = OUL; i < amountOfSearches; i++)</pre>
42
43
                    var linksAddressRange = new Range<ulong>(0,
44
                     → addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count()));
```

```
var source =
            uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange));
        var target =
            uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange));
        links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void RunRandomDeletions<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, ulong
    amountOfDeletions)
{
    var random = RandomHelpers.Default;
    var addressToUInt64Converter = UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
var uInt64ToAddressConverter = UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;
    var linksCount = addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count());
    var min = amountOfDeletions > linksCount ? OUL : linksCount - amountOfDeletions;
    for (var i = OUL; i < amountOfDeletions; i++)</pre>
        linksCount = addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count());
        if (linksCount <= min)</pre>
        {
            break:
        }
        var linksAddressRange = new Range<ulong>(min, linksCount);
        var link =
            uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange));
        links.Delete(link);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void Delete<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink linkToDelete) =>
→ links.Delete(new LinkAddress<TLink>(linkToDelete));
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Возможно есть очень простой способ это сделать.
/// (Например просто удалить файл, или изменить его размер таким образом,
/// чтобы удалился весь контент)
/// Например через _header->AllocatedLinks в ResizableDirectMemoryLinks
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void DeleteAll<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links)
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
    var comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
    for (var i = links.Count(); comparer.Compare(i, default) > 0; i =
        Arithmetic.Decrement(i))
    {
        links.Delete(i);
        if (!equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), Arithmetic.Decrement(i)))
            i = links.Count();
        }
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static TLink First<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links)
    TLink firstLink = default;
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
    if (equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), default))
    {
        throw new InvalidOperationException("В хранилище нет связей.");
    links.Each(links.Constants.Any, links.Constants.Any, link =>
        firstLink = link[links.Constants.IndexPart];
        return links.Constants.Break;
    });
    if (equalityComparer.Equals(firstLink, default))
        throw new InvalidOperationException("В процессе поиска по хранилищу не было
         → найдено связей.");
    return firstLink;
```

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```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static IList<TLink> SingleOrDefault<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink>
   query)
    IList<TLink> result = null;
    var count = 0;
    var constants = links.Constants;
    var @continue = constants.Continue;
    var @break = constants.Break;
    links.Each(linkHandler, query);
    return result;
    TLink linkHandler(IList<TLink> link)
    {
        if (count == 0)
        {
            result = link;
            count++:
            return @continue;
        }
        else
            result = null;
            return @break;
        }
    }
}
#region Paths
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Kak tak? Kak to что ниже может быть корректно?
/// Скорее всего практически не применимо
/// Предполагалось, что можно было конвертировать формируемый в проходе через
    SequenceWalker
/// Stack в конкретный путь из Source, Target до связи, но это не всегда так.
/// TODO: Возможно нужен метод, который именно выбрасывает исключения (EnsurePathExists)
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static bool CheckPathExistance<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[]
   path)
    var current = path[0];
    //EnsureLinkExists(current,
                                "path");
    if (!links.Exists(current))
        return false;
    }
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
    var constants = links.Constants;
    for (var i = 1; i < path.Length; i++)</pre>
        var next = path[i];
        var values = links.GetLink(current);
        var source = values[constants.SourcePart];
        var target = values[constants.TargetPart];
        if (equalityComparer.Equals(source, target) && equalityComparer.Equals(source,
            next))
            //throw new InvalidOperationException(string.Format("Невозможно выбрать
             → путь, так как и Source и Target совпадают с элементом пути {0}.", next));
            return false:
        if (!equalityComparer.Equals(next, source) && !equalityComparer.Equals(next,
            //throw new InvalidOperationException(string.Format("Невозможно продолжить
                путь через элемент пути \{0\}", next));
            return false;
        current = next;
    return true;
}
/// <remarks>
/// Moжет потребовать дополнительного стека для PathElement's при использовании
   SequenceWalker.
```

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185

```
/// </remarks>
187
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static TLink GetByKeys<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink root, params int[]
189
                path)
190
                 links.EnsureLinkExists(root, "root");
191
                 var currentLink = root;
192
                 for (var i = 0; i < path.Length; i++)</pre>
193
                     currentLink = links.GetLink(currentLink)[path[i]];
195
196
                 return currentLink;
197
            }
198
199
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
200
            public static TLink GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink>
201
                links, TLink root, ulong size, ulong index)
202
                 var constants = links.Constants;
203
                 var source = constants.SourcePart;
204
                 var target = constants.TargetPart;
205
                 if (!Platform.Numbers.Math.IsPowerOfTwo(size))
                 {
207
                     throw new ArgumentOutOfRangeException(nameof(size), "Sequences with sizes other
208

→ than powers of two are not supported.");
                 }
209
                 var path = new BitArray(BitConverter.GetBytes(index));
210
                 var length = Bit.GetLowestPosition(size);
211
                 links.EnsureLinkExists(root, "root");
212
                 var currentLink = root;
213
                 for (var i = length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
214
215
                     currentLink = links.GetLink(currentLink)[path[i] ? target : source];
217
                 return currentLink;
             }
219
220
            #endregion
221
222
             /// <summarv>
223
             /// Возвращает индекс указанной связи.
224
                </summary>
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
226
             /// <param name="link">Связь представленная списком, состоящим из её адреса и
227
                содержимого.</param>
             /// <returns>Индекс начальной связи для указанной связи.</returns>
228
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static TLink GetIndex<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink> link) =>
230
             → link[links.Constants.IndexPart];
             /// <summary>
232
             /// Возвращает индекс начальной (Source) связи для указанной связи.
233
             /// </summary>
234
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
235
             /// <param name="link">Индекс связи.</param>
236
             /// <returns>Индекс начальной связи для указанной связи.</returns>
237
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
239
            public static TLink GetSource<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link) =>
                links.GetLink(link)[links.Constants.SourcePart];
240
             /// <summary>
             /// Возвращает индекс начальной (Source) связи для указанной связи.
242
             /// </summary>
243
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
             /// <param name="link">Связь представленная списком, состоящим из её адреса и
245
                 содержимого.</param>
             /// <returns>Индекс начальной связи для указанной связи.</returns>
246
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
247
            public static TLink GetSource<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink> link) =>
             → link[links.Constants.SourcePart];
249
             /// <summary>
250
             /// Возвращает индекс конечной (Target) связи для указанной связи.
251
             /// </summary>
252
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
253
             /// <param name="link">Индекс связи.</param>
             /// <returns>Индекс конечной связи для указанной связи.</returns>
255
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
256
```

```
public static TLink GetTarget<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link) =>
               links.GetLink(link)[links.Constants.TargetPart];
            /// <summary>
259
            /// Возвращает индекс конечной (Target) связи для указанной связи.
260
            /// </summary>
261
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
262
            /// <param name="link">Связь представленная списком, состоящим из её адреса и
263
                содержимого.</param>
            /// <returns>Индекс конечной связи для указанной связи.</returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
265
            public static TLink GetTarget<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink> link) =>
266
             → link[links.Constants.TargetPart];
267
            /// <summary>
268
            /// Выполняет проход по всем связям, соответствующим шаблону, вызывая обработчик
269
                (handler) для каждой подходящей связи.
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
271
            /// <param name="handler">Обработчик каждой подходящей связи.</param>
272
            /// <param name="restrictions">Ограничения на содержимое связей. Каждое ограничение
273
             🛶 может иметь значения: Constants.Null - 0-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту,
                Any – отсутствие ограничения, 1..\infty конкретный адрес связи.</param>
            /// <returns>True, в случае если проход по связям не был прерван и False в обратном
               случае.</returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
275
            public static bool Each<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink>
                handler, params TLink[] restrictions)
                => EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default.Equals(links.Each(handler, restrictions),

→ links.Constants.Continue);
278
            /// <summary>
            /// Выполняет проход по всем связям, соответствующим шаблону, вызывая обработчик
280
                (handler) для каждой подходящей связи.
            /// </summary>
281
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
282
            /// <param name="source">Значение, определяющее соответствующие шаблону связи.
                (Constants.Null - 0-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту в качестве начала,
                Constants.Any – любое начало, 1..\infty конкретное начало)
            /// <param name=\mathring{\text{"}}target">Значение, определяющее соответствующие шаблону связи.
284
                (Constants.Null - О-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту в качестве конца,
                Constants. Any - любой конец, 1..\infty конкретный конец) </param>
            /// <param name="handler">Обработчик каждой подходящей связи.</param>
285
            ///<returns>True, в случае если проход по связям не был прерван и False в обратном
               случае.</returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool Each-TLink>(this ILinks-TLink> links, TLink source, TLink target,
288
                Func<TLink, bool> handler)
289
                var constants = links.Constants;
290
                return links.Each(link => handler(link[constants.IndexPart]) ? constants.Continue :
291

→ constants.Break, constants.Any, source, target);
292
293
            /// <summary>
294
            /// Выполняет проход по всем связям, соответствующим шаблону, вызывая обработчик
                (handler) для каждой подходящей связи.
            /// </summary>
296
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
297
            /// <param name="source">Значение, определяющее соответствующие шаблону связи.
298
                (Constants.Null - 0-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту в качестве начала,
                Constants.Any - любое начало, 1..\infty конкретное начало)
            /// <param name="target">Значение, определяющее соответствующие шаблону связи.
                (Constants.Null - О-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту в качестве конца,
                Constants.Any – любой конец, 1..\infty конкретный конец)</param>
            /// <param name="handler">Обработчик каждой подходящей связи.</param>
300
            /// <returns>True, в случае если проход по связям не был прерван и False в обратном
301
               случае.</returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
302
            public static bool Each<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink target,
                Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler) => links.Each(handler, links.Constants.Any,
               source, target);
304
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static IList<TLink>> All<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[]
306
```

→ restrictions)

```
var arraySize = CheckedConverter<TLink,</pre>
        ulong>.Default.Convert(links.Count(restrictions));
    if (arraySize > 0)
        var array = new IList<TLink>[arraySize];
        var filler = new ArrayFiller<IList<TLink>, TLink>(array,
            links.Constants.Continue);
        links.Each(filler.AddAndReturnConstant, restrictions);
        return array;
    }
    else
    {
        return Array.Empty<IList<TLink>>();
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static IList<TLink> AllIndices<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[]
   restrictions)
    var arraySize = CheckedConverter<TLink,</pre>
       ulong>.Default.Convert(links.Count(restrictions));
    if (arraySize > 0)
        var array = new TLink[arraySize];
        var filler = new ArrayFiller<TLink, TLink>(array, links.Constants.Continue);
        links.Each(filler.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, restrictions);
        return array;
    }
    else
        return Array.Empty<TLink>();
    }
}
/// <summary>
/// Возвращает значение, определяющее существует ли связь с указанными началом и концом
   в хранилище связей.
/// </summary>
/// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
/// <param name="source">Начало связи.</param>
/// <param name="target">Конец связи.</param>
/// <returns>Значение, определяющее существует ли связь.</returns>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static bool Exists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink target)
    => Comparer<TLink>.Default.Compare(links.Count(links.Constants.Any, source, target),
   default) > 0;
#region Ensure
// TODO: May be move to EnsureExtensions or make it both there and here
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void EnsureLinkExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink>
   restrictions)
    for (var i = 0; i < restrictions.Count; i++)</pre>
        if (!links.Exists(restrictions[i]))
            throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLink>(restrictions[i],
                |$|"sequence[{i}]");
        }
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void EnsureInnerReferenceExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink
   reference, string argumentName)
      (links.Constants.IsInternalReference(reference) && !links.Exists(reference))
    if
    {
        throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLink>(reference, argumentName);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

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```
public static void EnsureInnerReferenceExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links,
    IList<TLink> restrictions, string argumentName)
    for (int i = 0; i < restrictions.Count; i++)</pre>
    {
        links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restrictions[i], argumentName);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink>
   restrictions)
{
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
    var any = links.Constants.Any;
    for (var i = 0; i < restrictions.Count; i++)</pre>
        if (!equalityComparer.Equals(restrictions[i], any) &&
            !links.Exists(restrictions[i]))
            throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLink>(restrictions[i],
                |$|"sequence[{i}]");
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link,
   string argumentName)
₹
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
    if (!equalityComparer.Equals(link, links.Constants.Any) && !links.Exists(link))
    {
        throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLink>(link, argumentName);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void EnsureLinkIsItselfOrExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink
   link, string argumentName)
{
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
    if (!equalityComparer.Equals(link, links.Constants.Itself) && !links.Exists(link))
        throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLink>(link, argumentName);
    }
}
/// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void EnsureDoesNotExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source,
    TLink target)
{
    if (links.Exists(source, target))
    {
        throw new LinkWithSameValueAlreadyExistsException();
    }
}
/// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void EnsureNoUsages<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link)
    if (links.HasUsages(link))
        throw new ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException<TLink>(link);
    }
}
/// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void EnsureCreated<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[]
   addresses) => links.EnsureCreated(links.Create, addresses);
/// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void EnsurePointsCreated<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[]
→ addresses) => links.EnsureCreated(links.CreatePoint, addresses);
```

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441

```
443
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
445
             public static void EnsureCreated<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, Func<TLink> creator,
446
                 params TLink[] addresses)
447
                 var addressToUInt64Converter = CheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
var uInt64ToAddressConverter = CheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;
448
449
                 var nonExistentAddresses = new HashSet<TLink>(addresses.Where(x =>
450
                     !links.Exists(x)));
                 if (nonExistentAddresses.Count > 0)
451
                     var max = nonExistentAddresses.Max();
453
                     max = uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(System.Math.Min(addressToUInt64Converter.
454
                         Convert(max)
                          addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Constants.InternalReferencesRange.Max
                          imum)))
                     var createdLinks = new List<TLink>();
                     var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
456
                     TLink createdLink = creator()
457
                     while (!equalityComparer.Equals(createdLink, max))
458
459
                          createdLinks.Add(createdLink);
460
461
                     for (var i = 0; i < createdLinks.Count; i++)</pre>
462
463
                            (!nonExistentAddresses.Contains(createdLinks[i]))
                          {
465
                              links.Delete(createdLinks[i]);
466
                     }
468
                 }
469
             }
470
471
             #endregion
472
473
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
475
             public static TLink CountUsages<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link)
476
477
                 var constants = links.Constants;
478
                 var values = links.GetLink(link);
479
                 TLink usagesAsSource = links.Count(new Link<TLink>(constants.Any, link,

    constants.Any));
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
481
                 if (equalityComparer.Equals(values[constants.SourcePart], link))
482
                     usagesAsSource = Arithmetic<TLink>.Decrement(usagesAsSource);
484
485
                 TLink usagesAsTarget = links.Count(new Link<TLink>(constants.Any, constants.Any,
486
                     link));
                 if (equalityComparer.Equals(values[constants.TargetPart], link))
487
                 {
488
                     usagesAsTarget = Arithmetic<TLink>.Decrement(usagesAsTarget);
489
                 return Arithmetic<TLink>.Add(usagesAsSource, usagesAsTarget);
491
             }
492
493
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
494
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
495
             public static bool HasUsages<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link) =>
             comparer<TLink>.Default.Compare(links.CountUsages(link), default) > 0;
497
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
499
             public static bool Equals<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link, TLink source,
500
                 TLink target)
501
                 var constants = links.Constants;
502
                 var values = links.GetLink(link);
503
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
504
                 return equalityComparer.Equals(values[constants.SourcePart], source) &&
505
                     equalityComparer.Equals(values[constants.TargetPart], target);
             }
506
507
             /// <summary>
508
             /// Выполняет поиск связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target (концом).
             /// </summary>
510
```

```
/// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
511
             /// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом для искомой
                связи.</param>
             /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом для искомой связи.</param>
             /// <returns>Индекс искомой связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target
514
                 (концом).</returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
515
            public static TLink SearchOrDefault<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink
                target)
517
                 var contants = links.Constants;
518
                 var setter = new Setter<TLink, TLink>(contants.Continue, contants.Break, default);
                 links.Each(setter.SetFirstAndReturnFalse, contants.Any, source, target);
520
                 return setter.Result;
            }
522
523
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
524
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
525
            public static TLink Create<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links) => links.Create(null);
526
527
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
528
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
529
            public static TLink CreatePoint<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links)
530
531
                 var link = links.Create();
                 return links.Update(link, link, link);
533
             }
534
535
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
536
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
537
            public static TLink CreateAndUpdate<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink
538
                target) => links.Update(links.Create(), source, target);
539
             /// <summary>
540
             /// Обновляет связь с указанными началом (Source) и концом (Target)
             /// на связь с указанными началом (NewSource) и концом (NewTarget).
542
             /// </summary>
543
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
544
             /// <param name="link">Индекс обновляемой связи.</param>
545
             /// <param name="newSource">Индекс связи, которая является началом связи, на которую
546
                выполняется обновление.</param>
             /// <param name="newTarget">Индекс связи, которая является концом связи, на которую
547
                выполняется обновление.</param>
             /// <returns>Индекс обновлённой связи.</returns>
548
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
549
            public static TLink Update<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link, TLink newSource,
550
                TLink newTarget) => links.Update(new LinkAddress<TLink>(link), new Link<TLink>(link,
                newSource, newTarget));
551
             /// <summary>
552
             /// Обновляет связь с указанными началом (Source) и концом (Target)
553
             /// на связь с указанными началом (NewSource) и концом (NewTarget).
             /// </summary>
555
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
556
             /// <param name="restrictions">Ограничения на содержимое связей. Каждое ограничение
557
                может иметь значения: Constants.Null - О-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту,
                Itself - требование установить ссылку на себя, 1..\infty конкретный адрес другой
             \hookrightarrow
                связи.</param>
             /// <returns-Индекс обновлённой связи.</returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
559
            public static TLink Update<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[] restrictions)
560
561
562
                 if (restrictions.Length == 2)
563
                     return links.MergeAndDelete(restrictions[0], restrictions[1]);
564
                 i f
                   (restrictions.Length == 4)
566
                 {
567
                     return links.UpdateOrCreateOrGet(restrictions[0], restrictions[1],
568
                     → restrictions[2], restrictions[3]);
                 }
569
                 else
570
                 {
571
                     return links.Update(new LinkAddress<TLink>(restrictions[0]), restrictions);
572
                 }
573
             }
575
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
public static IList<TLink> ResolveConstantAsSelfReference<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink>
                links, TLink constant, IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
579
                 var constants = links.Constants;
580
                 var restrictionsIndex = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
581
                 var substitutionIndex = substitution[constants.IndexPart];
582
                 if (equalityComparer.Equals(substitutionIndex, default))
                 {
584
                     substitutionIndex = restrictionsIndex;
585
                 }
                 var source = substitution[constants.SourcePart];
587
                 var target = substitution[constants.TargetPart];
588
                 source = equalityComparer.Equals(source, constant) ? substitutionIndex : source;
589
                 target = equalityComparer.Equals(target, constant) ? substitutionIndex : target;
590
                 return new Link<TLink>(substitutionIndex, source, target);
591
            }
593
            /// <summary>
594
            /// Создаёт связь (если она не существовала), либо возвращает индекс существующей связи
595
                с указанными Source (началом) и Target (концом).
            /// </summary>
596
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
597
            /// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом на создаваемой
                связи.</param>
            /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом для создаваемой
599
                связи.</param>
            /// <returns>Индекс связи, с указанным Source (началом) и Target (концом)</returns>
600
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
601
602
            public static TLink GetOrCreate<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink
                target)
            {
603
                 var link = links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
604
                 if (EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default.Equals(link, default))
605
607
                     link = links.CreateAndUpdate(source, target);
608
                 return link;
609
            }
610
            /// <summary>
612
            /// Обновляет связь с указанными началом (Source) и концом (Target)
613
614
            /// на связь с указанными началом (NewSource) и концом (NewTarget).
            /// </summary>
615
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
616
            /// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом обновляемой
617
                связи.</param>
            /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом обновляемой связи.</param>
            /// <param name="newSource">Индекс связи, которая является началом связи, на которую
619
                выполняется обновление.</param>
            /// <param name="newTarget">Индекс связи, которая является концом связи, на которую
620
                выполняется обновление.</param>
            /// <returns>Индекс обновлённой связи.</returns>
621
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
622
            public static TLink UpdateOrCreateOrGet<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source,
623
                TLink target, TLink newSource, TLink newTarget)
            ₹
624
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
625
                 var link = links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
626
627
                 if (equalityComparer.Equals(link, default))
                     return links.CreateAndUpdate(newSource, newTarget);
629
630
                 if (equalityComparer.Equals(newSource, source) && equalityComparer.Equals(newTarget,
631
                     target))
                 {
632
                     return link;
633
                 }
634
                 return links.Update(link, newSource, newTarget);
635
            }
636
637
            /// <summary>Удаляет связь с указанными началом (Source) и концом (Target).</summary>
638
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
639
            /// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом удаляемой связи.</param>
            /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом удаляемой связи.</param>
641
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
642
            public static TLink DeleteIfExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink
                target)
```

```
var link = links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
    if (!EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default.Equals(link, default))
        links.Delete(link);
        return link:
    return default;
}
/// <summary>Удаляет несколько связей.</summary>
/// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
/// <param name="deletedLinks">Список адресов связей к удалению.</param>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void DeleteMany<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink> deletedLinks)
    for (int i = 0; i < deletedLinks.Count; i++)</pre>
        links.Delete(deletedLinks[i]);
    }
}
/// <remarks>Before execution of this method ensure that deleted link is detached (all
values - source and target are reset to null) or it might enter into infinite
   recursion.</remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void DeleteAllUsages<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink linkIndex)
    var anyConstant = links.Constants.Any;
    var usagesAsSourceQuery = new Link<TLink>(anyConstant, linkIndex, anyConstant);
    links.DeleteByQuery(usagesAsSourceQuery);
    var usagesAsTargetQuery = new Link<TLink>(anyConstant, linkIndex, anyConstant);
    links.DeleteByQuery(usagesAsTargetQuery);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void DeleteByQuery<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, Link<TLink> query)
    var count = CheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default.Convert(links.Count(query));
    if (count > 0)
    {
        var queryResult = new TLink[count];
        var queryResultFiller = new ArrayFiller<TLink, TLink>(queryResult,
            links.Constants.Continue);
        links.Each(queryResultFiller.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, query);
        for (var i = count - 1; i >= 0; i--)
            links.Delete(queryResult[i]);
    }
}
 / TODO: Move to Platform.Data
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static bool AreValuesReset<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink linkIndex)
    var nullConstant = links.Constants.Null;
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
    var link = links.GetLink(linkIndex);
    for (int i = 1; i < link.Count; i++)</pre>
        if (!equalityComparer.Equals(link[i], nullConstant))
            return false;
    return true;
// TODO: Create a universal version of this method in Platform.Data (with using of for
   loop)
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void ResetValues<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink linkIndex)
    var nullConstant = links.Constants.Null;
    var updateRequest = new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, nullConstant, nullConstant);
    links.Update(updateRequest);
}
```

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```
// TODO: Create a universal version of this method in Platform.Data (with using of for
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void EnforceResetValues<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink linkIndex)
    if (!links.AreValuesReset(linkIndex))
        links.ResetValues(linkIndex);
    }
}
/// <summary>
/// Merging two usages graphs, all children of old link moved to be children of new link
   or deleted.
/// </summary
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static TLink MergeUsages<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink oldLinkIndex,
   TLink newLinkIndex)
    var addressToInt64Converter = CheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
    if (!equalityComparer.Equals(oldLinkIndex, newLinkIndex))
        var constants = links.Constants;
        var usagesAsSourceQuery = new Link<TLink>(constants.Any, oldLinkIndex,
            constants.Any)
        var usagesAsSourceCount =
            addressToInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count(usagesAsSourceQuery));
        var usagesAsTargetQuery = new Link<TLink>(constants.Any, constants.Any,
            oldLinkIndex);
        var usagesAsTargetCount =
           addressToInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count(usagesAsTargetQuery));
        var isStandalonePoint = Point<TLink>.IsFullPoint(links.GetLink(oldLinkIndex)) &&
           usagesAsSourceCount == 1 && usagesAsTargetCount == 1;
        if (!isStandalonePoint)
            var totalUsages = usagesAsSourceCount + usagesAsTargetCount;
            if (totalUsages > 0)
                var usages = ArrayPool.Allocate<TLink>(totalUsages);
                var usagesFiller = new ArrayFiller<TLink, TLink>(usages,
                    links.Constants.Continue);
                var i = 0L:
                if (usagesAsSourceCount > 0)
                    links.Each(usagesFiller.AddFirstAndReturnConstant,

→ usagesAsSourceQuery);

                    for (; i < usagesAsSourceCount; i++)</pre>
                        var usage = usages[i];
                        if (!equalityComparer.Equals(usage, oldLinkIndex))
                            links.Update(usage, newLinkIndex, links.GetTarget(usage));
                        }
                    }
                   (usagesAsTargetCount > 0)
                    links.Each(usagesFiller.AddFirstAndReturnConstant,
                        usagesAsTargetQuery);
                    for (; i < usages.Length; i++)</pre>
                        var usage = usages[i];
                        if (!equalityComparer.Equals(usage, oldLinkIndex))
                            links.Update(usage, links.GetSource(usage), newLinkIndex);
                        }
                ArrayPool.Free(usages);
            }
        }
    return newLinkIndex;
/// <summary>
```

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```
/// Replace one link with another (replaced link is deleted, children are updated or
785
                deleted).
             /// </summary>
786
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
787
            public static TLink MergeAndDelete<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink oldLinkIndex,
788
                 TLink newLinkIndex)
789
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
790
                 if (!equalityComparer.Equals(oldLinkIndex, newLinkIndex))
791
792
                     links.MergeUsages(oldLinkIndex, newLinkIndex);
793
                     links.Delete(oldLinkIndex);
794
795
                 return newLinkIndex;
796
             }
797
798
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
799
            public static ILinks<TLink>
800
                 DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links)
801
                 links = new LinksCascadeUsagesResolver<TLink>(links);
802
                 links = new NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver<TLink>(links);
                 links = new LinksCascadeUniquenessAndUsagesResolver<TLink>(links);
804
                 return links;
805
             }
806
807
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
808
            public static string Format<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink> link)
809
810
                 var constants = links.Constants;
811
                 return $\$"({link[constants.IndexPart]}: {link[constants.SourcePart]}
812
                 → {link[constants.TargetPart]})";
813
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
815
            public static string Format<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link) =>
816
             → links.Format(links.GetLink(link));
        }
817
818
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/ISynchronizedLinks.cs
1.21
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
 3
 4
        public interface ISynchronizedLinks<TLink> : ISynchronizedLinks<TLink, ILinks<TLink>,
 5
            LinksConstants<TLink>>, ILinks<TLink>
 6
    }
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Incrementers/FrequencyIncrementer.cs
1.22
    using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform. Incrementers;
 4
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 5
 6
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Incrementers
    ₹
        public class FrequencyIncrementer<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, IIncrementer<TLink>
 9
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            private readonly TLink _frequencyMarker;
private readonly TLink _unaryOne;
13
14
            private readonly IIncrementer<TLink> _unaryNumberIncrementer;
15
16
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public FrequencyIncrementer(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink frequencyMarker, TLink unaryOne,
18
                IIncrementer<TLink> unaryNumberIncrementer)
                 : base(links)
19
             {
20
                 _frequencyMarker = frequencyMarker;
21
                 _unaryOne = unaryOne;
22
                 _unaryNumberIncrementer = unaryNumberIncrementer;
             }
24
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
            public TLink Increment(TLink frequency)
27
28
                var links = _links;
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(frequency, default))
30
31
                    return links.GetOrCreate(_unaryOne, _frequencyMarker);
32
                }
33
                var incrementedSource =
34
                _ unaryNumberIncrementer.Increment(links.GetSource(frequency));
                return links.GetOrCreate(incrementedSource, _frequencyMarker);
35
            }
       }
37
38
1.23
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Incrementers/UnaryNumberIncrementer.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
1
2
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Incrementers;
3
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Incrementers
        public class UnaryNumberIncrementer<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, IIncrementer<TLink>
9
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            private readonly TLink _unaryOne;
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public UnaryNumberIncrementer(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink unaryOne) : base(links) =>
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            public TLink Increment(TLink unaryNumber)
19
                var links = _links;
21
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(unaryNumber, _unaryOne))
22
23
                    return links.GetOrCreate(_unaryOne, _unaryOne);
24
                }
                var source = links.GetSource(unaryNumber);
                var target = links.GetTarget(unaryNumber);
27
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(source, target))
28
29
                    return links.GetOrCreate(unaryNumber, _unaryOne);
30
                }
31
                else
32
33
                    return links.GetOrCreate(source, Increment(target));
34
                }
35
            }
36
       }
37
   }
38
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Link.cs
   using Platform.Collections.Lists;
   using Platform.Exceptions;
   using Platform.Ranges; using Platform.Singletons;
3
4
   using System;
   using System.Collections;
using System.Collections.Generic;
6
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
9
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
11
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
13
        /// <summary>
14
        /// Структура описывающая уникальную связь.
15
        /// </summary>
16
        public struct Link<TLink> : IEquatable<Link<TLink>>, IReadOnlyList<TLink>, IList<TLink>
17
18
            public static readonly Link<TLink> Null = new Link<TLink>();
19
20
            private static readonly LinksConstants<TLink> _constants =
            → Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance;
```

```
private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
22

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

23
             private const int Length = 3;
24
25
            public readonly TLink Index;
public readonly TLink Source;
public readonly TLink Target;
26
28
29
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
             public Link(params TLink[] values) => SetValues(values, out Index, out Source, out
                 Target);
32
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
             public Link(IList<TLink> values) => SetValues(values, out Index, out Source, out Target);
35
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
             public Link(object other)
37
38
                 if (other is Link<TLink> otherLink)
39
                 {
                      SetValues(ref otherLink, out Index, out Source, out Target);
41
                 }
42
43
                 else if(other is IList<TLink> otherList)
44
45
                      SetValues(otherList, out Index, out Source, out Target);
                 }
46
                 else
47
                 {
48
                      throw new NotSupportedException();
                 }
50
             }
51
52
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
53
             public Link(ref Link<TLink> other) => SetValues(ref other, out Index, out Source, out
54
                 Target);
55
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Link(TLink index, TLink source, TLink target)
56
57
                 Index = index;
59
                 Source = source;
60
                 Target = target;
             }
62
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
64
             private static void SetValues(ref Link<TLink> other, out TLink index, out TLink source,
65
                 out TLink target)
             \hookrightarrow
66
                 index = other.Index;
67
                 source = other.Source;
                 target = other.Target;
69
70
71
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
72
             private static void SetValues(IList<TLink> values, out TLink index, out TLink source,
                 out TLink target)
74
                 switch (values.Count)
7.5
76
                      case 3:
77
                           index = values[0];
78
                           source = values[1];
                           target = values[2];
80
                          break;
81
                      case 2:
82
                          index = values[0];
83
                          source = values[1];
                           target = default;
85
                          break;
86
                      case 1:
                          index = values[0];
                           source = default;
89
                           target = default;
90
                          break;
                      default:
92
                           index = default;
93
                           source = default;
94
                           target = default;
95
                          break:
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override int GetHashCode() => (Index, Source, Target).GetHashCode();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool IsNull() => _equalityComparer.Equals(Index, _constants.Null)
                     && _equalityComparer.Equals(Source, _constants.Null)
                     && _equalityComparer.Equals(Target, _constants.Null);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override bool Equals(object other) => other is Link<TLink> &&
   Equals((Link<TLink>)other);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool Equals(Link<TLink> other) => _equalityComparer.Equals(Index, other.Index)
                                      && _equalityComparer.Equals(Source, other.Source)
                                      && _equalityComparer.Equals(Target, other.Target);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static string ToString(TLink index, TLink source, TLink target) => $\$"(\{index\}:
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static string ToString(TLink source, TLink target) => $\$\"(\{\source\}->\{\target\})\";
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static implicit operator TLink[](Link<TLink> link) => link.ToArray();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static implicit operator Link<TLink>(TLink[] linkArray) => new

→ Link<TLink>(linkArray);

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override string ToString() => _equalityComparer.Equals(Index, _constants.Null) ?
ToString(Source, Target) : ToString(Index, Source, Target);
#region IList
public int Count
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get => Length;
}
public bool IsReadOnly
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get => true;
}
public TLink this[int index]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get
{
        Ensure.OnDebug.ArgumentInRange(index, new Range<int>(0, Length - 1),
           nameof(index));
        if (index == _constants.IndexPart)
        {
            return Index;
        if (index == _constants.SourcePart)
        {
            return Source;
        }
          (index == _constants.TargetPart)
        {
            return Target;
        throw new NotSupportedException(); // Impossible path due to
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set => throw new NotSupportedException();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

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166

167

```
IEnumerator IEnumerable.GetEnumerator() => GetEnumerator();
170
171
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
172
            public IEnumerator<TLink> GetEnumerator()
174
                 yield return Index;
175
                 yield return Source;
176
                 yield return Target;
178
179
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
180
            public void Add(TLink item) => throw new NotSupportedException();
181
182
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
183
            public void Clear() => throw new NotSupportedException();
184
185
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
186
            public bool Contains(TLink item) => IndexOf(item) >= 0;
187
188
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
189
             public void CopyTo(TLink[] array, int arrayIndex)
190
191
                 Ensure.OnDebug.ArgumentNotNull(array, nameof(array));
192
                 Ensure.OnDebug.ArgumentInRange(arrayIndex, new Range<int>(0, array.Length - 1),
                    nameof(arrayIndex));
                 if (arrayIndex + Length > array.Length)
194
                 {
195
                     throw new InvalidOperationException();
196
                 }
197
                 array[arrayIndex++] = Index;
198
                 array[arrayIndex++] = Source;
199
                 array[arrayIndex] = Target;
200
             }
201
202
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
203
            public bool Remove(TLink item) => Throw.A.NotSupportedExceptionAndReturn<bool>();
204
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
206
            public int IndexOf(TLink item)
207
208
                 if (_equalityComparer.Equals(Index, item))
209
                 {
210
                     return _constants.IndexPart;
212
                    (_equalityComparer.Equals(Source, item))
213
214
                     return _constants.SourcePart;
215
216
                   (_equalityComparer.Equals(Target, item))
217
218
                     return _constants.TargetPart;
220
                 return -1;
             }
222
223
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
224
            public void Insert(int index, TLink item) => throw new NotSupportedException();
225
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
227
            public void RemoveAt(int index) => throw new NotSupportedException();
228
229
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
230
            public static bool operator ==(Link<TLink> left, Link<TLink> right) =>
231
             → left.Equals(right);
232
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
233
            public static bool operator !=(Link<TLink> left, Link<TLink> right) => !(left == right);
234
235
236
             #endregion
        }
237
238
1.25
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/LinkExtensions.cs
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 3
 4
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
    {
        public static class LinkExtensions
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool IsFullPoint<TLink>(this Link<TLink> link) =>
10
            → Point<TLink>.IsFullPoint(link);
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            public static bool IsPartialPoint<TLink>(this Link<TLink> link) =>
13
               Point<TLink>.IsPartialPoint(link);
14
   }
15
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/LinksOperatorBase.cs
1.26
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
       public abstract class LinksOperatorBase<TLink>
            protected readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
9
10
            public ILinks<TLink> Links
11
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
14
                get => _links;
            }
15
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            protected LinksOperatorBase(ILinks<TLink> links) => _links = links;
18
       }
19
   }
20
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/ILinksListMethods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory
6
       public interface ILinksListMethods<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
9
            void Detach(TLink freeLink);
10
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            void AttachAsFirst(TLink link);
13
       }
   }
15
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/ILinksTreeMethods.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
2
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory
       public interface ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
9
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
            TLink CountUsages(TLink root);
12
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target);
15
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            TLink EachUsage(TLink root, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler);
18
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
            void Detach(ref TLink root, TLink linkIndex);
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            void Attach(ref TLink root, TLink linkIndex);
       }
25
   }
26
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/IndexTreeType.cs
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
1
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory
4
   {
        public enum IndexTreeType
5
6
            Default = 0
            SizeBalancedTree = 1,
            RecursionlessSizeBalancedTree = 2
            SizedAndThreadedAVLBalancedTree = 3
10
11
   }
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/LinksHeader.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
2
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Unsafe;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory
   {
        public struct LinksHeader<TLink> : IEquatable<LinksHeader<TLink>>
10
11
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

13
            public static readonly long SizeInBytes = Structure<LinksHeader<TLink>>.Size;
15
            public TLink AllocatedLinks;
16
            public TLink ReservedLinks;
17
            public TLink FreeLinks;
18
            public TLink FirstFreeLink;
            public
                   TLink RootAsSource;
20
            public TLink RootAsTarget
21
            public TLink LastFreeLink;
            public TLink Reserved8;
23
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is LinksHeader<TLink> linksHeader ?
26

→ Equals(linksHeader) : false;

27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
            public bool Equals(LinksHeader<TLink> other)
29
                   _equalityComparer.Equals(AllocatedLinks, other.AllocatedLinks)
30
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(ReservedLinks, other.ReservedLinks)
31
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(FreeLinks, other.FreeLinks)
32
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(FirstFreeLink, other.FirstFreeLink)
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(RootAsSource, other.RootAsSource)
34
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(RootAsTarget, other.RootAsTarget)
&& _equalityComparer.Equals(LastFreeLink, other.LastFreeLink)
35
36
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(Reserved8, other.Reserved8);
37
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public override int GetHashCode() => (AllocatedLinks, ReservedLinks, FreeLinks,
40
            FirstFreeLink, RootAsSource, RootAsTarget, LastFreeLink, Reserved8).GetHashCode();
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool operator ==(LinksHeader<TLink> left, LinksHeader<TLink> right) =>
43
               left.Equals(right);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
            public static bool operator !=(LinksHeader<TLink> left, LinksHeader<TLink> right) =>
46
               !(left == right);
        }
47
   }
48
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/External Links Size Balanced Tree Methods Base.cs
   using System;
using System.Text;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using
         System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Collections.Methods.Trees;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
7
   \#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
```

```
namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
11
12
        public unsafe abstract class ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink> :
13
           SizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
14
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
15

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;

16
            protected readonly TLink Break;
protected readonly TLink Continue;
protected readonly byte* LinksDataParts;
protected readonly byte* LinksIndexParts;
17
18
19
20
            protected readonly byte* Header;
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            protected ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
                byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header)
            {
                LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
26
                LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
27
                Header = header;
                Break = constants.Break;
29
                Continue = constants.Continue;
30
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            protected abstract TLink GetTreeRoot();
34
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            protected abstract TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link);
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
            → rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink

→ rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
46
             → AsRef<LinksHeader<TLink>>(Header);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
            protected virtual ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) => ref
49
                AsRef<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>(LinksDataParts + (RawLinkDataPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
                _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
            protected virtual ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
52
                ref AsRef<RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>>(LinksIndexParts +
                (RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes * _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual IList<TLink> GetLinkValues(TLink linkIndex)
55
56
                ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(linkIndex);
                return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
58
59
60
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
61
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
62
                ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(first)
64
                ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(second);
65
                return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
66

    secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
            }
68
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
70
71
                ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(first);
                ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(second);
73
                return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
7.5
76
            public TLink this[TLink index]
77
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        var root = GetTreeRoot();
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(index, GetSize(root)))
            return Zero;
        while (!EqualToZero(root))
            var left = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
                leftSize = GetSizeOrZero(left);
            if (LessThan(index, leftSize))
                root = left;
                continue;
            if (AreEqual(index, leftSize))
            {
                return root;
            }
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
            index = Subtract(index, Increment(leftSize));
        return Zero; // TODO: Impossible situation exception (only if tree structure
        → broken)
    }
}
/// <summary>
/// Выполняет поиск и возвращает индекс связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target
    (концом).
/// </summary>
/// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <returns>Индекс искомой связи.</returns>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target)
    var root = GetTreeRoot()
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        ref var rootLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(root);
        var rootSource = rootLink.Source;
        var rootTarget = rootLink.Target;
        if (FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
           node.Key < root.Key
        {
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
        }
        else if (FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
            node.Key > root.Key
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
        else // node.Key == root.Key
            return root;
    return Zero;
}
// TODO: Return indices range instead of references count
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink CountUsages(TLink link)
    var root = GetTreeRoot();
    var total = GetSize(root);
    var totalRightIgnore = Zero;
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
        if (LessOrEqualThan(@base, link))
        {
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
```

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147

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149

```
else
            totalRightIgnore = Add(totalRightIgnore, Increment(GetRightSize(root)));
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
    }
    root = GetTreeRoot();
    var totalLeftIgnore = Zero;
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(@base, link))
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
        else
            totalLeftIgnore = Add(totalLeftIgnore, Increment(GetLeftSize(root)));
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
    }
    return Subtract(Subtract(total, totalRightIgnore), totalLeftIgnore);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink EachUsage(TLink @base, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler) =>
   EachUsageCore(@base, GetTreeRoot(), handler);
// TODO: 1. Move target, handler to separate object. 2. Use stack or walker 3. Use
   low-level MSIL stack.
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private TLink EachUsageCore(TLink @base, TLink link, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler)
    var @continue = Continue;
    if (EqualToZero(link))
    {
        return @continue;
    }
    var linkBasePart = GetBasePartValue(link);
    var @break = Break;
    if (GreaterThan(linkBasePart, @base))
        if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
            return @break;
    else if (LessThan(linkBasePart, @base))
           (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
            return @break;
    else //if (linkBasePart == @base)
        if (AreEqual(handler(GetLinkValues(link)), @break))
        {
            return @break;
           (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
        {
            return @break;
           (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
            return @break;
    return @continue;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void PrintNodeValue(TLink node, StringBuilder sb)
    ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(node);
sb.Append(' ');
    sb.Append(link.Source);
    sb.Append('-');
```

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 $\frac{214}{215}$

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```
sb.Append('>');
229
                sb.Append(link.Target);
            }
231
        }
232
    }
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs\\
1.32
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 2
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 3
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
        public unsafe class ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
            ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
10
                byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header) : base(constants,
                linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
1.1
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource;
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
             → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) =>
19
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource;
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) =>
22
             → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25

→ GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource = left;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
28
             GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource = right;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
31
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsSource;
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
34
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsSource = size;
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsSource;
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) =>
40
               GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Source;
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
43
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
                (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
46
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
                (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
47
            [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining}) \, \rfloor \,
48
            protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
49
                ref var link = ref GetLinkIndexPartReference(node);
51
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
53
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
            }
```

```
1.33
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs\\
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
5
6
       public unsafe class ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
10
               byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header) : base(constants,
               linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
13
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1.5
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
16
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) =>
19
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget;
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>

    GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget = left;

26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
            GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget = right;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
31
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
34
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsTarget = size;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsTarget;
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) =>
40
               GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Target;
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
43
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
                (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && LessThan(firstSource, secondSource));
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
                (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
49
50
                ref var link = ref GetLinkIndexPartReference(node);
51
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
52
                link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
                link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
54
           }
       }
56
   }
57
```

}

```
./ csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase.cs
   using System;
   using System. Text;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Collections.Methods.Trees;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
11
12
       public unsafe abstract class InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink> :
13
           SizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
14
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
15

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;

16
            protected readonly TLink Break;
protected readonly TLink Continue;
protected readonly byte* LinksDataParts;
17
19
            protected readonly byte* LinksIndexParts;
20
            protected readonly byte* Header;
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            protected InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
                byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header)
25
                LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
26
                LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
27
                Header = header;
                Break = constants.Break;
2.9
30
                Continue = constants.Continue;
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            protected abstract TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink link);
34
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            protected abstract TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link);
38
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected abstract TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink link);
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) => ref
43
                AsRef<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>(LinksDataParts + (RawLinkDataPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
                _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
46
               ref AsRef < RawLinkIndexPart < TLink >> (LinksIndexParts +
                (RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes * _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>
49
               LessThan(GetKeyPartValue(first), GetKeyPartValue(second));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>
52

    GreaterThan(GetKeyPartValue(first), GetKeyPartValue(second));

53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual IList<TLink> GetLinkValues(TLink linkIndex)
55
56
                ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(linkIndex);
                return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
58
59
60
            public TLink this[TLink link, TLink index]
61
62
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
64
                    var root = GetTreeRoot(link);
66
                    if (GreaterOrEqualThan(index, GetSize(root)))
67
                         return Zero;
69
                    }
7.0
```

```
while (!EqualToZero(root))
            var left = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
            var leftSize = GetSizeOrZero(left);
            if (LessThan(index, leftSize))
            {
                root = left;
                continue;
            if (AreEqual(index, leftSize))
            {
                return root;
            }
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
            index = Subtract(index, Increment(leftSize));
        return Zero; // TODO: Impossible situation exception (only if tree structure

→ broken)

    }
}
/// <summary>
/// Выполняет поиск и возвращает индекс связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target
   (концом).
/// </summary>
/// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <returns>Индекс искомой связи.</returns>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public abstract TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected TLink SearchCore(TLink root, TLink key)
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        var rootKey = GetKeyPartValue(root);
        if (LessThan(key, rootKey)) // node.Key < root.Key</pre>
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
        }
        else if (GreaterThan(key, rootKey)) // node.Key > root.Key
        {
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
        else // node.Key == root.Key
            return root:
    return Zero;
}
// TODO: Return indices range instead of references count
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink CountUsages(TLink link) => GetSizeOrZero(GetTreeRoot(link));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink EachUsage(TLink @base, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler) =>

→ EachUsageCore(@base, GetTreeRoot(@base), handler);
// TODO: 1. Move target, handler to separate object. 2. Use stack or walker 3. Use
   low-level MSIL stack.
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private TLink EachUsageCore(TLink @base, TLink link, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler)
    var @continue = Continue;
    if (EqualToZero(link))
        return @continue;
    }
    var @break = Break;
    if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
        return @break;
       (AreEqual(handler(GetLinkValues(link)), @break))
        return @break;
```

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```
146
                   (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
148
                     return @break;
150
                return @continue;
151
            }
152
153
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void PrintNodeValue(TLink node, StringBuilder sb)
155
156
                ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(node);
157
                sb.Append(' ')
                sb.Append(link.Source);
159
                sb.Append('-');
160
                sb.Append('>');
                sb.Append(link.Target);
162
            }
163
        }
164
    }
165
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs\\
1.35
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
 6
        public unsafe class InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
            InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
                byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header) : base(constants,
                linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource;
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
16
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) =>
19
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
            protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) =>
             → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource;
23
            [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining})]
24
25
            protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource = left;
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource = right;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsSource;
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
34
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsSource = size;
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink link) =>
37
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(link).RootAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) =>
40
                GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Source;
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink link) =>
43

→ GetLinkDataPartReference(link). Target;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
46
47
                ref var link = ref GetLinkIndexPartReference(node);
48
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
50
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
5.1
52
53
           public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>
54
               SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(source), target);
       }
55
   }
1.36
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
5
       public unsafe class InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
10
               byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header) : base(constants,
               linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref

→ GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget;

14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) =>
19
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
            protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) =>
22
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.4
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25

    GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget = left;

26
            [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining})]
27
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
28
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget = right;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsTarget;
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsTarget = size;
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink link) =>
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(link).RootAsTarget;
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) =>
40
               GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Target;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink link) =>
43

→ GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Source;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
```

```
47
                 ref var link = ref GetLinkIndexPartReference(node);
                 link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
49
                 link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
50
                 link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
51
             }
53
             public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>
             → SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(target), source);
        }
55
   }
56
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/SplitMemoryLinks.cs
1.37
   using System;
1
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Singletons;
3
   using Platform.Memory;
   using static System. Runtime. CompilerServices. Unsafe;
5
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
10
        public unsafe class SplitMemoryLinks<TLink> : SplitMemoryLinksBase<TLink>
11
12
            private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createInternalSourceTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createExternalSourceTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createInternalTargetTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createExternalTargetTreeMethods;
13
14
16
             private byte* _header;
private byte* _linksDataParts;
17
18
19
             private byte* _linksIndexParts;
20
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
             public SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
22
             → indexMemory) : this(dataMemory, indexMemory, DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
             public SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
25
                indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep) : this(dataMemory, indexMemory,
                 memoryReservationStep, Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance) { }
26
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
             public SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
28
                 indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<TLink> constants) :
                 base(dataMemory, indexMemory, memoryReservationStep, constants)
29
                 _createInternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
30
                      InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants, _linksDataParts,
                      _linksIndexParts, _header);
                 _createExternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
                  ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants, _linksDataParts,
                     _linksIndexParts, _header);
                 _createInternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
                  InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants, _linksDataParts,
                     _linksIndexParts, _header);
                 _createExternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
33
                  _linksIndexParts, _header);
                 Init(dataMemory, indexMemory);
             }
36
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             protected override void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory,
                 IResizableDirectMemory indexMemory)
39
                 _linksDataParts = (byte*)dataMemory.Pointer;
40
                  _linksIndexParts = (byte*)indexMemory.Pointer;
41
                  _header = _linksIndexParts;
42
                 InternalSourcesTreeMethods = _createInternalSourceTreeMethods();
                 ExternalSourcesTreeMethods = _createExternalSourceTreeMethods();
InternalTargetsTreeMethods = _createInternalTargetTreeMethods();
ExternalTargetsTreeMethods = _createExternalTargetTreeMethods();
44
45
46
                 UnusedLinksListMethods = new UnusedLinksListMethods<TLink>(_linksDataParts, _header);
47
             }
48
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
50
             protected override void ResetPointers()
51
```

```
base.ResetPointers();
5.3
                 _linksDataParts = null
5.4
                  _linksIndexParts = null;
                  header = null;
56
             }
57
58
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
59
             protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
                 AsRef < LinksHeader < TLink >> (_header);
61
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
62
             protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink linkIndex)
63
                 => ref AsRef<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>(_linksDataParts + (LinkDataPartSizeInBytes *
                 ConvertToInt64(linkIndex)));
64
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink
66
                 linkIndex) => ref AsRef<RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>>(_linksIndexParts +
                 (LinkIndexPartSizeInBytes * ConvertToInt64(linkIndex)));
        }
    }
68
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/SplitMemoryLinksBase.cs
1.38
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   using Platform.Disposables;
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using Platform.Converters;
6
   using Platform.Numbers;
using Platform.Memory;
8
   using Platform.Data.Exceptions;
9
10
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
11
12
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
13
    {
14
        public abstract class SplitMemoryLinksBase<TLink> : DisposableBase, ILinks<TLink>
15
16
             private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

             private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
18
19
                 UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;
             private static readonly UncheckedConverter<long, TLink> _int64ToAddressConverter =
20
                 UncheckedConverter<long, TLink>.Default;
21
             private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
             private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
23
24
             /// <summary>Возвращает размер одной связи в байтах.</summary>
25
             /// <remarks>
26
             /// Используется только во вне класса, не рекомедуется использовать внутри.
27
             /// Так как во вне не обязательно будет доступен unsafe C#.
             /// </remarks>
29
             public static readonly long LinkDataPartSizeInBytes = RawLinkDataPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes;
30
31
             public static readonly long LinkIndexPartSizeInBytes =
             → RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes;
33
             public static readonly long LinkHeaderSizeInBytes = LinksHeader<TLink>.SizeInBytes;
34
35
             public static readonly long DefaultLinksSizeStep = 1 * 1024 * 1024;
36
37
            protected readonly IResizableDirectMemory _dataMemory;
protected readonly IResizableDirectMemory _indexMemory;
protected readonly long _dataMemoryReservationStepInBytes;
protected readonly long _indexMemoryReservationStepInBytes;
39
40
41
42
             protected ILinksTreeMethods<TLink> InternalSourcesTreeMethods;
43
             protected ILinksTreeMethods<TLink> ExternalSourcesTreeMethods;
44
             protected ILinksTreeMethods<TLink> InternalTargetsTreeMethods;
protected ILinksTreeMethods<TLink> ExternalTargetsTreeMethods;
45
46
             // TODO: Возможно чтобы гарантированно проверять на то, является ли связь удалённой,
47
                 нужно использовать не список а дерево, так как так можно быстрее проверить на
                 наличие связи внутри
             protected ILinksListMethods<TLink> UnusedLinksListMethods;
48
49
             /// <summary>
50
             /// Возвращает общее число связей находящихся в хранилище.
             /// </summary>
```

```
protected virtual TLink Total
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
        return Subtract(header.AllocatedLinks, header.FreeLinks);
    }
}
public virtual LinksConstants<TLink> Constants
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected SplitMemoryLinksBase(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
    indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<TLink> constants)
    _dataMemory = dataMemory;
    _indexMemory = indexMemory
    _dataMemoryŘeservationStepInBytes = memoryReservationStep * LinkDataPartSizeInBytes;
    _indexMemoryReservationStepInBytes = memoryReservationStep *
     \hookrightarrow LinkIndexPartSizeInBytes;
    Constants = constants;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected SplitMemoryLinksBase(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
   indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep) : this(dataMemory, indexMemory,
   memoryReservationStep, Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance) { }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual void Init(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
    indexMemory)
{
    // Read allocated links from header
    if (indexMemory.ReservedCapacity < LinkHeaderSizeInBytes)</pre>
        indexMemory.ReservedCapacity = LinkHeaderSizeInBytes;
    SetPointers(dataMemory, indexMemory);
    ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
    var allocatedLinks = ConvertToInt64(header.AllocatedLinks);
    // Adjust reserved capacity
    var minimumDataReservedCapacity = allocatedLinks * LinkDataPartSizeInBytes;
    if (minimumDataReservedCapacity < dataMemory.UsedCapacity)</pre>
    {
        minimumDataReservedCapacity = dataMemory.UsedCapacity;
       (minimumDataReservedCapacity < _dataMemoryReservationStepInBytes)</pre>
    {
        minimumDataReservedCapacity = _dataMemoryReservationStepInBytes;
    }
    var minimumIndexReservedCapacity = allocatedLinks * LinkDataPartSizeInBytes;
    if (minimumIndexReservedCapacity < indexMemory.UsedCapacity)</pre>
    {
        minimumIndexReservedCapacity = indexMemory.UsedCapacity;
      (minimumIndexReservedCapacity < _indexMemoryReservationStepInBytes)</pre>
        minimumIndexReservedCapacity = _indexMemoryReservationStepInBytes;
    // Check for alignment
    if (minimumDataReservedCapacity % _dataMemoryReservationStepInBytes > 0)
    {
        minimumDataReservedCapacity = ((minimumDataReservedCapacity /
            _dataMemoryReservationStepInBytes) * _dataMemoryReservationStepInBytes) +
            _dataMemoryReservationStepInBytes;
    if
      (minimumIndexReservedCapacity % _indexMemoryReservationStepInBytes > 0)
        minimumIndexReservedCapacity = ((minimumIndexReservedCapacity /
            _indexMemoryReservationStepInBytes) * _indexMemoryReservationStepInBytes) +
            _indexMemoryReservationStepInBytes;
       (dataMemory.ReservedCapacity != minimumDataReservedCapacity)
```

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```
dataMemory.ReservedCapacity = minimumDataReservedCapacity;
    }
      (indexMemory.ReservedCapacity != minimumIndexReservedCapacity)
    i f
    {
        indexMemory.ReservedCapacity = minimumIndexReservedCapacity;
    SetPointers(dataMemory, indexMemory);
    header = ref GetHeaderReference();
    // Ensure correctness _memory.UsedCapacity over _header->AllocatedLinks
    // Гарантия корректности _memory.UsedCapacity относительно _header->AllocatedLinks
    dataMemory.UsedCapacity = (ConvertToInt64(header.AllocatedLinks) *
    → LinkDataPartSizeInBytes) + LinkDataPartSizeInBytes; // First link is read only
        zero link.
    indexMemory.UsedCapacity = (ConvertToInt64(header.AllocatedLinks) *
       LinkIndexPartSizeInBytes) + LinkHeaderSizeInBytes;
    // Ensure correctness _memory.ReservedLinks over _header->ReservedCapacity
    // Гарантия корректности _header->ReservedLinks относительно _memory.ReservedCapacity
    header.ReservedLinks = ConvertToAddress((dataMemory.ReservedCapacity -
       LinkDataPartSizeInBytes) / LinkDataPartSizeInBytes);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual TLink Count(IList<TLink> restrictions)
    // Если нет ограничений, тогда возвращаем общее число связей находящихся в хранилище.
    if (restrictions.Count == 0)
    {
        return Total;
    }
    var constants = Constants;
    var any = constants.Any;
    var index = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
    if (restrictions.Count == 1)
        if (AreEqual(index, any))
        {
            return Total;
        return Exists(index) ? GetOne() : GetZero();
    }
       (restrictions.Count == 2)
    i f
        var value = restrictions[1];
        if (AreEqual(index, any))
            if (AreEqual(value, any))
                return Total; // Any - как отсутствие ограничения
            var externalReferencesRange = constants.ExternalReferencesRange;
            if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
                externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(value))
            {
                return Add(ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(value),
                    ExternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(value));
            }
            else
            {
                return Add(InternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(value),

→ InternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(value));
        else
            i f
               (!Exists(index))
            {
                return GetZero();
            }
               (AreEqual(value, any))
            if
            {
                return GetOne();
                var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(index);
            ref
               (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) ||
                AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
                return GetOne();
            }
```

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```
return GetZero();
    }
}
   (restrictions.Count == 3)
    var externalReferencesRange = constants.ExternalReferencesRange;
    var source = restrictions[constants.SourcePart];
    var target = restrictions[constants.TargetPart];
    if (AreEqual(index, any))
        if (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
        {
            return Total;
        }
        else if (AreEqual(source, any))
            if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
                externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
                return ExternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target);
            }
            else
            {
                return InternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target);
            }
        else if (AreEqual(target, any))
            if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
                externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source))
            {
                return ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source);
            }
            else
            {
                return InternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source);
            }
        else //if(source != Any && target != Any)
               Эквивалент Exists(source, target) => Count(Any, source, target) > 0
            TLink link;
            if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue)
                if (externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source) &&
                    externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
                {
                    link = ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                else if (externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source))
                    link = InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                }
                else if (externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
                    link = InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                }
                else
                       (GreaterThan(InternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source),
                        InternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target)))
                        link = InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                    }
                    else
                    {
                        link = InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                    }
                }
            }
            else
                   (GreaterThan(InternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source),
                if
                    InternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target)))
                    link = InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                else
```

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```
{
                        link = InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                return AreEqual(link, constants.Null) ? GetZero() : GetOne();
            }
        else
            if (!Exists(index))
            {
                return GetZero();
              (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
                return GetOne();
            ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(index);
            if (!AreEqual(source, any) && !AreEqual(target, any))
                if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, source) &&
                    AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, target))
                    return GetOne();
                }
                return GetZero();
            }
            var value = default(TLink);
            if (AreEqual(source, any))
                value = target;
            }
            if (AreEqual(target, any))
            {
                value = source;
            if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) ||
                AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
            {
                return GetOne();
            }
            return GetZero();
        }
    }
    throw new NotSupportedException("Другие размеры и способы ограничений не
    }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual TLink Each(Func<ĪList<TLink>, TLink> handler, IList<TLink> restrictions)
    var constants = Constants;
    var @break = constants.Break;
    if (restrictions.Count == 0)
        for (var link = GetOne(); LessOrEqualThan(link,
            GetHeaderReference().AllocatedLinks); link = Increment(link))
              (Exists(link) && AreEqual(handler(GetLinkStruct(link)), @break))
            {
                return @break;
            }
        return @break;
    }
    var @continue = constants.Continue;
    var any = constants.Any;
    var index = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
    if (restrictions.Count == 1)
        if (AreEqual(index, any))
            return Each(handler, Array.Empty<TLink>());
        if (!Exists(index))
        {
            return @continue;
```

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336

337

```
return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
}
  (restrictions.Count == 2)
i f
    var value = restrictions[1];
    if (AreEqual(index, any))
        if (AreEqual(value, any))
            return Each(handler, Array.Empty<TLink>());
          (AreEqual(Each(handler, new Link<TLink>(index, value, any)), @break))
        {
            return @break;
        }
        return Each(handler, new Link<TLink>(index, any, value));
   else
          (!Exists(index))
        {
            return @continue;
        }
        if (AreEqual(value, any))
        {
            return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
        }
        ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(index);
        if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) ||
            AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
        {
            return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
        return @continue;
    }
  (restrictions.Count == 3)
if
    var externalReferencesRange = constants.ExternalReferencesRange;
    var source = restrictions[constants.SourcePart];
    var target = restrictions[constants.TargetPart];
    if (AreEqual(index, any))
        if (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
            return Each(handler, Array.Empty<TLink>());
        else if (AreEqual(source, any))
            if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
                externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
            {
                return ExternalTargetsTreeMethods.EachUsage(target, handler);
            }
            else
            {
                return InternalTargetsTreeMethods.EachUsage(target, handler);
        else if (AreEqual(target, any))
            if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
                externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source))
            {
                return ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.EachUsage(source, handler);
            }
            else
            {
                return InternalSourcesTreeMethods.EachUsage(source, handler);
        else //if(source != Any && target != Any)
            TLink link;
               (externalReferencesRange.HasValue)
                if (externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source) &&
                   externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
```

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```
link = ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                }
                else if (externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source))
                    link = InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                else if (externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
                    link = InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                }
                else
                {
                    if (GreaterThan(InternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source),
                        InternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target)))
                        link = InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                    }
                    else
                    {
                        link = InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                }
            }
            else
                if
                   (GreaterThan(InternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source),
                    InternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target)))
                {
                    link = InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                }
                else
                {
                    link = InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                }
            }
            return AreEqual(link, constants.Null) ? @continue :
            → handler(GetLinkStruct(link));
        }
    }
    else
           (!Exists(index))
        {
            return @continue;
           (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
            return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
        ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(index);
        if (!AreEqual(source, any) && !AreEqual(target, any))
        {
               (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, source) &&
                AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, target))
            {
                return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
            return @continue;
        var value = default(TLink);
        if (AreEqual(source, any))
        {
            value = target;
        }
        if (AreEqual(target, any))
        {
            value = source;
        if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) ||
            AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
            return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
        return @continue;
    }
}
```

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```
throw new NotSupportedException("Другие размеры и способы ограничений не
489
                    поддерживаются.");
             }
490
491
             /// <remarks>
492
             /// TODO: Возможно можно перемещать значения, если указан индекс, но значение существует
493
                в другом месте (но не в менеджере памяти, а в логике Links)
             /// </remarks>
494
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
495
             public virtual TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
497
                 var constants = Constants;
498
                 var @null = constants.Null;
499
500
                 var externalReferencesRange = constants.ExternalReferencesRange;
                 var linkIndex = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
501
                 ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(linkIndex);
502
                 var source = link.Source;
503
                 var target = link.Target;
                 ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
505
                 ref var rootAsSource = ref header.RootAsSource;
506
                 ref var rootAsTarget = ref header.RootAsTarget;
507
                 // Будет корректно работать только в том случае, если пространство выделенной связи
508
                     предварительно заполнено нулями
                 if (!AreEqual(source, @null))
509
510
                     if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
                         externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source))
                     {
512
                         ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.Detach(ref rootAsSource, linkIndex);
513
                     }
                     else
515
516
                          InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Detach(ref
517
                          GetLinkIndexPartReference(source).RootAsSource, linkIndex);
518
519
                 if (!AreEqual(target, @null))
521
                     if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
522
                         externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
                     {
523
                          ExternalTargetsTreeMethods.Detach(ref rootAsTarget, linkIndex);
                     }
525
                     else
526
527
                          InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Detach(ref
528
                          \  \, \hookrightarrow \  \, \texttt{GetLinkIndexPartReference(target).RootAsTarget, linkIndex);}
529
                 }
                 source = link.Source = substitution[constants.SourcePart];
531
                 target = link.Target = substitution[constants.TargetPart];
532
533
                 if (!AreEqual(source, @null))
534
                     if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
535
                         externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source))
                     {
536
                          ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.Attach(ref rootAsSource, linkIndex);
                     }
538
                     else
539
540
                         InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Attach(ref
541

   GetLinkIndexPartReference(source).RootAsSource, linkIndex);
542
                 if (!AreEqual(target, @null))
544
545
                     if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
546
                         externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
                         ExternalTargetsTreeMethods.Attach(ref rootAsTarget, linkIndex);
548
                     }
549
550
                     else
551
                          InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Attach(ref
552
                             GetLinkIndexPartReference(target).RootAsTarget, linkIndex);
554
                 return linkIndex;
```

```
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Возможно нужно будет заполнение нулями, если внешнее API ими не заполняет
   пространство
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual TLink Create(IList<TLink> restrictions)
    ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
    var freeLink = header.FirstFreeLink;
    if (!AreEqual(freeLink, Constants.Null))
        UnusedLinksListMethods.Detach(freeLink);
    }
    else
        var maximumPossibleInnerReference = Constants.InternalReferencesRange.Maximum;
        if (GreaterThan(header.AllocatedLinks, maximumPossibleInnerReference))
            throw new LinksLimitReachedException<TLink>(maximumPossibleInnerReference);
        }
           (GreaterOrEqualThan(header.AllocatedLinks, Decrement(header.ReservedLinks)))
            _dataMemory.ReservedCapacity += _dataMemoryReservationStepInBytes;
_indexMemory.ReservedCapacity += _indexMemoryReservationStepInBytes;
            SetPointers(_dataMemory, _indexMemory);
            header = ref GetHeaderReference();
            header.ReservedLinks = ConvertToAddress(_dataMemory.ReservedCapacity /

→ LinkDataPartSizeInBytes);

        header.AllocatedLinks = Increment(header.AllocatedLinks);
        _dataMemory.UsedCapacity += LinkDataPartSizeInBytes;
         _indexMemory.UsedCapacity += LinkIndexPartSizeInBytes;
        freeLink = header.AllocatedLinks;
    return freeLink;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
    ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
    var link = restrictions[Constants.IndexPart];
    if (LessThan(link, header.AllocatedLinks))
    {
        UnusedLinksListMethods.AttachAsFirst(link);
    }
    else if (AreEqual(link, header.AllocatedLinks))
        header.AllocatedLinks = Decrement(header.AllocatedLinks);
        _dataMemory.UsedCapacity -= LinkDataPartSizeInBytes;
        _indexMemory.UsedCapacity -= LinkIndexPartSizeInBytes;
        // Убираем все связи, находящиеся в списке свободных в конце файла, до тех пор,
           пока не дойдём до первой существующей связи
        // Позволяет оптимизировать количество выделенных связей (AllocatedLinks)
        while (GreaterThan(header.AllocatedLinks, GetZero()) &&
            IsUnusedLink(header.AllocatedLinks))
            UnusedLinksListMethods.Detach(header.AllocatedLinks);
            header.AllocatedLinks = Decrement(header.AllocatedLinks);
            _dataMemory.UsedCapacity -= LinkDataPartSizeInBytes;
            _indexMemory.UsedCapacity -= LinkIndexPartSizeInBytes;
        }
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public IList<TLink> GetLinkStruct(TLink linkIndex)
    ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(linkIndex);
    return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
}
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Возможно это должно быть событием, вызываемым из IMemory, в том случае, если
    адрес реально поменялся
/// Указатель this.links может быть в том же месте,
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```
/// так как 0-я связь не используется и имеет такой же размер как Header,
/// поэтому header размещается в том же месте, что и 0-я связь
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory,
   IResizableDirectMemory indexMemory);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual void ResetPointers()
    InternalSourcesTreeMethods = null;
    ExternalSourcesTreeMethods = null;
    InternalTargetsTreeMethods = null;
    ExternalTargetsTreeMethods = null;
    UnusedLinksListMethods = null;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink linkIndex);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink
   linkIndex);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool Exists(TLink link)
    => GreaterOrEqualThan(link, Constants.InternalReferencesRange.Minimum)
    && LessOrEqualThan(link, GetHeaderReference().AllocatedLinks)
    && !IsUnusedLink(link);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool IsUnusedLink(TLink linkIndex)
    if (!AreEqual(GetHeaderReference().FirstFreeLink, linkIndex)) // May be this check
        is not needed
    {
        // TODO: Reduce access to memory in different location (should be enough to use
            just linkIndexPart)
            var linkDataPart = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(linkIndex);
        ref var linkIndexPart = ref GetLinkIndexPartReference(linkIndex);
        return AreEqual(linkIndexPart.SizeAsSource, default) &&
           !AreEqual(linkDataPart.Source, default);
    }
    else
    {
        return true;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual TLink GetOne() => _one;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual TLink GetZero() => default;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool AreEqual(TLink first, TLink second) =>
    _equalityComparer.Equals(first, second);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool LessThan(TLink first, TLink second) => _comparer.Compare(first,
\rightarrow second) < 0;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool LessOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) =>
   _comparer.Compare(first, second) <= 0;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool GreaterThan(TLink first, TLink second) =>
   _comparer.Compare(first, second) > 0;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool GreaterOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) =>
    _comparer.Compare(first, second) >= 0;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

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```
protected virtual long ConvertToInt64(TLink value) =>
699
                 _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(value);
700
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
701
            protected virtual TLink ConvertToAddress(long value) =>
702
                 _int64ToAddressConverter.Convert(value);
703
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
704
            protected virtual TLink Add(TLink first, TLink second) => Arithmetic<TLink>.Add(first,

→ second);
706
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
707
            protected virtual TLink Subtract(TLink first, TLink second) =>
             → Arithmetic<TLink>.Subtract(first, second);
709
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
710
            protected virtual TLink Increment(TLink link) => Arithmetic<TLink>.Increment(link);
711
712
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
713
            protected virtual TLink Decrement(TLink link) => Arithmetic<TLink>.Decrement(link);
714
716
             #region Disposable
717
            protected override bool AllowMultipleDisposeCalls
718
719
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
720
                 get => true;
722
723
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
724
            protected override void Dispose(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
725
                 if (!wasDisposed)
727
728
                     ResetPointers();
729
                     {	t \_dataMemory.DisposeIfPossible();}
                     _indexMemory.DisposeIfPossible();
731
732
            }
733
734
             #endregion
735
        }
736
737
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/UnusedLinksListMethods.cs
1.39
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Collections.Methods.Lists;
    using Platform.Converters;
 3
    using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
 9
        public unsafe class UnusedLinksListMethods<TLink> : CircularDoublyLinkedListMethods<TLink>,
10
            ILinksListMethods<TLink>
11
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
12

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;

13
            private readonly byte* _links;
14
            private readonly byte* _header;
15
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public UnusedLinksListMethods(byte* links, byte* header)
18
                  links = links;
20
                 _header = header;
21
22
23
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected virtual ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
25
                AsRef<LinksHeader<TLink>>(_header);
26
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
            protected virtual ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) => ref
28
                AsRef<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>(_links + (RawLinkDataPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
                 _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
29
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override TLink GetFirst() => GetHeaderReference().FirstFreeLink;
31
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override TLink GetLast() => GetHeaderReference().LastFreeLink;
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override TLink GetPrevious(TLink element) =>
            → GetLinkDataPartReference(element).Source;
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
           protected override TLink GetNext(TLink element) =>
40
            → GetLinkDataPartReference(element).Target;
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetSize() => GetHeaderReference().FreeLinks;
43
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override void SetFirst(TLink element) => GetHeaderReference().FirstFreeLink =
46
            → element;
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
           protected override void SetLast(TLink element) => GetHeaderReference().LastFreeLink =

→ element;

50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetPrevious(TLink element, TLink previous) =>
52
               GetLinkDataPartReference(element).Source = previous;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
           protected override void SetNext(TLink element, TLink next) =>
55
               GetLinkDataPartReference(element).Target = next;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
           protected override void SetSize(TLink size) => GetHeaderReference().FreeLinks = size;
5.8
       }
   }
60
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/RawLinkDataPart.cs
   using Platform.Unsafe;
   using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
2
3
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split
9
10
       public struct RawLinkDataPart<TLink> : IEquatable<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>
11
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

13
           public static readonly long SizeInBytes = Structure<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>.Size;
14
15
           public TLink Source;
16
           public TLink Target;
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is RawLinkDataPart<TLink> link ?
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
           public bool Equals(RawLinkDataPart<TLink> other)
23
                => _equalityComparer.Equals(Source, other.Source)
2.4
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(Target, other.Target);
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           public override int GetHashCode() => (Source, Target).GetHashCode();
2.8
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           public static bool operator ==(RawLinkDataPart<TLink> left, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>
31
            → right) => left.Equals(right);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           public static bool operator !=(RawLinkDataPart<TLink> left, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>
34

    right) ⇒ !(left == right);
35
   }
36
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/RawLinkIndexPart.cs
   using Platform.Unsafe;
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
3
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split
       public struct RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> : IEquatable<RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>>
10
11
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12
               EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
13
           public static readonly long SizeInBytes = Structure<RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>>.Size;
14
15
           public TLink RootAsSource;
16
           public TLink LeftAsSource;
           public TLink RightAsSource;
public TLink SizeAsSource;
18
19
           public TLink RootAsTarget;
           public TLink LeftAsTarget;
public TLink RightAsTarget;
21
22
           public TLink SizeAsTarget;
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
           public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> link ?
            27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
           public bool Equals(RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> other)
                => _equalityComparer.Equals(RootAsSource, other.RootAsSource)
30
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(LeftAsSource, other.LeftAsSource)
31
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(RightAsSource, other.RightAsSource)
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(SizeAsSource, other.SizeAsSource)
33
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(RootAsTarget, other.RootAsTarget)
34
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(LeftAsTarget, other.LeftAsTarget)
35
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(RightAsTarget, other.RightAsTarget)
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(SizeAsTarget, other.SizeAsTarget);
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
           public override int GetHashCode() => (RootAsSource, LeftAsSource, RightAsSource,
40

→ SizeAsSource, RootAsTarget, LeftAsTarget, RightAsTarget, SizeAsTarget).GetHashCode();

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           public static bool operator ==(RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> left, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>
43
            → right) => left.Equals(right);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           public static bool operator !=(RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> left, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>
46
               right) => !(left == right);
       }
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt32ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
1.42
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
7
       public unsafe abstract class UInt32ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
9
           ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
10
            protected new readonly RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* LinksDataParts;
11
            protected new readonly RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* LinksIndexParts;
12
           protected new readonly LinksHeader<TLink>* Header;
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
           protected UInt32ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink>
16
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header)
                : base(constants, (byte*)linksDataParts, (byte*)linksIndexParts, (byte*)header)
17
            {
18
                LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
19
                LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
20
                Header = header;
21
            }
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
   protected override TLink GetZero() => OU;
   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
   protected override bool EqualToZero(TLink value) => value == 0U;
   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
   protected override bool AreEqual(TLink first, TLink second) => first == second;
   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
   protected override bool GreaterThanZero(TLink value) => value > 0U;
   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
   protected override bool GreaterThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first > second;
   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
   protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(TLink value) => true; // value >= 0 is

→ always true for ulong

   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
   protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(TLink value) => value == OUL; // value is
    \rightarrow always >= 0 for ulong
   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
   protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first <= second;</pre>
   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
   protected override bool LessThanZero(TLink value) => false; // value < 0 is always false</pre>
    → for ulong
   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
   protected override bool LessThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first < second;</pre>
   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
   protected override TLink Increment(TLink value) => ++value;
   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
   protected override TLink Decrement(TLink value) => --value;
   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
   protected override TLink Add(TLink first, TLink second) => first + second;
   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
   protected override TLink Subtract(TLink first, TLink second) => first - second;
   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
   protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref *Header;
   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
   protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>
      ref LinksDataParts[link];
   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
   protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>

→ ref LinksIndexParts[link];
   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
   protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
       ref var firstLink = ref LinksDataParts[first];
       ref var secondLink = ref LinksDataParts[second];
       return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
        → secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
   }
   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
   protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
       ref var firstLink = ref LinksDataParts[first];
       ref var secondLink = ref LinksDataParts[second];
       return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);

   }
}
```

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93

}

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt 32 External Links Sources Size Balanced Tree Methods and Split Specific Split Specific Split Sp
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
     using TLink = System.UInt32;
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
     namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
            public unsafe class UInt32ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
                  {\tt UInt32ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase}
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
                   public UInt32ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
11
                          constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                          linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
linksIndexParts, header) { }
                    \hookrightarrow
12
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
14

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;

                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
17

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;

                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
                   protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;
20
21
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
                   protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RightAsSource;
24
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
                   protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource = left;

27
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource = right;

30
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource;
32
33
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
35

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource = size;

                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
                   protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsSource;
38
3.9
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
                   protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
41
42
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                        TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                          => firstSource < secondSource || firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget <

→ secondTarget;

                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
48
                          TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                          => firstSource > secondSource || firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget >

→ secondTarget;

50
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
52
5.3
                          ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
                          link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
55
                          link.RightAsSource = Zero;
56
                          link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
                   }
            }
59
60
```

```
#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
   {
7
       public unsafe class UInt32ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           {\tt UInt32ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase}
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public UInt32ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
11
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
linksIndexParts, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
14

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
17

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;

18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RightAsTarget;
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26
            → LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget = left;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget = right;

30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
            protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget;
32
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
            protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
35
            → LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget = size;
36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
            protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsTarget;
38
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
            protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
41
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
44
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                => firstTarget < secondTarget || firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource <
45

    secondSource;

46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                => firstTarget > secondTarget || firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource >

    secondSource;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
52
                ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
55
                link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
56
                link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
            }
58
       }
59
60
1.45
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt 32 Internal Links Size Balanced Tree Methods Base
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
2
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
```

```
{
    public unsafe abstract class UInt32InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
       InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
        protected new readonly RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* LinksDataParts;
protected new readonly RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* LinksIndexParts;
        protected new readonly LinksHeader<TLink>* Header;
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected UInt32InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink>
            constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
            linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header)
            : base(constants, (byte*)linksDataParts, (byte*)linksIndexParts, (byte*)header)
            LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
            LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
            Header = header;
        }
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override TLink GetZero() => OU;
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override bool EqualToZero(TLink value) => value == 0U;
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override bool AreEqual(TLink first, TLink second) => first == second;
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override bool GreaterThanZero(TLink value) => value > 0U;
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override bool GreaterThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first > second;
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first >= second;
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(TLink value) => true; // value >= 0 is

→ always true for ulong

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(TLink value) => value == OUL; // value is

    always >= 0 for ulong

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first <= second;</pre>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override bool LessThanZero(TLink value) => false; // value < 0 is always false
        → for ulong
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override bool LessThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first < second;</pre>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override TLink Increment(TLink value) => ++value;
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override TLink Decrement(TLink value) => --value;
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override TLink Add(TLink first, TLink second) => first + second;
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override TLink Subtract(TLink first, TLink second) => first - second;
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>

→ ref LinksDataParts[link];
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>

→ ref LinksIndexParts[link];

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>

→ GetKeyPartValue(first) < GetKeyPartValue(second);</pre>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

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5.3

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70

72

73

7.5

76

```
protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>
               GetKeyPartValue(first) > GetKeyPartValue(second);
        }
80
   }
81
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt32InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMetho
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
       public unsafe class UInt32InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           {\tt UInt 32 Internal Links Size Balanced Tree Methods Base}
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public UInt32InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
11
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
linksIndexParts, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
14

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
17
               LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26
               LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource = left;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29

→ LinksIndexParts[node] .RightAsSource = right;

30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource;
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
            protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
35

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource = size;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
            protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RootAsSource;
38
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
            protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
            protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
45
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
47
48
                ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
link.RightAsSource = Zero;
50
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
52
54
            public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>

→ SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(source), target);
       }
57
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt32InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMetho
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
```

#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member

using TLink = System.UInt32;

```
namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
6
        public unsafe class UInt32InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
            UInt32InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public UInt32InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
11
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
linksIndexParts, header) { }
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;

1.5
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;
23
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26
               LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget = left;
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29

→ LinksIndexParts[node] .RightAsTarget = right;

30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
3.1
            protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget;
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget = size;

36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
            protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RootAsTarget;
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
            protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
41
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
            protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
44
45
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
            protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
47
                ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
49
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
                link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
51
                link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
52
53
            public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>
55
               SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(target), source);
        }
56
   }
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt32SplitMemoryLinks.cs
1.48
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using Platform. Memory;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
10
11
        public unsafe class UInt32SplitMemoryLinks : SplitMemoryLinksBase<TLink>
12
13
            private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createInternalSourceTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createExternalSourceTreeMethods;
```

```
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createInternalTargetTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createExternalTargetTreeMethods;
16
17
                    private LinksHeader<TLink>* _header;
                    private RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* _linksDataParts;
private RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* _linksIndexParts;
19
20
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                    public UInt32SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
23
                     \  \  \, \rightarrow \  \  \, index \texttt{Memory}) \; : \; this (\texttt{dataMemory}, \; index \texttt{Memory}, \; DefaultLinksSizeStep) \; \{ \; \}
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                    public UInt32SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
26
                           indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep) : this(dataMemory, indexMemory,
                           memoryReservationStep, Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance) { }
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.8
                    public UInt32SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
2.9
                            indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<TLink> constants) :
                           base(dataMemory, indexMemory, memoryReservationStep, constants)
                            _createInternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
31
                                  {\tt UInt32InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods (Constants, \_linksDataParts, \_linksD
                                  _linksIndexParts, _header);
                            _createExternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
                            → UInt32ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _linksDataParts,
                                   _linksIndexParts, _header);
                            _createInternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
                            UInt32InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _linksDataParts,
                                   _linksIndexParts, _header);
                            _createExternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
                            UInt32ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _linksDataParts,
                                    Init(dataMemory, indexMemory);
35
                    }
37
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
                    protected override void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory,
                           IResizableDirectMemory indexMemory)
40
                            _linksDataParts = (RawLinkDataPart<TLink>*)dataMemory.Pointer;
41
                            _linksIndexParts = (RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*)indexMemory.Pointer;
                            _header = (LinksHeader<TLink>*)indexMemory.Pointer;
                           InternalSourcesTreeMethods = _createInternalSourceTreeMethods();
ExternalSourcesTreeMethods = _createExternalSourceTreeMethods();
InternalTargetsTreeMethods = _createInternalTargetTreeMethods();
ExternalTargetsTreeMethods = _createExternalTargetTreeMethods();
44
45
46
47
                            UnusedLinksListMethods = new UInt32UnusedLinksListMethods(_linksDataParts, _header);
48
50
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
                    protected override void ResetPointers()
53
                            base.ResetPointers();
54
                            _linksDataParts = null;
55
                             linksIndexParts = null;
56
                            _header = null;
57
                    }
58
59
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
                    protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
62
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
                    protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink linkIndex)
64
                     → => ref _linksDataParts[linkIndex];
65
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                    protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink
                          linkIndex) => ref _linksIndexParts[linkIndex];
68
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                    protected override bool AreEqual(TLink first, TLink second) => first == second;
7.0
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
72
                    protected override bool LessThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first < second;</pre>
7.3
74
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
7.5
                    protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first <= second;</pre>
76
77
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                    protected override bool GreaterThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first > second;
80
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                    protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first >= second;
 82
83
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                    protected override TLink GetZero() => OU;
 85
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
87
                    protected override TLink GetOne() => 1U;
88
 89
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
90
                    protected override long ConvertToInt64(TLink value) => value;
91
92
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
93
                    protected override TLink ConvertToAddress(long value) => (TLink)value;
95
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
96
                    protected override TLink Add(TLink first, TLink second) => first + second;
97
98
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                    protected override TLink Subtract(TLink first, TLink second) => first - second;
100
101
102
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                    protected override TLink Increment(TLink link) => ++link;
103
104
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
105
                    protected override TLink Decrement(TLink link) => --link;
106
             }
107
       }
108
1.49
          ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt32UnusedLinksListMethods.cs
      using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
                Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
      using
      using TLink = System.UInt32;
       #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
  7
  8
       {
             public unsafe class UInt32UnusedLinksListMethods : UnusedLinksListMethods<TLink>
  9
 10
                    private readonly RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* _links;
 11
                    private readonly LinksHeader<TLink>* _header;
12
13
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
                    public UInt32UnusedLinksListMethods(RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* links, LinksHeader<TLink>*
                     → header)
                           : base((byte*)links, (byte*)header)
 16
                    {
17
                           _links = links;
                           _header = header;
 19
                    }
20
2.1
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                    protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>

    ref _links[link];

24
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                    protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
26
             }
27
      }
          ./ csharp/Platform. Data. Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt 64 External Links Size Balanced Tree Methods Base and Compared to the State of the S
      using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
      using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
  2
      using TLink = System.UInt64;
       #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
  6
       namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
  7
  8
             public unsafe abstract class UInt64ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
                   ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
10
                    protected new readonly RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* LinksDataParts;
                    protected new readonly RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* LinksIndexParts;
12
                    protected new readonly LinksHeader<TLink>* Header;
 13
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected UInt64ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink>
    constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
    linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header)
    : base(constants, (byte*)linksDataParts, (byte*)linksIndexParts, (byte*)header)
    LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
    LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
    Header = header;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool EqualToZero(ulong value) => value == OUL;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GreaterThanZero(ulong value) => value > OUL;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => true; // value >= 0 is

→ always true for ulong

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => value == OUL; // value is

→ always >= 0 for ulong

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessThanZero(ulong value) => false; // value < 0 is always false</pre>
→ for ulong
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;</pre>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong Increment(ulong value) => ++value;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong Decrement(ulong value) => --value;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref *Header;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>
   ref LinksDataParts[link];
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>

→ ref LinksIndexParts[link];
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
    ref var firstLink = ref LinksDataParts[first]
    ref var secondLink = ref LinksDataParts[second];
    return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);

}
```

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7.5

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80

81

82

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                  protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
                         ref var firstLink = ref LinksDataParts[first];
89
                         ref var secondLink = ref LinksDataParts[second];
                         return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
91
                              secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
                  }
92
            }
93
     }
1.51
         ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt 64 External Links Sources Size Balanced Tree Methods and Split Specific Formula (Split Links) and Split Specific Formula (Split Links) and Split Spli
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
     using TLink = System.UInt64;
     #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
     namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
 6
            public unsafe class UInt64ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
                 UInt64ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
                  public UInt64ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
11
                         constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                         linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
                         linksIndexParts, header) { }
12
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
                  protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;

                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                  protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
17

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;

                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
                  protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;
2.0
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
                  protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;
23
2.4
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
                  protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource = left;
27
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
                  protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
                        LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource = right;
30
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                  protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource;
32
33
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                  protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
35

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource = size;

36
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                  protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsSource;
38
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
                  protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
41
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
                  protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                         TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                         => firstSource < secondSource || firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget <
45

→ secondTarget;

                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
                  protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
48
                        TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                         => firstSource > secondSource || firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget >
49
                               secondTarget;
50
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                  protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
53
                         ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
```

```
link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
5.5
                          link.RightAsSource = Zero;
56
                          link.SižeAsSource = Zero;
                   }
58
            }
59
     }
60
         ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt 64 External Links Targets Size Balanced Tree Methods and the state of the 
1 52
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
     using TLink = System.UInt64;
 2
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 5
     namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
            public unsafe class UInt64ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
                  UInt64ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
 9
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
                   public UInt64ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
11
                         constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                         linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
12
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
                   protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;

15
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
                   protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;

18
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
20
21
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
                   protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;
23
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
                   protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26
                    → LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget = left;
27
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
                   protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget = right;

30
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
32
                   protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget;
33
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
                   protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget = size;

36
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsTarget;
38
39
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
                   protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
41
42
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
44
                         TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                          => firstTarget < secondTarget || firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource <

→ secondSource;

46
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                         TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                          => firstTarget > secondTarget || firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource >
49

    secondSource;

50
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
5.1
                   protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
53
                          ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
54
                          link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
                          link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
56
                          link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
57
                   }
58
```

```
}
1.53 ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt64InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
2
   using TLink = System.UInt64;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
6
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
        public unsafe abstract class UInt64InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
            InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
10
            protected new readonly RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* LinksDataParts;
protected new readonly RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* LinksIndexParts;
protected new readonly LinksHeader<TLink>* Header;
12
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected UInt64InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink>
16
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header)
                : base(constants, (byte*)linksDataParts, (byte*)linksIndexParts, (byte*)header)
17
18
                LinksDataParts = linksDataParts:
19
                LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
20
                Header = header;
21
            }
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
25
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
            protected override bool EqualToZero(ulong value) => value == OUL;
2.8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
31
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            protected override bool GreaterThanZero(ulong value) => value > OUL;
34
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
38
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => true; // value >= 0 is
43

→ always true for ulong

44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => value == OUL; // value is
46
            \rightarrow always >= 0 for ulong
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool LessThanZero(ulong value) => false; // value < 0 is always false
52
            53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
            protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;</pre>
56
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
            protected override ulong Increment(ulong value) => ++value;
59
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ulong Decrement(ulong value) => --value;
61
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
            protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
64
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
            protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
67
68
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
            protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>
70

→ ref LinksDataParts[link];
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
7.3
                        ref LinksIndexParts[link];
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
7.5
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>
76

    GetKeyPartValue(first) < GetKeyPartValue(second);</pre>
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>
79

    GetKeyPartValue(first) > GetKeyPartValue(second);
            }
80
     }
         ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt64InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods and the state of the state of
1.54
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
     using TLink = System.UInt64;
 2
     #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
     namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
 6
            public unsafe class UInt64InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
 8
                  UInt64InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
                   public UInt64InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
11
                         constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                         linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
                         linksIndexParts, header) { }
12
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
                   protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;

15
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
17

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;

18
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
                   protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;
20
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
                   protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;
23
2.4
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
                   protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource = left;
27
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
29
                   protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
                        LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource = right;
30
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource;
32
33
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
35

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource = size;

36
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
                   protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RootAsSource;
38
39
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
                   protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
41
42
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
                   protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
44
45
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
                   protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
47
48
                         ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
49
                         link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
50
                         link.RightAsSource = Zero;
51
                         link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
52
                   }
53
54
```

```
public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>
5.5
               SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(source), target);
       }
56
   }
57
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/Ulnt64InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMetho
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using TLink = System.UInt64;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
       public unsafe class UInt64InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           {\tt UInt64InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase}
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public UInt64InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
11
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
linksIndexParts, header) { }
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref ulong GetLeftReference(ulong node) => ref
14

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref ulong GetRightReference(ulong node) => ref
17

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RightAsTarget;
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>

    LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget = left;
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget = right;

30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget;
32
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
35

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget = size;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
            protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RootAsTarget;
38
3.9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
            protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
41
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
            protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
45
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
            protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
47
48
                ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
49
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
50
                link.SižeAsTarget = Zero;
52
54
            public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>
55

→ SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(target), source);
       }
   }
57
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt64SplitMemoryLinks.cs
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using Platform.Memory;
```

```
using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
using TLink = System.UInt64;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
10
11
        public unsafe class UInt64SplitMemoryLinks : SplitMemoryLinksBase<TLink>
12
13
             private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createInternalSourceTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createExternalSourceTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createInternalTargetTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createExternalTargetTreeMethods;
14
16
17
             private LinksHeader<ulong>* _header;
18
             private RawLinkDataPartulong>* _linksDataParts;
19
20
             private RawLinkIndexPart<ulong>* _linksIndexParts;
21
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public UInt64SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
              → indexMemory) : this(dataMemory, indexMemory, DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
24
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public UInt64SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
26
                  indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep) : this(dataMemory, indexMemory,
                 memoryReservationStep, Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance) { }
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.8
             public UInt64SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
29
                 indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<TLink> constants) :
                 base(dataMemory, indexMemory, memoryReservationStep, constants)
30
                  _createInternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
                  UInt64InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _linksDataParts,
                       _linksIndexParts, _header);
                  _createExternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
                  → UInt64ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _linksDataParts,
                      _linksIndexParts, _header);
                  _createInternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
33
                  _{\hookrightarrow} UInt64InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _linksDataParts,
                      _linksIndexParts, _header);
                  _createExternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
                  UInt64ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _linksDataParts,
                       Init(dataMemory, indexMemory);
35
             }
36
37
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
             protected override void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory,
39
                 IResizableDirectMemory indexMemory)
                  _linksDataParts = (RawLinkDataPart<TLink>*)dataMemory.Pointer;
41
                  _linksIndexParts = (RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*)indexMemory.Pointer;
42
                  _header = (LinksHeader<TLink>*)indexMemory.Pointer;
43
                  InternalSourcesTreeMethods = _createInternalSourceTreeMethods();
ExternalSourcesTreeMethods = _createExternalSourceTreeMethods();
InternalTargetsTreeMethods = _createInternalTargetTreeMethods();
ExternalTargetsTreeMethods = _createExternalTargetTreeMethods();
45
46
                  UnusedLinksListMethods = new UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods(_linksDataParts, _header);
49
50
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
             protected override void ResetPointers()
52
                  base.ResetPointers();
54
                  _linksDataParts = null;
                   linksIndexParts = null;
56
                  _header = null;
57
58
59
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
             protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
61
62
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
             protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink linkIndex)

→ => ref _linksDataParts[linkIndex];
65
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
             protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink
                linkIndex) => ref _linksIndexParts[linkIndex];
```

```
68
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
7.0
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
72
            protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;</pre>
73
74
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
7.5
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
76
77
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
78
            protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
79
80
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
81
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
83
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
85
86
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
87
            protected override ulong GetOne() => 1UL;
88
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
90
            protected override long ConvertToInt64(ulong value) => (long)value;
91
92
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
93
            protected override ulong ConvertToAddress(long value) => (ulong)value;
94
95
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
96
            protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
98
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
100
101
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ulong Increment(ulong link) => ++link;
103
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
105
            protected override ulong Decrement(ulong link) => --link;
106
        }
107
    }
108
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods.cs
1.57
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 1
    using
          Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
    using TLink = System.UInt64;
 3
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 5
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
 7
        public unsafe class UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods : UnusedLinksListMethods<TLink>
 9
10
            private readonly RawLinkDataPart<ulong>* _links;
11
            private readonly LinksHeader<ulong>* _header;
12
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
            public UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods(RawLinkDataPart<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>*
15
             → header)
                : base((byte*)links, (byte*)header)
16
17
                _links = links;
18
                _header = header;
19
            }
20
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>
23

→ ref _links[link];
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
26
        }
    }
1.58
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/Links Avl Balanced Tree Methods Base.cs
   using System;
    using System. Text;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
 3
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Collections.Methods.Trees;
```

```
using Platform.Converters;
using Platform.Numbers;
   using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
11
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
13
        public unsafe abstract class LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink> :
14
            SizedAndThreadedAVLBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
15
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
            \hookrightarrow UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, int> _addressToInt32Converter =

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, int>.Default;

            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<bool, TLink> _boolToAddressConverter =

→ UncheckedConverter<bool, TLink>.Default;

            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, bool> _addressToBoolConverter =
19
                UncheckedConverter<TLink, bool>.Default;
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<int, TLink> _int32ToAddressConverter =
20

→ UncheckedConverter<int, TLink>.Default;

21
            protected readonly TLink Break;
protected readonly TLink Continue;
protected readonly byte* Links;
protected readonly byte* Header;
22
2.3
24
25
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte* links,
                byte* header)
            {
29
                Links = links;
30
                Header = header;
3.1
                Break = constants.Break;
                Continue = constants.Continue;
33
            }
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
            protected abstract TLink GetTreeRoot();
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            protected abstract TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link);
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
            protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
43
            → rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
            protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
46
               rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
            protected virtual ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
               AsRef < LinksHeader < TLink >> (Header);
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
            protected virtual ref RawLink<TLink> GetLinkReference(TLink link) => ref
            AsRef<RawLink<TLink>>(Links + (RawLink<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
                _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual IList<TLink> GetLinkValues(TLink linkIndex)
55
56
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(linkIndex);
                return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
59
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
61
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
62
                ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkReference(first);
64
                ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkReference(second);
65
                return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
66
                    secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
68
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
70
71
```

```
ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkReference(first)
    ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkReference(second);
    return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual TLink GetSizeValue(TLink value) => Bit<TLink>.PartialRead(value, 5,
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual void SetSizeValue(ref TLink storedValue, TLink size) => storedValue =
→ Bit<TLink>.PartialWrite(storedValue, size, 5, -5);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool GetLeftIsChildValue(TLink value)
    unchecked
    {
        return _addressToBoolConverter.Convert(Bit<TLink>.PartialRead(value, 4, 1));
        //return !EqualityComparer.Equals(Bit<TLink>.PartialRead(value, 4, 1), default);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual void SetLeftIsChildValue(ref TLink storedValue, bool value)
    unchecked
    {
        var previousValue = storedValue;
        var modified = Bit<TLink>.PartialWrite(previousValue,
            _boolToAddressConverter.Convert(value), 4, 1);
        storedValue = modified;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool GetRightIsChildValue(TLink value)
    unchecked
    {
        return _addressToBoolConverter.Convert(Bit<TLink>.PartialRead(value, 3, 1));
        //return !EqualityComparer.Equals(Bit<TLink>.PartialRead(value, 3, 1), default);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual void SetRightIsChildValue(ref TLink storedValue, bool value)
    unchecked
    {
        var previousValue = storedValue;
        var modified = Bit<TLink>.PartialWrite(previousValue,
            _boolToAddressConverter.Convert(value), 3, 1);
        storedValue = modified;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected bool IsChild(TLink parent, TLink possibleChild)
    var parentSize = GetSize(parent);
    var childSize = GetSizeOrZero(possibleChild);
    return GreaterThanZero(childSize) && LessOrEqualThan(childSize, parentSize);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual sbyte GetBalanceValue(TLink storedValue)
    unchecked
        var value = _addressToInt32Converter.Convert(Bit<TLink>.PartialRead(storedValue,
        \rightarrow 0, 3)):
        value |= 0xF8 * ((value & 4) >> 2); // if negative, then continue ones to the

→ end of sbyte

        return (sbyte) value;
    }
}
```

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 $\frac{123}{124}$

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 $\frac{126}{127}$

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```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual void SetBalanceValue(ref TLink storedValue, sbyte value)
    unchecked
    {
        var packagedValue = _int32ToAddressConverter.Convert((byte)value >> 5 & 4 |
           value & 3);
        var modified = Bit<TLink>.PartialWrite(storedValue, packagedValue, 0, 3);
        storedValue = modified;
    }
}
public TLink this[TLink index]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        var root = GetTreeRoot();
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(index, GetSize(root)))
            return Zero;
        }
        while (!EqualToZero(root))
            var left = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
            var leftSize = GetSizeOrZero(left);
            if (LessThan(index, leftSize))
            {
                root = left:
                continue;
            if (AreEqual(index, leftSize))
            {
                return root;
            }
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
            index = Subtract(index, Increment(leftSize));
        return Zero; // TODO: Impossible situation exception (only if tree structure

→ broken)

    }
}
/// <summary>
/// Выполняет поиск и возвращает индекс связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target
   (концом).
/// </summary>
/// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <returns>Индекс искомой связи.</returns>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target)
    var root = GetTreeRoot();
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        ref var rootLink = ref GetLinkReference(root);
        var rootSource = rootLink.Source;
        var rootTarget = rootLink.Target;
        if (FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
           node.Key < root.Key
        {
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
        else if (FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
           node.Key > root.Key
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
        else // node.Key == root.Key
            return root;
    return Zero;
// TODO: Return indices range instead of references count
```

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 $\frac{206}{207}$

208 209

210 211 212

 $\frac{213}{214}$

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink CountUsages(TLink link)
    var root = GetTreeRoot();
    var total = GetSize(root);
    var totalRightIgnore = Zero;
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
        if (LessOrEqualThan(@base, link))
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
        }
        else
        {
            totalRightIgnore = Add(totalRightIgnore, Increment(GetRightSize(root)));
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
    root = GetTreeRoot();
    var totalLeftIgnore = Zero;
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(@base, link))
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
        }
        else
        {
            totalLeftIgnore = Add(totalLeftIgnore, Increment(GetLeftSize(root)));
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
    return Subtract(Subtract(total, totalRightIgnore), totalLeftIgnore);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink EachUsage(TLink link, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler)
    var root = GetTreeRoot();
    if (EqualToZero(root))
        return Continue;
    TLink first = Zero, current = root;
    while (!EqualToZero(current))
        var @base = GetBasePartValue(current);
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(@base, link))
            if (AreEqual(@base, link))
            ₹
                first = current;
            current = GetLeftOrDefault(current);
        }
        else
            current = GetRightOrDefault(current);
      (!EqualToZero(first))
        current = first;
        while (true)
            if (AreEqual(handler(GetLinkValues(current)), Break))
            {
                return Break;
            }
            current = GetNext(current);
               (EqualToZero(current) || !AreEqual(GetBasePartValue(current), link))
            {
                break;
            }
        }
    }
```

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 $\frac{222}{223}$

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 $\frac{234}{235}$

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 $\frac{247}{248}$

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 $\frac{256}{257}$

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293

```
return Continue;
296
             }
298
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             protected override void PrintNodeValue(TLink node, StringBuilder sb)
300
301
                 ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
302
                 sb.Append(' ');
303
                 sb.Append(link.Source);
304
                 sb.Append('-');
305
                 sb.Append('>');
306
                 sb.Append(link.Target);
307
             }
308
309
        }
310
    }
1.59
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase.cs
    using System;
    using System.Text;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 3
    using Platform.Collections.Methods.Trees;
    using Platform.Converters;
    using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
11
12
        public unsafe abstract class LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink> :
13
            SizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
14
             private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
15

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;

            protected readonly TLink Break;
protected readonly TLink Continue;
17
18
             protected readonly byte* Links;
             protected readonly byte* Header;
20
21
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
             protected LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte* links,
23
                 byte* header)
                 Links = links;
25
                 Header = header;
26
                 Break = constants.Break;
28
                 Continue = constants.Continue;
29
30
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
             protected abstract TLink GetTreeRoot();
33
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             protected abstract TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link);
35
36
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
38
             → rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
39
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
41
             → rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
             protected virtual ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
44
                AsRef < LinksHeader < TLink >> (Header);
 45
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
             protected virtual ref RawLink<TLink> GetLinkReference(TLink link) => ref
47
                AsRef<RawLink<TLink>>(Links + (RawLink<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
                 _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
48
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
             protected virtual IList<TLink> GetLinkValues(TLink linkIndex)
51
                 ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(linkIndex);
52
                 return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
53
             }
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
    ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkReference(first);
    ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkReference(second);
    return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
       secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
    ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkReference(first);
    ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkReference(second);
    return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
       secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
}
public TLink this[TLink index]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        var root = GetTreeRoot();
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(index, GetSize(root)))
            return Zero;
        }
        while (!EqualToZero(root))
            var left = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
            var leftSize = GetSizeOrZero(left);
            if (LessThan(index, leftSize))
                root = left;
                continue;
               (AreEqual(index, leftSize))
                return root;
            }
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
            index = Subtract(index, Increment(leftSize));
        return Zero; // TODO: Impossible situation exception (only if tree structure

→ broken)

    }
/// <summary>
/// Выполняет поиск и возвращает индекс связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target
    (концом).
/// </summary>
/// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <returns>Индекс искомой связи.</returns>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target)
    var root = GetTreeRoot();
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        ref var rootLink = ref GetLinkReference(root);
        var rootSource = rootLink.Source;
        var rootTarget = rootLink.Target;
        if (FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
           node.Key < root.Key
        {
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
        else if (FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
           node.Key > root.Key
        {
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
        else // node.Key == root.Key
            return root;
```

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 $\frac{125}{126}$

```
return Zero;
}
// TODO: Return indices range instead of references count
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink CountUsages(TLink link)
    var root = GetTreeRoot();
    var total = GetSize(root);
    var totalRightIgnore = Zero;
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
        if (LessOrEqualThan(@base, link))
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
        }
        else
        {
            totalRightIgnore = Add(totalRightIgnore, Increment(GetRightSize(root)));
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
    root = GetTreeRoot();
    var totalLeftIgnore = Zero;
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(@base, link))
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
        }
        else
            totalLeftIgnore = Add(totalLeftIgnore, Increment(GetLeftSize(root)));
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
    return Subtract(Subtract(total, totalRightIgnore), totalLeftIgnore);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink EachUsage(TLink @base, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler) =>

→ EachUsageCore(@base, GetTreeRoot(), handler);
// TODO: 1. Move target, handler to separate object. 2. Use stack or walker 3. Use
   low-level MSIL stack.
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private TLink EachUsageCore(TLink @base, TLink link, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler)
    var @continue = Continue;
    if (EqualToZero(link))
        return @continue;
    }
    var linkBasePart = GetBasePartValue(link);
    var @break = Break;
    if (GreaterThan(linkBasePart, @base))
           (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
            return @break;
    else if (LessThan(linkBasePart, @base))
        if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
        {
            return @break;
        }
    else //if (linkBasePart == @base)
        if (AreEqual(handler(GetLinkValues(link)), @break))
        {
            return @break;
        }
```

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202

203

```
if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
205
                         return @break;
207
                        (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
                     if
209
210
                         return @break;
211
212
213
                return @continue;
214
            }
215
216
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
217
            protected override void PrintNodeValue(TLink node, StringBuilder sb)
218
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
220
                sb.Append(' ');
221
                sb.Append(link.Source);
                sb.Append('-');
223
                sb.Append('>');
224
                sb.Append(link.Target);
225
            }
        }
227
228
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods.cs
1.60
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 1
 2
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 3
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
 5
        public unsafe class LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
            LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte* links,
10
             → byte* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
1.3
                GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource;
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
16
                GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource;
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource;
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25
             → GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource = left;
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
2.8
             → GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource = right;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
31

    GetSizeValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource);

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) => SetSizeValue(ref
34
                GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource, size);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            protected override bool GetLeftIsChild(TLink node) =>
                GetLeftIsChildValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource);
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            protected override void SetLeftIsChild(TLink node, bool value) =>
40
                SetLeftIsChildValue(ref GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource, value);
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
```

```
protected override bool GetRightIsChild(TLink node) =>
43
               GetRightIsChildValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override void SetRightIsChild(TLink node, bool value) =>
46
               SetRightIsChildValue(ref GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource, value);
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
           protected override sbyte GetBalance(TLink node) =>
            GetBalanceValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource);
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetBalance(TLink node, sbyte value) => SetBalanceValue(ref

→ GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource, value);

53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) => GetLinkReference(link).Source;
58
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
61
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
                (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource)
                (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
65
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
68
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
69
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
70
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
72
           }
73
       }
   }
75
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs\\
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
5
6
       public unsafe class LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte* links,
10
            → byte* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref

→ GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource;

14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
16
               GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource;
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource;
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25
               GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource = left;
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
               GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource = right;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource;
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
               GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource = size;
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsSource;
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) => GetLinkReference(link).Source;
40
41
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
43
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
               (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
46
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
               (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
49
50
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
51
52
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
53
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
54
           }
55
       }
56
   }
57
1.62
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
4
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
6
       public unsafe class LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte* links,
10
            → byte* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }
1.1
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
            → GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
14
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
16

→ GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget;
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25

→ GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget = left;
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
               GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget = right;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>

→ GetSizeValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget);
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) => SetSizeValue(ref

→ GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget, size);

35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override bool GetLeftIsChild(TLink node) =>
               GetLeftIsChildValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
3.9
           protected override void SetLeftIsChild(TLink node, bool value) =>
40
               SetLeftIsChildValue(ref GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget, value);
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override bool GetRightIsChild(TLink node) =>
            GetRightIsChildValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget);
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetRightIsChild(TLink node, bool value) =>
            SetRightIsChildValue(ref GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget, value);
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override sbyte GetBalance(TLink node) =>
               GetBalanceValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetBalance(TLink node, sbyte value) => SetBalanceValue(ref
52
               GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget, value);
53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsTarget;
5.5
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) => GetLinkReference(link).Target;
58
59
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
                (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && LessThan(firstSource, secondSource));
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget)
                (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource));
65
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
67
68
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
69
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
7.0
                link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
                link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
72
            }
       }
74
75
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs
1.63
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
5
6
       public unsafe class LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte* links,
10

→ byte* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
13
            \quad \  \  \rightarrow \quad \texttt{GetLinkReference(node)} \; . \\ \texttt{LeftAsTarget;} \\
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
16
            → GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1.8
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget;
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25

→ GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget = left;
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
28
               GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget = right;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget;
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
            → GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget = size;
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsTarget;
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) => GetLinkReference(link).Target;
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
43
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
                (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && LessThan(firstSource, secondSource));
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
46
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget)
                (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource));
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
50
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
51
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
52
                link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
                link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
54
            }
55
       }
57
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/UnitedMemoryLinks.cs
1.64
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Singletons; using Platform.Memory;
3
   using static System. Kuntime. Compiler Services. Unsafe;
5
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
9
        public unsafe class UnitedMemoryLinks<TLink> : UnitedMemoryLinksBase<TLink>
11
12
            private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createSourceTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createTargetTreeMethods;
13
            private byte* _header;
private byte* _links;
15
16
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            public UnitedMemoryLinks(string address) : this(address, DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
19
20
            /// <summary>
21
            /// Создаёт экземпляр базы данных Links в файле по указанному адресу, с указанным
22
             → минимальным шагом расширения базы данных.
            /// </summary>
23
            /// <param name="address">Полный пусть к файлу базы данных.</param>
24
            /// <param name="memoryReservationStep">Минимальный шаг расширения базы данных в
25
                байтах.</param>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UnitedMemoryLinks(string address, long memoryReservationStep) : this(new
27
                FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(address, memoryReservationStep),
                memoryReservationStep) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
            public UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory) : this(memory,
30
               DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
```

```
public UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long memoryReservationStep) :
33
                this(memory, memoryReservationStep, Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance,
                IndexTreeType.Default) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
3.5
            public UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long memoryReservationStep,
                LinksConstants<TLink> constants, IndexTreeType indexTreeType) : base(memory,
                memoryReservationStep, constants)
37
                if (indexTreeType == IndexTreeType.SizedAndThreadedAVLBalancedTree)
38
39
                     _createSourceTreeMethods = () => new
                     LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants, _links, _header);
                     _createTargetTreeMethods = () => new
41
                     LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants, _links, _header);
                }
42
                else
                {
44
                     _createSourceTreeMethods = () => new
45
                     LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants, _links, _header);
                     _createTargetTreeMethods = () => new
46
                        LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants, _links, _header);
                Init(memory, memoryReservationStep);
            }
49
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
            protected override void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory memory)
52
53
                _links = (byte*)memory.Pointer;
54
                 _header = _links;
                SourcesTreeMethods = _createSourceTreeMethods();
TargetsTreeMethods = _createTargetTreeMethods();
56
57
58
                UnusedLinksListMethods = new UnusedLinksListMethods<TLink>(_links, _header);
            }
59
60
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
61
            protected override void ResetPointers()
62
63
                base.ResetPointers();
                _links = null;
65
                _header = null;
67
68
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
            protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
70
                AsRef < LinksHeader < TLink >> (_header);
71
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
72
            protected override ref RawLink<TLink> GetLinkReference(TLink linkIndex) => ref
73
                AsRef < RawLink < TLink >> (_links + (LinkSizeInBytes * ConvertToInt64(linkIndex)));
        }
   }
75
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/UnitedMemoryLinksBase.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   using Platform.Disposables;
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using Platform.Converters;
          Platform.Numbers;
   using
   using Platform. Memory:
   using Platform.Data.Exceptions;
10
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
11
12
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
13
14
        public abstract class UnitedMemoryLinksBase<TLink> : DisposableBase, ILinks<TLink>
15
16
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
17

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
18
19
                UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<long, TLink> _int64ToAddressConverter =
20

    UncheckedConverter<long, TLink>.Default;
```

```
private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
22
2.4
            /// <summary>Возвращает размер одной связи в байтах.</summary>
            /// <remarks>
26
            /// Используется только во вне класса, не рекомедуется использовать внутри.
27
                Так как во вне не обязательно будет доступен unsafe C#.
28
            /// </remarks>
29
           public static readonly long LinkSizeInBytes = RawLink<TLink>.SizeInBytes;
30
31
            public static readonly long LinkHeaderSizeInBytes = LinksHeader<TLink>.SizeInBytes;
32
33
            public static readonly long DefaultLinksSizeStep = LinkSizeInBytes * 1024 * 1024;
35
            protected readonly IResizableDirectMemory _memory;
36
            protected readonly long _memoryReservationStep;
38
            protected ILinksTreeMethods<TLink> TargetsTreeMethods;
39
            protected ILinksTreeMethods<TLink> SourcesTreeMethods;
40
            // TODO: Возможно чтобы гарантированно проверять на то, является ли связь удалённой,
               нужно использовать не список а дерево, так как так можно быстрее проверить на
               наличие связи внутри
            protected ILinksListMethods<TLink> UnusedLinksListMethods;
42
43
            /// <summary>
44
            /// Возвращает общее число связей находящихся в хранилище.
45
            /// </summary>
            protected virtual TLink Total
47
49
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
50
                get
51
                    ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
52
                    return Subtract(header.AllocatedLinks, header.FreeLinks);
5.3
                }
            }
5.5
            public virtual LinksConstants<TLink> Constants
57
58
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                get;
60
            }
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
            protected UnitedMemoryLinksBase(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long
               memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<TLink> constants)
            {
65
                _memory = memory;
                 _memoryReservationStep = memoryReservationStep;
67
                Constants = constants;
68
69
70
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
71
            protected UnitedMemoryLinksBase(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long
            memoryReservationStep) : this(memory, memoryReservationStep,
               Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance) { }
73
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
74
            protected virtual void Init(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long memoryReservationStep)
76
                if (memory.ReservedCapacity < memoryReservationStep)</pre>
77
                {
                    memory.ReservedCapacity = memoryReservationStep;
79
80
                SetPointers(memory);
                ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
82
                // Гарантия корректности _memory.UsedCapacity относительно _header->AllocatedLinks
83
                memory.UsedCapacity = (ConvertToInt64(header.AllocatedLinks) * LinkSizeInBytes) +

→ LinkHeaderSizeInBytes;

                // Гарантия корректности _header->ReservedLinks относительно _memory.ReservedCapacity
85
                header.ReservedLinks = ConvertToAddress((memory.ReservedCapacity -
86
                    LinkHeaderSizeInBytes) / LinkSizeInBytes);
            }
88
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public virtual TLink Count(IList<TLink> restrictions)
91
                // Если нет ограничений, тогда возвращаем общее число связей находящихся в хранилище.
92
                if (restrictions.Count == 0)
94
```

```
return Total;
}
var constants = Constants;
var any = constants.Any;
var index = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
if (restrictions.Count == 1)
    if (AreEqual(index, any))
        return Total;
    return Exists(index) ? GetOne() : GetZero();
if (restrictions.Count == 2)
    var value = restrictions[1];
    if (AreEqual(index, any))
        if (AreEqual(value, any))
            return Total; // Any - как отсутствие ограничения
        }
        return Add(SourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(value),
            TargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(value));
   }
    else
          (!Exists(index))
        {
            return GetZero();
        if (AreEqual(value, any))
            return GetOne();
        ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkReference(index);
        if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) | |
            AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
        {
            return GetOne();
        }
        return GetZero();
   (restrictions.Count == 3)
    var source = restrictions[constants.SourcePart];
    var target = restrictions[constants.TargetPart];
    if (AreEqual(index, any))
        if (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
            return Total;
        else if (AreEqual(source, any))
            return TargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target);
        else if (AreEqual(target, any))
            return SourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source);
        else //if(source != Any && target != Any)
            // Эквивалент Exists(source, target) => Count(Any, source, target) > 0
            var link = SourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
            return AreEqual(link, constants.Null) ? GetZero() : GetOne();
        }
   }
   else
        if (!Exists(index))
        {
            return GetZero();
        if (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
            return GetOne();
```

99

100 101

102 103

104 105

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 $\frac{125}{126}$

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134 135 136

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159

160

161

162

164

165 166

167

```
ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkReference(index);
            if (!AreEqual(source, any) && !AreEqual(target, any))
                if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, source) &&
                    AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, target))
                    return GetOne();
                }
                return GetZero();
            var value = default(TLink);
            if (AreEqual(source, any))
                value = target;
            }
            if (AreEqual(target, any))
            {
                value = source;
               (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) ||
                AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
                return GetOne();
            return GetZero();
        }
    throw new NotSupportedException ("Другие размеры и способы ограничений не
    \rightarrow поддерживаются.");
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual TLink Each(Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler, IList<TLink> restrictions)
    var constants = Constants;
    var @break = constants.Break;
    if (restrictions.Count == 0)
        for (var link = GetOne(); LessOrEqualThan(link,
            GetHeaderReference().AllocatedLinks); link = Increment(link))
               (Exists(link) && AreEqual(handler(GetLinkStruct(link)), @break))
            {
                return @break;
        return @break;
    }
    var @continue = constants.Continue;
    var any = constants.Any;
    var index = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
    if (restrictions.Count == 1)
        if (AreEqual(index, any))
            return Each(handler, Array.Empty<TLink>());
        if (!Exists(index))
            return @continue;
        return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
    if (restrictions.Count == 2)
        var value = restrictions[1];
        if (AreEqual(index, any))
            if (AreEqual(value, any))
                return Each(handler, Array.Empty<TLink>());
            if (AreEqual(Each(handler, new Link<TLink>(index, value, any)), @break))
            {
                return @break;
            return Each(handler, new Link<TLink>(index, any, value));
```

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 $\frac{212}{213}$

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217 218

 $\frac{219}{220}$

221

 $\frac{223}{224}$

225 226

 $\frac{227}{228}$

229 230

231 232

233 234

236 237

239

240

241

```
else
        if (!Exists(index))
        {
            return @continue;
        }
        if (AreEqual(value, any))
        {
            return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
        }
        ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkReference(index);
        if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) | |
            AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
        {
            return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
        return @continue;
    }
if (restrictions.Count == 3)
    var source = restrictions[constants.SourcePart];
    var target = restrictions[constants.TargetPart];
    if (AreEqual(index, any))
        if (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
        {
            return Each(handler, Array.Empty<TLink>());
        }
        else if (AreEqual(source, any))
        {
            return TargetsTreeMethods.EachUsage(target, handler);
        }
        else if (AreEqual(target, any))
        {
            return SourcesTreeMethods.EachUsage(source, handler);
        }
        else //if(source != Any && target != Any)
            var link = SourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
            return AreEqual(link, constants.Null) ? @continue :
             → handler(GetLinkStruct(link));
        }
    else
        if (!Exists(index))
        {
            return @continue;
        if (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
            return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
        ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkReference(index);
        if (!AreEqual(source, any) && !AreEqual(target, any))
            if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, source) &&
                AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, target))
            {
                return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
            return @continue;
        }
        var value = default(TLink);
        if (AreEqual(source, any))
        {
            value = target;
           (AreEqual(target, any))
        {
            value = source;
           (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) | |
            AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
        {
            return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
```

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 $\frac{256}{257}$

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 $\frac{263}{264}$

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316

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319

320

```
322
                          return @continue;
323
324
                 }
                 throw new NotSupportedException("Другие размеры и способы ограничений не
326
                 \hookrightarrow поддерживаются.");
327
328
             /// <remarks>
329
             /// TODO: Возможно можно перемещать значения, если указан индекс, но значение существует
330
                 в другом месте (но не в менеджере памяти, а в логике Links)
             /// </remarks>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
332
             public virtual TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
333
334
                 var constants = Constants;
335
                 var @null = constants.Null;
336
                 var linkIndex = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
337
                 ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(linkIndex);
338
                     var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
339
                 ref var firstAsSource = ref header.RootAsSource;
340
                 ref var firstAsTarget = ref header.RootAsTarget;
                 // Будет корректно работать только в том случае, если пространство выделенной связи
342
                     предварительно заполнено нулями
                 if (!AreEqual(link.Source, @null))
343
                 {
344
                     SourcesTreeMethods.Detach(ref firstAsSource, linkIndex);
345
                    (!AreEqual(link.Target, @null))
347
                 i f
348
                     TargetsTreeMethods.Detach(ref firstAsTarget, linkIndex);
349
350
                 link.Source = substitution[constants.SourcePart];
351
                 link.Target = substitution[constants.TargetPart];
352
                 if (!AreEqual(link.Source, @null))
353
354
                     SourcesTreeMethods.Attach(ref firstAsSource, linkIndex);
355
                 }
                    (!AreEqual(link.Target, @null))
                 if
357
358
                     TargetsTreeMethods.Attach(ref firstAsTarget, linkIndex);
359
360
                 return linkIndex;
361
             }
362
363
             /// <remarks>
364
             /// TODO: Возможно нужно будет заполнение нулями, если внешнее API ими не заполняет
365
                 пространство
             /// </remarks>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
367
             public virtual TLink Create(IList<TLink> restrictions)
368
369
                 ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
370
                 var freeLink = header.FirstFreeLink;
371
                 if (!AreEqual(freeLink, Constants.Null))
372
                 {
373
                     UnusedLinksListMethods.Detach(freeLink);
374
                 }
                 else
376
                     var maximumPossibleInnerReference = Constants.InternalReferencesRange.Maximum;
378
                     if (GreaterThan(header.AllocatedLinks, maximumPossibleInnerReference))
379
380
                          throw new LinksLimitReachedException<TLink>(maximumPossibleInnerReference);
381
382
                        (GreaterOrEqualThan(header.AllocatedLinks, Decrement(header.ReservedLinks)))
384
                          _memory.ReservedCapacity += _memoryReservationStep;
385
                         SetPointers(_memory);
386
                         header = ref GetHeaderReference();
387
                         header.ReservedLinks = ConvertToAddress(_memory.ReservedCapacity /
388
                             LinkSizeInBytes);
                     header.AllocatedLinks = Increment(header.AllocatedLinks);
390
391
                      _memory.UsedCapacity += LinkSizeInBytes;
                     freeLink = header.AllocatedLinks;
392
393
394
                 return freeLink;
             }
395
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
    ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
    var link = restrictions[Constants.IndexPart];
    if (LessThan(link, header.AllocatedLinks))
        UnusedLinksListMethods.AttachAsFirst(link);
    }
    else if (AreEqual(link, header.AllocatedLinks))
        header.AllocatedLinks = Decrement(header.AllocatedLinks);
        _memory.UsedCapacity -= LinkSizeInBytes;
        // Убираем все связи, находящиеся в списке свободных в конце файла, до тех пор,
           пока не дойдём до первой существующей связи
        // Позволяет оптимизировать количество выделенных связей (AllocatedLinks)
        while (GreaterThan(header.AllocatedLinks, GetZero()) &&
            IsUnusedLink(header.AllocatedLinks))
            UnusedLinksListMethods.Detach(header.AllocatedLinks);
            header.AllocatedLinks = Decrement(header.AllocatedLinks);
            _memory.UsedCapacity -= LinkSizeInBytes;
        }
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public IList<TLink> GetLinkStruct(TLink linkIndex)
    ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(linkIndex);
    return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Возможно это должно быть событием, вызываемым из IMemory, в том случае, если
    адрес реально поменялся
///
/// Указатель this.links может быть в том же месте,
/// так как 0-я связь не используется и имеет такой же размер как Header,
/// поэтому header размещается в том же месте, что и 0-я связь
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory memory);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual void ResetPointers()
    SourcesTreeMethods = null;
    TargetsTreeMethods = null;
    UnusedLinksListMethods = null;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract ref RawLink<TLink> GetLinkReference(TLink linkIndex);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool Exists(TLink link)
    => GreaterOrEqualThan(link, Constants.InternalReferencesRange.Minimum)
    && LessOrEqualThan(link, GetHeaderReference().AllocatedLinks)
    && !IsUnusedLink(link);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool IsUnusedLink(TLink linkIndex)
    if (!AreEqual(GetHeaderReference().FirstFreeLink, linkIndex)) // May be this check
        is not needed
        ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(linkIndex);
        return AreEqual(link.SizeAsSource, default) && !AreEqual(link.Source, default);
    }
    else
    {
        return true;
    }
}
```

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469

```
471
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual TLink GetOne() => _one;
473
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
475
            protected virtual TLink GetZero() => default;
476
477
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
478
            protected virtual bool AreEqual(TLink first, TLink second) =>
479
                _equalityComparer.Equals(first, second);
480
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
481
            protected virtual bool LessThan(TLink first, TLink second) => _comparer.Compare(first,
482
                second) < 0;
483
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
484
            protected virtual bool LessOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) =>
                 _comparer.Compare(first, second) <= 0;</pre>
486
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
487
            protected virtual bool GreaterThan(TLink first, TLink second) =>
                _comparer.Compare(first, second) > 0;
489
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual bool GreaterOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) =>
491
                _comparer.Compare(first, second) >= 0;
492
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual long ConvertToInt64(TLink value) =>
494
                 _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(value);
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual TLink ConvertToAddress(long value) =>
497

    _int64ToAddressConverter.Convert(value);
499
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual TLink Add(TLink first, TLink second) => Arithmetic<TLink>.Add(first,
500

    second);
501
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
502
            protected virtual TLink Subtract(TLink first, TLink second) =>
503
                Arithmetic<TLink>.Subtract(first, second);
504
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
505
            protected virtual TLink Increment(TLink link) => Arithmetic<TLink>.Increment(link);
506
507
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
508
            protected virtual TLink Decrement(TLink link) => Arithmetic<TLink>.Decrement(link);
510
             #region Disposable
511
512
            protected override bool AllowMultipleDisposeCalls
513
514
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
515
                 get => true;
516
518
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
519
            protected override void Dispose(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
520
521
522
                   (!wasDisposed)
                 {
523
                     ResetPointers();
524
                     _memory.DisposeIfPossible();
525
526
             }
527
528
            #endregion
529
        }
530
531
1.66
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/UnusedLinksListMethods.cs
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Collections.Methods.Lists;
          Platform.Converters;
    using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
```

```
namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
       public unsafe class UnusedLinksListMethods<TLink> : CircularDoublyLinkedListMethods<TLink>,
10
           ILinksListMethods<TLink>
1.1
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
12

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;

13
           private readonly byte* _links;
private readonly byte* _header;
14
15
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public UnusedLinksListMethods(byte* links, byte* header)
18
19
                 links = links;
                header = header;
21
            }
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected virtual ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
               AsRef<LinksHeader<TLink>>(_header);
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual ref RawLink<TLink> GetLinkReference(TLink link) => ref
                AsRef<RawLink<TLink>>(_links + (RawLink<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
                _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetFirst() => GetHeaderReference().FirstFreeLink;
3.1
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            protected override TLink GetLast() => GetHeaderReference().LastFreeLink;
34
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            protected override TLink GetPrevious(TLink element) => GetLinkReference(element).Source;
37
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            protected override TLink GetNext(TLink element) => GetLinkReference(element).Target;
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetSize() => GetHeaderReference().FreeLinks;
43
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
            protected override void SetFirst(TLink element) => GetHeaderReference().FirstFreeLink =
46

→ element;

47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
            protected override void SetLast(TLink element) => GetHeaderReference().LastFreeLink =
49

→ element;

50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetPrevious(TLink element, TLink previous) =>
52

→ GetLinkReference(element).Source = previous;

53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetNext(TLink element, TLink next) =>
55
               GetLinkReference(element).Target = next;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
            protected override void SetSize(TLink size) => GetHeaderReference().FreeLinks = size;
58
       }
59
   }
60
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/RawLink.cs
1 67
   using Platform.Unsafe;
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United
8
9
       public struct RawLink<TLink> : IEquatable<RawLink<TLink>>
10
11
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

13
            public static readonly long SizeInBytes = Structure<RawLink<TLink>>.Size;
```

```
public TLink Source;
16
            public TLink Target
17
            public TLink LeftAsSource;
            public TLink RightAsSource;
public TLink SizeAsSource;
19
20
            public TLink LeftAsTarget;
22
            public TLink RightAsTarget;
            public TLink SizeAsTarget;
2.4
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is RawLink<TLink> link ? Equals(link) :
            → false;
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
            public bool Equals(RawLink<TLink> other)
29
                => _equalityComparer.Equals(Source, other.Source)
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(Target, other.Target)
31
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(LeftAsSource, other.LeftAsSource)
32
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(RightAsSource, other.RightAsSource)
33
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(SizeAsSource, other.SizeAsSource)
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(LeftAsTarget, other.LeftAsTarget)
35
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(RightAsTarget, other.RightAsTarget)
36
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(SizeAsTarget, other.SizeAsTarget);
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            public override int GetHashCode() => (Source, Target, LeftAsSource, RightAsSource,
40
            SizeAsSource, LeftAsTarget, RightAsTarget, SizeAsTarget).GetHashCode();
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool operator ==(RawLink<TLink> left, RawLink<TLink> right) =>
43
            → left.Equals(right);
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool operator !=(RawLink<TLink> left, RawLink<TLink> right) => !(left ==
46
            → right);
        }
47
   }
48
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt32 Links Size Balanced Tree Methods Base.cs
1 68
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
6
7
        public unsafe abstract class UInt32LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
8
           LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<uint>
            protected new readonly RawLink<uint>* Links;
protected new readonly LinksHeader<uint>* Header;
10
11
12
            protected UInt32LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<uint> constants,
13
               RawLink<uint>* links, LinksHeader<uint>* header)
                : base(constants, (byte*)links, (byte*)header)
            {
15
                Links = links;
                Header = header;
17
            }
18
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
            protected override uint GetZero() => OU;
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool EqualToZero(uint value) => value == 0U;
24
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
            protected override bool AreEqual(uint first, uint second) => first == second;
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
            protected override bool GreaterThanZero(uint value) => value > 0U;
30
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
            protected override bool GreaterThan(uint first, uint second) => first > second;
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(uint first, uint second) => first >= second;
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(uint value) => true; // value >= 0 is
3.9

→ always true for uint

40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(uint value) => value == OU; // value is
42

→ always >= 0 for uint

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
44
           protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(uint first, uint second) => first <= second;</pre>
45
46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
           protected override bool LessThanZero(uint value) => false; // value < 0 is always false
48
            49
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool LessThan(uint first, uint second) => first < second;</pre>
51
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
53
           protected override uint Increment(uint value) => ++value;
54
            [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining})]
56
           protected override uint Decrement(uint value) => --value;
57
58
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
59
           protected override uint Add(uint first, uint second) => first + second;
60
61
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
62
           protected override uint Subtract(uint first, uint second) => first - second;
63
64
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(uint first, uint second)
66
67
                ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
68
                ref var secondLink = ref Links[second];
                return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
7.0
                → secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
            }
72
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
73
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(uint first, uint second)
74
75
                ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
76
                ref var secondLink = ref Links[second];
77
                return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
            }
80
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref LinksHeader<uint> GetHeaderReference() => ref *Header;
82
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
84
           protected override ref RawLink<uint> GetLinkReference(uint link) => ref Links[link];
85
       }
86
   }
87
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt32LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
6
       public unsafe class UInt32LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt32LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
           public UInt32LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<uint> constants,
            RawLink<uint>* links, LinksHeader<uint>* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1.1
           protected override ref uint GetLeftReference(uint node) => ref Links[node].LeftAsSource;
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
           protected override ref uint GetRightReference(uint node) => ref
15

→ Links[node].RightAsSource;

16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
           protected override uint GetLeft(uint node) => Links[node].LeftAsSource;
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.3
           protected override void SetLeft(uint node, uint left) => Links[node].LeftAsSource = left;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
            protected override void SetRight(uint node, uint right) => Links[node].RightAsSource =
27

    right;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
            protected override uint GetSize(uint node) => Links[node].SizeAsSource;
30
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
           protected override void SetSize(uint node, uint size) => Links[node].SizeAsSource = size;
33
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
           protected override uint GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsSource;
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
           protected override uint GetBasePartValue(uint link) => Links[link].Source;
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(uint firstSource, uint firstTarget,
42
               uint secondSource, uint secondTarget)
                => firstSource < secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget <
43

    secondTarget);

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(uint firstSource, uint firstTarget,
46
               uint secondSource, uint secondTarget)
                => firstSource > secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget >
47

→ secondTarget);

48
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
           protected override void ClearNode(uint node)
5.1
                ref var link = ref Links[node];
52
                link.LeftAsSource = OU;
53
                link.RightAsSource = OU;
54
                link.SižeAsSource = OU;
55
            }
56
       }
57
   }
58
1.70
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt32LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
6
       public unsafe class UInt32LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           {\tt UInt 32 Links Size Balanced Tree Methods Base}
           public UInt32LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<uint> constants,
            RawLink<uint>* links, LinksHeader<uint>* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
           protected override ref uint GetLeftReference(uint node) => ref Links[node].LeftAsTarget;
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
           protected override ref uint GetRightReference(uint node) => ref
15

→ Links[node].RightAsTarget;

16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
           protected override uint GetLeft(uint node) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget;
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
           protected override uint GetRight(uint node) => Links[node].RightAsTarget;
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
           protected override void SetLeft(uint node, uint left) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget = left;
2.4
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
           protected override void SetRight(uint node, uint right) => Links[node].RightAsTarget =
            → right;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override uint GetSize(uint node) => Links[node].SizeAsTarget;
30
```

protected override uint GetRight(uint node) => Links[node].RightAsSource;

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetSize(uint node, uint size) => Links[node].SizeAsTarget = size;
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
            protected override uint GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsTarget;
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
            protected override uint GetBasePartValue(uint link) => Links[link].Target;
39
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(uint firstSource, uint firstTarget,
42
               uint secondSource, uint secondTarget)
                => firstTarget < secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource <

    secondSource);

44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(uint firstSource, uint firstTarget,
46
               uint secondSource, uint secondTarget)
                => firstTarget > secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource >
47

→ secondSource);

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
            protected override void ClearNode(uint node)
50
                ref var link = ref Links[node];
52
                link.LeftAsTarget = OU;
53
                link.RightAsTarget = OÚ;
54
                link.SizeAsTarget = OU;
            }
56
       }
57
   }
58
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt32UnitedMemoryLinks.cs
1.71
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform. Memory;
   using Platform.Singletons;
4
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
9
10
        /// <summary>
11
        /// <para>Represents a low-level implementation of direct access to resizable memory, for
12
           organizing the storage of links with addresses represented as <see cref="uint" />.</para>
        /// <para>Представляет низкоуровневую реализация прямого доступа к памяти с переменным
13
        _{
ightarrow} размером, для организации хранения связей с адресами представленными в виде <see
           cref="uint"/>.</para>
        /// </summary>
14
        public unsafe class UInt32UnitedMemoryLinks : UnitedMemoryLinksBase<uint>
15
16
            private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<uint>> _createSourceTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<uint>> _createTargetTreeMethods;
17
            private LinksHeader<uint>* _header;
19
            private RawLink<uint>* _links;
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            public UInt32UnitedMemoryLinks(string address) : this(address, DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
23
            /// <summary>
25
            /// Создаёт экземпляр базы данных Links в файле по указанному адресу, с указанным
26
               минимальным шагом расширения базы данных.
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="address">Полный пусть к файлу базы данных.</param>
            /// <param name="memoryReservationStep">Минимальный шаг расширения базы данных в
29
                байтах. </param>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            public UInt32UnitedMemoryLinks(string address, long memoryReservationStep) : this(new
            FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(address, memoryReservationStep),
               memoryReservationStep) { }
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UInt32UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory) : this(memory,
34
               DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
public UInt32UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long
   memoryReservationStep) : this(memory, memoryReservationStep,
   Default<LinksConstants<uint>>.Instance, IndexTreeType.Default) { }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public UInt32UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long
   memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<uint> constants, IndexTreeType indexTreeType)
   : base(memory, memoryReservationStep, constants)
    _createSourceTreeMethods = () => new
    → UInt32LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links, _header);
    _createTargetTreeMethods = () => new
    → UInt32LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links, _header);
    Init(memory, memoryReservationStep);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory memory)
    _header = (LinksHeader<uint>*)memory.Pointer;
     _links = (RawLink<uint>*)memory.Pointer;
    SourcesTreeMethods = _createSourceTreeMethods();
TargetsTreeMethods = _createTargetTreeMethods();
    UnusedLinksListMethods = new UInt32UnusedLinksListMethods(_links, _header);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void ResetPointers()
    base.ResetPointers();
     _links = null;
    _header = nul1;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ref LinksHeader<uint> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ref RawLink<uint> GetLinkReference(uint linkIndex) => ref

→ _links[linkIndex];

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool AreEqual(uint first, uint second) => first == second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessThan(uint first, uint second) => first < second;</pre>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(uint first, uint second) => first <= second;</pre>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GreaterThan(uint first, uint second) => first > second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(uint first, uint second) => first >= second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override uint GetZero() => OU;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override uint GetOne() => 1U;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override long ConvertToInt64(uint value) => (long)value;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override uint ConvertToAddress(long value) => (uint)value;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override uint Add(uint first, uint second) => first + second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override uint Subtract(uint first, uint second) => first - second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override uint Increment(uint link) => ++link;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override uint Decrement(uint link) => --link;
```

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105 106 107

```
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110
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt32UnusedLinksListMethods.cs
1.72
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
 2
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
 6
        public unsafe class UInt32UnusedLinksListMethods : UnusedLinksListMethods<uint>
 9
10
            private readonly RawLink<uint>* _links;
            private readonly LinksHeader<uint>* _header;
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public UInt32UnusedLinksListMethods(RawLink<uint>* links, LinksHeader<uint>* header)
14
                : base((byte*)links, (byte*)header)
15
16
                _links = links;
17
                _header = header;
18
            }
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            protected override ref RawLink<uint> GetLinkReference(uint link) => ref _links[link];
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected override ref LinksHeader<uint> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
25
        }
    }
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase.cs
1.73
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
 2
    using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
 7
        public unsafe abstract class UInt64LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
 9
           LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase<ulong>
10
            protected new readonly RawLink<ulong>* Links;
11
            protected new readonly LinksHeader<ulong>* Header;
13
            protected UInt64LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<ulong> constants,
14
                RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header)
                : base(constants, (byte*)links, (byte*)header)
15
            {
16
                Links = links;
17
                Header = header;
18
            }
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
            protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool EqualToZero(ulong value) => value == OUL;
25
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
            protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
28
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            protected override bool GreaterThanZero(ulong value) => value > OUL;
31
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
34
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => true; // value >= 0 is
40

→ always true for ulong

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => value == OUL; // value is
43

→ always >= 0 for ulong
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool LessThanZero(ulong value) => false; // value < 0 is always false

    for ulong

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;</pre>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ulong Increment(ulong value) => ++value;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ulong Decrement(ulong value) => --value;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong first, ulong second)
                ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
                ref var secondLink = ref Links[second];
                return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

    secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
            }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong first, ulong second)
                ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
                ref var secondLink = ref Links[second];
                return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
            }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ulong GetSizeValue(ulong value) => (value & 4294967264UL) >> 5;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetSizeValue(ref ulong storedValue, ulong size) => storedValue =
            \rightarrow storedValue & 31UL | (size & 134217727UL) << 5;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool GetLeftIsChildValue(ulong value) => (value & 16UL) >> 4 == 1UL;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetLeftIsChildValue(ref ulong storedValue, bool value) =>
               storedValue = storedValue & 4294967279UL | (As<bool, byte>(ref value) & 1UL) << 4;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool GetRightIsChildValue(ulong value) => (value & 8UL) >> 3 == 1UL;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetRightIsChildValue(ref ulong storedValue, bool value) =>

→ storedValue = storedValue & 4294967287UL | (As<bool, byte>(ref value) & 1UL) << 3;
</p>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override sbyte GetBalanceValue(ulong value) => unchecked((sbyte)(value & 7UL |
                OxF8UL * ((value & 4UL) >> 2))); // if negative, then continue ones to the end of
               sbyte
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetBalanceValue(ref ulong storedValue, sbyte value) =>
            storedValue = unchecked(storedValue & 4294967288UL | (ulong)((byte)value >> 5 & 4 |
               value & 3) & 7UL);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref LinksHeader<ulong> GetHeaderReference() => ref *Header;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref RawLink<ulong> GetLinkReference(ulong link) => ref Links[link];
111
```

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7.5 76

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} 112

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
       public unsafe abstract class UInt64LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
           LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<ulong>
           protected new readonly RawLink<ulong>* Links;
10
           protected new readonly LinksHeader<ulong>* Header;
11
12
           protected UInt64LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<ulong> constants,
13
               RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header)
                : base(constants, (byte*)links, (byte*)header)
14
15
                Links = links;
16
                Header = header;
            }
18
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
           protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
           protected override bool EqualToZero(ulong value) => value == OUL;
2.4
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
27
           protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
           protected override bool GreaterThanZero(ulong value) => value > OUL;
31
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
           protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
           protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => true; // value >= 0 is
39

→ always true for ulong

40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
           protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => value == OUL; // value is

    always >= 0 for ulong
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
44
           protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
45
46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
           protected override bool LessThanZero(ulong value) => false; // value < 0 is always false
48
            49
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
50
           protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;</pre>
52
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong Increment(ulong value) => ++value;
54
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56
           protected override ulong Decrement(ulong value) => --value;
57
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
59
           protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
60
61
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
62
           protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
64
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
65
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong first, ulong second)
66
67
                ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
68
                ref var secondLink = ref Links[second];
                return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
7.0

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
72
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
73
```

```
protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong first, ulong second)
               ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
76
               ref var secondLink = ref Links[second];
77
               return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
           }
80
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref LinksHeader<ulong> GetHeaderReference() => ref *Header;
82
83
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref RawLink<ulong> GetLinkReference(ulong link) => ref Links[link];
85
       }
86
87
   }
1.75
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64 Links Sources Avl Balanced Tree Methods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
5
       public unsafe class UInt64LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt64LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase
           public UInt64LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<ulong> constants,
            RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header) : base(constants, links, header)
               { }
10
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
           protected override ref ulong GetLeftReference(ulong node) => ref

→ Links[node].LeftAsSource;

13
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
           protected override ref ulong GetRightReference(ulong node) => ref
15

→ Links[node].RightAsSource;

16
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
           protected override ulong GetLeft(ulong node) => Links[node].LeftAsSource;
19
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong GetRight(ulong node) => Links[node].RightAsSource;
21
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
           protected override void SetLeft(ulong node, ulong left) => Links[node].LeftAsSource =
24
            → left;
25
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
           protected override void SetRight(ulong node, ulong right) => Links[node].RightAsSource =

    right;

28
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong GetSize(ulong node) => GetSizeValue(Links[node].SizeAsSource);
30
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
           protected override void SetSize(ulong node, ulong size) => SetSizeValue(ref
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
           protected override bool GetLeftIsChild(ulong node) =>
36
              GetLeftIsChildValue(Links[node].SizeAsSource);
37
           //[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
           //protected override bool GetLeftIsChild(ulong node) => IsChild(node, GetLeft(node));
39
40
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
           protected override void SetLeftIsChild(ulong node, bool value) =>
            SetLeftIsChildValue(ref Links[node].SizeAsSource, value);
43
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
44
           protected override bool GetRightIsChild(ulong node) =>

→ GetRightIsChildValue(Links[node].SizeAsSource);
46
           //[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           //protected override bool GetRightIsChild(ulong node) => IsChild(node, GetRight(node));
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
50
```

```
protected override void SetRightIsChild(ulong node, bool value) =>
51
            SetRightIsChildValue(ref Links[node].SizeAsSource, value);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override sbyte GetBalance(ulong node) =>
54
               GetBalanceValue(Links[node].SizeAsSource);
55
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56
           protected override void SetBalance(ulong node, sbyte value) => SetBalanceValue(ref

→ Links[node].SizeAsSource, value);

58
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
59
           protected override ulong GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsSource;
61
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong GetBasePartValue(ulong link) => Links[link].Source;
63
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
65
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
66
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
                => firstSource < secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget <
67

    secondTarget);

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
6.9
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
7.0
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
               => firstSource > secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget >

→ secondTarget);

72
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(ulong node)
74
75
                ref var link = ref Links[node];
76
                link.LeftAsSource = OUL;
77
                link.RightAsSource = OUL;
                link.SižeAsSource = OUL;
79
           }
80
       }
81
82
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs
1.76
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
-1
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
5
       public unsafe class UInt64LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt64LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
           public UInt64LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<ulong> constants,
            RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header) : base(constants, links, header)
               { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
           protected override ref ulong GetLeftReference(ulong node) => ref
12

→ Links[node].LeftAsSource;

13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
           protected override ref ulong GetRightReference(ulong node) => ref
1.5

→ Links[node].RightAsSource;

16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
           protected override ulong GetLeft(ulong node) => Links[node].LeftAsSource;
18
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
           protected override ulong GetRight(ulong node) => Links[node].RightAsSource;
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
           protected override void SetLeft(ulong node, ulong left) => Links[node].LeftAsSource =
            → left;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
           protected override void SetRight(ulong node, ulong right) => Links[node].RightAsSource =
27

    right;

28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong GetSize(ulong node) => Links[node].SizeAsSource;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
            protected override void SetSize(ulong node, ulong size) => Links[node].SizeAsSource =

→ size;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
           protected override ulong GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsSource;
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
           protected override ulong GetBasePartValue(ulong link) => Links[link].Source;
39
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
42
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
                => firstSource < secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget <

→ secondTarget);

44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
                => firstSource > secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget >
47

→ secondTarget);

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
           protected override void ClearNode(ulong node)
50
5.1
                ref var link = ref Links[node];
                link.LeftAsSource = OUL;
53
                link.RightAsSource = OUL;
54
                link.SizeAsSource = OUL;
55
            }
56
       }
57
   }
58
1.77
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
6
       public unsafe class UInt64LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt64LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase
           public UInt64LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<ulong> constants,
               RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header) : base(constants, links, header)
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
           protected override ref ulong GetLeftReference(ulong node) => ref

→ Links[node].LeftAsTarget;

13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
           protected override ref ulong GetRightReference(ulong node) => ref

→ Links[node].RightAsTarget;

16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
           protected override ulong GetLeft(ulong node) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget;
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
           protected override ulong GetRight(ulong node) => Links[node] .RightAsTarget;
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
           protected override void SetLeft(ulong node, ulong left) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget =
24
            → left;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
           protected override void SetRight(ulong node, ulong right) => Links[node].RightAsTarget =

→ right;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
           protected override ulong GetSize(ulong node) => GetSizeValue(Links[node].SizeAsTarget);
30
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
           protected override void SetSize(ulong node, ulong size) => SetSizeValue(ref
33

→ Links[node].SizeAsTarget, size);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
           protected override bool GetLeftIsChild(ulong node) =>
36
               GetLeftIsChildValue(Links[node].SizeAsTarget);
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetLeftIsChild(ulong node, bool value) =>
39

→ SetLeftIsChildValue(ref Links[node].SizeAsTarget, value);

40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
            protected override bool GetRightIsChild(ulong node) =>
42
            → GetRightIsChildValue(Links[node].SizeAsTarget);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
44
           protected override void SetRightIsChild(ulong node, bool value) =>
45
            → SetRightIsChildValue(ref Links[node].SizeAsTarget, value);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
            protected override sbyte GetBalance(ulong node) =>
48

→ GetBalanceValue(Links[node].SizeAsTarget);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
50
           protected override void SetBalance(ulong node, sbyte value) => SetBalanceValue(ref
               Links[node].SizeAsTarget, value);
52
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
53
           protected override ulong GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsTarget;
55
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56
           protected override ulong GetBasePartValue(ulong link) => Links[link].Target;
57
58
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
60
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
                => firstTarget < secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource <
61

    secondSource);

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
64
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
                => firstTarget > secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource >
65

    secondSource);
66
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
67
           protected override void ClearNode(ulong node)
69
                ref var link = ref Links[node];
70
                link.LeftAsTarget = OUL;
71
                link.RightAsTarget = OUL;
72
                link.SižeAsTarget = OUL;
73
            }
74
       }
75
   }
76
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
5
6
       public unsafe class UInt64LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           {\tt UInt 64Links Size Balanced Tree Methods Base}
           public UInt64LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<ulong> constants,
               RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header) : base(constants, links, header)
               { }
1.0
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
           protected override ref ulong GetLeftReference(ulong node) => ref

→ Links[node].LeftAsTarget;

13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref ulong GetRightReference(ulong node) => ref
15

→ Links[node].RightAsTarget;

16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ulong GetLeft(ulong node) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget;
18
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
           protected override ulong GetRight(ulong node) => Links[node].RightAsTarget;
21
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            protected override void SetLeft(ulong node, ulong left) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget =
             → left;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
            protected override void SetRight(ulong node, ulong right) => Links[node].RightAsTarget =
27

→ right;

28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
            protected override ulong GetSize(ulong node) => Links[node].SizeAsTarget;
30
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
            protected override void SetSize(ulong node, ulong size) => Links[node].SizeAsTarget =

→ size;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
            protected override ulong GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsTarget;
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
            protected override ulong GetBasePartValue(ulong link) => Links[link].Target;
39
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
                ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
                => firstTarget < secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource <

→ secondSource);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
46
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
                => firstTarget > secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource >
47

    secondSource);

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
            protected override void ClearNode(ulong node)
50
                ref var link = ref Links[node];
52
                link.LeftAsTarget = OUL;
53
                link.RightAsTarget = OUL;
54
                link.SizeAsTarget = OUL;
            }
56
       }
57
   }
58
1.79
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.cs
   using System;
1
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform. Memory;
   using Platform.Singletons;
4
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
9
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
10
        /// <summary>
11
        /// <para>Represents a low-level implementation of direct access to resizable memory, for
           organizing the storage of links with addresses represented as <see cref="ulong"
           />.</para>
        /// <para>Представляет низкоуровневую реализация прямого доступа к памяти с переменным
13
        _{
ightarrow} размером, для организации хранения связей с адресами представленными в виде <see
           cref="ulong"/>.</para>
        /// </summary>
       public unsafe class UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks : UnitedMemoryLinksBase<ulong>
1.5
            private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<ulong>> _createSourceTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<ulong>> _createTargetTreeMethods;
17
            private LinksHeader<ulong>* _header;
19
            private RawLink<ulong>* _links;
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            public UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(string address) : this(address, DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
23
24
            /// <summary>
25
            /// Создаёт экземпляр базы данных Links в файле по указанному адресу, с указанным
26
               минимальным шагом расширения базы данных.
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="address">Полный пусть к файлу базы данных.</param>
28
            /// <param name="memoryReservationStep">Минимальный шаг расширения базы данных в
            → байтах.</param>
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(string address, long memoryReservationStep) : this(new
   FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(address, memoryReservationStep),
   memoryReservationStep) { }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory) : this(memory,
→ DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long
   memoryReservationStep) : this(memory, memoryReservationStep,
   Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance, IndexTreeType.Default) { }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long
   memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<ulong> constants, IndexTreeType indexTreeType)
   : base(memory, memoryReservationStep, constants)
    if (indexTreeType == IndexTreeType.SizedAndThreadedAVLBalancedTree)
    {
        _createSourceTreeMethods = () => new
        UInt64LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links, _header);
        _createTargetTreeMethods = () => new
        UInt64LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links, _header);
    else
        _createSourceTreeMethods = () => new
            UInt64LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links, _header);
        _createTargetTreeMethods = () => new
        → UInt64LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links, _header);
    Init(memory, memoryReservationStep);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory memory)
    _header = (LinksHeader<ulong>*)memory.Pointer;
    _links = (RawLink<ulong>*)memory.Pointer;
    SourcesTreeMethods = _createSourceTreeMethods();
TargetsTreeMethods = _createTargetTreeMethods();
    UnusedLinksListMethods = new UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods(_links, _header);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void ResetPointers()
    base.ResetPointers();
    _links = null;
    _header = null;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ref LinksHeader<ulong> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ref RawLink<ulong> GetLinkReference(ulong linkIndex) => ref
    _links[linkIndex];
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;</pre>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
```

32

34

35

39

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41

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5.5

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60

62 63

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66 67

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71 72

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76

77

80

82

83 84

85

86 87

88

90

93

```
96
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ulong GetOne() => 1UL;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
100
            protected override long ConvertToInt64(ulong value) => (long)value;
101
102
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
103
            protected override ulong ConvertToAddress(long value) => (ulong)value;
104
105
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
106
            protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
107
108
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
109
            protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
111
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
112
            protected override ulong Increment(ulong link) => ++link;
113
114
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
115
            protected override ulong Decrement(ulong link) => --link;
116
        }
117
    }
118
1.80
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods.cs
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
 4
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
 6
        public unsafe class UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods : UnusedLinksListMethods<ulong>
 9
            private readonly RawLink<ulong>* _links;
10
            private readonly LinksHeader<ulong>* _header;
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods(RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header)
                : base((byte*)links, (byte*)header)
15
            ₹
16
                _links = links;
17
                _header = header;
18
            }
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref RawLink<ulong> GetLinkReference(ulong link) => ref _links[link];
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected override ref LinksHeader<ulong> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
^{25}
        }
26
    }
27
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/AddressToUnaryNumberConverter.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using Platform. Reflection;
 2
    using Platform.Converters;
    using Platform. Numbers;
 4
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 5
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
 9
10
        public class AddressToUnaryNumberConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
11
           IConverter<TLink>
12
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
13
            14
            private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
1.5
            private readonly IConverter<int, TLink> _powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter;
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            public AddressToUnaryNumberConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<int, TLink>
               powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter) : base(links) => _powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter =
                powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter;
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
public TLink Convert(TLink number)
23
                var links = _links;
2.5
                var nullConstant = links.Constants.Null;
26
                var target = nullConstant;
27
                for (var i = 0; !_equalityComparer.Equals(number, _zero) && i <</pre>
                    NumericType<TLink>.BitsSize; i++)
29
                    if (_equalityComparer.Equals(Bit.And(number, _one), _one))
30
                        target = _equalityComparer.Equals(target, nullConstant)
                             ? _powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(i)
33
                             : links.GetOrCreate(_powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(i), target);
34
                    number = Bit.ShiftRight(number, 1);
36
37
                return target;
38
            }
39
       }
40
   }
41
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter.cs
1.82
   using System;
   using System Collections Generic;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
3
   using Platform.Converters
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
7
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
10
       public class LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
11
           IConverter<Doublet<TLink>, TLink>
12
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
13

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
14
            private readonly IProperty<TLink, TLink> _frequencyPropertyOperator;
15
            private readonly IConverter<TLink> _unaryNumberToAddressConverter;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
19
            public LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter(
                ILinks<TLink> links
20
                IProperty<TLink, TLink> frequencyPropertyOperator,
21
                IConverter<TLink> unaryNumberToAddressConverter)
22
                : base(links)
            {
24
                _frequencyPropertyOperator = frequencyPropertyOperator;
                _unaryNumberToAddressConverter = unaryNumberToAddressConverter;
26
            }
27
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
            public TLink Convert(Doublet<TLink> doublet)
31
                var links = _links;
                var link = links.SearchOrDefault(doublet.Source, doublet.Target);
33
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(link, default))
34
                {
35
                    throw new ArgumentException(|$"Link ({doublet}) not found.", nameof(doublet));
37
                var frequency = _frequencyPropertyOperator.Get(link);
38
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(frequency, default))
39
40
                    return default;
41
                }
                var frequencyNumber = links.GetSource(frequency);
                return _unaryNumberToAddressConverter.Convert(frequencyNumber);
44
            }
45
       }
46
47
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter.cs
1.83
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using Platform. Exceptions;
   using Platform. Ranges;
3
   using Platform.Converters;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
```

```
namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
9
10
        public class PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
11
           IConverter<int, TLink>
12
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
13

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

14
            private readonly TLink[] _unaryNumberPowersOf2;
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink one) : base(links)
18
                _unaryNumberPowersOf2 = new TLink[64];
20
                _unaryNumberPowersOf2[0] = one;
21
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink Convert(int power)
26
                Ensure.Always.ArgumentInRange(power, new Range<int>(0, _unaryNumberPowersOf2.Length
27
                     - 1), nameof(power));
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(_unaryNumberPowersOf2[power], default))
28
                {
29
                     return _unaryNumberPowersOf2[power];
30
                }
                var previousPowerOf2 = Convert(power - 1);
33
                var powerOf2 = _links.GetOrCreate(previousPowerOf2, previousPowerOf2);
                 _unaryNumberPowersOf2[power] = powerOf2;
34
                return powerOf2;
35
            }
36
        }
37
   }
38
      ./ csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Converters;
3
   using Platform. Numbers;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
6
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
9
10
        public class UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
            IConverter<TLink>
1.1
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong> _addressToUInt64Converter =
13

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;

            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink> _uInt64ToAddressConverter =

→ UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;

            private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
15
16
17
            private readonly Dictionary<TLink, TLink> _unaryToUInt64;
private readonly TLink _unaryOne;
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.1
            public UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink unaryOne)
                : base(links)
23
            {
24
                _unaryOne = unaryOne;
25
                _unaryToUInt64 = CreateUnaryToUInt64Dictionary(links, unaryOne);
26
            }
27
2.8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
            public TLink Convert(TLink unaryNumber)
30
31
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(unaryNumber, default))
32
                {
33
                     return default;
34
35
                   (_equalityComparer.Equals(unaryNumber, _unaryOne))
36
                {
37
                     return _one;
38
                var links = _links;
```

```
var source = links.GetSource(unaryNumber);
41
                var target = links.GetTarget(unaryNumber);
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(source, target))
43
44
                    return _unaryToUInt64[unaryNumber];
                }
46
                else
47
                    var result = _unaryToUInt64[source];
49
                    TLink lastValue;
50
                    while (!_unaryToUInt64.TryGetValue(target, out lastValue))
51
52
                         source = links.GetSource(target);
53
                         result = Arithmetic<TLink>.Add(result, _unaryToUInt64[source]);
                         target = links.GetTarget(target);
55
56
                    result = Arithmetic<TLink>.Add(result, lastValue);
                    return result;
58
                }
59
            }
60
61
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private static Dictionary<TLink, TLink> CreateUnaryToUInt64Dictionary(ILinks<TLink>
63
               links, TLink unaryOne)
64
                var unaryToUInt64 = new Dictionary<TLink, TLink>
                {
66
                    { unaryOne, _one }
67
                var unary = unaryOne;
69
                var number = _one;
70
                for (var i = 1; i < 64; i++)</pre>
71
                    unary = links.GetOrCreate(unary, unary);
73
                    number = Double(number);
74
                    unaryToUInt64.Add(unary, number);
7.5
                }
                return unaryToUInt64;
77
            }
78
79
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
80
            private static TLink Double(TLink number) =>
               _uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(_addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(number) * 2UL);
       }
82
   }
83
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter.cs
1.85
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Reflection;
3
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform. Numbers;
5
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
9
10
       public class UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
11
           IConverter<TLink>
12
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
13

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
14
            private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
16
            private readonly IDictionary<TLink, int> _unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies;
17
18
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<int,</pre>
20
                TLink> powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter) : base(links) => _unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies
               = CreateUnaryNumberPowerOf2IndiciesDictionary(powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            public TLink Convert(TLink sourceNumber)
23
                var links = _links;
var nullConstant = links.Constants.Null;
25
26
                var source = sourceNumber;
                var target = nullConstant;
28
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(source, nullConstant))
```

```
30
                    while (true)
32
                         if (_unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies.TryGetValue(source, out int powerOf2Index))
33
                             SetBit(ref target, powerOf2Index);
35
                             break;
36
                        }
37
                        else
38
                         {
39
                             powerOf2Index = _unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies[links.GetSource(source)];
40
                             SetBit(ref target, powerOf2Index);
41
                             source = links.GetTarget(source);
42
                        }
43
                    }
44
                }
45
                return target;
47
48
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
            private static Dictionary<TLink, int>
               CreateUnaryNumberPowerOf2IndiciesDictionary(IConverter<int, TLink>
                powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter)
51
                var unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies = new Dictionary<TLink, int>();
52
                for (int i = 0; i < NumericType<TLink>.BitsSize; i++)
                {
54
                    unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies.Add(powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(i), i);
55
                }
                return unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies;
57
58
59
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
            private static void SetBit(ref TLink target, int powerOf2Index) => target =

→ Bit.Or(target, Bit.ShiftLeft(_one, powerOf2Index));
        }
62
   }
63
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/PropertyOperators/PropertiesOperator.cs
1.86
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using
         System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.PropertyOperators
7
   {
       public class PropertiesOperator<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, IProperties<TLink, TLink,</pre>
9
           TLink>
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public PropertiesOperator(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink GetValue(TLink @object, TLink property)
17
18
                var links = _links;
19
                var objectProperty = links.SearchOrDefault(@object, property);
20
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(objectProperty, default))
21
                    return default;
23
24
                var constants = links.Constants;
25
                var any = constants.Any;
                var query = new Link<TLink>(any, objectProperty, any);
27
                var valueLink = links.SingleOrDefault(query);
28
                if (valueLink == null)
29
                {
30
                    return default;
                return links.GetTarget(valueLink[constants.IndexPart]);
33
34
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            public void SetValue(TLink @object, TLink property, TLink value)
```

```
var links = _links;
3.9
                var objectProperty = links.GetOrCreate(@object, property);
                links.DeleteMany(links.AllIndices(links.Constants.Any, objectProperty));
41
                links.GetOrCreate(objectProperty, value);
42
            }
       }
44
45
1 87
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/PropertyOperators/PropertyOperator.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.PropertyOperators
        public class PropertyOperator<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, IProperty<TLink, TLink>
9
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
1.1

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            private readonly TLink _propertyMarker;
            private readonly TLink propertyValueMarker;
14
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            public PropertyOperator(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink propertyMarker, TLink
17
               propertyValueMarker) : base(links)
                _propertyMarker = propertyMarker;
19
                _propertyValueMarker = propertyValueMarker;
20
            }
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            public TLink Get(TLink link)
25
                var property = _links.SearchOrDefault(link, _propertyMarker);
26
27
                return GetValue(GetContainer(property));
            }
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private TLink GetContainer(TLink property)
31
32
33
                var valueContainer = default(TLink);
34
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(property, default))
35
                    return valueContainer;
                }
37
                var links = _links;
                var constants = links.Constants;
39
                var countinueConstant = constants.Continue;
                var breakConstant = constants.Break;
41
                var anyConstant = constants.Any
42
                var query = new Link<TLink>(anyConstant, property, anyConstant);
43
                links.Each(candidate =>
45
                    var candidateTarget = links.GetTarget(candidate);
46
                    var valueTarget = links.GetTarget(candidateTarget);
47
                    if (_equalityComparer.Equals(valueTarget, _propertyValueMarker))
49
                         valueContainer = links.GetIndex(candidate);
50
                        return breakConstant;
51
52
                    return countinueConstant;
53
                }, query);
54
                return valueContainer;
56
57
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
58
            private TLink GetValue(TLink container) => _equalityComparer.Equals(container, default)
59
               ? default : _links.GetTarget(container);
60
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
61
            public void Set(TLink link, TLink value)
62
63
                var links = _links;
64
                var property = links.GetOrCreate(link, _propertyMarker);
65
                var container = GetContainer(property);
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(container, default))
67
```

```
links.GetOrCreate(property, value);
6.9
                }
70
                else
7.1
                {
                    links.Update(container, property, value);
73
                }
74
            }
75
       }
76
   }
77
1.88
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/BalancedVariantConverter.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
        public class BalancedVariantConverter<TLink> : LinksListToSequenceConverterBase<TLink>
8
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public BalancedVariantConverter(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public override TLink Convert(IList<TLink> sequence)
14
15
                var length = sequence.Count;
16
                if (length < 1)</pre>
                {
18
                    return default;
19
                }
20
                if (length == 1)
21
                {
22
                    return sequence[0];
                }
24
                // Make copy of next layer
25
                if (length > 2)
26
27
                    // TODO: Try to use stackalloc (which at the moment is not working with
2.8
                        generics) but will be possible with Sigil
                    var halvedSequence = new TLink[(length / 2) + (length % 2)];
29
                    HalveSequence(halvedSequence, sequence, length);
                    sequence = halvedSequence;
31
                    length = halvedSequence.Length;
32
33
                // Keep creating layer after layer
                while (length > 2)
36
                    HalveSequence(sequence, sequence, length);
37
                    length = (length / 2) + (length % 2);
38
39
                return _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
40
            }
41
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
            private void HalveSequence(IList<TLink> destination, IList<TLink> source, int length)
44
45
                var loopedLength = length - (length % 2);
46
                for (var i = 0; i < loopedLength; i += 2)</pre>
47
                {
                    destination[i / 2] = _links.GetOrCreate(source[i], source[i + 1]);
49
                }
50
                if
                   (length > loopedLength)
                {
52
                    destination[length / 2] = source[length - 1];
53
                }
            }
55
        }
56
   }
57
1.89
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/CompressingConverter.cs
   using System;
1
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Collections;
   using Platform.Converters
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using Platform.Numbers;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
```

```
#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
11
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
12
13
        /// <remarks>
14
        /// TODO: Возможно будет лучше если алгоритм будет выполняться полностью изолированно от
15
           Links на этапе сжатия.
                А именно будет создаваться временный список пар необходимых для выполнения сжатия, в
16
          таком случае тип значения элемента массива может быть любым, как char так и ulong.
        ///
                Как только список/словарь пар был выявлен можно разом выполнить создание всех этих
           пар, а так же разом выполнить замену.
        /// </remarks>
        public class CompressingConverter<TLink> : LinksListToSequenceConverterBase<TLink>
19
            private static readonly LinksConstants<TLink> _constants =
21
               Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance;
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
22

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
23
            private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
25
            private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
27
            private readonly IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink> _baseConverter;
2.8
            private readonly LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> _doubletFrequenciesCache;
private readonly TLink _minFrequencyToCompress;
private readonly bool _doInitialFrequenciesIncrement;
private Doublet<TLink> _maxDoublet;
29
30
31
32
            private LinkFrequency<TLink> _maxDoubletData;
34
            private struct HalfDoublet
35
36
                public TLink Element;
37
                public LinkFrequency<TLink> DoubletData;
39
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
                public HalfDoublet(TLink element, LinkFrequency<TLink> doubletData)
41
42
                     Element = element;
43
                     DoubletData = doubletData;
44
                }
46
                public override string ToString() => $\$"{Element}: ({DoubletData})";
47
            }
48
49
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
50
            public CompressingConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
            baseConverter, LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> doubletFrequenciesCache)
                 : this(links, baseConverter, doubletFrequenciesCache, _one, true) { }
50
53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public CompressingConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
55
                baseConverter, LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> doubletFrequenciesCache, bool
                doInitialFrequenciesIncrement)
                 : this(links, baseConverter, doubletFrequenciesCache, _one,
                 → doInitialFrequenciesIncrement) { }
57
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public CompressingConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
                baseConverter, LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> doubletFrequenciesCache, TLink
                minFrequencyToCompress, bool doInitialFrequenciesIncrement)
                : base(links)
                _baseConverter = baseConverter;
62
                 _doubletFrequenciesCache = doubletFrequenciesCache;
63
                if (_comparer.Compare(minFrequencyToCompress, _one) < 0)</pre>
64
                     minFrequencyToCompress = _one;
66
67
                _minFrequencyToCompress = minFrequencyToCompress;
68
                 _doInitialFrequenciesIncrement = doInitialFrequenciesIncrement;
                ResetMaxDoublet();
70
71
72
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
7.3
            public override TLink Convert(IList<TLink> source) =>
74
                _baseConverter.Convert(Compress(source));
7.5
            /// <remarks>
76
```

```
/// Original algorithm idea: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Byte_pair_encoding .
/// Faster version (doublets' frequencies dictionary is not recreated).
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private IList<TLink> Compress(IList<TLink> sequence)
    if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
    {
        return null;
    }
    if (sequence.Count == 1)
    {
        return sequence;
    }
    if (sequence.Count == 2)
    {
        return new[] { _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]) };
    // TODO: arraypool with min size (to improve cache locality) or stackallow with Sigil
    var copy = new HalfDoublet[sequence.Count];
    Doublet < TLink > doublet = default;
    for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count; i++)</pre>
    {
        doublet = new Doublet<TLink>(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
        LinkFrequency<TLink> data;
        if (_doInitialFrequenciesIncrement)
        {
            data = _doubletFrequenciesCache.IncrementFrequency(ref doublet);
        }
        else
            data = _doubletFrequenciesCache.GetFrequency(ref doublet);
            if (data == null)
            {
                throw new NotSupportedException("If you ask not to increment
                 frequencies, it is expected that all frequencies for the sequence
                 → are prepared.");
            }
        }
        copy[i - 1].Element = sequence[i - 1];
        copy[i - 1].DoubletData = data;
        UpdateMaxDoublet(ref doublet, data);
    copy[sequence.Count - 1].Element = sequence[sequence.Count - 1]
    copy[sequence.Count - 1].DoubletData = new LinkFrequency<TLink>();
    if (_comparer.Compare(_maxDoubletData.Frequency, default) > 0)
        var newLength = ReplaceDoublets(copy);
        sequence = new TLink[newLength];
        for (int i = 0; i < newLength; i++)</pre>
        {
            sequence[i] = copy[i].Element;
    return sequence;
/// <remarks>
/// Original algorithm idea: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Byte_pair_encoding
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private int ReplaceDoublets(HalfDoublet[] copy)
    var oldLength = copy.Length;
    var newLength = copy.Length;
    while (_comparer.Compare(_maxDoubletData.Frequency, default) > 0)
        var maxDoubletSource = _maxDoublet.Source;
var maxDoubletTarget = _maxDoublet.Target;
        if (_equalityComparer.Equals(_maxDoubletData.Link, _constants.Null))
        {
            _maxDoubletData.Link = _links.GetOrCreate(maxDoubletSource,

→ maxDoubletTarget);
        var maxDoubletReplacementLink = _maxDoubletData.Link;
        oldLength--;
        var oldLengthMinusTwo = oldLength - 1;
        // Substitute all usages
        int w = 0, r = 0; // (r == read, w == write)
```

80

82

83

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86

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101 102

103

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106 107

108

109

110

112

114

115

117

118

119

120 121

122

124

 $\frac{125}{126}$

127 128

130 131

132

133

134

136 137

138

139

141

142 143

145

146

147

148

150 151

```
for (; r < oldLength; r++)</pre>
153
                          if (_equalityComparer.Equals(copy[r].Element, maxDoubletSource) &&
155
                               _equalityComparer.Equals(copy[r + 1].Element, maxDoubletTarget))
156
                               if (r > 0)
157
                               {
                                   var previous = copy[w - 1].Element;
159
                                   copy[w - 1].DoubletData.DecrementFrequency();
160
                                   copy[w - 1].DoubletData =
                                        _doubletFrequenciesCache.IncrementFrequency(previous,
                                       maxDoubletReplacementLink);
162
                               if (r < oldLengthMinusTwo)</pre>
163
164
                                   var next = copy[r + 2].Element;
                                   copy[r + 1].DoubletData.DecrementFrequency();
166
                                   copy[w].DoubletData = _doubletFrequenciesCache.IncrementFrequency(ma_
167
                                       xDoubletReplacementLink,
                                      next);
                               }
168
                               copy[w++].Element = maxDoubletReplacementLink;
169
170
                               newLength--;
171
                          }
172
                          else
173
                          {
                               copy[w++] = copy[r];
175
176
177
                      if (w < newLength)</pre>
178
179
                          copy[w] = copy[r];
180
                      oldLength = newLength;
182
                      ResetMaxDoublet();
183
                      UpdateMaxDoublet(copy, newLength);
185
                 return newLength;
             }
187
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
189
             private void ResetMaxDoublet()
190
                 _maxDoublet = new Doublet<TLink>();
192
                 _maxDoubletData = new LinkFrequency<TLink>();
193
194
195
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
196
             private void UpdateMaxDoublet(HalfDoublet[] copy, int length)
197
198
199
                 Doublet<TLink> doublet = default;
                 for (var i = 1; i < length; i++)</pre>
201
                      doublet = new Doublet<TLink>(copy[i - 1].Element, copy[i].Element);
202
                      UpdateMaxDoublet(ref doublet, copy[i - 1].DoubletData);
                 }
204
             }
205
206
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
207
             private void UpdateMaxDoublet(ref Doublet<TLink> doublet, LinkFrequency<TLink> data)
208
                 var frequency = data.Frequency
210
                 var maxFrequency = _maxDoubletData.Frequency;
//if (frequency > _minFrequencyToCompress && (maxFrequency < frequency | |</pre>
211
212
                      (maxFrequency == frequency && doublet.Source + doublet.Target < /* gives better
                  \hookrightarrow
                      compression string data (and gives collisions quickly) */ _maxDoublet.Source +
                      _maxDoublet.Target)))
213
                 if (_comparer.Compare(frequency, _minFrequencyToCompress) > 0 &&
                     (_comparer.Compare(maxFrequency, frequency) < 0 ||
                         (_equalityComparer.Equals(maxFrequency, frequency) &&
                         _comparer.Compare(Arithmetic.Add(doublet.Source, doublet.Target),
                         Arithmetic.Add(_maxDoublet.Source, _maxDoublet.Target)) > 0))) /* gives
                         better stability and better compression on sequent data and even on rundom
                         numbers data (but gives collisions anyway) */
                 {
215
                      _maxDoublet = doublet;
216
                      _maxDoubletData = data;
217
```

```
218
            }
        }
220
221
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/LinksListToSequenceConverterBase.cs
1.90
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Converters;
 3
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 5
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
        public abstract class LinksListToSequenceConverterBase<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
 9
            IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
            protected LinksListToSequenceConverterBase(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
12
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
            public abstract TLink Convert(IList<TLink> source);
15
        }
16
    }
17
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/OptimalVariantConverter.cs
1.91
   using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Collections.Lists;
 3
    using Platform.Converters;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
 5
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters;
 6
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
10
11
        public class OptimalVariantConverter<TLink> : LinksListToSequenceConverterBase<TLink>
12
13
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
14

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
16
            private readonly IConverter<IList<TLink>> _sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            public OptimalVariantConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<IList<TLink>>
20
                sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter) : base(links)
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public OptimalVariantConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink>
24
               linkFrequenciesCache)
                : this(links, new SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<TLink>(links, new Frequen
25
                    ciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter<TLink>(linkFrequenciesCache))) {
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public OptimalVariantConverter(ILinks<TLink> links)
                : this(links, new LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink>(links, new
                 TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink>(links))) { }
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public override TLink Convert(IList<TLink> sequence)
32
33
                var length = sequence.Count;
34
                if (length == 1)
35
                {
36
                    return sequence[0];
37
                }
38
                if (length == 2)
39
                {
40
                    return _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
41
42
                sequence = sequence.ToArray();
43
                var levels = _sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter.Convert(sequence);
44
45
                while (length > 2)
46
```

```
var levelRepeat = 1;
47
                      var currentLevel = levels[0]
48
                      var previousLevel = levels[0];
49
                      var skipOnce = false;
                      var w = 0;
51
                      for (var i = 1; i < length; i++)</pre>
52
53
                          if (_equalityComparer.Equals(currentLevel, levels[i]))
54
55
                               levelRepeat++
56
57
                               skipOnce = false;
                               if (levelRepeat == 2)
58
59
                                   sequence[w] = _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
var newLevel = i >= length - 1 ?
60
61
                                        GetPreviousLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(previousLevel,
62

    currentLevel) :
i < 2 ?
63
                                        GetNextLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(currentLevel, levels[i + 1]) :
64
                                        GetGreatestNeigbourLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(previousLevel,
65
                                           currentLevel, levels[i + 1]);
                                   levels[w] = newLevel;
                                   previousLevel = currentLevel;
67
68
                                    w++
                                   levelRepeat = 0;
69
                                   skipOnce = true;
70
71
                               else if (i == length - 1)
7.3
                                   sequence[w] = sequence[i];
74
                                   levels[w] = levels[i];
                                   w++:
76
                               }
77
                          }
78
                          else
79
                               currentLevel = levels[i];
81
                               levelRepeat = 1;
82
                               if (skipOnce)
83
                               {
84
                                   skipOnce = false;
                               }
86
                               else
                               {
88
                                   sequence[w] = sequence[i - 1];
89
                                   levels[w] = levels[i - 1];
90
                                   previousLevel = levels[w];
                                   w++;
92
93
                               if (i == length - 1)
94
95
                                   sequence[w] = sequence[i];
96
                                   levels[w] = levels[i];
97
98
                                   w++;
                               }
99
                          }
100
101
                      length = w;
102
103
                 return _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
104
             }
105
106
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
107
             private static TLink GetGreatestNeigbourLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(TLink previous, TLink
108
                 current, TLink next)
109
                 return _comparer.Compare(previous, next) > 0
110
                      ? _comparer.Compare(previous, current) < 0 ? previous : current
111
                      : _comparer.Compare(next, current) < 0 ? next : current;
112
             }
113
114
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
115
             private static TLink GetNextLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(TLink current, TLink next) =>
116
                 _comparer.Compare(next, current) < 0 ? next : current;</pre>
117
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
118
             private static TLink GetPreviousLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(TLink previous, TLink current)
119
              ⇒ => _comparer.Compare(previous, current) < 0 ? previous : current;</p>
         }
120
```

```
121
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/SequenceToltsLocalElementLevelsConverter.cs
1.92
   using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Converters;
 3
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 5
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
 7
        public class SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
 9
            IConverter<IList<TLink>>
10
            private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
11
12
            private readonly IConverter<Doublet<TLink>, TLink> _linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter;
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter(ILinks<TLink> links,
16
             → IConverter<Doublet<TLink>, TLink> linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter) : base(links)
                => _linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter = linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            public IList<TLink> Convert(IList<TLink> sequence)
20
                var levels = new TLink[sequence.Count];
21
                levels[0] = GetFrequencyNumber(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
22
                for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count - 1; i++)</pre>
23
24
                    var previous = GetFrequencyNumber(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
25
                    var next = GetFrequencyNumber(sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
                    levels[i] = _comparer.Compare(previous, next) > 0 ? previous : next;
27
28
29
                levels[levels.Length - 1] = GetFrequencyNumber(sequence[sequence.Count - 2],
                    sequence[sequence.Count - 1]);
                return levels;
30
            }
31
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            public TLink GetFrequencyNumber(TLink source, TLink target) =>
34
                _linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter.Convert(new Doublet<TLink>(source, target));
        }
35
36
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/CriterionMatchers/DefaultSequenceElementCriterionMatcher.cs
1.93
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Interfaces;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.CriterionMatchers
    {
        public class DefaultSequenceElementCriterionMatcher<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
 8
            ICriterionMatcher<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public DefaultSequenceElementCriterionMatcher(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public bool IsMatched(TLink argument) => _links.IsPartialPoint(argument);
14
        }
15
    }
16
1.94
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/CriterionMatchers/MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher.cs\\
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Interfaces;
 3
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.CriterionMatchers
        public class MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher<TLink> : ICriterionMatcher<TLink>
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            private readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
```

```
private readonly TLink _sequenceMarkerLink;
14
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            public MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink sequenceMarkerLink)
                 _links = links;
19
                _sequenceMarkerLink = sequenceMarkerLink;
20
            }
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            public bool IsMatched(TLink sequenceCandidate)
24
                    _equalityComparer.Equals(_links.GetSource(sequenceCandidate),              _sequenceMarkerLink)
25
                | | !_equalityComparer.Equals(_links.SearchOrDefault(_sequenceMarkerLink,
26
                    sequenceCandidate), _links.Constants.Null);
        }
27
   }
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/DefaultSequenceAppender.cs
1.95
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
         Platform.Collections.Stacks;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders;
4
   using Platform.Data.Sequences;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
9
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
10
   {
        public class DefaultSequenceAppender<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
11
           ISequenceAppender<TLink>
12
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
13

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

14
            private readonly IStack<TLink> _stack;
15
            private readonly ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> _heightProvider;
16
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            public DefaultSequenceAppender(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack,
19
               ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> heightProvider)
                : base(links)
20
            {
21
                 _stack = stack;
22
                _heightProvider = heightProvider;
23
            }
2.4
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
            public TLink Append(TLink sequence, TLink appendant)
27
28
                var cursor = sequence;
29
                var links = _links;
30
                while (!_equalityComparer.Equals(_heightProvider.Get(cursor), default))
31
32
                    var source = links.GetSource(cursor);
33
                    var target = links.GetTarget(cursor);
34
                    if (_equalityComparer.Equals(_heightProvider.Get(source),
35
                         _heightProvider.Get(target)))
                     {
                         break;
37
                    }
                    else
39
40
                         _stack.Push(source);
                         cursor = target;
42
                    }
43
                }
44
                var left = cursor;
45
                var right = appendant;
46
                while (!_equalityComparer.Equals(cursor = _stack.Pop(), links.Constants.Null))
47
                    right = links.GetOrCreate(left, right);
49
                    left = cursor;
51
                return links.GetOrCreate(left, right);
52
            }
53
        }
54
   }
55
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/DuplicateSegmentsCounter.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Linq;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
        public class DuplicateSegmentsCounter<TLink> : ICounter<int>
10
11
            private readonly IProvider<IList<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>>>
12
                _duplicateFragmentsProvider;
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
            public DuplicateSegmentsCounter(IProvider<IList < KeyValuePair < IList < TLink > ,
15
                IList<TLink>>>> duplicateFragmentsProvider) => _duplicateFragmentsProvider =
                duplicateFragmentsProvider;
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public int Count() => _duplicateFragmentsProvider.Get().Sum(x => x.Value.Count);
        }
19
   }
20
1.97
     /csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/DuplicateSegmentsProvider.cs
   using System;
   using System.Linq
   using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   using Platform.Interfaces;
using Platform.Collections;
   using Platform.Collections.Lists;
   using Platform.Collections.Segments;
using Platform.Collections.Segments.Walkers;
9
   using Platform.Singletons;
10
   using Platform.Converters
11
12
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode;
13
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
15
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
16
17
        public class DuplicateSegmentsProvider<TLink> :
           DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase<TLink>
            IProvider<IList<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>>>
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
20

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;

            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong> _addressToUInt64Converter =
21

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;

            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink> _uInt64ToAddressConverter =
22
             → UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;
23
            private readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
private readonly ILinks<TLink> _sequen
                                              _sequences;
25
            private HashSet KeyValuePair IList TLink, IList TLink>>> _groups;
26
            private BitString _visited;
28
            private class ItemEquilityComparer : IEqualityComparer<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>,
                IList<TLink>>>
30
                private readonly IListEqualityComparer<TLink> _listComparer;
31
                public ItemEquilityComparer() => _listComparer =
33
                 → Default<IListEqualityComparer<TLink>>.Instance;
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
                public bool Equals(KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> left,
36
                    KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> right) =>
                     _listComparer.Equals(left.Key, right.Key) && _listComparer.Equals(left.Value,
                    right.Value);
37
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
                public int GetHashCode(KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> pair) =>
                    (_listComparer.GetHashCode(pair.Key)
                     _listComparer.GetHashCode(pair.Value)).GetHashCode();
            }
41
            private class ItemComparer : IComparer<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>>
42
```

```
private readonly IListComparer<TLink> _listComparer;
44
45
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
                 public ItemComparer() => _listComparer = Default<IListComparer<TLink>>.Instance;
48
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
                 public int Compare(KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> left,
                     KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> right)
51
                     var intermediateResult = _listComparer.Compare(left.Key, right.Key);
52
                     if (intermediateResult == 0)
53
                     {
                         intermediateResult = _listComparer.Compare(left.Value, right.Value);
55
56
57
                     return intermediateResult;
                 }
58
            }
60
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
61
            public DuplicateSegmentsProvider(ILinks<TLink> links, ILinks<TLink> sequences)
                 : base(minimumStringSegmentLength: 2)
63
64
                 _links = links;
65
                 _sequences = sequences;
            }
67
68
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
            public IList<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>> Get()
70
71
                 _groups = new HashSet<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>,
72
                     IList<TLink>>>(Default<ItemEquilityComparer>.Instance);
                 var links = _links;
                 var count = links.Count();
74
                 _visited = new BitString(_addressToInt64Converter.Convert(count) + 1L);
7.5
                 links.Each(link =>
76
                     var linkIndex = links.GetIndex(link);
78
                     var linkBitIndex = _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(linkIndex);
79
                     var constants = links.Constants;
80
                     if (!_visited.Get(linkBitIndex))
81
82
                         var sequenceElements = new List<TLink>();
                         var filler = new ListFiller<TLink, TLink>(sequenceElements, constants.Break);
84
                         _sequences.Each(filler.AddSkipFirstAndReturnConstant, new
85
                             LinkAddress<TLink>(linkIndex));
                         if (sequenceElements.Count > 2)
                         {
87
                             WalkAll(sequenceElements);
88
                         }
89
                     return constants.Continue;
91
                 });
                 var resultList = _groups.ToList();
93
                 var comparer = Default<ItemComparer>.Instance;
94
                 resultList.Sort(comparer);
    #if DEBUG
96
                 foreach (var item in resultList)
                 {
98
                     PrintDuplicates(item);
99
                 }
100
    #endif
101
                 return resultList;
102
             }
103
104
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
105
            protected override Segment<TLink> CreateSegment(IList<TLink> elements, int offset, int
106
             -- length) => new Segment<TLink>(elements, offset, length);
107
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
108
            protected override void OnDublicateFound(Segment<TLink> segment)
109
110
                 var duplicates = CollectDuplicatesForSegment(segment);
111
                 if (duplicates.Count > 1)
112
113
                     _groups.Add(new KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>(segment.ToArray(),
                     → duplicates));
                 }
115
116
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
118
             private List<TLink> CollectDuplicatesForSegment(Segment<TLink> segment)
120
                 var duplicates = new List<TLink>();
121
                 var readAsElement = new HashSet<TLink>();
                 var restrictions = segment.ShiftRight();
123
                 var constants = _links.Constants;
restrictions[0] = constants.Any;
124
125
                 _sequences.Each(sequence =>
126
127
                     var sequenceIndex = sequence[constants.IndexPart];
128
                     duplicates.Add(sequenceIndex);
129
                     readAsElement.Add(sequenceIndex);
130
131
                     return constants.Continue;
                 }, restrictions);
132
                 if (duplicates.Any(x => _visited.Get(_addressToInt64Converter.Convert(x))))
133
                     return new List<TLink>();
135
136
                 foreach (var duplicate in duplicates)
137
138
                     var duplicateBitIndex = _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(duplicate);
139
                     _visited.Set(duplicateBitIndex);
140
                 if (_sequences is Sequences sequencesExperiments)
142
143
                     var partiallyMatched = sequencesExperiments.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences4((H<sub>1</sub>
144
                         ashSet<ulong>)(object)readAsElement,
                         (IList<ulong>)segment);
                     foreach (var partiallyMatchedSequence in partiallyMatched)
146
                          var sequenceIndex =
                              _uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(partiallyMatchedSequence);
148
                         duplicates.Add(sequenceIndex);
149
150
                 duplicates.Sort();
                 return duplicates;
152
154
155
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             private void PrintDuplicates(KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> duplicatesItem)
157
                 if (!(_links is ILinks<ulong> ulongLinks))
158
                 {
                     return;
160
                 var duplicatesKey = duplicatesItem.Key;
162
                 var keyString = UnicodeMap.FromLinksToString((IList<ulong>)duplicatesKey);
163
                 Console.WriteLine($"> {keyString} ({string.Join(", ", duplicatesKey)})");
                 var duplicatesList = duplicatesItem.Value;
165
                 for (int i = 0; i < duplicatesList.Count; i++)</pre>
166
                     var sequenceIndex = _addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(duplicatesList[i]);
168
                     var formatedSequenceStructure = ulongLinks.FormatStructure(sequenceIndex, x =>
169
                         Point<ulong>.IsPartialPoint(x), (sb, link) => _
                         UnicodeMap.IsCharLink(link.Index) ?
                         sb.Append(UnicodeMap.FromLinkToChar(link.Index)) : sb.Append(link.Index));
                     Console.WriteLine(formatedSequenceStructure);
171
                     var sequenceString = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequenceIndex,
                         ulongLinks);
                     Console.WriteLine(sequenceString);
172
                 Console.WriteLine();
            }
175
        }
176
1.98
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Cache/LinkFrequenciesCache.cs
    using System;
    using
          System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform. Interfaces;
    using Platform.Numbers;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache
```

```
10
        /// <remarks>
11
        /// Can be used to operate with many CompressingConverters (to keep global frequencies data
12
           between them).
        /// TODO: Extract interface to implement frequencies storage inside Links storage
13
        /// </remarks>
14
       public class LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>
15
16
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
17

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
19
            private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
20
           private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
21
22
            private readonly Dictionary<Doublet<TLink>, LinkFrequency<TLink>> _doubletsCache;
            private readonly ICounter<TLink, TLink> _frequencyCounter;
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
            public LinkFrequenciesCache(ILinks<TLink> links, ICounter<TLink, TLink> frequencyCounter)
27
                : base(links)
            {
29
                _doubletsCache = new Dictionary<Doublet<TLink>, LinkFrequency<TLink>>(4096,
30
                → DoubletComparer<TLink>.Default);
31
                _frequencyCounter = frequencyCounter;
32
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
            public LinkFrequency<TLink> GetFrequency(TLink source, TLink target)
35
36
                var doublet = new Doublet<TLink>(source, target);
37
                return GetFrequency(ref doublet);
38
            }
39
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
            public LinkFrequency<TLink> GetFrequency(ref Doublet<TLink> doublet)
43
                _doubletsCache.TryGetValue(doublet, out LinkFrequency<TLink> data);
44
                return data;
45
            }
46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
            public void IncrementFrequencies(IList<TLink> sequence)
49
50
                for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count; i++)</pre>
                {
52
                    IncrementFrequency(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
5.3
                }
            }
5.5
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
            public LinkFrequency<TLink> IncrementFrequency(TLink source, TLink target)
58
59
                var doublet = new Doublet<TLink>(source, target);
                return IncrementFrequency(ref doublet);
61
            }
62
63
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
64
            public void PrintFrequencies(IList<TLink> sequence)
65
66
                for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count; i++)</pre>
67
68
                    PrintFrequency(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
                }
70
            }
7.1
72
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
73
            public void PrintFrequency(TLink source, TLink target)
74
75
                var number = GetFrequency(source, target).Frequency;
76
                Console.WriteLine("({0},{1}) - {2}", source, target, number);
77
79
80
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public LinkFrequency<TLink> IncrementFrequency(ref Doublet<TLink> doublet)
82
                if (_doubletsCache.TryGetValue(doublet, out LinkFrequency<TLink> data))
83
                    data.IncrementFrequency();
85
```

```
86
                 else
87
88
                     var link = _links.SearchOrDefault(doublet.Source, doublet.Target);
                     data = new LinkFrequency<TLink>(_one, link);
90
                     if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(link, default))
91
92
                          data.Frequency = Arithmetic.Add(data.Frequency,
                              _frequencyCounter.Count(link));
                      _doubletsCache.Add(doublet, data);
95
96
                 return data;
97
             }
98
99
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
100
            public void ValidateFrequencies()
102
                 foreach (var entry in _doubletsCache)
103
104
                     var value = entry.Value;
105
                     var linkIndex = value.Link;
                     if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(linkIndex, default))
107
108
                          var frequency = value.Frequency;
109
                          var count = _frequencyCounter.Count(linkIndex);
110
                          // TODO: Why `frequency` always greater than `count` by 1?
111
                          if (((_comparer.Compare(frequency, count) > 0) &&
                              (_comparer.Compare(Arithmetic.Subtract(frequency, count), _one) > 0))
                           || ((_comparer.Compare(count, frequency) > 0) &&
113
                               (_comparer.Compare(Arithmetic.Subtract(count, frequency), _one) > 0)))
114
                              throw new InvalidOperationException("Frequencies validation failed.");
115
                          }
117
                     //else
118
                     //{
                     //
                            if (value.Frequency > 0)
120
                     //
121
                     //
                                var frequency = value.Frequency;
122
                     11
                                linkIndex = _createLink(entry.Key.Source, entry.Key.Target);
123
                                var count = _countLinkFrequency(linkIndex);
                     //
124
                                if ((frequency > count && frequency - count > 1) || (count > frequency
126
                          && count - frequency > 1))
                                    throw new InvalidOperationException("Frequencies validation
127
                         failed.");
                     //
128
                     //}
                }
130
            }
131
        }
132
133
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Cache/LinkFrequency.cs\\
1.99
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform. Numbers;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache
 6
        public class LinkFrequency<TLink>
 9
             public TLink Frequency { get; set; }
10
            public TLink Link { get; set; }
1.1
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public LinkFrequency(TLink frequency, TLink link)
14
15
                 Frequency = frequency;
16
                 Link = link;
17
             }
18
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
            public LinkFrequency() { }
21
             [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining}) \, \rfloor
23
            public void IncrementFrequency() => Frequency = Arithmetic<TLink>.Increment(Frequency);
```

```
25
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                    public void DecrementFrequency() => Frequency = Arithmetic<TLink>.Decrement(Frequency);
27
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
                    public override string ToString() => $\Bar{F}$"F: {Frequency}, L: {Link}";
30
             }
31
      }
32
            ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Cache/LinkToltsFrequencyValueConverter.cs\\
1.100
      using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
1
      using Platform.Converters;
 2
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 5
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache
             public class FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter<TLink> :
                   IConverter<Doublet<TLink>, TLink>
 9
                    private readonly LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> _cache;
10
11
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
13
                    public
                          FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter(LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink>
                          cache) => _cache = cache;
14
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
                    public TLink Convert(Doublet<TLink> source) => _cache.GetFrequency(ref source).Frequency;
             }
17
      }
18
           ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOption (Content of the Content of the Conten
1.101
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
      using Platform.Interfaces;
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 5
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
             public class MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink> :
                    SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>
 9
                    private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _markedSequenceMatcher;
10
11
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                    public MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter(ILinks<TLink> links,
13
                         ICriterionMatcher<TLink> markedSequenceMatcher, TLink sequenceLink, TLink symbol)
                           : base(links, sequenceLink, symbol)
14
                           => _markedSequenceMatcher = markedSequenceMatcher;
16
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
                    public override TLink Count()
18
19
                           if (!_markedSequenceMatcher.IsMatched(_sequenceLink))
20
                           {
21
                                  return default;
23
                           return base.Count();
24
                    }
25
             }
26
      }
27
           ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCoun
1.102
      using System.Collections.Generic;
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
     using Platform.Interfaces; using Platform.Numbers;
 4
      using Platform.Data.Sequences;
 5
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
 9
10
             public class SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink> : ICounter<TLink>
11
12
                    private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
13

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

                    private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
```

```
protected readonly ILinks<TLink>
                                                links;
16
            protected readonly TLink _sequenceLink;
protected readonly TLink _symbol;
18
            protected TLink _total;
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink sequenceLink,
22
                TLink symbol)
            {
23
                _links = links;
24
                _sequenceLink = sequenceLink;
25
                _symbol = symbol;
26
                _total = default;
27
            }
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            public virtual TLink Count()
31
32
                if (_comparer.Compare(_total, default) > 0)
                {
34
                    return _total;
35
36
                StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(_sequenceLink, _links.GetSource, _links.GetTarget,
37
                    IsElement, VisitElement);
                return _total;
            }
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
            private bool IsElement(TLink x) => _equalityComparer.Equals(x, _symbol) ||
42
                 links.IsPartialPoint(x); // TODO: Use SequenceElementCreteriaMatcher instead of
                IsPartialPoint
43
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private bool VisitElement(TLink element)
45
46
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(element, _symbol))
47
                     _total = Arithmetic.Increment(_total);
49
50
                return true;
5.1
            }
52
        }
53
   }
54
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequency
1 103
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
6
7
        public class TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink> : ICounter<TLink, TLink>
8
9
            private readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
10
            private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _markedSequenceMatcher;
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter(ILinks<TLink> links,
                ICriterionMatcher<TLink> markedSequenceMatcher)
            {
                _links = links;
16
                _markedSequenceMatcher = markedSequenceMatcher;
17
            }
18
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
            public TLink Count(TLink argument) => new
21
                TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>(_links,
                _markedSequenceMatcher, argument).Count();
       }
22
   }
23
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequency
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using
         Platform.Interfaces;
   using Platform.Numbers;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
```

```
namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
        public class TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink> :
9
            TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>
10
            private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _markedSequenceMatcher;
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter(ILinks<TLink> links,
14
               ICriterionMatcher<TLink> markedSequenceMatcher, TLink symbol)
                : base(links, symbol)
                => _markedSequenceMatcher = markedSequenceMatcher;
16
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            protected override void CountSequenceSymbolFrequency(TLink link)
20
                var symbolFrequencyCounter = new
21
                    MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>(_links,
                    _markedSequenceMatcher, link, _symbol);
                _total = Arithmetic.Add(_total, symbolFrequencyCounter.Count());
22
            }
23
        }
24
   }
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounte
1.105
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
6
7
        public class TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink> : ICounter<TLink, TLink>
8
            private readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
1.0
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            public TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter(ILinks<TLink> links) => _links = links;
13
14
            [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options.AggressiveInlining}) \, \rfloor \,
15
            public TLink Count(TLink symbol) => new
16
                TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>(_links, symbol).Count();
        }
17
   }
18
1.106
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOff
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   using Platform.Numbers;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
8
9
        public class TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink> : ICounter<TLink>
10
11
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default

            private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
13
14
            protected readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
protected readonly TLink _symbol;
protected readonly HashSet<TLink> _visits;
15
16
17
            protected TLink _total;
18
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
            public TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink symbol)
22
                _links = links;
23
                _symbol = symbol;
24
                _visits = new HashSet<TLink>();
25
                _total = default;
26
            }
27
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
            public TLink Count()
30
                if (_comparer.Compare(_total, default) > 0 || _visits.Count > 0)
32
33
```

```
return _total;
34
                 CountCore(_symbol);
36
                 return _total;
             }
38
39
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
            private void CountCore(TLink link)
41
42
                 var any = _links.Constants.Any;
43
                 if (_equalityComparer.Equals(_links.Count(any, link), default))
44
45
46
                     CountSequenceSymbolFrequency(link);
                 }
47
                 else
48
                 {
49
                      _links.Each(EachElementHandler, any, link);
50
                 }
            }
52
53
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual void CountSequenceSymbolFrequency(TLink link)
55
56
                 var symbolFrequencyCounter = new SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>(_links,
                     link, _symbol);
                 _total = Arithmetic.Add(_total, symbolFrequencyCounter.Count());
59
61
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private TLink EachElementHandler(IList<TLink> doublet)
62
63
                 var constants = _links.Constants;
64
                 var doubletIndex = doublet[constants.IndexPart];
65
                 if (_visits.Add(doubletIndex))
67
                     CountCore(doubletIndex);
68
                 }
                 return constants.Continue;
70
            }
        }
72
   }
73
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/HeightProviders/CachedSequenceHeightProvider.cs
1.107
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
3
   using Platform.Converters;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders
9
10
        public class CachedSequenceHeightProvider<TLink> : ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink>
11
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

13
            private readonly TLink _heightPropertyMarker;
14
            private readonly ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> _baseHeightProvider;
15
            private readonly IConverter<TLink> _addressToUnaryNumberConverter;
private readonly IConverter<TLink> _unaryNumberToAddressConverter;
private readonly IProperties<TLink, TLink, TLink> _propertyOperator;
16
17
18
19
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
            public CachedSequenceHeightProvider(
21
                 ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> baseHeightProvider,
22
                 IConverter<TLink> addressToUnaryNumberConverter,
                 IConverter<TLink> unaryNumberToÅddressConverter,
24
                 TLink heightPropertyMarker
25
                 IProperties<TLink, TLink, TLink> propertyOperator)
26
             {
                 _heightPropertyMarker = heightPropertyMarker;
28
                 _baseHeightProvider = baseHeightProvider;
29
                 _addressToUnaryNumberConverter = addressToUnaryNumberConverter;
30
                 _unaryNumberToAddressConverter = unaryNumberToAddressConverter;
31
                 _propertyOperator = propertyOperator;
32
             }
33
34
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink Get(TLink sequence)
36
```

```
TLink height;
38
                var heightValue = _propertyOperator.GetValue(sequence, _heightPropertyMarker);
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(heightValue, default))
40
41
                    height = _baseHeightProvider.Get(sequence);
                    heightValue = _addressToUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(height);
43
                    _propertyOperator.SetValue(sequence, _heightPropertyMarker, heightValue);
44
                }
45
                else
46
                {
47
                    height = _unaryNumberToAddressConverter.Convert(heightValue);
48
                return height;
50
            }
       }
52
   }
53
1.108
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/HeightProviders/DefaultSequenceRightHeightProvider.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   using Platform. Numbers;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders
7
       public class DefaultSequenceRightHeightProvider<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
9
           ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink>
10
            private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _elementMatcher;
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public DefaultSequenceRightHeightProvider(ILinks<TLink> links, ICriterionMatcher<TLink>
14
            elementMatcher) : base(links) => _elementMatcher = elementMatcher;
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            public TLink Get(TLink sequence)
17
18
                var height = default(TLink);
19
                var pairOrElement = sequence;
20
                while (!_elementMatcher.IsMatched(pairOrElement))
21
22
                    pairOrElement = _links.GetTarget(pairOrElement);
23
                    height = Arithmetic.Increment(height);
24
                return height;
26
            }
27
       }
28
   }
29
1.109
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/HeightProviders/ISequenceHeightProvider.cs
   using Platform.Interfaces;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders
5
6
       public interface ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> : IProvider<TLink, TLink>
        }
9
   }
10
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex.cs\\
1.110
   using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
        public class CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<TLink> : ISequenceIndex<TLink>
9
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            private readonly LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> _cache;
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
public CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex(LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> cache) =>
16
                _cache = cache;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence)
19
20
                var indexed = true;
21
                var i = sequence.Count;
22
                while (--i >= 1 && (indexed = IsIndexedWithIncrement(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i])))
                 → { }
                for (; i >= 1; i--)
24
                {
25
                     _cache.IncrementFrequency(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
26
                }
27
                return indexed;
28
            }
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private bool IsIndexedWithIncrement(TLink source, TLink target)
32
33
                var frequency = _cache.GetFrequency(source, target);
34
                if (frequency == null)
                {
36
37
                     return false;
                }
38
                var indexed = !_equalityComparer.Equals(frequency.Frequency, default);
39
                if (indexed)
40
                {
42
                     _cache.IncrementFrequency(source, target);
43
                return indexed;
44
            }
45
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
            public bool MightContain(IList<TLink> sequence)
48
                var indexed = true;
50
                var i = sequence.Count;
51
                while (--i >= 1 && (indexed = IsIndexed(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]))) { }
52
                return indexed;
53
            }
54
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56
            private bool IsIndexed(TLink source, TLink target)
57
58
59
                var frequency = _cache.GetFrequency(source, target);
                if (frequency == null)
60
61
                     return false:
62
                }
63
                return !_equalityComparer.Equals(frequency.Frequency, default);
            }
65
        }
66
   }
67
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex.cs
1.111
   using System.Collections.Generic;
1
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform. Interfaces;
3
   using Platform.Incrementers;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
9
        public class FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<TLink> : SequenceIndex<TLink>,
10
           ISequenceIndex<TLink>
11
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

13
            private readonly IProperty<TLink, TLink> _frequencyPropertyOperator;
private readonly IIncrementer<TLink> _frequencyIncrementer;
14
1.5
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex(ILinks<TLink> links, IProperty<TLink, TLink>
18
                frequencyPropertyOperator, IIncrementer<TLink> frequencyIncrementer)
                : base(links)
            {
                _frequencyPropertyOperator = frequencyPropertyOperator;
```

```
_frequencyIncrementer = frequencyIncrementer;
22
            }
2.4
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public override bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence)
26
27
                var indexed = true;
28
                var i = sequence.Count;
29
                while (--i >= 1 && (indexed = IsIndexedWithIncrement(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i])))
                → { }
                for (; i >= 1; i--)
31
32
                    Increment(_links.GetOrCreate(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]));
33
                return indexed;
35
            }
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
            private bool IsIndexedWithIncrement(TLink source, TLink target)
39
40
                var link = _links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
41
                var indexed = !_equalityComparer.Equals(link, default);
                if (indexed)
43
                {
44
                    Increment(link);
45
                }
                return indexed;
47
            }
49
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
50
            private void Increment(TLink link)
51
52
                var previousFrequency = _frequencyPropertyOperator.Get(link);
53
                var frequency = _frequencyIncrementer.Increment(previousFrequency);
                _frequencyPropertyOperator.Set(link, frequency);
55
            }
56
       }
57
   }
58
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/ISequenceIndex.cs
1.112
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
6
       public interface ISequenceIndex<TLink>
8
            /// <summary>
10
            /// Индексирует последовательность глобально, и возвращает значение,
11
            /// определяющие была ли запрошенная последовательность проиндексирована ранее.
12
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="sequence">Последовательность для индексации.</param>
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence);
16
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            bool MightContain(IList<TLink> sequence);
19
       }
20
   }
21
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/SequenceIndex.cs
1.113
   using System.Collections.Generic;
1
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
6
       public class SequenceIndex<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, ISequenceIndex<TLink>
9
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
10

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public SequenceIndex(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
```

```
public virtual bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence)
16
17
                var indexed = true;
18
                var i = sequence.Count;
19
                while (--i >= 1 && (indexed =
20
                    !_equalityComparer.Equals(_links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]),

    default))) { }

                for (; i >= 1; i--)
21
22
                     _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
23
24
                return indexed;
25
            }
26
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
            public virtual bool MightContain(IList<TLink> sequence)
29
                var indexed = true
31
                var i = sequence.Count;
32
                while (--i >= 1 \&\& (indexed =
33
                !_equalityComparer.Equals(_links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]),

    default))) {

                return indexed;
34
            }
35
       }
36
   }
37
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/SynchronizedSequenceIndex.cs
1.114
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
6
        public class SynchronizedSequenceIndex<TLink> : ISequenceIndex<TLink>
8
9
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
10

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

11
            private readonly ISynchronizedLinks<TLink> _links;
12
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
            public SynchronizedSequenceIndex(ISynchronizedLinks<TLink> links) => _links = links;
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence)
18
19
                var indexed = true;
                var i = sequence.Count;
21
                var links = _links.Unsync;
22
                 _links.SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
23
                    while (--i >= 1 && (indexed =
25
                     !_equalityComparer.Equals(links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[i - 1],

→ sequence[i]), default))) { }
                });
26
                if (!indexed)
27
                     .links.SyncRoot.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
29
30
                         for (; i >= 1; i--)
32
                             links.GetOrCreate(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
33
34
                    });
35
36
                return indexed;
            }
3.8
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
            public bool MightContain(IList<TLink> sequence)
41
42
                var links = _links.Unsync;
43
                return _links.SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
44
45
                    var indexed = true;
46
                    var i = sequence.Count;
47
```

```
while (--i >= 1 && (indexed =
48
                         !_equalityComparer.Equals(links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[i - 1],
                        sequence[i]), default))) { }
49
                    return indexed:
                });
50
            }
       }
52
   }
53
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/Unindex.cs
1.115
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
        public class Unindex<TLink> : ISequenceIndex<TLink>
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public virtual bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence) => false;
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1.3
            public virtual bool MightContain(IList<TLink> sequence) => true;
        }
15
   }
16
1.116
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Sequences.Experiments.cs
   using System;
   using
         System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   using System.Linq;
   using System. Text
5
   using Platform.Collections;
   using Platform.Collections.Sets;
         Platform.Collections.Stacks;
   using
   using Platform.Data.Exceptions;
   using Platform.Data.Sequences;
10
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters;
11
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
12
   using LinkIndex = System.UInt64;
13
   using Stack = System.Collections.Generic.Stack<ulong>;
15
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
16
17
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
18
   {
19
20
        partial class Sequences
21
            #region Create All Variants (Not Practical)
22
23
            /// <remarks>
24
            /// Number of links that is needed to generate all variants for
25
            /// sequence of length N corresponds to https://oeis.org/A014143/list sequence.
26
            /// </remarks>
2.7
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public ulong[] CreateAllVariants2(ulong[] sequence)
29
30
                return _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
31
32
                    if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
33
                    {
34
                        return Array.Empty<ulong>();
35
                    Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
37
38
                    if (sequence.Length == 1)
                         return sequence;
40
41
                    return CreateAllVariants2Core(sequence, 0, sequence.Length - 1);
42
                });
43
            }
44
45
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
            private ulong[] CreateAllVariants2Core(ulong[] sequence, long startAt, long stopAt)
47
48
   #if DEBUG
49
                if ((stopAt - startAt) < 0)</pre>
50
5.1
```

```
throw new ArgumentOutOfRangeException(nameof(startAt), "startAt должен быть
52

→ меньше или равен stopAt");
                 }
53
    #endif
54
                 if ((stopAt - startAt) == 0)
55
                     return new[] { sequence[startAt] };
57
58
                 if ((stopAt - startAt) == 1)
                 {
60
                     return new[] { Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(sequence[startAt], sequence[stopAt]) };
61
                 }
62
                 var variants = new ulong[(ulong)Platform.Numbers.Math.Catalan(stopAt - startAt)];
                 var last = 0;
64
                 for (var splitter = startAt; splitter < stopAt; splitter++)</pre>
66
                     var left = CreateAllVariants2Core(sequence, startAt, splitter);
67
                     var right = CreateAllVariants2Core(sequence, splitter + 1, stopAt);
68
                     for (var i = 0; i < left.Length; i++)</pre>
69
70
                         for (var j = 0; j < right.Length; j++)</pre>
71
                              var variant = Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(left[i], right[j]);
7.3
                              if (variant == Constants.Null)
74
                                  throw new NotImplementedException("Creation cancellation is not
76
                                     implemented.");
77
                              variants[last++] = variant;
78
                         }
                     }
80
81
                 return variants;
83
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
85
            public List<ulong> CreateAllVariants1(params ulong[] sequence)
86
                 return _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
89
                     if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
90
                         return new List<ulong>();
92
93
                     Links.Unsync.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
                     if (sequence.Length == 1)
95
96
                         return new List<ulong> { sequence[0] };
                     var results = new
99

    List<ulong>((int)Platform.Numbers.Math.Catalan(sequence.Length));
                     return CreateAllVariants1Core(sequence, results);
100
                 });
101
102
103
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
104
            private List<ulong> CreateAllVariants1Core(ulong[] sequence, List<ulong> results)
105
106
                 if (sequence.Length == 2)
107
108
                     var link = Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
109
                     if (link == Constants.Null)
110
111
                          throw new NotImplementedException("Creation cancellation is not
112

→ implemented.");
                     results.Add(link);
114
115
                     return results;
                 }
                 var innerSequenceLength = sequence.Length - 1;
117
                 var innerSequence = new ulong[innerSequenceLength];
119
                 for (var li = 0; li < innerSequenceLength; li++)</pre>
120
121
                     var link = Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(sequence[li], sequence[li + 1]);
                     if (link == Constants.Null)
122
123
                          throw new NotImplementedException("Creation cancellation is not
124

→ implemented.");
```

```
for (var isi = 0; isi < li; isi++)</pre>
            innerSequence[isi] = sequence[isi];
        innerSequence[li] = link;
        for (var isi = li + 1; isi < innerSequenceLength; isi++)</pre>
            innerSequence[isi] = sequence[isi + 1];
        CreateAllVariants1Core(innerSequence, results);
    return results;
#endregion
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> Each1(params ulong[] sequence)
    var visitedLinks = new HashSet<ulong>(); // Заменить на bitstring
    Each1(link =>
        if (!visitedLinks.Contains(link))
            visitedLinks.Add(link); // изучить почему случаются повторы
        return true;
    }, sequence);
    return visitedLinks;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void Each1(Func<ulong, bool> handler, params ulong[] sequence)
    if (sequence.Length == 2)
    {
        Links.Unsync.Each(sequence[0], sequence[1], handler);
    }
    else
        var innerSequenceLength = sequence.Length - 1;
        for (var li = 0; li < innerSequenceLength; li++)</pre>
            var left = sequence[li];
            var right = sequence[li + 1];
            if (left == 0 && right == 0)
            {
                continue;
            var linkIndex = li;
            ulong[] innerSequence = null;
            Links.Unsync.Each(doublet =>
                if (innerSequence == null)
                     innerSequence = new ulong[innerSequenceLength];
                     for (var isi = 0; isi < linkIndex; isi++)</pre>
                         innerSequence[isi] = sequence[isi];
                     for (var isi = linkIndex + 1; isi < innerSequenceLength; isi++)</pre>
                     {
                         innerSequence[isi] = sequence[isi + 1];
                innerSequence[linkIndex] = doublet[Constants.IndexPart];
                Each1(handler, innerSequence);
                return Constants.Continue;
            }, Constants.Any, left, right);
        }
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> EachPart(params ulong[] sequence)
    var visitedLinks = new HashSet<ulong>(); // Заменить на bitstring
    EachPartCore(link =>
```

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```
var linkIndex = link[Constants.IndexPart];
        if (!visitedLinks.Contains(linkIndex))
            visitedLinks.Add(linkIndex); // изучить почему случаются повторы
        return Constants.Continue;
    }, sequence);
    return visitedLinks;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void EachPart(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, params ulong[] sequence)
    var visitedLinks = new HashSet<ulong>(); // Заменить на bitstring
    EachPartCore(link =>
        var linkIndex = link[Constants.IndexPart];
        if (!visitedLinks.Contains(linkIndex))
            visitedLinks.Add(linkIndex); // изучить почему случаются повторы
            return handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(linkIndex));
        return Constants.Continue;
    }, sequence);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void EachPartCore(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, params ulong[]
   sequence)
    if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
    {
        return;
   Links.EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists(sequence);
    if (sequence.Length == 1)
        var link = sequence[0];
        if (link > 0)
            handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(link));
        }
        else
        {
            Links.Each(Constants.Any, Constants.Any, handler);
    else if (sequence.Length == 2)
        //_links.Each(sequence[0], sequence[1], handler);
        // 0_|
                     x_o ...
        // x_|
        Links.Each(sequence[1], Constants.Any, doublet =>
            var match = Links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[0], doublet);
               (match != Constants.Null)
                handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(match));
            return true;
        });
        //
                    ... X_0
        Links.Each(Constants.Any, sequence[0], doublet =>
            var match = Links.SearchOrDefault(doublet, sequence[1]);
            if (match != 0)
                handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(match));
            return true;
        });
        //
                    ._x o_.
        PartialStepRight(x => handler(x), sequence[0], sequence[1]);
    }
    else
```

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 $\frac{213}{214}$

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```
throw new NotImplementedException();
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void PartialStepRight(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong right)
    Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, left, doublet =>
    {
        StepRight(handler, doublet, right);
        if (left != doublet)
            PartialStepRight(handler, doublet, right);
        return true;
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void StepRight(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong right)
    Links.Unsync.Each(left, Constants.Any, rightStep =>
        TryStepRightUp(handler, right, rightStep);
        return true;
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void TryStepRightUp(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong right, ulong
   stepFrom)
    var upStep = stepFrom;
    var firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
    while (firstSource != right && firstSource != upStep)
        upStep = firstSource;
        firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
    if (firstSource == right)
        handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(stepFrom));
    }
}
// TODO: Test
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void PartialStepLeft(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong right)
    Links.Unsync.Each(right, Constants.Any, doublet =>
        StepLeft(handler, left, doublet);
        if (right != doublet)
            PartialStepLeft(handler, left, doublet);
        return true;
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void StepLeft(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong right)
    Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, right, leftStep =>
        TryStepLeftUp(handler, left, leftStep);
        return true;
    });
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void TryStepLeftUp(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong stepFrom)
    var upStep = stepFrom;
    var firstTarget = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
    while (firstTarget != left && firstTarget != upStep)
        upStep = firstTarget;
```

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```
firstTarget = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
    }
       (firstTarget == left)
    i f
    {
        handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(stepFrom));
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private bool StartsWith(ulong sequence, ulong link)
    var upStep = sequence;
    var firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
    while (firstSource != link && firstSource != upStep)
        upStep = firstSource;
        firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
    return firstSource == link;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private bool EndsWith(ulong sequence, ulong link)
    var upStep = sequence;
    var lastTarget = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
    while (lastTarget != link && lastTarget != upStep)
        upStep = lastTarget;
        lastTarget = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
    return lastTarget == link;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<ulong> GetAllMatchingSequences0(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        var results = new List<ulong>();
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            var firstElement = sequence[0];
            if (sequence.Length == 1)
                results.Add(firstElement);
                return results;
            if (sequence.Length == 2)
                var doublet = Links.SearchOrDefault(firstElement, sequence[1]);
                if (doublet != Constants.Null)
                {
                    results.Add(doublet);
                }
                return results;
            var linksInSequence = new HashSet<ulong>(sequence);
            void handler(IList<LinkIndex> result)
                var resultIndex = result[Links.Constants.IndexPart];
                var filterPosition = 0;
                StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(resultIndex, Links.Unsync.GetSource,
                    Links.Unsync.GetTarget,
                    x => linksInSequence.Contains(x) || Links.Unsync.GetTarget(x) == x,
                        x =>
                    {
                        if (filterPosition == sequence.Length)
                            filterPosition = -2; // Длиннее чем нужно
                            return false;
                        if (x != sequence[filterPosition])
                            filterPosition = -1;
                            return false; // Начинается иначе
                        filterPosition++;
```

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```
return true;
                    }):
                if
                   (filterPosition == sequence.Length)
                {
                    results.Add(resultIndex);
            if
               (sequence.Length >= 2)
            {
                StepRight(handler, sequence[0], sequence[1]);
            }
            var last = sequence.Length - 2;
            for (var i = 1; i < last; i++)
                PartialStepRight(handler, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
               (sequence.Length >= 3)
                StepLeft(handler, sequence[sequence.Length - 2],
                    sequence[sequence.Length - 1]);
        return results;
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> GetAllMatchingSequences1(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            var firstElement = sequence[0];
            if (sequence.Length == 1)
                results.Add(firstElement);
                return results;
            if (sequence.Length == 2)
                var doublet = Links.SearchOrDefault(firstElement, sequence[1]);
                if (doublet != Constants.Null)
                {
                    results.Add(doublet);
                }
                return results;
            var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, results, null);
            if (sequence.Length >= 2)
            {
                StepRight(matcher.AddFullMatchedToResults, sequence[0], sequence[1]);
            var last = sequence.Length - 2;
                (var i = 1; i < last; i++)
                PartialStepRight(matcher.AddFullMatchedToResults, sequence[i],

    sequence[i + 1]);

               (sequence.Length >= 3)
                StepLeft(matcher.AddFullMatchedToResults, sequence[sequence.Length - 2],
                    sequence(sequence.Length - 1]);
        return results;
    });
public const int MaxSequenceFormatSize = 200;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public string FormatSequence(LinkIndex sequenceLink, params LinkIndex[] knownElements)
   => FormatSequence(sequenceLink, (sb, x) => sb.Append(x), true, knownElements);
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```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public string FormatSequence(LinkIndex sequenceLink, Action<StringBuilder, LinkIndex>
    elementToString, bool insertComma, params LinkIndex[] knownElements) =>
    Links.SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(() => FormatSequence(Links.Unsync, sequenceLink,
    elementToString, insertComma, knownElements));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private string FormatSequence(ILinks<LinkIndex> links, LinkIndex sequenceLink,
    Action < String Builder, Link Index > element To String, bool insert Comma, params
   LinkIndex[] knownElements)
    var linksInSequence = new HashSet<ulong>(knownElements);
    //var entered = new HashSet<ulong>();
    var sb = new StringBuilder();
    sb.Append('{');
    if (links.Exists(sequenceLink))
        StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(sequenceLink, links.GetSource, links.GetTarget,
            x => linksInSequence.Contains(x) || links.IsPartialPoint(x), element => //
                entered.AddAndReturnVoid, x => { }, entered.DoNotContains
            {
                   (insertComma && sb.Length > 1)
                    sb.Append(',');
                //if (entered.Contains(element))
                //{
                //
                      sb.Append('{');
                //
                      elementToString(sb, element);
                //
                      sb.Append('}');
                //}
                //else
                elementToString(sb, element);
                if (sb.Length < MaxSequenceFormatSize)</pre>
                {
                    return true;
                sb.Append(insertComma ? ", ..." : "...");
                return false;
            });
    sb.Append(')';
    return sb.ToString();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public string SafeFormatSequence(LinkIndex sequenceLink, params LinkIndex[]
    knownElements) => SafeFormatSequence(sequenceLink, (sb, x) => sb.Append(x), true,
    knownElements);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public string SafeFormatSequence(LinkIndex sequenceLink, Action<StringBuilder,</pre>
    LinkIndex> elementToString, bool insertComma, params LinkIndex[] knownElements) =>
   Links.SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(() => SafeFormatSequence(Links.Unsync,
    sequenceLink, elementToString, insertComma, knownElements));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private string SafeFormatSequence(ILinks<LinkIndex> links, LinkIndex sequenceLink,
   Action < String Builder, Link Index > element To String, bool insert Comma, params
   LinkIndex[] knownElements)
    var linksInSequence = new HashSet<ulong>(knownElements);
    var entered = new HashSet<ulong>();
    var sb = new StringBuilder();
    sb.Append('{');
    if (links.Exists(sequenceLink))
        StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(sequenceLink, links.GetSource, links.GetTarget,
            x => linksInSequence.Contains(x) || links.IsFullPoint(x),
                entered.AddAndReturnVoid, x => { }, entered.DoNotContains, element =>
                   (insertComma && sb.Length > 1)
                {
                    sb.Append(',');
                   (entered.Contains(element))
```

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```
sb.Append('{\{'\}};
                     elementToString(sb, element);
                     sb.Append('}');
                 }
                 else
                 {
                     elementToString(sb, element);
                 }
                 if (sb.Length < MaxSequenceFormatSize)</pre>
                 {
                     return true;
                 sb.Append(insertComma ? ", ..." : "...");
                 return false;
            });
    sb.Append('}');
    return sb.ToString();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesO(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
            for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
                 AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], results);
            }
            var filteredResults = new List<ulong>();
            var linksInSequence = new HashSet<ulong>(sequence);
            foreach (var result in results)
                 var filterPosition = -1;
                 StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(result, Links.Unsync.GetSource,
                    Links.Unsync.GetTarget,
                     x => linksInSequence.Contains(x) || Links.Unsync.GetTarget(x) == x,
                         x =>
                     {
                         if (filterPosition == (sequence.Length - 1))
                         {
                             return false;
                         if (filterPosition >= 0)
                             if (x == sequence[filterPosition + 1])
                             {
                                 filterPosition++;
                             }
                             else
                             {
                                 return false;
                         if (filterPosition < 0)</pre>
                                (x == sequence[0])
                             if
                                  filterPosition = 0;
                         return true;
                     }):
                 if
                    (filterPosition == (sequence.Length - 1))
                     filteredResults.Add(result);
            }
            return filteredResults;
        return new List<ulong>();
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

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```
public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences1(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            var results = new HashSet<ulong>():
            for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
                AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], results);
            }
            var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, null);
            matcher.AddAllPartialMatchedToResults(results);
            return filteredResults;
        return new HashSet<ulong>();
    });
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences2(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler,
   params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
           (sequence.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, handler);
            for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
                if (!AllUsagesCore1(sequence[i], results, matcher.HandlePartialMatched))
                    return false;
            return true;
        return true;
    });
}
//public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences3(params ulong[] sequence)
//{
      return Sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
//
//
          if (sequence.Length > 0)
              _links.EnsureEachLinkIsAnyOrExists(sequence);
              var firstResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
              var lastResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
              var first = sequence.First(x => x != LinksConstants.Any);
              var last = sequence.Last(x => x != LinksConstants.Any);
              AllUsagesCore(first, firstResults);
              AllUsagesCore(last, lastResults);
              firstResults.IntersectWith(lastResults);
              //for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
                    AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], results);
              var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
              var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, null);
//
              matcher.AddAllPartialMatchedToResults(firstResults);
//
              return filteredResults;
//
          return new HashSet<ulong>();
      });
//}
```

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```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences3(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation((Func<HashSet<ulong>>)(() =>
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
            ILinksExtensions.EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists<ulong>(Links,
                (IList<ulong>)sequence);
            var firstResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var lastResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var first = sequence.First(x => x != Constants.Any);
            var last = sequence.Last(x => x != Constants.Any);
            AllUsagesCore(first, firstResults);
            AllUsagesCore(last, lastResults);
            firstResults.IntersectWith(lastResults);
            //for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
                  AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], results);
            var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, null);
            matcher.AddAllPartialMatchedToResults(firstResults);
            return filteredResults;
        return new HashSet<ulong>();
    }));
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences4(HashSet<ulong> readAsElements,
    IList<ulong> sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        if (sequence.Count > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            var results = new HashSet<LinkIndex>();
            //var nextResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            //for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
            //{
            //
                  AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], nextResults);
            //
                  if (results.IsNullOrEmpty())
            //
            //
                      results = nextResults;
            11
                      nextResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
                  }
            //
                  else
            //
                      results.IntersectWith(nextResults);
            //
                      nextResults.Clear();
            //
                  }
            //}
            var collector1 = new AllUsagesCollector1(Links.Unsync, results);
            collector1.Collect(Links.Unsync.GetLink(sequence[0]));
            var next = new HashSet<ulong>();
            for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count; i++)</pre>
                 var collector = new AllUsagesCollector1(Links.Unsync, next);
                collector.Collect(Links.Unsync.GetLink(sequence[i]));
                results.IntersectWith(next);
                next.Clear();
            var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, null,
                readAsElements);
            matcher.AddAllPartialMatchedToResultsAndReadAsElements(results.OrderBy(x =>
             \rightarrow x)); // OrderBy is a Hack
            return filteredResults;
        return new HashSet<ulong>();
    });
// Does not work
//public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences5(HashSet<ulong> readAsElements,
→ params ulong[] sequence)
```

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792 793

794

796

798

```
//{
//
      var visited = new HashSet<ulong>();
11
      var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
//
      var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, visited, x => { results.Add(x); return
    true; }, readAsElements);
//
      var last = sequence.Length - 1;
//
      for (var i = 0; i < last; i++)
//
      ₹
          PartialStepRight(matcher.PartialMatch, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
//
      }
//
      return results;
//}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            //var firstElement = sequence[0];
            //if (sequence.Length == 1)
            //{
            //
                  //results.Add(firstElement);
            //
                  return results;
            //}
            //if (sequence.Length == 2)
            //{
            11
                  //var doublet = _links.SearchCore(firstElement, sequence[1]);
                  //if (doublet != Doublets.Links.Null)
            //
            //
                  //
                        results.Add(doublet);
            //
                  return results;
            //}
            //var lastElement = sequence[sequence.Length - 1];
            //Func<ulong, bool> handler = x =>
            //
                  if (StartsWith(x, firstElement) && EndsWith(x, lastElement))
                results.Add(x);
            //
                  return true;
            //};
            //if (sequence.Length >= 2)
                  StepRight(handler, sequence[0], sequence[1]);
            //var last = sequence.Length - 2;
            //for (var i = 1; i < last; i++)
                  PartialStepRight(handler, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
            //if (sequence.Length >= 3)
                  StepLeft(handler, sequence[sequence.Length - 2],
                sequence[sequence.Length - 1]);
            /////if (sequence.Length == 1)
            /////{
                      throw new NotImplementedException(); // all sequences, containing
            //////
                this element?
            /////}
            /////if (sequence.Length == 2)
            /////{
            //////
                      var results = new List<ulong>();
            //////
                      PartialStepRight(results.Add, sequence[0], sequence[1]);
            //////
                      return results;
            /////var matches = new List<List<ulong>>();
            /////var last = sequence.Length - 1;
            /////for (var i = 0; i < last; i++)
            /////{
            //////
                      var results = new List<ulong>();
                       //StepRight(results.Add, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
            /////
            //////
                      PartialStepRight(results.Add, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
            //////
                      if (results.Count > 0)
            //////
                          matches.Add(results);
            //////
                      else
            //////
                          return results;
            //////
                      if (matches.Count == 2)
            //////
            //////
                           var merged = new List<ulong>();
            //////
                          for (var j = 0; j < matches[0].Count; j++)
            //////
                               for (var k = 0; k < matches[1].Count; k++)
```

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 $813 \\ 814$

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870

```
CloseInnerConnections(merged.Add, matches[0][j],
872
                              matches[1][k]);
                                         if (merged.Count > 0)
873
                          111111
                                             matches = new List<List<ulong>> { merged };
                          //////
                                         else
875
                          //////
                                             return new List<ulong>();
876
                          //////
                          /////}
878
                                    (matches.Count > 0)
                          /////if
879
                          1////
                                     var usages = new HashSet<ulong>();
881
                          //////
                                     for (int i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)
882
                          //////
883
                          //////
                                         AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], usages);
884
                          //////
885
                          //////
                                     //for (int i = 0; i < matches[0].Count; i++)
886
                                           AllUsagesCore(matches[0][i], usages);
887
                          //////
                                     //usages.UnionWith(matches[0]);
888
                          //////
                                     return usages.ToList();
889
                          //////}
890
                          var firstLinkUsages = new HashSet<ulong>();
891
                          AllUsagesCore(sequence[0], firstLinkUsages);
892
                          firstLinkUsages.Add(sequence[0]);
893
                          //var previousMatchings = firstLinkUsages.ToList(); //new List<ulong>() {
                              sequence[0] }; // or all sequences, containing this element?
                          //return GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesCore(sequence, firstLinkUsages,
895
                              1).ToList();
                          var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
896
                          foreach (var match in GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesCore(sequence,
897
                              firstLinkUsages, 1))
                          {
                              AllUsagesCore(match, results);
899
900
                          return results.ToList();
901
                     return new List<ulong>();
903
                 });
904
             }
906
             /// <remarks>
907
             /// TODO: Может потробоваться ограничение на уровень глубины рекурсии
908
             /// </remarks>
909
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
910
911
             public HashSet<ulong> AllUsages(ulong link)
912
                 return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
913
914
                      var usages = new HashSet<ulong>();
                     AllUsagesCore(link, usages);
916
                     return usages;
                 });
918
             }
919
920
             // При сборе всех использований (последовательностей) можно сохранять обратный путь к
921
                той связи с которой начинался поиск (STTTSSSTT),
             // причём достаточно одного бита для хранения перехода влево или вправо
922
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             private void AllUsagesCore(ulong link, HashSet<ulong> usages)
924
925
                 bool handler(ulong doublet)
926
                 {
927
                      if (usages.Add(doublet))
928
                      {
929
                          AllUsagesCore(doublet, usages);
931
                     return true;
932
933
                 Links.Unsync.Each(link, Constants.Any, handler);
934
                 Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, link, handler);
935
             }
936
937
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public HashSet<ulong> AllBottomUsages(ulong link)
939
940
                 return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
941
942
                     var visits = new HashSet<ulong>();
943
```

```
var usages = new HashSet<ulong>();
944
                      AllBottomUsagesCore(link, visits, usages);
                      return usages;
946
                  });
              }
948
949
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
950
             private void AllBottomUsagesCore(ulong link, HashSet<ulong> visits, HashSet<ulong>
951
                 usages)
952
                  bool handler(ulong doublet)
953
                  {
954
                      if (visits.Add(doublet))
955
956
957
                           AllBottomUsagesCore(doublet, visits, usages);
958
                      return true;
960
                  if (Links.Unsync.Count(Constants.Any, link) == 0)
961
962
                      usages.Add(link);
963
                  }
964
                  else
                  {
966
                      Links.Unsync.Each(link, Constants.Any, handler);
967
                      Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, link, handler);
968
                  }
969
              }
970
971
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
972
              public ulong CalculateTotalSymbolFrequencyCore(ulong symbol)
973
974
975
                  if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
                  {
976
                      var counter = new TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<ulong>(Links,
977
                       → Options.MarkedSequenceMatcher, symbol);
                      return counter.Count();
                  }
979
980
                  else
981
                      var counter = new TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<ulong>(Links,
982

    symbol);
                      return counter.Count();
983
                  }
              }
985
986
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
987
             private bool AllUsagesCore1(ulong link, HashSet<ulong> usages, Func<!List<LinkIndex>,
988
                  LinkIndex> outerHandler)
              {
989
                  bool handler(ulong doublet)
                  {
991
                         (usages.Add(doublet))
992
993
                              (outerHandler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(doublet)) != Constants.Continue)
994
                           {
995
                               return false;
996
997
                              (!AllUsagesCore1(doublet, usages, outerHandler))
998
999
                               return false:
1000
                           }
1001
1002
                      return true;
1003
                  }
                  return Links.Unsync.Each(link, Constants.Any, handler)
1005
                      && Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, link, handler);
1006
              }
1007
1008
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1009
             public void CalculateAllUsages(ulong[] totals)
1010
1011
                  var calculator = new AllUsagesCalculator(Links, totals);
1012
                  calculator.Calculate();
1013
              }
1014
1015
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1016
             public void CalculateAllUsages2(ulong[] totals)
1017
```

```
var calculator = new AllUsagesCalculator2(Links, totals);
    calculator.Calculate();
private class AllUsagesCalculator
    private readonly SynchronizedLinks<ulong> _links;
    private readonly ulong[] _totals;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public AllUsagesCalculator(SynchronizedLinks<ulong> links, ulong[] totals)
         _links = links;
         _totals = totals;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public void Calculate() => _links.Each(_links.Constants.Any, _links.Constants.Any,

→ CalculateCore);

    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private bool CalculateCore(ulong link)
         if (_totals[link] == 0)
             var total = 1UL;
             _totals[link] = total;
             var visitedChildren = new HashSet<ulong>();
             bool linkCalculator(ulong child)
                 if (link != child && visitedChildren.Add(child))
                      total += _totals[child] == 0 ? 1 : _totals[child];
                 return true;
             _links.Unsync.Each(link, _links.Constants.Any, linkCalculator);
_links.Unsync.Each(_links.Constants.Any, link, linkCalculator);
             _totals[link] = total;
        return true;
    }
private class AllUsagesCalculator2
    private readonly SynchronizedLinks<ulong> _links;
    private readonly ulong[] _totals;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public AllUsagesCalculator2(SynchronizedLinks<ulong> links, ulong[] totals)
         _links = links
         _totals = totals;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public void Calculate() => _links.Each(_links.Constants.Any, _links.Constants.Any,

→ CalculateCore);

    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private bool IsElement(ulong link)
         //_linksInSequence.Contains(link)
         return _links.Unsync.GetTarget(link) == link || _links.Unsync.GetSource(link) ==
         → link;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private bool CalculateCore(ulong link)
         // TODO: Проработать защиту от зацикливания
         // Основано на SequenceWalker.WalkLeft
        Func<ulong, ulong> getSource = _links.Unsync.GetSource;
Func<ulong, ulong> getTarget = _links.Unsync.GetTarget;
Func<ulong, bool> isElement = IsElement;
         void visitLeaf(ulong parent)
```

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```
if (link != parent)
1094
                                 _totals[parent]++;
1096
1097
                        void visitNode(ulong parent)
1099
1100
                            if (link != parent)
1101
1102
                                 _totals[parent]++;
1103
1104
                        }
1105
                        var stack = new Stack();
1106
                        var element = link;
1107
                        if (isElement(element))
1108
1109
                            visitLeaf(element);
1110
                        }
1111
                        else
1112
1113
                            while (true)
1114
1115
                                 if (isElement(element))
1116
                                      if (stack.Count == 0)
1118
                                      {
1119
1120
                                          break;
1121
                                      element = stack.Pop();
1122
1123
                                      var source = getSource(element);
                                      var target = getTarget(element);
1124
                                      // Обработка элемента
1125
1126
                                      if (isElement(target))
                                      {
1127
                                          visitLeaf(target);
1128
1129
                                      if (isElement(source))
1130
1131
                                          visitLeaf(source);
1132
                                      element = source;
1134
1135
                                 else
1136
1137
                                      stack.Push(element);
                                      visitNode(element);
1139
                                      element = getTarget(element);
1140
                                 }
1141
                            }
1142
1143
                        _totals[link]++;
1144
                        return true;
1145
1146
              }
1147
1148
              private class AllUsagesCollector
1149
1150
                   private readonly ILinks<ulong> _links;
                   private readonly HashSet<ulong> _usages;
1152
1153
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1154
                   public AllUsagesCollector(ILinks<ulong> links, HashSet<ulong> usages)
1155
1156
                        _links = links;
1157
                        _usages = usagés;
1158
1159
1160
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1161
                   public bool Collect(ulong link)
1162
1163
                        if (_usages.Add(link))
1164
1165
                            _links.Each(link, _links.Constants.Any, Collect);
                            _links.Each(_links.Constants.Any, link, Collect);
1167
1168
1169
                        return true;
                   }
1170
              }
1171
1172
```

```
private class AllUsagesCollector1
1173
1174
                   private readonly ILinks<ulong> _links;
private readonly HashSet<ulong> _usages;
1175
1176
1177
                   private readonly ulong _continue;
1178
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1179
                   public AllUsagesCollector1(ILinks<ulong> links, HashSet<ulong> usages)
1181
                        _links = links;
1182
                        _usages = usages;
1183
                        _continue = _links.Constants.Continue;
1184
1185
1186
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1187
                   public ulong Collect(IList<ulong> link)
1188
1190
                        var linkIndex = _links.GetIndex(link);
                        if (_usages.Add(linkIndex))
1191
1192
                             _links.Each(Collect, _links.Constants.Any, linkIndex);
1194
                        return _continue;
1195
                   }
1196
1197
1198
              private class AllUsagesCollector2
1199
                   private readonly ILinks<ulong> _links;
1201
                   private readonly BitString _usages;
1202
1203
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1204
                   public AllUsagesCollector2(ILinks<ulong> links, BitString usages)
1205
1206
                        _links = links;
1207
                        _usages = usages;
1208
                   }
1209
1210
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1211
                   public bool Collect(ulong link)
1212
1213
                        if (_usages.Add((long)link))
1215
                              _links.Each(link, _links.Constants.Any, Collect);
1216
                             _links.Each(_links.Constants.Any, link, Collect);
1217
1218
                        return true;
1219
                   }
1220
1221
1222
              private class AllUsagesIntersectingCollector
1223
                   private readonly SynchronizedLinks<ulong> _link
private readonly HashSet<ulong> _intersectWith;
private readonly HashSet<ulong> _usages;
                                                                     links;
1225
1226
1227
                   private readonly HashSet<ulong> _enter;
1228
1229
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1230
                   public AllUsagesIntersectingCollector(SynchronizedLinks<ulong> links, HashSet<ulong>
1231
                        intersectWith, HashSet<ulong> usages)
                        _links = links;
1233
                         _intersectWith = intersectWith;
1234
                        _usages = usages;
1235
                        _enter = new HashSet<ulong>(); // защита от зацикливания
                   }
1237
1238
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1239
                   public bool Collect(ulong link)
1240
1241
                        if (_enter.Add(link))
1243
                             if (_intersectWith.Contains(link))
1244
1245
1246
                                  _usages.Add(link);
1247
                             _links.Unsync.Each(link, _links.Constants.Any, Collect);
1248
                             _links.Unsync.Each(_links.Constants.Any, link, Collect);
1250
                        return true;
```

```
1252
1254
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             private void CloseInnerConnections(Action<!List<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong
1256
                 right)
1257
                  TryStepLeftUp(handler, left, right);
1258
                  TryStepRightUp(handler, right, left);
             }
1260
1261
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1262
             private void AllCloseConnections(Action<!List<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong
1263
                 right)
1264
                  // Direct
1265
                  if (left == right)
1266
                  {
1267
                      handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(left));
1268
                  var doublet = Links.Unsync.SearchOrDefault(left, right);
1270
                  if (doublet != Constants.Null)
1271
1272
                      handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(doublet));
1273
1274
                  // Inner
                  CloseInnerConnections(handler, left, right);
1276
                  // Outer
1277
                  StepLeft(handler, left, right)
1278
                  StepRight(handler, left, right);
                  PartialStepRight(handler, left, right);
1280
                  PartialStepLeft(handler, left, right);
1281
             }
1282
1283
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1284
             private HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesCore(ulong[] sequence,
                 HashSet<ulong> previousMatchings, long startAt)
1286
                  if (startAt >= sequence.Length) // ?
1287
                  {
                      return previousMatchings;
1289
                  }
1290
                  var secondLinkUsages = new HashSet<ulong>();
                  AllUsagesCore(sequence[startAt], secondLinkUsages);
1292
                  secondLinkUsages.Add(sequence[startAt]);
1293
                  var matchings = new HashSet<ulong>();
                  var filler = new SetFiller<LinkIndex, LinkIndex>(matchings, Constants.Continue);
1295
                  //for (var i = 0; i < previousMatchings.Count; i++)</pre>
1296
                  foreach (var secondLinkUsage in secondLinkUsages)
1297
                      foreach (var previousMatching in previousMatchings)
1299
1300
                          //AllCloseConnections(matchings.AddAndReturnVoid, previousMatching,
1301

    secondLinkUsage);
                          StepRight(filler.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, previousMatching,
1302

→ secondLinkUsage);

                          TryStepRightUp(filler.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, secondLinkUsage,
1303

→ previousMatching);

                          //PartialStepRight(matchings.AddAndReturnVoid, secondLinkUsage,
1304
                              sequence[startAt]); // почему-то эта ошибочная запись приводит к
                              желаемым результам.
                          PartialStepRight(filler.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, previousMatching,
1305
                              secondLinkUsage);
                      }
1306
1307
1308
                     (matchings.Count == 0)
1309
                      return matchings;
1310
1311
                  return GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesCore(sequence, matchings, startAt + 1); // ??
1312
1314
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             private static void EnsureEachLinkIsAnyOrZeroOrManyOrExists(SynchronizedLinks<ulong>
1316
                  links, params ulong[] sequence)
1317
                  if (sequence == null)
1318
```

```
1319
1320
                      return;
                  }
1321
                  for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
1323
                      if (sequence[i] != links.Constants.Any && sequence[i] != ZeroOrMany &&
1324
                           !links.Exists(sequence[i]))
1325
                           throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<ulong>(sequence[i],
                               $"patternSequence[{i}]");
                      }
                  }
1328
              }
1329
1330
              // Pattern Matching -> Key To Triggers
1331
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1332
1333
             public HashSet<ulong> MatchPattern(params ulong[] patternSequence)
1334
                  return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
1335
1336
                      patternSequence = Simplify(patternSequence);
                       if (patternSequence.Length > 0)
1338
1339
                           EnsureEachLinkIsAnyOrZeroOrManyOrExists(Links, patternSequence);
1340
                           var uniqueSequenceElements = new HashSet<ulong>();
1341
                           for (var i = 0; i < patternSequence.Length; i++)</pre>
1342
                               if (patternSequence[i] != Constants.Any && patternSequence[i] !=
1344
                                   ZeroOrMany)
                               {
1345
                                   uniqueSequenceElements.Add(patternSequence[i]);
1346
                               }
                           }
1348
                           var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
1349
                           foreach (var uniqueSequenceElement in uniqueSequenceElements)
1350
1351
                               AllUsagesCore(uniqueSequenceElement, results);
1352
1353
                           var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
1354
                           var matcher = new PatternMatcher(this, patternSequence, filteredResults);
1355
                           matcher.AddAllPatternMatchedToResults(results);
1356
                           return filteredResults;
1358
                      return new HashSet<ulong>();
1359
                  });
1360
              }
1361
1362
              // Найти все возможные связи между указанным списком связей.
1363
              // Находит связи между всеми указанными связями в любом порядке.
1364
                 TODO: решить что делать с повторами (когда одни и те же элементы встречаются
1365
                 несколько раз в последовательности)
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public HashSet<ulong> GetAllConnections(params ulong[] linksToConnect)
1367
1368
                  return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
1369
1370
                      var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
1371
1372
                      if (linksToConnect.Length > 0)
                           Links.EnsureLinkExists(linksToConnect);
1374
                           AllUsagesCore(linksToConnect[0], results);
1375
1376
                           for (var i = 1; i < linksToConnect.Length; i++)</pre>
1377
                               var next = new HashSet<ulong>();
1378
                               AllUsagesCore(linksToConnect[i], next);
1379
                               results.IntersectWith(next);
1380
1381
1382
                      return results;
1383
                  });
1384
1385
1386
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1387
             public HashSet<ulong> GetAllConnections1(params ulong[] linksToConnect)
1389
                  return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
1390
1391
                      var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
1392
```

```
if (linksToConnect.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(linksToConnect);
            var collector1 = new AllUsagesCollector(Links.Unsync, results);
            collector1.Collect(linksToConnect[0]);
            var next = new HashSet<ulong>();
            for (var i = 1; i < linksToConnect.Length; i++)</pre>
                var collector = new AllUsagesCollector(Links.Unsync, next);
                collector.Collect(linksToConnect[i]);
                results.IntersectWith(next);
                next.Clear();
        return results;
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> GetAllConnections2(params ulong[] linksToConnect)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
        if (linksToConnect.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(linksToConnect);
            var collector1 = new AllUsagesCollector(Links, results);
            collector1.Collect(linksToConnect[0]);
            //AllUsagesCore(linksToConnect[0], results);
            for (var i = 1; i < linksToConnect.Length; i++)</pre>
                var next = new HashSet<ulong>();
                var collector = new AllUsagesIntersectingCollector(Links, results, next);
                collector.Collect(linksToConnect[i]);
                //AllUsagesCore(linksToConnect[i], next);
                 //results.IntersectWith(next);
                results = next;
            }
        return results;
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<ulong> GetAllConnections3(params ulong[] linksToConnect)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        var results = new BitString((long)Links.Unsync.Count() + 1); // new
            BitArray((int)_links.Total + 1);
        if (linksToConnect.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(linksToConnect);
            var collector1 = new AllUsagesCollector2(Links.Unsync, results);
            collector1.Collect(linksToConnect[0]);
            for (var i = 1; i < linksToConnect.Length; i++)</pre>
                var next = new BitString((long)Links.Unsync.Count() + 1); //new

→ BitArray((int)_links.Total + 1);
                var collector = new AllUsagesCollector2(Links.Unsync, next);
                collector.Collect(linksToConnect[i]);
                results = results.And(next);
            }
        return results.GetSetUInt64Indices();
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private static ulong[] Simplify(ulong[] sequence)
    // Считаем новый размер последовательности long newLength = 0;
    var zeroOrManyStepped = false;
    for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
        if (sequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
```

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```
1469
                           if (zeroOrManyStepped)
1470
1471
                                continue;
1473
                           zeroOrManyStepped = true;
1474
1475
                       else
1476
1477
                           //if (zeroOrManyStepped) Is it efficient?
1478
                           zeroOrManyStepped = false;
1479
1480
                       newLength++;
1481
                  // Строим новую последовательность
1483
                  zeroOrManyStepped = false;
                  var newSequence = new ulong[newLength];
1485
                  long j = \bar{0};
1486
                  for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
1487
1488
                       //var current = zeroOrManyStepped;
1489
                       //zeroOrManyStepped = patternSequence[i] == zeroOrMany;
                       //if (current && zeroOrManyStepped)
1491
                             continue;
1492
                       //var newZeroOrManyStepped = patternSequence[i] == zeroOrMany;
1493
                       //if (zeroOrManyStepped && newZeroOrManyStepped)
1494
                              continue;
1495
                       //zeroOrManyStepped = newZeroOrManyStepped;
1496
                       if (sequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
1497
1498
                           if (zeroOrManyStepped)
1499
                           {
                                continue:
1501
1502
                           zeroOrManyStepped = true;
1503
                       }
1504
1505
                       else
1506
                           //if (zeroOrManyStepped) Is it efficient?
1507
                           zeroOrManyStepped = false;
1508
1509
                       newSequence[j++] = sequence[i];
1511
                  return newSequence;
1513
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1515
              public static void TestSimplify()
1516
1517
                  var sequence = new ulong[] { ZeroOrMany, ZeroOrMany, 2, 3, 4, ZeroOrMany,
                       ZeroOrMany, ZeroOrMany, 4, ZeroOrMany, ZeroOrMany, ZeroOrMany };
                  var simplifiedSequence = Simplify(sequence);
1519
1520
1521
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1522
              public List<ulong> GetSimilarSequences() => new List<ulong>();
1523
1524
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1525
              public void Prediction()
1526
1527
                  //_links
1528
                  //sequences
1529
1530
1531
              #region From Triplets
1532
1533
              //public static void DeleteSequence(Link sequence)
1534
              //{
1535
              //}
1536
1537
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1538
              public List<ulong> CollectMatchingSequences(ulong[] links)
1539
1540
                  if (links.Length == 1)
1541
1542
                       throw new InvalidOperationException("Подпоследовательности с одним элементом не
                       \hookrightarrow поддерживаются.");
1544
                  var leftBound = 0;
```

```
var rightBound = links.Length - 1;
        left = links[leftBound++];
    var right = links[rightBound--];
    var results = new List<ulong>();
    CollectMatchingSequences(left, leftBound, links, right, rightBound, ref results);
    return results;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void CollectMatchingSequences(ulong leftLink, int leftBound, ulong[]
   middleLinks, ulong rightLink, int rightBound, ref List<ulong> results)
    var leftLinkTotalReferers = Links.Unsync.Count(leftLink)
    var rightLinkTotalReferers = Links.Unsync.Count(rightLink);
    if (leftLinkTotalReferers <= rightLinkTotalReferers)</pre>
        var nextLeftLink = middleLinks[leftBound];
        var elements = GetRightElements(leftLink, nextLeftLink);
        if (leftBound <= rightBound)</pre>
            for (var i = elements.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
                var element = elements[i];
                if (element != 0)
                    CollectMatchingSequences(element, leftBound + 1, middleLinks,
                       rightLink, rightBound, ref results);
            }
        }
        else
            for (var i = elements.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
                var element = elements[i];
                if (element != 0)
                    results.Add(element);
                }
            }
        }
    }
    else
        var nextRightLink = middleLinks[rightBound];
        var elements = GetLeftElements(rightLink, nextRightLink);
        if (leftBound <= rightBound)</pre>
            for (var i = elements.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
                var element = elements[i];
                if (element != 0)
                {
                    CollectMatchingSequences(leftLink, leftBound, middleLinks,
                        elements[i], rightBound - 1, ref results);
                }
            }
        else
            for (var i = elements.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
                var element = elements[i];
                if (element != 0)
                {
                    results.Add(element);
                }
            }
        }
    }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public ulong[] GetRightElements(ulong startLink, ulong rightLink)
    var result = new ulong[5];
    TryStepRight(startLink, rightLink, result, 0);
    Links.Each(Constants.Any, startLink, couple =>
```

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1618

1619

```
if (couple != startLink)
               (TryStepRight(couple, rightLink, result, 2))
                return false;
        return true;
    });
    if (Links.GetTarget(Links.GetTarget(startLink)) == rightLink)
        result[4] = startLink;
    return result;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool TryStepRight(ulong startLink, ulong rightLink, ulong[] result, int offset)
    var added = 0;
    Links.Each(startLink, Constants.Any, couple =>
        if (couple != startLink)
            var coupleTarget = Links.GetTarget(couple);
            if (coupleTarget == rightLink)
                result[offset] = couple;
                if (++added == 2)
                    return false;
                }
            else if (Links.GetSource(coupleTarget) == rightLink) // coupleTarget.Linker
                == Net.And &&
                result[offset + 1] = couple;
                if (++added == 2)
                    return false;
                }
            }
        return true;
    });
    return added > 0;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public ulong[] GetLeftElements(ulong startLink, ulong leftLink)
    var result = new ulong[5];
    TryStepLeft(startLink, leftLink, result, 0);
   Links.Each(startLink, Constants.Any, couple =>
        if (couple != startLink)
               (TryStepLeft(couple, leftLink, result, 2))
                return false;
            }
        return true;
    });
       (Links.GetSource(Links.GetSource(leftLink)) == startLink)
        result[4] = leftLink;
    return result;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool TryStepLeft(ulong startLink, ulong leftLink, ulong[] result, int offset)
    var added = 0;
    Links.Each(Constants.Any, startLink, couple =>
        if (couple != startLink)
```

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```
1699
                            var coupleSource = Links.GetSource(couple);
                            if (coupleSource == leftLink)
1701
1702
                                 result[offset] = couple;
                                 if (++added == 2)
1704
1705
                                     return false;
1706
                                 }
1707
1708
                            else if (Links.GetTarget(coupleSource) == leftLink) // coupleSource.Linker
1709
                                == Net.And &&
                            {
1710
                                 result[offset + 1] = couple;
1711
1712
                                 if (++added == 2)
                                 {
1713
                                     return false;
1714
1715
1716
1717
                       return true;
1718
                   }):
1719
                   return added > 0;
1720
1721
1722
              #endregion
1723
1724
              #region Walkers
1725
1726
              public class PatternMatcher : RightSequenceWalker<ulong>
1727
1728
                   private readonly Sequences _sequences;
1729
                   private readonly ulong[] _patternSequence;
private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _linksInSequence;
1730
1731
                   private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _results;
1732
1733
                   #region Pattern Match
1734
1735
                   enum PatternBlockType
1736
                   {
1737
                        Undefined,
1738
                        Gap.
1739
                       Elements
1740
                   }
1741
1742
1743
                   struct PatternBlock
1744
                       public PatternBlockType Type;
1745
                       public long Start;
public long Stop;
1746
1747
1748
1749
                   private readonly List<PatternBlock> _pattern;
1750
1751
                   private int _patternPosition;
                   private long _sequencePosition;
1752
1753
                   #endregion
1755
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1756
                   public PatternMatcher(Sequences sequences, LinkIndex[] patternSequence,

→ HashSet<LinkIndex> results)

                        : base(sequences.Links.Unsync, new DefaultStack<ulong>())
1758
                   {
1759
                        _sequences = sequences;
1760
                        _patternSequence = patternSequence;
1761
                        _linksInSequence = new HashSet<LinkIndex>(patternSequence.Where(x => x !=
                            _sequences.Constants.Any && x != ZeroOrMany));
                        _results = results;
1763
                        _pattern = CreateDetailedPattern();
1765
1766
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1767
                   protected override bool IsElement(ulong link) => _linksInSequence.Contains(link) | |
1768

→ base.IsElement(link);
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1770
                   public bool PatternMatch(LinkIndex sequenceToMatch)
1771
1772
                        _patternPosition = 0;
1773
                        _sequencePosition = 0;
1774
                        foreach (var part in Walk(sequenceToMatch))
1775
```

```
if (!PatternMatchCore(part))
            break;
    return _patternPosition == _pattern.Count || (_patternPosition == _pattern.Count
       - 1 && _pattern[_patternPosition].Start == 0);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private List<PatternBlock> CreateDetailedPattern()
    var pattern = new List<PatternBlock>();
    var patternBlock = new PatternBlock();
    for (var i = 0; i < _patternSequence.Length; i++)</pre>
        if (patternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Undefined)
            if (_patternSequence[i] == _sequences.Constants.Any)
                patternBlock.Type = PatternBlockType.Gap;
                patternBlock.Start = 1;
                patternBlock.Stop = 1;
            }
            else if (_patternSequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
                patternBlock.Type = PatternBlockType.Gap;
                patternBlock.Start = 0;
                patternBlock.Stop = long.MaxValue;
            else
                patternBlock.Type = PatternBlockType.Elements;
                patternBlock.Start = i;
                patternBlock.Stop = i;
        else if (patternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Elements)
               (_patternSequence[i] == _sequences.Constants.Any)
                pattern.Add(patternBlock);
                patternBlock = new PatternBlock
                    Type = PatternBlockType.Gap,
                    Šťart = 1,
                    Stop = 1
                };
            else if (_patternSequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
                pattern.Add(patternBlock);
                patternBlock = new PatternBlock
                    Type = PatternBlockType.Gap,
                    Start = 0,
                    Stop = long.MaxValue
                };
            }
            else
                patternBlock.Stop = i;
        else // patternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Gap
               (_patternSequence[i] == _sequences.Constants.Any)
                patternBlock.Start++;
                if (patternBlock.Stop < patternBlock.Start)</pre>
                    patternBlock.Stop = patternBlock.Start;
            }
            else if (_patternSequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
                patternBlock.Stop = long.MaxValue;
            else
```

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```
{
1855
                                     pattern.Add(patternBlock);
                                     patternBlock = new PatternBlock
1857
                                         Type = PatternBlockType.Elements,
1859
                                         Sťart = i,
1860
                                         Stop = i
1861
                                     };
                                }
1863
                            }
1864
                       }
1865
                          (patternBlock.Type != PatternBlockType.Undefined)
1866
1867
                           pattern.Add(patternBlock);
1868
                       return pattern;
1870
                   }
1872
                   // match: search for regexp anywhere in text
1873
                   //int match(char* regexp, char* text)
1874
                   //{
1875
                   //
                         do
1876
                   //
1877
                   11
                         } while (*text++ != '\0');
1878
                  //
                         return 0;
1879
                   //}
1880
1881
                   // matchhere: search for regexp at beginning of text
1882
                   //int matchhere(char* regexp, char* text)
1883
                   //{
1884
                         if (regexp[0] == '\0')
                   //
1885
                   //
                              return 1;
                   //
                         if (regexp[1] == '*')
1887
                   //
                              return matchstar(regexp[0], regexp + 2, text);
1888
                   //
                         if (regexp[0] == '$' && regexp[1] == '\0')
1889
                              return *text == '\0';
                   //
                         if (*text != '\0' && (regexp[0] == '.' || regexp[0] == *text))
                   11
1891
                   //
                              return matchhere(regexp + 1, text + 1);
1892
                   //
                         return 0;
                   //}
1894
1895
                   // matchstar: search for c*regexp at beginning of text
1896
                   //int matchstar(int c, char* regexp, char* text)
1897
                   //{
1898
                   //
1899
                         do
                   //
                               /* a * matches zero or more instances */
1900
                   //
                              if (matchhere(regexp, text))
1901
                   //
1902
                                  return 1;
                   //
                         } while (*text != '\0' && (*text++ == c || c == '.'));
1903
                   //
                         return 0;
1904
                   //}
1905
1906
                   //private void GetNextPatternElement(out LinkIndex element, out long mininumGap, out
1907
                      long maximumGap)
                   //{
1908
                   //
1909
                         mininumGap = 0;
                   11
                         maximumGap = 0;
1910
                   //
                         element = 0;
1911
                   //
                         for (; _patternPosition < _patternSequence.Length; _patternPosition++)</pre>
                   //
1913
                   //
                              if (_patternSequence[_patternPosition] == Doublets.Links.Null)
1914
                   //
                                  mininumGap++;
1915
                   //
                              else if (_patternSequence[_patternPosition] == ZeroOrMany)
1916
                   //
                                  maximumGap = long.MaxValue;
1917
                   //
                              else
1918
                   //
                                  break;
                   //
                         }
1920
1921
                   //
                         if (maximumGap < mininumGap)</pre>
1922
                   //
                              maximumGap = mininumGap;
1923
                   //}
1924
1925
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1926
                   private bool PatternMatchCore(LinkIndex element)
1928
                       if (_patternPosition >= _pattern.Count)
1929
1930
                            _{patternPosition} = -2;
1931
                            return false;
1932
```

```
var currentPatternBlock = _pattern[_patternPosition];
if (currentPatternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Gap)
    //var currentMatchingBlockLength = (_sequencePosition -
        _lastMatchedBlockPosition);
    if (_sequencePosition < currentPatternBlock.Start)</pre>
        _sequencePosition++;
        return true; // Двигаемся дальше
    // Это последний блок
    if (_pattern.Count == _patternPosition + 1)
        _patternPosition++;
        _sequencePosition = 0;
        return false; // Полное соответствие
    }
    else
        if (_sequencePosition > currentPatternBlock.Stop)
        {
            return false; // Соответствие невозможно
        }
        var nextPatternBlock = _pattern[_patternPosition + 1];
        if (_patternSequence[nextPatternBlock.Start] == element)
            if (nextPatternBlock.Start < nextPatternBlock.Stop)</pre>
                 _patternPosition++;
                 _sequencePosition = 1;
            }
            else
            {
                 _patternPosition += 2;
                 _sequencePosition = 0;
        }
    }
else // currentPatternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Elements
    var patternElementPosition = currentPatternBlock.Start + _sequencePosition;
    if (_patternSequence[patternElementPosition] != element)
        return false; // Соответствие невозможно
      (patternElementPosition == currentPatternBlock.Stop)
        _patternPosition++;
        \bar{s}equencePosition = 0;
    }
    else
    {
        _sequencePosition++;
    }
}
return true;
//if (_patternSequence[_patternPosition] != element)
      return false;
//else
//{
//
      _sequencePosition++;
11
       _patternPosition++;
//
      return true;
//}
/////////
//if (_filterPosition == _patternSequence.Length)
//{
//
      _filterPosition = -2; // Длиннее чем нужно
//
      return false;
//}
//if (element != _patternSequence[_filterPosition])
//{
//
      _{filterPosition} = -1;
//
      return false; // Начинается иначе
//}
//_filterPosition++;
//if (_filterPosition == (_patternSequence.Length - 1))
```

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```
return false;
2011
                      //if
                           (_filterPosition >= 0)
2012
                      //{
2013
                      //
                            if (element == _patternSequence[_filterPosition + 1])
2014
                      //
                                 _filterPosition++;
                      //
                            else
2016
                      //
                                return false:
2017
                      //}
2018
                      //if (_filterPosition < 0)</pre>
                      //{
2020
                      //
                            if (element == _patternSequence[0])
2021
                      //
                                 _filterPosition = 0;
2022
                      //}
                  }
2024
2026
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                  public void AddAllPatternMatchedToResults(IEnumerable<ulong> sequencesToMatch)
2027
2028
                      foreach (var sequenceToMatch in sequencesToMatch)
2029
2030
                          if (PatternMatch(sequenceToMatch))
2031
2032
                               _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
2033
                          }
2034
                      }
                 }
2036
2037
2038
             #endregion
2039
         }
2040
     }
2041
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Sequences.cs
 1.117
     using System;
           System.Collections.Generic;
     using
    using System.Linq;
  3
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Collections;
  5
     using Platform.Collections.Lists;
     using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
     using Platform. Threading. Synchronization;
          Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
     using LinkIndex = System.UInt64;
 10
 11
     #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 12
 13
     namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
 14
         /// <summary>
 16
         /// Представляет коллекцию последовательностей связей.
 17
         /// </summary>
 18
         /// <remarks>
 19
         /// Обязательно реализовать атомарность каждого публичного метода.
 20
         ///
 21
         /// TODO:
         ///
 23
         /// !!! Повышение вероятности повторного использования групп (подпоследовательностей);
 24
         /// через естественную группировку по unicode типам, все whitespace вместе, все символы
             вместе, все числа вместе и т.п.
         /// + использовать ровно сбалансированный вариант, чтобы уменьшать вложенность (глубину
 26
            графа)
         ///
         /// х*у - найти все связи между, в последовательностях любой формы, если не стоит
 28
             ограничитель на то, что является последовательностью, а что нет,
         /// то находятся любые структуры связей, которые содержат эти элементы именно в таком
 29
             порядке.
         /// Рост последовательности слева и справа.
 31
         /// Поиск со звёздочкой.
 32
         /// URL, PURL - реестр используемых во вне ссылок на ресурсы,
 33
         /// так же проблема может быть решена при реализации дистанционных триггеров.
 34
         /// Нужны ли уникальные указатели вообще?
 35
         /// Что если обращение к информации будет происходить через содержимое всегда?
 36
         ///
 37
         /// Писать тесты.
 38
         ///
 39
         ///
 40
         /// Можно убрать зависимость от конкретной реализации Links,
 41
         /// на зависимость от абстрактного элемента, который может быть представлен несколькими
 42
            способами.
```

```
/// Можно ли как-то сделать один общий интерфейс
111
///
/// Блокчейн и/или гит для распределённой записи транзакций.
///
/// </remarks>
public partial class Sequences : ILinks<LinkIndex> // IList<string>, IList<LinkIndex[]>
   (после завершения реализации Sequences)
    /// <summary>Возвращает значение LinkIndex, обозначающее любое количество
        связей.</summary>
    public const LinkIndex ZeroOrMany = LinkIndex.MaxValue;
    public SequencesOptions<LinkIndex> Options { get;
    public SynchronizedLinks<LinkIndex> Links { get; }
    private readonly ISynchronization _sync;
    public LinksConstants<LinkIndex> Constants { get; }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public Sequences(SynchronizedLinks<LinkIndex> links, SequencesOptions<LinkIndex> options)
        Links = links;
        _sync = links.SyncRoot;
        Options = options;
        Options.ValidateOptions();
        Options.InitOptions(Links)
        Constants = links.Constants;
    }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public Sequences(SynchronizedLinks<LinkIndex> links) : this(links, new

→ SequencesOptions<LinkIndex>()) { }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public bool IsSequence(LinkIndex sequence)
        return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
            if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
                return Options.MarkedSequenceMatcher.IsMatched(sequence);
            return !Links.Unsync.IsPartialPoint(sequence);
        });
    }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private LinkIndex GetSequenceByElements(LinkIndex sequence)
        if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
            return Links.SearchOrDefault(Options.SequenceMarkerLink, sequence);
        return sequence;
    }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private LinkIndex GetSequenceElements(LinkIndex sequence)
        if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
            var linkContents = new Link<ulong>(Links.GetLink(sequence));
            if (linkContents.Source == Options.SequenceMarkerLink)
                return linkContents.Target;
            if (linkContents.Target == Options.SequenceMarkerLink)
            {
                return linkContents.Source;
        return sequence;
    #region Count
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

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```
public LinkIndex Count(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
                   (restrictions.IsNullOrEmpty())
                {
                    return Links.Count(Constants.Any, Options.SequenceMarkerLink, Constants.Any);
124
                if (restrictions.Count == 1) // Первая связь это адрес
                    var sequenceIndex = restrictions[0];
                    if (sequenceIndex == Constants.Null)
                    {
                        return 0;
                    }
                       (sequenceIndex == Constants.Any)
                        return Count(null);
134
                       (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
                        return Links.Count(Constants.Any, Options.SequenceMarkerLink, sequenceIndex);
                    return Links.Exists(sequenceIndex) ? 1UL : 0;
                throw new NotImplementedException();
            }
144
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private LinkIndex CountUsages(params LinkIndex[] restrictions)
                if (restrictions.Length == 0)
                {
                    return 0;
150
                   (restrictions.Length == 1) // Первая связь это адрес
                    if (restrictions[0] == Constants.Null)
                    {
                        return 0;
156
                    }
                    var any = Constants.Any;
                    if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
                        var elementsLink = GetSequenceElements(restrictions[0]);
                        var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(elementsLink);
                        if (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
                            return Links.Count(any, sequenceLink) + Links.Count(any, elementsLink) -
                        return Links.Count(any, elementsLink);
                    return Links.Count(any, restrictions[0]);
                throw new NotImplementedException();
            }
            #endregion
            #region Create
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public LinkIndex Create(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
                return _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
                     if (restrictions.IsNullOrEmpty())
                        return Constants.Null;
                    Links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restrictions, nameof(restrictions));
                    return CreateCore(restrictions);
                });
            }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private LinkIndex CreateCore(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
                LinkIndex[] sequence = restrictions.SkipFirst();
                if (Options.UseIndex)
```

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```
{
        Options.Index.Add(sequence);
    }
    var sequenceRoot = default(LinkIndex);
    if (Options.EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnExisting)
        var matches = Each(restrictions);
        if (matches.Count > 0)
            sequenceRoot = matches[0];
    else if (Options.EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnNew)
        return CompactCore(sequence);
    }
    if (sequenceRoot == default)
    {
        sequenceRoot = Options.LinksToSequenceConverter.Convert(sequence);
    if (Options. UseSequenceMarker)
        return Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(Options.SequenceMarkerLink, sequenceRoot);
    7
    return sequenceRoot; // Возвращаем корень последовательности (т.е. сами элементы)
#endregion
#region Each
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<LinkIndex> Each(IList<LinkIndex> sequence)
    var results = new List<LinkIndex>();
    var filler = new ListFiller<LinkIndex, LinkIndex>(results, Constants.Continue);
    Each(filler.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, sequence);
    return results;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex Each(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, IList<LinkIndex>
   restrictions)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        if (restrictions.IsNullOrEmpty())
        {
            return Constants.Continue;
        Links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restrictions, nameof(restrictions));
        if (restrictions.Count == 1)
            var link = restrictions[0];
            var any = Constants.Any;
            if (link == any)
            {
                if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
                    return Links.Unsync.Each(handler, new Link<LinkIndex>(any,
                        Options.SequenceMarkerLink, any));
                }
                else
                {
                    return Links.Unsync.Each(handler, new Link<LinkIndex>(any, any,
                        any));
            if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
                var sequenceLinkValues = Links.Unsync.GetLink(link);
                if (sequenceLinkValues[Constants.SourcePart] ==
                    Options.SequenceMarkerLink)
                {
                    link = sequenceLinkValues[Constants.TargetPart];
                }
            var sequence = Options.Walker.Walk(link).ToArray().ShiftRight();
```

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```
sequence[0] = link;
            return handler(sequence);
        }
        else if (restrictions.Count == 2)
            throw new NotImplementedException();
        else if (restrictions.Count == 3)
            return Links.Unsync.Each(handler, restrictions);
        else
        {
            var sequence = restrictions.SkipFirst();
            if (Options.UseIndex && !Options.Index.MightContain(sequence))
            {
                return Constants.Break;
            }
            return EachCore(handler, sequence);
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex EachCore(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, IList<LinkIndex>
   values)
    var matcher = new Matcher(this, values, new HashSet<LinkIndex>(), handler);
    // TODO: Find out why matcher.HandleFullMatched executed twice for the same sequence
       Id.
    Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> innerHandler = Options.UseSequenceMarker ?
        (Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex>)matcher.HandleFullMatchedSequence :
       matcher.HandleFullMatched;
    //if (sequence.Length >= 2)
    if (StepRight(innerHandler, values[0], values[1]) != Constants.Continue)
    {
        return Constants.Break;
    }
    var last = values.Count - 2;
    for (var i = 1; i < last; i++)</pre>
        if (PartialStepRight(innerHandler, values[i], values[i + 1]) !=
            Constants.Continue)
            return Constants.Break;
        }
    if (values.Count >= 3)
        if (StepLeft(innerHandler, values[values.Count - 2], values[values.Count - 1])
            != Constants.Continue)
        {
            return Constants.Break;
    return Constants.Continue;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex PartialStepRight(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex
   left, LinkIndex right)
    return Links.Unsync.Each(doublet =>
        var doubletIndex = doublet[Constants.IndexPart];
        if (StepRight(handler, doubletIndex, right) != Constants.Continue)
        {
            return Constants.Break;
           (left != doubletIndex)
            return PartialStepRight(handler, doubletIndex, right);
        return Constants.Continue;
    }, new Link<LinkIndex>(Constants.Any, Constants.Any, left));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

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```
private LinkIndex StepRight(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex left,
   LinkIndex right) => Links.Unsync.Each(rightStep => TryStepRightUp(handler, right,
    rightStep[Constants.IndexPart]), new Link<LinkIndex>(Constants.Any, left,
    Constants.Any));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex TryStepRightUp(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex
    right, LinkIndex stepFrom)
    var upStep = stepFrom;
    var firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
    while (firstSource != right && firstSource != upStep)
        upStep = firstSource;
        firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
    }
    if (firstSource == right)
    {
        return handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(stepFrom));
    return Constants.Continue;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex StepLeft(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex left,
    LinkIndex right) => Links.Unsync.Each(leftStep => TryStepLeftUp(handler, left,
    leftStep[Constants.IndexPart]), new Link<LinkIndex>(Constants.Any, Constants.Any,
   right));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex TryStepLeftUp(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex
    left, LinkIndex stepFrom)
    var upStep = stepFrom;
    var firstTarget = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
    while (firstTarget != left && firstTarget != upStep)
        upStep = firstTarget;
        firstTarget = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
      (firstTarget == left)
        return handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(stepFrom));
    return Constants.Continue;
#endregion
#region Update
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex Update(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions, IList<LinkIndex> substitution)
    var sequence = restrictions.SkipFirst();
    var newSequence = substitution.SkipFirst();
    if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty() && newSequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
    {
        return Constants.Null;
    }
    if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
        return Create(substitution);
    }
       (newSequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
        Delete(restrictions)
        return Constants.Null;
    return _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation((Func<ulong>)(() =>
        ILinksExtensions.EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists<ulong>(Links, (IList<ulong>)sequence);
        Links.EnsureLinkExists(newSequence);
        return UpdateCore(sequence, newSequence);
    }));
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

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```
private LinkIndex UpdateCore(IList<LinkIndex> sequence, IList<LinkIndex> newSequence)
    LinkIndex bestVariant;
    if (Options.EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnNew &&
        !sequence.EqualTo(newSequence))
        bestVariant = CompactCore(newSequence);
    }
    else
    {
        bestVariant = CreateCore(newSequence);
    }
       TODO: Check all options only ones before loop execution
    // Возможно нужно две версии Each, возвращающий фактические последовательности и с
       маркером,
    // или возможно даже возвращать и тот и тот вариант. С другой стороны все варианты
    🛶 можно получить имея только фактические последовательности.
    foreach (var variant in Each(sequence))
        if (variant != bestVariant)
            UpdateOneCore(variant, bestVariant);
    return bestVariant;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void UpdateOneCore(LinkIndex sequence, LinkIndex newSequence)
    if (Options.UseGarbageCollection)
        var sequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(sequence);
        var sequenceElementsContents = new Link<ulong>(Links.GetLink(sequenceElements));
        var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(sequenceElements);
        var newSequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(newSequence);
        var newSequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(newSequenceElements);
           (Options.UseCascadeUpdate || CountUsages(sequence) == 0)
              (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
            {
                Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequenceLink, newSequenceLink);
            Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequenceElements, newSequenceElements);
        ClearGarbage(sequenceElementsContents.Source);
        ClearGarbage(sequenceElementsContents.Target);
    else
    {
           (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
            var sequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(sequence);
            var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(sequenceElements);
            var newSequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(newSequence);
            var newSequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(newSequenceElements);
            if.
               (Options.UseCascadeUpdate || CountUsages(sequence) == 0)
                  (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
                ₹
                    Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequenceLink, newSequenceLink);
                Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequenceElements, newSequenceElements);
            }
        }
        else
               (Options.UseCascadeUpdate || CountUsages(sequence) == 0)
            {
                Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequence, newSequence);
        }
    }
#endregion
#region Delete
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```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void Delete(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
        var sequence = restrictions.SkipFirst();
        // TODO: Check all options only ones before loop execution
        foreach (var linkToDelete in Each(sequence))
            DeleteOneCore(linkToDelete);
        }
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void DeleteOneCore(LinkIndex link)
    if (Options.UseGarbageCollection)
        var sequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(link);
        var sequenceElementsContents = new Link<ulong>(Links.GetLink(sequenceElements));
        var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(sequenceElements);
        if (Options.UseCascadeDelete || CountUsages(link) == 0)
               (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
            {
                Links.Unsync.Delete(sequenceLink);
            Links.Unsync.Delete(link);
        ClearGarbage(sequenceElementsContents.Source);
        ClearGarbage(sequenceElementsContents.Target);
    else
           (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
            var sequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(link);
            var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(sequenceElements);
               (Options.UseCascadeDelete || CountUsages(link) == 0)
            {
                if (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
                {
                    Links.Unsync.Delete(sequenceLink);
                Links.Unsync.Delete(link);
            }
        }
        else
        {
               (Options.UseCascadeDelete || CountUsages(link) == 0)
            if
            {
                Links.Unsync.Delete(link);
            }
        }
    }
}
#endregion
#region Compactification
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void CompactAll()
    _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
        var sequences = Each((LinkAddress<LinkIndex>)Constants.Any);
        for (int i = 0; i < sequences.Count; i++)</pre>
            var sequence = this.ToList(sequences[i]);
            Compact(sequence.ShiftRight());
    });
}
/// <remarks>
```

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```
/// bestVariant можно выбирать по максимальному числу использований,
/// но балансированный позволяет гарантировать уникальность (если есть возможность,
/// гарантировать его использование в других местах).
/// Получается этот метод должен игнорировать Options.EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWrite
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex Compact(IList<LinkIndex> sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
    {
         if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
        {
             return Constants.Null;
        Links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(sequence, nameof(sequence));
        return CompactCore(sequence);
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex CompactCore(IList<LinkIndex> sequence) => UpdateCore(sequence,

→ sequence);

#endregion
#region Garbage Collection
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Добавить дополнительный обработчик / событие CanBeDeleted которое можно
    определить извне или в унаследованном классе
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private bool IsGarbage(LinkIndex link) => link != Options.SequenceMarkerLink &&
   !Links.Unsync.IsPartialPoint(link) && Links.Count(Constants.Any, link) == 0;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void ClearGarbage(LinkIndex link)
    if (IsGarbage(link))
         var contents = new Link<ulong>(Links.GetLink(link));
        Links.Unsync.Delete(link);
        ClearGarbage(contents.Source);
        ClearGarbage(contents.Target);
    }
}
#endregion
#region Walkers
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool EachPart(Func<LinkIndex, bool> handler, LinkIndex sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
         var links = Links.Unsync;
        foreach (var part in Options.Walker.Walk(sequence))
             if (!handler(part))
             ₹
                 return false;
             }
        return true;
    });
}
public class Matcher : RightSequenceWalker<LinkIndex>
    private readonly Sequences
                                  _sequences;
    private readonly Sequences _sequences,
private readonly IList<LinkIndex> _patternSequence;
private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _linksInSequence;
private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _results;
    private readonly Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> _stopableHandler;
    private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _readAsElements;
    private int _filterPosition;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
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```
public Matcher(Sequences sequences, IList<LinkIndex> patternSequence,
    HashSet<LinkIndex> results, Func<!List<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> stopableHandler,
    HashSet<LinkIndex> readAsElements = null)
    : base(sequences.Links.Unsync, new DefaultStack<LinkIndex>())
{
    _sequences = sequences;
    _patternSequence = patternSequence;
_linksInSequence = new HashSet<LinkIndex>(patternSequence.Where(x => x !=
        _links.Constants.Any && x != ZeroOrMany));
    _results = results;
    _stopableHandler = stopableHandler;
    _readAsElements = readAsElements;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool IsElement(LinkIndex link) => base.IsElement(link) ||
    (_readAsElements != null && _readAsElements.Contains(link)) ||
    _linksInSequence.Contains(link);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool FullMatch(LinkIndex sequenceToMatch)
    _{	t filterPosition} = 0;
    foreach (var part in Walk(sequenceToMatch))
        if (!FullMatchCore(part))
        {
            break;
        }
    return _filterPosition == _patternSequence.Count;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private bool FullMatchCore(LinkIndex element)
    if (_filterPosition == _patternSequence.Count)
         _filterPosition = -2; // Длиннее чем нужно
        return false;
    if (_patternSequence[_filterPosition] != _links.Constants.Any
     && element != _patternSequence[_filterPosition])
        _filterPosition = -1;
        return false; // Начинается/Продолжается иначе
    _filterPosition++;
    return true;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void AddFullMatchedToResults(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    var sequenceToMatch = restrictions[_links.Constants.IndexPart];
    if (FullMatch(sequenceToMatch))
        _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
    }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex HandleFullMatched(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    var sequenceToMatch = restrictions[_links.Constants.IndexPart];
    if (FullMatch(sequenceToMatch) && _results.Add(sequenceToMatch))
    {
        return _stopableHandler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(sequenceToMatch));
    return _links.Constants.Continue;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex HandleFullMatchedSequence(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    var sequenceToMatch = restrictions[_links.Constants.IndexPart];
    var sequence = _sequences.GetSequenceByElements(sequenceToMatch);
    if (sequence != _links.Constants.Null && FullMatch(sequenceToMatch) &&
    → _results.Add(sequenceToMatch))
```

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```
return _stopableHandler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(sequence));
   return _links.Constants.Continue;
}
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Add support for LinksConstants.Any
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool PartialMatch(LinkIndex sequenceToMatch)
    _{	ext{filterPosition}} = -1;
   foreach (var part in Walk(sequenceToMatch))
        if (!PartialMatchCore(part))
            break;
        }
    return _filterPosition == _patternSequence.Count - 1;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private bool PartialMatchCore(LinkIndex element)
    if (_filterPosition == (_patternSequence.Count - 1))
        return false; // Нашлось
    if (_filterPosition >= 0)
        if (element == _patternSequence[_filterPosition + 1])
        {
            _filterPosition++;
        }
        else
        {
            _{filterPosition} = -1;
       (_filterPosition < 0)
        if (element == _patternSequence[0])
        {
            _filterPosition = 0;
   return true; // Ищем дальше
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void AddPartialMatchedToResults(LinkIndex sequenceToMatch)
    if (PartialMatch(sequenceToMatch))
    {
        _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex HandlePartialMatched(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    var sequenceToMatch = restrictions[_links.Constants.IndexPart];
    if (PartialMatch(sequenceToMatch))
        return _stopableHandler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(sequenceToMatch));
   return _links.Constants.Continue;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void AddAllPartialMatchedToResults(IEnumerable<LinkIndex> sequencesToMatch)
    foreach (var sequenceToMatch in sequencesToMatch)
        if (PartialMatch(sequenceToMatch))
            _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
```

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```
794
                     }
                 }
796
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
798
                 public void AddAllPartialMatchedToResultsAndReadAsElements(IEnumerable<LinkIndex>
799
                     sequencesToMatch)
800
                     foreach (var sequenceToMatch in sequencesToMatch)
802
                         if (PartialMatch(sequenceToMatch))
803
                         {
804
                             _readAsElements.Add(sequenceToMatch);
805
                              _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
806
807
                     }
                 }
809
            }
810
811
            #endregion
812
        }
813
814
1.118
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/SequencesExtensions.cs
    using System.Collections.Generic;
          System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 2
    using
    using Platform.Collections.Lists;
 3
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
 7
        public static class SequencesExtensions
 9
10
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static TLink Create<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> sequences, IList<TLink[]>
12
                groupedSequence)
13
                 var finalSequence = new TLink[groupedSequence.Count];
14
                 for (var i = 0; i < finalSequence.Length; i++)</pre>
                 {
16
                     var part = groupedSequence[i];
17
                     finalSequence[i] = part.Length == 1 ? part[0] :
18

→ sequences.Create(part.ShiftRight());
                 }
                 return sequences.Create(finalSequence.ShiftRight());
20
            }
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
24
            public static IList<TLink> ToList<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> sequences, TLink sequence)
25
                 var list = new List<TLink>();
26
                 var filler = new ListFiller<TLink, TLink>(list, sequences.Constants.Break);
27
                 sequences.Each(filler.AddSkipFirstAndReturnConstant, new

→ LinkAddress<TLink>(sequence));
                 return list;
29
            }
30
        }
31
    }
32
1.119
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/SequencesOptions.cs
    using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using Platform.Interfaces;
 3
    using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
    using Platform.Converters;
 5
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
         Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes;
10
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.CriterionMatchers;
11
12
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
13
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
14
15
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
16
17
        public class SequencesOptions<TLink> // TODO: To use type parameter <TLink> the
18
         → ILinks<TLink> must contain GetConstants function.
```

```
private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

public TLink SequenceMarkerLink
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
}
public bool UseCascadeUpdate
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set:
}
public bool UseCascadeDelete
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
public bool UseIndex
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
} // TODO: Update Index on sequence update/delete.
public bool UseSequenceMarker
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
public bool UseCompression
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
}
public bool UseGarbageCollection
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
public bool EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnExisting
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
}
public bool EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnNew
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
}
public MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher<TLink> MarkedSequenceMatcher
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get:
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

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94 95

```
set;
}
public IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink> LinksToSequenceConverter
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
}
public ISequenceIndex<TLink> Index
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    {	t [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]}
    set;
}
public ISequenceWalker<TLink> Walker
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set:
}
public bool ReadFullSequence
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
// TODO: Реализовать компактификацию при чтении
//public bool EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnRead { get; set; }
//public bool UseRequestMarker { get; set; }
//public bool StoreRequestResults { get; set; }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void InitOptions(ISynchronizedLinks<TLink> links)
    if (UseSequenceMarker)
        if (_equalityComparer.Equals(SequenceMarkerLink, links.Constants.Null))
            SequenceMarkerLink = links.CreatePoint();
        else
               (!links.Exists(SequenceMarkerLink))
                var link = links.CreatePoint();
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(link, SequenceMarkerLink))
                    throw new InvalidOperationException("Cannot recreate sequence marker
                     → link.");
                }
            }
           (MarkedSequenceMatcher == null)
            MarkedSequenceMatcher = new MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher<TLink>(links,
                SequenceMarkerLink);
    }
    var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<TLink>(links);
    if (UseCompression)
        if (LinksToSequenceConverter == null)
            ICounter<TLink, TLink> totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter;
            if (UseSequenceMarker)
                totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
                    TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink>(links,
                    MarkedSequenceMatcher);
            }
```

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126 127

 $\frac{128}{129}$

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135 136

137 138

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140 141

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148 149

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161

163

164

165

167 168

169

170

172

```
else
174
                              totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
176
                                TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink>(links);
                         }
177
                         var doubletFrequenciesCache = new LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink>(links,
                             totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
                         var compressingConverter = new CompressingConverter<TLink>(links,
179
                             balancedVariantConverter, doubletFrequenciesCache);
                         LinksToSequenceConverter = compressingConverter;
180
                     }
                 }
182
                 else
                 {
184
                        (LinksToSequenceConverter == null)
185
186
                         LinksToSequenceConverter = balancedVariantConverter;
187
188
189
                    (UseIndex && Index == null)
190
191
                     Index = new SequenceIndex<TLink>(links);
192
193
                    (Walker == null)
                 if
194
                 {
195
                     Walker = new RightSequenceWalker<TLink>(links, new DefaultStack<TLink>());
196
                 }
197
            }
198
199
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
200
            public void ValidateOptions()
201
202
                 if (UseGarbageCollection && !UseSequenceMarker)
203
204
                     throw new NotSupportedException("To use garbage collection UseSequenceMarker
                     → option must be on.");
                 }
206
            }
207
        }
208
    }
209
1.120
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/ISequenceWalker.cs
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
 6
    {
        public interface ISequenceWalker<TLink>
 9
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
11
             IEnumerable<TLink> Walk(TLink sequence);
        }
12
    }
13
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/LeftSequenceWalker.cs
1.121
    using System;
          System.Collections.Generic;
    using
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
 9
    {
        public class LeftSequenceWalker<TLink> : SequenceWalkerBase<TLink>
10
11
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            public LeftSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack, Func<TLink, bool>
13
             \rightarrow isElement) : base(links, stack, isElement) { }
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1.5
            public LeftSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack) : base(links, stack,
16
                links.IsPartialPoint) { }
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            protected override TLink GetNextElementAfterPop(TLink element) =>
19
                _links.GetSource(element);
```

```
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetNextElementAfterPush(TLink element) =>
22
                _links.GetTarget(element);
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected override IEnumerable<TLink> WalkContents(TLink element)
25
26
                var links = _links;
27
                var parts = links.GetLink(element);
28
                var start = links.Constants.SourcePart;
29
                for (var i = parts.Count - 1; i >= start; i--)
30
31
32
                     var part = parts[i];
                     if (IsElement(part))
33
                     {
34
                         yield return part;
35
36
                }
            }
38
        }
39
   }
40
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/LeveledSequenceWalker.cs
1.122
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   //#define USEARRAYPOOL
7
   #if USEARRAYPOOL
   using Platform.Collections;
   #endif
10
11
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
12
13
        public class LeveledSequenceWalker<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, ISequenceWalker<TLink>
14
15
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
16

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

17
            private readonly Func<TLink, bool> _isElement;
18
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.0
            public LeveledSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links, Func<TLink, bool> isElement) :
             → base(links) => _isElement = isElement;
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            public LeveledSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) => _isElement =
               _links.IsPartialPoint;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
            public IEnumerable<TLink> Walk(TLink sequence) => ToArray(sequence);
27
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
            public TLink[] ToArray(TLink sequence)
30
                var length = 1;
32
                var array = new TLink[length];
array[0] = sequence;
33
34
                if (_isElement(sequence))
35
                {
36
                    return array;
37
38
                bool hasElements;
39
                do
40
41
                {
                     length *= 2;
42
   #if USEARRAYPOOL
43
                     var nextArray = ArrayPool.Allocate<ulong>(length);
44
   #else
45
                     var nextArray = new TLink[length];
46
   #endif
47
                    hasElements = false;
48
49
                    for (var i = 0; i < array.Length; i++)</pre>
50
                         var candidate = array[i];
51
                         if (_equalityComparer.Equals(array[i], default))
52
53
```

```
continue;
54
                           }
                           var doubletOffset = i * 2;
56
                          if (_isElement(candidate))
                           {
58
                               nextArray[doubletOffset] = candidate;
59
                           }
60
                           else
61
                           {
62
                               var links = _links;
63
                               var link = links.GetLink(candidate);
64
                               var linkSource = links.GetSource(link);
65
                               var linkTarget = links.GetTarget(link);
                               nextArray[doubletOffset] = linkSource;
67
                               nextArray[doubletOffset + 1] = linkTarget;
68
                                  (!hasElements)
70
                                   hasElements = !(_isElement(linkSource) && _isElement(linkTarget));
71
                               }
72
                           }
73
74
    #if USEARRAYPOOL
75
                      if
                         (array.Length > 1)
76
                      {
77
78
                           ArrayPool.Free(array);
79
    #endif
80
81
                      array = nextArray;
82
                  while (hasElements);
83
                  var filledElementsCount = CountFilledElements(array);
84
                  if (filledElementsCount == array.Length)
85
                  {
86
                      return array;
87
                  }
88
                  else
89
                  {
90
                      return CopyFilledElements(array, filledElementsCount);
                  }
92
             }
93
94
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
95
             private static TLink[] CopyFilledElements(TLink[] array, int filledElementsCount)
96
97
                  var finalArray = new TLink[filledElementsCount];
98
                  for (int i = 0, j = 0; i < array.Length; i++)</pre>
99
100
                      if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(array[i], default))
102
                           finalArray[j] = array[i];
103
104
                           j++;
105
106
    #if USEARRAYPOOL
107
                      ArrayPool.Free(array);
108
    #endif
109
                  return finalArray;
110
             }
111
112
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
113
             private static int CountFilledElements(TLink[] array)
114
115
                  var count = 0:
116
                  for (var i = 0; i < array.Length; i++)</pre>
117
                      if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(array[i], default))
119
                      {
120
                           count++;
121
122
123
                 return count;
124
             }
125
         }
126
    }
127
```

```
1.123   ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/RightSequenceWalker.cs
    using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
```

```
using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
6
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
8
9
       public class RightSequenceWalker<TLink> : SequenceWalkerBase<TLink>
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
           public RightSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack, Func<TLink, bool>
13

    isElement) : base(links, stack, isElement) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
           public RightSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack) : base(links,
16

    stack, links.IsPartialPoint) { }
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
           protected override TLink GetNextElementAfterPop(TLink element) =>
19
            2.0
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
           protected override TLink GetNextElementAfterPush(TLink element) =>

→ _links.GetSource(element);
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected override IEnumerable<TLink> WalkContents(TLink element)
26
                var parts = _links.GetLink(element);
27
                for (var i = _links.Constants.SourcePart; i < parts.Count; i++)</pre>
                {
29
                    var part = parts[i];
30
                    if (IsElement(part))
31
32
                        yield return part;
33
                    }
                }
35
           }
36
       }
37
   }
38
1.124
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/SequenceWalkerBase.cs
   using System;
   using System. Collections. Generic;
2
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
8
9
       public abstract class SequenceWalkerBase<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
10
           ISequenceWalker<TLink>
1.1
            private readonly IStack<TLink> _stack;
           private readonly Func<TLink, bool> _isElement;
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
           protected SequenceWalkerBase(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack, Func<TLink, bool>
16
               isElement) : base(links)
            {
17
                _stack = stack;
18
                _isElement = isElement;
19
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
           protected SequenceWalkerBase(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack) : this(links,
2.3

    stack, links.IsPartialPoint) { }
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            public IEnumerable<TLink> Walk(TLink sequence)
26
27
                _stack.Clear();
28
                var element = sequence;
                if (IsElement(element))
30
31
32
                    yield return element;
33
                else
35
```

```
while (true)
36
                         if (IsElement(element))
38
                         {
39
                             if (_stack.IsEmpty)
                             {
41
                                 break;
42
43
                             element = _stack.Pop();
44
                             foreach (var output in WalkContents(element))
45
46
                                 yield return output;
47
48
49
                             element = GetNextElementAfterPop(element);
                         }
50
                         else
                         {
52
                              _stack.Push(element);
5.3
                             element = GetNextElementAfterPush(element);
54
                         }
55
                    }
56
                }
57
            }
59
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
            protected virtual bool IsElement(TLink elementLink) => _isElement(elementLink);
61
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
            protected abstract TLink GetNextElementAfterPop(TLink element);
64
65
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
            protected abstract TLink GetNextElementAfterPush(TLink element);
67
68
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
            protected abstract IEnumerable<TLink> WalkContents(TLink element);
70
        }
71
   }
72
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Stacks/Stack.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Stacks
   {
        public class Stack<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, IStack<TLink>
q
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            private readonly TLink _stack;
13
14
            public bool IsEmpty
15
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
                get => _equalityComparer.Equals(Peek(), _stack);
18
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public Stack(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink stack) : base(links) => _stack = stack;
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            private TLink GetStackMarker() => _links.GetSource(_stack);
25
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private TLink GetTop() => _links.GetTarget(_stack);
28
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            public TLink Peek() => _links.GetTarget(GetTop());
31
32
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink Pop()
35
                var element = Peek();
36
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(element, _stack))
                    var top = GetTop();
39
                    var previousTop = _links.GetSource(top);
40
```

```
_links.Update(_stack, GetStackMarker(), previousTop);
                     _links.Delete(top);
43
                return element;
            }
45
46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
            public void Push(TLink element) => _links.Update(_stack, GetStackMarker(),
48
               _links.GetOrCreate(GetTop(), element));
        }
49
   }
50
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Stacks/StackExtensions.cs
1.126
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Stacks
5
6
        public static class StackExtensions
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static TLink CreateStack<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink stackMarker)
11
                var stackPoint = links.CreatePoint();
12
                var stack = links.Update(stackPoint, stackMarker, stackPoint);
                return stack;
14
15
        }
   }
17
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Synchronized Links.cs\\
1.127
   using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
         Platform. Data. Doublets;
4
   using
   using Platform. Threading. Synchronization;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
9
10
        /// <remarks>
11
        /// TODO: Autogeneration of synchronized wrapper (decorator).
12
        /// TODO: Try ar{	t t}o unfold code of each method using IL generation for performance improvements.
13
        /// TODO: Or even to unfold multiple layers of implementations.
14
        /// </remarks>
15
       public class SynchronizedLinks<TLinkAddress> : ISynchronizedLinks<TLinkAddress>
16
17
            public LinksConstants<TLinkAddress> Constants
18
19
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
                get;
            }
23
            public ISynchronization SyncRoot
24
25
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
                get;
28
29
            public ILinks<TLinkAddress> Sync
31
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
33
                get;
            }
34
            public ILinks<TLinkAddress> Unsync
36
37
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                get;
            }
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public SynchronizedLinks(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links) : this(new
43
               ReaderWriterLockSynchronization(), links) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public SynchronizedLinks(ISynchronization synchronization, ILinks<TLinkAddress> links)
46
```

```
SyncRoot = synchronization;
48
                Sync = this
49
                Unsync = links;
                Constants = links.Constants;
51
52
53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLinkAddress Count(IList<TLinkAddress> restriction) =>

→ SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(restriction, Unsync.Count);

56
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
            public TLinkAddress Each(Func<IList<TLinkAddress>, TLinkAddress> handler,
               IList<TLinkAddress> restrictions) => SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(handler,
               restrictions, (handler1, restrictions1) => Unsync.Each(handler1, restrictions1));
59
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLinkAddress Create(IList<TLinkAddress> restrictions) =>
61
               SyncRoot.ExecuteWriteOperation(restrictions, Unsync.Create);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
           public TLinkAddress Update(IList<TLinkAddress> restrictions, IList<TLinkAddress>
64
                substitution) => SyncRoot.ExecuteWriteOperation(restrictions, substitution,
               Unsync.Update);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
           public void Delete(IList<TLinkAddress> restrictions) =>
67
            SyncRoot.ExecuteWriteOperation(restrictions, Unsync.Delete);
            //public T Trigger(IList<T> restriction, Func<IList<T>, IList<T>, T> matchedHandler,
69
               IList<T> substitution, Func<IList<T>, IList<T>, T> substitutedHandler)
            //{
70
            //
                  if (restriction != null && substitution != null &&
                !substitution.EqualTo(restriction))
            //
                      return SyncRoot.ExecuteWriteOperation(restriction, matchedHandler,
72
               substitution, substitutedHandler, Unsync.Trigger);
73
                  return SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(restriction, matchedHandler, substitution,
                substitutedHandler, Unsync.Trigger);
            //}
7.5
       }
76
   }
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/UInt64LinksExtensions.cs
1.128
   using System;
   using System. Text;
   using
         System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
4
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
9
10
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
11
       public static class UInt64LinksExtensions
12
13
           public static readonly LinksConstants<ulong> Constants =
14
            → Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance;
1.5
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            public static void UseUnicode(this ILinks<ulong> links) => UnicodeMap.InitNew(links);
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public static bool AnyLinkIsAny(this ILinks<ulong> links, params ulong[] sequence)
20
21
                if (sequence == null)
                {
23
                    return false;
24
                var constants = links.Constants;
26
                for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
28
                    if (sequence[i] == constants.Any)
29
30
                        return true;
31
32
                return false;
34
            }
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static string FormatStructure(this ILinks<ulong> links, ulong linkIndex,
    Func<Link<ulong>, bool> isElement, bool renderIndex = false, bool renderDebug =
    false)
{
    var sb = new StringBuilder();
    var visited = new HashSet<ulong>();
links.AppendStructure(sb, visited, linkIndex, isElement, (innerSb, link) =>
    innerSb.Append(link.Index), renderIndex, renderDebug);
    return sb.ToString();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static string FormatStructure(this ILinks<ulong> links, ulong linkIndex,
   Func<Link<ulong>, bool> isElement, Action<StringBuilder, Link<ulong>> appendElement,
   bool renderIndex = false, bool renderDebug = false)
    var sb = new StringBuilder();
    var visited = new HashSet<ulong>();
    links.AppendStructure(sb, visited, linkIndex, isElement, appendElement, renderIndex,

→ renderDebug);

    return sb.ToString();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void AppendStructure(this ILinks <ulong > links, StringBuilder sb,
   HashSet<ulong> visited, ulong linkIndex, Func<Link<ulong>, bool> isElement,
   Action<StringBuilder, Link<uIong>> appendElement, bool renderIndex = false, bool
   renderDebug = false)
    if (sb == null)
    {
        throw new ArgumentNullException(nameof(sb));
    if (linkIndex == Constants.Null || linkIndex == Constants.Any || linkIndex ==
        Constants.Itself)
    {
        return;
    if (links.Exists(linkIndex))
        if (visited.Add(linkIndex))
            sb . Append('(');
            var link = new Link<ulong>(links.GetLink(linkIndex));
            if (renderIndex)
                 sb.Append(link.Index);
                sb.Append(':');
            if (link.Source == link.Index)
            {
                sb.Append(link.Index);
            }
            else
                var source = new Link<ulong>(links.GetLink(link.Source));
                if (isElement(source))
                {
                     appendElement(sb, source);
                }
                else
                    links.AppendStructure(sb, visited, source.Index, isElement,
                        appendElement, renderIndex);
            sb.Append(' ');
            if (link.Target == link.Index)
            {
                sb.Append(link.Index);
            }
            else
            {
                var target = new Link<ulong>(links.GetLink(link.Target));
                if (isElement(target))
```

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97

100

```
appendElement(sb, target);
103
                               }
                               else
105
                               {
                                    links.AppendStructure(sb, visited, target.Index, isElement,
107
                                        appendElement, renderIndex);
108
109
                           sb.Append(')');
110
                      }
111
                      else
112
                      {
                           if (renderDebug)
114
115
                                sb.Append('*');
117
                           sb.Append(linkIndex);
118
                      }
119
                  }
120
                  else
121
122
                      if (renderDebug)
123
                      {
124
                           sb.Append('~');
126
                      sb.Append(linkIndex);
127
                  }
128
             }
129
         }
130
    }
131
1.129
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.cs
    using System;
    using System.Linq;
    using System.Collections.Generic; using System.IO;
 3
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using System Threading;
using System Threading Tasks;
    using Platform.Disposables;
    using Platform.Timestamps;
 9
    using Platform.Unsafe;
10
    using Platform.IO;
11
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
    using Platform. Exceptions;
13
14
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
15
16
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
17
18
         public class UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer : LinksDisposableDecoratorBase<ulong> //-V3073
19
20
             /// <remarks>
21
             /// Альтернативные варианты хранения трансформации (элемента транзакции):
22
23
             /// private enum TransitionType
24
             /// {
25
             ///
                      Creation,
26
             ///
                      UpdateOf,
27
             ///
                      UpdateTo,
             ///
                      Deletion
29
             /// }
30
             ///
31
             /// private struct Transition
32
             /// {
33
             ///
                      public ulong TransactionId;
34
             ///
                      public UniqueTimestamp Timestamp;
             ///
                      public TransactionItemType Type;
36
             ///
                      public Link Source;
37
             ///
                      public Link Linker;
38
             111
                      public Link Target;
39
             /// }
40
             ///
41
             /// Или
             ///
43
             /// public struct TransitionHeader
44
             ///
45
             ///
                      public ulong TransactionIdCombined;
46
                      public ulong TimestampCombined;
             ///
47
```

```
///
        public ulong TransactionId
111
///
            get
///
///
                 return (ulong) mask & amp; TransactionIdCombined;
///
        }
111
///
        public UniqueTimestamp Timestamp
///
            get
///
///
///
                 return (UniqueTimestamp)mask & TransactionIdCombined;
///
///
        }
///
///
        public TransactionItemType Type
///
///
            get
///
                 // Использовать по одному биту из {\sf TransactionId} и {\sf Timestamp} ,
///
                 // для значения в 2 бита, которое представляет тип операции
///
                 throw new NotImplementedException();
///
            }
        }
///
/// }
///
/// private struct Transition
///
111
        public TransitionHeader Header;
///
        public Link Source;
///
        public Link Linker;
///
        public Link Target;
///
///
/// </remarks>
public struct Transition : IEquatable<Transition>
    public static readonly long Size = Structure<Transition>.Size;
    public readonly ulong TransactionId;
    public readonly Link<ulong> Before;
public readonly Link<ulong> After;
    public readonly Timestamp Timestamp;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public Transition(UniqueTimestampFactory uniqueTimestampFactory, ulong
        transactionId, Link<ulong> before, Link<ulong> after)
    {
        TransactionId = transactionId;
        Before = before;
        After = after;
        Timestamp = uniqueTimestampFactory.Create();
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public Transition(UniqueTimestampFactory uniqueTimestampFactory, ulong
        transactionId, Link<ulong> before) : this(uniqueTimestampFactory, transactionId,
        before, default) { }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public Transition(UniqueTimestampFactory uniqueTimestampFactory, ulong
        transactionId) : this(uniqueTimestampFactory, transactionId, default, default) {
        }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public override string ToString() => $\Bar{\Pi}\Timestamp} {TransactionId}: {Before} =>
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is Transition transition ?

→ Equals(transition) : false;

    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public override int GetHashCode() => (TransactionId, Before, After,

→ Timestamp).GetHashCode();
```

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112

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114

115

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
118
                 public bool Equals(Transition other) => TransactionId == other.TransactionId &&
                    Before == other.Before && After == other.After && Timestamp == other.Timestamp;
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
121
                 public static bool operator ==(Transition left, Transition right) =>
122
                 → left.Equals(right);
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
124
                public static bool operator !=(Transition left, Transition right) => !(left ==
125
                 → right);
            }
126
127
            /// <remarks>
128
129
            /// Другие варианты реализации транзакций (атомарности):
            ///
                     1. Разделение хранения значения связи ((Source Target) или (Source Linker
130
                 Target)) и индексов.
            ///
                     2. Хранение трансформаций/операций в отдельном хранилище Links, но дополнительно
131
                потребуется решить вопрос
            111
                        со ссылками на внешние идентификаторы, или как-то иначе решить вопрос с
                 пересечениями идентификаторов.
133
                Где хранить промежуточный список транзакций?
134
135
            /// В оперативной памяти:
136
            ///
                 Минусы:
137
            ///
                     1. Может усложнить систему, если она будет функционировать самостоятельно,
            ///
139
                     так как нужно отдельно выделять память под список трансформаций.
            ///
                     2. Выделенной оперативной памяти может не хватить, в том случае,
140
            111
                     если транзакция использует слишком много трансформаций.
            ///
                         -> Можно использовать жёсткий диск для слишком длинных транзакций.
142
            ///
                         -> Максимальный размер списка трансформаций можно ограничить / задать
143
                константой.
            ///
                     3. При подтверждении транзакции (Commit) все трансформации записываются разом
144
                 создавая задержку.
            111
145
            /// На жёстком диске:
            ///
                 Минусы:
147
            ///
                     1. Длительный отклик, на запись каждой трансформации.
148
            ///
                     2. Лог транзакций дополнительно наполняется отменёнными транзакциями.
            ///
                         -> Это может решаться упаковкой/исключением дублирующих операций.
150
            ///
                         -> Также это может решаться тем, что короткие транзакции вообще
151
            111
152
                            не будут записываться в случае отката.
            ///
153
                     3. Перед тем как выполнять отмену операций транзакции нужно дождаться пока все
                 операции (трансформации)
                        будут записаны в лог.
154
            ///
155
            /// </remarks>
            public class Transaction : DisposableBase
157
158
                private readonly Queue<Transition> _transitions;
159
                private readonly UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer _layer;
                public bool IsCommitted { get; private set; }
161
                public bool IsReverted { get; private set; }
162
163
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
164
                 public Transaction(UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer layer)
165
                     _layer = layer;
167
                     if (_layer._currentTransactionId != 0)
169
                         throw new NotSupportedException("Nested transactions not supported.");
170
171
                     IsCommitted = false;
172
                     IsReverted = false;
173
                      _transitions = new Queue<Transition>();
174
                     SetCurrentTransaction(layer, this);
175
177
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
178
                 public void Commit()
179
180
                     EnsureTransactionAllowsWriteOperations(this);
181
                     while (_transitions.Count > 0)
                     {
183
                         var transition = _transitions.Dequeue();
184
                         _layer._transitions.Enqueue(transition);
                     }
186
```

```
layer._lastCommitedTransactionId = _layer._currentTransactionId;
        IsCommitted = true;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private void Revert()
        EnsureTransactionAllowsWriteOperations(this);
        var transitionsToRevert = new Transition[_transitions.Count];
        _transitions.CopyTo(transitionsToRevert, 0);
        for (var i = transitionsToRevert.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
            _layer.RevertTransition(transitionsToRevert[i]);
        IsReverted = true;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public static void SetCurrentTransaction(UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer layer,
        Transaction transaction)
        layer._currentTransactionId = layer._lastCommitedTransactionId + 1;
        layer._currentTransactionTransitions = transaction._transitions;
        layer._currentTransaction = transaction;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public static void EnsureTransactionAllowsWriteOperations(Transaction transaction)
        if (transaction.IsReverted)
        {
            throw new InvalidOperationException("Transation is reverted.");
           (transaction.IsCommitted)
            throw new InvalidOperationException("Transation is commited.");
    }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    protected override void Dispose(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
        if (!wasDisposed && _layer != null && !_layer.Disposable.IsDisposed)
            if (!IsCommitted && !IsReverted)
            {
                Revert();
            _layer.ResetCurrentTransation();
        }
    }
}
public static readonly TimeSpan DefaultPushDelay = TimeSpan.FromSeconds(0.1);
private readonly string _logAddress;
private readonly FileStream _log;
private readonly Queue<Transition>
                                     _transitions;
private readonly UniqueTimestampFactory _uniqueTimestampFactory;
private Task
             _transitionsPusher
private Transition _lastCommitedTransition;
private ulong _currentTransactionId;
private Queue<Transition> _currentTransactionTransitions;
private Transaction _currentTransaction;
private ulong _lastCommitedTransactionId;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(ILinks<ulong> links, string logAddress)
    : base(links)
{
    if (string.IsNullOrWhiteSpace(logAddress))
        throw new ArgumentNullException(nameof(logAddress));
      В первой строке файла хранится последняя закоммиченную транзакцию.
    // При запуске это используется для проверки удачного закрытия файла лога.
    // In the first line of the file the last committed transaction is stored.
    // On startup, this is used to check that the log file is successfully closed.
    var lastCommitedTransition = FileHelpers.ReadFirstOrDefault<Transition>(logAddress);
```

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262

```
var lastWrittenTransition = FileHelpers.ReadLastOrDefault<Transition>(logAddress);
    if (!lastCommitedTransition.Equals(lastWrittenTransition))
        Dispose();
        throw new NotSupportedException("Database is damaged, autorecovery is not

    supported yet.");
    if (lastCommitedTransition == default)
        FileHelpers.WriteFirst(logAddress, lastCommitedTransition);
    }
    _lastCommitedTransition = lastCommitedTransition;
    // TODO: Think about a better way to calculate or store this value
    var allTransitions = FileHelpers.ReadAll<Transition>(logAddress);
    _lastCommitedTransactionId = allTransitions.Length > 0 ? allTransitions.Max(x =>
       x.TransactionId) : 0;
    _uniqueTimestampFactory = new UniqueTimestampFactory();
    _logAddress = logAddress;
    _log = FileHelpers.Append(logAddress);
    _transitions = new Queue<Transition>();
    _transitionsPusher = new Task(TransitionsPusher);
    _transitionsPusher.Start();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public IList<ulong> GetLinkValue(ulong link) => _links.GetLink(link);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override ulong Create(IList<ulong> restrictions)
    var createdLinkIndex = _links.Create();
    var createdLink = new Link<ulong>(_links.GetLink(createdLinkIndex));
    CommitTransition(new Transition(_uniqueTimestampFactory, _currentTransactionId,

→ default, createdLink));
    return createdLinkIndex;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override ulong Update(IList<ulong> restrictions, IList<ulong> substitution)
    var linkIndex = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
    var beforeLink = new Link<ulong>(_links.GetLink(linkIndex));
    linkIndex = _links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
    var afterLink = new Link<ulong>(_links.GetLink(linkIndex));
    CommitTransition(new Transition(_uniqueTimestampFactory, _currentTransactionId,
    → beforeLink, afterLink));
    return linkIndex;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override void Delete(IList<ulong> restrictions)
    var link = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
    var deletedLink = new Link<ulong>(_links.GetLink(link));
     _links.Delete(link);
    CommitTransition(new Transition(_uniqueTimestampFactory, _currentTransactionId,
       deletedLink, default));
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private Queue<Transition> GetCurrentTransitions() => _currentTransactionTransitions ??

→ _transitions;

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void CommitTransition(Transition transition)
    if (_currentTransaction != null)
    {
        Transaction. EnsureTransactionAllowsWriteOperations(_currentTransaction);
    var transitions = GetCurrentTransitions();
    transitions.Enqueue(transition);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void RevertTransition(Transition transition)
    if (transition.After.IsNull()) // Revert Deletion with Creation
```

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 $\frac{271}{272}$

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333

335

```
_links.Create();
    }
    else if (transition.Before.IsNull()) // Revert Creation with Deletion
        _links.Delete(transition.After.Index);
    else // Revert Update
        _links.Update(new[] { transition.After.Index, transition.Before.Source,
        }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void ResetCurrentTransation()
    _currentTransactionId = 0;
    _currentTransactionTransitions = null;
    _currentTransaction = null;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void PushTransitions()
    if (_log == null || _transitions == null)
    {
        return;
    for (var i = 0; i < _transitions.Count; i++)</pre>
        var transition = _transitions.Dequeue();
        _log.Write(transition);
        _lastCommitedTransition = transition;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void TransitionsPusher()
    while (!Disposable.IsDisposed && _transitionsPusher != null)
        Thread.Sleep(DefaultPushDelay);
        PushTransitions();
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Transaction BeginTransaction() => new Transaction(this);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void DisposeTransitions()
    try
    {
        var pusher = _transitionsPusher;
if (pusher != null)
            _transitionsPusher = null;
            pusher.Wait();
           (_transitions != null)
            PushTransitions();
        _log.DisposeIfPossible();
        FileHelpers.WriteFirst(_logAddress, _lastCommitedTransition);
    catch (Exception ex)
        ex.Ignore();
}
#region DisposalBase
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void Dispose(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
```

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403 404

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407 408

410

411

413

```
415
                if (!wasDisposed)
416
417
                    DisposeTransitions();
418
                base.Dispose(manual, wasDisposed);
420
421
422
            #endregion
423
        }
424
425
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter.cs
1.130
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 1
    using Platform.Converters;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
        public class CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
           IConverter<char, TLink>
 9
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<char, TLink> _charToAddressConverter =
10

→ UncheckedConverter < char, TLink > . Default;

11
            private readonly IConverter<TLink> _addressToNumberConverter;
private readonly TLink _unicodeSymbolMarker;
12
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<TLink>
16
                addressToNumberConverter, TLink unicodeSymbolMarker) : base(links)
17
                _addressToNumberConverter = addressToNumberConverter;
                _unicodeSymbolMarker = unicodeSymbolMarker;
19
            }
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            public TLink Convert(char source)
23
24
                var unaryNumber =
                _ addressToNumberConverter.Convert(_charToAddressConverter.Convert(source));
                return _links.GetOrCreate(unaryNumber, _unicodeSymbolMarker);
26
27
        }
28
    }
29
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter.cs
1.131
   using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Converters;
 3
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes;
 4
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
 8
10
        public class StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
           IConverter<string, TLink>
11
            private readonly IConverter<string, IList<TLink>> _stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter;
12
            private readonly IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink> _unicodeSymbolListToSequenceConverter;
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<string,</pre>
16
                IList<TLink>> stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
                unicodeSymbolListToSequenceConverter) : base(links)
            {
                _stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter = stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter;
18
                _unicodeSymbolListToSequenceConverter = unicodeSymbolListToSequenceConverter;
19
2.0
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            23
                IConverter < IList < TLink >, TLink > list To Sequence Link Converter, TLink
                unicodeSequenceMarker)
                : this(links, stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter, new
                   UnicodeSymbolsListToUnicodeSequenceConverter<TLink>(links, index,
                    listToSequenceLinkConverter, unicodeSequenceMarker)) { }
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<char, TLink>
               charToUnicodeSymbolConverter, ISequenceIndex<TLink> index, IConverter<IList<TLink>,
               TLink> listToSequenceLinkConverter, TLink unicodeSequenceMarker)
                : this(links, new
                    StringToUnicodeSymbolsListConverter<TLink>(charToUnicodeSymbolConverter), index,
                    listToSequenceLinkConverter, unicodeSequenceMarker) { }
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            public StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<char, TLink>
                charToUnicodeSymbolConverter, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
               listToSequenceLinkConverter, TLink unicodeSequenceMarker)
                : this(links, charToUnicodeSymbolConverter, new Unindex<TLink>(),
32
                → listToSequenceLinkConverter, unicodeSequenceMarker) { }
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
            public StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<string,</pre>
35
                IList<TLink>> stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
                listToSequenceLinkConverter, TLink unicodeSequenceMarker)
                : this(links, stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter, new Unindex<TLink>(),
36
                   listToSequenceLinkConverter, unicodeSequenceMarker) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
           public TLink Convert(string source)
39
40
                var elements = _stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter.Convert(source);
41
                return _unicodeSymbolListToSequenceConverter.Convert(elements);
42
            }
43
       }
44
45
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/StringToUnicodeSymbolsListConverter.cs
1.132
   using System.Collections.Generic;
         System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using
   using Platform.Converters;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
7
8
       public class StringToUnicodeSymbolsListConverter<TLink> : IConverter<string, IList<TLink>>
9
10
           private readonly IConverter<char, TLink> _charToUnicodeSymbolConverter;
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public StringToUnicodeSymbolsListConverter(IConverter<char, TLink>
14
               charToUnicodeSymbolConverter) => _charToUnicodeSymbolConverter =
               charToUnicodeSymbolConverter;
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            public IList<TLink> Convert(string source)
18
19
                var elements = new TLink[source.Length];
                for (var i = 0; i < elements.Length; i++)</pre>
20
21
                    elements[i] = _charToUnicodeSymbolConverter.Convert(source[i]);
22
                return elements;
24
            }
       }
26
   }
27
1.133
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/UnicodeMap.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Globalization
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using System. Text;
   using Platform.Data.Sequences;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
1.0
11
       public class UnicodeMap
12
13
            public static readonly ulong FirstCharLink = 1;
           public static readonly ulong LastCharLink = FirstCharLink + char.MaxValue;
```

```
public static readonly ulong MapSize = 1 + char.MaxValue;
private readonly ILinks<ulong> _links;
private bool _initialized;
[{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options.AggressiveInlining}) \, \rfloor \,
public UnicodeMap(ILinks<ulong> links) => _links = links;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static UnicodeMap InitNew(ILinks<ulong> links)
    var map = new UnicodeMap(links);
    map.Init();
    return map;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void Init()
    if (_initialized)
    {
        return;
    _initialized = true;
    var firstLink = _links.CreatePoint();
if (firstLink != FirstCharLink)
        _links.Delete(firstLink);
    }
    else
        for (var i = FirstCharLink + 1; i <= LastCharLink; i++)</pre>
            // From NIL to It (NIL -> Character) transformation meaning, (or infinite
             → amount of NIL characters before actual Character)
            var createdLink = _links.CreatePoint();
             _links.Update(createdLink, firstLink, createdLink);
            if (createdLink != i)
                 throw new InvalidOperationException("Unable to initialize UTF 16
                 → table.");
            }
        }
    }
}
// 0 - null link
// 1 - nil character (0 character)
// 65536 (0(1) + 65535 = 65536 possible values)
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static ulong FromCharToLink(char character) => (ulong)character + 1;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static char FromLinkToChar(ulong link) => (char)(link - 1);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static bool IsCharLink(ulong link) => link <= MapSize;</pre>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static string FromLinksToString(IList<ulong> linksList)
    var sb = new StringBuilder();
    for (int i = 0; i < linksList.Count; i++)</pre>
    {
        sb.Append(FromLinkToChar(linksList[i]));
    }
    return sb.ToString();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static string FromSequenceLinkToString(ulong link, ILinks<ulong> links)
    var sb = new StringBuilder();
    if (links.Exists(link))
        StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(link, links.GetSource, links.GetTarget,
```

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```
x => x <= MapSize || links.GetSource(x) == x || links.GetTarget(x) == x,
                element =>
                sb.Append(FromLinkToChar(element));
                return true;
            }):
    return sb.ToString();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static ulong[] FromCharsToLinkArray(char[] chars) => FromCharsToLinkArray(chars,
   chars.Length);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static ulong[] FromCharsToLinkArray(char[] chars, int count)
    // char array to ulong array
    var linksSequence = new ulong[count];
    for (var i = 0; i < count; i++)</pre>
        linksSequence[i] = FromCharToLink(chars[i]);
    return linksSequence;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static ulong[] FromStringToLinkArray(string sequence)
    // char array to ulong array
    var linksSequence = new ulong[sequence.Length];
    for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
        linksSequence[i] = FromCharToLink(sequence[i]);
    return linksSequence;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static List<ulong[]> FromStringToLinkArrayGroups(string sequence)
    var result = new List<ulong[]>();
    var offset = 0;
    while (offset < sequence.Length)</pre>
        var currentCategory = CharUnicodeInfo.GetUnicodeCategory(sequence[offset]);
        var relativeLength = 1;
        var absoluteLength = offset + relativeLength;
        while (absoluteLength < sequence.Length &&
               currentCategory ==
                   CharUnicodeInfo.GetUnicodeCategory(sequence[absoluteLength]))
        {
            relativeLength++
            absoluteLength++;
        // char array to ulong array
        var innerSequence = new ulong[relativeLength];
        var maxLength = offset + relativeLength;
        for (var i = offset; i < maxLength; i++)</pre>
            innerSequence[i - offset] = FromCharToLink(sequence[i]);
        result.Add(innerSequence);
        offset += relativeLength;
    return result;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static List<ulong[]> FromLinkArrayToLinkArrayGroups(ulong[] array)
    var result = new List<ulong[]>();
    var offset = 0;
    while (offset < array.Length)</pre>
        var relativeLength = 1;
        if (array[offset] <= LastCharLink)</pre>
```

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157

158 159

160

161

162 163

164

```
var currentCategory =
167
                               CharUnicodeInfo.GetUnicodeCategory(FromLinkToChar(array[offset]));
                           var absoluteLength = offset + relativeLength;
168
                           while (absoluteLength < array.Length &&</pre>
169
                                   array[absoluteLength] <= LastCharLink &&
170
                                   currentCategory == CharUnicodeInfo.GetUnicodeCategory(FromLinkToChar()
                                   → array[absoluteLength])))
                           {
172
                               relativeLength++;
                               absoluteLength++;
174
                           }
                      }
                      else
177
178
                           var absoluteLength = offset + relativeLength;
179
                           while (absoluteLength < array.Length && array[absoluteLength] > LastCharLink)
180
181
                               relativeLength++;
182
                               absoluteLength++;
183
                           }
184
                      // copy array
186
                      var innerSequence = new ulong[relativeLength];
187
                      var maxLength = offset + relativeLength;
188
                      for (var i = offset; i < maxLength; i++)</pre>
189
                      {
190
                           innerSequence[i - offset] = array[i];
192
                      result.Add(innerSequence);
193
                      offset += relativeLength;
194
195
                  return result;
             }
197
         }
198
199
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/UnicodeSequenceToStringConverter.cs
1.134
    using System;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices; using Platform.Interfaces;
 2
    using Platform.Converters;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
    using System.Text;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
10
11
         public class UnicodeSequenceToStringConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
12
             IConverter<TLink, string>
13
             private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher;
private readonly ISequenceWalker<TLink> _sequenceWalker;
private readonly IConverter<TLink, char> _unicodeSymbolToCharConverter;
14
15
16
17
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
             public UnicodeSequenceToStringConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, ICriterionMatcher<TLink>
19
                 unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher, ISequenceWalker<TLink> sequenceWalker,
                  IConverter<TLink, char> unicodeSymbolToCharConverter) : base(links)
             {
                  _unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher = unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher;
21
                  _sequenceWalker = sequenceWalker;
22
                  _unicodeSymbolToCharConverter = unicodeSymbolToCharConverter;
24
25
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
             public string Convert(TLink source)
27
2.8
                  if (!_unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher.IsMatched(source))
                  {
30
                      throw new ArgumentOutOfRangeException(nameof(source), source, "Specified link is
31
                       → not a unicode sequence.");
32
                  var sequence = _links.GetSource(source);
                  var sb = new StringBuilder();
34
                  foreach(var character in _sequenceWalker.Walk(sequence))
35
36
37
                      sb.Append(_unicodeSymbolToCharConverter.Convert(character));
38
                  return sb.ToString();
39
```

```
41
   }
42
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter.cs\\
1.135
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices; using Platform.Interfaces;
2
   using Platform.Converters;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
   {
9
        public class UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
10
            IConverter<TLink, char>
11
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, char> _addressToCharConverter =
12

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, char>.Default;

13
            private readonly IConverter<TLink> _numberToAddressConverter;
14
            private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher;
15
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<TLink>
                numberToAddressConverter, ICriterionMatcher<TLink> unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher) :
                base(links)
            ₹
19
                 _numberToAddressConverter = numberToAddressConverter;
                _unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher = unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher;
2.1
            }
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public char Convert(TLink source)
25
26
                if (!_unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher.IsMatched(source))
27
28
                     throw new ArgumentOutOfRangeException(nameof(source), source, "Specified link is
29
                     → not a unicode symbol.");
30
                return _addressToCharConverter.Convert(_numberToAddressConverter.Convert(_links.GetS_
                 → ource(source)));
            }
        }
33
   }
34
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/UnicodeSymbolsListToUnicodeSequenceConverter.cs
1.136
   using System.Collections.Generic
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Converters;
3
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
9
        public class UnicodeSymbolsListToUnicodeSequenceConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
10
            IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
11
            private readonly ISequenceIndex<TLink> _index;
private readonly IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink> _listToSequenceLinkConverter;
private readonly TLink _unicodeSequenceMarker;
12
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            public UnicodeSymbolsListToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links,
17
                ISequenceIndex<TLink> index, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
                listToSequenceLinkConverter, TLink unicodeSequenceMarker) : base(links)
18
                _index = index;
_listToSequenceLinkConverter = listToSequenceLinkConverter;
19
20
                _unicodeSequenceMarker = unicodeSequenceMarker;
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            public UnicodeSymbolsListToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links,
25
                IConverter < IList < TLink > , TLink > list To Sequence Link Converter , TLink
                unicodeSequenceMarker)
                : this(links, new Unindex<TLink>(), listToSequenceLinkConverter,
                 → unicodeSequenceMarker) { }
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
                      public TLink Convert(IList<TLink> list)
30
                                _index.Add(list);
31
                              var sequence = _listToSequenceLinkConverter.Convert(list);
                              return _links.GetOrCreate(sequence, _unicodeSequenceMarker);
33
34
              }
35
       }
             ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/GenericLinksTests.cs
1.137
      using System;
using Xunit;
      using Platform.Reflection;
      using Platform.Memory;
 4
                 Platform.Scopes
      using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
       namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
 q
              public unsafe static class GenericLinksTests
10
11
                      [Fact]
12
                      public static void CRUDTest()
13
                              Using<byte>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
15
                              Using<ushort>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
16
                              Using<uint>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
17
                              Using<ulong>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
19
20
                      [Fact]
21
                      public static void RawNumbersCRUDTest()
22
                              Using<byte>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations())
24
                              Using<ushort>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
25
                              Using<uint>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations())
26
                              Using<ulong>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
27
                      }
2.8
                      [Fact]
30
                      public static void MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletionsTest()
31
32
                              Using<byte>(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Test | 
33
                                     MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(16)); // Cannot use more because current
                               → implementation of tree cuts out 5 bits from the address space.
                              Using<ushort>(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Te |

    stMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
                              Using<uint>(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Test | 

→ MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));

                              Using \le links = links. Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution(). Tes_links = links. Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution(). Tes_links = links. Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution(). Tes_links = links. Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution(). Tes_links = links. Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution(). Tes_links = links. Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution(). Tes_links = links. Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution(). Tes_links = links. Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution(). Tes_links = links. Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution(). Tes_links = links. Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution(). Tes_links = links 
36
                                     tMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
                      }
37
                      private static void Using<TLink>(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
39
40
                              using (var scope = new Scope<Types<HeapResizableDirectMemory,</pre>
                                     UnitedMemoryLinks<TLink>>>())
42
                                      action(scope.Use<ILinks<TLink>>());
43
                              }
44
                      }
45
              }
46
47
1.138
             ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/ILinksExtensionsTests.cs
      using Xunit;
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
 3
              public class ILinksExtensionsTests
 5
                      [Fact]
                      public void FormatTest()
                              using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
11
                                      var links = scope.Links;
```

```
var link = links.Create();
13
                     var linkString = links.Format(link);
                     Assert.Equal("(1: 1 1)", linkString);
15
16
            }
        }
19
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/LinksConstantsTests.cs
1.139
   using Xunit;
1
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
        public static class LinksConstantsTests
{
5
            |Fact|
            public static void ExternalReferencesTest()
                LinksConstants<ulong> constants = new LinksConstants<ulong>((1, long.MaxValue),
                 11
                //var minimum = new Hybrid<ulong>(0, isExternal: true);
                var minimum = new Hybrid<ulong>(1, isExternal: true);
13
                var maximum = new Hybrid<ulong>(long.MaxValue, isExternal: true);
14
                Assert.True(constants.IsExternalReference(minimum));
16
                Assert.True(constants.IsExternalReference(maximum));
17
            }
        }
19
   }
20
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/OptimalVariantSequenceTests.cs
1.140
   using System;
   using System.Linq;
using Xunit;
2
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
   using Platform.Collections.Arrays;
   using Platform. Memory;
   using Platform.Data.Numbers.Raw;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache; using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters;
10
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.PropertyOperators;
12
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Incrementers
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes; using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode;
15
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary;
17
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
         Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
19
   using
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory;
20
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
22
23
        public static class OptimalVariantSequenceTests
24
25
            private static readonly string _sequenceExample = "зеленела зелёная зелень";
private static readonly string _loremIpsumExample = @"Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet,
26
27
                consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore
                magna aliqua.
   Facilisi nullam vehicula ipsum a arcu cursus vitae congue mauris.
28
   Et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas sed.
29
   Eget velit aliquet sagittis id consectetur purus.
30
   Dignissim cras tincidunt lobortis feugiat vivamus.
31
   Vitae aliquet nec ullamcorper sit.
   Lectus quam id leo in vitae.
33
   Tortor dignissim convallis aenean et tortor at risus viverra adipiscing.
   Sed risus ultricies tristique nulla aliquet enim tortor at auctor.
   Integer eget aliquet nibh praesent tristique.
36
   Vitae congue eu consequat ac felis donec et odio.
   Tristique et egestas quis ipsum suspendisse.
38
   Suspendisse potenti nullam ac tortor vitae purus faucibus ornare.
39
   Nulla facilisi etiam dignissim diam quis enim lobortis scelerisque.
   Imperdiet proin fermentum leo vel orci.
41
   In ante metus dictum at tempor commodo.
   Nisi lacus sed viverra tellus in.
43
   Quam vulputate dignissim suspendisse in.
   Elit scelerisque mauris pellentesque pulvinar pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus.
   Gravida cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient.
46
   Risus quis varius quam quisque id diam.
   Congue nisi vitae suscipit tellus mauris a diam maecenas.
```

```
Eget nunc scelerisque viverra mauris in aliquam sem fringilla.
49
    Pharetra vel turpis nunc eget lorem dolor sed viverra.
50
    Mattis pellentesque id nibh tortor id aliquet
    Purus non enim praesent elementum facilisis leo vel.
52
    Etiam sit amet nisl purus in mollis nunc sed.
    Tortor at auctor urna nunc id cursus metus aliquam.
    Volutpat odio facilisis mauris sit amet.
55
    Turpis egestas pretium aenean pharetra magna ac placerat.
    Fermentum dui faucibus in ornare quam viverra orci sagittis eu.
57
    Porttitor leo a diam sollicitudin tempor id eu.
    Volutpat sed cras ornare arcu dui
59
    Ut aliquam purus sit amet luctus venenatis lectus magna.
60
    Aliquet risus feugiat in ante metus dictum at.
    Mattis nunc sed blandit libero.
62
    Elit pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus.
63
    Nibh sit amet commodo nulla facilisi nullam vehicula ipsum a.
    Enim sit amet venenatis urna cursus eget nunc scelerisque viverra.
65
    Amet venenatis urna cursus eget nunc scelerisque viverra mauris in.
    Diam donec adipiscing tristique risus nec feugiat.
67
    Pulvinar mattis nunc sed blandit libero volutpat.
69
    Cras fermentum odio eu feugiat pretium nibh ipsum.
    In nulla posuere sollicitudin aliquam ultrices sagittis orci a.
70
    Mauris pellentesque pulvinar pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et.
71
    A iaculis at erat pellentesque.
72
    Morbi blandit cursus risus at ultrices mi tempus imperdiet nulla.
73
    Eget lorem dolor sed viverra ipsum nunc.
    Leo a diam sollicitudin tempor id eu.
75
    Interdum consectetur libero id faucibus nisl tincidunt eget nullam non.";
76
77
            [Fact]
78
            public static void LinksBasedFrequencyStoredOptimalVariantSequenceTest()
79
80
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: false))
81
82
                    var links = scope.Links;
                    var constants = links.Constants;
84
85
                    links.UseUnicode();
86
                    var sequence = UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray(_sequenceExample);
88
89
                    var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
90
                    var unaryOne = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, constants.Itself);
91
                    var frequencyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, constants.Itself);
92
                    var frequencyPropertyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot,
                        constants.Itself);
94
                    var unaryNumberToAddressConverter = new
95
                        UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
                    var unaryNumberIncrementer = new UnaryNumberIncrementer<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
96
                    var frequencyIncrementer = new FrequencyIncrementer<ulong>(links,
                        frequencyMarker, unaryOne, unaryNumberIncrementer);
                    var frequencyPropertyOperator = new PropertyOperator<ulong>(links,
                        frequencyPropertyMarker, frequencyMarker);
                    var index = new FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<ulong>(links,
                        frequencyPropertyOperator, frequencyIncrementer);
                        linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new
                    var
100
                        LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter<ulong>(links, frequencyPropertyOperator,
                        unaryNumberToAddressConverter);
                    var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
101
                        SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(links,
                        linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
                    var optimalVariantConverter = new OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(links,
102
                        sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
103
                    var sequences = new Sequences.Sequences(links, new SequencesOptions<ulong>() {
104
                        Walker = new LeveledSequenceWalker<ulong>(links) });
                    ExecuteTest(sequences, sequence, sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter,
106
                        index, optimalVariantConverter);
                }
107
            }
108
109
110
            public static void DictionaryBasedFrequencyStoredOptimalVariantSequenceTest()
112
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: false))
113
                    var links = scope.Links;
115
116
```

```
links.UseUnicode();
       var sequence = UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray(_sequenceExample);
       var totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
           TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<ulong>(links);
       var linkFrequenciesCache = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(links,
           totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
       var index = new
           CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache);
       var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFreque
           ncyNumberConverter<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache);
       var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
           SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(links,
           linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
       var optimalVariantConverter = new OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(links,
           sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
       var sequences = new Sequences.Sequences(links, new SequencesOptions<ulong>() {
        ExecuteTest(sequences, sequence, sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter,
           index, optimalVariantConverter);
   }
}
private static void ExecuteTest(Sequences.Sequences sequences, ulong[] sequence,
   SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>
   sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter, ISequenceIndex<ulong> index,
   OptimalVariantConverter<ulong> optimalVariantConverter)
   index.Add(sequence);
   var optimalVariant = optimalVariantConverter.Convert(sequence);
   var readSequence1 = sequences.ToList(optimalVariant);
   Assert.True(sequence.SequenceEqual(readSequence1));
}
[Fact]
public static void SavedSequencesOptimizationTest()
   LinksConstants<ulong>((1, long.MaxValue),
    using (var memory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
   using (var disposableLinks = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(memory,
       UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep, constants, IndexTreeType.Default))
       var links = new UInt64Links(disposableLinks);
       var root = links.CreatePoint();
       //var numberToAddressConverter = new RawNumberToAddressConverter<ulong>();
       var addressToNumberConverter = new AddressToRawNumberConverter<ulong>();
       var unicodeSymbolMarker = links.GetOrCreate(root,
           addressToNumberConverter.Convert(1));
       var unicodeSequenceMarker = links.GetOrCreate(root,
           addressToNumberConverter.Convert(2));
       var totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
           TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<ulong>(links);
       var linkFrequenciesCache = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(links,
           totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
       var index = new
           CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache);
       var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFreque

→ ncyNumberConverter<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache);
       var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
        SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(links,
        → linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
       var optimalVariantConverter = new OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(links,
           sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
```

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```
172
                     var walker = new RightSequenceWalker<ulong>(links, new DefaultStack<ulong>();
                         ((link) => constants.IsExternalReference(link) || links.IsPartialPoint(link));
174
                     var unicodeSequencesOptions = new SequencesOptionsulong
175
                     {
176
                         UseSequenceMarker = true
177
                         SequenceMarkerLink = unicodeSequenceMarker,
178
                         UseIndex = true,
                         Index = index
180
                         LinksToSequenceConverter = optimalVariantConverter,
181
                         Walker = walker
182
                         UseGarbageCollection = true
183
                     };
184
185
                     var unicodeSequences = new Sequences.Sequences(new
186
                         SynchronizedLinks<ulong>(links), unicodeSequencesOptions);
187
                     // Create some sequences
188
                     var strings = _loremIpsumExample.Split(new[] { '\n', '\r' },
189
                         StringSplitOptions.RemoveEmptyEntries);
190
                     var arrays = strings.Select(x => x.Select(y =>
                         addressToNumberConverter.Convert(y)).ToArray()).ToArray();
191
                     for (int i = 0; i < arrays.Length; i++)</pre>
192
                         unicodeSequences.Create(arrays[i].ShiftRight());
193
195
                     var linksCountAfterCreation = links.Count();
197
                     // get list of sequences links
                     // for each sequence link
199
                     //
                          create new sequence version
200
                          if new sequence is not the same as sequence link
201
                     11
202
                             delete sequence link
                     11
                             collect garbadge
203
                     unicodeSequences.CompactAll();
204
205
                     var linksCountAfterCompactification = links.Count();
206
207
                     Assert.True(linksCountAfterCompactification < linksCountAfterCreation);
208
                }
209
            }
210
        }
211
212
1.141
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/ReadSequenceTests.cs
   using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System. Diagnostics;
    using System.Linq;
          Xunit;
    using
    using Platform.Data.Sequences;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences;
10
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
11
12
        public static class ReadSequenceTests
13
14
             [Fact]
            public static void ReadSequenceTest()
16
17
                 const long sequenceLength = 2000;
19
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: false))
21
                     var links = scope.Links;
22
                     var sequences = new Sequences.Sequences(links, new SequencesOptions<ulong> {
23
                         Walker = new LeveledSequenceWalker<ulong>(links) });
24
                     var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
                     for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
26
27
                     {
                         sequence[i] = links.Create();
29
30
31
                     var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links);
```

```
var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
33
                     var balancedVariant = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(sequence); sw1.Stop();
35
                     var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
                    var readSequence1 = sequences.ToList(balancedVariant); sw2.Stop();
37
38
                    var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
39
                     var readSequence2 = new List<ulong>();
40
                    SequenceWalker.WalkRight(balancedVariant,
41
                                               links.GetSource,
42
                                                links.GetTarget
43
                                               links.IsPartialPoint,
44
                                               readSequence2.Add);
45
                     sw3.Stop();
47
                     Assert.True(sequence.SequenceEqual(readSequence1));
49
                     Assert.True(sequence.SequenceEqual(readSequence2));
50
51
                     // Assert.True(sw2.Elapsed < sw3.Elapsed);</pre>
52
53
                     Console.WriteLine(|$|"Stack-based walker: {sw3.Elapsed}, Level-based reader:
54
                        {sw2.Elapsed}");
55
                    for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
56
57
                         links.Delete(sequence[i]);
58
                    }
59
                }
60
           }
61
        }
62
   }
63
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/ResizableDirectMemoryLinksTests.cs
1.142
   using System. IO;
         Xunit;
   using
2
   using Platform.Singletons;
3
   using Platform. Memory;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
7
        public static class ResizableDirectMemoryLinksTests
9
10
            private static readonly LinksConstants<ulong> _constants =
11
            → Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance;
12
            [Fact]
13
            public static void BasicFileMappedMemoryTest()
15
                var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
16
                using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempFilename))
17
                {
                    memoryAdapter.TestBasicMemoryOperations();
19
20
                File.Delete(tempFilename);
21
            }
22
            [Fact]
24
            public static void BasicHeapMemoryTest()
25
26
                using (var memory = new
                   HeapResizableDirectMemory(UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep))
                using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(memory,
                    UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep))
                {
29
                    memoryAdapter.TestBasicMemoryOperations();
30
                }
            }
32
33
            private static void TestBasicMemoryOperations(this ILinks<ulong> memoryAdapter)
^{34}
35
                var link = memoryAdapter.Create();
36
37
                memoryAdapter.Delete(link);
            }
38
39
40
            [Fact]
            public static void NonexistentReferencesHeapMemoryTest()
41
```

```
using (var memory = new
43
                 → HeapResizableDirectMemory(UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep))
                using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(memory,
                    UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep))
                    memoryAdapter.TestNonexistentReferences();
46
                }
47
            }
49
            private static void TestNonexistentReferences(this ILinks<ulong> memoryAdapter)
50
                var link = memoryAdapter.Create();
52
                memoryAdapter.Update(link, ulong.MaxValue, ulong.MaxValue);
53
                var resultLink = _constants.Null;
54
                memoryAdapter.Each(foundLink =>
55
56
                    resultLink = foundLink[_constants.IndexPart];
57
                    return _constants.Break;
58
                }, _constants.Any, ulong.MaxValue, ulong.MaxValue);
                Assert.True(resultLink == link);
60
                Assert.True(memoryAdapter.Count(ulong.MaxValue) == 0);
61
                memoryAdapter.Delete(link);
62
            }
63
       }
64
   }
1.143
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/ScopeTests.cs
   using Xunit;
1
   using Platform.Scopes;
   using Platform. Memory
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
   using Platform.Reflection;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
9
   {
10
11
        public static class ScopeTests
12
13
            [Fact]
            public static void SingleDependencyTest()
15
                using (var scope = new Scope())
16
                    scope.IncludeAssemblyOf<IMemory>();
18
                    var instance = scope.Use<IDirectMemory>();
19
                    Assert.IsType<HeapResizableDirectMemory>(instance);
20
                }
21
            }
22
23
            [Fact]
24
            public static void CascadeDependencyTest()
25
                using (var scope = new Scope())
27
28
                    scope.Include<TemporaryFileMappedResizableDirectMemory>();
29
                    scope.Include<UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks>();
                    var instance = scope.Use<ILinks<ulong>>();
31
                    Assert.IsType<UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks>(instance);
32
                }
            }
34
35
            [Fact]
36
            public static void FullAutoResolutionTest()
37
38
                using (var scope = new Scope(autoInclude: true, autoExplore: true))
39
40
                    var instance = scope.Use<UInt64Links>();
41
                    Assert.IsType<UInt64Links>(instance);
                }
43
            }
44
            [Fact]
46
            public static void TypeParametersTest()
47
                using (var scope = new Scope<Types<HeapResizableDirectMemory,</pre>
49
                    UnitedMemoryLinks<ulong>>>())
50
                    var links = scope.Use<ILinks<ulong>>();
```

```
Assert.IsType<UnitedMemoryLinks<ulong>>(links);
                }
            }
54
        }
55
   }
1.144
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/SequencesTests.cs
   using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System. Diagnostics;
   using System.Linq;
   using Xunit;
   using Platform.Collections;
   using Platform.Collections.Arrays;
   using Platform.Random;
   using Platform.IO;
   using Platform.Singletons;
10
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences;
         Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
   using
12
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters;
13
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode;
15
16
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
17
18
        public static class SequencesTests
19
20
            private static readonly LinksConstants<ulong> _constants =
21
            → Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance;
22
            static SequencesTests()
23
24
                // Trigger static constructor to not mess with perfomance measurements
25
                _ = BitString.GetBitMaskFromIndex(1);
26
            }
28
            [Fact]
            public static void CreateAllVariantsTest()
30
31
                const long sequenceLength = 8;
33
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
35
                     var links = scope.Links;
36
                     var sequences = scope.Sequences;
37
38
                     var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
39
                    for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
40
                         sequence[i] = links.Create();
42
43
44
                     var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
45
                     var results1 = sequences.CreateAllVariants1(sequence); sw1.Stop();
46
47
                     var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
48
                     var results2 = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence); sw2.Stop();
50
                     Assert.True(results1.Count > results2.Length);
                    Assert.True(sw1.Elapsed > sw2.Elapsed);
53
                     for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
55
                         links.Delete(sequence[i]);
56
58
                     Assert.True(links.Count() == 0);
59
                }
60
            }
61
            //[Fact]
63
            //public void CUDTest()
64
65
            //
                  var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
66
67
            //
                   const long sequenceLength = 8;
69
                   const ulong itself = LinksConstants.Itself;
70
71
                  using (var memoryAdapter = new ResizableDirectMemoryLinks(tempFilename,
                DefaultLinksSizeStep))
```

```
using (var links = new Links(memoryAdapter))
//
//
          var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
          for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
              sequence[i] = links.Create(itself, itself);
          SequencesOptions o = new SequencesOptions();
// TODO: Из числа в bool значения o.UseSequenceMarker = ((value & 1) != 0)
//
          var sequences = new Sequences(links);
          var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
          var results1 = sequences.CreateAllVariants1(sequence); sw1.Stop();
          var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
          var results2 = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence); sw2.Stop();
          Assert.True(results1.Count > results2.Length);
          Assert.True(sw1.Elapsed > sw2.Elapsed);
          for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
              links.Delete(sequence[i]);
      File.Delete(tempFilename);
//}
[Fact]
public static void AllVariantsSearchTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 8;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        }
        var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence).Distinct().ToArray();
        //for (int i = 0; i < createResults.Length; i++)</pre>
              sequences.Create(createResults[i]);
        var sw0 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults0 = sequences.GetAllMatchingSequences0(sequence); sw0.Stop();
        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults1 = sequences.GetAllMatchingSequences1(sequence); sw1.Stop();
        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults2 = sequences.Each1(sequence); sw2.Stop();
        var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults3 = sequences.Each(sequence.ShiftRight()); sw3.Stop();
        var intersection0 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults0).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection0.Count == searchResults0.Count);
        Assert.True(intersection0.Count == createResults.Length);
        var intersection1 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults1).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection1.Count == searchResults1.Count);
        Assert.True(intersection1.Count == createResults.Length);
        var intersection2 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults2).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection2.Count == searchResults2.Count);
        Assert.True(intersection2.Count == createResults.Length);
        var intersection3 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults3).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection3.Count == searchResults3.Count);
        Assert.True(intersection3.Count == createResults.Length);
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
```

7.3

7.5

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```
links.Delete(sequence[i]);
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void BalancedVariantSearchTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 200;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
        {
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        }
        var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links);
        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var balancedVariant = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(sequence); sw1.Stop();
        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults2 = sequences.GetAllMatchingSequencesO(sequence); sw2.Stop();
        var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults3 = sequences.GetAllMatchingSequences1(sequence); sw3.Stop();
        // На количестве в 200 элементов это будет занимать вечность
        //var sw4 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        //var searchResults4 = sequences.Each(sequence); sw4.Stop();
        Assert.True(searchResults2.Count == 1 && balancedVariant == searchResults2[0]);
        Assert.True(searchResults3.Count == 1 && balancedVariant ==

→ searchResults3.First());
        //Assert.True(sw1.Elapsed < sw2.Elapsed);</pre>
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void AllPartialVariantsSearchTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 8;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
        {
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence);
        //var createResultsStrings = createResults.Select(x => x + ": " +
            sequences.FormatSequence(x)).ToList();
        //Global.Trash = createResultsStrings;
        var partialSequence = new ulong[sequenceLength - 2];
        Array.Copy(sequence, 1, partialSequence, 0, (int)sequenceLength - 2);
        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults1 =

→ sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesO(partialSequence); sw1.Stop();
```

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 $\frac{205}{206}$

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 $\frac{209}{210}$

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213

214

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 $\frac{221}{222}$

 $\frac{223}{224}$

 $\frac{225}{226}$

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```
var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults2 =
           sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences1(partialSequence); sw2.Stop();
        //var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        //var searchResults3 =
           sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences2(partialSequence); sw3.Stop();
        var sw4 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults4 =

→ sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences3(partialSequence); sw4.Stop();
        //Global.Trash = searchResults3;
        //var searchResults1Strings = searchResults1.Select(x => x + ": " +
           sequences.FormatSequence(x)).ToList();
        //Global.Trash = searchResults1Strings;
        var intersection1 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults1).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection1.Count == createResults.Length);
        var intersection2 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults2).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection2.Count == createResults.Length);
        var intersection4 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults4).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection4.Count == createResults.Length);
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
        }
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void BalancedPartialVariantsSearchTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 200;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
    {
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links);
        var balancedVariant = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(sequence);
        var partialSequence = new ulong[sequenceLength - 2];
        Array.Copy(sequence, 1, partialSequence, 0, (int)sequenceLength - 2);
        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults1 =
            sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesO(partialSequence); sw1.Stop();
        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults2 =
            sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences1(partialSequence); sw2.Stop();
        Assert.True(searchResults1.Count == 1 && balancedVariant == searchResults1[0]);
        Assert.True(searchResults2.Count == 1 && balancedVariant ==
           searchResults2.First());
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
        {
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
        }
    }
}
[Fact(Skip = "Correct implementation is pending")]
```

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 $\frac{245}{246}$

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 $\frac{248}{249}$

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 $\frac{280}{281}$

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```
public static void PatternMatchTest()
    var zeroOrMany = Sequences.Sequences.ZeroOrMany;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var e1 = links.Create();
        var e2 = links.Create();
        var sequence = new[]
            e1, e2, e1, e2 // mama / papa
        }:
        var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links);
        var balancedVariant = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(sequence);
        // 1: [1]
        // 2: [2]
        // 3: [1,2]
        // 4: [1,2,1,2]
        var doublet = links.GetSource(balancedVariant);
        var matchedSequences1 = sequences.MatchPattern(e2, e1, zeroOrMany);
        Assert.True(matchedSequences1.Count == 0);
        var matchedSequences2 = sequences.MatchPattern(zeroOrMany, e2, e1);
        Assert.True(matchedSequences2.Count == 0);
        var matchedSequences3 = sequences.MatchPattern(e1, zeroOrMany, e1);
        Assert.True(matchedSequences3.Count == 0);
        var matchedSequences4 = sequences.MatchPattern(e1, zeroOrMany, e2);
        Assert.Contains(doublet, matchedSequences4);
        Assert.Contains(balancedVariant, matchedSequences4);
        for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void IndexTest()
   using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(new SequencesOptions<ulong> { UseIndex =
       true }, useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var index = sequences.Options.Index;
        var e1 = links.Create();
        var e2 = links.Create();
        var sequence = new[]
        {
            e1, e2, e1, e2 // mama / papa
        };
        Assert.False(index.MightContain(sequence));
        index.Add(sequence);
        Assert.True(index.MightContain(sequence));
    }
}
```

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 $\frac{326}{327}$

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345 346 347

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355 356

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 $364 \\ 365$

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369 370 371

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373 374 375

376

```
/// <summary>Imported from https://raw.githubusercontent.com/wiki/Konard/LinksPlatform/% |
379
             D0%9E-%D1%82%D0%BE%D0%BC%2C-%D0%BA%D0%B0%D0%BA-%D0%B2%D1%81%D1%91-%D0%BD%D0%B0%D1%87
                 %D0%B8%D0%BD%D0%B0%D0%BB%D0%BE%D1%81%D1%8C.md</summary>
             private static readonly string _exampleText =
                 0"([english
381
                  → version](https://github.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/wiki/About-the-beginning))
382
    Обозначение пустоты, какое оно? Темнота ли это? Там где отсутствие света, отсутствие фотонов
383
         (носителей света)? Или это то, что полностью отражает свет? Пустой белый лист бумаги? Там
        где есть место для нового начала? Разве пустота это не характеристика пространства?
        Пространство это то, что можно чем-то наполнить?
384
    [![чёрное пространство, белое
385
        пространство] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/1.png
        ""чёрное пространство, белое пространство"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/Links
        Platform/master/doc/Intro/1.png)
386
    Что может быть минимальным рисунком, образом, графикой? Может быть это точка? Это ли простейшая
387
        форма? Но есть ли у точки размер? Цвет? Масса? Координаты? Время существования?
388
    [![чёрное пространство, чёрная
389
        точка] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/2.png
        ""чёрное пространство, чёрная
        точка"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/2.png)
390
    А что если повторить? Сделать копию? Создать дубликат? Из одного сделать два? Может это быть
391
       так? Инверсия? Отражение? Сумма?
392
    [![белая точка, чёрная
        точка] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/3.png ""белая
        точка, чёрная
        точка"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/3.png)
394
    А что если мы вообразим движение? Нужно ли время? Каким самым коротким будет путь? Что будет
        если этот путь зафиксировать? Запомнить след? Как две точки становятся линией? Чертой?
        Гранью? Разделителем? Единицей?
396
    [![две белые точки, чёрная вертикальная
397
        линия] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/4.png ""две
        белые точки, чёрная вертикальная
        линия"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/4.png)
398
    Можно ли замкнуть движение? Может ли это быть кругом? Можно ли замкнуть время? Или остаётся
399
        только спираль? Но что если замкнуть предел? Создать ограничение, разделение? Получится
        замкнутая область? Полностью отделённая от всего остального? Но что это всё остальное? Что можно делить? В каком направлении? Ничего или всё? Пустота или полнота? Начало или конец? Или может быть это единица и ноль? Дуальность? Противоположность? А что будет с кругом если
        у него нет размера? Будет ли круг точкой? Точка состоящая из точек?
400
    [![белая вертикальная линия, чёрный
401
        круг] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/5.png ""белая
        вертикальная линия, чёрный
        kpyr"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/5.png)
402
    Как ещё можно использовать грань, черту, линию? А что если она может что-то соединять, может
403
        тогда её нужно повернуть? Почему то, что перпендикулярно вертикальному горизонтально? Горизонт? Инвертирует ли это смысл? Что такое смысл? Из чего состоит смысл? Существует ли
        элементарная единица смысла?
404
    [![белый круг, чёрная горизонтальная
405
        линия] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/6.png ""белый
        круг, чёрная горизонтальная
        линия"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/6.png)
406
    Соединять, допустим, а какой смысл в этом есть ещё? Что если помимо смысла ""соединить,
407
        связать"", есть ещё и смысл направления ""от начала к концу""? От предка к потомку? От
        родителя к ребёнку? От общего к частному?
408
    [![белая горизонтальная линия, чёрная горизонтальная
        стрелка] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/7.png
        ""белая горизонтальная линия, чёрная горизонтальная
        стрелка"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/7.png)
410
411
    Шаг назад. Возьмём опять отделённую область, которая лишь та же замкнутая линия, что ещё она
        может представлять собой? Объект? Но в чём его суть? Разве не в том, что у него есть
        граница, разделяющая внутреннее и внешнее? Допустим связь, стрелка, линия соединяет два
        объекта, как бы это выглядело?
412
```

```
[![белая связь, чёрная направленная
413
        связь] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/8.png ""белая
        связь, чёрная направленная
        связь"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/8.png)
    Допустим у нас есть смысл ""связать"" и смысл ""направления"", много ли это нам даёт? Много ли
415
        вариантов интерпретации? А что если уточнить, каким именно образом выполнена связь? Что если можно задать ей чёткий, конкретный смысл? Что это будет? Тип? Глагол? Связка? Действие?
        Трансформация? Переход из состояния в состояние? Или всё это и есть объект, суть которого в
        его конечном состоянии, если конечно конец определён направлением?
416
    [![белая обычная и направленная связи, чёрная типизированная
417
        связь] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/9.png ""белая
        обычная и направленная связи, чёрная типизированная
        связь"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/9.png)
    А что если всё это время, мы смотрели на суть как бы снаружи? Можно ли взглянуть на это изнутри?
419
        Что будет внутри объектов? Объекты ли это? Или это связи? Может ли эта структура описать
        сама себя? Но что тогда получится, разве это не рекурсия? Может это фрактал?
420
    [![белая обычная и направленная связи с рекурсивной внутренней структурой, чёрная типизированная
421
        связь с рекурсивной внутренней
        структурой] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/10.png
        ""белая обычная и направленная связи с рекурсивной внутренней структурой, чёрная
        типизированная связь с рекурсивной внутренней структурой"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.c
        om/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/10.png)
422
    На один уровень внутрь (вниз)? Или на один уровень во вне (вверх)? Или это можно назвать шагом
423
        рекурсии или фрактала?
    [![белая обычная и направленная связи с двойной рекурсивной внутренней структурой, чёрная
425
        типизированная связь с двойной рекурсивной внутренней
        структурой] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/11.png
        ""белая обычная и направленная связи с двойной рекурсивной внутренней структурой, чёрная
        типизированная связь с двойной рекурсивной внутренней структурой"")](https://raw.githubuserc
        ontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/11.png)
426
    Последовательность? Массив? Список? Множество? Объект? Таблица? Элементы? Цвета? Символы? Буквы?
427
        Слово? Цифры? Число? Алфавит? Дерево? Сеть? Граф? Гиперграф?
428
    [![белая обычная и направленная связи со структурой из 8 цветных элементов последовательности,
429
        чёрная типизированная связь со структурой из 8 цветных элементов последовательности] (https://
        /raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/12.png ""белая обычная и
        направленная связи со структурой из 8 цветных элементов последовательности, чёрная
    \hookrightarrow
        типизированная связь со структурой из 8 цветных элементов последовательности"")](https://raw |
        .githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/12.png)
430
431
432
    [![анимация](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/intro-anima
433
        tion-500.gif
        ""анимация"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/intro
        -animation-500.gif)";
            private static readonly string _exampleLoremIpsumText =
435
                Q"Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor
                 → incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua.
    Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo
437
       consequat.";
438
            [Fact]
439
            public static void CompressionTest()
440
441
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
442
443
                     var links = scope.Links;
444
                     var sequences = scope.Sequences;
445
446
                     var e1 = links.Create();
447
                     var e2 = links.Create();
448
449
                     var sequence = new[]
450
451
                         e1, e2, e1, e2 // mama / papa / template [(m/p), a] { [1] [2] [1] [2] }
452
                     };
453
                     var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links.Unsync);
455
                     var totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
456
                        TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<ulong>(links.Unsync);
```

```
var doubletFrequenciesCache = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(links.Unsync,

→ totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
        var compressingConverter = new CompressingConverter<ulong>(links.Unsync,
            balancedVariantConverter, doubletFrequenciesCache);
        var compressedVariant = compressingConverter.Convert(sequence);
        // 1: [1]
                         (1->1) point
        // 2: [2]
                         (2->2) point
        // 3: [1,2]
                         (1->2) doublet
        // 4: [1,2,1,2] (3->3) doublet
        Assert.True(links.GetSource(links.GetSource(compressedVariant)) == sequence[0]);
        Assert.True(links.GetTarget(links.GetSource(compressedVariant)) == sequence[1]);
        Assert.True(links.GetSource(links.GetTarget(compressedVariant)) == sequence[2]);
        Assert.True(links.GetTarget(links.GetTarget(compressedVariant)) == sequence[3]);
        var source = _constants.SourcePart;
var target = _constants.TargetPart;
        Assert.True(links.GetByKeys(compressedVariant, source, source) == sequence[0]);
        Assert.True(links.GetByKeys(compressedVariant, source, target) == sequence[1]);
        Assert.True(links.GetByKeys(compressedVariant, target, source) == sequence[2]);
        Assert.True(links.GetByKeys(compressedVariant, target, target) == sequence[3]);
        // 4 - length of sequence
        Assert.True(links.GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex(compressedVariant, 4, 0)
        \rightarrow == sequence[0]);
        Assert.True(links.GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex(compressedVariant, 4, 1)
        \rightarrow == sequence[1]);
        Assert.True(links.GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex(compressedVariant, 4, 2)
        Assert.True(links.GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex(compressedVariant, 4, 3)
        \Rightarrow == sequence[3]);
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void CompressionEfficiencyTest()
    var strings = _exampleLoremIpsumText.Split(new[] { '\n', '\r' },

→ StringSplitOptions.RemoveEmptyEntries);

    var arrays = strings.Select(UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray).ToArray();
    var totalCharacters = arrays.Select(x => x.Length).Sum();
    using (var scope1 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
    using (var scope2 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
    using (var scope3 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        scope1.Links.Unsync.UseUnicode();
        scope2.Links.Unsync.UseUnicode();
        scope3.Links.Unsync.UseUnicode();
        var balancedVariantConverter1 = new
         \rightarrow \quad \texttt{BalancedVariantConverter} \\ \texttt{`ulong'} \\ \texttt{(scope1.Links.Unsync);}
        var totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
         TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync);
        var linkFrequenciesCache1 = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync,

→ totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);

        var compressor1 = new CompressingConverter<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync,
            balancedVariantConverter1, linkFrequenciesCache1,
            doInitialFrequenciesIncrement: false);
        //var compressor2 = scope2.Sequences;
        var compressor3 = scope3.Sequences;
        var constants = Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance;
        var sequences = compressor3;
        //var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
        //var unaryOne = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, constants.Itself);
        //var frequencyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, constants.Itself);
        //var frequencyPropertyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot,
           constants.Itself);
        //var unaryNumberToAddressConverter = new
        UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
```

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```
//var unaryNumberIncrementer = new UnaryNumberIncrementer<ulong>(links,

    unaryOne);

//var frequencyIncrementer = new FrequencyIncrementer<ulong>(links,
   frequencyMarker, unaryOne, unaryNumberIncrementer);
//var frequencyPropertyOperator = new FrequencyPropertyOperator<ulong>(links,

→ frequencyPropertyMarker, frequencyMarker);

//var linkFrequencyIncrementer = new LinkFrequencyIncrementer<ulong>(links,
//var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new
   LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter<ulong>(links, frequencyPropertyOperator,
   unaryNumberToAddressConverter);
var linkFrequenciesCache3 = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(scope3.Links.Unsync,
    totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFreque
   ncyNumberConverter<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache3);
var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
   SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(scope3.Links.Unsync,
    linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
var optimalVariantConverter = new
    OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(scope3.Links.Unsync,
    sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
var compressed1 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
var compressed2 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
var compressed3 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
var START = 0;
var END = arrays.Length;
//for (int i = START; i < END; i++)
      linkFrequenciesCache1.IncrementFrequencies(arrays[i]);
var initialCount1 = scope2.Links.Unsync.Count();
var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    linkFrequenciesCache1.IncrementFrequencies(arrays[i]);
    compressed1[i] = compressor1.Convert(arrays[i]);
var elapsed1 = sw1.Elapsed;
var balancedVariantConverter2 = new
→ BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(scope2.Links.Unsync);
var initialCount2 = scope2.Links.Unsync.Count();
var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
{
    compressed2[i] = balancedVariantConverter2.Convert(arrays[i]);
var elapsed2 = sw2.Elapsed;
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    linkFrequenciesCache3.IncrementFrequencies(arrays[i]);
var initialCount3 = scope3.Links.Unsync.Count();
var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    //linkFrequenciesCache3.IncrementFrequencies(arrays[i]);
    compressed3[i] = optimalVariantConverter.Convert(arrays[i]);
var elapsed3 = sw3.Elapsed;
```

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```
Console.WriteLine($"Compressor: {elapsed1}, Balanced variant: {elapsed2},
   Optimal variant: {elapsed3}");
// Assert.True(elapsed1 > elapsed2);
// Checks
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    var sequence1 = compressed1[i];
    var sequence2 = compressed2[i];
    var sequence3 = compressed3[i];
    var decompress1 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence1,
        scope1.Links.Unsync);
    var decompress2 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence2,
        scope2.Links.Unsync);
    var decompress3 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence3,
        scope3.Links.Unsync);
    var structure1 = scope1.Links.Unsync.FormatStructure(sequence1, link =>
    → link.IsPartialPoint());
    var structure2 = scope2.Links.Unsync.FormatStructure(sequence2, link =>
    → link.IsPartialPoint());
    var structure3 = scope3.Links.Unsync.FormatStructure(sequence3, link =>
    → link.IsPartialPoint());
    //if (sequence1 != Constants.Null && sequence2 != Constants.Null &&
    → arrays[i].Length > 3)
          Assert.False(structure1 == structure2);
    //if (sequence3 != Constants.Null && sequence2 != Constants.Null &&
        arrays[i].Length > 3)
          Assert.False(structure3 == structure2);
    Assert.True(strings[i] == decompress1 && decompress1 == decompress2);
    Assert.True(strings[i] == decompress3 && decompress3 == decompress2);
Assert.True((int)(scope1.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount1) <

→ totalCharacters);

Assert.True((int)(scope2.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount2) <

→ totalCharacters):

Assert.True((int)(scope3.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount3) <
Console.WriteLine($\$"\{(double)(scope1.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount1) /
   totalCharacters} | {(double)(scope2.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount2)
   totalCharacters} | {(double)(scope3.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount3) /
   totalCharacters}");
Assert.True(scope1.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount1 <

    scope2.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount2);
Assert.True(scope3.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount3 <
   scope2.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount2);
var duplicateProvider1 = new
   DuplicateSegmentsProvider<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync, scope1.Sequences);
var duplicateProvider2 = new
→ DuplicateSegmentsProvider<ulong>(scope2.Links.Unsync, scope2.Sequences);
var duplicateProvider3 = new
DuplicateSegmentsProvider<ulong>(scope3.Links.Unsync, scope3.Sequences);
var duplicateCounter1 = new DuplicateSegmentsCounter<ulong>(duplicateProvider1);
var duplicateCounter2 = new DuplicateSegmentsCounter<ulong>(duplicateProvider2);
var duplicateCounter3 = new DuplicateSegmentsCounter<ulong>(duplicateProvider3);
var duplicates1 = duplicateCounter1.Count();
ConsoleHelpers.Debug("----");
var duplicates2 = duplicateCounter2.Count();
ConsoleHelpers.Debug("----");
var duplicates3 = duplicateCounter3.Count();
Console.WriteLine($\$"\{duplicates1\} | \{duplicates2\} | \{duplicates3\}"\);
```

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```
linkFrequenciesCache1.ValidateFrequencies();
        linkFrequenciesCache3.ValidateFrequencies();
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void CompressionStabilityTest()
    // TODO: Fix bug (do a separate test)
    //const ulong minNumbers = 0;
    //const ulong maxNumbers = 1000;
    const ulong minNumbers = 10000;
    const ulong maxNumbers = 12500;
    var strings = new List<string>();
    for (ulong i = minNumbers; i < maxNumbers; i++)</pre>
    {
        strings.Add(i.ToString());
    }
    var arrays = strings.Select(UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray).ToArray();
    var totalCharacters = arrays.Select(x => x.Length).Sum();
    using (var scope1 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true, sequencesOptions: new
        SequencesOptions<ulong> { UseCompression = true,
        EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnExisting = true }))
    using (var scope2 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        scope1.Links.UseUnicode();
        scope2.Links.UseUnicode();
        //var compressor1 = new Compressor(scope1.Links.Unsync, scope1.Sequences);
        var compressor1 = scope1.Sequences;
        var compressor2 = scope2.Sequences;
        var compressed1 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
        var compressed2 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var START = 0:
        var END = arrays.Length;
        // Collisions proved (cannot be solved by max doublet comparison, no stable rule)
        // Stability issue starts at 10001 or 11000
        //for (int i = START; i < END; i++)
        //{
        //
              var first = compressor1.Compress(arrays[i])
        //
              var second = compressor1.Compress(arrays[i]);
              if (first == second)
        //
                  compressed1[i] = first;
        //
              else
        //
              {
                  // TODO: Find a solution for this case
        //
        //
              }
        //}
        for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
            var first = compressor1.Create(arrays[i].ShiftRight())
            var second = compressor1.Create(arrays[i].ShiftRight());
            if (first == second)
            {
                compressed1[i] = first;
            }
            else
            {
                // TODO: Find a solution for this case
            }
        }
        var elapsed1 = sw1.Elapsed;
        var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(scope2.Links);
```

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```
var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
            var first = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(arrays[i]);
            var second = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(arrays[i]);
            if (first == second)
            {
                compressed2[i] = first;
            }
        }
        var elapsed2 = sw2.Elapsed;
        Debug.WriteLine($\$"Compressor: {elapsed1}, Balanced sequence creator:
        Assert.True(elapsed1 > elapsed2);
        // Checks
        for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
            var sequence1 = compressed1[i];
            var sequence2 = compressed2[i];
            if (sequence1 != _constants.Null && sequence2 != _constants.Null)
                var decompress1 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence1,

    scope1.Links);

                var decompress2 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence2,
                    scope2.Links);
                //var structure1 = scope1.Links.FormatStructure(sequence1, link =>
                 → link.IsPartialPoint()):
                //var structure2 = scope2.Links.FormatStructure(sequence2, link =>
                → link.IsPartialPoint());
                //if (sequence1 != Constants.Null && sequence2 != Constants.Null &&
                    arrays[i].Length > 3)
                      Assert.False(structure1 == structure2);
                Assert.True(strings[i] == decompress1 && decompress1 == decompress2);
            }
        }
        Assert.True((int)(scope1.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) < totalCharacters);
        Assert.True((int)(scope2.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) < totalCharacters);
        Debug.WriteLine($"{(double)(scope1.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) /
           totalCharacters} | {(double)(scope2.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) /
           totalCharacters}");
        Assert.True(scope1.Links.Count() <= scope2.Links.Count());
        //compressor1.ValidateFrequencies();
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void RundomNumbersCompressionQualityTest()
    const ulong N = 500;
    //const ulong minNumbers = 10000;
    //const ulong maxNumbers = 20000;
    //var strings = new List<string>();
    //for (ulong i = 0; i < N; i++)
         strings.Add(RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(minNumbers,
       maxNumbers).ToString());
    var strings = new List<string>();
    for (ulong i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
        strings.Add(RandomHelpers.Default.NextUInt64().ToString());
```

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```
strings = strings.Distinct().ToList();
var arrays = strings.Select(UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray).ToArray();
var totalCharacters = arrays.Select(x => x.Length).Sum();
using (var scope1 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true, sequencesOptions: new
SequencesOptions<ulong> { UseCompression = true,
EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnExisting = true }))
using (var scope2 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
    scope1.Links.UseUnicode();
    scope2.Links.UseUnicode();
    var compressor1 = scope1.Sequences;
    var compressor2 = scope2.Sequences;
    var compressed1 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
    var compressed2 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
    var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
    var START = 0;
    var END = arrays.Length;
    for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    {
        compressed1[i] = compressor1.Create(arrays[i].ShiftRight());
    var elapsed1 = sw1.Elapsed;
    var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(scope2.Links);
    var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
    for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
        compressed2[i] = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(arrays[i]);
    var elapsed2 = sw2.Elapsed;
    Debug.WriteLine($\sqrt{\sqrt{compressor}}: {elapsed1}, Balanced sequence creator:
    \rightarrow {elapsed2}");
    Assert.True(elapsed1 > elapsed2);
    // Checks
    for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
        var sequence1 = compressed1[i];
        var sequence2 = compressed2[i];
        if (sequence1 != _constants.Null && sequence2 != _constants.Null)
        {
            var decompress1 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence1,

    scope1.Links);

            var decompress2 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence2,

    scope2.Links);

            Assert.True(strings[i] == decompress1 && decompress1 == decompress2);
        }
    }
    Assert.True((int)(scope1.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) < totalCharacters);
    Assert.True((int)(scope2.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) < totalCharacters);
    Debug.WriteLine($"{(double)(scope1.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) /
    totalCharacters} | {(double)(scope2.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) /

→ totalCharacters}");
    // Can be worse than balanced variant
    //Assert.True(scope1.Links.Count() <= scope2.Links.Count());</pre>
    //compressor1.ValidateFrequencies();
}
```

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```
[Fact]
public static void AllTreeBreakDownAtSequencesCreationBugTest()
    // Made out of AllPossibleConnectionsTest test.
    //const long sequenceLength = 5; //100% bug
    const long sequenceLength = 4; //100% bug
    //const long sequenceLength = 3; //100% _no_bug (ok)
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence);
        Global.Trash = createResults;
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
        }
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void AllPossibleConnectionsTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 5;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        }
        var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence);
        var reverseResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence.Reverse().ToArray());
        for (var i = 0; i < 1; i++)</pre>
            var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
            var searchResults1 = sequences.GetAllConnections(sequence); sw1.Stop();
            var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
            var searchResults2 = sequences.GetAllConnections1(sequence); sw2.Stop();
            var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
            var searchResults3 = sequences.GetAllConnections2(sequence); sw3.Stop();
            var sw4 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
            var searchResults4 = sequences.GetAllConnections3(sequence); sw4.Stop();
            Global.Trash = searchResults3;
            Global.Trash = searchResults4; //-V3008
            var intersection1 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults1).ToList();
            Assert.True(intersection1.Count == createResults.Length);
            var intersection2 = reverseResults.Intersect(searchResults1).ToList();
            Assert.True(intersection2.Count == reverseResults.Length);
            var intersection0 = searchResults1.Intersect(searchResults2).ToList();
            Assert.True(intersection0.Count == searchResults2.Count);
            var intersection3 = searchResults2.Intersect(searchResults3).ToList();
            Assert.True(intersection3.Count == searchResults3.Count);
```

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```
943
                          var intersection4 = searchResults3.Intersect(searchResults4).ToList();
                          Assert.True(intersection4.Count == searchResults4.Count);
945
                      }
946
947
                     for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
948
949
                          links.Delete(sequence[i]);
950
                      }
951
                 }
952
             }
953
954
955
             [Fact(Skip = "Correct implementation is pending")]
956
             public static void CalculateAllUsagesTest()
957
                 const long sequenceLength = 3;
958
959
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
960
                 {
961
                      var links = scope.Links;
962
                      var sequences = scope.Sequences;
963
                      var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
965
                     for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
966
967
                          sequence[i] = links.Create();
968
969
970
                      var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence);
971
972
                      //var reverseResults =
973
                         sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence.Reverse().ToArray());
974
                     for (var i = 0; i < 1; i++)
975
976
                          var linksTotalUsages1 = new ulong[links.Count() + 1];
977
978
                          sequences.CalculateAllUsages(linksTotalUsages1);
979
980
                          var linksTotalUsages2 = new ulong[links.Count() + 1];
981
982
                          sequences.CalculateAllUsages2(linksTotalUsages2);
983
                          var intersection1 = linksTotalUsages1.Intersect(linksTotalUsages2).ToList();
985
                          Assert.True(intersection1.Count == linksTotalUsages2.Length);
986
                      }
988
                      for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
989
990
                          links.Delete(sequence[i]);
991
                      }
992
                 }
993
             }
994
         }
995
996
1.145
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/SplitMemoryGenericLinksTests.cs
    using System;
          Xunit;
    using
    using Platform.Memory;
 3
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
 5
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
         public unsafe static class SplitMemoryGenericLinksTests
 9
             [Fact]
10
             public static void CRUDTest()
11
12
                 Using<byte>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
13
                 Using<ushort>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
14
                 Using<uint>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
                 Using<ulong>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
16
             }
17
18
             [Fact]
19
             public static void RawNumbersCRUDTest()
20
21
                 UsingWithExternalReferences<byte>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
22
                 UsingWithExternalReferences<ushort>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
```

```
UsingWithExternalReferences<uint>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations())
                            UsingWithExternalReferences<ulong>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
                     }
26
                     [Fact]
2.8
                    public static void MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletionsTest()
29
30
                            Using<byte>(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Test | 
                                   MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(16)); // Cannot use more because current

ightarrow implementation of tree cuts out 5 bits from the address space.
                            Using<ushort>(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Te |
32

→ stMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));

                            Using<uint>(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Test | 
                            → MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
                            Using \le links = links. Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution(). Tes_links = links. Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution(). Tes_links = links. Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution(). Tes_links = links. Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution(). Tes_links = links. Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution(). Tes_links = links. Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution(). Tes_links = links. Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution(). Tes_links = links. Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution(). Tes_links = links. Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution(). Tes_links = links. Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution(). Tes_links = links 

→ tMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
35
                     private static void Using<TLink>(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
37
38
                            using (var dataMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
                            using (var indexMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
40
                            using (var memory = new SplitMemoryLinks<TLink>(dataMemory, indexMemory))
41
42
                                   action(memory);
43
                            }
44
                     }
45
46
                     private static void UsingWithExternalReferences<TLink>(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
47
48
                            var contants = new LinksConstants<TLink>(enableExternalReferencesSupport: true);
49
                            using (var dataMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
50
                            using (var indexMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
51
                            using (var memory = new SplitMemoryLinks<TLink>(dataMemory, indexMemory,
                                   SplitMemoryLinks<TLink>.DefaultLinksSizeStep, contants))
                            {
53
                                   action(memory);
54
                            }
55
                    }
             }
57
58
1.146
            ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/SplitMemoryUInt32LinksTests.cs
      using System;
      using Xunit;
      using Platform.Memory
 3
                Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific;
      using TLink = System.UInt32;
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
 8
             public unsafe static class SplitMemoryUInt32LinksTests
10
                     [Fact]
11
                     public static void CRUDTest()
12
13
                            Using(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
14
                     }
15
16
                     [Fact]
17
                    public static void RawNumbersCRUDTest()
18
19
                            UsingWithExternalReferences(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
20
                     }
21
22
23
                     [Fact]
                    public static void MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletionsTest()
25
                            Using(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().TestMultip |
26
                                   leRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
                     }
28
                     private static void Using(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
29
30
                            using (var dataMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
31
                            using (var indexMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
32
                            using (var memory = new UInt32SplitMemoryLinks(dataMemory, indexMemory))
33
```

```
action(memory);
                }
            }
37
            private static void UsingWithExternalReferences(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
39
40
                var contants = new LinksConstants<TLink>(enableExternalReferencesSupport: true);
41
                using (var dataMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
42
                using (var indexMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
43
                using (var memory = new UInt32SplitMemoryLinks(dataMemory, indexMemory,
44
                   UInt32SplitMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep, contants))
                {
45
                    action(memory);
                }
47
            }
48
       }
49
   }
50
1.147
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/SplitMemoryUInt64LinksTests.cs
   using System;
   using Xunit;
2
         Platform.Memory;
   using
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific;
   using TLink = System.UInt64;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
   {
9
        public unsafe static class SplitMemoryUInt64LinksTests
10
            [Fact]
11
            public static void CRUDTest()
12
13
                Using(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
14
            }
16
17
            [Fact]
            public static void RawNumbersCRUDTest()
19
                UsingWithExternalReferences(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
20
            }
21
22
            [Fact]
23
            public static void MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletionsTest()
24
25
                Using(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().TestMultip |
26
                   leRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
27
28
            private static void Using(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
30
                using (var dataMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
31
                using (var indexMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
                using (var memory = new UInt64SplitMemoryLinks(dataMemory, indexMemory))
33
34
                    action(memory);
35
                }
36
            }
37
38
            private static void UsingWithExternalReferences(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
39
40
                var contants = new LinksConstants<TLink>(enableExternalReferencesSupport: true);
41
                using (var dataMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
42
                using
                      (var indexMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
43
                using (var memory = new UInt64SplitMemoryLinks(dataMemory, indexMemory,
44
                    UInt64SplitMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep, contants))
                {
                    action(memory);
                }
47
            }
48
        }
49
   }
50
1.148
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/TempLinksTestScope.cs
   using System.IO;
   using Platform.Disposables;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
4
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
```

```
namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
        public class TempLinksTestScope : DisposableBase
10
            public ILinks<ulong> MemoryAdapter { get; }
11
            public SynchronizedLinks<ulong> Links { get;
12
            public Sequences.Sequences Sequences { get; }
13
            public string TempFilename { get; }
public string TempTransactionLogFilename { get; }
14
15
            private readonly bool _deleteFiles;
16
17
            public TempLinksTestScope(bool deleteFiles = true, bool useSequences = false, bool
18
             useLog = false) : this(new SequencesOptions<ulong>(), deleteFiles, useSequences,
                useLog) { }
19
            public TempLinksTestScope(SequencesOptions<ulong> sequencesOptions, bool deleteFiles =
20
                true, bool useSequences = false, bool useLog = false)
                 _deleteFiles = deleteFiles;
22
                 TempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
                 TempTransactionLogFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
24
                 var coreMemoryAdapter = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(TempFilename);
25
                 MemoryAdapter = useLog ? (ILinks<ulong>)new
26
                 → UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(coreMemoryAdapter, TempTransactionLogFilename) :

→ coreMemoryAdapter;

                Links = new SynchronizedLinks<ulong>(new UInt64Links(MemoryAdapter));
27
                 if (useSequences)
28
                 {
29
                     Sequences = new Sequences.Sequences(Links, sequencesOptions);
30
                 }
            }
33
34
            protected override void Dispose(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
35
                 if (!wasDisposed)
36
                     Links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible();
                     if (_deleteFiles)
39
                     {
40
41
                         DeleteFiles();
                     }
42
                 }
43
            }
44
45
            public void DeleteFiles()
46
47
                 File.Delete(TempFilename);
48
                 File.Delete(TempTransactionLogFilename);
49
            }
50
        }
51
   }
52
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/TestExtensions.cs
1.149
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using Xunit;
   using Platform. Ranges;
3
   using Platform.Numbers;
using Platform.Random;
using Platform.Setters;
5
6
   using Platform.Converters;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
9
10
        public static class TestExtensions
11
12
            public static void TestCRUDOperations<T>(this ILinks<T> links)
13
14
                 var constants = links.Constants;
15
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<T>.Default;
17
18
                 var zero = default(T);
19
                 var one = Arithmetic.Increment(zero);
21
22
                 // Create Link
23
                 Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), zero));
24
                 var setter = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
                 links.Each(constants.Any, constants.Any, setter.SetAndReturnTrue);
```

```
Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter.Result, constants.Null));
    var linkAddress = links.Create();
    var link = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress));
    Assert.True(link.Count == 3);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Index, linkAddress));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Source, constants.Null));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Target, constants.Null));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), one));
    // Get first link
    setter = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
    links.Each(constants.Any, constants.Any, setter.SetAndReturnFalse);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter.Result, linkAddress));
    // Update link to reference itself
    links.Update(linkAddress, linkAddress, linkAddress);
    link = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Source, linkAddress));
Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Target, linkAddress));
    // Update link to reference null (prepare for delete)
    var updated = links.Update(linkAddress, constants.Null, constants.Null);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(updated, linkAddress));
    link = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Source, constants.Null));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Target, constants.Null));
    // Delete link
    links.Delete(linkAddress);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), zero));
    setter = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
    links.Each(constants.Any, constants.Any, setter.SetAndReturnTrue);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter.Result, constants.Null));
}
public static void TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations<T>(this ILinks<T> links)
    // Constants
    var constants = links.Constants;
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<T>.Default;
    var zero = default(T):
    var one = Arithmetic.Increment(zero);
    var two = Arithmetic.Increment(one);
    var h106E = new Hybrid<T>(106L, isExternal: true);
    var h107E = new Hybrid<T>(-char.ConvertFromUtf32(107)[0]);
    var h108E = new Hybrid < T > (-108L);
    Assert.Equal(106L, h106E.AbsoluteValue);
Assert.Equal(107L, h107E.AbsoluteValue);
Assert.Equal(108L, h108E.AbsoluteValue);
    // Create Link (External -> External)
    var linkAddress1 = links.Create();
    links.Update(linkAddress1, h106E, h108E);
    var link1 = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress1));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link1.Source, h106E));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link1.Target, h108E));
    // Create Link (Internal -> External)
    var linkAddress2 = links.Create();
```

2.9

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```
links.Update(linkAddress2, linkAddress1, h108E);
    var link2 = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress2));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link2.Source, linkAddress1));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link2.Target, h108E));
    // Create Link (Internal -> Internal)
    var linkAddress3 = links.Create();
    links.Update(linkAddress3, linkAddress1, linkAddress2);
    var link3 = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress3));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link3.Source, linkAddress1));
Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link3.Target, linkAddress2));
    // Search for created link
    var setter1 = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
    links.Each(h106E, h108E, setter1.SetAndReturnFalse);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter1.Result, linkAddress1));
    // Search for nonexistent link
    var setter2 = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
    links.Each(h106E, h107E, setter2.SetAndReturnFalse);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter2.Result, constants.Null));
    // Update link to reference null (prepare for delete)
    var updated = links.Update(linkAddress3, constants.Null, constants.Null);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(updated, linkAddress3));
    link3 = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress3));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link3.Source, constants.Null));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link3.Target, constants.Null));
    // Delete link
    links.Delete(linkAddress3);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), two));
    var setter3 = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
    links.Each(constants.Any, constants.Any, setter3.SetAndReturnTrue);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter3.Result, linkAddress2));
}
public static void TestMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink>
    links, int maximumOperationsPerCycle)
    var comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
    var addressToUInt64Converter = CheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
    var uInt64ToAddressConverter = CheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;
    for (var N = 1; N < maximumOperationsPerCycle; N++)</pre>
        var random = new System.Random(N);
        var created = OUL;
        var deleted = OUL;
        for (var i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
            var linksCount = addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count());
            var createPoint = random.NextBoolean();
            if (linksCount > 2 && createPoint)
                var linksAddressRange = new Range<ulong>(1, linksCount);
                TLink source = uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksA

→ ddressRange));
                TLink target = uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksA

→ ddressRange));

                 → //-V3086
                var resultLink = links.GetOrCreate(source, target);
                if (comparer.Compare(resultLink,
                    uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(linksCount)) > 0)
                 {
                     created++:
                }
```

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179

```
}
181
                          else
182
183
                               links.Create();
                               created++;
185
186
                      }
187
                      Assert.True(created == addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count()));
188
                      for (var i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
189
190
                          TLink link = uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert((ulong)i + 1UL);
191
                          if (links.Exists(link))
192
193
                               links.Delete(link);
                               deleted++;
195
                          }
197
                      Assert.True(addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count()) == 0L);
198
                 }
199
             }
200
        }
201
    }
202
1.150
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/UInt64LinksTests.cs
    using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System. Diagnostics;
    using System. IO;
    using System.Text;
using System.Threading;
 5
    using System. Threading. Tasks;
    using Xunit;
    using Platform.Disposables;
    using Platform.Ranges;
10
   using Platform.Random;
    using Platform. Timestamps;
12
    using Platform. Reflection;
13
    using Platform.Singletons;
    using Platform. Scopes;
15
    using Platform.Counters
16
    using Platform. Diagnostics;
17
    using Platform.IO
18
    using Platform. Memory;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
20
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
21
22
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
23
^{24}
25
         public static class UInt64LinksTests
26
             private static readonly LinksConstants<ulong> _constants =
27
             → Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance;
             private const long Iterations = 10 * 1024;
29
30
             #region Concept
32
             [Fact]
33
34
             public static void MultipleCreateAndDeleteTest()
35
                 using (var scope = new Scope<Types<HeapResizableDirectMemory,</pre>
36
                     UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks>>())
                 {
                      new UInt64Links(scope.Use<ILinks<ulong>>()).TestMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeleti_
38
                      \rightarrow ons(100);
                 }
39
             }
40
41
             [Fact]
42
43
             public static void CascadeUpdateTest()
                 var itself = _constants.Itself;
45
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useLog: true))
46
47
                      var links = scope.Links;
49
                      var l1 = links.Create();
                      var 12 = links.Create();
5.1
                      12 = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
```

```
links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
        links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
        12 = links.Update(12, 11);
        links.Delete(12);
        Global.Trash = links.Count();
        links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible(); // Close links to access log
        Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(scop

→ e.TempTransactionLogFilename);
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void BasicTransactionLogTest()
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useLog: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var l1 = links.Create();
        var 12 = links.Create();
        Global.Trash = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
        links.Delete(11);
        links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible(); // Close links to access log
        Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(scop

→ e.TempTransactionLogFilename);
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void TransactionAutoRevertedTest()
    // Auto Reverted (Because no commit at transaction)
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useLog: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var transactionsLayer = (UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer)scope.MemoryAdapter;
        using (var transaction = transactionsLayer.BeginTransaction())
            var l1 = links.Create();
            var 12 = links.Create();
            links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
        Assert.Equal(OUL, links.Count());
        links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible();
        var transitions = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(s

→ cope.TempTransactionLogFilename);
        Assert.Single(transitions);
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void TransactionUserCodeErrorNoDataSavedTest()
    // User Code Error (Autoreverted), no data saved
    var itself = _constants.Itself;
    TempLinksTestScope lastScope = null;
    try
        using (var scope = lastScope = new TempLinksTestScope(deleteFiles: false,
           useLog: true))
            var links = scope.Links;
            var transactionsLayer = (UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer)((LinksDisposableDecor)
            → atorBase<ulong>)links.Unsync).Links;
            using (var transaction = transactionsLayer.BeginTransaction())
```

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```
var l1 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
                var 12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
                12 = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
                links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
                links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
                //Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transi

→ tion>(scope.TempTransactionLogFilename);

                12 = links.Update(12, 11);
                links.Delete(12);
                ExceptionThrower();
                transaction.Commit();
            }
            Global.Trash = links.Count();
       }
    }
    catch
        Assert.False(lastScope == null);
        var transitions = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(1
        → astScope.TempTransactionLogFilename);
        Assert.True(transitions.Length == 1 && transitions[0].Before.IsNull() &&

    transitions[0].After.IsNull());
        lastScope.DeleteFiles();
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void TransactionUserCodeErrorSomeDataSavedTest()
    // User Code Error (Autoreverted), some data saved
    var itself = _constants.Itself;
    TempLinksTestScope lastScope = null;
    try
    {
       ulong 11;
       ulong 12;
       using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useLog: true))
            var links = scope.Links;
            11 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
            12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
           12 = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
            links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
           links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
           links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible();
            Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(
            }
       using (var scope = lastScope = new TempLinksTestScope(deleteFiles: false,
           useLog: true))
            var links = scope.Links;
            var transactionsLayer = (UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer)links.Unsync;
           using (var transaction = transactionsLayer.BeginTransaction())
                12 = links.Update(12, 11);
                links.Delete(12);
                ExceptionThrower();
                transaction.Commit();
```

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```
Global.Trash = links.Count();
    }
    catch
        Assert.False(lastScope == null);
        Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(last |

→ Scope.TempTransactionLogFilename);
        lastScope.DeleteFiles();
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void TransactionCommit()
    var itself = _constants.Itself;
    var tempDatabaseFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
    var tempTransactionLogFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
    // Commit
    using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(new
    UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename), tempTransactionLogFilename))
    using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
        using (var transaction = memoryAdapter.BeginTransaction())
            var l1 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
            var 12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
            Global.Trash = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
            links.Delete(11);
            transaction.Commit();
        Global.Trash = links.Count();
    }
    Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(tempTran
       sactionLogFilename);
}
[Fact]
public static void TransactionDamage()
    var itself = _constants.Itself;
    var tempDatabaseFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
    var tempTransactionLogFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
    // Commit
    using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(new
    UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename), tempTransactionLogFilename))
    using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
    {
        using (var transaction = memoryAdapter.BeginTransaction())
            var l1 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
            var 12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
            Global.Trash = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
            links.Delete(11);
            transaction.Commit();
        Global.Trash = links.Count();
    Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(tempTran

    sactionLogFilename);
```

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 $\frac{224}{225}$

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 $\frac{231}{232}$

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 $\frac{236}{237}$

238 239

240 241 242

243

 $\frac{244}{245}$

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 $\frac{247}{248}$

250 251

 $\frac{252}{253}$

254

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264

266 267

268 269 270

271

273 274 275

```
// Damage database
    FileHelpers.WriteFirst(tempTransactionLogFilename, new
       UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition(new UniqueTimestampFactory(), 555));
    // Try load damaged database
    try
        // TODO: Fix
        using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(new
        UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename), tempTransactionLogFilename))
        using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
            Global.Trash = links.Count();
    }
    catch (NotSupportedException ex)
        Assert.True(ex.Message == "Database is damaged, autorecovery is not supported
        → yet.");
    Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(tempTran

→ sactionLogFilename);

    File.Delete(tempDatabaseFilename);
    File.Delete(tempTransactionLogFilename);
}
[Fact]
public static void Bug1Test()
    var tempDatabaseFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
    var tempTransactionLogFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
    var itself = _constants.Itself;
    // User Code Error (Autoreverted), some data saved
    try
        ulong 11;
        ulong 12;
        using (var memory = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename))
        using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(memory,

→ tempTransactionLogFilename))
        using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
            11 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
            12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
            12 = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
            links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
            links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
        }
        Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(temp |

→ TransactionLogFilename);

        using (var memory = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename))
        using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(memory,
           tempTransactionLogFilename))
        using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
            using (var transaction = memoryAdapter.BeginTransaction())
                12 = links.Update(12, 11);
                links.Delete(12);
                ExceptionThrower();
                transaction.Commit();
            }
            Global.Trash = links.Count();
        }
    }
```

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327

328 329

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336 337

339

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344

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347

348

```
catch
350
                     Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(temp |
352
                         TransactionLogFilename);
353
                 File.Delete(tempDatabaseFilename);
355
                 File.Delete(tempTransactionLogFilename);
356
358
             private static void ExceptionThrower() => throw new InvalidOperationException();
360
             [Fact]
361
362
             public static void PathsTest()
363
                 var source = _constants.SourcePart;
                 var target = _constants.TargetPart;
365
366
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
367
368
                     var links = scope.Links;
369
                     var l1 = links.CreatePoint();
370
                     var 12 = links.CreatePoint();
372
                     var r1 = links.GetByKeys(l1, source, target, source);
                     var r2 = links.CheckPathExistance(12, 12, 12, 12);
374
                 }
375
             }
376
377
             [Fact]
378
             public static void RecursiveStringFormattingTest()
380
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
381
382
                     var links = scope.Links;
383
                     var sequences = scope. Sequences; // TODO: Auto use sequences on Sequences getter.
384
385
                     var a = links.CreatePoint();
386
                     var b = links.CreatePoint();
387
                     var c = links.CreatePoint();
388
389
                     var ab = links.GetOrCreate(a, b);
                     var cb = links.GetOrCreate(c, b);
391
                     var ac = links.GetOrCreate(a, c);
392
393
                     a = links.Update(a, c, b);
394
                     b = links.Update(b, a, c);
                     c = links.Update(c, a, b);
396
397
                     Debug.WriteLine(links.FormatStructure(ab, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true));
                     Debug.WriteLine(links.FormatStructure(cb, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true));
399
                     Debug.WriteLine(links.FormatStructure(ac, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true));
400
401
                     Assert.True(links.FormatStructure(cb, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true) ==
402
                      \rightarrow "(5:(4:5 (6:5 4)) 6)");
                     Assert.True(links.FormatStructure(ac, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true) ==
403
                         "(6:(5:(4:5 6) 6) 4)");
                     Assert.True(links.FormatStructure(ab, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true) ==
                      \rightarrow "(4:(5:4 (6:5 4)) 6)");
405
                     // TODO: Think how to build balanced syntax tree while formatting structure (eg.
406
                        "(4:(5:4 6) (6:5 4)") instead of "(4:(5:4 (6:5 4)) 6)"
407
                     Assert.True(sequences.SafeFormatSequence(cb, DefaultFormatter, false) ==
408
                      \rightarrow "{{5}{5}{4}{6}}");
                     Assert.True(sequences.SafeFormatSequence(ac, DefaultFormatter, false) ==
409
                      \rightarrow "{{5}{6}{6}{4}}");
                     Assert.True(sequences.SafeFormatSequence(ab, DefaultFormatter, false) ==
410
                      \rightarrow "{{4}{5}{4}{6}}");
                 }
411
             }
412
413
             private static void DefaultFormatter(StringBuilder sb, ulong link)
414
415
                 sb.Append(link.ToString());
417
             #endregion
419
420
```

```
#region Performance
421
422
423
            public static void RunAllPerformanceTests()
425
426
                try
                {
427
                    links.TestLinksInSteps();
428
429
                catch (Exception ex)
                {
431
                    ex.WriteToConsole();
432
433
434
                return;
435
436
437
                try
438
                     //ThreadPool.SetMaxThreads(2, 2);
439
440
441
                    // Запускаем все тесты дважды, чтобы первоначальная инициализация не повлияла на
        результат
                    // Также это дополнительно помогает в отладке
442
443
                     // Увеличивает вероятность попадания информации в кэши
                    for (var i = 0; i < 10; i++)
444
445
                         //0 - 10 ГБ
446
                         //Каждые 100 МБ срез цифр
447
448
                         //links.TestGetSourceFunction();
                         //links.TestGetSourceFunctionInParallel();
450
                         //links.TestGetTargetFunction();
451
452
                         //links.TestGetTargetFunctionInParallel();
                         links.Create64BillionLinks();
453
454
                         links.TestRandomSearchFixed();
455
                         //links.Create64BillionLinksInParallel();
456
                         links.TestEachFunction();
457
                         //links.TestForeach();
458
                         //links.TestParallelForeach();
459
                    }
460
461
                    links.TestDeletionOfAllLinks();
462
463
464
                catch (Exception ex)
465
                    ex.WriteToConsole();
467
468
            }*/
469
470
471
           public static void TestLinksInSteps()
473
                const long gibibyte = 1024 * 1024 * 1024;
                const long mebibyte = 1024 * 1024;
475
476
                var totalLinksToCreate = gibibyte /
477
        Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links.LinkSizeInBytes;
                var linksStep = 102 * mebibyte /
        Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links.LinkSizeInBytes;
479
                var creationMeasurements = new List<TimeSpan>();
480
                var searchMeasuremets = new List<TimeSpan>();
481
                var deletionMeasurements = new List<TimeSpan>();
482
483
                GetBaseRandomLoopOverhead(linksStep);
484
485
                GetBaseRandomLoopOverhead(linksStep);
486
                var stepLoopOverhead = GetBaseRandomLoopOverhead(linksStep);
487
488
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Step loop overhead: {0}.", stepLoopOverhead);
489
490
                var loops = totalLinksToCreate / linksStep;
491
492
                for (int i = 0; i < loops; i++)
493
494
                    creationMeasurements.Add(Measure(() => links.RunRandomCreations(linksStep)));
495
                    searchMeasuremets.Add(Measure(() => links.RunRandomSearches(linksStep)));
496
```

```
Console.Write("\rC + S \{0\}/\{1\}", i + 1, loops);
498
                }
500
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug();
502
                 for (int i = 0; i < loops; i++)
503
504
                     deletionMeasurements.Add(Measure(() => links.RunRandomDeletions(linksStep)));
505
                     Console.Write("\rD \{0\}/\{1\}", i + 1, loops);
507
508
509
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug();
510
511
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug("C S D");
512
513
                for (int i = 0; i < loops; i++)
514
515
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} {1} {2}", creationMeasurements[i],
516
         searchMeasuremets[i], deletionMeasurements[i]);
                }
517
518
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug("C S D (no overhead)");
519
520
521
                for (int i = 0; i < loops; i++)
                 {
522
                     \label{lem:consoleHelpers.Debug("{0} {1} {2}", creation \texttt{Measurements[i]} - stepLoop \texttt{Overhead},
523
         searchMeasuremets[i] - stepLoopOverhead, deletionMeasurements[i] - stepLoopOverhead);
524
525
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug("All tests done. Total links left in database: {0}.",
526
         links.Total);
            }
527
528
            private static void CreatePoints(this Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links links, long
529
         amountToCreate)
530
                 for (long i = 0; i < amountToCreate; i++)</pre>
531
                     links.Create(0, 0);
532
            }
533
534
             private static TimeSpan GetBaseRandomLoopOverhead(long loops)
535
                  return Measure(() =>
537
                  {
538
                      ulong maxValue = RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64();
539
                      ulong result = 0;
540
                      for (long i = 0; i < loops; i++)
541
542
                           var source = RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(maxValue);
543
                           var target = RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(maxValue);
544
545
                           result += maxValue + source + target;
546
547
                      Global.Trash = result;
548
                  });
549
             }
550
              */
551
552
             [Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
553
             public static void GetSourceTest()
554
555
                  using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
556
557
                      var links = scope.Links;
558
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing GetSource function with {0} Iterations.",
559

→ Iterations);

560
                      ulong counter = 0;
561
562
                      //var firstLink = links.First();
563
                      // Создаём одну связь, из которой будет производить считывание
                      var firstLink = links.Create();
565
566
                      var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
567
568
                      // Тестируем саму функцию
569
                      for (ulong i = 0; i < Iterations; i++)</pre>
570
571
```

```
counter += links.GetSource(firstLink);
        }
        var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
        var iterationsPerSecond = Iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
        // Удаляем связь, из которой производилось считывание
        links.Delete(firstLink);
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug(
            "{0} Iterations of GetSource function done in {1} ({2} Iterations per

→ second), counter result: {3}",
            Iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
    }
[Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
public static void GetSourceInParallel()
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
        var links = scope.Links;
        ConsoleHelpers. Debug("Testing GetSource function with {0} Iterations in
        → parallel.", Iterations);
        long counter = 0;
        //var firstLink = links.First();
        var firstLink = links.Create();
        var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        // Тестируем саму функцию
        Parallel.For(0, Iterations, x =>
            Interlocked.Add(ref counter, (long)links.GetSource(firstLink));
            //Interlocked.Increment(ref counter);
        });
        var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
        var iterationsPerSecond = Iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
        links.Delete(firstLink);
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug(
            "{0} Iterations of GetSource function done in {1} ({2} Iterations per
             \rightarrow second), counter result: {3}",
            Iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
    }
}
[Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
public static void TestGetTarget()
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
        var links = scope.Links;
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing GetTarget function with {0} Iterations.",

→ Iterations);

        ulong counter = 0;
        //var firstLink = links.First();
        var firstLink = links.Create();
        var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        for (ulong i = 0; i < Iterations; i++)</pre>
            counter += links.GetTarget(firstLink);
        var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
        var iterationsPerSecond = Iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
        links.Delete(firstLink);
```

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577 578

579

 $580 \\ 581$

582

583

584

586

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596 597

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623 624

625

627

628

629

631

632

633 634 635

636

637 638

639 640 641

642 643

644 645

```
ConsoleHelpers.Debug(
648
                          "{0} Iterations of GetTarget function done in {1} ({2} Iterations per
                           \rightarrow second), counter result: {3}"
                          Iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
650
                 }
651
             }
652
653
             [Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
654
             public static void TestGetTargetInParallel()
655
656
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
657
658
                     var links = scope.Links;
659
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing GetTarget function with {0} Iterations in
660
                      → parallel.", Iterations);
661
                     long counter = 0;
662
663
                      //var firstLink = links.First();
664
                     var firstLink = links.Create();
665
666
                     var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
667
668
                     Parallel.For(0, Iterations, x =>
669
670
                          Interlocked.Add(ref counter, (long)links.GetTarget(firstLink));
671
                          //Interlocked.Increment(ref counter);
672
                     });
673
674
                     var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
675
676
                     var iterationsPerSecond = Iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
677
678
                     links.Delete(firstLink);
679
680
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug(
                          "{0} Iterations of GetTarget function done in {1} ({2} Iterations per
682
                             second), counter result: {3}",
                          Iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
683
                 }
684
             }
685
686
             // TODO: Заполнить базу данных перед тестом
687
688
             [Fact]
689
690
             public void TestRandomSearchFixed()
691
                 var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
692
693
                 using (var links = new Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links(tempFilename,
694
        DefaultLinksSizeStep))
695
                 Η.
                      long iterations = 64 * 1024 * 1024 /
696
        Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links.LinkSizeInBytes;
697
                     ulong counter = 0;
698
                     var maxLink = links.Total;
699
700
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing Random Search with {0} Iterations.", iterations);
701
702
                     var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
703
704
                     for (var i = iterations; i > 0; i--)
705
706
                          var source =
707
        RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(LinksConstants.MinPossibleIndex, maxLink);
                          var target
708
        RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(LinksConstants.MinPossibleIndex, maxLink);
709
                          counter += links.Search(source, target);
711
712
                     var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
713
714
                     var iterationsPerSecond = iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
715
716
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Random Search done in {1} ({2}
717
        Iterations per second), c: {3}", iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond,
        counter):
```

```
718
719
                 File.Delete(tempFilename);
720
             }*/
721
722
             [Fact(Skip = "useless: O(0), was dependent on creation tests")]
723
             public static void TestRandomSearchAll()
724
725
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
726
727
                     var links = scope.Links;
728
729
                     ulong counter = 0;
730
                     var maxLink = links.Count();
731
732
                     var iterations = links.Count();
733
734
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing Random Search with {0} Iterations.",
                      → links.Count());
736
                     var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
737
738
                     for (var i = iterations; i > 0; i--)
739
740
                          var linksAddressRange = new
741
                          → Range<ulong>(_constants.InternalReferencesRange.Minimum, maxLink);
742
                          var source = RandomHelpers.Default.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange);
743
                          var target = RandomHelpers.Default.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange);
744
745
                          counter += links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
746
                     }
747
748
                     var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
749
750
                     var iterationsPerSecond = iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
751
752
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Random Search done in {1} ({2}
753
                      → Iterations per second), c: {3}"
                           iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
754
                 }
755
             }
756
757
             [Fact(Skip = "useless: O(0), was dependent on creation tests")]
758
             public static void TestEach()
760
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
761
762
                     var links = scope.Links;
763
                     var counter = new Counter<IList<ulong>, ulong>(links.Constants.Continue);
765
766
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing Each function.");
767
768
                     var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
769
770
                     links.Each(counter.IncrementAndReturnTrue);
771
772
                     var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
773
774
                     var linksPerSecond = counter.Count / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
775
776
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Each's handler function done in {1} ({2}
777

→ links per second)",

                          counter, elapsedTime, (long)linksPerSecond);
778
                 }
779
             }
780
781
             /*
782
             [Fact]
783
             public static void TestForeach()
784
785
                 var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
787
                 using (var links = new Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links(tempFilename,
788
        DefaultLinksSizeStep))
789
                 {
                     ulong counter = 0;
790
791
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing foreach through links.");
792
```

```
793
                      var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
795
                      //foreach (var link in links)
797
                            counter++:
798
                      //}
799
800
                      var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
802
                      var linksPerSecond = (double)counter / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
803
804
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Foreach's handler block done in {1} ({2}
805
        links per second)", counter, elapsedTime, (long)linksPerSecond);
806
807
                 File.Delete(tempFilename);
808
             }
809
             */
810
811
812
813
             [Fact]
             public static void TestParallelForeach()
814
815
                 var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
816
817
                 using (var links = new Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links(tempFilename,
818
        DefaultLinksSizeStep))
                 ₹
819
820
                      long counter = 0;
821
822
823
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing parallel foreach through links.");
824
                      var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
825
826
                      //Parallel.ForEach((IEnumerable<ulong>)links, x =>
827
828
                            Interlocked.Increment(ref counter);
                      //
829
                      //});
830
831
                      var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
832
833
                      var linksPerSecond = (double)counter / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
834
835
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Parallel Foreach's handler block done in
836
         {1} ({2} links per second)", counter, elapsedTime, (long)linksPerSecond);
837
838
                 File.Delete(tempFilename);
839
             }
             */
841
842
             [Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
843
             public static void Create64BillionLinks()
844
845
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
846
847
                      var links = scope.Links;
848
                      var linksBeforeTest = links.Count();
849
850
                      long linksToCreate = 64 * 1024 * 1024 / UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.LinkSizeInBytes;
851
852
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Creating {0} links.", linksToCreate);
853
854
                      var elapsedTime = Performance.Measure(() =>
855
856
                          for (long i = 0; i < linksToCreate; i++)</pre>
857
858
                              links.Create();
859
                          }
860
                     });
861
862
                      var linksCreated = links.Count() - linksBeforeTest;
863
                      var linksPerSecond = linksCreated / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
865
866
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Current links count: {0}.", links.Count());
867
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} links created in {1} ({2} links per second)",
868
                      → linksCreated, elapsedTime,
```

```
(long)linksPerSecond);
869
                 }
871
872
             [Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
873
             public static void Create64BillionLinksInParallel()
874
875
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
876
877
                     var links = scope.Links;
878
                     var linksBeforeTest = links.Count();
879
880
881
                     var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
882
                     long linksToCreate = 64 * 1024 * 1024 / UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.LinkSizeInBytes;
884
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Creating {0} links in parallel.", linksToCreate);
886
                     Parallel.For(0, linksToCreate, x => links.Create());
887
888
                     var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
889
890
                     var linksCreated = links.Count() - linksBeforeTest;
891
                     var linksPerSecond = linksCreated / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
892
893
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} links created in {1} ({2} links per second)",
894
                         linksCreated, elapsedTime,
                          (long)linksPerSecond);
895
                 }
             }
897
             [Fact(Skip = "useless: O(0), was dependent on creation tests")]
899
             public static void TestDeletionOfAllLinks()
900
901
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
902
903
                     var links = scope.Links;
904
                     var linksBeforeTest = links.Count();
905
906
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Deleting all links");
907
908
                     var elapsedTime = Performance.Measure(links.DeleteAll);
909
910
                     var linksDeleted = linksBeforeTest - links.Count();
911
                     var linksPerSecond = linksDeleted / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
912
913
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} links deleted in {1} ({2} links per second)",
914
                      → linksDeleted, elapsedTime,
                          (long)linksPerSecond);
915
                 }
             }
917
918
             #endregion
919
        }
920
    }
921
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/UnaryNumberConvertersTests.cs\\
1 151
    using Xunit;
using Platform.Random;
 1
 2
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary;
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
 6
        public static class UnaryNumberConvertersTests
             [Fact]
 9
             public static void ConvertersTest()
10
 11
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
12
                 {
13
                     const int N = 10;
14
                     var links = scope.Links;
15
                     var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
16
                     var one = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, links.Constants.Itself);
17
                     var powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter = new
                      → PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, one);
                     var toUnaryNumberConverter = new AddressToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links,
19
                      → powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
                     var random = new System.Random(0);
20
                     ulong[] numbers = new ulong[N];
21
```

```
ulong[] unaryNumbers = new ulong[N];
                    for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
24
                        numbers[i] = random.NextUInt64();
25
                        unaryNumbers[i] = toUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(numbers[i]);
27
                    var fromUnaryNumberConverterUsingOrOperation = new
28
                        UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter<ulong>(links,
                        powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
                    var fromUnaryNumberConverterUsingAddOperation = new
29
                        UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter<ulong>(links, one);
                    for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
30
                        Assert.Equal(numbers[i],
                         fromUnaryNumberConverterUsingOrOperation.Convert(unaryNumbers[i]));
                        Assert.Equal(numbers[i],
33
                         fromUnaryNumberConverterUsingAddOperation.Convert(unaryNumbers[i]));
34
                }
           }
       }
37
   }
38
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/UnicodeConvertersTests.cs
   using Xunit;
   using
         Platform.Converters;
   using Platform. Memory
   using Platform.Reflection;
   using Platform.Scopes;
   using Platform.Data.Numbers.Raw;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Incrementers;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.PropertyOperators;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
10
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes;
   using
         Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
12
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode:
13
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.CriterionMatchers;
15
16
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
17
18
       public static class UnicodeConvertersTests
19
20
            [Fact]
21
           public static void CharAndUnaryNumberUnicodeSymbolConvertersTest()
22
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
24
25
                    var links = scope.Links;
                    var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
27
                    var one = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, links.Constants.Itself);
28
                    var powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter = new
29
                     → PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, one);
                    var addressToUnaryNumberConverter = new
30
                        AddressToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
                    var unaryNumberToAddressConverter = new
31
                        UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter<ulong>(links,
                        powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
                    TestCharAndUnicodeSymbolConverters(links, meaningRoot,
32
                        addressToUnaryNumberConverter, unaryNumberToAddressConverter);
                }
            }
35
            |Fact|
           public static void CharAndRawNumberUnicodeSymbolConvertersTest()
37
38
                using (var scope = new Scope<Types<HeapResizableDirectMemory,</pre>
                    UnitedMemoryLinks<ulong>>>())
40
                    var links = scope.Use<ILinks<ulong>>();
41
                    var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
42
                    var addressToRawNumberConverter = new AddressToRawNumberConverter<ulong>();
                    var rawNumberToAddressConverter = new RawNumberToAddressConverter<ulong>();
44
                    TestCharAndUnicodeSymbolConverters(links, meaningRoot,
45
                        addressToRawNumberConverter, rawNumberToAddressConverter);
                }
46
            }
47
```

```
private static void TestCharAndUnicodeSymbolConverters(ILinks<ulong> links, ulong
   meaningRoot, IConverter<ulong> addressToNumberConverter, IConverter<ulong>
   numberToAddressConverter)
    var unicodeSymbolMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, links.Constants.Itself);
    var charToUnicodeSymbolConverter = new CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter<ulong>(links,
    → addressToNumberConverter, unicodeSymbolMarker);
    var originalCharacter = 'H'
    var characterLink = charToUnicodeSymbolConverter.Convert(originalCharacter);
    var unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher = new TargetMatcher<ulong>(links,

→ unicodeSymbolMarker);

    var unicodeSymbolToCharConverter = new UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter<ulong>(links,
    → numberToAddressConverter, unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher);
    var resultingCharacter = unicodeSymbolToCharConverter.Convert(characterLink);
    Assert.Equal(originalCharacter, resultingCharacter);
}
[Fact]
public static void StringAndUnicodeSequenceConvertersTest()
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
        var links = scope.Links;
        var itself = links.Constants.Itself;
        var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
        var unaryOne = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
        var unicodeSymbolMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
        var unicodeSequenceMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
        var frequencyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
        var frequencyPropertyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
        var powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter = new
        → PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
        var addressToUnaryNumberConverter = new
        AddressToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
        var charToUnicodeSymbolConverter = new
           CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter<ulong>(links, addressToUnaryNumberConverter,
           unicodeSymbolMarker);
        var unaryNumberToAddressConverter = new
           UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter<ulong>(links,
           powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
        var unaryNumberIncrementer = new UnaryNumberIncrementer<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
        var frequencyIncrementer = new FrequencyIncrementer<ulong>(links,
           frequencyMarker, unaryOne, unaryNumberIncrementer);
        var frequencyPropertyOperator = new PropertyOperator<ulong>(links,
           frequencyPropertyMarker, frequencyMarker);
        var index = new FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<ulong>(links,
           frequencyPropertyOperator, frequencyIncrementer);
        var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new
           LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter<ulong>(links, frequencyPropertyOperator,

    unarvNumberToAddressConverter);

        var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
           SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(links,
           linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
        var optimalVariantConverter = new OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(links,
            sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
        var stringToUnicodeSequenceConverter = new
            StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter<ulong>(links, charToUnicodeSymbolConverter,
            index, optimalVariantConverter, unicodeSequenceMarker);
        var originalString = "Hello";
        var unicodeSequenceLink =
           stringToUnicodeSequenceConverter.Convert(originalString);
        var unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher = new TargetMatcher<ulong>(links,
           unicodeSymbolMarker);
        var unicodeSymbolToCharConverter = new
            UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter<ulong>(links, unaryNumberToAddressConverter,
           unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher);
        var unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher = new TargetMatcher<ulong>(links,

→ unicodeSequenceMarker);
```

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71

72

73

7.5

77

79

82

83

84

90

92 93

95

96

```
var sequenceWalker = new LeveledSequenceWalker<ulong>(links,
101
                         unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher.IsMatched);
102
                     var unicodeSequenceToStringConverter = new
                          UnicodeSequenceToStringConverter<ulong>(links,
                         unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher, sequenceWalker,
                         unicodeSymbolToCharConverter);
                     var resultingString =
105
                      unicodeSequenceToStringConverter.Convert(unicodeSequenceLink);
106
                     Assert.Equal(originalString, resultingString);
107
                 }
108
             }
109
        }
110
111
1.153
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/UnitedMemoryUInt32LinksTests.cs
    using System;
    using Xunit;
          Platform.Reflection;
    using
 3
          Platform.Memory;
    using
    using Platform.Scopes;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
using TLink = System.UInt32;
 9
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
10
    {
        public unsafe static class UnitedMemoryUInt32LinksTests
11
12
             [Fact]
13
             public static void CRUDTest()
14
15
                 Using(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
16
             }
18
             [Fact]
19
             public static void RawNumbersCRUDTest()
21
                 Using(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
22
             }
23
24
             [Fact]
             public static void MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletionsTest()
26
27
28
                 Using(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().TestMultip |
                     leRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
             }
30
             private static void Using(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
32
                 using (var scope = new Scope<Types<HeapResizableDirectMemory,</pre>
33
                     UInt32UnitedMemoryLinks>>())
34
                     action(scope.Use<ILinks<TLink>>());
                 }
36
             }
37
        }
38
    }
39
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/UnitedMemoryUInt64LinksTests.cs
1.154
    using System;
    using Xunit;
    using Platform. Reflection;
    using Platform.Memory;
    using Platform. Scopes
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
    using TLink = System.UInt64;
 9
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
10
        public unsafe static class UnitedMemoryUInt64LinksTests
11
12
             [Fact]
13
             public static void CRUDTest()
14
15
                 Using(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
             }
17
```

```
[Fact]
19
            public static void RawNumbersCRUDTest()
^{21}
                Using(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
22
            }
24
            [Fact]
25
            public static void MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletionsTest()
27
                Using(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().TestMultip_
28
                → leRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
            }
30
            private static void Using(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
31
                using (var scope = new Scope<Types<HeapResizableDirectMemory,</pre>
33

→ UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks>>())
34
                    action(scope.Use<ILinks<TLink>>());
                }
            }
37
       }
38
   }
39
```

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