```
LinksPlatform's Platform Data Doublets Class Library
     ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksCascadeUniquenessAndUsagesResolver.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
5
6
       public class LinksCascadeUniquenessAndUsagesResolver<TLink> : LinksUniquenessResolver<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
9
           public LinksCascadeUniquenessAndUsagesResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
10
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
           protected override TLink ResolveAddressChangeConflict(TLink oldLinkAddress, TLink
13
               newLinkAddress)
                // Use Facade (the last decorator) to ensure recursion working correctly
1.5
                Facade.MergeUsages(oldLinkAddress, newLinkAddress);
16
                return base.ResolveAddressChangeConflict(oldLinkAddress, newLinkAddress);
17
           }
       }
19
   }
20
     ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksCascadeUsagesResolver.cs
1.2
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
7
        /// <remarks>
        /// <para>Must be used in conjunction with NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver.</para>
9
       /// <para>Должен использоваться вместе с NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver.</para>
10
       /// </remarks>
11
       public class LinksCascadeUsagesResolver<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
12
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
           public LinksCascadeUsagesResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public override void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
18
19
                var linkIndex = restrictions[Constants.IndexPart];
20
                // Use Facade (the last decorator) to ensure recursion working correctly
21
                Facade.DeleteAllUsages(linkIndex);
22
                Links.Delete(linkIndex);
23
           }
       }
25
   }
26
    ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksDecoratorBase.cs
1.3
   using System;
1
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform. Data. Doublets. Decorators
7
       public abstract class LinksDecoratorBase<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, ILinks<TLink>
9
10
           private ILinks<TLink> _facade;
11
            public LinksConstants<TLink> Constants
13
14
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
                get;
16
            }
17
18
           public ILinks<TLink> Facade
19
20
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                get => _facade;
22
23
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
                set
                {
                    _facade = value;
26
```

```
if (Links is LinksDecoratorBase<TLink> decorator)
                         decorator.Facade = value;
2.9
                     }
                     else if (Links is LinksDisposableDecoratorBase<TLink> disposableDecorator)
31
32
                         disposableDecorator.Facade = value;
33
                     }
34
                }
35
            }
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
39
            protected LinksDecoratorBase(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links)
40
                Constants = links.Constants;
41
                Facade = this;
42
            }
43
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
            public virtual TLink Count(IList<TLink> restrictions) => Links.Count(restrictions);
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public virtual TLink Each(Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler, IList<TLink> restrictions)
49

→ => Links.Each(handler, restrictions);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
            public virtual TLink Create(IList<TLink> restrictions) => Links.Create(restrictions);
52
53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
            public virtual TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution) =>
55

→ Links.Update(restrictions, substitution);

56
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
            public virtual void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions) => Links.Delete(restrictions);
58
        }
59
   }
60
1.4
    ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksDisposableDecoratorBase.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   using Platform.Disposables;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
9
        public abstract class LinksDisposableDecoratorBase<TLink> : DisposableBase, ILinks<TLink>
10
11
            private ILinks<TLink> _facade;
12
13
            public LinksConstants<TLink> Constants
15
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
17
                get;
            }
18
19
            public ILinks<TLink> Links
20
21
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
                get;
            }
24
25
            public ILinks<TLink> Facade
26
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                get => _facade;
29
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
                set
31
                {
                     facade = value;
33
                     if (Links is LinksDecoratorBase<TLink> decorator)
34
35
                         decorator.Facade = value;
36
                     else if (Links is LinksDisposableDecoratorBase<TLink> disposableDecorator)
38
39
                         disposableDecorator.Facade = value;
40
                     }
41
                }
42
```

```
43
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected LinksDisposableDecoratorBase(ILinks<TLink> links)
47
                Links = links;
48
                Constants = links.Constants;
49
                Facade = this;
5.1
52
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
53
           public virtual TLink Count(IList<TLink> restrictions) => Links.Count(restrictions);
54
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56
           public virtual TLink Each(Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler, IList<TLink> restrictions)
57

⇒ => Links.Each(handler, restrictions);
5.8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
59
           public virtual TLink Create(IList<TLink> restrictions) => Links.Create(restrictions);
60
61
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
62
           public virtual TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution) =>

→ Links.Update(restrictions, substitution);

64
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public virtual void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions) => Links.Delete(restrictions);
66
67
           protected override bool AllowMultipleDisposeCalls
68
69
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                get => true;
71
            }
72
73
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
74
           protected override void Dispose(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
75
76
                if (!wasDisposed)
77
78
                    Links.DisposeIfPossible();
79
                }
80
           }
81
       }
82
   }
83
    ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksInnerReferenceExistenceValidator.cs
   using System;
   using
         System.Collections.Generic;
2
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
7
       // TODO: Make LinksExternalReferenceValidator. A layer that checks each link to exist or to
9
        → be external (hybrid link's raw number).
       public class LinksInnerReferenceExistenceValidator<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
10
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
           public LinksInnerReferenceExistenceValidator(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
           public override TLink Each(Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler, IList<TLink> restrictions)
16
17
                Links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restrictions, nameof(restrictions));
                return Links.Each(handler, restrictions);
19
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
           public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
23
24
                // TODO: Possible values: null, ExistentLink or NonExistentHybrid(ExternalReference)
25
                Links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restrictions, nameof(restrictions));
26
27
                Links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(substitution, nameof(substitution));
                return Links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
28
29
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
           public override void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
32
33
```

```
var link = restrictions[Constants.IndexPart];
34
                Links.EnsureLinkExists(link, nameof(link));
                Links.Delete(link);
36
            }
37
       }
   }
39
     ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksItselfConstantToSelfReferenceResolver.cs
1.6
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform. Data. Doublets. Decorators
7
       public class LinksItselfConstantToSelfReferenceResolver<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
9
10
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
           public LinksItselfConstantToSelfReferenceResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
14
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
           public override TLink Each(Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler, IList<TLink> restrictions)
17
18
                var constants = Constants;
                var itselfConstant = constants.Itself;
20
                var indexPartConstant = constants.IndexPart;
2.1
                var sourcePartConstant = constants.SourcePart;
                var targetPartConstant = constants.TargetPart;
23
                var restrictionsCount = restrictions.Count;
24
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(constants.Any, itselfConstant)
25
                 && (((restrictionsCount > indexPartConstant) &&
26
                     _equalityComparer.Equals(restrictions[indexPartConstant], itselfConstant))
                 || ((restrictionsCount > sourcePartConstant) &&
                     _equalityComparer.Equals(restrictions[sourcePartConstant], itselfConstant))
                 || ((restrictionsCount > targetPartConstant) &&
                    _equalityComparer.Equals(restrictions[targetPartConstant], itselfConstant))))
29
                    // Itself constant is not supported for Each method right now, skipping execution
30
31
                    return constants.Continue;
32
                return Links.Each(handler, restrictions);
33
            }
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution) =>
37
               Links.Update(restrictions, Links.ResolveConstantAsSelfReference(Constants.Itself,
               restrictions, substitution));
       }
38
39
1.7
     ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksNonExistentDependenciesCreator.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
        /// <remarks>
        /// Not practical if newSource and newTarget are too big.
9
       /// To be able to use practical version we should allow to create link at any specific
10
            location inside ResizableDirectMemoryLinks.
       /// This in turn will require to implement not a list of empty links, but a list of ranges
11
           to store it more efficiently.
        /// </remarks>
12
       public class LinksNonExistentDependenciesCreator<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
           public LinksNonExistentDependenciesCreator(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
19
20
                var constants = Constants;
21
                Links.EnsureCreated(substitution[constants.SourcePart],

    substitution[constants.TargetPart]);
```

```
return Links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
           }
       }
25
   }
26
1.8
     ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksNullConstantToSelfReferenceResolver.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
       public class LinksNullConstantToSelfReferenceResolver<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
           public LinksNullConstantToSelfReferenceResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public override TLink Create(IList<TLink> restrictions) => Links.CreatePoint();
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution) =>
17
            Links.Update(restrictions, Links.ResolveConstantAsSelfReference(Constants.Null,
               restrictions, substitution));
       }
18
   }
19
1.9
     ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksUniquenessResolver.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
6
       public class LinksUniquenessResolver<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
9
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
10

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            public LinksUniquenessResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
           public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
16
                var constants = Constants;
18
                var newLinkAddress = Links.SearchOrDefault(substitution[constants.SourcePart],
19
                    substitution[constants.TargetPart]);
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(newLinkAddress, default))
                {
2.1
                    return Links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
22
                }
                return ResolveAddressChangeConflict(restrictions[constants.IndexPart],
24
                → newLinkAddress);
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected virtual TLink ResolveAddressChangeConflict(TLink oldLinkAddress, TLink
2.8
               newLinkAddress)
            {
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(oldLinkAddress, newLinkAddress) &&
30
                   Links.Exists(oldLinkAddress))
31
                    Facade.Delete(oldLinkAddress);
32
                return newLinkAddress;
34
            }
35
       }
36
   }
37
     ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksUniquenessValidator.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
```

```
namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
6
       public class LinksUniquenessValidator<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
           public LinksUniquenessValidator(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
           public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
14
15
               Links.EnsureDoesNotExists(substitution[Constants.SourcePart],
16
                return Links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
17
           }
18
       }
19
   }
20
      ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksUsagesValidator.cs
1.11
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
7
       public class LinksUsagesValidator<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
           public LinksUsagesValidator(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
           public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
15
                Links.EnsureNoUsages(restrictions[Constants.IndexPart]);
16
                return Links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
17
           }
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
           public override void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
21
22
                var link = restrictions[Constants.IndexPart];
                Links.EnsureNoUsages(link);
24
                Links.Delete(link);
25
           }
26
       }
27
28
     ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver.cs\\
1.12
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
6
7
   {
       public class NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
           public NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
           public override void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
14
15
                var linkIndex = restrictions[Constants.IndexPart];
16
17
                Links.EnforceResetValues(linkIndex);
                Links.Delete(linkIndex);
18
19
       }
20
21
     ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/UInt64Links.cs
1.13
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
       /// <summary>
```

```
/// Представляет объект для работы с базой данных (файлом) в формате Links (массива связей).
        /// </summary>
10
       /// <remarks>
11
       /// Возможные оптимизации:
12
       /// Объединение в одном поле Source и Target с уменьшением до 32 бит.
        ///
                + меньше объём БД
14
                - меньше производительность
15
                - больше ограничение на количество связей в БД)
16
        /// Ленивое хранение размеров поддеревьев (расчитываемое по мере использования БД)
17
       ///
               + меньше объём БД
18
       ///
                - больше сложность
19
       ///
20
        /// Текущее теоретическое ограничение на индекс связи, из-за использования 5 бит в размере
        \hookrightarrow поддеревьев для AVL баланса и флагов нитей: 2 в степени(64 минус 5 равно 59 ) равно 576
           460 752 303 423 488
        /// Желательно реализовать поддержку переключения между деревьями и битовыми индексами
            (битовыми строками) - вариант матрицы (выстраеваемой лениво).
23
       /// Решить отключать ли проверки при компиляции под Release. Т.е. исключения будут
24
           выбрасываться только при #if DEBUG
        /// </remarks>
       public class UInt64Links : LinksDisposableDecoratorBase<ulong>
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
           public UInt64Links(ILinks<ulong> links) : base(links) { }
29
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
           public override ulong Create(IList<ulong> restrictions) => Links.CreatePoint();
32
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
           public override ulong Update(IList<ulong> restrictions, IList<ulong> substitution)
35
                var constants = Constants;
37
                var indexPartConstant = constants.IndexPart;
38
                var sourcePartConstant = constants.SourcePart;
                var targetPartConstant = constants.TargetPart;
40
                var nullConstant = constants.Null;
41
                var itselfConstant = constants.Itself;
42
                var existedLink = nullConstant;
43
                var updatedLink = restrictions[indexPartConstant];
44
                var newSource = substitution[sourcePartConstant];
                var newTarget = substitution[targetPartConstant];
46
                if (newSource != itselfConstant && newTarget != itselfConstant)
47
48
                    existedLink = Links.SearchOrDefault(newSource, newTarget);
49
50
51
                if
                   (existedLink == nullConstant)
52
                    var before = Links.GetLink(updatedLink);
53
                    if (before[sourcePartConstant] != newSource || before[targetPartConstant] !=
54
                        newTarget)
                        Links.Update(updatedLink, newSource == itselfConstant ? updatedLink :
                        → newSource,
                                                   newTarget == itselfConstant ? updatedLink :
                                                    → newTarget);
                    return updatedLink;
59
                }
                else
61
                {
                    return Facade.MergeAndDelete(updatedLink, existedLink);
63
                }
64
            }
66
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
67
           public override void Delete(IList<ulong> restrictions)
69
                var linkIndex = restrictions[Constants.IndexPart];
70
                Links.EnforceResetValues(linkIndex);
72
                Facade.DeleteAllUsages(linkIndex);
                Links.Delete(linkIndex);
73
            }
74
       }
76
1.14 ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/UniLinks.cs
```

using System;

using System.Collections.Generic;

```
using System.Linq;
using Platform.Collections;
3
4
   using Platform.Collections.Lists;
   using Platform.Data.Universal;
6
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
10
11
        /// <remarks>
12
       /// What does empty pattern (for condition or substitution) mean? Nothing or Everything?
13
       /// Now we go with nothing. And nothing is something one, but empty, and cannot be changed
          by itself. But can cause creation (update from nothing) or deletion (update to nothing).
       /// TODO: Decide to change to IDoubletLinks or not to change. (Better to create
16
           DefaultUniLinksBase, that contains logic itself and can be implemented using both
           IDoubletLinks and ILinks.)
        /// </remarks>
       internal class UniLinks<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>, IUniLinks<TLink>
18
19
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
20

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

21
            public UniLinks(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
22
23
            private struct Transition
24
25
                public IList<TLink> Before;
26
                public IList<TLink> After;
27
28
                public Transition(IList<TLink> before, IList<TLink> after)
29
30
                    Before = before;
                    After = after;
32
                }
33
            }
34
            //public static readonly TLink NullConstant = Use<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Single.Null;
36
            //public static readonly IReadOnlyList<TLink> NullLink = new
37
            ReadOnlyCollection<TLink>(new List<TLink> { NullConstant, NullConstant, NullConstant
               });
            // TODO: Подумать о том, как реализовать древовидный Restriction и Substitution
39
                (Links-Expression)
            public TLink Trigger(IList<TLink> restriction, Func<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>, TLink>
40
                matchedHandler, IList<TLink> substitution, Func<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>, TLink>
                substitutedHandler)
41
                ///List<Transition> transitions = null;
42
                ///if (!restriction.IsNullOrEmpty())
43
                ////{
44
                ////
                        // Есть причина делать проход (чтение)
                ////
                        if (matchedHandler != null)
46
                ////
                        {
47
                ////
48
                            if (!substitution.IsNullOrEmpty())
                ////
49
                ////
                                 // restriction => { 0, 0, 0 } | { 0 } // Create
50
                ////
                                 // substitution => { itself, 0, 0 } | { itself, itself, itself } //
51
                ////
                                 // substitution => { 0, 0, 0 } | { 0 } // Delete
                ////
                                 transitions = new List<Transition>();
53
                ////
                                 if (Equals(substitution[Constants.IndexPart], Constants.Null))
54
                1/1/
55
                ////
                                     // If index is Null, that means we always ignore every other
56

→ value (they are also Null by definition)

                1111
                                     var matchDecision = matchedHandler(, NullLink);
57
                ////
                                     if (Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Break))
5.8
                ////
                                         return false;
                ////
                                     if (!Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Skip))
60
                ////
                                         transitions.Add(new Transition(matchedLink, newValue));
61
                                 }
                ////
62
                ////
                                 else
63
                ////
64
                1///
                                     Func<T, bool> handler;
65
                ////
                                     handler = link =>
                ////
                                     {
67
                ////
                                         var matchedLink = Memory.GetLinkValue(link);
68
                ////
                                         var newValue = Memory.GetLinkValue(link);
69
                ////
                                         newValue[Constants.IndexPart] = Constants.Itself;
70
```

```
newValue[Constants.SourcePart] =
71
                     Equals(substitution[Constants.SourcePart], Constants.Itself) ?
                     matchedLink[Constants.IndexPart] : substitution[Constants.SourcePart];
                 ////
                                            newValue[Constants.TargetPart] =
                     Equals(substitution[Constants.TargetPart], Constants.Itself) ?
                  \hookrightarrow
                      matchedLink[Constants.IndexPart] : substitution[Constants.TargetPart];
                                            var matchDecision = matchedHandler(matchedLink, newValue);
                 ////
7.3
                 ////
                                            if (Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Break))
74
                 ////
                                                 return false;
                 ////
                                            if (!Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Skip))
76
                                                 transitions.Add(new Transition(matchedLink, newValue));
                 ////
77
                 ////
                                            return true;
78
                                        }:
                 ////
79
                 1111
                                        if (!Memory.Each(handler, restriction))
80
                 ////
                                            return Constants.Break;
81
                                   }
                 ////
82
                               }
                 ////
83
                 1///
                               else
84
                 ////
                               {
85
                 ////
86
                                   Func<T, bool> handler = link =>
                 ////
87
                 ////
                                        var matchedLink = Memory.GetLinkValue(link);
88
                 ////
                                        var matchDecision = matchedHandler(matchedLink, matchedLink);
                 ////
                                        return !Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Break);
90
                 ////
                                   };
91
                 ////
                                   if (!Memory.Each(handler, restriction))
92
                 1111
                                        return Constants.Break;
93
                 ////
                               }
94
                 ////
                          }
95
                 ////
                          else
                 ////
                          {
97
                 ////
                               if (substitution != null)
98
                 ////
99
                 ////
100
                                   transitions = new List<IList<T>>();
                 1111
                                   Func<T, bool> handler = link =>
101
                 ////
102
                 ////
                                        var matchedLink = Memory.GetLinkValue(link);
                 ////
                                        transitions.Add(matchedLink);
104
                 1///
                                       return true;
105
                                   }:
106
                 1///
                                   if (!Memory.Each(handler, restriction))
107
                 1111
                                       return Constants.Break;
108
                 ////
                               }
109
110
                 ////
                               else
                               {
                 ////
111
                 ////
                                   return Constants.Continue;
112
                 1111
                               }
113
                 ////
                          }
114
                 ////}
115
                 ///if
                         (substitution != null)
116
                 ////{
                 ////
                          // Есть причина делать замену (запись)
118
                 ////
                          if (substitutedHandler != null)
119
                 ////
120
                 ////
                          }
121
                 1111
                          else
122
                 ////
                          {
123
                          }
                 ////
                 ////}
125
                 ///return Constants.Continue;
126
127
                 //if (restriction.IsNullOrEmpty()) // Create
128
                 //{
129
                 //
                        substitution[Constants.IndexPart] = Memory.AllocateLink();
                 //
131
                        Memory.SetLinkValue(substitution);
                 //}
132
                 //else if (substitution.IsNullOrEmpty()) // Delete
133
                 //{
134
                 //
                        Memory.FreeLink(restriction[Constants.IndexPart]);
135
                 //}
136
                 //else if (restriction.EqualTo(substitution)) // Read or ("repeat" the state) // Each
                 //{
138
                 //
139
                        // No need to collect links to list
                 //
                        // Skip == Continue
140
                 //
                        // No need to check substituedHandler
141
                 //
                        if (!Memory.Each(link => !Equals(matchedHandler(Memory.GetLinkValue(link)),
142
                      Constants.Break), restriction))
```

```
return Constants.Break;
143
                 //}
                 //else // Update
145
                 //{
146
                 //
                        //List<IList<T>> matchedLinks = null;
                 //
                        if (matchedHandler != null)
148
                 //
149
                 //
                            matchedLinks = new List<IList<T>>();
150
                 //
                            Func<T, bool> handler = link =>
                 //
152
                 //
                                var matchedLink = Memory.GetLinkValue(link);
153
                 //
                                var matchDecision = matchedHandler(matchedLink);
                 //
                                if (Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Break))
155
                 //
                                     return false;
156
                 11
157
                                if (!Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Skip))
                 //
                                     matchedLinks.Add(matchedLink);
                 //
                                return true;
159
                 //
                            };
160
                 //
                            if (!Memory.Each(handler, restriction))
161
                 //
                                return Constants.Break;
162
                 //
163
                 //
                        if (!matchedLinks.IsNullOrEmpty())
164
                 //
                 //
                            var totalMatchedLinks = matchedLinks.Count;
166
                 //
                            for (var i = 0; i < totalMatchedLinks; i++)
167
                 //
                 //
                                var matchedLink = matchedLinks[i];
169
                 //
                                if (substitutedHandler != null)
170
                 //
                                {
171
                 //
                                     var newValue = new List<T>(); // TODO: Prepare value to update here
172
                 //
                                     // TODO: Decide is it actually needed to use Before and After
173
                     substitution handling.
                 //
                                     var substitutedDecision = substitutedHandler(matchedLink,
                     newValue);
                 //
                                     if (Equals(substitutedDecision, Constants.Break))
175
                 //
                                         return Constants.Break;
176
                 //
                                        (Equals(substitutedDecision, Constants.Continue))
177
                 //
                 11
                                         // Actual update here
179
                 //
                                         Memory.SetLinkValue(newValue);
180
                 //
181
                 //
182
                                     if (Equals(substitutedDecision, Constants.Skip))
                 //
183
                 //
                                         // Cancel the update. TODO: decide use separate Cancel
184
                     constant or Skip is enough?
                 //
185
                 //
                                }
186
                 //
                            }
187
                        }
                 //
188
                 //}
189
                 return Constants.Continue;
             }
191
192
             public TLink Trigger(IList<TLink> patternOrCondition, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink>
193
                 matchHandler, IList<TLink> substitution, Func<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>, TLink>
                 substitutionHandler)
194
                 if (patternOrCondition.IsNullOrEmpty() && substitution.IsNullOrEmpty())
195
                 {
                     return Constants.Continue;
197
                 }
198
                 else if (patternOrCondition.EqualTo(substitution)) // Should be Each here TODO:
199
                     Check if it is a correct condition
                 {
200
                      // Or it only applies to trigger without matchHandler.
                     throw new NotImplementedException();
202
203
                 else if (!substitution.IsNullOrEmpty()) // Creation
204
205
                     var before = Array.Empty<TLink>();
206
                     // Что должно означать False здесь? Остановиться (перестать идти) или пропустить
207
                          (пройти мимо) или пустить (взять)?
                     if (matchHandler != null && _equalityComparer.Equals(matchHandler(before),
208
                          Constants.Break))
                      {
209
                          return Constants.Break;
210
211
212
                     var after = (IList<TLink>)substitution.ToArray();
```

```
if (_equalityComparer.Equals(after[0], default))
        var newLink = Links.Create();
        after[0] = newLink;
    if (substitution.Count == 1)
        after = Links.GetLink(substitution[0]);
    else if (substitution.Count == 3)
        //Links.Create(after);
    }
    else
    {
        throw new NotSupportedException();
       (matchHandler != null)
        return substitutionHandler(before, after);
    return Constants.Continue;
else if (!patternOrCondition.IsNullOrEmpty()) // Deletion
       (patternOrCondition.Count == 1)
        var linkToDelete = patternOrCondition[0];
        var before = Links.GetLink(linkToDelete);
        if (matchHandler != null && _equalityComparer.Equals(matchHandler(before),
            Constants.Break))
        {
            return Constants.Break;
        var after = Array.Empty<TLink>();
        Links.Update(linkToDelete, Constants.Null, Constants.Null);
        Links.Delete(linkToDelete);
        if (matchHandler != null)
        {
            return substitutionHandler(before, after);
        return Constants.Continue;
    else
        throw new NotSupportedException();
else // Replace / Update
       (patternOrCondition.Count == 1) //-V3125
        var linkToUpdate = patternOrCondition[0];
        var before = Links.GetLink(linkToUpdate);
        if (matchHandler != null && _equalityComparer.Equals(matchHandler(before),
            Constants.Break))
        {
            return Constants.Break;
        var after = (IList<TLink>)substitution.ToArray(); //-V3125
        if (_equalityComparer.Equals(after[0], default))
        {
            after[0] = linkToUpdate;
        if (substitution.Count == 1)
              (!_equalityComparer.Equals(substitution[0], linkToUpdate))
            {
                after = Links.GetLink(substitution[0]);
                Links.Update(linkToUpdate, Constants.Null, Constants.Null);
                Links.Delete(linkToUpdate);
        else if (substitution.Count == 3)
            //Links.Update(after);
        else
```

215

216

218 219

 $\frac{220}{221}$

 $\frac{222}{223}$

225

226

227

228 229

231

232 233

 $\frac{234}{235}$

237

238 239

240

241

242

243

 $\frac{244}{245}$

246

247

248

250

 $\frac{251}{252}$

253 254 255

256

257 258 259

 $\frac{260}{261}$

262 263 264

265

266

267

268 269

271

272

273 274

 $\frac{275}{276}$

277

278

279 280

281

282 283 284

285

286 287

```
{
289
                              throw new NotSupportedException();
                          }
291
                             (matchHandler != null)
                          i f
292
                              return substitutionHandler(before, after);
294
295
                         return Constants.Continue;
296
                     }
297
                     else
298
                     {
299
                          throw new NotSupportedException();
300
301
                 }
302
             }
303
304
             /// <remarks>
305
             /// IList[IList[T]]]
306
307
             ///
308
             ///
                                link
309
             ///
310
             ///
                            change
             ///
312
             ///
                        changes
313
             /// </remarks>
314
             public IList<IList<TLink>>> Trigger(IList<TLink> condition, IList<TLink>
315
                 substitution)
316
                 var changes = new List<IList<TLink>>>();
317
                 Trigger(condition, AlwaysContinue, substitution, (before, after) =>
319
                     var change = new[] { before, after };
320
321
                     changes.Add(change);
                     return Constants.Continue;
322
                 });
323
                 return changes;
324
325
326
             private TLink AlwaysContinue(IList<TLink> linkToMatch) => Constants.Continue;
327
        }
328
      ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Doublet.cs
1.15
    using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 4
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 6
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
        public struct Doublet<T> : IEquatable<Doublet<T>>
 9
10
             private static readonly EqualityComparer<T> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<T>.Default;

12
             public T Source
13
14
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
16
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
                 set;
18
19
             public T Target
20
21
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
23
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
                 set;
26
27
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
             public Doublet(T source, T target)
30
                 Source = source;
                 Target = target;
32
             }
33
34
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
public override string ToString() => $\$\"\{Source\}->\{Target\}\";
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
            public bool Equals(Doublet<T> other) => _equalityComparer.Equals(Source, other.Source)
39
               && _equalityComparer.Equals(Target, other.Target);
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
            public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is Doublet<T> doublet ?
42
            → base.Equals(doublet) : false;
43
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
44
            public override int GetHashCode() => (Source, Target).GetHashCode();
46
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool operator ==(Doublet<T> left, Doublet<T> right) => left.Equals(right);
49
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
50
            public static bool operator !=(Doublet<T> left, Doublet<T> right) => !(left == right);
5.1
        }
52
     ./Platform.Data.Doublets/DoubletComparer.cs
1.16
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
6
        /// <remarks>
        /// TODO: Moжет стоит попробовать ref во всех методах (IRefEqualityComparer)
9
        /// 2x faster with comparer
/// </remarks>
10
11
        public class DoubletComparer<T> : IEqualityComparer<Doublet<T>>
12
13
            public static readonly DoubletComparer<T> Default = new DoubletComparer<T>();
15
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public bool Equals(Doublet<T> x, Doublet<T> y) => x.Equals(y);
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            public int GetHashCode(Doublet<T> obj) => obj.GetHashCode();
20
        }
21
   }
22
1.17
      ./Platform.Data.Doublets/ILinks.cs
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
1
   using System.Collections.Generic;
3
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
6
        public interface ILinks<TLink> : ILinks<TLink, LinksConstants<TLink>>
9
   }
10
1.18 /Platform.Data.Doublets/ILinksExtensions.cs
   using System;
using System.Collections;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Linq;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Ranges;
   using Platform.Collections.Arrays;
   using Platform.Random;
   using Platform.Setters
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform. Numbers;
11
   using Platform.Data.Exceptions;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
13
14
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
15
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
17
19
        public static class ILinksExtensions
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
```

```
public static void RunRandomCreations<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, ulong
    amountOfCreations)
    var random = RandomHelpers.Default;
    var addressToUInt64Converter = UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
    var uInt64ToAddressConverter = UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;
    for (var i = OUL; i < amountOfCreations; i++)</pre>
        var linksAddressRange = new Range<ulong>(0,
        → addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count()));
        var source =
        uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange));
        var target =
           uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange));
        links.GetOrCreate(source, target);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void RunRandomSearches<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, ulong
    amountOfSearches)
    var random = RandomHelpers.Default;
    var addressToUInt64Converter = UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
    var uInt64ToAddressConverter = UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;
    for (var i = OUL; i < amountOfSearches; i++)</pre>
        var linksAddressRange = new Range<ulong>(0,
        → addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count()));
        var source =
        uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange));
        var target =
           uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange));
        links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void RunRandomDeletions<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, ulong
    amountOfDeletions)
    var random = RandomHelpers.Default;
    var addressToUInt64Converter = UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
    var uInt64ToAddressConverter = UncheckedConverter<ulong,</pre>
                                                              TLink>.Default;
    var linksCount = addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count());
    var min = amountOfDeletions > linksCount ? OUL : linksCount - amountOfDeletions;
    for (var i = OUL; i < amountOfDeletions; i++)</pre>
        linksCount = addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count());
        if (linksCount <= min)</pre>
        {
            break;
        var linksAddressRange = new Range<ulong>(min, linksCount);
            link =
        uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange));
        links.Delete(link);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void Delete<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink linkToDelete) =>
   links.Delete(new LinkAddress<TLink>(linkToDelete));
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Возможно есть очень простой способ это сделать.
/// (Например просто удалить файл, или изменить его размер таким образом,
/// чтобы удалился весь контент)
/// Например через _header->AllocatedLinks в ResizableDirectMemoryLinks
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void DeleteAll<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links)
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
    var comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
    for (var i = links.Count(); comparer.Compare(i, default) > 0; i =
        Arithmetic.Decrement(i))
```

24

25

26

27 28

29

30

31

34

36

37

39

40

41

42 43

44

46

47

49

51

52

54

55

56

57

58

60

61 62

64

66

69

70 71

72

73

74

75

77

78

80

81

82

84

85

```
links.Delete(i);
        if (!equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), Arithmetic.Decrement(i)))
            i = links.Count();
    }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static TLink First<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links)
    TLink firstLink = default;
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
    if (equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), default))
        throw new InvalidOperationException("В хранилище нет связей.");
    links.Each(links.Constants.Any, links.Constants.Any, link =>
        firstLink = link[links.Constants.IndexPart];
        return links.Constants.Break;
    });
    if (equalityComparer.Equals(firstLink, default))
        throw new InvalidOperationException("В процессе поиска по хранилищу не было
        → найдено связей.");
    return firstLink;
}
#region Paths
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Как так? Как то что ниже может быть корректно?
    Скорее всего практически не применимо
/// Предполагалось, что можно было конвертировать формируемый в проходе через
    SequenceWalker
/// Stack в конкретный путь из Source, Target до связи, но это не всегда так.
/// TODO: Возможно нужен метод, который именно выбрасывает исключения (EnsurePathExists)
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static bool CheckPathExistance<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[]
   path)
    var current = path[0];
    //EnsureLinkExists(current, "path");
    if (!links.Exists(current))
    {
        return false;
    }
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
    var constants = links.Constants;
    for (var i = 1; i < path.Length; i++)</pre>
        var next = path[i];
        var values = links.GetLink(current);
        var source = values[constants.SourcePart];
        var target = values[constants.TargetPart];
        if (equalityComparer.Equals(source, target) && equalityComparer.Equals(source,
           next))
        {
            //throw new InvalidOperationException(string.Format("Невозможно выбрать
                путь, так как и Source и Target совпадают с элементом пути {0}.", next));
            return false;
        if (!equalityComparer.Equals(next, source) && !equalityComparer.Equals(next,
            //throw new InvalidOperationException(string.Format("Невозможно продолжить
            \rightarrow путь через элемент пути \{0\}", next));
            return false;
        current = next;
    return true;
/// <remarks>
```

91

93 94 95

96

97

99

100

101 102

104

105 106

107

108

109

110 111 112

114

116

117

119

120

121

122

123

126

127

129

130

133

135

136

137 138

139

140

141

143

144

145

146

147

148

149

150

152

155

```
/// Moжет потребовать дополнительного стека для PathElement's при использовании
159
                 SequenceWalker.
             /// </remarks>
160
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
161
            public static TLink GetByKeys<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink root, params int[]
162
                path)
                 links.EnsureLinkExists(root, "root");
164
                 var currentLink = root;
165
                 for (var i = 0; i < path.Length; i++)</pre>
166
167
                     currentLink = links.GetLink(currentLink)[path[i]];
168
                 }
169
                 return currentLink;
170
             }
171
172
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static TLink GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink>
174
                links, TLink root, ulong size, ulong index)
175
                 var constants = links.Constants;
                 var source = constants.SourcePart;
177
                 var target = constants.TargetPart;
178
                 if (!Platform.Numbers.Math.IsPowerOfTwo(size))
179
180
                     throw new ArgumentOutOfRangeException(nameof(size), "Sequences with sizes other

→ than powers of two are not supported.");
                 }
182
                 var path = new BitArray(BitConverter.GetBytes(index));
183
                 var length = Bit.GetLowestPosition(size);
184
                 links.EnsureLinkExists(root, "root");
185
                 var currentLink = root;
186
                 for (var i = length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
188
                     currentLink = links.GetLink(currentLink)[path[i] ? target : source];
189
                 return currentLink;
191
             }
192
193
             #endregion
195
             /// <summary>
             /// Возвращает индекс указанной связи.
197
             /// </summary>
198
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
199
             /// <param name="link">Связь представленная списком, состоящим из её адреса и
200
                содержимого.</param>
             /// <returns>Индекс начальной связи для указанной связи.</returns>
201
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
202
203
             public static TLink GetIndex<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink> link) =>
                link[links.Constants.IndexPart];
204
             /// <summary>
205
             /// Возвращает индекс начальной (Source) связи для указанной связи.
206
             /// </summary>
207
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
208
             /// <param name="link">Индекс связи.</param>
209
             /// <returns>Индекс начальной связи для указанной связи.</returns>
210
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
211
            public static TLink GetSource<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link) =>
212
                links.GetLink(link)[links.Constants.SourcePart];
213
             /// <summary>
214
             /// Возвращает индекс начальной (Source) связи для указанной связи.
215
             /// </summary>
216
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
217
             /// <param name="link">Связь представленная списком, состоящим из её адреса и
218
                содержимого.</param>
219
             /// <returns>Индекс начальной связи для указанной связи.</returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
220
            public static TLink GetSource<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink> link) =>
221
                link[links.Constants.SourcePart];
222
             /// <summary>
223
             /// Возвращает индекс конечной (Target) связи для указанной связи.
224
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
226
             /// <param name="link">Индекс связи.</param>
227
```

```
/// <returns>Индекс конечной связи для указанной связи.</returns>
228
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static TLink GetTarget<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link) =>
230
               links.GetLink(link)[links.Constants.TargetPart];
231
            /// <summary>
232
            /// Возвращает индекс конечной (Target) связи для указанной связи.
233
            /// </summary>
234
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
            /// <param name="link">Связь представленная списком, состоящим из её адреса и
236
                содержимого.</param>
            /// <returns>Индекс конечной связи для указанной связи.</returns>
237
238
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static TLink GetTarget<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink> link) =>
             → link[links.Constants.TargetPart];
240
            /// <summary>
241
            /// Выполняет проход по всем связям, соответствующим шаблону, вызывая обработчик
242
                (handler) для каждой подходящей связи.
            /// </summary>
243
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
244
            /// <param name="handler">Обработчик каждой подходящей связи.</param>
            /// <param name="restrictions">Ограничения на содержимое связей. Каждое ограничение
246
             _{
ightarrow} может иметь значения: Constants.Null - 0-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту,
                Any – отсутствие ограничения, 1..\infty конкретный адрес связи.</param>
            /// <returns>True, в случае если проход по связям не был прерван и False в обратном
                случае.</returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool Each<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink>
249
                handler, params TLink[] restrictions)
                => EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default.Equals(links.Each(handler, restrictions),
250

→ links.Constants.Continue);
251
            /// <summary>
252
            /// Выполняет проход по всем связям, соответствующим шаблону, вызывая обработчик
253
                (handler) для каждой подходящей связи.
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
255
            /// <param name="source">Значение, определяющее соответствующие шаблону связи.
256
                (Constants.Null - 0-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту в качестве начала,
                Constants.Any - любое начало, 1..\infty конкретное начало)
            /// <param name="target">Значение, определяющее соответствующие шаблону связи.
257
                (Constants.Null - О-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту в качестве конца,
                Constants.Any – любой конец, 1..\infty конкретный конец)
            /// <param name="handler">Обработчик каждой подходящей связи.</param>
258
            /// <returns>True, в случае если проход по связям не был прерван и False в обратном
259
                случае.</returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
260
            public static bool Each<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink target,
                Func<TLink, bool> handler)
            {
262
                var constants = links.Constants;
263
                return links.Each(link => handler(link[constants.IndexPart]) ? constants.Continue :

→ constants.Break, constants.Any, source, target);
265
            /// <summary>
267
            /// Выполняет проход по всем связям, соответствующим шаблону, вызывая обработчик
268
                (handler) для каждой подходящей связи.
            /// </summary>
269
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
            /// {
m cparam \ name="source">}Значение, определяющее соответствующие шаблону связи.
                (Constants.Null - 0-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту в качестве начала,
                Constants.Any – любое начало, 1..\infty конкретное начало)
            /// <param name="target">Значение, определяющее соответствующие шаблону связи.
272
                (Constants.Null - О-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту в качестве конца,
                Constants.Any – любой конец, 1..\infty конкретный конец)
            /// <param name="handler">Обработчик каждой подходящей связи.</param>
            /// <returns>True, в случае если проход по связям не был прерван и False в обратном
                случае.</returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
275
            public static bool Each<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink target,
276
             Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler) => links.Each(handler, links.Constants.Any,
                source, target);
277
```

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]

```
public static IList<TLink>> All<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[]
279
                restrictions)
280
                 var arraySize = CheckedConverter<TLink,</pre>
281
                     long>.Default.Convert(links.Count(restrictions));
                 if (arraySize > 0)
282
                 {
                     var array = new IList<TLink>[arraySize];
284
                     var filler = new ArrayFiller<IList<TLink>, TLink>(array,
285
                         links.Constants.Continue);
                     links.Each(filler.AddAndReturnConstant, restrictions);
286
                     return array;
287
                 }
288
                 else
289
                 {
290
                     return Array.Empty<IList<TLink>>();
                 }
292
             }
293
294
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
295
            public static IList<TLink> AllIndices<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[]
296
                restrictions)
                 var arraySize = CheckedConverter<TLink,</pre>
298
                     long>.Default.Convert(links.Count(restrictions));
                 if (arraySize > 0)
299
                 {
                     var array = new TLink[arraySize];
301
                     var filler = new ArrayFiller<TLink, TLink>(array, links.Constants.Continue);
302
                     links.Each(filler.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, restrictions);
                     return array;
304
                 }
305
306
                 else
                 ₹
307
                     return Array.Empty<TLink>();
                 }
309
             }
310
311
             /// <summary>
312
             /// Возвращает значение, определяющее существует ли связь с указанными началом и концом
313
                в хранилище связей.
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
315
             /// <param name="source">Начало связи.</param>
316
             /// <param name="target">Конец связи.</param>
             /// <returns>Значение, определяющее существует ли_связь.</returns>
318
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
319
            public static bool Exists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink target)
320
                 => Comparer<TLink>.Default.Compare(links.Count(links.Constants.Any, source, target),
                default) > 0;
321
             #region Ensure
322
             // TODO: May be move to EnsureExtensions or make it both there and here
323
325
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static void EnsureLinkExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink>
326
                restrictions)
327
                 for (var i = 0; i < restrictions.Count; i++)</pre>
328
329
                     if (!links.Exists(restrictions[i]))
330
                         throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLink>(restrictions[i],
332
                          }
333
                 }
334
             }
335
336
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
337
            public static void EnsureInnerReferenceExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink
338
                reference, string argumentName)
             {
339
                    (links.Constants.IsInternalReference(reference) && !links.Exists(reference))
340
341
342
                     throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLink>(reference, argumentName);
343
             }
344
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void EnsureInnerReferenceExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links,
    IList<TLink> restrictions, string argumentName)
    for (int i = 0; i < restrictions.Count; i++)</pre>
        links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restrictions[i], argumentName);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink>
   restrictions)
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
    var any = links.Constants.Any;
    for (var i = 0; i < restrictions.Count; i++)</pre>
        if (!equalityComparer.Equals(restrictions[i], any) &&
            !links.Exists(restrictions[i]))
        {
            throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLink>(restrictions[i],
            \rightarrow $"sequence[{i}]");
        }
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link,
   string argumentName)
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
    if (!equalityComparer.Equals(link, links.Constants.Any) && !links.Exists(link))
        throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLink>(link, argumentName);
    }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void EnsureLinkIsItselfOrExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink
   link, string argumentName)
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
    if (!equalityComparer.Equals(link, links.Constants.Itself) && !links.Exists(link))
        throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLink>(link, argumentName);
    }
}
/// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void EnsureDoesNotExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source,
   TLink target)
{
    if (links.Exists(source, target))
    {
        throw new LinkWithSameValueAlreadyExistsException();
    }
}
/// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void EnsureNoUsages<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link)
    if (links.HasUsages(link))
    ₹
        throw new ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException<TLink>(link);
    }
}
/// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void EnsureCreated<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[]
    addresses) => links.EnsureCreated(links.Create, addresses);
/// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

348

349 350

352

353 354

355

356

357

358 359

360 361

363

364

365

366

367 368

370

371

372

373 374

375

376 377 378

379

380

381

382

385

386

387 388

390

391

392

393

394

395

396

397 398

399

400

401

403

404

405

406

407

40.9

410

412

```
public static void EnsurePointsCreated<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[]
415
                           addresses) => links.EnsureCreated(links.CreatePoint, addresses);
416
                     /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
417
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
418
                     public static void EnsureCreated<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, Func<TLink> creator,
419
                           params TLink[] addresses)
420
                            var addressToUInt64Converter = CheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
421
                            var uInt64ToAddressConverter = CheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;
422
                            var nonExistentAddresses = new HashSet<TLink>(addresses.Where(x =>
423
                                  !links.Exists(x)));
                            if (nonExistentAddresses.Count > 0)
424
425
                                   var max = nonExistentAddresses.Max();
426
427
                                   max = uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(System.Math.Min(addressToUInt64Converter.
                                          Convert(max)
                                          {\tt addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Constants.InternalReferencesRange.Max\_links.Constants.InternalReferencesRange.Max\_links.Constants.Converter.Convert(links.Constants.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.
                                         imum))):
                                   var createdLinks = new List<TLink>();
428
                                   var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
429
                                   TLink createdLink = creator()
430
                                   while (!equalityComparer.Equals(createdLink, max))
431
432
                                          createdLinks.Add(createdLink);
433
434
                                   for (var i = 0; i < createdLinks.Count; i++)</pre>
436
                                          if (!nonExistentAddresses.Contains(createdLinks[i]))
437
438
                                                 links.Delete(createdLinks[i]);
439
                                          }
440
                                   }
441
                            }
                     }
443
444
                     #endregion
445
446
                     /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
447
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
448
                     public static TLink CountUsages<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link)
450
                            var constants = links.Constants;
                            var values = links.GetLink(link);
452
                            TLink usagesAsSource = links.Count(new Link<TLink>(constants.Any, link,
453

→ constants.Any));
                            var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
                            if (equalityComparer.Equals(values[constants.SourcePart], link))
455
                            {
456
                                   usagesAsSource = Arithmetic<TLink>.Decrement(usagesAsSource);
458
                            TLink usagesAsTarget = links.Count(new Link<TLink>(constants.Any, constants.Any,
459
                                  link));
                            if (equalityComparer.Equals(values[constants.TargetPart], link))
460
                                   usagesAsTarget = Arithmetic<TLink>.Decrement(usagesAsTarget);
462
463
                            return Arithmetic<TLink>.Add(usagesAsSource, usagesAsTarget);
464
                     }
466
                      /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
468
                     public static bool HasUsages<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link) =>
469
                      comparer<TLink>.Default.Compare(links.CountUsages(link), default) > 0;
470
                     /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
471
472
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                     public static bool Equals<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link, TLink source,
473
                           TLink target)
                     {
474
                            var constants = links.Constants;
475
476
                            var values = links.GetLink(link);
                            var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
477
                            return equalityComparer.Equals(values[constants.SourcePart], source) &&
                                  equalityComparer.Equals(values[constants.TargetPart], target);
479
480
                     /// <summary>
481
```

```
/// Выполняет поиск связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target (концом).
482
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
484
             /// <param name="source">Йндекс связи, которая является началом для искомой
485
                связи.</param>
             /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом для искомой связи.</param>
486
             /// <returns>Индекс искомой связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target
                (концом).</returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
488
            public static TLink SearchOrDefault<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink
489
                target)
490
                 var contants = links.Constants;
491
                 var setter = new Setter<TLink, TLink>(contants.Continue, contants.Break, default);
492
                 links.Each(setter.SetFirstAndReturnFalse, contants.Any, source, target);
                 return setter.Result;
494
            }
496
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
497
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static TLink Create<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links) => links.Create(null);
499
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
501
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
502
            public static TLink CreatePoint<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links)
504
                 var link = links.Create();
505
                 return links.Update(link, link, link);
506
            }
508
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
509
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
510
            public static TLink CreateAndUpdate<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink
511
             → target) => links.Update(links.Create(), source, target);
512
             /// <summary>
513
             /// Обновляет связь с указанными началом (Source) и концом (Target)
514
             /// на связь с указанными началом (NewSource) и концом (NewTarget).
515
             /// </summary>
516
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
517
             /// <param name="link">Индекс обновляемой связи.</param>
518
             /// <param name="newSource">Индекс связи, которая является началом связи, на которую
519
                выполняется обновление.</param>
             /// <param name="newTarget">Индекс связи, которая является концом связи, на которую
520
                выполняется обновление.</param>
             /// <returns>Индекс обновлённой связи.</returns>
521
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
522
            public static TLink Update<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link, TLink newSource,
                TLink newTarget) => links.Update(new LinkAddress<TLink>(link), new Link<TLink>(link,
                newSource, newTarget));
524
             /// <summary>
             /// Обновляет связь с указанными началом (Source) и концом (Target)
526
             /// на связь с указанными началом (NewSource) и концом (NewTarget).
527
             /// </summary>
528
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
529
             /// <param name="restrictions">Ограничения на содержимое связей. Каждое ограничение
530
                может иметь значения: Constants. Null - 0-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту,
                Itself - требование установить ссылку на себя, 1..\infty конкретный адрес другой
             \hookrightarrow
                связи.</param>
             /// <returns>Индекс обновлённой связи.</returns>
531
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static TLink Update<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[] restrictions)
533
534
                 if (restrictions.Length == 2)
535
                 {
536
                     return links.MergeAndDelete(restrictions[0], restrictions[1]);
537
538
                   (restrictions.Length == 4)
539
540
                     return links.UpdateOrCreateOrGet(restrictions[0], restrictions[1],
541
                     → restrictions[2], restrictions[3]);
                 }
542
                 else
543
                 {
544
                     return links.Update(new LinkAddress<TLink>(restrictions[0]), restrictions);
546
```

```
547
548
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
549
            public static IList<TLink> ResolveConstantAsSelfReference<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink>
                links, TLink constant, IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
551
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
552
                 var constants = links.Constants;
553
                 var restrictionsIndex = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
554
                 var substitutionIndex = substitution[constants.IndexPart];
555
                 if (equalityComparer.Equals(substitutionIndex, default))
556
557
558
                     substitutionIndex = restrictionsIndex;
                 }
559
                 var source = substitution[constants.SourcePart];
560
                var target = substitution[constants.TargetPart];
561
                 source = equalityComparer.Equals(source, constant) ? substitutionIndex : source;
562
                 target = equalityComparer.Equals(target, constant) ? substitutionIndex : target;
563
                 return new Link<TLink>(substitutionIndex, source, target);
564
            }
565
566
            /// <summary>
567
            /// Создаёт связь (если она не существовала), либо возвращает индекс существующей связи
568
                с указанными Source (началом) и Target (концом).
            /// </summary>
569
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
570
            /// <param name="source">Йндекс связи, которая является началом на создаваемой
                связи.</param>
            /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом для создаваемой
572
                связи.</param>
            /// <returns-Уиндекс связи, с указанным Source (началом) и Target (концом)</returns>
573
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
574
            public static TLink GetOrCreate<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink
                target)
576
                 var link = links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
577
                 if (EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default.Equals(link, default))
578
579
                     link = links.CreateAndUpdate(source, target);
580
581
                return link;
582
            }
583
584
            /// <summary>
585
            /// Обновляет связь с указанными началом (Source) и концом (Target)
            /// на связь с указанными началом (NewSource) и концом (NewTarget).
587
            /// </summary>
588
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
589
            /// <param name="source">Йндекс связи, которая является началом обновляемой
                связи.</param>
            /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом обновляемой связи.</param>
591
            /// <param name="newSource">Индекс связи, которая является началом связи, на которую
592
                выполняется обновление.</param>
            /// <param name="newTarget">Индекс связи, которая является концом связи, на которую
593
                выполняется обновление.</param>
            /// <returns>Индекс обновлённой связи.</returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
595
            public static TLink UpdateOrCreateOrGet<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source,
596
                TLink target, TLink newSource, TLink newTarget)
597
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
598
                 var link = links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
599
                 if (equalityComparer.Equals(link, default))
600
601
                     return links.CreateAndUpdate(newSource, newTarget);
602
603
                 if (equalityComparer.Equals(newSource, source) && equalityComparer.Equals(newTarget,
                     target))
                 {
605
                     return link;
606
                 }
607
                 return links.Update(link, newSource, newTarget);
608
609
610
            /// <summary>Удаляет связь с указанными началом (Source) и концом (Target).</summary>
611
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
            /// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом удаляемой связи.</param>
613
```

```
/// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом удаляемой связи.</param>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static TLink DeleteIfExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink
   target)
    var link = links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
    if (!EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default.Equals(link, default))
        links.Delete(link);
        return link;
    return default;
/// <summary>Удаляет несколько связей.</summary>
/// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
/// <param name="deletedLinks">Список адресов связей к удалению.</param>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void DeleteMany<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink> deletedLinks)
    for (int i = 0; i < deletedLinks.Count; i++)</pre>
        links.Delete(deletedLinks[i]);
    }
}
/// <remarks>Before execution of this method ensure that deleted link is detached (all
   values - source and target are reset to null) or it might enter into infinite
   recursion.</remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void DeleteAllUsages<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink linkIndex)
    var anyConstant = links.Constants.Any;
    var usagesAsSourceQuery = new Link<TLink>(anyConstant, linkIndex, anyConstant);
    links.DeleteByQuery(usagesAsSourceQuery);
    var usagesAsTargetQuery = new Link<TLink>(anyConstant, linkIndex, anyConstant);
    links.DeleteByQuery(usagesAsTargetQuery);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void DeleteByQuery<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, Link<TLink> query)
    var count = CheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default.Convert(links.Count(query));
    if (count > 0)
        var queryResult = new TLink[count];
        var queryResultFiller = new ArrayFiller<TLink, TLink>(queryResult,
            links.Constants.Continue);
        links.Each(queryResultFiller.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, query);
        for (var i = count - 1; i >= 0; i--)
            links.Delete(queryResult[i]);
        }
    }
}
// TODO: Move to Platform.Data
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static bool AreValuesReset<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink linkIndex)
    var nullConstant = links.Constants.Null;
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
    var link = links.GetLink(linkIndex);
    for (int i = 1; i < link.Count; i++)</pre>
           (!equalityComparer.Equals(link[i], nullConstant))
            return false;
    return true;
// TODO: Create a universal version of this method in Platform.Data (with using of for
   loop)
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void ResetValues<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink linkIndex)
```

616

617

618

620

621

622 623

624 625 626

627

628

630

631 632

633 634

635

637 638

639

640

641

643

644

645

646

647

649

651 652

653

654 655

656

658

659 660

661

662

663

664 665

666

667

668 669

670

672

673

675 676

678 679

680 681 682

683

684

```
var nullConstant = links.Constants.Null;
    var updateRequest = new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, nullConstant, nullConstant);
    links.Update(updateRequest);
// TODO: Create a universal version of this method in Platform.Data (with using of for
→ loop)
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void EnforceResetValues<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink linkIndex)
    if (!links.AreValuesReset(linkIndex))
    {
        links.ResetValues(linkIndex);
    }
}
/// <summary>
/// Merging two usages graphs, all children of old link moved to be children of new link
   or deleted.
/// </summary>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static TLink MergeUsages<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink oldLinkIndex,
   TLink newLinkIndex)
    var addressToInt64Converter = CheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
    if (!equalityComparer.Equals(oldLinkIndex, newLinkIndex))
        var constants = links.Constants;
        var usagesAsSourceQuery = new Link<TLink>(constants.Any, oldLinkIndex,

→ constants.Any);

        var usagesAsSourceCount =
            addressToInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count(usagesAsSourceQuery));
        \hookrightarrow
        var usagesAsTargetQuery = new Link<TLink>(constants.Any, constants.Any,
            oldLinkIndex);
        var usagesAsTargetCount =
        addressToInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count(usagesAsTargetQuery));
        var isStandalonePoint = Point<TLink>.IsFullPoint(links.GetLink(oldLinkIndex)) &&
            usagesAsSourceCount == 1 && usagesAsTargetCount == 1;
        if (!isStandalonePoint)
            var totalUsages = usagesAsSourceCount + usagesAsTargetCount;
            if (totalUsages > 0)
            {
                var usages = ArrayPool.Allocate<TLink>(totalUsages);
                var usagesFiller = new ArrayFiller<TLink, TLink>(usages,

→ links.Constants.Continue);
                var i = 0L;
                if (usagesAsSourceCount > 0)
                    links.Each(usagesFiller.AddFirstAndReturnConstant,

→ usagesAsSourceQuery);

                    for (; i < usagesAsSourceCount; i++)</pre>
                         var usage = usages[i];
                         if (!equalityComparer.Equals(usage, oldLinkIndex))
                             links.Update(usage, newLinkIndex, links.GetTarget(usage));
                         }
                    }
                   (usagesAsTargetCount > 0)
                    links.Each(usagesFiller.AddFirstAndReturnConstant,
                        usagesAsTargetQuery);
                    for (; i < usages.Length; i++)</pre>
                         var usage = usages[i];
                         if (!equalityComparer.Equals(usage, oldLinkIndex))
                             links.Update(usage, links.GetSource(usage), newLinkIndex);
                         }
                    }
                ArrayPool.Free(usages);
            }
        }
```

689

690 691

692

693

695

696

697

698

699

700 701

702

703

704

705

707

709

710 711

712

713

714

715

716

719 720

721

722

723

725

727

728

729

731

732 733

734

735

736 737

738 739

740

741

743

745

746

747

748 749

750

```
753
                 return newLinkIndex;
754
             }
755
756
             /// <summary>
757
             /// Replace one link with another (replaced link is deleted, children are updated or
758
                 deleted).
             /// </summary>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
760
             public static TLink MergeAndDelete<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink oldLinkIndex,
761
                 TLink newLinkIndex)
             {
762
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
763
                 if (!equalityComparer.Equals(oldLinkIndex, newLinkIndex))
764
                     links.MergeUsages(oldLinkIndex, newLinkIndex);
766
                     links.Delete(oldLinkIndex);
767
768
                 return newLinkIndex;
769
             }
770
771
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
772
             public static ILinks<TLink>
773
                DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links)
774
                 links = new LinksCascadeUsagesResolver<TLink>(links);
775
                 links = new NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver<TLink>(links);
776
                 links = new LinksCascadeUniquenessAndUsagesResolver<TLink>(links);
777
                 return links;
             }
779
        }
780
    }
781
      ./Platform.Data.Doublets/ISynchronizedLinks.cs
1.19
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 1
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
 3
 4
        public interface ISynchronizedLinks<TLink> : ISynchronizedLinks<TLink, ILinks<TLink>,
 5
            LinksConstants<TLink>>, ILinks<TLink>
    }
       ./Platform. Data. Doublets/Incrementers/FrequencyIncrementer.cs\\
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform. Incrementers;
 3
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 5
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Incrementers
 7
        public class FrequencyIncrementer<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, IIncrementer<TLink>
 9
10
             private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink

> . Default;

12
            private readonly TLink _frequencyMarker;
private readonly TLink _unaryOne;
private readonly IIncrementer<TLink> _unaryNumberIncrementer;
13
14
16
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
             public FrequencyIncrementer(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink frequencyMarker, TLink unaryOne,
18
                 IIncrementer<TLink> unaryNumberIncrementer)
                 : base(links)
19
20
                 _frequencyMarker = frequencyMarker;
21
                 _unaryOne = unaryOne;
                 _unaryNumberIncrementer = unaryNumberIncrementer;
23
             }
24
25
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
27
             public TLink Increment(TLink frequency)
28
                 if (_equalityComparer.Equals(frequency, default))
29
30
31
                     return Links.GetOrCreate(_unaryOne, _frequencyMarker);
                 }
32
```

```
var incrementedSource =
33
                    _unaryNumberIncrementer.Increment(Links.GetSource(frequency));
                return Links.GetOrCreate(incrementedSource, _frequencyMarker);
34
            }
35
        }
36
   }
37
      ./Platform. Data. Doublets/Incrementers/UnaryNumberIncrementer.cs\\
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   using Platform. Incrementers;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Incrementers
        public class UnaryNumberIncrementer<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, IIncrementer<TLink>
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            private readonly TLink _unaryOne;
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UnaryNumberIncrementer(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink unaryOne) : base(links) =>
16
                _unaryOne = unaryOne;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            public TLink Increment(TLink unaryNumber)
19
20
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(unaryNumber, _unaryOne))
21
                {
22
                     return Links.GetOrCreate(_unaryOne, _unaryOne);
                }
24
                var source = Links.GetSource(unaryNumber);
25
                var target = Links.GetTarget(unaryNumber);
26
27
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(source, target))
2.8
                     return Links.GetOrCreate(unaryNumber, _unaryOne);
29
                }
                else
31
32
                     return Links.GetOrCreate(source, Increment(target));
33
                }
34
            }
35
        }
   }
37
1.22 ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Link.cs
   using Platform.Collections.Lists;
   using Platform.Exceptions;
   using Platform.Ranges;
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using System;
5
   using System.Collections;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
11
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
12
13
        /// <summary>
14
        /// Структура описывающая уникальную связь.
15
        /// </summary>
16
        public struct Link<TLink> : IEquatable<Link<TLink>>, IReadOnlyList<TLink>, IList<TLink>
17
18
            public static readonly Link<TLink> Null = new Link<TLink>();
19
20
            private static readonly LinksConstants<TLink> _constants =
            → Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance;
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
22

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
23
            private const int Length = 3;
24
            public readonly TLink Index;
public readonly TLink Source;
public readonly TLink Target;
26
27
28
29
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Link(params TLink[] values) => SetValues(values, out Index, out Source, out
   Target);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Link(IList<TLink> values) => SetValues(values, out Index, out Source, out Target);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Link(object other)
    if (other is Link<TLink> otherLink)
    {
        SetValues(ref otherLink, out Index, out Source, out Target);
    }
    else if(other is IList<TLink> otherList)
        SetValues(otherList, out Index, out Source, out Target);
    }
    else
    ₹
        throw new NotSupportedException();
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Link(ref Link<TLink> other) => SetValues(ref other, out Index, out Source, out
   Target);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Link(TLink index, TLink source, TLink target)
    Index = index;
    Source = source;
    Target = target;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private static void SetValues(ref Link<TLink> other, out TLink index, out TLink source,
   out TLink target)
    index = other.Index;
    source = other.Source;
    target = other.Target;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private static void SetValues(IList<TLink> values, out TLink index, out TLink source,
   out TLink target)
    switch (values.Count)
        case 3:
            index = values[0];
            source = values[1];
            target = values[2];
            break;
        case 2:
            index = values[0];
            source = values[1];
            target = default;
            break;
        case 1:
            index = values[0];
            source = default;
            target = default;
            break;
        default:
            index = default;
            source = default;
            target = default;
            break;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override int GetHashCode() => (Index, Source, Target).GetHashCode();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool IsNull() => _equalityComparer.Equals(Index, _constants.Null)
                     && _equalityComparer.Equals(Source, _constants.Null)
```

32

33

34 35

37 38

39

40

41

42 43

44

45

46

47

48

49

50

51 52

53

54

55

56

58

59

60

62

64

65

66

67

73

74

75

77

78

79

80

82

83

84

85

86

88

90

91

92

93

95

97

98 99

100

102

103

```
&& _equalityComparer.Equals(Target, _constants.Null);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override bool Equals(object other) => other is Link<TLink> &&
   Equals((Link<TLink>)other);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
&& _equalityComparer.Equals(Target, other.Target);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static string ToString(TLink index, TLink source, TLink target) => $\\\$"(\{\)index\}:
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static string ToString(TLink source, TLink target) => $\$\"(\{\source\}->\{\target\})\";
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static implicit operator TLink[](Link<TLink> link) => link.ToArray();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static implicit operator Link<TLink>(TLink[] linkArray) => new
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override string ToString() => _equalityComparer.Equals(Index, _constants.Null) ?
   ToString(Source, Target) : ToString(Index, Source, Target);
#region IList
public int Count
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get => Length;
}
public bool IsReadOnly
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get => true;
public TLink this[int index]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
   get
{
       Ensure.OnDebug.ArgumentInRange(index, new Range<int>(0, Length - 1),
        → nameof(index));
       if (index == _constants.IndexPart)
       {
           return Index;
       if (index == _constants.SourcePart)
       {
           return Source;
       }
       i f
          (index == _constants.TargetPart)
       {
           return Target;
       throw new NotSupportedException(); // Impossible path due to
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set => throw new NotSupportedException();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
IEnumerator IEnumerable.GetEnumerator() => GetEnumerator();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public IEnumerator<TLink> GetEnumerator()
    yield return Index;
    yield return Source;
    yield return Target;
}
```

108

109

110

111

113

114 115

116

117

119

120 121

122

123 124

125

126

127

128 129

130

132

133 134

136

137 138

140

141

142 143

145 146 147

148 149

150

151

152

153 154

155

157

159

160

161 162

163

164

165

166

167 168

169

170

172

173 174

175

177

```
179
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public void Add(TLink item) => throw new NotSupportedException();
181
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
183
            public void Clear() => throw new NotSupportedException();
184
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
186
            public bool Contains(TLink item) => IndexOf(item) >= 0;
187
188
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
189
             public void CopyTo(TLink[] array, int arrayIndex)
190
191
                 Ensure.OnDebug.ArgumentNotNull(array, nameof(array));
192
                 Ensure.OnDebug.ArgumentInRange(arrayIndex, new Range<int>(0, array.Length - 1),
193
                     nameof(arrayIndex));
                 if (arrayIndex + Length > array.Length)
                 {
195
                     throw new InvalidOperationException();
196
197
                 array[arrayIndex++] = Index;
198
                 array[arrayIndex++] = Source;
199
                 array[arrayIndex] = Target;
200
202
203
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public bool Remove(TLink item) => Throw.A.NotSupportedExceptionAndReturn<bool>();
204
205
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public int IndexOf(TLink item)
207
208
                 if (_equalityComparer.Equals(Index, item))
209
210
                     return _constants.IndexPart;
211
                 }
212
                   (_equalityComparer.Equals(Source, item))
213
214
                     return _constants.SourcePart;
215
216
                   (_equalityComparer.Equals(Target, item))
217
218
                     return _constants.TargetPart;
219
220
                 return -1;
221
             }
223
224
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public void Insert(int index, TLink item) => throw new NotSupportedException();
225
226
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public void RemoveAt(int index) => throw new NotSupportedException();
228
229
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
230
            public static bool operator ==(Link<TLink> left, Link<TLink> right) =>
231
             → left.Equals(right);
232
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
233
            public static bool operator !=(Link<TLink> left, Link<TLink> right) => !(left == right);
234
235
             #endregion
236
        }
237
238
1.23
      ./Platform.Data.Doublets/LinkExtensions.cs
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 3
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
 6
        public static class LinkExtensions
 7
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public static bool IsFullPoint<TLink>(this Link<TLink> link) =>
             → Point<TLink>.IsFullPoint(link);
11
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            public static bool IsPartialPoint<TLink>(this Link<TLink> link) =>
             → Point<TLink>. IsPartialPoint(link);
```

```
14
     ./Platform.Data.Doublets/LinksOperatorBase.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
5
6
       public abstract class LinksOperatorBase<TLink>
            public ILinks<TLink> Links
10
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
12
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
           protected LinksOperatorBase(ILinks<TLink> links) => Links = links;
16
       }
   }
18
      ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/AddressToUnaryNumberConverter.cs
1.25
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using Platform.Reflection;
   using Platform.Converters;
3
   using Platform. Numbers;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
5
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
10
       public class AddressToUnaryNumberConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
11
           IConverter<TLink>
12
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
13

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

           private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
           private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
16
           private readonly IConverter<int, TLink> _powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
           public AddressToUnaryNumberConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<int, TLink>
20
               powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter) : base(links) => _powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter =
               powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink Convert(TLink number)
23
24
                var nullConstant = Links.Constants.Null;
25
                var target = nullConstant;
26
                for (var i = 0; !_equalityComparer.Equals(number, _zero) && i <</pre>
                    NumericType<TLink>.BitsSize; i++)
                    if (_equalityComparer.Equals(Bit.And(number, _one), _one))
29
30
                        target = _equalityComparer.Equals(target, nullConstant)
31
                              _powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(i)
32
                            : Links.GetOrCreate(_powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(i), target);
33
                    number = Bit.ShiftRight(number, 1);
35
36
                return target;
37
            }
38
       }
39
1.26 ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/LinkToltsFrequencyNumberConveter.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using Platform. Interfaces;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
```

```
10
        public class LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
11
           IConverter<Doublet<TLink>, TLink>
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
13

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

14
            private readonly IProperty<TLink, TLink> _frequencyPropertyOperator;
private readonly IConverter<TLink> _unaryNumberToAddressConverter;
15
16
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            public LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter(
19
                ILinks<TLink> links
20
                IProperty<TLink, TLink> frequencyPropertyOperator,
21
                IConverter<TLink> unaryNumberToAddressConverter)
22
                : base(links)
23
                _frequencyPropertyOperator = frequencyPropertyOperator;
25
                _unaryNumberToAddressConverter = unaryNumberToAddressConverter;
            }
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
            public TLink Convert(Doublet<TLink> doublet)
30
31
                var link = Links.SearchOrDefault(doublet.Source, doublet.Target);
32
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(link, default))
33
                {
34
                     throw new ArgumentException(|$"Link ({doublet}) not found.", nameof(doublet));
                }
                var frequency = _frequencyPropertyOperator.Get(link);
37
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(frequency, default))
38
                {
39
                    return default;
40
                }
41
                var frequencyNumber = Links.GetSource(frequency);
                return _unaryNumberToAddressConverter.Convert(frequencyNumber);
43
            }
44
        }
45
   }
^{46}
     ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using Platform. Exceptions;
   using Platform.Ranges;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
5
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
9
10
        public class PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
11
           IConverter<int, TLink>
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
13

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

14
            private readonly TLink[] _unaryNumberPowersOf2;
15
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink one) : base(links)
18
19
                _unaryNumberPowersOf2 = new TLink[64];
20
                _unaryNumberPowersOf2[0] = one;
            }
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink Convert(int power)
25
26
                Ensure.Always.ArgumentInRange(power, new Range<int>(0, _unaryNumberPowersOf2.Length
                 \rightarrow - 1), nameof(power));
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(_unaryNumberPowersOf2[power], default))
                {
29
                    return _unaryNumberPowersOf2[power];
30
                }
                var previousPowerOf2 = Convert(power - 1);
32
                var powerOf2 = Links.GetOrCreate(previousPowerOf2, previousPowerOf2);
33
                 _unaryNumberPowersOf2[power] = powerOf2;
                return powerOf2;
35
            }
```

```
}
      ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Converters;
3
   using Platform. Numbers;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
       public class UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
10
           IConverter<TLink>
11
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

           private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong> _addressToUInt64Converter =
            UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
           private static readonly UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink> _uInt64ToAddressConverter =
14

→ UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;

           private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
           private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
17
           private readonly Dictionary<TLink, TLink> _unaryToUInt64;
18
           private readonly TLink _unaryOne;
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink unaryOne)
22
                : base(links)
23
                _unaryOne = unaryOne;
25
                _unaryToUInt64 = CreateUnaryToUInt64Dictionary(links, unaryOne);
26
            }
27
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public TLink Convert(TLink unaryNumber)
31
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(unaryNumber, default))
32
33
                    return default;
34
35
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(unaryNumber, _unaryOne))
37
                    return _one;
                }
39
                var source = Links.GetSource(unaryNumber);
40
                var target = Links.GetTarget(unaryNumber);
41
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(source, target))
42
                {
43
                    return _unaryToUInt64[unaryNumber];
44
                }
                else
46
47
                    var result = _unaryToUInt64[source];
48
                    TLink lastValue;
49
                    while (!_unaryToUInt64.TryGetValue(target, out lastValue))
50
5.1
                        source = Links.GetSource(target);
52
                        result = Arithmetic<TLink>.Add(result, _unaryToUInt64[source]);
                        target = Links.GetTarget(target);
54
55
                    result = Arithmetic<TLink>.Add(result, lastValue);
56
                    return result;
57
                }
58
            }
60
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
61
           private static Dictionary<TLink, TLink> CreateUnaryToUInt64Dictionary(ILinks<TLink>
62
                links, TLink unaryOne)
            {
63
                var unaryToUInt64 = new Dictionary<TLink, TLink>
                {
65
                    { unaryOne, _one }
66
                var unary = unaryOne;
68
                var number = _one;
                for (var i = 1; i < 64; i++)
70
```

```
unary = links.GetOrCreate(unary, unary);
                    number = Double(number);
                    unaryToUInt64.Add(unary, number);
7.4
7.5
                return unaryToUInt64;
76
77
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
79
            private static TLink Double(TLink number) =>
80
               _uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(_addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(number) * 2UL);
       }
81
   }
82
1.29
      ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Reflection; using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform. Numbers;
5
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
10
       public class UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
11
           IConverter<TLink>
12
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
13
               EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
            private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
14
            private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
16
            private readonly IDictionary<TLink, int> _unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies;
18
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
            public UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<int,</pre>
                TLink> powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter) : base(links) => _unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies
               = CreateUnaryNumberPowerOf2IndiciesDictionary(powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            public TLink Convert(TLink sourceNumber)
23
24
                var links = Links;
25
                var nullConstant = links.Constants.Null;
                var source = sourceNumber;
27
                var target = nullConstant
28
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(source, nullConstant))
29
30
                    while (true)
                    {
32
                         if
                            (_unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies.TryGetValue(source, out int powerOf2Index))
33
34
35
                             SetBit(ref target, powerOf2Index);
                             break;
36
37
                         else
38
39
                             powerOf2Index = _unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies[links.GetSource(source)];
40
                             SetBit(ref target, powerOf2Index);
41
                             source = links.GetTarget(source);
                         }
43
                    }
44
45
                return target;
46
            }
47
48
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
            private static Dictionary<TLink, int>
50
                CreateUnaryNumberPowerOf2IndiciesDictionary(IConverter<int, TLink>
                powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter)
                var unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies = new Dictionary<TLink, int>();
52
                for (int i = 0; i < NumericType<TLink>.BitsSize; i++)
                {
54
                    unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies.Add(powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(i), i);
5.5
                return unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies;
57
            }
58
59
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
private static void SetBit(ref TLink target, int powerOf2Index) => target =
61

→ Bit.Or(target, Bit.ShiftLeft(_one, powerOf2Index));
        }
62
   }
63
     ./Platform.Data.Doublets/PropertyOperators/PropertiesOperator.cs
   using System.Linq;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   using Platform.Interfaces;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.PropertyOperators
        public class PropertiesOperator<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, IProperties<TLink, TLink,</pre>
10
            TLink>
11
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
            public PropertiesOperator(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink GetValue(TLink @object, TLink property)
18
19
                var objectProperty = Links.SearchOrDefault(@object, property);
20
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(objectProperty, default))
21
                {
22
                    return default;
23
24
                var valueLink = Links.All(Links.Constants.Any, objectProperty).SingleOrDefault();
25
                if (valueLink == null)
26
                {
27
                     return default;
                }
29
                return Links.GetTarget(valueLink[Links.Constants.IndexPart]);
30
            }
31
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            public void SetValue(TLink @object, TLink property, TLink value)
35
                var objectProperty = Links.GetOrCreate(@object, property);
36
37
                Links.DeleteMany(Links.AllIndices(Links.Constants.Any, objectProperty));
38
                Links.GetOrCreate(objectProperty, value);
            }
39
        }
40
     ./Platform.Data.Doublets/PropertyOperators/PropertyOperator.cs
1.31
   using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
6
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.PropertyOperators
        public class PropertyOperator<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, IProperty<TLink, TLink>
9
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            private readonly TLink _propertyMarker;
            private readonly TLink propertyValueMarker;
14
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            public PropertyOperator(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink propertyMarker, TLink
17
                propertyValueMarker) : base(links)
                _propertyMarker = propertyMarker;
19
                _propertyValueMarker = propertyValueMarker;
20
            }
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            public TLink Get(TLink link)
                var property = Links.SearchOrDefault(link, _propertyMarker);
26
                return GetValue(GetContainer(property));
```

```
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            private TLink GetContainer(TLink property)
32
                var valueContainer = default(TLink);
33
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(property, default))
34
                    return valueContainer;
36
                }
                var links = Links;
38
                var constants = links.Constants;
39
                var countinueConstant = constants.Continue;
40
                var breakConstant = constants.Break;
41
                var anyConstant = constants.Any;
42
                var query = new Link<TLink>(anyConstant, property, anyConstant);
43
                links.Each(candidate =>
44
45
                    var candidateTarget = links.GetTarget(candidate);
                    var valueTarget = links.GetTarget(candidateTarget);
47
                    if (_equalityComparer.Equals(valueTarget, _propertyValueMarker))
48
                        valueContainer = links.GetIndex(candidate);
50
                        return breakConstant;
                    return countinueConstant;
53
                }, query);
                return valueContainer;
5.5
57
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private TLink GetValue(TLink container) => _equalityComparer.Equals(container, default)
59
               ? default : Links.GetTarget(container);
60
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public void Set(TLink link, TLink value)
62
63
                var links = Links;
64
                var property = links.GetOrCreate(link, _propertyMarker);
65
                var container = GetContainer(property);
66
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(container, default))
                {
68
                    links.GetOrCreate(property, value);
69
                }
                else
71
                {
                    links.Update(container, property, value);
73
74
            }
75
       }
76
77
      ./ Platform. Data. Doublets/Resizable Direct Memory/Generic/Links Avl Balanced Tree Methods Base. cs
   using System;
   using System. Text;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Collections.Methods.Trees;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform. Numbers;
7
   using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
11
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.ResizableDirectMemory.Generic
12
13
       public unsafe abstract class LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink> :
14
           SizedAndThreadedAVLBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
15
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
16
               UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, int> _addressToInt32Converter =
               UncheckedConverter<TLink, int>.Default;
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter < bool, TLink > _boolToAddressConverter =

→ UncheckedConverter < bool, TLink > . Default;

            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<int, TLink> _int32ToAddressConverter =
            → UncheckedConverter<int, TLink>.Default;
            protected readonly TLink Break;
21
            protected readonly TLink Continue;
```

```
protected readonly byte* Links;
protected readonly byte* Header;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte* links,
   byte* header)
\hookrightarrow
    Links = links;
    Header = header;
    Break = constants.Break;
    Continue = constants.Continue;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract TLink GetTreeRoot();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
→ rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
→ rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
→ AsRef<LinksHeader<TLink>>(Header);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual ref RawLink<TLink> GetLinkReference(TLink link) => ref
   AsRef < RawLink < TLink >> (Links + (RawLink < TLink > . SizeInBytes *
    _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual IList<TLink> GetLinkValues(TLink linkIndex)
    ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(linkIndex);
    return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
    ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkReference(first)
    ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkReference(second);
    return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
     \hookrightarrow secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
    ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkReference(first);
    ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkReference(second);
    return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

    secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual TLink GetSizeValue(TLink value) => Bit<TLink>.PartialRead(value, 5,
\rightarrow -5);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual void SetSizeValue(ref TLink storedValue, TLink size) => storedValue =
→ Bit<TLink>.PartialWrite(storedValue, size, 5, -5);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool GetLeftIsChildValue(TLink value)
    unchecked
        //return _addressToBoolConverter.Convert(Bit<TLink>.PartialRead(previousValue,
        return !EqualityComparer.Equals(Bit<TLink>.PartialRead(value, 4, 1), default);
```

24

26

27

28

29

31

32

35

36 37

38

39 40

41

43

46

50

5.1

56

57 58 59

60

62

63

64

66

68

69 70

7.1

72

73

75

76

78

80

83

85 86

```
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual void SetLeftIsChildValue(ref TLink storedValue, bool value)
    unchecked
        var previousValue = storedValue;
        var modified = Bit<TLink>.PartialWrite(previousValue,
            _boolToAddressConverter.Convert(value), 4, 1);
        storedValue = modified;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool GetRightIsChildValue(TLink value)
    unchecked
    {
        //return _addressToBoolConverter.Convert(Bit<TLink>.PartialRead(previousValue,
        \rightarrow 3, 1));
        return !EqualityComparer.Equals(Bit<TLink>.PartialRead(value, 3, 1), default);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual void SetRightIsChildValue(ref TLink storedValue, bool value)
    unchecked
        var previousValue = storedValue;
        var modified = Bit<TLink>.PartialWrite(previousValue,
            _boolToAddressConverter.Convert(value), 3, 1);
        storedValue = modified;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected bool IsChild(TLink parent, TLink possibleChild)
    var parentSize = GetSize(parent);
    var childSize = GetSizeOrZero(possibleChild);
    return GreaterThanZero(childSize) && LessOrEqualThan(childSize, parentSize);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual sbyte GetBalanceValue(TLink storedValue)
    unchecked
    {
        var value = _addressToInt32Converter.Convert(Bit<TLink>.PartialRead(storedValue,
        \rightarrow 0, 3));
        value |= 0xF8 * ((value & 4) >> 2); // if negative, then continue ones to the
           end of sbyte
        return (sbyte) value;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual void SetBalanceValue(ref TLink storedValue, sbyte value)
    unchecked
    {
        var packagedValue = _int32ToAddressConverter.Convert((byte)value >> 5 & 4 |
        \rightarrow value & 3);
        var modified = Bit<TLink>.PartialWrite(storedValue, packagedValue, 0, 3);
        storedValue = modified;
    }
}
public TLink this[TLink index]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        var root = GetTreeRoot();
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(index, GetSize(root)))
            return Zero;
```

92

94

95

97

99

100

102

104 105

106

107

108

110

111 112

113

114

116 117

118

119

120

121

123

124

 $\frac{125}{126}$

127

129 130 131

132

133

135

137

138

140

141 142

143

144 145

146

147

148

149

150

151

152 153

154

156 157

159

160 161

```
163
                     while (!EqualToZero(root))
165
                          var left = GetLeftOrDefault(root):
166
                          var leftSize = GetSizeOrZero(left);
                          if (LessThan(index, leftSize))
168
169
                              root = left;
170
                              continue;
171
172
                          if (AreEqual(index, leftSize))
173
                          {
174
175
                              return root;
                          }
176
                          root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
177
                          index = Subtract(index, Increment(leftSize));
179
                     return Zero; // TODO: Impossible situation exception (only if tree structure
180

→ broken)

                 }
181
             }
182
183
             /// <summary>
             /// Выполняет поиск и возвращает индекс связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target
185
                 (концом).
             /// </summary>
186
             /// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом на искомой связи.</param>
187
             /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом на искомой связи.</param>
             /// <returns>Индекс искомой связи.</returns>
189
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
190
             public TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target)
191
192
                 var root = GetTreeRoot();
193
                 while (!EqualToZero(root))
194
                     ref var rootLink = ref GetLinkReference(root);
196
                     var rootSource = rootLink.Source;
                     var rootTarget = rootLink.Target;
198
199
                     if (FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
                         node.Key < root.Key
                      {
200
                          root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
201
                     }
202
                     else if (FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
203
                         node.Key > root.Key
204
                          root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
205
                     }
206
                     else // node.Key == root.Key
207
                     {
                          return root;
209
210
211
                 return Zero;
             }
213
214
             // TODO: Return indices range instead of references count
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
216
             public TLink CountUsages(TLink link)
217
218
                 var root = GetTreeRoot();
219
                 var total = GetSize(root);
220
                 var totalRightIgnore = Zero;
221
                 while (!EqualToZero(root))
222
223
                     var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
225
                     if (LessOrEqualThan(@base, link))
226
                          root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
227
                     }
228
                     else
229
                          totalRightIgnore = Add(totalRightIgnore, Increment(GetRightSize(root)));
231
                          root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
232
                     }
233
                 root = GetTreeRoot():
235
                 var totalLeftIgnore = Zero;
```

```
while (!EqualToZero(root))
237
                      var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
239
                      if (GreaterOrEqualThan(@base, link))
240
                           root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
242
                      }
243
                      else
244
                      {
245
                           totalLeftIgnore = Add(totalLeftIgnore, Increment(GetLeftSize(root)));
246
247
                           root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
248
                      }
249
                  }
250
                  return Subtract(Subtract(total, totalRightIgnore), totalLeftIgnore);
251
             }
252
253
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
254
             public TLink EachUsage(TLink link, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler)
256
                  var root = GetTreeRoot();
257
                  if (EqualToZero(root))
258
                  {
259
                      return Continue;
260
261
                  TLink first = Zero, current = root;
262
                  while (!EqualToZero(current))
263
264
                      var @base = GetBasePartValue(current);
265
                      if (GreaterOrEqualThan(@base, link))
266
267
                           if (AreEqual(@base, link))
268
                           {
269
                               first = current;
270
271
                           current = GetLeftOrDefault(current);
272
                      }
273
                      else
274
                      {
275
                           current = GetRightOrDefault(current);
276
277
278
279
                     (!EqualToZero(first))
280
281
                      current = first;
282
                      while (true)
283
284
                              (AreEqual(handler(GetLinkValues(current)), Break))
                           {
285
                               return Break;
286
                           }
287
                           current = GetNext(current);
288
                           if (EqualToZero(current) || !AreEqual(GetBasePartValue(current), link))
289
                               break:
291
                           }
292
                      }
293
294
                  return Continue;
295
             }
296
297
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
298
             protected override void PrintNodeValue(TLink node, StringBuilder sb)
299
300
                  ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
301
                  sb.Append(' ');
302
                  sb.Append(link.Source);
303
                  sb.Append('-');
                  sb.Append('>');
305
                  sb.Append(link.Target);
306
             }
307
         }
308
    }
309
       ./ Platform. Data. Doublets/Resizable Direct Memory/Generic/Links Size Balanced Tree Methods Base. cs
```

```
1.33 ./Platform.Data.Doublets/ResizableDirectMemory/Generic/LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase.c

using System;

using System.Text;

using System.Collections.Generic;

using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
```

```
using Platform.Collections.Methods.Trees;
using Platform.Converters;
6
   using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.ResizableDirectMemory.Generic
11
12
        public unsafe abstract class LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink> :
13
            SizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
14
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;

            protected readonly TLink Break;
protected readonly TLink Continue;
protected readonly byte* Links;
17
19
            protected readonly byte* Header;
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            protected LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte* links,
23
                byte* header)
            \hookrightarrow
                Links = links;
25
                Header = header;
                Break = constants.Break;
27
2.8
                Continue = constants.Continue;
            }
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
            protected abstract TLink GetTreeRoot();
32
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
            protected abstract TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link);
36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
38
             → rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
41
            → rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
44
            → AsRef<LinksHeader<TLink>>(Header);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
            protected virtual ref RawLink<TLink> GetLinkReference(TLink link) => ref
47
            AsRef<RawLink<TLink>>(Links + (RawLink<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
                _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
            protected virtual IList<TLink> GetLinkValues(TLink linkIndex)
50
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(linkIndex);
52
                return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
53
55
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
58
                ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkReference(first)
59
                ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkReference(second);
                return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
61

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);

            }
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
64
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
65
66
                ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkReference(first);
67
                ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkReference(second);
68
                return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
69

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);

            }
70
71
            public TLink this[TLink index]
7.3
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        var root = GetTreeRoot();
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(index, GetSize(root)))
        {
            return Zero;
        while (!EqualToZero(root))
            var left = GetLeftOrDefault(root)
            var leftSize = GetSizeOrZero(left);
            if (LessThan(index, leftSize))
                root = left;
                continue;
            if (AreEqual(index, leftSize))
            {
                return root;
            }
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
            index = Subtract(index, Increment(leftSize));
        return Zero; // TODO: Impossible situation exception (only if tree structure
        → broken)
    }
}
/// <summary>
/// Выполняет поиск и возвращает индекс связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target
    (концом).
/// </summary>
/// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <returns>Индекс искомой связи.</returns>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target)
    var root = GetTreeRoot();
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        ref var rootLink = ref GetLinkReference(root);
        var rootSource = rootLink.Source;
        var rootTarget = rootLink.Target;
        if (FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
           node.Key < root.Key
        {
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
        }
        else if (FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
            node.Key > root.Key
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
        else // node.Key == root.Key
            return root;
    return Zero;
}
// TODO: Return indices range instead of references count
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink CountUsages(TLink link)
    var root = GetTreeRoot();
    var total = GetSize(root);
    var totalRightIgnore = Zero;
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
        if (LessOrEqualThan(@base, link))
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
        else
```

78

79

80 81

82

84

85

86

88

89 90

92

93

95

96

98

99

100 101

102

103

104

105

106

108

109 110

111

112 113

115

116

117

119

120 121

122

125 126 127

128 129

130

131 132

133

135 136

137

138

139

141

142

143 144

145 146

```
148
                          totalRightIgnore = Add(totalRightIgnore, Increment(GetRightSize(root)));
                          root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
150
151
                 }
                 root = GetTreeRoot();
153
                 var totalLeftIgnore = Zero;
154
                 while (!EqualToZero(root))
156
                      var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
157
                      if (GreaterOrEqualThan(@base, link))
158
159
                          root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
160
                      }
161
162
                      else
163
                          totalLeftIgnore = Add(totalLeftIgnore, Increment(GetLeftSize(root)));
165
                          root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
166
167
168
                 return Subtract(Subtract(total, totalRightIgnore), totalLeftIgnore);
169
             }
170
171
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public TLink EachUsage(TLink @base, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler) =>
173
                 EachUsageCore(@base, GetTreeRoot(), handler);
             // TODO: 1. Move target, handler to separate object. 2. Use stack or walker 3. Use
                low-level MSIL stack.
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
176
             private TLink EachUsageCore(TLink @base, TLink link, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler)
177
178
                 var @continue = Continue;
179
                 if (EqualToZero(link))
180
                 {
181
182
                      return @continue;
                 }
183
                 var linkBasePart = GetBasePartValue(link);
184
                 var @break = Break;
185
                 if (GreaterThan(linkBasePart, @base))
186
187
                      if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
                      {
189
190
                          return @break;
191
192
193
                 else if (LessThan(linkBasePart, @base))
                         (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
195
                      {
196
                          return @break;
197
198
199
                 else //if (linkBasePart == @base)
201
                      if (AreEqual(handler(GetLinkValues(link)), @break))
202
                      {
                          return @break;
204
205
                         (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
206
                      {
207
                          return @break;
208
209
                         (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
210
211
                          return @break;
212
213
214
215
                 return @continue;
             }
217
218
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             protected override void PrintNodeValue(TLink node, StringBuilder sb)
219
220
                 ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
221
                 sb.Append(' ');
222
                 sb.Append(link.Source);
223
                 sb.Append('-');
224
```

```
sb.Append(link.Target);
            }
227
        }
228
    }
1.34
      ./ Platform. Data. Doublets/Resizable Direct Memory/Generic/Links Sources Avl Balanced Tree Methods. cs
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 3
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.ResizableDirectMemory.Generic
        public unsafe class LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte* links,
10
            → byte* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            protected unsafe override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
                GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1.5
            protected unsafe override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
            → GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource;
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource;
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25
            → GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource = left;
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
28

→ GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource = right;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
31
                GetSizeValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource);
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) => SetSizeValue(ref
34

→ GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource, size);

35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            protected override bool GetLeftIsChild(TLink node) =>
             GetLeftIsChildValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource);
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetLeftIsChild(TLink node, bool value) =>
                SetLeftIsChildValue(ref GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource, value);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool GetRightIsChild(TLink node) =>
                GetRightIsChildValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetRightIsChild(TLink node, bool value) =>

→ SetRightIsChildValue(ref GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource, value);

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override sbyte GetBalance(TLink node) =>
49
            GetBalanceValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource);
            [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining})]
            protected override void SetBalance(TLink node, sbyte value) => SetBalanceValue(ref
52
               GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource, value);
53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
            protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().FirstAsSource;
55
56
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

sb.Append('>');

```
protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) => GetLinkReference(link).Source;
5.9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
                (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
               (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
65
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
67
68
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
70
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
72
           }
       }
74
7.5
      ./ Platform. Data. Doublets/Resizable Direct Memory/Generic/Links Sources Size Balanced Tree Methods.cs
1.35
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.ResizableDirectMemory.Generic
5
   {
       public unsafe class LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte* links,
10
            → byte* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
           protected unsafe override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
13

→ GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1.5
           protected unsafe override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
16
               GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource;
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource;
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25

→ GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource = left;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
2.8

→ GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource = right;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource;
3.1
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
34
               GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource = size;
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().FirstAsSource;
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) => GetLinkReference(link).Source;
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
43
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
               (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
46
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource)
               (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
50
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
5.1
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
53
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
54
           }
55
       }
56
57
1.36
     ./ Platform. Data. Doublets/Resizable Direct Memory/Generic/Links Targets Avl Balanced Tree Methods. cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.ResizableDirectMemory.Generic
5
6
       public unsafe class LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte* links,
10

→ byte* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected unsafe override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
            → GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected unsafe override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
            → GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget;
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25

    GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget = left;
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
            → GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget = right;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
            GetSizeValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget);
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) => SetSizeValue(ref
34

→ GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget, size);

35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool GetLeftIsChild(TLink node) =>
37

→ GetLeftIsChildValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget);

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
           protected override void SetLeftIsChild(TLink node, bool value) =>
40

→ SetLeftIsChildValue(ref GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget, value);

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override bool GetRightIsChild(TLink node) =>
43
               GetRightIsChildValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override void SetRightIsChild(TLink node, bool value) =>
46

→ SetRightIsChildValue(ref GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget, value);

47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
           protected override sbyte GetBalance(TLink node) =>

→ GetBalanceValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget);
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetBalance(TLink node, sbyte value) => SetBalanceValue(ref

    GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget, value);

53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().FirstAsTarget;
55
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) => GetLinkReference(link).Target;
58
59
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
61
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
                (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && LessThan(firstSource, secondSource));
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) |
                (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource));
6.5
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
68
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
6.9
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
70
                link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
72
            }
73
       }
74
75
      ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Resizable Direct Memory/Generic/Links Targets Size Balanced Tree Methods.cs
1.37
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.ResizableDirectMemory.Generic
5
   {
       public unsafe class LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte* links,
10
            → byte* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            protected unsafe override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
13
            → GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected unsafe override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
16
               GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget;
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25
               GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget = left;
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.8
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>

→ GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget = right;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
34

→ GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget = size;

35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().FirstAsTarget;
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) => GetLinkReference(link).Target;
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
                (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && LessThan(firstSource, secondSource));
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
                (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
49
50
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
52
                link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
                link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
54
            }
       }
56
57
1.38
      ./Platform.Data.Doublets/ResizableDirectMemory/Generic/ResizableDirectMemoryLinks.cs
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Singletons;
3
   using Platform.Memory;
   using static System. Runtime. Compiler Services. Unsafe;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.ResizableDirectMemory.Generic
       public unsafe partial class ResizableDirectMemoryLinks<TLink> :
11
           ResizableDirectMemoryLinksBase<TLink>
12
           private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createSourceTreeMethods;
13
           private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createTargetTreeMethods;
private byte* _header;
private byte* _links;
14
15
16
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
           public ResizableDirectMemoryLinks(string address) : this(address, DefaultLinksSizeStep)
19
20
            /// <summary>
21
            /// Создаёт экземпляр базы данных Links в файле по указанному адресу, с указанным
               минимальным шагом расширения базы данных.
            /// </summary>
23
            /// <param name="address">Полный пусть к файлу базы данных.</param>
            /// <param name="memoryReservationStep">Минимальный шаг расширения базы данных в
                байтах.</param>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
           public ResizableDirectMemoryLinks(string address, long memoryReservationStep) : this(new
               FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(address, memoryReservationStep),
               memoryReservationStep) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
           public ResizableDirectMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory) : this(memory,
30
               DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
           public ResizableDirectMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long
                memoryReservationStep) : this(memory, memoryReservationStep,
               Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance, true) { }
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
           public ResizableDirectMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long
                memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<TLink> constants, bool useAvlBasedIndex) :
                base(memory, memoryReservationStep, constants)
            {
                if (useAvlBasedIndex)
                {
                    _createSourceTreeMethods = () => new
40
                    LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants, _links, _header);
                    _createTargetTreeMethods = () => new
41
                    LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants, _links, _header);
                }
```

```
else
43
                      _createSourceTreeMethods = () => new
45
                      LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants, _links, _header);
                      _createTargetTreeMethods = () => new
46
                      LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants, _links, _header);
                 Init(memory, memoryReservationStep);
             }
49
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
            protected override void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory memory)
52
53
                 _links = (byte*)memory.Pointer;
                 _header = _links;
55
                 SourcesTreeMethods = _createSourceTreeMethods();
TargetsTreeMethods = _createTargetTreeMethods();
56
57
                 UnusedLinksListMethods = new UnusedLinksListMethods<TLink>(_links, _header);
58
             }
59
60
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
61
            protected override void ResetPointers()
62
63
                 base.ResetPointers();
64
                 _links = null
                 _header = null;
66
             }
67
68
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
70
             → AsRef<LinksHeader<TLink>>(_header);
71
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
72
            protected override ref RawLink<TLink> GetLinkReference(TLink linkIndex) => ref
7.3
                AsRef<RawLink<TLink>>(_links + (LinkSizeInBytes * ConvertToInt64(linkIndex)));
        }
74
    }
75
1.39
      ./ Platform. Data. Doublets/Resizable Direct Memory/Generic/Resizable Direct Memory Links Base. cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Disposables;
4
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform. Numbers;
   using Platform.Memory;
   using Platform.Data.Exceptions;
9
10
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
11
12
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.ResizableDirectMemory.Generic
13
14
        public abstract class ResizableDirectMemoryLinksBase<TLink> : DisposableBase, ILinks<TLink>
15
16
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
17
                EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
            private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
19
                UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<long, TLink> _int64ToAddressConverter =
20

→ UncheckedConverter<long, TLink>.Default;

            private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
22
23
24
             /// <summary>Возвращает размер одной связи в байтах.</summary>
25
            /// <remarks>
26
             /// Используется только во вне класса, не рекомедуется использовать внутри.
27
             /// Так как во вне не обязательно будет доступен unsafe C#.
28
             /// </remarks>
29
            public static readonly long LinkSizeInBytes = RawLink<TLink>.SizeInBytes;
30
            public static readonly long LinkHeaderSizeInBytes = LinksHeader<TLink>.SizeInBytes;
32
33
            public static readonly long DefaultLinksSizeStep = LinkSizeInBytes * 1024 * 1024;
34
35
            protected readonly IResizableDirectMemory \_memory protected readonly long \_memoryReservationStep;
36
                                                            memory;
37
```

```
protected ILinksTreeMethods<TLink> TargetsTreeMethods;
3.9
            protected ILinksTreeMethods<TLink> SourcesTreeMethods;
40
            // TODO: Возможно чтобы гарантированно проверять на то, является ли связь удалённой,
41
             🛶 нужно использовать не список а дерево, так как так можно быстрее проверить на
                наличие связи внутри
            protected ILinksListMethods<TLink> UnusedLinksListMethods;
43
            /// <summary>
            /// Возвращает общее число связей находящихся в хранилище.
45
            /// </summary>
46
            protected virtual TLink Total
47
48
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
50
5.1
                     ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
                     return Subtract(header.AllocatedLinks, header.FreeLinks);
53
54
            }
55
56
            public virtual LinksConstants<TLink> Constants
58
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
59
60
61
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
            protected ResizableDirectMemoryLinksBase(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long
64
                memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<TLink> constants)
                 _memory = memory
66
                 _memoryReservationStep = memoryReservationStep;
67
                Constants = constants;
68
            }
70
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
71
72
            protected ResizableDirectMemoryLinksBase(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long
                memoryReservationStep) : this(memory, memoryReservationStep,
                Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
74
            protected virtual void Init(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long memoryReservationStep)
7.5
76
                   (memory.ReservedCapacity < memoryReservationStep)</pre>
77
                {
78
                     memory.ReservedCapacity = memoryReservationStep;
80
                SetPointers(_memory);
81
                ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
82
                // Гарантия корректности _memory.UsedCapacity относительно _header->AllocatedLinks
                _memory.UsedCapacity = (ConvertToInt64(header.AllocatedLinks) * LinkSizeInBytes) +
                    LinkHeaderSizeInBytes;
                // Гарантия корректности _header->ReservedLinks относительно _memory.ReservedCapacity
                header.ReservedLinks = ConvertToAddress((_memory.ReservedCapacity -
86

→ LinkHeaderSizeInBytes) / LinkSizeInBytes);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
89
            public virtual TLink Count(IList<TLink> restrictions)
90
                // Если нет ограничений, тогда возвращаем общее число связей находящихся в хранилище.
92
                if (restrictions.Count == 0)
93
94
                     return Total;
95
96
                var constants = Constants;
97
                var any = constants.Any;
98
                var index = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
99
                if (restrictions.Count == 1)
100
                {
101
                     if (AreEqual(index, any))
                     ₹
103
                         return Total;
104
105
                     return Exists(index) ? GetOne() : GetZero();
106
107
                   (restrictions.Count == 2)
108
109
110
                     var value = restrictions[1];
```

```
if (AreEqual(index, any))
        if (AreEqual(value, any))
        {
            return Total; // Any - как отсутствие ограничения
        return Add(SourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(value),
        → TargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(value));
   else
        if (!Exists(index))
        {
            return GetZero();
        if (AreEqual(value, any))
        {
            return GetOne();
        ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkReference(index);
        if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) ||
            AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
            return GetOne();
        return GetZero();
    }
if (restrictions.Count == 3)
    var source = restrictions[constants.SourcePart];
    var target = restrictions[constants.TargetPart];
    if (AreEqual(index, any))
        if (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
        {
            return Total;
        }
        else if (AreEqual(source, any))
            return TargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target);
        }
        else if (AreEqual(target, any))
            return SourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source);
        }
        else //if(source != Any && target != Any)
            // Эквивалент Exists(source, target) => Count(Any, source, target) > 0
            var link = SourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
            return AreEqual(link, constants.Null) ? GetZero() : GetOne();
        }
   else
           (!Exists(index))
        {
            return GetZero();
           (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
            return GetOne();
        ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkReference(index);
           (!AreEqual(source, any) && !AreEqual(target, any))
            if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, source) &&
                AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, target))
            {
                return GetOne();
            }
            return GetZero();
        }
        var value = default(TLink);
        if (AreEqual(source, any))
        {
            value = target;
        }
```

113

114

116

117

118

119 120

121

122

123 124 125

126

127 128

129

130

131

133

134

135

137 138

140

141 142

143

144

146

147 148

149

150

151

153

154

156

157

158

159

160 161

162 163

164

166 167

168 169

170 171

172

173 174

176

177

178

179

180

181 182

183

```
if (AreEqual(target, any))
                value = source;
            if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) ||
                AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
                return GetOne();
            }
            return GetZero();
    }
    throw new NotSupportedException ("Другие размеры и способы ограничений не
    → поддерживаются.");
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual TLink Each(Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler, IList<TLink> restrictions)
    var constants = Constants;
    var @break = constants.Break;
    if (restrictions.Count == 0)
        for (var link = GetOne(); LessOrEqualThan(link,
            GetHeaderReference().AllocatedLinks); link = Increment(link))
            if (Exists(link) && AreEqual(handler(GetLinkStruct(link)), @break))
            {
                return @break;
        return @break;
    var @continue = constants.Continue;
    var any = constants.Any;
    var index = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
    if (restrictions.Count == 1)
        if (AreEqual(index, any))
        {
            return Each(handler, GetEmptyList());
        if (!Exists(index))
            return @continue;
        return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
    if (restrictions.Count == 2)
        var value = restrictions[1];
        if (AreEqual(index, any))
            if (AreEqual(value, any))
            {
                return Each(handler, GetEmptyList());
            if (AreEqual(Each(handler, new Link<TLink>(index, value, any)), @break))
                return @break;
            return Each(handler, new Link<TLink>(index, any, value));
        }
        else
            if (!Exists(index))
            {
                return @continue;
            if (AreEqual(value, any))
            {
                return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
            }
            ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkReference(index);
               (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) ||
                AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
            {
                return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
```

188

190

191

192

194 195

196

197

198 199

200

 $\frac{201}{202}$

203

 $\frac{205}{206}$

208

209

210

211 212 213

 $\frac{214}{215}$

216

218

219

221

222

 $\frac{223}{224}$

 $\frac{225}{226}$

 $\frac{227}{228}$

 $\frac{229}{230}$

231 232

234 235

236

237

238 239

240 241

242

244

245

246247248

249

250 251

252

253

255

256

257

259

```
return @continue;
      (restrictions.Count == 3)
        var source = restrictions[constants.SourcePart];
        var target = restrictions[constants.TargetPart];
        if (AreEqual(index, any))
            if (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
                return Each(handler, GetEmptyList());
            else if (AreEqual(source, any))
                return TargetsTreeMethods.EachUsage(target, handler);
            }
            else if (AreEqual(target, any))
                return SourcesTreeMethods.EachUsage(source, handler);
            else //if(source != Any && target != Any)
                var link = SourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                return AreEqual(link, constants.Null) ? @continue :
                 → handler(GetLinkStruct(link));
        else
               (!Exists(index))
            {
                return @continue;
            if (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
            {
                return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
            }
            ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkReference(index);
            if (!AreEqual(source, any) && !AreEqual(target, any))
                if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, source) &&
                    AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, target))
                {
                    return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
                return @continue;
            var value = default(TLink);
            if (AreEqual(source, any))
            {
                value = target;
            }
               (AreEqual(target, any))
            if
            {
                value = source;
               (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) ||
                AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
            {
                return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
            return @continue;
        }
    }
    throw new NotSupportedException ("Другие размеры и способы ограничений не

    поддерживаются.");
}
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Возможно можно перемещать значения, если указан индекс, но значение существует
   в другом месте (но не в менеджере памяти, а в логике Links)
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
    var constants = Constants;
```

 $\frac{262}{263}$

265 266

267

268

269 270

271 272

273

275 276

277

 $\frac{279}{280}$

281

283 284

286

287 288

289 290

291 292

293

294

295

296

298

299 300

301

302 303

305 306

307 308

309

310

311 312

313

314

315

316 317

319

320

 $\frac{321}{322}$

323

324

325

326

327 328

329

330

331

332

334

```
var @null = constants.Null;
336
                 var linkIndex = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
337
                 ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(linkIndex);
338
                 ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
339
                 ref var firstAsSource = ref header.FirstAsSource;
340
                 ref var firstAsTarget = ref header.FirstAsTarget;
341
                 // Будет корректно работать только в том случае, если пространство выделенной связи
342
                     предварительно заполнено нулями
                 if (!AreEqual(link.Source, @null))
343
                 {
344
                     SourcesTreeMethods.Detach(ref firstAsSource, linkIndex);
345
346
347
                 if (!AreEqual(link.Target, @null))
                 {
348
                     TargetsTreeMethods.Detach(ref firstAsTarget, linkIndex);
349
                 link.Source = substitution[constants.SourcePart];
351
                 link.Target = substitution[constants.TargetPart];
352
                 if (!AreEqual(link.Source, @null))
353
354
                     SourcesTreeMethods.Attach(ref firstAsSource, linkIndex);
355
                 }
356
                   (!AreEqual(link.Target, @null))
357
358
                     TargetsTreeMethods.Attach(ref firstAsTarget, linkIndex);
359
360
                 return linkIndex;
361
             }
362
363
             /// <remarks>
364
             /// TODO: Возможно нужно будет заполнение нулями, если внешнее API ими не заполняет
365
                пространство
             /// </remarks>
366
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
367
             public virtual TLink Create(IList<TLink> restrictions)
368
369
                 ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
370
                 var freeLink = header.FirstFreeLink;
371
                 if (!AreEqual(freeLink, Constants.Null))
372
373
                 {
                     UnusedLinksListMethods.Detach(freeLink);
374
                 }
375
                 else
376
                 {
377
                     var maximumPossibleInnerReference = Constants.InternalReferencesRange.Maximum;
378
                     if (GreaterThan(header.AllocatedLinks, maximumPossibleInnerReference))
379
380
                          throw new LinksLimitReachedException<TLink>(maximumPossibleInnerReference);
381
382
                        (GreaterOrEqualThan(header.AllocatedLinks, Decrement(header.ReservedLinks)))
383
                          _memory.ReservedCapacity += _memoryReservationStep;
385
                          SetPointers(_memory);
                         header.ReservedLinks = ConvertToAddress(_memory.ReservedCapacity /
387

→ LinkSizeInBytes);

388
                     header.AllocatedLinks = Increment(header.AllocatedLinks);
389
                      _memory.UsedCapacity += LinkSizeInBytes;
390
                     freeLink = header.AllocatedLinks;
391
392
                 return freeLink;
393
             }
394
395
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public virtual void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
397
398
                 ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
                 var link = restrictions[Constants.IndexPart];
400
                 if (LessThan(link, header.AllocatedLinks))
401
                 {
402
                     UnusedLinksListMethods.AttachAsFirst(link);
403
                 }
404
                 else if (AreEqual(link, header.AllocatedLinks))
405
406
                     header.AllocatedLinks = Decrement(header.AllocatedLinks);
407
                     _memory.UsedCapacity -= LinkSizeInBytes;
408
                     // Убираем все связи, находящиеся в списке свободных в конце файла, до тех пор,
                         пока не дойдём до первой существующей связи
                     // Позволяет оптимизировать количество выделенных связей (AllocatedLinks)
410
```

```
while (GreaterThan(header.AllocatedLinks, GetZero()) &&
            IsUnusedLink(header.AllocatedLinks))
            UnusedLinksListMethods.Detach(header.AllocatedLinks);
            header.AllocatedLinks = Decrement(header.AllocatedLinks);
            _memory.UsedCapacity -= LinkSizeInBytes;
        }
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public IList<TLink> GetLinkStruct(TLink linkIndex)
    ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(linkIndex);
    return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
}
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Возможно это должно быть событием, вызываемым из IMemory, в том случае, если
    адрес реально поменялся
111
/// Указатель this.links может быть в том же месте,
/// так как 0-я связь не используется и имеет такой же размер как {\sf Header},
/// поэтому header размещается в том же месте, что и 0-я связь
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory memory);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual void ResetPointers()
    SourcesTreeMethods = null;
    TargetsTreeMethods = null;
    UnusedLinksListMethods = null;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract ref RawLink<TLink> GetLinkReference(TLink linkIndex);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool Exists(TLink link)
    => GreaterOrEqualThan(link, Constants.InternalReferencesRange.Minimum)
    && LessOrEqualThan(link, GetHeaderReference().AllocatedLinks)
    && !IsUnusedLink(link);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool IsUnusedLink(TLink linkIndex)
    if (!AreEqual(GetHeaderReference().FirstFreeLink, linkIndex)) // May be this check
        is not needed
        ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(linkIndex);
        return AreEqual(link.SizeAsSource, default) && !AreEqual(link.Source, default);
    }
    else
    {
        return true;
    }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual TLink GetOne() => _one;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual TLink GetZero() => default;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool AreEqual(TLink first, TLink second) =>
   _equalityComparer.Equals(first, second);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool LessThan(TLink first, TLink second) => _comparer.Compare(first,
\rightarrow second) < 0;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

413

414

416

417

419

420

421 422 423

424

425

427

428

429

430

432

433

434 435

436

437 438

439

440

441

442

443 444

445

447

448

449 450

452

453

455 456

457

458 459

461

462

463

464

466

467

468 469 470

471

472 473

474

475 476

477

479 480

```
protected virtual bool LessOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) =>
484
                _comparer.Compare(first, second) <= 0;
485
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
486
            protected virtual bool GreaterThan(TLink first, TLink second) =>
487
                 _comparer.Compare(first, second) > 0;
488
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
489
            protected virtual bool GreaterOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) =>
                _comparer.Compare(first, second) >= 0;
491
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
492
            protected virtual long ConvertToInt64(TLink value) =>
                _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(value);
494
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
496
            protected virtual TLink ConvertToAddress(long value) =>
                _int64ToAddressConverter.Convert(value);
497
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             protected virtual TLink Add(TLink first, TLink second) => Arithmetic<TLink>.Add(first,
499

→ second);

500
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
501
            protected virtual TLink Subtract(TLink first, TLink second) =>
502
             → Arithmetic<TLink>.Subtract(first, second);
503
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
504
            protected virtual TLink Increment(TLink link) => Arithmetic<TLink>.Increment(link);
505
506
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
507
            protected virtual TLink Decrement(TLink link) => Arithmetic<TLink>.Decrement(link);
508
509
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
510
            protected virtual IList<TLink> GetEmptyList() => Array.Empty<TLink>();
512
             #region Disposable
513
514
            protected override bool AllowMultipleDisposeCalls
515
516
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
517
                 get => true;
518
             }
519
520
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
521
            protected override void Dispose(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
522
523
                 if (!wasDisposed)
524
525
                     ResetPointers();
526
                     _memory.DisposeIfPossible();
527
528
             }
529
530
             #endregion
531
        }
532
       ./Platform.Data.Doublets/ResizableDirectMemory/Generic/UnusedLinksListMethods.cs
1.40
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Collections.Methods.Lists;
 3
    using Platform.Converters;
    using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.ResizableDirectMemory.Generic
 9
10
        public unsafe class UnusedLinksListMethods<TLink> : CircularDoublyLinkedListMethods<TLink>,
            ILinksListMethods<TLink>
11
             private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
12
             → UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;
            private readonly byte* _links;
private readonly byte* _header;
14
15
16
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UnusedLinksListMethods(byte* links, byte* header)
18
19
```

```
links = links;
20
                _header = header;
21
            }
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected virtual ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
25
               AsRef < LinksHeader < TLink >> (_header);
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
            protected virtual ref RawLink<TLink> GetLinkReference(TLink link) => ref
28
            AsRef<RawLink<TLink>>(_links + (RawLink<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
                _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            protected override TLink GetFirst() => GetHeaderReference().FirstFreeLink;
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetLast() => GetHeaderReference().LastFreeLink;
34
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            protected override TLink GetPrevious(TLink element) => GetLinkReference(element).Source;
37
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            protected override TLink GetNext(TLink element) => GetLinkReference(element).Target;
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
            protected override TLink GetSize() => GetHeaderReference().FreeLinks;
43
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
            protected override void SetFirst(TLink element) => GetHeaderReference().FirstFreeLink =
            → element:
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
            protected override void SetLast(TLink element) => GetHeaderReference().LastFreeLink =
49
               element;
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetPrevious(TLink element, TLink previous) =>

→ GetLinkReference(element).Source = previous;

53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
            protected override void SetNext(TLink element, TLink next) =>
            → GetLinkReference(element).Target = next;
56
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetSize(TLink size) => GetHeaderReference().FreeLinks = size;
58
       }
59
60
   }
      ./Platform.Data.Doublets/ResizableDirectMemory/ILinksListMethods.cs
1 41
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
1
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.ResizableDirectMemory
5
6
       public interface ILinksListMethods<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
9
            void Detach(TLink freeLink);
10
11
            [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining})]
12
            void AttachAsFirst(TLink link);
13
       }
14
   }
1.42 ./Platform.Data.Doublets/ResizableDirectMemory/ILinksTreeMethods.cs
   using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.ResizableDirectMemory
   {
       public interface ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
9
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
            TLink CountUsages(TLink link);
```

```
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target);
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            TLink EachUsage(TLink source, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler);
18
19
            [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining})]
20
            void Detach(ref TLink firstAsSource, TLink linkIndex);
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            void Attach(ref TLink firstAsSource, TLink linkIndex);
24
       }
25
   }
26
1.43
      ./Platform.Data.Doublets/ResizableDirectMemory/LinksHeader.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   using Platform.Unsafe;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.ResizableDirectMemory
   {
       public struct LinksHeader<TLink> : IEquatable<LinksHeader<TLink>>
10
11
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

           public static readonly long SizeInBytes = Structure<LinksHeader<TLink>>.Size;
14
15
           public TLink AllocatedLinks;
16
           public TLink ReservedLinks;
public TLink FreeLinks;
17
           public TLink FirstFreeLink;
19
           public TLink FirstAsSource;
20
           public
                  TLink FirstAsTarget;
21
           public TLink LastFreeLink;
22
           public TLink Reserved8;
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
           public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is LinksHeader<TLink> linksHeader ?
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public bool Equals(LinksHeader<TLink> other)
29
                => _equalityComparer.Equals(AllocatedLinks, other.AllocatedLinks)
30
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(ReservedLinks, other.ReservedLinks)
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(FreeLinks, other.FreeLinks)
32
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(FirstFreeLink, other.FirstFreeLink)
33
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(FirstAsSource, other.FirstAsSource)
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(FirstAsTarget, other.FirstAsTarget)
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(LastFreeLink, other.LastFreeLink)
36
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(Reserved8, other.Reserved8);
37
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
           public override int GetHashCode() => (AllocatedLinks, ReservedLinks, FreeLinks,
40
            → FirstFreeLink, FirstAsSource, FirstAsTarget, LastFreeLink, Reserved8).GetHashCode();
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           public static bool operator ==(LinksHeader<TLink> left, LinksHeader<TLink> right) =>
               left.Equals(right);
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
           public static bool operator !=(LinksHeader<TLink> left, LinksHeader<TLink> right) =>
            }
47
48
1.44 ./Platform.Data.Doublets/ResizableDirectMemory/RawLink.cs
   using Platform.Unsafe;
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.ResizableDirectMemory
   {
```

```
public struct RawLink<TLink> : IEquatable<RawLink<TLink>>
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

13
            public static readonly long SizeInBytes = Structure<RawLink<TLink>>.Size;
15
            public TLink Source;
public TLink Target;
16
17
            public TLink LeftAsSource;
18
            public TLink RightAsSource;
public TLink SizeAsSource;
19
20
            public TLink LeftAsTarget;
21
            public TLink RightAsTarget;
            public TLink SizeAsTarget;
23
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is RawLink<TLink> link ? Equals(link) :
26
             27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public bool Equals(RawLink<TLink> other)
29
                => _equalityComparer.Equals(Source, other.Source)
30
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(Target, other.Target)
31
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(LeftAsSource, other.LeftAsSource)
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(RightAsSource, other.RightAsSource)
33
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(SizeAsSource, other.SizeAsSource)
34
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(LeftAsTarget, other.LeftAsTarget)
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(RightAsTarget, other.RightAsTarget)
36
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(SizeAsTarget, other.SizeAsTarget);
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            public override int GetHashCode() => (Source, Target, LeftAsSource, RightAsSource,
40
                SizeAsSource, LeftAsTarget, RightAsTarget, SizeAsTarget).GetHashCode();
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
            public static bool operator ==(RawLink<TLink> left, RawLink<TLink> right) =>
43
            → left.Equals(right);
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
            public static bool operator !=(RawLink<TLink> left, RawLink<TLink> right) => !(left ==
46
               right);
        }
47
   }
48
      ./ Platform. Data. Doublets/Resizable Direct Memory/Specific/UInt 64 Links Avl Balanced Tree Methods Base. cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.ResizableDirectMemory.Generic;
   using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.ResizableDirectMemory.Specific
7
8
        public unsafe abstract class UInt64LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
9
           LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase<ulong>
            protected new readonly RawLink<ulong>* Links;
protected new readonly LinksHeader<ulong>* Header;
11
12
13
            protected UInt64LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<ulong> constants,
14
               RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header)
                : base(constants, (byte*)links, (byte*)header)
15
            {
16
                Links = links;
17
                Header = header;
18
            }
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
            protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected override bool EqualToZero(ulong value) => value == OUL;
25
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
            protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
28
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            protected override bool GreaterThanZero(ulong value) => value > OUL;
31
32
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => true; // value >= 0 is

→ always true for ulong

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => value == OUL; // value is
\rightarrow always >= 0 for ulong
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessThanZero(ulong value) => false; // value < 0 is always false

    for ulong

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;</pre>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong Increment(ulong value) => ++value;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong Decrement(ulong value) => --value;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong first, ulong second)
    ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
    ref var secondLink = ref Links[second];
    return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong first, ulong second)
    ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
    ref var secondLink = ref Links[second]
    return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

    secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong GetSizeValue(ulong value) => unchecked((value & 4294967264UL)
\rightarrow >> 5);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void SetSizeValue(ref ulong storedValue, ulong size) => storedValue =

→ unchecked(storedValue & 31UL | (size & 134217727UL) << 5);
</p>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GetLeftIsChildValue(ulong value) => unchecked((value & 16UL) >>
\rightarrow 4 == 1UL);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void SetLeftIsChildValue(ref ulong storedValue, bool value) =>
   storedValue = unchecked(storedValue & 4294967279UL | (As<bool, byte>(ref value) &
   1UL) << 4);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GetRightIsChildValue(ulong value) => unchecked((value & 8UL) >>
   3 == 1UL);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

3.5

37 38

39

40

41

42

43

44

49

50

51

53

55 56

57

5.8

60

61 62

63

64 65

66

67

69

70

72 73

74

75 76

7.8

79

80 81

82

84

89

90

92

94

95

96

```
protected override void SetRightIsChildValue(ref ulong storedValue, bool value) =>
98
             storedValue = unchecked(storedValue & 4294967287UL | (As<bool, byte>(ref value) &
                1UL) << 3);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
100
            protected override sbyte GetBalanceValue(ulong value) => unchecked((sbyte)(value & 7UL |
                OxF8UL * ((value & 4UL) >> 2))); // if negative, then continue ones to the end of
                sbyte
             \hookrightarrow
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
103
            protected override void SetBalanceValue(ref ulong storedValue, sbyte value) =>
104
                storedValue = unchecked(storedValue & 4294967288UL | (ulong)((byte)value >> 5 & 4 |
                value & 3) & 7UL);
105
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
106
107
            protected override ref LinksHeader<ulong> GetHeaderReference() => ref *Header;
108
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
109
            protected override ref RawLink<ulong> GetLinkReference(ulong link) => ref Links[link];
111
    }
112
      ./ Platform. Data. Doublets/Resizable Direct Memory/Specific/UInt 64 Links Size Balanced Tree Methods Base.cs
1.46
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.ResizableDirectMemory.Generic;
 2
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.ResizableDirectMemory.Specific
 6
 7
        public unsafe abstract class UInt64LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
 8
           LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<ulong>
            protected new readonly RawLink<ulong>* Links;
10
            protected new readonly LinksHeader<ulong>* Header;
11
12
            protected UInt64LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<ulong> constants,
13
                RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header)
                : base(constants, (byte*)links, (byte*)header)
14
15
                Links = links;
16
                Header = header;
17
            }
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
            protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
21
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool EqualToZero(ulong value) => value == OUL;
24
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
            protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
30
            protected override bool GreaterThanZero(ulong value) => value > OUL;
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
33
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => true; // value >= 0 is
39

→ always true for ulong

40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => value == OUL; // value is

→ always >= 0 for ulong

43
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
44
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
45
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
            protected override bool LessThanZero(ulong value) => false; // value < 0 is always false</pre>
48
             49
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
50
            protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;</pre>
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
5.3
           protected override ulong Increment(ulong value) => ++value;
5.5
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong Decrement(ulong value) => --value;
57
58
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
60
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
62
           protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
63
64
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
65
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong first, ulong second)
66
               ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
68
               ref var secondLink = ref Links[second]
69
                return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
70

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
72
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong first, ulong second)
74
75
                ref var firstLink = ref Links[first]
76
               ref var secondLink = ref Links[second];
77
               return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
78
                   secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
80
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
81
           protected override ref LinksHeader<ulong> GetHeaderReference() => ref *Header;
82
83
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref RawLink<ulong> GetLinkReference(ulong link) => ref Links[link];
       }
86
87
      ./Platform.Data.Doublets/ResizableDirectMemory/Specific/UInt64LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods.cs
1.47
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
1
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.ResizableDirectMemory.Specific
5
6
       public unsafe class UInt64LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt64LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase
           public UInt64LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<ulong> constants,
9
            RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header) : base(constants, links, header)
               { }
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref ulong GetLeftReference(ulong node) => ref
12

→ Links[node].LeftAsSource;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
           protected override ref ulong GetRightReference(ulong node) => ref
15

→ Links[node].RightAsSource;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
           protected override ulong GetLeft(ulong node) => Links[node].LeftAsSource;
1.8
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
           protected override ulong GetRight(ulong node) => Links[node].RightAsSource;
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
           protected override void SetLeft(ulong node, ulong left) => Links[node].LeftAsSource =
            → left;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
           protected override void SetRight(ulong node, ulong right) => Links[node].RightAsSource =

→ right;

2.8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
           protected override ulong GetSize(ulong node) => GetSizeValue(Links[node].SizeAsSource);
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override void SetSize(ulong node, ulong size) => SetSizeValue(ref
33

→ Links[node].SizeAsSource, size);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
           protected override bool GetLeftIsChild(ulong node) =>
36
               GetLeftIsChildValue(Links[node].SizeAsSource);
37
            //[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
            //protected override bool GetLeftIsChild(ulong node) => IsChild(node, GetLeft(node));
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
            protected override void SetLeftIsChild(ulong node, bool value) =>

→ SetLeftIsChildValue(ref Links[node].SizeAsSource, value);

43
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool GetRightIsChild(ulong node) =>
45

→ GetRightIsChildValue(Links[node].SizeAsSource);
46
            //[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
            //protected override bool GetRightIsChild(ulong node) => IsChild(node, GetRight(node));
48
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
50
           protected override void SetRightIsChild(ulong node, bool value) =>
5.1
            SetRightIsChildValue(ref Links[node].SizeAsSource, value);
52
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
53
            protected override sbyte GetBalance(ulong node) =>
54
               GetBalanceValue(Links[node].SizeAsSource);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56
           protected override void SetBalance(ulong node, sbyte value) => SetBalanceValue(ref

→ Links[node].SizeAsSource, value);
58
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
59
           protected override ulong GetTreeRoot() => Header->FirstAsSource;
61
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong GetBasePartValue(ulong link) => Links[link].Source;
63
64
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
65
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
66
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
                => firstSource < secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget <

    secondTarget);

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
70
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
                => firstSource > secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget >

→ secondTarget);

72
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
73
           protected override void ClearNode(ulong node)
7.5
                ref var link = ref Links[node];
76
                link.LeftAsSource = OUL;
77
                link.RightAsSource = OUL;
                link.SižeAsSource = OUL;
79
            }
80
       }
81
82
1.48
      ./ Platform. Data. Doublets/Resizable Direct Memory/Specific/UInt 64 Links Sources Size Balanced Tree Methods. cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
1
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.ResizableDirectMemory.Specific
5
6
       public unsafe class UInt64LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt64LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
           public UInt64LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<ulong> constants,
            RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header) : base(constants, links, header)
               { }
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
           protected override ref ulong GetLeftReference(ulong node) => ref
```

→ Links[node].LeftAsSource;

```
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref ulong GetRightReference(ulong node) => ref
15

→ Links[node].RightAsSource;

16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
           protected override ulong GetLeft(ulong node) => Links[node].LeftAsSource;
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
           protected override ulong GetRight(ulong node) => Links[node].RightAsSource;
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
           protected override void SetLeft(ulong node, ulong left) => Links[node].LeftAsSource =
24
            → left;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetRight(ulong node, ulong right) => Links[node].RightAsSource =
27

→ right;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
           protected override ulong GetSize(ulong node) => Links[node].SizeAsSource;
30
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
33
           protected override void SetSize(ulong node, ulong size) => Links[node].SizeAsSource =

    size;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ulong GetTreeRoot() => Header->FirstAsSource;
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
           protected override ulong GetBasePartValue(ulong link) => Links[link].Source;
39
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
42
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
43
                => firstSource < secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget <
                   secondTarget);
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
                => firstSource > secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget >
47

→ secondTarget);

48
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(ulong node)
50
                ref var link = ref Links[node];
                link.LeftAsSource = OUL;
53
                link.RightAsSource = OUL;
54
                link.SižeAsSource = OUL;
            }
56
       }
57
58
1.49
      ./Platform.Data.Doublets/ResizableDirectMemory/Specific/UInt64LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.ResizableDirectMemory.Specific
5
   {
       public unsafe class UInt64LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt64LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase
           public UInt64LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<ulong> constants,
               RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header) : base(constants, links, header)
               { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref ulong GetLeftReference(ulong node) => ref
12

→ Links[node].LeftAsTarget;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref ulong GetRightReference(ulong node) => ref
15

→ Links[node].RightAsTarget;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
           protected override ulong GetLeft(ulong node) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget;
18
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong GetRight(ulong node) => Links[node] .RightAsTarget;
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
           protected override void SetLeft(ulong node, ulong left) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget =
24
            → left;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
           protected override void SetRight(ulong node, ulong right) => Links[node].RightAsTarget =
28
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong GetSize(ulong node) => GetSizeValue(Links[node].SizeAsTarget);
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
           protected override void SetSize(ulong node, ulong size) => SetSizeValue(ref
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
           protected override bool GetLeftIsChild(ulong node) =>
36

→ GetLeftIsChildValue(Links[node].SizeAsTarget);
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
           protected override void SetLeftIsChild(ulong node, bool value) =>
39
               SetLeftIsChildValue(ref Links[node].SizeAsTarget, value);
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
           protected override bool GetRightIsChild(ulong node) =>
               GetRightIsChildValue(Links[node].SizeAsTarget);
43
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
44
           protected override void SetRightIsChild(ulong node, bool value) =>
            SetRightIsChildValue(ref Links[node].SizeAsTarget, value);
46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override sbyte GetBalance(ulong node) =>

→ GetBalanceValue(Links[node].SizeAsTarget);
49
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetBalance(ulong node, sbyte value) => SetBalanceValue(ref
5.1
               Links[node].SizeAsTarget, value);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
53
           protected override ulong GetTreeRoot() => Header->FirstAsTarget;
54
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56
           protected override ulong GetBasePartValue(ulong link) => Links[link].Target;
57
58
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
59
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
60
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
               => firstTarget < secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource <
                   secondSource);
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
64
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
               => firstTarget > secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource >
6.5

→ secondSource);

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(ulong node)
68
69
               ref var link = ref Links[node];
7.0
               link.LeftAsTarget = OUL;
71
               link.RightAsTarget = OUL;
72
               link.SizeAsTarget = OUL;
           }
74
       }
75
76
     ./ Platform. Data. Doublets/Resizable Direct Memory/Specific/UInt 64 Links Targets Size Balanced Tree Methods. cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
```

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.ResizableDirectMemory.Specific

```
public unsafe class UInt64LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt64LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
           public UInt64LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<ulong> constants,
               RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header) : base(constants, links, header)
               { }
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1.1
           protected override ref ulong GetLeftReference(ulong node) => ref
12

→ Links[node].LeftAsTarget;

13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
           protected override ref ulong GetRightReference(ulong node) => ref
15
            16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
           protected override ulong GetLeft(ulong node) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget;
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong GetRight(ulong node) => Links[node].RightAsTarget;
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
           protected override void SetLeft(ulong node, ulong left) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget =
2.4
            → left;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
           protected override void SetRight(ulong node, ulong right) => Links[node].RightAsTarget =
27

→ right;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong GetSize(ulong node) => Links[node].SizeAsTarget;
30
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
           protected override void SetSize(ulong node, ulong size) => Links[node].SizeAsTarget =
33

→ size;

34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
           protected override ulong GetTreeRoot() => Header->FirstAsTarget;
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
           protected override ulong GetBasePartValue(ulong link) => Links[link].Target;
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
42
            → ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
               => firstTarget < secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource <
43

→ secondSource);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
46
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
47
                => firstTarget > secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource >
                   secondSource);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
           protected override void ClearNode(ulong node)
5.1
                ref var link = ref Links[node];
52
                link.LeftAsTarget = OUL;
53
                link.RightAsTarget = OUL;
54
                link.SizeAsTarget = OUL;
55
           }
56
       }
57
   }
58
     ./Platform.Data.Doublets/ResizableDirectMemory/Specific/UInt64ResizableDirectMemoryLinks.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
         Platform.Memory
   using
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.ResizableDirectMemory.Generic;
   using Platform.Singletons;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.ResizableDirectMemory.Specific
10
   {
11
       public unsafe class UInt64ResizableDirectMemoryLinks : ResizableDirectMemoryLinksBase<ulong>
12
13
```

```
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<ulong>> _createSourceTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<ulong>> _createTargetTreeMethods;
private LinksHeader<ulong>* _header;
private RawLink<ulong>* _links;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public UInt64ResizableDirectMemoryLinks(string address) : this(address,
→ DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
/// <summary>
/// Создаёт экземпляр базы данных Links в файле по указанному адресу, с указанным
    минимальным шагом расширения базы данных.
/// </summary>
/// <param name="address">Полный пусть к файлу базы данных.</param>
/// <param name="memoryReservationStep">Минимальный шаг расширения базы данных в

→ байтах.</param>

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public UInt64ResizableDirectMemoryLinks(string address, long memoryReservationStep) :
   this(new FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(address, memoryReservationStep),
   memoryReservationStep) { }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public UInt64ResizableDirectMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory) : this(memory,
→ DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public UInt64ResizableDirectMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long
   memoryReservationStep) : this(memory, memoryReservationStep,
   Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance, true) { }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public UInt64ResizableDirectMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long
    memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<ulong> constants, bool useAvlBasedIndex) :
    base(memory, memoryReservationStep, constants)
    if (useAvlBasedIndex)
        _createSourceTreeMethods = () => new
         → UInt64LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links, _header);
        _createTargetTreeMethods = () => new
         UInt64LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links, _header);
    }
    else
        _createSourceTreeMethods = () => new
            UInt64LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links, _header);
        _createTargetTreeMethods = () => new
           UInt64LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links, _header);
    Init(memory, memoryReservationStep);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory memory)
    _header = (LinksHeader<ulong>*)memory.Pointer;
    _links = (RawLink<ulong>*)memory.Pointer;
    SourcesTreeMethods = _createSourceTreeMethods();
TargetsTreeMethods = _createTargetTreeMethods();
    UnusedLinksListMethods = new UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods(_links, _header);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void ResetPointers()
    base.ResetPointers();
     links = null;
    _header = null;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ref LinksHeader<ulong> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ref RawLink<ulong> GetLinkReference(ulong linkIndex) => ref
   _links[linkIndex];
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

17

19

20

21

22

23

25

27

28

29

30

3.1

32

33

34

35

36

38

39 40

42

43

45

46

49

51

52

55

57 58

59

61

64

65

66

70

71 72

73

7.5

```
protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
79
            protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;</pre>
81
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
82
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
86
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
89
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
91
            protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
92
93
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
94
            protected override ulong GetOne() => 1UL;
96
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
97
            protected override long ConvertToInt64(ulong value) => (long)value;
99
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
100
            protected override ulong ConvertToAddress(long value) => (ulong)value;
101
102
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
103
            protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
104
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
106
            protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
107
108
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
109
            protected override ulong Increment(ulong link) => ++link;
110
111
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
112
            protected override ulong Decrement(ulong link) => --link;
        }
114
115
      ./Platform.Data.Doublets/ResizableDirectMemory/Specific/UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods.cs
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.ResizableDirectMemory.Generic;
 3
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.ResizableDirectMemory.Specific
 7
        public unsafe class UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods : UnusedLinksListMethods<ulong>
            private readonly RawLink<ulong>* _links;
10
            private readonly LinksHeader<ulong>* _header;
11
12
            [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining})]
13
            public UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods(RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header)
14
                 : base((byte*)links, (byte*)header)
15
16
                 links = links;
                 header = header;
18
            }
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
            protected override ref RawLink<ulong> GetLinkReference(ulong link) => ref _links[link];
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            protected override ref LinksHeader<ulong> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
        }
26
    }
      ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/BalancedVariantConverter.cs
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
        public class BalancedVariantConverter<TLink> : LinksListToSequenceConverterBase<TLink>
 9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
public BalancedVariantConverter(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public override TLink Convert(IList<TLink> sequence)
                var length = sequence.Count;
16
                if (length < 1)</pre>
17
                {
18
                     return default;
                }
20
                if (length == 1)
21
22
                     return sequence[0];
23
24
                // Make copy of next layer
25
                if (length > 2)
27
                     // TODO: Try to use stackalloc (which at the moment is not working with
28
                     \rightarrow generics) but will be possible with Sigil
                     var halvedSequence = new TLink[(length / 2) + (length % 2)];
HalveSequence(halvedSequence, sequence, length);
29
30
                     sequence = halvedSequence;
3.1
                     length = halvedSequence.Length;
32
33
                // Keep creating layer after layer
34
35
                while (length > 2)
36
                     HalveSequence(sequence, sequence, length);
                     length = (length / 2) + (length % 2);
39
                return Links.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
40
            }
41
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
            private void HalveSequence(IList<TLink> destination, IList<TLink> source, int length)
44
45
                var loopedLength = length - (length % 2)
46
47
                for (var i = 0; i < loopedLength; i += 2)</pre>
48
                     destination[i / 2] = Links.GetOrCreate(source[i], source[i + 1]);
49
50
                   (length > loopedLength)
52
                     destination[length / 2] = source[length - 1];
53
                }
            }
55
        }
56
57
      ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/CompressingConverter.cs
1.54
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices; using Platform.Collections;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using
         Platform.Numbers;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
11
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
12
   {
13
        /// <remarks>
        /// TODO: Возможно будет лучше если алгоритм будет выполняться полностью изолированно от
15
            Links на этапе сжатия.
        ///
                А именно будет создаваться временный список пар необходимых для выполнения сжатия, в
16
            таком случае тип значения элемента массива может быть любым, как char так и ulong.
                Как только список/словарь пар был выявлен можно разом выполнить создание всех этих
17
           пар, а так же разом выполнить замену.
        /// </remarks>
18
        public class CompressingConverter<TLink> : LinksListToSequenceConverterBase<TLink>
19
20
            private static readonly LinksConstants<TLink> _constants =
21
             → Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance;
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
22
                EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
            private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
23
            private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
```

```
private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
private readonly IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
                                                     _baseConverter;
private readonly LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> _doubletFrequenciesCache;
private readonly TLink _minFrequencyToCompress;
private readonly bool _doInitialFrequenciesIncrement;
private Doublet<TLink> _maxDoublet;
private LinkFrequency<TLink> _maxDoubletData;
private struct HalfDoublet
    public TLink Element;
    public LinkFrequency<TLink> DoubletData;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public HalfDoublet(TLink element, LinkFrequency<TLink> doubletData)
         Element = element;
         DoubletData = doubletData;
    public override string ToString() => $\Bar{Element}: ({DoubletData})";
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public CompressingConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
    baseConverter, LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> doubletFrequenciesCache)
     : this(links, baseConverter, doubletFrequenciesCache, _one, true)
{
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public CompressingConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
    baseConverter, LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> doubletFrequenciesCache, bool
    doInitialFrequenciesIncrement)
    : this(links, baseConverter, doubletFrequenciesCache, _one,

→ doInitialFrequenciesIncrement)

{
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public CompressingConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<IList<TLink>,
    baseConverter, LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> doubletFrequenciesCache, TLink
    minFrequencyToCompress, bool doInitialFrequenciesIncrement)
    : base(links)
{
    _baseConverter = baseConverter;
     _doubletFrequenciesCache = doubletFrequenciesCache;
    if (_comparer.Compare(minFrequencyToCompress, _one) < 0)</pre>
    {
        minFrequencyToCompress = _one;
    _minFrequencyToCompress = minFrequencyToCompress;
     _doInitialFrequenciesIncrement = doInitialFrequenciesIncrement;
    ResetMaxDoublet();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override TLink Convert(IList<TLink> source) =>
    _baseConverter.Convert(Compress(source));
/// <remarks>
/// Original algorithm idea: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Byte_pair_encoding .
/// Faster version (doublets' frequencies dictionary is not recreated).
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private IList<TLink> Compress(IList<TLink> sequence)
    if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
        return null;
    if (sequence.Count == 1)
         return sequence;
    if (sequence.Count == 2)
         return new[] { Links.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]) };
```

33 34

35 36

37

38 39

40

 $\frac{41}{42}$

43

44 45 46

47

48

50

51

53 54 55

56

57

59

61 62

63

66

67

68

70 71

72

74 75 76

77

78

79

80

81

82

83

86

87 88

89 90

91 92

93 94

```
// TODO: arraypool with min size (to improve cache locality) or stackallow with Sigil
    var copy = new HalfDoublet[sequence.Count];
    Doublet<TLink> doublet = default;
    for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count; i++)</pre>
        doublet.Source = sequence[i - 1];
        doublet.Target = sequence[i];
        LinkFrequency<TLink> data;
        if (_doInitialFrequenciesIncrement)
            data = _doubletFrequenciesCache.IncrementFrequency(ref doublet);
        }
        else
            data = _doubletFrequenciesCache.GetFrequency(ref doublet);
            if (data == null)
                 throw new NotSupportedException("If you ask not to increment
                 frequencies, it is expected that all frequencies for the sequence
                 → are prepared.");
        copy[i - 1].Element = sequence[i - 1];
        copy[i - 1].DoubletData = data;
        UpdateMaxDoublet(ref doublet, data);
    }
    copy[sequence.Count - 1].Element = sequence[sequence.Count - 1]
    copy[sequence.Count - 1].DoubletData = new LinkFrequency<TLink>();
    if (_comparer.Compare(_maxDoubletData.Frequency, default) > 0)
        var newLength = ReplaceDoublets(copy);
        sequence = new TLink[newLength];
        for (int i = 0; i < newLength; i++)</pre>
            sequence[i] = copy[i].Element;
    return sequence;
}
/// <remarks>
/// Original algorithm idea: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Byte_pair_encoding
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private int ReplaceDoublets(HalfDoublet[] copy)
    var oldLength = copy.Length;
    var newLength = copy.Length;
    while (_comparer.Compare(_maxDoubletData.Frequency, default) > 0)
        var maxDoubletSource = _maxDoublet.Source;
var maxDoubletTarget = _maxDoublet.Target;
        if (_equalityComparer.Equals(_maxDoubletData.Link, _constants.Null))
            _maxDoubletData.Link = Links.GetOrCreate(maxDoubletSource, maxDoubletTarget);
        var maxDoubletReplacementLink = _maxDoubletData.Link;
        oldLength--
        var oldLengthMinusTwo = oldLength - 1;
        // Substitute all usages
        int w = 0, r = 0; // (r == read, w == write)
        for (; r < oldLength; r++)</pre>
            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(copy[r].Element, maxDoubletSource) &&
                _equalityComparer.Equals(copy[r + 1].Element, maxDoubletTarget))
                if (r > 0)
                     var previous = copy[w - 1].Element;
                     copy[w - 1].DoubletData.DecrementFrequency();
                     copy[w - 1].DoubletData =
                         _doubletFrequenciesCache.IncrementFrequency(previous,
                        maxDoubletReplacementLink);
                if (r < oldLengthMinusTwo)</pre>
                     var next = copy[r + 2].Element;
```

100

102 103

104

105

106

107 108

109

110

111 112

114 115

116

117 118

120

121

122

123

124

125

127

128 129

130

131 132

134

136

138 139

140

141 142

143

144

145 146

147 148

149 150

151 152

154

155

156

157

158 159

160

162 163

165

166

167

169

```
copy[r + 1].DoubletData.DecrementFrequency();
                                   copy[w].DoubletData = _doubletFrequenciesCache.IncrementFrequency(ma |
                                      xDoubletReplacementLink,
                                     next);
173
                              copy[w++].Element = maxDoubletReplacementLink;
175
                              newLength--;
176
                          }
177
                          else
                          {
179
                              copy[w++] = copy[r];
180
181
182
                        (w < newLength)</pre>
183
184
                          copy[w] = copy[r];
185
186
                     oldLength = newLength;
187
                     ResetMaxDoublet();
188
                     UpdateMaxDoublet(copy, newLength);
189
190
                 return newLength;
191
             }
192
193
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
194
             private void ResetMaxDoublet()
196
197
                 _maxDoublet = new Doublet<TLink>();
                 _maxDoubletData = new LinkFrequency<TLink>();
198
199
200
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             private void UpdateMaxDoublet(HalfDoublet[] copy, int length)
202
203
                 Doublet<TLink> doublet = default;
204
                 for (var i = 1; i < length; i++)</pre>
205
                 {
206
                     doublet.Source = copy[i - 1].Element;
                     doublet.Target = copy[i].Element;
208
                     UpdateMaxDoublet(ref doublet, copy[i - 1].DoubletData);
209
210
             }
211
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
214
             private void UpdateMaxDoublet(ref Doublet<TLink> doublet, LinkFrequency<TLink> data)
215
                 var frequency = data.Frequency
216
                 var maxFrequency = _maxDoubletData.Frequency;
                 //if (frequency > _minFrequencyToCompress && (maxFrequency < frequency ||
                     (maxFrequency == frequency && doublet.Source + doublet.Target < /* gives better</pre>
                     compression string data (and gives collisions quickly) */ _maxDoublet.Source +
                  \hookrightarrow
                     _maxDoublet.Target)))
                 if (_comparer.Compare(frequency, _minFrequencyToCompress) > 0 &&
219
                    (_comparer.Compare(maxFrequency, frequency) < 0 ||
220
                         (_equalityComparer.Equals(maxFrequency, frequency) &&
                         _comparer.Compare(Arithmetic.Add(doublet.Source, doublet.Target),
                         Arithmetic.Add(_maxDoublet.Source, _maxDoublet.Target)) > 0))) /* gives
                        better stability and better compression on sequent data and even on rundom
                        numbers data (but gives collisions anyway) */
                     _maxDoublet = doublet;
222
                      _maxDoubletData = data;
223
                 }
224
             }
225
226
        }
227
      ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/LinksListToSequenceConverterBase.cs
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Converters;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
    {
        public abstract class LinksListToSequenceConverterBase<TLink> : IConverter<IList<TLink>,
 9
         \hookrightarrow TLink>
```

```
10
            protected readonly ILinks<TLink> Links;
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            protected LinksListToSequenceConverterBase(ILinks<TLink> links) => Links = links;
14
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            public abstract TLink Convert(IList<TLink> source);
17
       }
   }
19
     ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/OptimalVariantConverter.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Linq;
2
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   using Platform.Converters;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
6
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
9
10
        public class OptimalVariantConverter<TLink> : LinksListToSequenceConverterBase<TLink>
11
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
13
14
            private readonly IConverter<IList<TLink>> _sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter;
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public OptimalVariantConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<IList<TLink>>
18
                sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter) : base(links)
                => _sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter =
19

→ sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter;

20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
            public override TLink Convert(IList<TLink> sequence)
22
23
                var length = sequence.Count;
                if (length == 1)
25
26
27
                    return sequence[0];
                }
28
                var links = Links;
2.9
                if (length == 2)
                {
31
                    return links.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
32
33
                sequence = sequence.ToArray();
34
                var levels = _sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter.Convert(sequence);
35
                while (length > 2)
36
                {
                    var levelRepeat = 1;
38
39
                    var currentLevel = levels[0]
                    var previousLevel = levels[0];
40
                    var skipOnce = false;
41
                    var w = 0;
42
                    for (var i = 1; i < length; i++)</pre>
43
44
                         if (_equalityComparer.Equals(currentLevel, levels[i]))
45
                         {
46
                             levelRepeat++;
47
                             skipOnce = false;
48
                             if (levelRepeat == 2)
49
50
                                 sequence[w] = links.GetOrCreate(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
51
                                 var newLevel = i >= length - 1 ?
52
                                     GetPreviousLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(previousLevel,
53

    currentLevel) :
i < 2 ?
                                     GetNextLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(currentLevel, levels[i + 1]) :
55
                                     GetGreatestNeigbourLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(previousLevel,
56

    currentLevel, levels[i + 1]);
                                 levels[w] = newLevel;
                                 previousLevel = currentLevel;
58
                                 w++
59
                                 levelRepeat = 0;
60
                                 skipOnce = true;
61
62
                             else if (i == length - 1)
```

```
{
                                  sequence[w] = sequence[i];
                                  levels[w] = levels[i];
66
                                  w++;
                             }
68
69
                         else
70
7.1
                             currentLevel = levels[i];
72
                             levelRepeat = 1;
7.3
                             if (skipOnce)
74
75
                                  skipOnce = false;
76
                             }
77
                             else
78
79
                                  sequence[w] = sequence[i - 1];
80
                                  levels[w] = levels[i - 1];
81
                                  previousLevel = levels[w];
82
                                  W++
84
                             if (i == length - 1)
85
                                  sequence[w] = sequence[i];
87
                                  levels[w] = levels[i];
88
                                  w++;
89
90
                         }
91
92
                     length = w;
93
                 return links.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
95
96
97
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
98
            private static TLink GetGreatestNeigbourLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(TLink previous, TLink
99
                 current, TLink next)
                 return _comparer.Compare(previous, next) > 0
101
                     ? _comparer.Compare(previous, current) < 0 ? previous : current</pre>
102
                     : _comparer.Compare(next, current) < 0 ? next : current;</pre>
103
            }
105
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private static TLink GetNextLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(TLink current, TLink next) =>
107
                _comparer.Compare(next, current) < 0 ? next : current;</pre>
108
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
109
            private static TLink GetPreviousLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(TLink previous, TLink current)
110
             ⇒ => _comparer.Compare(previous, current) < 0 ? previous : current;</p>
111
    }
      ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/SequenceToltsLocalElementLevelsConverter.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 2
    using Platform.Converters;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
 8
        public class SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
            IConverter<IList<TLink>>
10
            private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
11
12
            private readonly IConverter<Doublet<TLink>, TLink> _linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter;
13
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter(ILinks<TLink> links,
16
                IConverter < Doublet < TLink > , TLink > linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter) : base(links)
                => _linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter = linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter;
17
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            public IList<TLink> Convert(IList<TLink> sequence)
20
                 var levels = new TLink[sequence.Count];
                 levels[0] = GetFrequencyNumber(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
```

```
for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count - 1; i++)</pre>
23
                    var previous = GetFrequencyNumber(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
25
                    var next = GetFrequencyNumber(sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
26
                    levels[i] = _comparer.Compare(previous, next) > 0 ? previous : next;
2.8
                levels[levels.Length - 1] = GetFrequencyNumber(sequence[sequence.Count - 2],
29
                   sequence[sequence.Count - 1]);
                return levels;
            }
31
32
            [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining})]
            public TLink GetFrequencyNumber(TLink source, TLink target) =>
34
            _ linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter.Convert(new Doublet<TLink>(source, target));
        }
35
36
   }
1.58
      ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/CriterionMatchers/DefaultSequence ElementCriterionMatcher.cs\\
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.CriterionMatchers
6
   ₹
        public class DefaultSequenceElementCriterionMatcher<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
8
           ICriterionMatcher<TLink>
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public DefaultSequenceElementCriterionMatcher(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public bool IsMatched(TLink argument) => Links.IsPartialPoint(argument);
14
        }
15
   }
16
      ./ Platform. Data. Doublets/Sequences/Criterion Matchers/Marked Sequence Criterion Matcher. cs
1.59
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
6
   {\tt namespace}\ {\tt Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.CriterionMatchers}
7
   {
8
        public class MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher<TLink> : ICriterionMatcher<TLink>
9
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            private readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
13
            private readonly TLink _sequenceMarkerLink;
14
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink sequenceMarkerLink)
17
18
                _links = links;
19
                _sequenceMarkerLink = sequenceMarkerLink;
20
            }
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public bool IsMatched(TLink sequenceCandidate)
24
                => _equalityComparer.Equals(_links.GetSource(sequenceCandidate), _sequenceMarkerLink)
25
                || !_equalityComparer.Equals(_links.SearchOrDefault(_sequenceMarkerLink,
                   sequenceCandidate), _links.Constants.Null);
        }
27
   }
28
      ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/DefaultSequenceAppender.cs
1.60
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
3
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders;
   using Platform.Data.Sequences;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
7
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
```

```
public class DefaultSequenceAppender<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
11
            ISequenceAppender<TLink>
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

14
            private readonly IStack<TLink> _stack;
15
            private readonly ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> _heightProvider;
16
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            public DefaultSequenceAppender(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack,
19
                ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> heightProvider)
2.0
                : base(links)
            {
21
                _stack = stack;
22
                _heightProvider = heightProvider;
            }
2.4
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink Append(TLink sequence, TLink appendant)
27
28
                var cursor = sequence;
29
                while (!_equalityComparer.Equals(_heightProvider.Get(cursor), default))
30
                    var source = Links.GetSource(cursor);
                    var target = Links.GetTarget(cursor)
33
                    if (_equalityComparer.Equals(_heightProvider.Get(source),
34
                         _heightProvider.Get(target)))
35
                        break;
36
                    }
                    else
38
                    {
39
                         _stack.Push(source);
                         cursor = target;
41
                }
43
                var left = cursor;
44
                var right = appendant;
45
                while (!_equalityComparer.Equals(cursor = _stack.Pop(), Links.Constants.Null))
46
47
                    right = Links.GetOrCreate(left, right);
48
49
                    left = cursor;
                }
50
                return Links.GetOrCreate(left, right);
51
            }
52
        }
   }
54
     ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/DuplicateSegmentsCounter.cs\\
   using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
2
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform. Interfaces;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
8
9
        public class DuplicateSegmentsCounter<TLink> : ICounter<int>
1.0
1.1
            private readonly IProvider<IList<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>>>
12
               _duplicateFragmentsProvider;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
            public DuplicateSegmentsCounter(IProvider<IList<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>,
15
                IList<TLink>>>> duplicateFragmentsProvider) => _duplicateFragmentsProvider =
                duplicateFragmentsProvider;
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public int Count() => _duplicateFragmentsProvider.Get().Sum(x => x.Value.Count);
18
        }
19
   }
      ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/DuplicateSegmentsProvider.cs
1.62
   using System;
   using System.Linq;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
```

```
using Platform.Collections;
   using Platform.Collections.Lists;
   using Platform.Collections.Segments;
   using Platform.Collections.Segments.Walkers;
         Platform.Singletons;
10
   using Platform.Converters;
11
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode;
12
13
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
14
15
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
16
17
       public class DuplicateSegmentsProvider<TLink> :
18
           DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase<TLink>
           IProvider<IList<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>>
19
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
               UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong> _addressToUInt64Converter =
               UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink> _uInt64ToAddressConverter =

→ UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;

            private readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
private readonly ILinks<TLink> _sequer
24
                                             _sequences;
            private HashSet KeyValuePair IList TLink, IList TLink>>> _groups;
26
            private BitString _visited;
27
28
            private class ItemEquilityComparer : IEqualityComparer<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>,
29
               IList<TLink>>>
                private readonly IListEqualityComparer<TLink> _listComparer;
3.1
32
                public ItemEquilityComparer() => _listComparer =
33
                → Default<IListEqualityComparer<TLink>>.Instance;
34
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
                public bool Equals(KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> left,
                    KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> right) =>
                    _listComparer.Equals(left.Key, right.Key) && _listComparer.Equals(left.Value,
                    right.Value);
37
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
                public int GetHashCode(KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> pair) =>
39
                   (_listComparer.GetHashCode(pair.Key),
                    _listComparer.GetHashCode(pair.Value)).GetHashCode();
40
            private class ItemComparer : IComparer<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>>
42
43
                private readonly IListComparer<TLink> _listComparer;
44
45
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
                public ItemComparer() => _listComparer = Default<IListComparer<TLink>>.Instance;
48
49
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                public int Compare(KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> left,
                    KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> right)
                    var intermediateResult = _listComparer.Compare(left.Key, right.Key);
52
                    if (intermediateResult == 0)
                        intermediateResult = _listComparer.Compare(left.Value, right.Value);
55
56
                    return intermediateResult;
57
                }
5.8
60
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
61
            public DuplicateSegmentsProvider(ILinks<TLink> links, ILinks<TLink> sequences)
                : base(minimumStringSegmentLength: 2)
63
64
                _links = links;
65
                _sequences = sequences;
66
67
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public IList<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>> Get()
7.0
7.1
```

```
_groups = new HashSet<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>,
                 IList<TLink>>>(Default<ItemEquilityComparer>.Instance);
                var count = _links.Count();
                _visited = new BitString(_addressToInt64Converter.Convert(count) + 1L);
                 _links.Each(link =>
7.5
76
                    var linkIndex = _links.GetIndex(link);
                    var linkBitIndex = _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(linkIndex);
7.8
                    if (!_visited.Get(linkBitIndex))
79
                        var sequenceElements = new List<TLink>();
81
                        var filler = new ListFiller<TLink, TLink>(sequenceElements,
82
                            _sequences.Constants.Break);
                        _sequences.Each(filler.AddSkipFirstAndReturnConstant, new
83
                           LinkAddress<TLink>(linkIndex));
                        if (sequenceElements.Count > 2)
                        {
85
                            WalkAll(sequenceElements);
86
                        }
87
                    }
                    return _links.Constants.Continue;
89
                });
                var resultList = _groups.ToList();
91
                var comparer = Default<ItemComparer>.Instance;
92
                resultList.Sort(comparer);
93
    #if DEBUG
94
                foreach (var item in resultList)
96
                    PrintDuplicates(item);
97
    #endif
99
                return resultList;
100
101
102
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
103
            protected override Segment<TLink> CreateSegment(IList<TLink> elements, int offset, int
104
            105
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
106
            protected override void OnDublicateFound(Segment<TLink> segment)
107
                var duplicates = CollectDuplicatesForSegment(segment);
109
                if (duplicates.Count > 1)
110
                    _groups.Add(new KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>(segment.ToArray(),

→ duplicates));

                }
113
            }
114
115
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
116
            private List<TLink> CollectDuplicatesForSegment(Segment<TLink> segment)
117
118
                var duplicates = new List<TLink>();
119
120
                var readAsElement = new HashSet<TLink>();
                var restrictions = segment.ShiftRight();
121
                restrictions[0] = _sequences.Constants.Any;
122
                 _sequences.Each(sequence =>
123
                    var sequenceIndex = sequence[_sequences.Constants.IndexPart];
125
                    duplicates.Add(sequenceIndex);
126
                    readAsElement.Add(sequenceIndex)
127
                    return _sequences.Constants.Continue;
128
                }, restrictions);
129
                if (duplicates.Any(x => _visited.Get(_addressToInt64Converter.Convert(x))))
                {
131
                    return new List<TLink>();
132
                }
133
                foreach (var duplicate in duplicates)
134
135
                    var duplicateBitIndex = _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(duplicate);
136
                    _visited.Set(duplicateBitIndex);
138
                if (_sequences is Sequences sequencesExperiments)
139
140
                    var partiallyMatched = sequencesExperiments.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences4((H<sub>|</sub>
                        ashSet<ulong>)(object)readAsElement,
                     foreach (var partiallyMatchedSequence in partiallyMatched)
142
```

```
143
                         var sequenceIndex =
144
                              _uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(partiallyMatchedSequence);
                         duplicates.Add(sequenceIndex);
145
146
                 duplicates.Sort();
148
                 return duplicates;
            }
150
151
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private void PrintDuplicates(KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> duplicatesItem)
153
154
                 if (!(_links is ILinks<ulong> ulongLinks))
                 {
156
                     return;
157
                 }
158
                 var duplicatesKey = duplicatesItem.Key;
159
                 var keyString = UnicodeMap.FromLinksToString((IList<ulong>)duplicatesKey);
160
                 Console.WriteLine($"> {keyString} ({string.Join(", ", duplicatesKey)})");
161
                 var duplicatesList = duplicatesItem.Value;
162
                 for (int i = 0; i < duplicatesList.Count; i++)</pre>
164
                     var sequenceIndex =
                                           _addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(duplicatesList[i]);
165
                     var formatedSequenceStructure = ulongLinks.FormatStructure(sequenceIndex, x =>
                         Point<ulong>.IsPartialPoint(x), (sb, link) => _ =
                         UnicodeMap.IsCharLink(link.Index) ?
                         sb.Append(UnicodeMap.FromLinkToChar(link.Index)) : sb.Append(link.Index));
                     Console.WriteLine(formatedSequenceStructure);
167
                     var sequenceString = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequenceIndex,
168
                         ulongLinks);
                     Console.WriteLine(sequenceString);
169
                 Console.WriteLine();
171
            }
172
        }
173
174
      ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Cache/LinkFrequenciesCache.cs
1.63
    using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
          Platform.Interfaces;
    using
    using Platform. Numbers;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 7
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache
 9
10
        /// <remarks>
11
        /// Can be used to operate with many CompressingConverters (to keep global frequencies data
12
            between them).
        /// TODO: Extract interface to implement frequencies storage inside Links storage
13
14
        /// </remarks>
        public class LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>
15
16
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
17
                EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
            private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
            private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
20
21
22
            private readonly Dictionary<Doublet<TLink>, LinkFrequency<TLink>> _doubletsCache;
            private readonly ICounter<TLink, TLink> _frequencyCounter;
24
25
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
            public LinkFrequenciesCache(ILinks<TLink> links, ICounter<TLink, TLink> frequencyCounter)
                 : base(links)
2.8
             {
29
                 _doubletsCache = new Dictionary<Doublet<TLink>, LinkFrequency<TLink>>(4096,
30
                     DoubletComparer<TLink>.Default);
                 _frequencyCounter = frequencyCounter;
31
32
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
            public LinkFrequency<TLink> GetFrequency(TLink source, TLink target)
35
                 var doublet = new Doublet<TLink>(source, target);
37
```

```
return GetFrequency(ref doublet);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkFrequency<TLink> GetFrequency(ref Doublet<TLink> doublet)
    _doubletsCache.TryGetValue(doublet, out LinkFrequency<TLink> data);
    return data;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void IncrementFrequencies(IList<TLink> sequence)
    for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count; i++)</pre>
        IncrementFrequency(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkFrequency<TLink> IncrementFrequency(TLink source, TLink target)
    var doublet = new Doublet<TLink>(source, target);
    return IncrementFrequency(ref doublet);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void PrintFrequencies(IList<TLink> sequence)
    for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count; i++)</pre>
        PrintFrequency(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void PrintFrequency(TLink source, TLink target)
    var number = GetFrequency(source, target).Frequency;
    Console.WriteLine("(\{0\},\{1\}) - \{2\}", source, target, number);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkFrequency<TLink> IncrementFrequency(ref Doublet<TLink> doublet)
    if (_doubletsCache.TryGetValue(doublet, out LinkFrequency<TLink> data))
        data.IncrementFrequency();
    }
    else
        var link = Links.SearchOrDefault(doublet.Source, doublet.Target);
        data = new LinkFrequency<TLink>(_one, link);
        if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(link, default))
            data.Frequency = Arithmetic.Add(data.Frequency,
                _frequencyCounter.Count(link));
        _doubletsCache.Add(doublet, data);
    return data;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void ValidateFrequencies()
    foreach (var entry in _doubletsCache)
        var value = entry.Value;
        var linkIndex = value.Link;
        if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(linkIndex, default))
            var frequency = value.Frequency;
            var count = _frequencyCounter.Count(linkIndex);
            // TODO: Why `frequency` always greater than `count` by 1?
            if (((_comparer.Compare(frequency, count) > 0) &&
                (_comparer.Compare(Arithmetic.Subtract(frequency, count), _one) > 0))
             || ((_comparer.Compare(count, frequency) > 0) &&
                (_comparer.Compare(Arithmetic.Subtract(count, frequency), _one) > 0)))
```

40

42

44

46 47

48

49 50

51 52

54

55 56

57

58

60

61

63

64

65 66

67 68

69

70

72

73

7.5

76

78 79

80

81 82

83 84

85

86

87 88

90

91

93

94

95

97

98 99

100

102

103 104

105

107 108

109

110

111

112

```
{
114
                             throw new InvalidOperationException("Frequencies validation failed.");
                         }
116
117
                     //else
                     //{
119
                     //
                           if (value.Frequency > 0)
120
                     //
121
                     //
                                var frequency = value.Frequency;
122
                                linkIndex = _createLink(entry.Key.Source, entry.Key.Target);
                     //
123
                                var count = _countLinkFrequency(linkIndex);
                     //
124
125
                                if ((frequency > count && frequency - count > 1) || (count > frequency
                     //
126
                         && count - frequency > 1))
                      \hookrightarrow
                     //
                                    throw new Exception("Frequencies validation failed.");
127
                     //
                           }
128
                     //}
129
                }
130
            }
        }
132
    }
133
      ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Cache/LinkFrequency.cs
1.64
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform. Numbers;
 2
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache
 6
        public class LinkFrequency<TLink>
 9
            public TLink Frequency { get; set; }
10
            public TLink Link { get; set;
11
12
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public LinkFrequency(TLink frequency, TLink link)
14
15
                 Frequency = frequency;
16
                 Link = link;
17
             }
19
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
            public LinkFrequency() { }
21
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            public void IncrementFrequency() => Frequency = Arithmetic<TLink>.Increment(Frequency);
24
25
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
            public void DecrementFrequency() => Frequency = Arithmetic<TLink>.Decrement(Frequency);
27
28
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
            public override string ToString() => $"F: {Frequency}, L: {Link}";
30
        }
31
    }
32
       ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Cache/LinkToltsFrequencyValueConverter.cs
1 65
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Converters;
 3
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 5
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache
 6
 7
        public class FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter<TLink> :
            IConverter<Doublet<TLink>, TLink>
            private readonly LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> _cache;
10
11
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            public
13
                FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter(LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink>
                 cache) => _cache = cache;
14
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
16
            public TLink Convert(Doublet<TLink> source) => _cache.GetFrequency(ref source).Frequency;
        }
17
    }
18
```

```
./ Platform. Data. Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbol
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
     using Platform. Interfaces;
 2
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
 6
             public class MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink> :
 8
                     SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>
 q
                     private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _markedSequenceMatcher;
10
11
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
                     public MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter(ILinks<TLink> links,
13
                            ICriterionMatcher<TLink> markedSequenceMatcher, TLink sequenceLink, TLink symbol)
                             : base(links, sequenceLink, symbol)
                             => _markedSequenceMatcher = markedSequenceMatcher;
15
16
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
                     public override TLink Count()
18
19
                             if (!_markedSequenceMatcher.IsMatched(_sequenceLink))
20
                             {
                                    return default;
22
23
                             return base.Count();
24
                     }
25
             }
26
      }
1.67
          ./ Platform. Data. Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/SequenceSymbol FrequencyOneOffCounter.cs\\
     using System.Collections.Generic;
      using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 2
      using Platform.Interfaces;
using Platform.Numbers;
 3
 4
      using Platform.Data.Sequences;
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
 9
10
              public class SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink> : ICounter<TLink>
11
12
                     private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
13

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

                     private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
14
15
                    protected readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
protected readonly TLink _sequenceLink;
protected readonly TLink _symbol;
17
18
                     protected TLink _total;
19
20
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
                     public SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink sequenceLink,
22
                            TLink symbol)
                     ₹
23
                             _links = links;
                             _sequenceLink = sequenceLink;
25
                             _symbol = symbol;
26
                             _total = default;
                     }
28
29
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
                     public virtual TLink Count()
31
32
                             if (_comparer.Compare(_total, default) > 0)
                             {
34
                                    return _total;
35
36
                             StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(_sequenceLink, _links.GetSource, _links.GetTarget,
37
                             return _total;
                     }
40
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                     private bool IsElement(TLink x) => _equalityComparer.Equals(x, _symbol) ||
42
                              _links.IsPartialPoint(x); // TODO: Use SequenceElementCreteriaMatcher instead of
                            IsPartialPoint
43
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                     private bool VisitElement(TLink element)
45
46
                            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(element, _symbol))
47
                                    _total = Arithmetic.Increment(_total);
49
50
                            return true;
                    }
52
             }
53
      }
54
1.68
          ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter.
      using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
      using Platform.Interfaces;
 2
 3
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
 6
 7
             public class TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink> : ICounter<TLink, TLink>
 8
                    private readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _markedSequenceMatcher;
10
11
12
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
                    public TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter(ILinks<TLink> links,
                            ICriterionMatcher<TLink> markedSequenceMatcher)
                             _links = links;
16
                            _markedSequenceMatcher = markedSequenceMatcher;
17
                     }
18
19
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
                    public TLink Count(TLink argument) => new
                           TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>(_links,
                            _markedSequenceMatcher, argument).Count();
             }
22
      }
23
1.69
           ./ Platform. Data. Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/Total Marked Sequence Symbol Frequency One Off Counters/Total Marked Sequence Symbol Frequency One Off Counters One Off Counters One Off Counters One Off Counter Symbol Frequency One Off Counters One Off Counter Symbol Frequency One Off Counter Symbol Frequ
      using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
      using Platform.Interfaces;
      using Platform. Numbers;
 3
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 5
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
 7
 8
             public class TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink> :
 9
                    TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>
                    private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _markedSequenceMatcher;
11
12
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
                    public TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter(ILinks<TLink> links,
14
                           ICriterionMatcher<TLink> markedSequenceMatcher, TLink symbol)
                            : base(links, symbol)
                            => _markedSequenceMatcher = markedSequenceMatcher;
16
17
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
                    protected override void CountSequenceSymbolFrequency(TLink link)
19
20
                            var symbolFrequencyCounter = new
21
                             _{\hookrightarrow} MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>(_links,
                                   _markedSequenceMatcher, link, _symbol);
                            _total = Arithmetic.Add(_total, symbolFrequencyCounter.Count());
22
                     }
2.3
             }
24
1.70
          ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter.cs
      using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
      using Platform.Interfaces;
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
 6
      {
```

```
public class TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink> : ICounter<TLink, TLink>
            private readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
10
1.1
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            public TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter(ILinks<TLink> links) => _links = links;
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public TLink Count(TLink symbol) => new
               TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>(_links, symbol).Count();
        }
17
   }
18
      ./ Platform. Data. Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/Total Sequence Symbol Frequency One Off Counter.\\
1.71
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
3
   using Platform.Numbers;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
9
        public class TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink> : ICounter<TLink>
10
1.1
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
                EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
            private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
13
14
            protected readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
protected readonly TLink _symbol;
protected readonly HashSet<TLink> _visits;
16
17
            protected TLink _total;
18
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
            public TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink symbol)
21
22
                _links = links;
                _symbol = symból;
24
                _visits = new HashSet<TLink>();
                 total = default;
26
            }
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
            public TLink Count()
31
                if (_comparer.Compare(_total, default) > 0 || _visits.Count > 0)
32
                {
33
                     return _total;
34
35
                CountCore(_symbol);
                return _total;
37
            }
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
            private void CountCore(TLink link)
41
42
                var any = _links.Constants.Any;
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(_links.Count(any, link), default))
44
                {
45
                     CountSequenceSymbolFrequency(link);
46
                }
47
                else
48
                {
50
                     _links.Each(EachElementHandler, any, link);
                }
51
            }
5.3
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual void CountSequenceSymbolFrequency(TLink link)
56
                var symbolFrequencyCounter = new SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>(_links,
57
                    link, _symbol);
                _total = Arithmetic.Add(_total, symbolFrequencyCounter.Count());
            }
60
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private TLink EachElementHandler(IList<TLink> doublet)
62
63
                var constants = _links.Constants;
64
```

```
var doubletIndex = doublet[constants.IndexPart];
65
                 if (_visits.Add(doubletIndex))
67
                      CountCore(doubletIndex);
68
                 }
                 return constants.Continue;
70
             }
71
        }
72
    }
73
      ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/HeightProviders/CachedSequenceHeightProvider.cs
1.72
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform. Interfaces;
   using Platform.Converters;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders
9
        public class CachedSequenceHeightProvider<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
10
            ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink>
11
             private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12
                EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
13
             private readonly TLink _heightPropertyMarker;
14
            private readonly ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> _baseHeightProvider;
private readonly IConverter<TLink> _addressToUnaryNumberConverter;
private readonly IConverter<TLink> _unaryNumberToAddressConverter;
private readonly IProperties<TLink, TLink, TLink> _propertyOperator;
16
17
18
19
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
21
             public CachedSequenceHeightProvider(
                 ILinks<TLink> links,
22
                 ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> baseHeightProvider,
23
                 IConverter<TLink> addressToUnaryNumberConverter,
                 IConverter < TLink > unary \verb|NumberToAddressConverter|,
25
                 TLink heightPropertyMarker,
                 IProperties<TLink, TLink, TLink> propertyOperator)
27
                 : base(links)
28
             {
29
                 _heightPropertyMarker = heightPropertyMarker;
30
                 _baseHeightProvider = baseHeightProvider;
31
                 _addressToUnaryNumberConverter = addressToUnaryNumberConverter;
32
                  _unaryNumberToÅddressConverter = unaryNumberToÅddressConverter;
33
                 _propertyOperator = propertyOperator;
35
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
             public TLink Get(TLink sequence)
38
39
                 TLink height;
40
                 var heightValue = _propertyOperator.GetValue(sequence, _heightPropertyMarker);
41
42
                 if (_equalityComparer.Equals(heightValue, default))
43
                      height = _baseHeightProvider.Get(sequence);
44
                      heightValue = _addressToUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(height);
45
                      _propertyOperator.SetValue(sequence, _heightPropertyMarker, heightValue);
47
                 else
48
                 {
49
                      height = _unaryNumberToAddressConverter.Convert(heightValue);
50
                 return height;
52
             }
53
        }
54
55
      ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/HeightProviders/DefaultSequenceRightHeightProvider.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
          Platform.Interfaces;
   using
   using Platform.Numbers;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders
        public class DefaultSequenceRightHeightProvider<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
9
            ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink>
```

```
private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _elementMatcher;
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1.3
           public DefaultSequenceRightHeightProvider(ILinks<TLink> links, ICriterionMatcher<TLink>
               elementMatcher) : base(links) => _elementMatcher = elementMatcher;
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
           public TLink Get(TLink sequence)
18
                var height = default(TLink);
19
                var pairOrElement = sequence;
20
                while (!_elementMatcher.IsMatched(pairOrElement))
21
22
23
                    pairOrElement = Links.GetTarget(pairOrElement);
24
                    height = Arithmetic.Increment(height);
25
                return height;
26
           }
27
       }
28
   }
29
     ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/HeightProviders/ISequenceHeightProvider.cs
1.74
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders
6
       public interface ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> : IProvider<TLink, TLink>
9
   }
10
     ./ Platform. Data. Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/Cached Frequency Incrementing Sequence Index. cs
1.75
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
   {
       public class CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<TLink> : ISequenceIndex<TLink>
9
10
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
12
           private readonly LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> _cache;
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex(LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> cache) =>
16
            17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
           public bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence)
19
                var indexed = true;
21
                var i = sequence.Count;
22
                while (--i >= 1 && (indexed = IsIndexedWithIncrement(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i])))
23
                → { }
                for (; i >= 1; i--)
                {
                    _cache.IncrementFrequency(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
26
27
                return indexed;
28
29
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
           private bool IsIndexedWithIncrement(TLink source, TLink target)
32
                var frequency = _cache.GetFrequency(source, target);
34
                if (frequency == null)
35
                {
36
                    return false;
37
38
39
                var indexed = !_equalityComparer.Equals(frequency.Frequency, default);
40
                if (indexed)
41
                    _cache.IncrementFrequency(source, target);
```

```
43
                return indexed;
44
45
46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
            public bool MightContain(IList<TLink> sequence)
48
49
                var indexed = true;
50
                var i = sequence.Count;
51
                while (--i >= 1 && (indexed = IsIndexed(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]))) { }
52
                return indexed;
53
54
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56
            private bool IsIndexed(TLink source, TLink target)
57
58
                var frequency = _cache.GetFrequency(source, target);
59
                if (frequency == null)
60
                {
61
                    return false;
62
                }
63
64
                return !_equalityComparer.Equals(frequency.Frequency, default);
            }
65
       }
66
   }
     ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex.cs
1.76
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Interfaces;
2
   using Platform. Incrementers;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
       public class FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<TLink> : SequenceIndex<TLink>,
10
           ISequenceIndex<TLink>
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

13
            private readonly IProperty<TLink, TLink> _frequencyPropertyOperator;
14
            private readonly IIncrementer<TLink> _frequencyIncrementer;
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex(ILinks<TLink> links, IProperty<TLink, TLink>
            frequencyPropertyOperator, IIncrementer<TLink> frequencyIncrementer)
                : base(links)
19
            {
20
                _frequencyPropertyOperator = frequencyPropertyOperator;
21
22
                _frequencyIncrementer = frequencyIncrementer;
            }
23
2.4
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public override bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence)
26
27
                var indexed = true;
2.8
                var i = sequence.Count;
29
                while (--i >= 1 && (indexed = IsIndexedWithIncrement(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i])))
30
                for (; i >= 1; i--)
31
32
                     Increment(Links.GetOrCreate(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]));
33
                return indexed;
            }
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
            private bool IsIndexedWithIncrement(TLink source, TLink target)
39
40
                var link = Links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
41
                var indexed = !_equalityComparer.Equals(link, default);
                if (indexed)
43
                {
44
                    Increment(link);
                }
46
                return indexed;
47
            }
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
50
            private void Increment(TLink link)
52
                var previousFrequency = _frequencyPropertyOperator.Get(link);
53
                var frequency = _frequencyIncrementer.Increment(previousFrequency);
                _frequencyPropertyOperator.Set(link, frequency);
55
56
       }
57
   }
     ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/ISequenceIndex.cs
1.77
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
6
       public interface ISequenceIndex<TLink>
9
            /// <summary>
10
            /// Индексирует последовательность глобально, и возвращает значение,
11
            /// определяющие была ли запрошенная последовательность проиндексирована ранее.
12
13
            /// <param name="sequence">Последовательность для индексации.</param>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence);
16
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            bool MightContain(IList<TLink> sequence);
19
       }
20
   }
21
     ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/SequenceIndex.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
2
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
       public class SequenceIndex<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, ISequenceIndex<TLink>
9
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
10

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            public SequenceIndex(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
           public virtual bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence)
17
                var indexed = true;
18
                var i = sequence.Count;
19
                while (--i >= 1 && (indexed =
20
                    !_equalityComparer.Equals(Links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]),
                → default))) { }
                for (; i >= 1; i--)
21
                {
                    Links.GetOrCreate(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
                }
24
                return indexed;
25
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
            public virtual bool MightContain(IList<TLink> sequence)
29
30
                var indexed = true;
31
                var i = sequence.Count;
                while (--i >= 1 \&\& (indexed =
33
                !_equalityComparer.Equals(Links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]),
                → default))) { }
                return indexed;
34
            }
       }
36
   }
```

```
1.79
      ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/SynchronizedSequenceIndex.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
6
       public class SynchronizedSequenceIndex<TLink> : ISequenceIndex<TLink>
8
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
10

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
11
            private readonly ISynchronizedLinks<TLink> _links;
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
            public SynchronizedSequenceIndex(ISynchronizedLinks<TLink> links) => _links = links;
15
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence)
18
19
                var indexed = true;
20
                    i = sequence.Count;
21
                var links = _links.Unsync;
22
                _links.SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
23
                    while (--i >= 1 && (indexed =
25
                     !_equalityComparer.Equals(links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[i - 1],

→ sequence[i]), default))) { }
                });
26
                if (!indexed)
2.8
                     _links.SyncRoot.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
29
30
                        for (; i >= 1; i--)
31
32
                             links.GetOrCreate(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
33
34
                    });
35
36
                return indexed;
37
38
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
            public bool MightContain(IList<TLink> sequence)
41
                var links = _links.Unsync;
43
                return _links.SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
44
45
                    var indexed = true;
46
                    var i = sequence.Count;
47
                    while (--i >= 1 \&\& (indexed =
48
                     !_equalityComparer.Equals(links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[i - 1],
                        sequence[i]), default))) { }
49
                    return indexed;
                });
50
            }
       }
   }
53
     ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/Unindex.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
6
       public class Unindex<TLink> : ISequenceIndex<TLink>
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public virtual bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence) => false;
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public virtual bool MightContain(IList<TLink> sequence) => true;
14
       }
15
   }
16
```

```
1.81
      ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Sequences.Experiments.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
2
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   using System.Linq;
   using System. Text
   using Platform.Collections;
   using Platform.Collections.Sets;
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
   using Platform.Data.Exceptions;
   using Platform.Data.Sequences;
10
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters;
11
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
12
13
   using LinkIndex = System.UInt64;
14
   using Stack = System.Collections.Generic.Stack<ulong>;
15
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
16
17
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
18
19
       partial class Sequences
21
            #region Create All Variants (Not Practical)
22
23
            /// <remarks>
24
            /// Number of links that is needed to generate all variants for
25
            /// sequence of length N corresponds to https://oeis.org/A014143/list sequence.
27
            /// </remarks>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
            public ulong[] CreateAllVariants2(ulong[] sequence)
29
30
                return _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
31
32
                     if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
                    {
34
                         return Array.Empty<ulong>();
35
36
                    Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
37
                    if (sequence.Length == 1)
38
                     {
39
                         return sequence;
40
41
                    return CreateAllVariants2Core(sequence, 0, sequence.Length - 1);
42
                });
43
            }
44
45
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
            private ulong[] CreateAllVariants2Core(ulong[] sequence, long startAt, long stopAt)
47
48
   #if DEBUG
49
                if ((stopAt - startAt) < 0)</pre>
50
51
                    throw new ArgumentOutOfRangeException(nameof(startAt), "startAt должен быть
52
                     → меньше или равен stopAt");
53
   #endif
54
                if ((stopAt - startAt) == 0)
55
                {
56
                    return new[] { sequence[startAt] };
57
                }
58
                if ((stopAt - startAt) == 1)
59
                {
60
                    return new[] { Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(sequence[startAt], sequence[stopAt]) };
61
                }
62
63
                var variants = new ulong[(ulong)Platform.Numbers.Math.Catalan(stopAt - startAt)];
                var last = 0;
64
                for (var splitter = startAt; splitter < stopAt; splitter++)</pre>
65
66
                    var left = CreateAllVariants2Core(sequence, startAt, splitter);
67
                    var right = CreateAllVariants2Core(sequence, splitter + 1, stopAt);
68
                    for (var i = 0; i < left.Length; i++)</pre>
                    {
70
                         for (var j = 0; j < right.Length; j++)</pre>
71
72
                             var variant = Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(left[i], right[j]);
73
                             if (variant == Constants.Null)
74
75
                                 throw new NotImplementedException("Creation cancellation is not
                                  → implemented.");
```

```
variants[last++] = variant;
            }
        }
    return variants;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<ulong> CreateAllVariants1(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
        if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
        {
            return new List<ulong>();
        Links.Unsync.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
        if (sequence.Length == 1)
            return new List<ulong> { sequence[0] };
        var results = new

    List<ulong>((int)Platform.Numbers.Math.Catalan(sequence.Length));
        return CreateAllVariants1Core(sequence, results);
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private List<ulong> CreateAllVariants1Core(ulong[] sequence, List<ulong> results)
    if (sequence.Length == 2)
        var link = Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
        if (link == Constants.Null)
            throw new NotImplementedException("Creation cancellation is not

→ implemented.");

        results.Add(link);
        return results;
    }
    var innerSequenceLength = sequence.Length - 1;
    var innerSequence = new ulong[innerSequenceLength];
    for (var li = 0; li < innerSequenceLength; li++)</pre>
        var link = Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(sequence[li], sequence[li + 1]);
        if (link == Constants.Null)
            throw new NotImplementedException("Creation cancellation is not

→ implemented.");

        for (var isi = 0; isi < li; isi++)</pre>
            innerSequence[isi] = sequence[isi];
        innerSequence[li] = link;
        for (var isi = li + 1; isi < innerSequenceLength; isi++)</pre>
            innerSequence[isi] = sequence[isi + 1];
        CreateAllVariants1Core(innerSequence, results);
    return results;
}
#endregion
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> Each1(params ulong[] sequence)
    var visitedLinks = new HashSet<ulong>(); // Заменить на bitstring
    Each1(link =>
        if (!visitedLinks.Contains(link))
            visitedLinks.Add(link); // изучить почему случаются повторы
```

80

82

83 84

85

86 87

88 89

92

94

95 96

97 98

100

101

102 103

104

106

107 108

109

110 111

112

113

114 115

116

118

119 120

121

122 123

125

126 127

128 129

130

132

133 134

135 136

138 139

 $\frac{140}{141}$

142

 $\frac{143}{144}$

145

146

148 149

```
return true;
      , sequence)
    return visitedLinks;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void Each1(Func<ulong, bool> handler, params ulong[] sequence)
    if (sequence.Length == 2)
        Links.Unsync.Each(sequence[0], sequence[1], handler);
    }
    else
        var innerSequenceLength = sequence.Length - 1;
        for (var li = 0; li < innerSequenceLength; li++)</pre>
            var left = sequence[li];
            var right = sequence[li + 1];
            if (left == 0 \& k right == 0)
            {
                continue;
            var linkIndex = li;
            ulong[] innerSequence = null;
            Links.Unsync.Each(doublet =>
                if (innerSequence == null)
                     innerSequence = new ulong[innerSequenceLength];
                    for (var isi = 0; isi < linkIndex; isi++)</pre>
                     {
                         innerSequence[isi] = sequence[isi];
                    for (var isi = linkIndex + 1; isi < innerSequenceLength; isi++)</pre>
                         innerSequence[isi] = sequence[isi + 1];
                }
                innerSequence[linkIndex] = doublet[Constants.IndexPart];
                Each1(handler, innerSequence);
                return Constants.Continue;
            }, Constants.Any, left, right);
        }
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> EachPart(params ulong[] sequence)
    var visitedLinks = new HashSet<ulong>(); // Заменить на bitstring
    EachPartCore(link =>
        var linkIndex = link[Constants.IndexPart];
        if (!visitedLinks.Contains(linkIndex))
            visitedLinks.Add(linkIndex); // изучить почему случаются повторы
        return Constants.Continue;
    }, sequence);
    return visitedLinks;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void EachPart(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, params ulong[] sequence)
    var visitedLinks = new HashSet<ulong>(); // Заменить на bitstring
    EachPartCore(link =>
        var linkIndex = link[Constants.IndexPart];
        if (!visitedLinks.Contains(linkIndex))
            visitedLinks.Add(linkIndex); // изучить почему случаются повторы
            return handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(linkIndex));
        return Constants.Continue;
    }, sequence);
}
```

154

156

157

159

160 161

162

 $\frac{163}{164}$

165

166

167 168

169

170

171

172

173 174

175

176

177 178

179 180

181

182

183

185

186 187

189

190

191 192

193

195

196

198 199

200

201

202

204

205

206 207

208 209

210

211

212

 $\frac{213}{214}$

215

 $\frac{216}{217}$

218

219

221

 $\frac{222}{223}$

224

 $\frac{225}{226}$

227

228

 $\frac{229}{230}$

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void EachPartCore(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, params ulong[]
    if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
    {
        return;
    Links.EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists(sequence);
    if (sequence.Length == 1)
        var link = sequence[0];
        if (link > 0)
        {
            handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(link));
        }
        else
        {
            Links.Each(Constants.Any, Constants.Any, handler);
    else if (sequence.Length == 2)
        //_links.Each(sequence[0], sequence[1], handler);
                     x_o ...
        // 0_|
        // x_|
        Links.Each(sequence[1], Constants.Any, doublet =>
            var match = Links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[0], doublet);
            if (match != Constants.Null)
            {
                handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(match));
            }
            return true;
        });
           _X
                    ... x_o
        // |_0
                     Links.Each(Constants.Any, sequence[0], doublet =>
            var match = Links.SearchOrDefault(doublet, sequence[1]);
            if (match != 0)
            {
                handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(match));
            return true;
        });
        //
                    ._x o_.
        //
        PartialStepRight(x => handler(x), sequence[0], sequence[1]);
    }
    else
    {
        throw new NotImplementedException();
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void PartialStepRight(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong right)
    Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, left, doublet =>
        StepRight(handler, doublet, right);
        if (left != doublet)
        {
            PartialStepRight(handler, doublet, right);
        return true;
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void StepRight(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong right)
    Links.Unsync.Each(left, Constants.Any, rightStep =>
        TryStepRightUp(handler, right, rightStep);
        return true;
    }):
```

233

234

235

236 237

 $\frac{239}{240}$

241

242

243

244

245

246

247

248249250

252

253

255

 $\frac{256}{257}$

259

260

261

262 263

264

265

266

 $\frac{267}{268}$

 $\frac{269}{270}$

271

272 273 274

275

276

277

278

279

280

281

283

284 285

286

287

289 290

291

292

293

294

296

298 299

300

301 302

304

305

306

```
308
30.9
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
310
             private void TryStepRightUp(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong right, ulong
                 stepFrom)
319
                 var upStep = stepFrom;
313
                 var firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
                 while (firstSource != right && firstSource != upStep)
315
316
                     upStep = firstSource;
317
                     firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
318
319
320
                 if (firstSource == right)
321
                     handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(stepFrom));
322
                 }
             }
324
325
             // TODO: Test
326
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
327
             private void PartialStepLeft(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong right)
328
                 Links.Unsync.Each(right, Constants.Any, doublet =>
330
331
332
                     StepLeft(handler, left, doublet);
333
                     if (right != doublet)
334
                          PartialStepLeft(handler, left, doublet);
335
                     return true;
337
                 });
338
             }
339
340
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
341
             private void StepLeft(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong right)
342
343
                 Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, right, leftStep =>
345
                      TryStepLeftUp(handler, left, leftStep);
346
                     return true;
347
                 });
348
             }
349
350
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
351
             private void TryStepLeftUp(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong stepFrom)
353
                 var upStep = stepFrom;
354
                 var firstTarget = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
355
                 while (firstTarget != left && firstTarget != upStep)
356
357
                     upStep = firstTarget;
358
                     firstTarget = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
359
360
                 i f
                    (firstTarget == left)
361
                 {
362
                     handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(stepFrom));
363
                 }
             }
365
366
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
367
             private bool StartsWith(ulong sequence, ulong link)
368
369
                 var upStep = sequence;
370
                 var firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
371
                 while (firstSource != link && firstSource != upStep)
373
                     upStep = firstSource;
                     firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
375
376
                 return firstSource == link;
377
378
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
380
             private bool EndsWith(ulong sequence, ulong link)
381
382
                 var upStep = sequence;
383
                 var lastTarget = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
384
                 while (lastTarget != link && lastTarget != upStep)
```

```
upStep = lastTarget;
        lastTarget = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
    return lastTarget == link;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<ulong> GetAllMatchingSequences0(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        var results = new List<ulong>();
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            var firstElement = sequence[0];
            if (sequence.Length == 1)
                results.Add(firstElement);
                return results;
            if (sequence.Length == 2)
                var doublet = Links.SearchOrDefault(firstElement, sequence[1]);
                if (doublet != Constants.Null)
                {
                    results.Add(doublet);
                return results;
            var linksInSequence = new HashSet<ulong>(sequence);
            void handler(IList<LinkIndex> result)
                var resultIndex = result[Links.Constants.IndexPart];
                var filterPosition = 0;
                StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(resultIndex, Links.Unsync.GetSource,
                    Links.Unsync.GetTarget,
                    x => linksInSequence.Contains(x) || Links.Unsync.GetTarget(x) == x,
                        x =>
                    {
                         if (filterPosition == sequence.Length)
                             filterPosition = -2; // Длиннее чем нужно
                             return false;
                         if (x != sequence[filterPosition])
                             filterPosition = -1;
                             return false; // Начинается иначе
                         filterPosition++;
                        return true;
                    });
                if
                   (filterPosition == sequence.Length)
                {
                    results.Add(resultIndex);
               (sequence.Length >= 2)
                StepRight(handler, sequence[0], sequence[1]);
            var last = sequence.Length - 2;
            for (var i = 1; i < last; i++)</pre>
            {
                PartialStepRight(handler, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
            }
               (sequence.Length >= 3)
            {
                StepLeft(handler, sequence[sequence.Length - 2],
                    sequence[sequence.Length - 1]);
        return results;
    });
}
```

387

388

390

391 392

393

395

396 397 398

399 400

402

403 404

405

406 407

408 409 410

411

412

413

415 416

417

418 419

420

421

422

423

424

425 426

427

429

430 431

432

433

435 436

437

438

439

440

441 442 443

444

446 447

448

449

451

452

453

454

455

456 457

458

459

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> GetAllMatchingSequences1(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            var firstElement = sequence[0];
            if (sequence.Length == 1)
            {
                results.Add(firstElement);
                return results;
            }
            if (sequence.Length == 2)
            {
                var doublet = Links.SearchOrDefault(firstElement, sequence[1]);
                if (doublet != Constants.Null)
                    results.Add(doublet);
                return results;
            var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, results, null);
            if (sequence.Length >= 2)
            {
                StepRight(matcher.AddFullMatchedToResults, sequence[0], sequence[1]);
            }
            var last = sequence.Length - 2;
            for (var i = 1; i < last; i++)</pre>
            {
                PartialStepRight(matcher.AddFullMatchedToResults, sequence[i],

    sequence[i + 1]);

               (sequence.Length >= 3)
                StepLeft(matcher.AddFullMatchedToResults, sequence[sequence.Length - 2],
                   sequence[sequence.Length - 1]);
        return results;
    });
}
public const int MaxSequenceFormatSize = 200;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public string FormatSequence(LinkIndex sequenceLink, params LinkIndex[] knownElements)
-- => FormatSequence(sequenceLink, (sb, x) => sb.Append(x), true, knownElements);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public string FormatSequence(LinkIndex sequenceLink, Action<StringBuilder, LinkIndex>
    elementToString, bool insertComma, params LinkIndex[] knownElements) =>
    Links.SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(() => FormatSequence(Links.Unsync, sequenceLink,
    elementToString, insertComma, knownElements));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private string FormatSequence(ILinks<LinkIndex> links, LinkIndex sequenceLink,
    Action < String Builder, Link Index > element To String, bool insert Comma, params
   LinkIndex[] knownElements)
    var linksInSequence = new HashSet<ulong>(knownElements);
    //var entered = new HashSet<ulong>();
    var sb = new StringBuilder();
    sb.Append('{');
    if (links.Exists(sequenceLink))
        StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(sequenceLink, links.GetSource, links.GetTarget,
            x => linksInSequence.Contains(x) || links.IsPartialPoint(x), element => 7/
                entered.AddAndReturnVoid, x => { }, entered.DoNotContains
            {
                if (insertComma && sb.Length > 1)
                {
                    sb.Append(',');
                //if (entered.Contains(element))
                //{
```

464

465 466

467

468 469

471

472

474

475

477

478

480 481

482

484

486

487

488

489

490

492

493

496 497

499 500

501

502

503 504

505 506

507

509 510

511

513

514

515

516

517

519

520 521

522

523

524

526

527 528

529

```
sb.Append('{');
                       elementToString(sb, element);
                //
                       sb.Append('}');
                //}
                //else
                elementToString(sb, element);
                if (sb.Length < MaxSequenceFormatSize)</pre>
                    return true;
                sb.Append(insertComma ? ", ..." : "...");
                return false;
            });
    sb.Append('}');
    return sb.ToString();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public string SafeFormatSequence(LinkIndex sequenceLink, params LinkIndex[]
    knownElements) => SafeFormatSequence(sequenceLink, (sb, x) => sb.Append(x), true,
   knownElements);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public string SafeFormatSequence(LinkIndex sequenceLink, Action<StringBuilder,</pre>
    LinkIndex> elementToString, bool insertComma, params LinkIndex[] knownElements) =>
    Links.SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(() => SafeFormatSequence(Links.Unsync,
    sequenceLink, elementToString, insertComma, knownElements));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private string SafeFormatSequence(ILinks<LinkIndex> links, LinkIndex sequenceLink,
    Action < String Builder, Link Index > element To String, bool insert Comma, params
    LinkIndex[] knownElements)
    var linksInSequence = new HashSet<ulong>(knownElements);
    var entered = new HashSet<ulong>();
    var sb = new StringBuilder();
    sb.Append('{');
    if (links.Exists(sequenceLink))
        StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(sequenceLink, links.GetSource, links.GetTarget,
            x => linksInSequence.Contains(x) || links.IsFullPoint(x),
                entered.AddAndReturnVoid, x => { }, entered.DoNotContains, element =>
                   (insertComma && sb.Length > 1)
                 {
                     sb.Append(',');
                    (entered.Contains(element))
                     sb.Append('{\{'\}});
                     elementToString(sb, element);
                     sb.Append('}');
                }
                else
                {
                     elementToString(sb, element);
                }
                if
                    (sb.Length < MaxSequenceFormatSize)</pre>
                 {
                    return true;
                sb.Append(insertComma ? ", ..." : "...");
                return false;
            });
    sb.Append('}');
    return sb.ToString();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesO(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
```

533

534

536

537 538

539 540

541

542

543

545

546

547 548

549

550

551

553

555

556

557

558

560

561

562

564

565

566

568

569

571 572

573

575

576

577

578

580

581

582 583

584

586

587 588

589

590

592

593

594 595

596

```
var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
            for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
                AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], results);
            var filteredResults = new List<ulong>();
            var linksInSequence = new HashSet<ulong>(sequence);
            foreach (var result in results)
                var filterPosition = -1;
                StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(result, Links.Unsync.GetSource,
                   Links.Unsync.GetTarget,
                    x => linksInSequence.Contains(x) || Links.Unsync.GetTarget(x) == x,
                     {
                         if (filterPosition == (sequence.Length - 1))
                         {
                             return false;
                         if (filterPosition >= 0)
                             if (x == sequence[filterPosition + 1])
                             {
                                 filterPosition++;
                             }
                             else
                             {
                                 return false;
                           (filterPosition < 0)
                             if (x == sequence[0])
                                 filterPosition = 0;
                         return true;
                     }):
                   (filterPosition == (sequence.Length - 1))
                if
                    filteredResults.Add(result);
            return filteredResults;
        return new List<ulong>();
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences1(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
            for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
                AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], results);
            }
            var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, null);
            matcher.AddAllPartialMatchedToResults(results);
            return filteredResults;
        return new HashSet<ulong>();
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences2(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler,
    params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
```

603

604 605

606

607

608

610

611

612

613

614

615

616 617

618 619

620

622

623

624

625 626

627 628

629 630

631 632

633 634 635

637

638 639

641 642

643 644 645

646

647 648

649

650 651 652

653

654 655

656

657

658 659

660

661 662

663

664 665

666

667

668

669 670

671

672

673

```
if (sequence.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, handler);
            for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
                if (!AllUsagesCore1(sequence[i], results, matcher.HandlePartialMatched))
                    return false;
            }
            return true;
        return true;
    });
}
//public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences3(params ulong[] sequence)
      return Sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
//
//
          if (sequence.Length > 0)
11
              _links.EnsureEachLinkIsAnyOrExists(sequence);
              var firstResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
              var lastResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
              var first = sequence.First(x => x != LinksConstants.Any);
              var last = sequence.Last(x => x != LinksConstants.Any);
              AllUsagesCore(first, firstResults);
              AllUsagesCore(last, lastResults);
              firstResults.IntersectWith(lastResults);
              //for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
                    AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], results);
              var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
              var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, null);
              matcher.AddAllPartialMatchedToResults(firstResults);
              return filteredResults;
          return new HashSet<ulong>();
      });
//}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences3(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation((Func<HashSet<ulong>>)(() =>
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
            ILinksExtensions.EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists<ulong>(Links,
            var firstResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var lastResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var first = sequence.First(x => x != Constants.Any);
            var last = sequence.Last(x => x != Constants.Any);
            AllUsagesCore(first, firstResults);
            AllUsagesCore(last, lastResults);
            firstResults.IntersectWith(lastResults);
            //for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
                  AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], results)
            var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, null);
            matcher.AddAllPartialMatchedToResults(firstResults);
            return filteredResults;
        return new HashSet<ulong>();
    }));
}
```

678

680

681

682

683 684

685 686

687 688

689

690

692

694 695

697

698

700

701

702

704

705 706

708 709

710

 $711 \\ 712$

713 714

715

716 717

718

719

721 722 723

724

725

726 727

729 730

731 732

733 734

735

736

737

738

739

740

741

743

744

745

746

747

749

750

751

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences4(HashSet<ulong> readAsElements,
    IList<ulong> sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        if (sequence.Count > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            var results = new HashSet<LinkIndex>();
            //var nextResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            //for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
            //{
            //
                   AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], nextResults);
            //
                   if (results.IsNullOrEmpty())
            //
                   {
            //
                       results = nextResults;
            //
                       nextResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
                  }
                  else
            //
                   {
            //
                       results.IntersectWith(nextResults);
                       nextResults.Clear();
            //
            //}
            var collector1 = new AllUsagesCollector1(Links.Unsync, results);
            collector1.Collect(Links.Unsync.GetLink(sequence[0]));
            var next = new HashSet<ulong>();
            for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count; i++)</pre>
                 var collector = new AllUsagesCollector1(Links.Unsync, next);
                collector.Collect(Links.Unsync.GetLink(sequence[i]));
                results.IntersectWith(next);
                next.Clear();
            var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, null,
             → readAsElements);
            matcher.AddAllPartialMatchedToResultsAndReadAsElements(results.OrderBy(x =>
             \rightarrow x)); // OrderBy is a Hack
            return filteredResults;
        return new HashSet<ulong>();
    });
}
// Does not work
//public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences5(HashSet<ulong> readAsElements,
   params ulong[] sequence)
//{
//
      var visited = new HashSet<ulong>();
//
      var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
      var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, visited, x => { results.Add(x); return
//
    true; }, readAsElements);
      var last = sequence.Length - 1;
//
      for (var i = 0; i < last; i++)
//
      {
//
          PartialStepRight(matcher.PartialMatch, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
//
      }
//
      return results;
//}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
    {
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            //var firstElement = sequence[0];
            //if (sequence.Length == 1)
            //{
            //
                   //results.Add(firstElement);
            //
                   return results;
            //}
```

755

756

757 758

760

761

763

764

765

767

768

769

770

771

774

775

777

778

779

780

781 782

784 785

786

787 788

789

790

791

792

793

794

796

798

799

800

802

803

804

806

807

808

809

810

812

813 814

815

816

817 818

819

820

822

823

```
//if (sequence.Length == 2)
826
                          //{
                          //
                                 //var doublet = _links.SearchCore(firstElement, sequence[1]);
828
                          //
                                 //if (doublet != Doublets.Links.Null)
829
                          //
                                       results.Add(doublet);
                          //
                                return results;
831
                          //}
832
                          //var lastElement = sequence[sequence.Length - 1];
833
                          //Func<ulong, bool> handler = x =>
                          //{
835
                          //
                                if (StartsWith(x, firstElement) && EndsWith(x, lastElement))
836
                              results.Add(x);
                          //
                                return true;
                          //};
838
                          //if (sequence.Length >= 2)
839
                                StepRight(handler, sequence[0], sequence[1]);
840
                          //var last = sequence.Length -
841
                          \frac{1}{1} //for (var i = 1; i < last; i++)
842
                                PartialStepRight(handler, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
843
                          //if (sequence.Length >= 3)
844
                                StepLeft(handler, sequence[sequence.Length - 2],
                              sequence(sequence.Length - 1);
                          /////if (sequence.Length == 1)
846
                          /////{
847
                          //////
                                     throw new NotImplementedException(); // all sequences, containing
848
                              this element?
                          /////}
849
                          /////if (sequence.Length == 2)
850
                          /////{
                          //////
                                     var results = new List<ulong>();
852
                          //////
                                     PartialStepRight(results.Add, sequence[0], sequence[1]);
853
                          //////
                                     return results;
                          /////}
855
                          /////var matches = new List<List<ulong>>();
856
                          /////var last = sequence.Length - 1;
857
                          /////for (var i = 0; i < last; i++)
859
                          /////{
                          /////
                                     var results = new List<ulong>();
860
                          //////
                                     //StepRight(results.Add, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
861
                          //////
                                     PartialStepRight(results.Add, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
862
                                     if (results.Count > 0)
                          /////
863
                          //////
                                         matches.Add(results);
864
                          //////
                                     else
                          //////
                                         return results;
866
                          //////
                                     if (matches.Count == 2)
867
868
                          //////
                                         var merged = new List<ulong>();
869
                          //////
                                         for (\text{var } j = 0; j < \text{matches}[0].Count; j++)
870
                          //////
                                              for (var k = 0; k < matches[1].Count; k++)</pre>
871
                          //////
                                                  CloseInnerConnections(merged.Add, matches[0][j],
                              matches[1][k]);
                          //////
                                         if (merged.Count > 0)
873
                          //////
                                             matches = new List<List<ulong>> { merged };
874
                                         else
875
                          //////
                                             return new List<ulong>();
876
                          //////
877
                          /////}
878
                          /////if (matches.Count > 0)
                          /////{
880
                          /////
                                     var usages = new HashSet<ulong>();
881
                          //////
                                     for (int i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
882
                          //////
883
                          //////
                                         AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], usages);
884
                          //////
885
                          //////
                                     //for (int i = 0; i < matches[0].Count; i++)
887
                          //////
                                           AllUsagesCore(matches[0][i], usages);
                          //////
                                     //usages.UnionWith(matches[0]);
888
                                     return usages.ToList();
889
890
                          var firstLinkUsages = new HashSet<ulong>();
891
                          AllUsagesCore(sequence[0], firstLinkUsages);
892
                          firstLinkUsages.Add(sequence[0]);
                          //var previousMatchings = firstLinkUsages.ToList(); //new List<ulong>() {
894
                              sequence[0] }; // or all sequences, containing this element?
                          //return GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesCore(sequence, firstLinkUsages,
895
                              1).ToList();
                          var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
896
```

```
foreach (var match in GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesCore(sequence,
                firstLinkUsages, 1))
                 AllUsagesCore(match, results);
            return results.ToList();
        return new List<ulong>();
    });
}
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Может потробоваться ограничение на уровень глубины рекурсии
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> AllUsages(ulong link)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        var usages = new HashSet<ulong>();
        AllUsagesCore(link, usages);
        return usages;
    });
}
// При сборе всех использований (последовательностей) можно сохранять обратный путь к
   той связи с которой начинался поиск (STTTSSSTT),
// причём достаточно одного бита для хранения перехода влево или вправо
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void AllUsagesCore(ulong link, HashSet<ulong> usages)
    bool handler(ulong doublet)
    {
        if (usages.Add(doublet))
            AllUsagesCore(doublet, usages);
        return true;
    Links.Unsync.Each(link, Constants.Any, handler);
Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, link, handler);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> AllBottomUsages(ulong link)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        var visits = new HashSet<ulong>();
        var usages = new HashSet<ulong>();
        AllBottomUsagesCore(link, visits, usages);
        return usages;
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void AllBottomUsagesCore(ulong link, HashSet<ulong> visits, HashSet<ulong>
   usages)
    bool handler(ulong doublet)
        if (visits.Add(doublet))
            AllBottomUsagesCore(doublet, visits, usages);
        return true;
    }
       (Links.Unsync.Count(Constants.Any, link) == 0)
        usages.Add(link);
    else
        Links.Unsync.Each(link, Constants.Any, handler);
        Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, link, handler);
    }
}
```

898

899 900

901

903

904

906

907

908

909

910

912

913 914

916 917

918

919 920

921

922 923

924 925

926

927

928 929

930 931

932 933

934 935

936 937

939

940

941 942

943

944

946

947

948 949

950

951

952

953 954

955 956

957 958

960

961 962 963

964

965 966

967

968

969

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public ulong CalculateTotalSymbolFrequencyCore(ulong symbol)
    if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
        var counter = new TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<ulong>(Links,
           Options.MarkedSequenceMatcher, symbol);
        return counter.Count();
    else
    {
        var counter = new TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<ulong>(Links,

    symbol);
        return counter.Count();
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private bool AllUsagesCore1(ulong link, HashSet<ulong> usages, Func<!List<LinkIndex>,
   LinkIndex> outerHandler)
    bool handler(ulong doublet)
    {
        if (usages.Add(doublet))
            if (outerHandler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(doublet)) != Constants.Continue)
            {
                return false;
            if (!AllUsagesCore1(doublet, usages, outerHandler))
            {
                return false;
        return true;
    return Links.Unsync.Each(link, Constants.Any, handler)
        && Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, link, handler);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void CalculateAllUsages(ulong[] totals)
    var calculator = new AllUsagesCalculator(Links, totals);
    calculator.Calculate();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void CalculateAllUsages2(ulong[] totals)
    var calculator = new AllUsagesCalculator2(Links, totals);
    calculator.Calculate();
}
private class AllUsagesCalculator
    private readonly SynchronizedLinks<ulong> _links;
    private readonly ulong[] _totals;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public AllUsagesCalculator(SynchronizedLinks<ulong> links, ulong[] totals)
        _links = links;
        _totals = totals;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public void Calculate() => _links.Each(_links.Constants.Any, _links.Constants.Any,

→ CalculateCore);
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private bool CalculateCore(ulong link)
        if (_totals[link] == 0)
        {
            var total = 1UL;
            _totals[link] = total;
            var visitedChildren = new HashSet<ulong>();
            bool linkCalculator(ulong child)
```

974

975

977

978 979

980

981

982

984

985 986

987

988

989

990

991

992 993

994

995

996 997

999

1000 1001 1002

1004

1005

1006

1007 1008

1009

1010 1011

1013

 $1014 \\ 1015$

1016

1017

1019

1020

1021 1022

1023 1024

1026

1028

1029 1030

1031 1032

1033 1034

1035

1036

1037

1038

1039 1040

1041

1042

1043

1044

```
if (link != child && visitedChildren.Add(child))
                     total += _totals[child] == 0 ? 1 : _totals[child];
                 return true;
             _links.Unsync.Each(link, _links.Constants.Any, linkCalculator);
             _links.Unsync.Each(_links.Constants.Any, link, linkCalculator);
             _totals[link] = total;
        return true;
    }
}
private class AllUsagesCalculator2
    private readonly SynchronizedLinks<ulong> _links;
    private readonly ulong[] _totals;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public AllUsagesCalculator2(SynchronizedLinks<ulong> links, ulong[] totals)
         _links = links;
        _totals = totals;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public void Calculate() => _links.Each(_links.Constants.Any, _links.Constants.Any,

→ CalculateCore);
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private bool IsElement(ulong link)
        //_linksInSequence.Contains(link) ||
        return _links.Unsync.GetTarget(link) == link || _links.Unsync.GetSource(link) ==
         → link;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private bool CalculateCore(ulong link)
        // TODO: Проработать защиту от зацикливания
        // Основано на SequenceWalker.WalkLeft
        Func<ulong, ulong> getSource = _links.Unsync.GetSource;
Func<ulong, ulong> getTarget = _links.Unsync.GetTarget;
        Func<ulong, bool> isElement = IsElement;
        void visitLeaf(ulong parent)
            if (link != parent)
                 _totals[parent]++;
        void visitNode(ulong parent)
             if (link != parent)
             {
                 _totals[parent]++;
        var stack = new Stack();
        var element = link;
        if (isElement(element))
        {
            visitLeaf(element);
        }
        else
            while (true)
                 if (isElement(element))
                     if (stack.Count == 0)
                     {
                         break;
                     element = stack.Pop();
                     var source = getSource(element);
```

1049

1050

1052 1053

1054

1055

1056 1057

1058

1059

1061

1062 1063

1064

1065 1066

1067

1068

1070

1071 1072 1073

1074

1075

1076

1077

1078 1079

1080

1081

1082 1083

1084

1085 1086

1088

1090

1091

1092 1093

1095

1096 1097 1098

1099 1100

1102

1103 1104 1105

1106

1107

1108

1109

1111

1112 1113

1114 1115

1117

1118

1119

1120 1121

1122

```
var target = getTarget(element);
                      // Обработка элемента
                      if (isElement(target))
                      {
                          visitLeaf(target);
                      if (isElement(source))
                      {
                          visitLeaf(source);
                      element = source;
                 }
                 else
                      stack.Push(element);
                      visitNode(element);
                      element = getTarget(element);
             }
         _totals[link]++;
        return true;
    }
}
private class AllUsagesCollector
    private readonly ILinks<ulong> _links;
private readonly HashSet<ulong> _usages;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public AllUsagesCollector(ILinks<ulong> links, HashSet<ulong> usages)
         _links = links;
        _usages = usages;
    }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public bool Collect(ulong link)
        if (_usages.Add(link))
             _links.Each(link, _links.Constants.Any, Collect);
             _links.Each(_links.Constants.Any, link, Collect);
        return true;
    }
}
private class AllUsagesCollector1
    private readonly ILinks<ulong> _links;
private readonly HashSet<ulong> _usages;
    private readonly ulong _continue;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public AllUsagesCollector1(ILinks<ulong> links, HashSet<ulong> usages)
         links = links;
        _usages = usages;
         _continue = _links.Constants.Continue;
    }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public ulong Collect(IList<ulong> link)
         var linkIndex = _links.GetIndex(link);
        if (_usages.Add(linkIndex))
             _links.Each(Collect, _links.Constants.Any, linkIndex);
        return _continue;
    }
}
private class AllUsagesCollector2
    private readonly ILinks<ulong> _links;
    private readonly BitString _usages;
```

1126

1127

1129

1130

1131

1133

1134

1135

1136 1137

1138

1139

1140 1141

1142 1143

1144

1145

1147 1148

1149 1150

1151 1152 1153

1154

1155 1156

1157

1158

1160

1161

1162 1163

1164

1166

1167 1168

1169

1170

 $1171 \\ 1172$

1173 1174

1175 1176

1177 1178

1179

1180 1181

1182

1183

1184

1185 1186

1187

1188 1189

1190

1191 1192

1193

1195

 $1197 \\ 1198$

1199 1200

1201

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1204
                   public AllUsagesCollector2(ILinks<ulong> links, BitString usages)
1206
                        _links = links;
                       _usages = usages;
1208
1209
1210
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1211
                   public bool Collect(ulong link)
1213
                       if (_usages.Add((long)link))
1214
1215
1216
                            _links.Each(link, _links.Constants.Any, Collect);
                            _links.Each(_links.Constants.Any, link, Collect);
1217
1218
                       return true:
1219
                   }
1220
1222
              private class AllUsagesIntersectingCollector
1224
1225
                   private readonly SynchronizedLinks<ulong>
                  private readonly HashSet<ulong> _intersectWith;
private readonly HashSet<ulong> _usages;
private readonly HashSet<ulong> _enter;
1226
1227
1228
1229
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1230
                   public AllUsagesIntersectingCollector(SynchronizedLinks<ulong> links, HashSet<ulong>
                       intersectWith, HashSet<ulong> usages)
1232
                        _links = links;
                        _intersectWith = intersectWith;
1234
                       _usages = usages;
                       _enter = new HashSet<ulong>(); // защита от зацикливания
1236
1237
1238
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1239
                   public bool Collect(ulong link)
1240
1241
                       if (_enter.Add(link))
1242
1243
                               (_intersectWith.Contains(link))
1245
                                 _usages.Add(link);
1246
                            _links.Unsync.Each(link, _links.Constants.Any, Collect);
1248
                            _links.Unsync.Each(_links.Constants.Any, link, Collect);
1249
1250
                       return true;
1251
                   }
1252
              }
1254
1255
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
              private void CloseInnerConnections(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong
1256
                  right)
1257
                   TryStepLeftUp(handler, left, right);
1258
                   TryStepRightUp(handler, right, left);
1260
1261
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1262
              private void AllCloseConnections(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong
1263
                  right)
1264
                   // Direct
                   if (left == right)
1266
                   {
1267
                       handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(left));
1268
1269
                   var doublet = Links.Unsync.SearchOrDefault(left, right);
1270
                   if (doublet != Constants.Null)
1271
                       handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(doublet));
1273
1274
1275
                   // Inner
                   CloseInnerConnections(handler, left, right);
1276
1277
                   // Outer
                   StepLeft(handler, left, right);
1278
                   StepRight(handler, left, right);
```

```
PartialStepRight(handler, left, right);
1280
                  PartialStepLeft(handler, left, right);
              }
1282
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1284
             private HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesCore(ulong[] sequence,
1285
                 HashSet<ulong> previousMatchings, long startAt)
1286
                  if (startAt >= sequence.Length) // ?
                  {
1288
                      return previousMatchings;
1289
                  }
1290
                  var secondLinkUsages = new HashSet<ulong>();
1291
                  AllUsagesCore(sequence[startAt], secondLinkUsages);
1292
                  secondLinkUsages.Add(sequence[startAt]);
1294
                  var matchings = new HashSet<ulong>();
                  var filler = new SetFiller<LinkIndex, LinkIndex>(matchings, Constants.Continue);
1295
                  //for (var i = 0; i < previousMatchings.Count; i++)</pre>
1296
                  foreach (var secondLinkUsage in secondLinkUsages)
1297
1298
                      foreach (var previousMatching in previousMatchings)
1299
                           //AllCloseConnections(matchings.AddAndReturnVoid, previousMatching,
1301
                               secondLinkUsage);
                           StepRight(filler.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, previousMatching,
1302
                               secondLinkUsage);
                           TryStepRightUp(filler.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, secondLinkUsage,
1303

→ previousMatching);

                           //PartialStepRight(matchings.AddAndReturnVoid, secondLinkUsage,
                           → sequence[startAt]); // почему-то эта ошибочная запись приводит к
                              желаемым результам.
                          PartialStepRight(filler.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, previousMatching,
1305
                               secondLinkUsage);
                      }
                  }
1307
                     (matchings.Count == 0)
1308
                      return matchings;
1310
1311
                  return GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesCore(sequence, matchings, startAt + 1); // ??
1312
1313
              [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options.AggressiveInlining}) \, \rfloor \,
1315
             private static void EnsureEachLinkIsAnyOrZeroOrManyOrExists(SynchronizedLinks<ulong>
1316
                  links, params ulong[] sequence)
1317
                  if (sequence == null)
1318
                  {
1319
                      return;
1321
                  for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
1322
1323
                      if (sequence[i] != links.Constants.Any && sequence[i] != ZeroOrMany &&
1324
                           !links.Exists(sequence[i]))
1325
                           throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<ulong>(sequence[i],
1326

⇒ $"patternSequence[{i}]");
                      }
1327
                  }
1328
             }
1329
1330
              // Pattern Matching -> Key To Triggers
1331
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1332
             public HashSet<ulong> MatchPattern(params ulong[] patternSequence)
1333
1334
                  return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
1335
1336
                      patternSequence = Simplify(patternSequence);
1337
                      if (patternSequence.Length > 0)
1339
                          EnsureEachLinkIsAnyOrZeroOrManyOrExists(Links, patternSequence);
1340
                           var uniqueSequenceElements = new HashSet<ulong>();
                           for (var i = 0; i < patternSequence.Length; i++)</pre>
1342
1343
                                  (patternSequence[i] != Constants.Any && patternSequence[i] !=
                               if
1344
                                   ZeroOrMany)
```

```
uniqueSequenceElements.Add(patternSequence[i]);
                }
            }
            var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
            foreach (var uniqueSequenceElement in uniqueSequenceElements)
                AllUsagesCore(uniqueSequenceElement, results);
            var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var matcher = new PatternMatcher(this, patternSequence, filteredResults);
            matcher.AddAllPatternMatchedToResults(results);
            return filteredResults;
        return new HashSet<ulong>();
    });
}
// Найти все возможные связи между указанным списком связей.
// Находит связи между всеми указанными связями в любом порядке.
   TODO: решить что делать с повторами (когда одни и те же элементы встречаются
   несколько раз в последовательности)
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> GetAllConnections(params ulong[] linksToConnect)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
        if (linksToConnect.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(linksToConnect);
            AllUsagesCore(linksToConnect[0], results);
            for (var i = 1; i < linksToConnect.Length; i++)</pre>
                var next = new HashSet<ulong>();
                AllUsagesCore(linksToConnect[i], next);
                results.IntersectWith(next);
        return results;
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> GetAllConnections1(params ulong[] linksToConnect)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
        if (linksToConnect.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(linksToConnect);
            var collector1 = new AllUsagesCollector(Links.Unsync, results);
            collector1.Collect(linksToConnect[0]);
            var next = new HashSet<ulong>();
            for (var i = 1; i < linksToConnect.Length; i++)</pre>
                var collector = new AllUsagesCollector(Links.Unsync, next);
                collector.Collect(linksToConnect[i]);
                results.IntersectWith(next);
                next.Clear();
        return results;
    });
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> GetAllConnections2(params ulong[] linksToConnect)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
        if (linksToConnect.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(linksToConnect);
            var collector1 = new AllUsagesCollector(Links, results);
            collector1.Collect(linksToConnect[0]);
            //AllUsagesCore(linksToConnect[0], results);
```

1348

1349

1351

1352 1353

1355

1356

1357 1358

1359

1361 1362

1363

1364

1365

1367 1368

1370

1371

1372 1373

1374

1375

1376 1377

1378

1379

1380 1381 1382

1383

1384

1385 1386

1387

1389

1390 1391

1392

1393 1394

1396

1397 1398

1399 1400

1401

1402 1403

1404 1405 1406

1407

1409

1411

1412 1413

1414 1415

1416 1417

1418

1419

1420

1421

```
for (var i = 1; i < linksToConnect.Length; i++)</pre>
                var next = new HashSet<ulong>();
                var collector = new AllUsagesIntersectingCollector(Links, results, next);
                collector.Collect(linksToConnect[i]);
                 //AllUsagesCore(linksToConnect[i], next);
                 //results.IntersectWith(next);
                results = next;
            }
        return results;
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<ulong> GetAllConnections3(params ulong[] linksToConnect)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        var results = new BitString((long)Links.Unsync.Count() + 1); // new
            BitArray((int)_links.Total + 1);
        if (linksToConnect.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(linksToConnect);
            var collector1 = new AllUsagesCollector2(Links.Unsync, results);
            collector1.Collect(linksToConnect[0]);
            for (var i = 1; i < linksToConnect.Length; i++)</pre>
                var next = new BitString((long)Links.Unsync.Count() + 1); //new

→ BitArray((int)_links.Total + 1);
                var collector = new AllUsagesCollector2(Links.Unsync, next);
                collector.Collect(linksToConnect[i]);
                results = results.And(next);
        return results.GetSetUInt64Indices();
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private static ulong[] Simplify(ulong[] sequence)
    // Считаем новый размер последовательности
    long newLength = \bar{0};
    var zeroOrManyStepped = false;
    for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
        if (sequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
        {
            if (zeroOrManyStepped)
            {
                 continue;
            zeroOrManyStepped = true;
        else
            //if (zeroOrManyStepped) Is it efficient?
            zeroOrManyStepped = false;
        newLength++;
    }
    // Строим новую последовательность
    zeroOrManyStepped = false;
    var newSequence = new ulong[newLength];
    long j = 0;
for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
        //var current = zeroOrManyStepped;
        //zeroOrManyStepped = patternSequence[i] == zeroOrMany;
        //if (current && zeroOrManyStepped)
              continue;
        //var newZeroOrManyStepped = patternSequence[i] == zeroOrMany;
        //if (zeroOrManyStepped && newZeroOrManyStepped)
              continue:
        //zeroOrManyStepped = newZeroOrManyStepped;
        if (sequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
```

1425

1426

1428

1429

1430

1431 1432

1433

1434

1435 1436

1437

1438 1439

1440 1441

1442

1443

1446

1447

1448

1450

1451

1452

1453 1454 1455

1456

1457

 $1458 \\ 1459$

1460

1461 1462

1463

1465

1466 1467

1468

1469

1471 1472

1473

1474 1475

1476 1477

1478

1480

1481

1482

1483

1485

1486 1487 1488

1489

1491

1492

1494

1495

1496 1497

```
if (zeroOrManyStepped)
                continue;
            zeroOrManyStepped = true;
        else
        {
            //if (zeroOrManyStepped) Is it efficient?
            zeroOrManyStepped = false;
        newSequence[j++] = sequence[i];
    return newSequence;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void TestSimplify()
    var sequence = new ulong[] { ZeroOrMany, ZeroOrMany, 2, 3, 4, ZeroOrMany,

→ ZeroOrMany, ZeroOrMany, 4, ZeroOrMany, ZeroOrMany, ZeroOrMany };

    var simplifiedSequence = Simplify(sequence);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<ulong> GetSimilarSequences() => new List<ulong>();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void Prediction()
    //_links
    //sequences
#region From Triplets
//public static void DeleteSequence(Link sequence)
//{
//}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<ulong> CollectMatchingSequences(ulong[] links)
    if (links.Length == 1)
        throw new Exception("Подпоследовательности с одним элементом не
        \rightarrow поддерживаются.");
    }
    var leftBound = 0;
    var rightBound = links.Length - 1;
    var left = links[leftBound++];
    var right = links[rightBound--];
    var results = new List<ulong>();
    CollectMatchingSequences(left, leftBound, links, right, rightBound, ref results);
    return results;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void CollectMatchingSequences(ulong leftLink, int leftBound, ulong[]
    middleLinks, ulong rightLink, int rightBound, ref List<ulong> results)
    var leftLinkTotalReferers = Links.Unsync.Count(leftLink);
    var rightLinkTotalReferers = Links.Unsync.Count(rightLink);
    if (leftLinkTotalReferers <= rightLinkTotalReferers)</pre>
        var nextLeftLink = middleLinks[leftBound];
        var elements = GetRightElements(leftLink, nextLeftLink);
        if (leftBound <= rightBound)</pre>
        {
            for (var i = elements.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
                var element = elements[i];
                if (element != 0)
                    CollectMatchingSequences(element, leftBound + 1, middleLinks,
                       rightLink, rightBound, ref results);
                }
            }
        }
```

1501

1503 1504

1505

1506

1508 1509

1510 1511

1512 1513

1515

1516 1517

1519 1520 1521

1522

1523 1524

1525

1526 1527

1528

1530 1531

1532

1534

1535

1536 1537

1538

1540

1541

1543

1544

1546

1548

1549

1550 1551

1552 1553

1554

1555

1556

1557

1558

1559 1560

1561

1563

1564

1565

1567

1568 1569

1570

1571

```
else
            for (var i = elements.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
                var element = elements[i];
                if (element != 0)
                    results.Add(element);
            }
        }
    else
        var nextRightLink = middleLinks[rightBound];
        var elements = GetLeftElements(rightLink, nextRightLink);
        if (leftBound <= rightBound)</pre>
            for (var i = elements.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
                var element = elements[i];
                if (element != 0)
                    CollectMatchingSequences(leftLink, leftBound, middleLinks,
                       elements[i], rightBound - 1, ref results);
                }
            }
        }
        else
            for (var i = elements.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
                var element = elements[i];
                if (element != 0)
                    results.Add(element);
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public ulong[] GetRightElements(ulong startLink, ulong rightLink)
    var result = new ulong[5];
    TryStepRight(startLink, rightLink, result, 0);
    Links.Each(Constants.Any, startLink, couple =>
        if (couple != startLink)
            if (TryStepRight(couple, rightLink, result, 2))
            {
                return false;
            }
        return true;
    });
       (Links.GetTarget(Links.GetTarget(startLink)) == rightLink)
        result[4] = startLink;
    return result;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool TryStepRight(ulong startLink, ulong rightLink, ulong[] result, int offset)
    var added = 0;
    Links.Each(startLink, Constants.Any, couple =>
        if (couple != startLink)
            var coupleTarget = Links.GetTarget(couple);
            if (coupleTarget == rightLink)
                result[offset] = couple;
                if (++added == 2)
```

1576 1577

1579 1580

1581 1582

1583

1584 1585

1586 1587

1589

1590 1591

1592 1593

1594

1596

1597

1599

 $1600 \\ 1601$

1602

1603 1604 1605

1606 1607

1609

1610

1611

1612

1613 1614

1615

1616

1618

1619

1620 1621

1622 1623

 $1625 \\ 1626$

1627 1628

1629

1630

1631

1633 1634

1635 1636 1637

1638

1639 1640

 $1641 \\ 1642$

1643

1644 1645

1646

1647 1648

1649

```
{
1651
                                      return false;
1652
1653
                             else if (Links.GetSource(coupleTarget) == rightLink) // coupleTarget.Linker
1655
                                 == Net.And &&
1656
                                 result[offset + 1] = couple;
                                 if (++added == 2)
1658
                                  {
1659
                                      return false;
1660
                                 }
1661
                             }
1662
                        return true;
1664
                   });
                   return added > 0;
1666
               }
1667
1668
               [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1669
               public ulong[] GetLeftElements(ulong startLink, ulong leftLink)
1671
                   var result = new ulong[5];
1672
                   TryStepLeft(startLink, leftLink, result, 0);
Links.Each(startLink, Constants.Any, couple =>
1673
1674
1675
                        if (couple != startLink)
1676
                             if (TryStepLeft(couple, leftLink, result, 2))
1678
1679
1680
                                 return false;
1681
1682
                        return true;
1683
                   });
1684
                      (Links.GetSource(Links.GetSource(leftLink)) == startLink)
1686
                        result[4] = leftLink;
1687
                   return result;
1689
               }
1690
1691
               [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1692
              public bool TryStepLeft(ulong startLink, ulong leftLink, ulong[] result, int offset)
1693
1694
                   var added = 0;
1695
                   Links.Each(Constants.Any, startLink, couple =>
1696
1697
                        if (couple != startLink)
1698
                             var coupleSource = Links.GetSource(couple);
1700
                             if (coupleSource == leftLink)
1701
                                 result[offset] = couple;
1703
                                 if (++added == 2)
1704
                                  {
1705
                                      return false;
1706
1707
1708
                             else if (Links.GetTarget(coupleSource) == leftLink) // coupleSource.Linker
1709
                                 == Net.And &&
1710
                                 result[offset + 1] = couple;
                                 if (++added == 2)
1712
1713
                                      return false;
1714
                                 }
1715
                             }
1716
1717
1718
                        return true;
                   });
1719
                   return added > 0;
1720
               }
1721
1722
               #endregion
1723
1724
               #region Walkers
1725
1726
              public class PatternMatcher : RightSequenceWalker<ulong>
1727
```

```
private readonly Sequences _sequences;
private readonly ulong[] _patternSequence;
private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _linksInSequence;
private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _results;
#region Pattern Match
enum PatternBlockType
    Undefined,
    Gap,
    Elements
}
struct PatternBlock
    public PatternBlockType Type;
    public long Start;
public long Stop;
private readonly List<PatternBlock> _pattern;
private int _patternPosition;
private long _sequencePosition;
#endregion
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public PatternMatcher(Sequences sequences, LinkIndex[] patternSequence,
→ HashSet<LinkIndex> results)
    : base(sequences.Links.Unsync, new DefaultStack<ulong>())
    _sequences = sequences;
    _patternSequence = patternSequence;
    _linksInSequence = new HashSet<LinkIndex>(patternSequence.Where(x => x !=
        _sequences.Constants.Any && x != ZeroOrMany));
    _results = results;
    _pattern = CreateDetailedPattern();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool IsElement(ulong link) => _linksInSequence.Contains(link) ||
→ base.IsElement(link);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool PatternMatch(LinkIndex sequenceToMatch)
    _patternPosition = 0:
     _sequencePosition = 0;
    foreach (var part in Walk(sequenceToMatch))
        if (!PatternMatchCore(part))
        {
             break;
        }
    return _patternPosition == _pattern.Count || (_patternPosition == _pattern.Count
     → - 1 && _pattern[_patternPosition].Start == 0);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private List<PatternBlock> CreateDetailedPattern()
    var pattern = new List<PatternBlock>();
    var patternBlock = new PatternBlock();
    for (var i = 0; i < _patternSequence.Length; i++)</pre>
         if (patternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Undefined)
        {
             if (_patternSequence[i] == _sequences.Constants.Any)
                 patternBlock.Type = PatternBlockType.Gap;
                 patternBlock.Start = 1;
                 patternBlock.Stop = 1;
             else if (_patternSequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
                 patternBlock.Type = PatternBlockType.Gap;
                 patternBlock.Start = 0;
```

1735

1736 1737

1738 1739

1740

1741 1742 1743

1744

1745

1746 1747 1748

1750 1751

1752 1753

1755

1758 1759

1760

1762

1763

1765 1766

1767

1768

1770

1771

1773

1774

1775 1776

1778 1779

1780 1781

1782

1783 1784

1786 1787

1788

1790 1791

1793

1794 1795

1796

1797

1798

1800 1801

1802

```
patternBlock.Stop = long.MaxValue;
            }
            else
            {
                patternBlock.Type = PatternBlockType.Elements;
                patternBlock.Start = i;
                patternBlock.Stop = i;
        else if (patternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Elements)
               (_patternSequence[i] == _sequences.Constants.Any)
                pattern.Add(patternBlock);
                patternBlock = new PatternBlock
                     Type = PatternBlockType.Gap,
                     Start = 1,
                    Stop = 1
                };
            }
            else if (_patternSequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
                pattern.Add(patternBlock);
                patternBlock = new PatternBlock
                     Type = PatternBlockType.Gap,
                    Start = 0,
                    Stop = long.MaxValue
                };
            }
            else
            {
                patternBlock.Stop = i;
        else // patternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Gap
               (_patternSequence[i] == _sequences.Constants.Any)
                patternBlock.Start++;
                if (patternBlock.Stop < patternBlock.Start)</pre>
                {
                     patternBlock.Stop = patternBlock.Start;
            else if (_patternSequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
                patternBlock.Stop = long.MaxValue;
            }
            else
                pattern.Add(patternBlock);
                patternBlock = new PatternBlock
                     Type = PatternBlockType.Elements,
                     Sťart = i,
                    Stop = i
                };
            }
        }
       (patternBlock.Type != PatternBlockType.Undefined)
        pattern.Add(patternBlock);
    return pattern;
}
// match: search for regexp anywhere in text
//int match(char* regexp, char* text)
//{
//
      do
//
      {
      } while (*text++ != '\0');
//
//
      return 0;
// matchhere: search for regexp at beginning of text
//int matchhere(char* regexp, char* text)
```

1806

1808

1809

1810

1812

1813 1814

1815 1816

1817

1818 1819

1820

1821

1822 1823

1824

1825 1826 1827

1828 1829

1830

1831

1832

1833

1834

1835 1836

1837 1838 1839

1840 1841

1842 1843

1844

1845

1846 1847

1848 1849

1850 1851

1853 1854

1855

1856 1857

1858

1859

1860

1861

1862

1863

1865

1866 1867 1868

1869 1870

1871

1873 1874

1876

1877

1878

1879

1880 1881 1882

```
1884
                  //
                         if (regexp[0] == '\0')
                  //
1886
                             return 1:
                         if (regexp[1] == '*')
                  //
1887
                  //
                             return matchstar(regexp[0], regexp + 2, text);
                         if (regexp[0] == '$' && regexp[1] == '\0')
                  //
1889
                             return *text == '\0';
                  //
1890
                         if (*text != '\0' && (regexp[0] == '.' || regexp[0] == *text))
                  //
1891
                  //
                             return matchhere(regexp + 1, text + 1);
                  //
                         return 0;
1893
                  //}
1894
1895
                  // matchstar: search for c*regexp at beginning of text
1896
                  //int matchstar(int c, char* regexp, char* text)
1897
                  //{
                  //
1899
                  //
                               /* a * matches zero or more instances */
1900
                  //
                             if (matchhere(regexp, text))
                  //
                                  return 1;
1902
                         } while (*text != '\0' && (*text++ == c || c == '.'));
                  //
1903
                         return 0;
1904
                  //}
1905
1906
                  //private void GetNextPatternElement(out LinkIndex element, out long mininumGap, out
                  → long maximumGap)
                  //{
1908
                  //
                         mininumGap = 0;
1909
                  //
                         maximumGap = 0;
1910
                  //
                         element = 0;
1911
                         for (; _patternPosition < _patternSequence.Length; _patternPosition++)</pre>
                  //
1912
                  //
1913
                  //
                             if (_patternSequence[_patternPosition] == Doublets.Links.Null)
1914
                  //
1915
                                  mininumGap++;
                  //
                             else if (_patternSequence[_patternPosition] == ZeroOrMany)
1916
                  //
                                  maximumGap = long.MaxValue;
1917
                  //
                             else
1918
                  //
1919
                                  break;
                  //
                         }
1920
1921
                  //
                         if (maximumGap < mininumGap)</pre>
1922
                  //
                             maximumGap = mininumGap;
                  //}
1924
1925
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                  private bool PatternMatchCore(LinkIndex element)
1927
1928
                       if (_patternPosition >= _pattern.Count)
1930
                           _{patternPosition} = -2;
1931
                           return false;
1932
1933
1934
                       var currentPatternBlock = _pattern[_patternPosition];
                       if (currentPatternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Gap)
1935
1936
                           //var currentMatchingBlockLength = (_sequencePosition -
1937
                                _lastMatchedBlockPosition);
                           if (_sequencePosition < currentPatternBlock.Start)</pre>
1938
1939
                                _sequencePosition++;
                                return true; // Двигаемся дальше
1941
1942
                           // Это последний блок
1943
                           if (_pattern.Count == _patternPosition + 1)
1945
                                _patternPosition++;
                                _sequencePosition = 0;
1947
                                return false; // Полное соответствие
1948
                           }
1949
                           else
1950
1951
                                if (_sequencePosition > currentPatternBlock.Stop)
1952
1953
                                    return false; // Соответствие невозможно
1955
                                var nextPatternBlock = _pattern[_patternPosition + 1];
1956
1957
                                if (_patternSequence[nextPatternBlock.Start] == element)
1958
                                    if (nextPatternBlock.Start < nextPatternBlock.Stop)</pre>
1959
```

```
1960
                                         _patternPosition++:
1961
                                         _sequencePosition = 1;
1963
                                     else
1964
1965
                                         _patternPosition += 2;
1966
                                         _sequencePosition = 0;
1967
1968
                                }
1969
                            }
1970
1971
                       else // currentPatternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Elements
1972
                            var patternElementPosition = currentPatternBlock.Start + _sequencePosition;
1974
                               (_patternSequence[patternElementPosition] != element)
1976
                                return false; // Соответствие невозможно
1977
1978
                            if (patternElementPosition == currentPatternBlock.Stop)
1979
1980
                                _patternPosition++;
                                _sequencePosition = 0;
1982
                            else
1984
1985
                                _sequencePosition++;
1986
                            }
1987
                       return true;
1989
                       //if (_patternSequence[_patternPosition] != element)
                             return false;
1991
                       //else
1992
                       //{
1993
                       //
                              _sequencePosition++;
                       //
                              _patternPosition++;
1995
                       //
                              return true;
1996
                       //}
1997
                       /////////
1998
                       //if (_filterPosition == _patternSequence.Length)
1999
                       //{
2000
                       //
                              _filterPosition = -2; // Длиннее чем нужно
2001
                       //
                              return false;
2002
                       //}
2003
                       //if (element != _patternSequence[_filterPosition])
                       //{
2005
                       //
                               filterPosition = -1;
2006
                       //
                              return false; // Начинается иначе
2007
                       //}
2008
                       //_filterPosition++;
2009
                       //if (_filterPosition == (_patternSequence.Length - 1))
2010
                              return false;
2011
                       //if (_filterPosition >= 0)
2012
                       //{
2013
                       //
                              if (element == _patternSequence[_filterPosition + 1])
2014
                       //
                                   _filterPosition++;
2015
                       //
                              else
2016
                       //
                                  return false;
2017
                       //}
2018
                       //if (_filterPosition < 0)</pre>
2019
                       //{
2020
                       //
                              if (element == _patternSequence[0])
2021
                       //
                                   _filterPosition = 0;
2022
                       //}
2023
                   }
2024
2025
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2026
                   public void AddAllPatternMatchedToResults(IEnumerable<ulong> sequencesToMatch)
2028
                       foreach (var sequenceToMatch in sequencesToMatch)
2029
2030
                       {
                            if (PatternMatch(sequenceToMatch))
2031
2032
                                _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
2033
                            }
2034
                       }
2035
                  }
2036
              }
2037
```

```
#endregion
2039
         }
2040
     }
2041
 1.82
       ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Sequences.cs
    using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Linq;
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Collections;
    using Platform.Collections.Lists;
     using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
using Platform.Threading.Synchronization;
     using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
    using LinkIndex = System.UInt64;
 10
 11
     #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 12
     namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
 14
 15
         /// <summary>
 16
         /// Представляет коллекцию последовательностей связей.
 17
         /// </summary>
 18
         /// <remarks>
 19
         /// Обязательно реализовать атомарность каждого публичного метода.
 20
 21
         /// TODO:
 22
         ///
 23
         /// !!! Повышение вероятности повторного использования групп (подпоследовательностей),
 24
         /// через естественную группировку по unicode типам, все whitespace вместе, все символы
 25
            вместе, все числа вместе и т.п.
         /// + использовать ровно сбалансированный вариант, чтобы уменьшать вложенность (глубину
 26
            графа)
         111
         /// х*у - найти все связи между, в последовательностях любой формы, если не стоит
 28
            ограничитель на то, что является последовательностью, а что нет,
         /// то находятся любые структуры связей, которые содержат эти элементы именно в таком
             порядке.
         111
 30
         /// Рост последовательности слева и справа.
 31
         /// Поиск со звёздочкой.
 32
         /// URL, PURL - реестр используемых во вне ссылок на ресурсы,
 33
         /// так же проблема может быть решена при реализации дистанционных триггеров.
 34
         /// Нужны ли уникальные указатели вообще?
 35
         /// Что если обращение к информации будет происходить через содержимое всегда?
 36
         ///
 37
         /// Писать тесты.
 38
         ///
 39
         ///
 40
         /// Можно убрать зависимость от конкретной реализации Links,
 41
         /// на зависимость от абстрактного элемента, который может быть представлен несколькими
 42
             способами.
         111
 43
         /// Можно ли как-то сделать один общий интерфейс
 44
         ///
 45
         ///
 46
         /// Блокчейн и/или гит для распределённой записи транзакций.
 47
         111
 48
         /// </remarks>
 49
         public partial class Sequences : ILinks<LinkIndex> // IList<string>, IList<LinkIndex[]>
 50
             (после завершения реализации Sequences)
 51
             /// <summary>Возвращает значение LinkIndex, обозначающее любое количество
 52
                 связей.</summary>
             public const LinkIndex ZeroOrMany = LinkIndex.MaxValue;
 54
             public SequencesOptions<LinkIndex> Options { get; }
             public SynchronizedLinks<LinkIndex> Links { get;
             private readonly ISynchronization _sync;
 58
             public LinksConstants<LinkIndex> Constants { get; }
 5.9
 60
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
 61
             public Sequences(SynchronizedLinks<LinkIndex> links, SequencesOptions<LinkIndex> options)
 63
 64
                 Links = links;
                  _sync = links.SyncRoot;
 65
                 Options = options;
                 Options.ValidateOptions();
```

```
Options.InitOptions(Links);
    Constants = links.Constants;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Sequences(SynchronizedLinks<LinkIndex> links) : this(links, new
   SequencesOptions<LinkIndex>()) { }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool IsSequence(LinkIndex sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
        {
            return Options.MarkedSequenceMatcher.IsMatched(sequence);
        return !Links.Unsync.IsPartialPoint(sequence);
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex GetSequenceByElements(LinkIndex sequence)
    if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
        return Links.SearchOrDefault(Options.SequenceMarkerLink, sequence);
    return sequence;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex GetSequenceElements(LinkIndex sequence)
    if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
            linkContents = new Link<ulong>(Links.GetLink(sequence));
        if (linkContents.Source == Options.SequenceMarkerLink)
            return linkContents.Target;
        }
           (linkContents.Target == Options.SequenceMarkerLink)
        i f
            return linkContents.Source;
    return sequence;
#region Count
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex Count(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    if (restrictions.IsNullOrEmpty())
    {
        return Links.Count(Constants.Any, Options.SequenceMarkerLink, Constants.Any);
      (restrictions.Count == 1) // Первая связь это адрес
    if
        var sequenceIndex = restrictions[0];
        if (sequenceIndex == Constants.Null)
            return 0;
        if (sequenceIndex == Constants.Any)
        {
            return Count(null);
        }
        if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
            return Links.Count(Constants.Any, Options.SequenceMarkerLink, sequenceIndex);
        return Links.Exists(sequenceIndex) ? 1UL : 0;
    throw new NotImplementedException();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

69

70 71

72

73

75

77

78 79 80

81

82

84

85

86 87

88

90

91 92

93 94

96

98

99 100

101 102

103

105

106

107

108 109

110 111 112

113 114 115

117

119 120

121

122

 $\frac{123}{124}$

 $\frac{125}{126}$

127

128 129

130 131

132

133

135

136 137

139

140 141

142 143 144

```
private LinkIndex CountUsages(params LinkIndex[] restrictions)
    if (restrictions.Length == 0)
    {
        return 0;
      (restrictions.Length == 1) // Первая связь это адрес
        if (restrictions[0] == Constants.Null)
        {
            return 0;
        var any = Constants.Any;
        if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
            var elementsLink = GetSequenceElements(restrictions[0]);
            var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(elementsLink);
            if (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
                return Links.Count(any, sequenceLink) + Links.Count(any, elementsLink) -
                }
            return Links.Count(any, elementsLink);
        return Links.Count(any, restrictions[0]);
    throw new NotImplementedException();
}
#endregion
#region Create
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex Create(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    return _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
        if (restrictions.IsNullOrEmpty())
        {
            return Constants.Null;
        Links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restrictions, nameof(restrictions));
        return CreateCore(restrictions);
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex CreateCore(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    LinkIndex[] sequence = restrictions.SkipFirst();
    if (Options.UseIndex)
        Options.Index.Add(sequence);
    var sequenceRoot = default(LinkIndex);
    if (Options.EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnExisting)
        var matches = Each(restrictions);
        if (matches.Count > 0)
        {
            sequenceRoot = matches[0];
    else if (Options.EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnNew)
        return CompactCore(sequence);
    if (sequenceRoot == default)
    {
        sequenceRoot = Options.LinksToSequenceConverter.Convert(sequence);
      (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
        return Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(Options.SequenceMarkerLink, sequenceRoot);
    return sequenceRoot; // Возвращаем корень последовательности (т.е. сами элементы)
}
```

148

149

150 151

 $\frac{152}{153}$

154

155

156 157 158

159 160

162

 $\frac{163}{164}$

165

166

168

169 170

171

172

 $174 \\ 175$

176 177

178

179 180

181

183

184

185 186

187

188

189

190 191

192

193

195

196

198 199

200

 $\frac{201}{202}$

203

204

205

 $\frac{206}{207}$

 $\frac{209}{210}$

211 212

213

214

216

217

```
#endregion
#region Each
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<LinkIndex> Each(IList<LinkIndex> sequence)
    var results = new List<LinkIndex>();
    var filler = new ListFiller<LinkIndex, LinkIndex>(results, Constants.Continue);
    Each(filler.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, sequence);
    return results;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex Each(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, IList<LinkIndex>
   restrictions)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        if (restrictions.IsNullOrEmpty())
        {
            return Constants.Continue;
        Links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restrictions, nameof(restrictions));
        if (restrictions.Count == 1)
            var link = restrictions[0];
            var any = Constants.Any;
            if (link == any)
                if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
                    return Links.Unsync.Each(handler, new Link<LinkIndex>(any,
                        Options.SequenceMarkerLink, any));
                }
                else
                    return Links.Unsync.Each(handler, new Link<LinkIndex>(any, any,
                        any));
               (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
                var sequenceLinkValues = Links.Unsync.GetLink(link);
                if (sequenceLinkValues[Constants.SourcePart] ==
                    Options.SequenceMarkerLink)
                {
                    link = sequenceLinkValues[Constants.TargetPart];
                }
            var sequence = Options.Walker.Walk(link).ToArray().ShiftRight();
            sequence[0] = link;
            return handler(sequence);
        else if (restrictions.Count == 2)
            throw new NotImplementedException();
        else if (restrictions.Count == 3)
            return Links.Unsync.Each(handler, restrictions);
        else
            var sequence = restrictions.SkipFirst();
            if (Options.UseIndex && !Options.Index.MightContain(sequence))
            {
                return Constants.Break;
            return EachCore(handler, sequence);
        }
    });
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex EachCore(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, IList<LinkIndex>
   values)
```

224

 $\frac{226}{227}$

228

229

231

232

234

235 236

237

239

240 241

243

245

246

 $\frac{247}{248}$

249

251 252

254

255

256

257 258

259

260 261

262

264

265

266

268 269

271

272 273

275

276

278 279

280 281

 $\frac{282}{283}$

284

285 286

287 288

290

291 292 293

```
var matcher = new Matcher(this, values, new HashSet<LinkIndex>(), handler);
    // TODO: Find out why matcher.HandleFullMatched executed twice for the same sequence
       Id.
    Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> innerHandler = Options.UseSequenceMarker ?
        (Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex>)matcher.HandleFullMatchedSequence :
       matcher.HandleFullMatched;
    //if (sequence.Length >= 2)
    if (StepRight(innerHandler, values[0], values[1]) != Constants.Continue)
    {
        return Constants.Break;
    }
    var last = values.Count - 2;
    for (var i = 1; i < last; i++)</pre>
        if (PartialStepRight(innerHandler, values[i], values[i + 1]) !=
            Constants.Continue)
            return Constants.Break;
       (values.Count >= 3)
        if (StepLeft(innerHandler, values[values.Count - 2], values[values.Count - 1])
            != Constants.Continue)
        {
            return Constants.Break;
    return Constants.Continue;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex PartialStepRight(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex
    left, LinkIndex right)
    return Links.Unsync.Each(doublet =>
        var doubletIndex = doublet[Constants.IndexPart];
        if (StepRight(handler, doubletIndex, right) != Constants.Continue)
            return Constants.Break;
           (left != doubletIndex)
            return PartialStepRight(handler, doubletIndex, right);
        return Constants.Continue;
    }, new Link<LinkIndex>(Constants.Any, Constants.Any, left));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex StepRight(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex left,
    LinkIndex right) => Links.Unsync.Each(rightStep => TryStepRightUp(handler, right,
    rightStep[Constants.IndexPart]), new Link<LinkIndex>(Constants.Any, left,
    Constants.Any));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex TryStepRightUp(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex
   right, LinkIndex stepFrom)
    var upStep = stepFrom;
    var firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
    while (firstSource != right && firstSource != upStep)
        upStep = firstSource;
        firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
    if (firstSource == right)
        return handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(stepFrom));
    return Constants.Continue;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

298

299

301

302

303

304 305

306 307

308

309

310

312

313

315

316 317

318 319

320 321 322

323

324

326 327

328

330

332

333 334

335 336

338 339 340

341

342

343

344

346

348

349 350

351

352

354 355

356 357

```
private LinkIndex StepLeft(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex left,
   LinkIndex right) => Links.Unsync.Each(leftStep => TryStepLeftUp(handler, left,
    leftStep[Constants.IndexPart]), new Link<LinkIndex>(Constants.Any, Constants.Any,
    right));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex TryStepLeftUp(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex
   left, LinkIndex stepFrom)
    var upStep = stepFrom;
    var firstTarget = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
    while (firstTarget != left && firstTarget != upStep)
        upStep = firstTarget;
        firstTarget = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
    }
      (firstTarget == left)
    if
    {
        return handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(stepFrom));
    return Constants.Continue;
#endregion
#region Update
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex Update(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions, IList<LinkIndex> substitution)
    var sequence = restrictions.SkipFirst();
    var newSequence = substitution.SkipFirst();
    if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty() && newSequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
    {
        return Constants.Null;
    }
    i f
      (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
    {
        return Create(substitution);
      (newSequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
        Delete(restrictions);
        return Constants.Null;
    }
    return _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation((Func<ulong>)(() =>
        ILinksExtensions.EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists<ulong>(Links, (IList<ulong>)sequence);
        Links.EnsureLinkExists(newSequence);
        return UpdateCore(sequence, newSequence);
    }));
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex UpdateCore(IList<LinkIndex> sequence, IList<LinkIndex> newSequence)
    LinkIndex bestVariant;
    if (Options.EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnNew &&
        !sequence.EqualTo(newSequence))
    {
        bestVariant = CompactCore(newSequence);
    }
    else
    {
        bestVariant = CreateCore(newSequence);
    // TODO: Check all options only ones before loop execution
    // Возможно нужно две версии Each, возвращающий фактические последовательности и с

→ маркером,

    // или возможно даже возвращать и тот и тот вариант. С другой стороны все варианты
    🕁 можно получить имея только фактические последовательности.
    foreach (var variant in Each(sequence))
           (variant != bestVariant)
        {
            UpdateOneCore(variant, bestVariant);
    return bestVariant;
```

363

364

366

367

369 370

371

372 373

374

375

376 377

378 379 380

381 382

383

385

386 387

388

389

390

392

394

395

396 397

398 399

401

402

403 404

405 406

407

408

409 410

411

412

415

416

417

419 420

421

422

423

424

426 427

428

429

430

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void UpdateOneCore(LinkIndex sequence, LinkIndex newSequence)
    if (Options.UseGarbageCollection)
        var sequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(sequence);
        var sequenceElementsContents = new Link<ulong>(Links.GetLink(sequenceElements));
        var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(sequenceElements);
        var newSequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(newSequence);
        var newSequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(newSequenceElements);
        if (Options.UseCascadeUpdate || CountUsages(sequence) == 0)
              (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
            {
                Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequenceLink, newSequenceLink);
            Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequenceElements, newSequenceElements);
        ClearGarbage(sequenceElementsContents.Source);
        ClearGarbage(sequenceElementsContents.Target);
    else
    {
           (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
        if
            var sequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(sequence);
            var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(sequenceElements);
            var newSequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(newSequence);
            var newSequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(newSequenceElements);
            if (Options.UseCascadeUpdate || CountUsages(sequence) == 0)
                if (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
                    Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequenceLink, newSequenceLink);
                Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequenceElements, newSequenceElements);
            }
        else
               (Options.UseCascadeUpdate || CountUsages(sequence) == 0)
            {
                Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequence, newSequence);
        }
    }
#endregion
#region Delete
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void Delete(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() => {
        var sequence = restrictions.SkipFirst();
        // TODO: Check all options only ones before loop execution
        foreach (var linkToDelete in Each(sequence))
            DeleteOneCore(linkToDelete);
    });
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void DeleteOneCore(LinkIndex link)
    if (Options.UseGarbageCollection)
        var sequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(link);
        var sequenceElementsContents = new Link<ulong>(Links.GetLink(sequenceElements));
        var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(sequenceElements);
        if (Options.UseCascadeDelete || CountUsages(link) == 0)
```

436

438

439 440

442

443

444

445

446 447

449

450 451

452 453

454

455 456

458

459 460

462

463

465

466

 $\frac{467}{468}$

469 470

472 473

474 475

476

477

478 479

481 482 483

484 485

486 487

489 490

491

493

494

495 496

497 498 499

500 501

502

503 504

505 506

507

509

```
(sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
                Links.Unsync.Delete(sequenceLink);
            Links.Unsync.Delete(link);
        ClearGarbage(sequenceElementsContents.Source);
        ClearGarbage(sequenceElementsContents.Target);
    else
    {
           (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
            var sequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(link);
            var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(sequenceElements);
            if (Options.UseCascadeDelete || CountUsages(link) == 0)
                   (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
                {
                    Links.Unsync.Delete(sequenceLink);
                Links.Unsync.Delete(link);
            }
        else
               (Options.UseCascadeDelete || CountUsages(link) == 0)
            {
                Links.Unsync.Delete(link);
        }
    }
#endregion
#region Compactification
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void CompactAll()
    _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
        var sequences = Each((LinkAddress<LinkIndex>)Constants.Any);
        for (int i = 0; i < sequences.Count; i++)</pre>
            var sequence = this.ToList(sequences[i]);
            Compact(sequence.ShiftRight());
    });
}
/// <remarks>
/// bestVariant можно выбирать по максимальному числу использований,
/// но балансированный позволяет гарантировать уникальность (если есть возможность,
/// гарантировать его использование в других местах).
/// Получается этот метод должен игнорировать Options. EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWrite
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex Compact(IList<LinkIndex> sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
           (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
        {
            return Constants.Null;
        Links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(sequence, nameof(sequence));
        return CompactCore(sequence);
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex CompactCore(IList<LinkIndex> sequence) => UpdateCore(sequence,
   sequence);
#endregion
```

514 515

516 517

518

519 520

521

522

523 524 525

526

527 528

530

531 532

534 535

536 537

538 539

540 541

543 544 545

546 547 548

549

551

552

553 554

555

556 557

558

559 560

562 563 564

565

566 567

568

569

571

572 573

575

576

578

580

581

582

583 584

586

587

```
#region Garbage Collection
590
591
              /// <remarks>
592
              /// TODO: Добавить дополнительный обработчик / событие CanBeDeleted которое можно
                 определить извне или в унаследованном классе
              /// </remarks>
594
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
595
             private bool IsGarbage(LinkIndex link) => link != Options.SequenceMarkerLink &&
596
                 !Links.Unsync.IsPartialPoint(link) && Links.Count(Constants.Any, link) == 0;
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
598
             private void ClearGarbage(LinkIndex link)
599
600
                  if (IsGarbage(link))
                  {
602
                      var contents = new Link<ulong>(Links.GetLink(link));
603
                      Links.Unsync.Delete(link);
604
                      ClearGarbage(contents.Source);
605
                      ClearGarbage(contents.Target);
606
607
             }
608
609
610
             #endregion
              #region Walkers
612
613
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
614
             public bool EachPart(Func<LinkIndex, bool> handler, LinkIndex sequence)
615
616
                  return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
617
618
                      var links = Links.Unsync;
619
                      foreach (var part in Options.Walker.Walk(sequence))
620
621
622
                              (!handler(part))
                           {
623
                                return false;
625
626
                      return true;
627
                  });
628
             }
629
630
             public class Matcher : RightSequenceWalker<LinkIndex>
632
                  private readonly Sequences _sequences;
                  private readonly IList<LinkIndex> _patternSequence;
private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _linksInSequence
634
                  private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _linksInSequence;
private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _results;
635
636
                  private readonly Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> _stopableHandler;
private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _readAsElements;
637
638
                  private int _filterPosition;
639
640
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
641
                  public Matcher(Sequences sequences, IList<LinkIndex> patternSequence,
642
                      HashSet<LinkIndex> results, Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> stopableHandler,
                      HashSet<LinkIndex> readAsElements = null)
                       : base(sequences.Links.Unsync, new DefaultStack<LinkIndex>())
643
                  {
644
                      _sequences = sequences;
645
                      _patternSequence = patternSequence;
646
                      _linksInSequence = new HashSet<LinkIndex>(patternSequence.Where(x => x !=
647

→ Links.Constants.Any && x != ZeroOrMany));
648
                      _results = results;
649
                      _stopableHandler = stopableHandler;
                       _readAsElements = readAsElements;
651
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
653
                  protected override bool IsElement(LinkIndex link) => base.IsElement(link) ||
654
                       (_readAsElements != null && _readAsElements.Contains(link)) ||
                      _linksInSequence.Contains(link);
655
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
656
                  public bool FullMatch(LinkIndex sequenceToMatch)
657
658
659
                       _filterPosition = 0;
                      foreach (var part in Walk(sequenceToMatch))
660
661
                           if (!FullMatchCore(part))
```

```
{
            break;
    return _filterPosition == _patternSequence.Count;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private bool FullMatchCore(LinkIndex element)
    if (_filterPosition == _patternSequence.Count)
        _filterPosition = -2; // Длиннее чем нужно
        return false;
    if (_patternSequence[_filterPosition] != Links.Constants.Any
     && element != _patternSequence[_filterPosition])
         filterPosition = -1;
        return false; // Начинается/Продолжается иначе
    _filterPosition++;
    return true;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void AddFullMatchedToResults(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    var sequenceToMatch = restrictions[Links.Constants.IndexPart];
    if (FullMatch(sequenceToMatch))
        _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex HandleFullMatched(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    var sequenceToMatch = restrictions[Links.Constants.IndexPart];
    if (FullMatch(sequenceToMatch) && _results.Add(sequenceToMatch))
        return _stopableHandler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(sequenceToMatch));
    return Links.Constants.Continue;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex HandleFullMatchedSequence(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    var sequenceToMatch = restrictions[Links.Constants.IndexPart];
    var sequence = _sequences.GetSequenceByElements(sequenceToMatch);
if (sequence != Links.Constants.Null && FullMatch(sequenceToMatch) &&
        _results.Add(sequenceToMatch))
    {
        return _stopableHandler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(sequence));
    return Links.Constants.Continue;
}
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Add support for LinksConstants.Any
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool PartialMatch(LinkIndex sequenceToMatch)
    _{filterPosition} = -1;
    foreach (var part in Walk(sequenceToMatch))
        if (!PartialMatchCore(part))
        {
            break;
        }
    return _filterPosition == _patternSequence.Count - 1;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private bool PartialMatchCore(LinkIndex element)
```

664 665

667 668 669

670

672

673 674

675

676

678

679

681

682 683

684 685

686 687

688

689 690

691

692

694 695

696 697

698

700

701

702 703

704 705

706 707 708

709

710 711

712

713

715

716 717

718

719 720

721

723

724

725

727

729

730

731

732

733

735 736 737

738

```
if (_filterPosition == (_patternSequence.Count - 1))
741
                           return false; // Нашлось
743
744
                         (_filterPosition >= 0)
746
                           if (element == _patternSequence[_filterPosition + 1])
747
                           {
748
                               _filterPosition++;
749
750
                           else
751
                           {
752
753
                               _filterPosition = -1;
754
755
                         (_filterPosition < 0)
756
757
                              (element == _patternSequence[0])
758
759
                               _filterPosition = 0;
760
                           }
761
762
                      return true; // Ищем дальше
763
764
765
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
766
                  public void AddPartialMatchedToResults(LinkIndex sequenceToMatch)
767
769
                      if (PartialMatch(sequenceToMatch))
770
                           _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
                      }
772
                  }
773
774
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
775
                  public LinkIndex HandlePartialMatched(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
776
777
                      var sequenceToMatch = restrictions[Links.Constants.IndexPart];
778
                      if (PartialMatch(sequenceToMatch))
779
780
                           return _stopableHandler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(sequenceToMatch));
781
782
                      return Links.Constants.Continue;
783
784
785
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
786
                  public void AddAllPartialMatchedToResults(IEnumerable<LinkIndex> sequencesToMatch)
787
788
789
                      foreach (var sequenceToMatch in sequencesToMatch)
790
                              (PartialMatch(sequenceToMatch))
791
                           {
793
                               _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
794
                      }
795
                  }
796
797
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
798
                  public void AddAllPartialMatchedToResultsAndReadAsElements(IEnumerable<LinkIndex>
799
                      sequencesToMatch)
800
                      foreach (var sequenceToMatch in sequencesToMatch)
801
802
                           if (PartialMatch(sequenceToMatch))
803
                           {
804
                               _readAsElements.Add(sequenceToMatch);
                               _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
806
                           }
807
                      }
808
                  }
809
             }
810
811
             #endregion
812
         }
813
814
```

```
using Platform.Collections.Lists;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
7
       public static class SequencesExtensions
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
            public static TLink Create<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> sequences, IList<TLink[]>
12
               groupedSequence)
13
                var finalSequence = new TLink[groupedSequence.Count];
                for (var i = 0; i < finalSequence.Length; i++)</pre>
15
16
                    var part = groupedSequence[i];
17
                    finalSequence[i] = part.Length == 1 ? part[0] :

→ sequences.Create(part.ShiftRight());
19
                return sequences.Create(finalSequence.ShiftRight());
20
            }
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static IList<TLink> ToList<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> sequences, TLink sequence)
24
25
                var list = new List<TLink>();
26
                var filler = new ListFiller<TLink, TLink>(list, sequences.Constants.Break);
27
                sequences.Each(filler.AddSkipFirstAndReturnConstant, new
28
                   LinkAddress<TLink>(sequence));
                return list;
            }
30
       }
31
32
   }
     ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/SequencesOptions.cs
1.84
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using Platform. Interfaces;
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
   using Platform. Data. Doublets. Sequences. Frequencies. Counters;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes;
         Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.CriterionMatchers;
   using
11
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
12
13
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
14
15
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
16
17
       public class SequencesOptions<TLink> // TODO: To use type parameter <TLink> the
           ILinks<TLink> must contain GetConstants function.
19
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
20

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            public TLink SequenceMarkerLink
22
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
25
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
                set;
            }
29
            public bool UseCascadeUpdate
30
31
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
33
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
                set;
35
            }
36
37
            public bool UseCascadeDelete
38
39
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
41
42
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
}
public bool UseIndex
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
} // TODO: Update Index on sequence update/delete.
public bool UseSequenceMarker
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}.{\tt AggressiveInlining})]
    set;
}
public bool UseCompression
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
public bool UseGarbageCollection
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
}
public bool EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnExisting
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
public bool EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnNew
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}.{\tt AggressiveInlining})]
    set;
}
public MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher<TLink> MarkedSequenceMatcher
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set:
}
public IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink> LinksToSequenceConverter
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
}
public ISequenceIndex<TLink> Index
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
}
public ISequenceWalker<TLink> Walker
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set:
}
```

46 47

48 49

50

52 53

54

56 57

59

61

62 63

64 65

66 67

68 69 70

71

72

74 75

76 77

78 79

80 81

83 84 85

87

88 89

90

91

92 93

94

96 97

98

99

100 101

102 103

104

105

106

107

108 109

110 111

112 113

 $\frac{114}{115}$

 $\frac{116}{117}$

118 119

 $\frac{120}{121}$

```
public bool ReadFullSequence
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
}
// TODO: Реализовать компактификацию при чтении
//public bool EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnRead {    get;    set;    }
//public bool UseRequestMarker { get; set; }
//public bool StoreRequestResults { get; set; }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void InitOptions(ISynchronizedLinks<TLink> links)
    if (UseSequenceMarker)
    {
        if (_equalityComparer.Equals(SequenceMarkerLink, links.Constants.Null))
        {
            SequenceMarkerLink = links.CreatePoint();
        }
        else
        {
               (!links.Exists(SequenceMarkerLink))
                var link = links.CreatePoint();
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(link, SequenceMarkerLink))
                    throw new InvalidOperationException("Cannot recreate sequence marker
                     → link.");
                }
            }
           (MarkedSequenceMatcher == null)
            MarkedSequenceMatcher = new MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher<TLink>(links,
               SequenceMarkerLink);
        }
    }
    var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<TLink>(links);
    if (UseCompression)
        if (LinksToSequenceConverter == null)
            ICounter<TLink, TLink> totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter;
            if (UseSequenceMarker)
            {
                totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
                    TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink>(links,
                    MarkedSequenceMatcher);
            }
            else
            {
                totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
                    TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink>(links);
            var doubletFrequenciesCache = new LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink>(links,

→ totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
            var compressingConverter = new CompressingConverter<TLink>(links,
                balancedVariantConverter, doubletFrequenciesCache);
            LinksToSequenceConverter = compressingConverter;
        }
    }
    else
    {
           (LinksToSequenceConverter == null)
            LinksToSequenceConverter = balancedVariantConverter;
       (UseIndex && Index == null)
    {
        Index = new SequenceIndex<TLink>(links);
    if
       (Walker == null)
```

 $\frac{126}{127}$

129

130 131

132 133

134

135

136

137 138

139

140 141

142

143

144

146

147

148

149

150 151 152

153 154

155

156

159 160

162

163

164

166

167

169

170

171

172

174

176

177

179

180

182

184

185 186

187 188 189

190

191

192 193

```
Walker = new RightSequenceWalker<TLink>(links, new DefaultStack<TLink>());
196
                }
            }
198
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
200
            public void ValidateOptions()
201
202
                if (UseGarbageCollection && !UseSequenceMarker)
203
204
                     throw new NotSupportedException("To use garbage collection UseSequenceMarker
205
                     → option must be on.");
                }
206
            }
207
        }
208
209
      ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/ISequenceWalker.cs
1.85
    using System.Collections.Generic;
 1
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 3
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
 6
        public interface ISequenceWalker<TLink>
 9
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            IEnumerable<TLink> Walk(TLink sequence);
        }
12
    }
13
      ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/LeftSequenceWalker.cs
1.86
    using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 3
    using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
 4
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
        public class LeftSequenceWalker<TLink> : SequenceWalkerBase<TLink>
10
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            public LeftSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack, Func<TLink, bool>
13
             → isElement) : base(links, stack, isElement) { }
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public LeftSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack) : base(links, stack,
             → links.IsPartialPoint) { }
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            protected override TLink GetNextElementAfterPop(TLink element) =>
19

→ Links.GetSource(element);

20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetNextElementAfterPush(TLink element) =>
22

→ Links.GetTarget(element);

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected override IEnumerable<TLink> WalkContents(TLink element)
25
26
                var parts = Links.GetLink(element);
27
                var start = Links.Constants.IndexPart + 1;
28
                for (var i = parts.Count - 1; i >= start; i--)
29
30
                     var part = parts[i];
31
                     if (IsElement(part))
32
                         yield return part;
34
                     }
35
                }
36
            }
37
        }
38
    }
```

```
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/LeveledSequenceWalker.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
2
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   //#define USEARRAYPOOL
   #if USEARRAYPOOL
   using Platform.Collections;
9
   #endif
10
11
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
12
13
       public class LeveledSequenceWalker<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, ISequenceWalker<TLink>
15
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
16

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

17
            private readonly Func<TLink, bool> _isElement;
1.8
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
            public LeveledSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links, Func<TLink, bool> isElement) :
21

→ base(links) => isElement = isElement;
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            public LeveledSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) => _isElement =
24

→ Links.IsPartialPoint;

25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public IEnumerable<TLink> Walk(TLink sequence) => ToArray(sequence);
27
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
            public TLink[] ToArray(TLink sequence)
30
31
                var length = 1;
32
                var array = new TLink[length];
33
                array[0] = sequence;
34
                if (_isElement(sequence))
                {
36
                    return array;
38
                bool hasElements;
39
                do
40
                {
41
                    length *= 2;
42
   #if USEARRAYPOOL
43
                    var nextArray = ArrayPool.Allocate<ulong>(length);
44
   #else
45
                    var nextArray = new TLink[length];
46
   #endif
47
                    hasElements = false;
48
                    for (var i = 0; i < array.Length; i++)</pre>
49
                         var candidate = array[i];
51
                         if (_equalityComparer.Equals(array[i], default))
52
                         {
53
                             continue;
54
55
                         var doubletOffset = i * 2;
56
                         if (_isElement(candidate))
57
58
                             nextArray[doubletOffset] = candidate;
59
                         }
60
                         else
61
                         {
62
                             var link = Links.GetLink(candidate);
63
                             var linkSource = Links.GetSource(link);
                             var linkTarget = Links.GetTarget(link);
65
                             nextArray[doubletOffset] = linkSource;
66
                             nextArray[doubletOffset + 1] = linkTarget;
                             if
                                (!hasElements)
69
                                 hasElements = !(_isElement(linkSource) && _isElement(linkTarget));
70
                             }
71
                         }
72
73
   #if USEARRAYPOOL
74
                        (array.Length > 1)
7.5
76
```

```
ArrayPool.Free(array);
                     }
78
    #endif
79
                     array = nextArray;
80
81
                 while (hasElements);
82
                 var filledElementsCount = CountFilledElements(array);
83
                 if (filledElementsCount == array.Length)
84
                 {
85
                     return array;
86
                 }
87
                 else
88
                 {
89
                     return CopyFilledElements(array, filledElementsCount);
90
                 }
             }
92
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
94
            private static TLink[] CopyFilledElements(TLink[] array, int filledElementsCount)
95
96
                 var finalArray = new TLink[filledElementsCount];
97
                 for (int i = 0, j = 0; i < array.Length; <math>i++)
98
99
                     if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(array[i], default))
100
                     {
101
                          finalArray[j] = array[i];
102
103
                          j++;
104
105
    #if USEARRAYPOOL
106
                     ArrayPool.Free(array);
107
    #endif
108
                 return finalArray;
109
             }
110
111
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             private static int CountFilledElements(TLink[] array)
113
114
                 var count = 0;
115
                 for (var i = 0; i < array.Length; i++)</pre>
116
117
                        (!_equalityComparer.Equals(array[i], default))
                     {
119
                          count++;
121
122
                 return count;
123
             }
124
        }
125
    }
126
       ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/RightSequenceWalker.cs
1.88
    using System;
    using System Collections Generic;
 2
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
 4
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 6
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
 8
 9
        public class RightSequenceWalker<TLink> : SequenceWalkerBase<TLink>
10
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
             public RightSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack, Func<TLink, bool>
13
                isElement) : base(links, stack, isElement) { }
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public RightSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack) : base(links,
16
                stack, links.IsPartialPoint) { }
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            protected override TLink GetNextElementAfterPop(TLink element) =>
19

→ Links.GetTarget(element);

2.0
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.1
            protected override TLink GetNextElementAfterPush(TLink element) =>

→ Links.GetSource(element);

23
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected override IEnumerable<TLink> WalkContents(TLink element)
26
                var parts = Links.GetLink(element);
27
                for (var i = Links.Constants.IndexPart + 1; i < parts.Count; i++)</pre>
                {
29
                     var part = parts[i];
30
                     if (IsElement(part))
31
32
                         yield return part;
33
                     }
                }
35
            }
36
37
        }
   }
38
1.89
      ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/SequenceWalkerBase.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
2
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
6
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
8
9
        public abstract class SequenceWalkerBase<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
10
           ISequenceWalker<TLink>
11
            private readonly IStack<TLink> _stack;
12
            private readonly Func<TLink, bool> _isElement;
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            protected SequenceWalkerBase(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack, Func<TLink, bool>
16
                isElement) : base(links)
17
                _stack = stack;
18
                _isElement = isElement;
19
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            protected SequenceWalkerBase(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack) : this(links,
23

    stack, links.IsPartialPoint) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            public IEnumerable<TLink> Walk(TLink sequence)
26
                 _stack.Clear();
28
                var element = sequence;
                if (IsElement(element))
30
31
                    yield return element;
32
                }
33
                else
                {
35
                    while (true)
36
37
                         if (IsElement(element))
39
                             if (_stack.IsEmpty)
40
                             {
41
                                 break:
42
43
                             element = _stack.Pop();
44
                             foreach (var output in WalkContents(element))
45
46
                                  yield return output;
47
48
                             element = GetNextElementAfterPop(element);
49
                         }
50
                         else
51
                         {
                              _stack.Push(element);
53
                             element = GetNextElementAfterPush(element);
54
                         }
55
                    }
                }
57
            }
58
59
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
            protected virtual bool IsElement(TLink elementLink) => _isElement(elementLink);
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected abstract TLink GetNextElementAfterPop(TLink element);
64
65
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected abstract TLink GetNextElementAfterPush(TLink element);
67
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
            protected abstract IEnumerable<TLink> WalkContents(TLink element);
70
        }
71
   }
72
      ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Stacks/Stack.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Stacks
        public class Stack<TLink> : IStack<TLink>
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            private readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
private readonly TLink _stack;
14
15
            public bool IsEmpty
16
17
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
                get => _equalityComparer.Equals(Peek(), _stack);
19
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public Stack(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink stack)
23
24
                _links = links;
25
                _stack = stack;
26
            }
27
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
            private TLink GetStackMarker() => _links.GetSource(_stack);
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
            private TLink GetTop() => _links.GetTarget(_stack);
33
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
            public TLink Peek() => _links.GetTarget(GetTop());
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
            public TLink Pop()
39
40
                var element = Peek();
41
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(element, _stack))
42
                    var top = GetTop();
44
                    var previousTop = _links.GetSource(top);
45
                     _links.Update(_stack, GetStackMarker(), previousTop);
46
                     _links.Delete(top);
47
48
                return element;
50
51
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public void Push(TLink element) => _links.Update(_stack, GetStackMarker(),
53

    _links.GetOrCreate(GetTop(), element));
        }
54
     ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Stacks/StackExtensions.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Stacks
5
```

```
public static class StackExtensions
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static TLink CreateStack<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink stackMarker)
10
                var stackPoint = links.CreatePoint();
12
                var stack = links.Update(stackPoint, stackMarker, stackPoint);
13
                return stack;
14
            }
15
       }
16
   }
17
      ./Platform.Data.Doublets/SynchronizedLinks.cs
1.92
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
2
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets;
   using Platform. Threading. Synchronization;
5
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
9
10
        /// <remarks>
11
        /// TODO: Autogeneration of synchronized wrapper (decorator).
12
        /// TODO: Try to unfold code of each method using IL generation for performance improvements.
13
        /// TODO: Or even to unfold multiple layers of implementations.
14
        /// </remarks>
15
       public class SynchronizedLinks<TLinkAddress> : ISynchronizedLinks<TLinkAddress>
16
17
            public LinksConstants<TLinkAddress> Constants
18
19
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
                get;
            }
22
23
            public ISynchronization SyncRoot
24
25
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
27
                get;
            }
29
            public ILinks<TLinkAddress> Sync
30
31
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
                get;
33
34
35
            public ILinks<TLinkAddress> Unsync
36
37
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
39
                get;
            }
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
            public SynchronizedLinks(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links) : this(new
43
            → ReaderWriterLockSynchronization(), links) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
            public SynchronizedLinks(ISynchronization synchronization, ILinks<TLinkAddress> links)
46
                SyncRoot = synchronization;
48
                Sync = this;
49
                Unsync = links;
50
                Constants = links.Constants;
5.1
52
5.3
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
            public TLinkAddress Count(IList<TLinkAddress> restriction) =>
            SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(restriction, Unsync.Count);
56
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
            public TLinkAddress Each(Func<IList<TLinkAddress>, TLinkAddress> handler,
                IList<TLinkAddress> restrictions) => SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(handler,
               restrictions, (handler1, restrictions1) => Unsync.Each(handler1, restrictions1));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
            public TLinkAddress Create(IList<TLinkAddress> restrictions) =>
            SyncRoot.ExecuteWriteOperation(restrictions, Unsync.Create);
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
            public TLinkAddress Update(IList<TLinkAddress> restrictions, IList<TLinkAddress>
                substitution) => SyncRoot.ExecuteWriteOperation(restrictions, substitution,
               Unsync.Update);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public void Delete(IList<TLinkAddress> restrictions) =>
67
            SyncRoot.ExecuteWriteOperation(restrictions, Unsync.Delete);
68
            //public T Trigger(IList<T> restriction, Func<IList<T>, IList<T>, T> matchedHandler,
               IList<T> substitution, Func<IList<T>, IList<T>, T> substitutedHandler)
            //{
7.0
            //
                  if (restriction != null && substitution != null &&
                !substitution.EqualTo(restriction))
            //
                      return SyncRoot. ExecuteWriteOperation(restriction, matchedHandler,
                substitution, substitutedHandler, Unsync.Trigger);
7.3
                  return SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(restriction, matchedHandler, substitution,
74
                substitutedHandler, Unsync.Trigger);
            //}
75
       }
76
   }
77
1.93
     ./Platform.Data.Doublets/UInt64LinksExtensions.cs
   using System;
         System.Text;
   using
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
         Platform Singletons;
   using
5
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
10
11
       public static class UInt64LinksExtensions
12
13
            public static readonly LinksConstants<ulong> Constants =
14
            → Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
           public static void UseUnicode(this ILinks<ulong> links) => UnicodeMap.InitNew(links);
17
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
           public static bool AnyLinkIsAny(this ILinks<ulong> links, params ulong[] sequence)
20
                if (sequence == null)
22
23
24
                    return false;
                }
2.5
                var constants = links.Constants;
                for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
27
28
                    if (sequence[i] == constants.Any)
29
                    {
30
                        return true;
                    }
32
33
                return false;
34
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
           public static string FormatStructure(this ILinks<ulong> links, ulong linkIndex,
38
                Func<Link<ulong>, bool> isElement, bool renderIndex = false, bool renderDebug =
                false)
39
                var sb = new StringBuilder();
40
                var visited = new HashSet<ulong>();
41
                links.AppendStructure(sb, visited, linkIndex, isElement, (innerSb, link) =>
                innerSb.Append(link.Index), renderIndex, renderDebug);
                return sb.ToString();
43
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
           public static string FormatStructure(this ILinks<ulong> links, ulong linkIndex,
47
               Func<Link<ulong>, bool> isElement, Action<StringBuilder, Link<ulong>> appendElement,
               bool renderIndex = false, bool renderDebug = false)
48
                var sb = new StringBuilder();
```

```
var visited = new HashSet<ulong>();
    links.AppendStructure(sb, visited, linkIndex, isElement, appendElement, renderIndex,

→ renderDebug);

    return sb.ToString();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void AppendStructure(this ILinks <ulong > links, StringBuilder sb,
    HashSet<ulong> visited, ulong linkIndex, Func<Link<ulong>, bool> isElement,
   Action<StringBuilder, Link<ulong>> appendElement, bool renderIndex = false, bool
    renderDebug = false)
{
    if (sb == null)
    {
        throw new ArgumentNullException(nameof(sb));
    }
    if (linkIndex == Constants.Null || linkIndex == Constants.Any || linkIndex ==
        Constants.Itself)
    {
        return:
      (links.Exists(linkIndex))
        if (visited.Add(linkIndex))
        {
            sb.Append('(');
            var link = new Link<ulong>(links.GetLink(linkIndex));
            if (renderIndex)
                sb.Append(link.Index);
                sb.Append(':');
            if (link.Source == link.Index)
            {
                sb.Append(link.Index);
            }
            else
            {
                var source = new Link<ulong>(links.GetLink(link.Source));
                if (isElement(source))
                    appendElement(sb, source);
                }
                else
                    links.AppendStructure(sb, visited, source.Index, isElement,
                        appendElement, renderIndex);
            sb.Append(' ');
            if (link.Target == link.Index)
            {
                sb.Append(link.Index);
            }
            else
            {
                var target = new Link<ulong>(links.GetLink(link.Target));
                if (isElement(target))
                    appendElement(sb, target);
                }
                else
                    links.AppendStructure(sb, visited, target.Index, isElement,
                        appendElement, renderIndex);
            sb.Append(')');
        }
        else
            if (renderDebug)
                sb.Append('*');
            sb.Append(linkIndex);
        }
    }
```

53 54

55

56

58

59

60

62

63

65

66 67

68

69

7.1

72 73

74

75 76

78

79

80

81

82

84 85 86

87

88

90

91 92

94

95

97

98

99

100

101

103

104

105 106

107

109

110

112 113

115

 $\frac{116}{117}$

118

```
else
121
123
                         (renderDebug)
                      {
124
                           sb.Append('~');
126
                      sb.Append(linkIndex);
127
                 }
128
             }
         }
130
131
       ./Platform.Data.Doublets/UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.cs
1.94
    using System;
    using System.Linq;
          System.Collections.Generic;
    using
 3
    using System. IO;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using System. Threading; using System. Threading. Tasks;
    using Platform.Disposables;
    using Platform. Timestamps;
    using Platform.Unsafe;
10
    using Platform. IO;
11
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
    using Platform. Exceptions;
13
14
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
15
16
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
17
18
         public class UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer : LinksDisposableDecoratorBase<ulong> //-V3073
19
20
             /// <remarks>
21
             /// Альтернативные варианты хранения трансформации (элемента транзакции):
22
             ///
23
             /// private enum TransitionType
^{24}
             /// {
25
             ///
                      Creation,
26
             ///
                      UpdateOf,
27
             ///
                      UpdateTo,
             ///
                      Deletion
29
             /// }
30
             777
31
             /// private struct Transition
32
             /// {
33
             ///
                      public ulong TransactionId;
34
             ///
                      public UniqueTimestamp Timestamp;
             ///
36
                      public TransactionItemType Type;
             ///
                      public Link Source;
37
             ///
                      public Link Linker;
38
             ///
                      public Link Target;
39
             /// }
40
             ///
41
             /// Или
             ///
43
             /// public struct TransitionHeader
44
             ///
45
             111
                      public ulong TransactionIdCombined;
46
             ///
                      public ulong TimestampCombined;
47
             ///
48
             ///
                      public ulong TransactionId
49
             ///
50
                          get
             ///
51
             ///
52
             ///
                               return (ulong) mask & amp; TransactionIdCombined;
53
                           }
             ///
54
             ///
                      }
55
             ///
             ///
                      public UniqueTimestamp Timestamp
57
             ///
58
             ///
                           get
59
             111
60
             ///
                               return (UniqueTimestamp)mask & amp; TransactionIdCombined;
61
             ///
                           }
62
                      }
             ///
             ///
64
             ///
                      public TransactionItemType Type
65
             ///
```

```
get
///
///
                // Использовать по одному биту из TransactionId и Timestamp,
                // для значения в 2 бита, которое представляет тип операции
///
///
                throw new NotImplementedException();
            }
///
///
        }
/// }
///
/// private struct Transition
/// {
///
        public TransitionHeader Header;
///
        public Link Source;
///
        public Link Linker;
///
        public Link Target;
/// }
///
/// </remarks>
public struct Transition : IEquatable<Transition>
    public static readonly long Size = Structure<Transition>.Size;
    public readonly ulong TransactionId;
public readonly Link<ulong> Before;
    public readonly Link<ulong> After;
    public readonly Timestamp Timestamp;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public Transition(UniqueTimestampFactory uniqueTimestampFactory, ulong
        transactionId, Link<ulong> before, Link<ulong> after)
        TransactionId = transactionId;
        Before = before;
        After = after;
        Timestamp = uniqueTimestampFactory.Create();
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public Transition(UniqueTimestampFactory uniqueTimestampFactory, ulong
        transactionId, Link<ulong> before) : this(uniqueTimestampFactory, transactionId,
        before, default) { }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public Transition(UniqueTimestampFactory uniqueTimestampFactory, ulong
       transactionId) : this(uniqueTimestampFactory, transactionId, default, default) {
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public override string ToString() => $\Bar{\Pi}\Timestamp} {TransactionId}: {Before} =>
       {After}";
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is Transition transition ?
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public override int GetHashCode() => (TransactionId, Before, After,

→ Timestamp).GetHashCode();
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public bool Equals(Transition other) => TransactionId == other.TransactionId &&
        Before == other.Before && After == other.After && Timestamp == other.Timestamp;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public static bool operator ==(Transition left, Transition right) =>
    → left.Equals(right);
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public static bool operator !=(Transition left, Transition right) => !(left ==

    right);

}
/// <remarks>
/// Другие варианты реализации транзакций (атомарности):
///
        1. Разделение хранения значения связи ((Source Target) или (Source Linker
    Target)) и индексов.
///
        2. Хранение трансформаций/операций в отдельном хранилище Links, но дополнительно
   потребуется решить вопрос
```

69

7.0

72

73

74

75

76

77

79

80

81

82

83

84

85 86

87 88

89

91

93

95

96

98

99

100

102

103

104

107

109

110

113

115

116

117

118

119

120

123

124

125

126

128

129

130

```
со ссылками на внешние идентификаторы, или как-то иначе решить вопрос с
    пересечениями идентификаторов.
/// Где хранить промежуточный список транзакций?
///
/// В оперативной памяти:
///
    Минусы:
        1. Может усложнить систему, если она будет функционировать самостоятельно,
111
        так как нужно отдельно выделять память под список трансформаций.
///
        2. Выделенной оперативной памяти может не хватить, в том случае,
///
        если транзакция использует слишком много трансформаций.
///
            -> Можно использовать жёсткий диск для слишком длинных транзакций.
///
            -> Максимальный размер списка трансформаций можно ограничить / задать
\hookrightarrow
   константой.
111
        3. При подтверждении транзакции (Commit) все трансформации записываются разом
    создавая задержку.
/// На жёстком диске:
///
    Минусы:
///
        1. Длительный отклик, на запись каждой трансформации.
        2. Лог транзакций дополнительно наполняется отменёнными транзакциями.
///
111
            -> Это может решаться упаковкой/исключением дублирующих операций.
111
            -> Также это может решаться тем, что короткие транзакции вообще
///
               не будут записываться в случае отката.
///
        3. Перед тем как выполнять отмену операций транзакции нужно дождаться пока все
    операции (трансформации)
///
           будут записаны в лог.
///
/// </remarks>
public class Transaction : DisposableBase
    private readonly Queue<Transition> _transitions;
    private readonly UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer _layer;
    public bool IsCommitted { get; private set; }
    public bool IsReverted { get; private set; }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public Transaction(UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer layer)
         layer = layer;
        if (_layer._currentTransactionId != 0)
            throw new NotSupportedException("Nested transactions not supported.");
        IsCommitted = false;
        IsReverted = false;
        _transitions = new Queue<Transition>();
        SetCurrentTransaction(layer, this);
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public void Commit()
        EnsureTransactionAllowsWriteOperations(this);
        while (_transitions.Count > 0)
            var transition = _transitions.Dequeue();
            _layer._transitions.Enqueue(transition);
         _layer._lastCommitedTransactionId = _layer._currentTransactionId;
        IsCommitted = true;
    }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private void Revert()
        EnsureTransactionAllowsWriteOperations(this);
        var transitionsToRevert = new Transition[_transitions.Count];
        _transitions.CopyTo(transitionsToRevert, 0);
        for (var i = transitionsToRevert.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
            _layer.RevertTransition(transitionsToRevert[i]);
        IsReverted = true;
    }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public static void SetCurrentTransaction(UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer layer,

→ Transaction transaction)
```

133

134

135

137

138

139

140

141

144

145

146

148

149

150

152

153

155

156

157 158

160

161

162 163

165 166

167

168

170 171

172

173

175 176 177

178

179 180

181

182

184

185 186

187

189

191

192 193

194

195

196

198

199 200

201

 $\frac{202}{203}$

```
layer._currentTransactionId = layer._lastCommitedTransactionId + 1;
        layer._currentTransactionTransitions = transaction._transitions;
        layer._currentTransaction = transaction;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public static void EnsureTransactionAllowsWriteOperations(Transaction transaction)
        if (transaction.IsReverted)
            throw new InvalidOperationException("Transation is reverted.");
           (transaction.IsCommitted)
            throw new InvalidOperationException("Transation is commited.");
    }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    protected override void Dispose(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
        if (!wasDisposed && _layer != null && !_layer.IsDisposed)
            if (!IsCommitted && !IsReverted)
            {
                Revert();
            }
            _layer.ResetCurrentTransation();
        }
    }
}
public static readonly TimeSpan DefaultPushDelay = TimeSpan.FromSeconds(0.1);
private readonly string _logAddress;
private readonly FileStream _log;
private readonly Queue<Transition>
                                    _transitions;
private readonly UniqueTimestampFactory _uniqueTimestampFactory;
private Task _transitionsPusher;
private Transition _lastCommitedTransition;
        ulong
               \_\mathtt{currentTransactionId};
private Queue<Transition> _currentTransactionTransitions;
private Transaction _currentTransaction;
private ulong _lastCommitedTransactionId;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(ILinks<ulong> links, string logAddress)
    : base(links)
{
    if (string.IsNullOrWhiteSpace(logAddress))
    {
        throw new ArgumentNullException(nameof(logAddress));
    // В первой строке файла хранится последняя закоммиченную транзакцию.
    // При запуске это используется для проверки удачного закрытия файла лога.
      In the first line of the file the last committed transaction is stored.
    // On startup, this is used to check that the log file is successfully closed
    var lastCommitedTransition = FileHelpers.ReadFirstOrDefault<Transition>(logAddress);
    var lastWrittenTransition = FileHelpers.ReadLastOrDefault<Transition>(logAddress);
    if (!lastCommitedTransition.Equals(lastWrittenTransition))
    {
        Dispose();
        throw new NotSupportedException("Database is damaged, autorecovery is not

    supported yet.");

    }
    if (lastCommitedTransition == default)
    {
        FileHelpers.WriteFirst(logAddress, lastCommitedTransition);
     _lastCommitedTransition = lastCommitedTransition;
    // TODO: Think about a better way to calculate or store this value
    var allTransitions = FileHelpers.ReadAll<Transition>(logAddress);
    _{
m lastCommitedTransactionId} = allTransitions.Length > 0 ? allTransitions.Max(x =>
        x.TransactionId) : 0;
    _uniqueTimestampFactory = new UniqueTimestampFactory();
    _logAddress = logAddress;
    _log = FileHelpers.Append(logAddress)
    _transitions = new Queue<Transition>();
```

207

 $\frac{213}{214}$

 $\frac{215}{216}$

217 218

219

 $\frac{221}{222}$

 $\frac{223}{224}$

225

 $\frac{226}{227}$

228 229

230

231

232

233

234

235

236

 $\frac{237}{238}$

 $\frac{239}{240}$

241

242

243

244

245

 $\frac{246}{247}$

248

249

 $\frac{250}{251}$

252

253

254

 $\frac{255}{256}$

257

 $\frac{258}{259}$

260

261

262

263

264

265

266

267

268

269

270

271

272

273

275

277

278

279

280

```
_transitionsPusher = new Task(TransitionsPusher);
    _transitionsPusher.Start();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public IList<ulong> GetLinkValue(ulong link) => Links.GetLink(link);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override ulong Create(IList<ulong> restrictions)
    var createdLinkIndex = Links.Create();
    var createdLink = new Link<ulong>(Links.GetLink(createdLinkIndex));
    CommitTransition(new Transition(_uniqueTimestampFactory, _currentTransactionId,
       default, createdLink));
    return createdLinkIndex;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override ulong Update(IList<ulong> restrictions, IList<ulong> substitution)
    var linkIndex = restrictions[Constants.IndexPart];
    var beforeLink = new Link<ulong>(Links.GetLink(linkIndex));
    linkIndex = Links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
    var afterLink = new Link<ulong>(Links.GetLink(linkIndex));
    CommitTransition(new Transition(_uniqueTimestampFactory, _currentTransactionId,
    → beforeLink, afterLink));
    return linkIndex;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override void Delete(IList<ulong> restrictions)
    var link = restrictions[Constants.IndexPart];
    var deletedLink = new Link<ulong>(Links.GetLink(link));
    Links.Delete(link);
    CommitTransition(new Transition(_uniqueTimestampFactory, _currentTransactionId,

→ deletedLink, default));
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private Queue<Transition> GetCurrentTransitions() => _currentTransactionTransitions ??
   _transitions;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void CommitTransition(Transition transition)
    if (_currentTransaction != null)
    {
        Transaction.EnsureTransactionAllowsWriteOperations(_currentTransaction);
    var transitions = GetCurrentTransitions();
    transitions.Enqueue(transition);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void RevertTransition(Transition transition)
    if (transition.After.IsNull()) // Revert Deletion with Creation
        Links.Create();
    }
    else if (transition.Before.IsNull()) // Revert Creation with Deletion
        Links.Delete(transition.After.Index);
    }
    else // Revert Update
        Links.Update(new[] { transition.After.Index, transition.Before.Source,
        }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void ResetCurrentTransation()
    \_currentTransactionId = 0
    _currentTransactionTransitions = null;
    _currentTransaction = null;
```

285

287

288 289

290

291

293

294 295

296

297 298

299

300 301

302

303

305

306

308

310

311 312

313

314

315

316

317 318

319

320

321

322

323 324

325

326

327 328

329 330

331

333

334 335

337

338

339

 $\frac{340}{341}$

342

343

 $\frac{344}{345}$

346

347

348 349

350

351

353

```
356
357
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
358
             private void PushTransitions()
360
                  if (_log == null || _transitions == null)
361
362
                      return;
363
                  }
364
                  for (var i = 0; i < _transitions.Count; i++)</pre>
366
                      var transition = _transitions.Dequeue();
367
368
                      _log.Write(transition);
369
                      _lastCommittedTransition = transition;
371
             }
372
373
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
374
             private void TransitionsPusher()
375
376
                  while (!IsDisposed && _transitionsPusher != null)
377
378
379
                      Thread.Sleep(DefaultPushDelay);
                      PushTransitions();
380
                  }
381
             }
382
383
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
384
             public Transaction BeginTransaction() => new Transaction(this);
385
386
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
388
             private void DisposeTransitions()
389
390
                  {
391
                      var pusher = _transitionsPusher;
                      if (pusher != null)
393
394
                           _transitionsPusher = null;
395
                          pusher.Wait();
396
397
                      if (_transitions != null)
398
399
                          PushTransitions();
400
401
                       log.DisposeIfPossible();
402
                      FileHelpers.WriteFirst(_logAddress, _lastCommitedTransition);
403
404
                  catch (Exception ex)
405
406
                      ex.Ignore();
407
                  }
             }
409
410
             #region DisposalBase
411
412
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
413
             protected override void Dispose(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
414
415
                  if (!wasDisposed)
416
417
                      DisposeTransitions();
418
419
                  base.Dispose(manual, wasDisposed);
420
421
422
             #endregion
423
         }
424
425
       ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter.cs
1.95
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Converters;
 3
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
```

```
public class CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
           IConverter<char, TLink>
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<char, TLink> _charToAddressConverter =
            → UncheckedConverter<char, TLink>.Default;
11
            private readonly IConverter<TLink> _addressToNumberConverter;
12
           private readonly TLink _unicodeSymbolMarker;
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<TLink>
                addressToNumberConverter, TLink unicodeSymbolMarker) : base(links)
            {
                _addressToNumberConverter = addressToNumberConverter;
                _unicodeSymbolMarker = unicodeSymbolMarker;
19
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink Convert(char source)
24
                var unaryNumber =
                    _addressToNumberConverter.Convert(_charToAddressConverter.Convert(source));
                return Links.GetOrCreate(unaryNumber, _unicodeSymbolMarker);
            }
27
       }
28
   }
     ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Converters
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
9
       public class StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
10
           IConverter<string, TLink>
1.1
            private readonly IConverter<char, TLink> _charToUnicodeSymbolConverter;
12
            private readonly ISequenceIndex<TLink> _index;
private readonly IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink> _listToSequenceLinkConverter;
13
            private readonly TLink _unicodeSequenceMarker;
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<char, TLink>
                charToUnicodeSymbolConverter, ISequenceIndex<TLink> index, IConverter<IList<TLink>,
                TLink> listToSequenceLinkConverter, TLink unicodeSequenceMarker) : base(links)
19
                _charToUnicodeSymbolConverter = charToUnicodeSymbolConverter;
                _index = index;
21
                _listToSequenceLinkConverter = listToSequenceLinkConverter;
22
                _unicodeSequenceMarker = unicodeSequenceMarker;
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
            public TLink Convert(string source)
27
28
                var elements = new TLink[source.Length];
                for (int i = 0; i < source.Length; i++)</pre>
30
31
                    elements[i] = _charToUnicodeSymbolConverter.Convert(source[i]);
32
                }
33
                _index.Add(elements);
34
                var sequence = _listToSequenceLinkConverter.Convert(elements);
                return Links.GetOrCreate(sequence, _unicodeSequenceMarker);
            }
37
       }
38
     ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/UnicodeMap.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Globalization;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using System.Text
   using Platform.Data.Sequences;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
```

```
namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
    public class UnicodeMap
        public static readonly ulong FirstCharLink = 1;
        public static readonly ulong LastCharLink = FirstCharLink + char.MaxValue;
        public static readonly ulong MapSize = 1 + char.MaxValue;
        private readonly ILinks<ulong> _links;
        private bool _initialized;
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public UnicodeMap(ILinks<ulong> links) => _links = links;
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static UnicodeMap InitNew(ILinks<ulong> links)
            var map = new UnicodeMap(links);
            map.Init();
            return map;
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public void Init()
            if (_initialized)
            {
                return;
            }
            _initialized = true;
            var firstLink = _links.CreatePoint();
            if (firstLink != FirstCharLink)
                _links.Delete(firstLink);
            }
            else
            {
                for (var i = FirstCharLink + 1; i <= LastCharLink; i++)</pre>
                     // From NIL to It (NIL -> Character) transformation meaning, (or infinite
                        amount of NIL characters before actual Character)
                    var createdLink = _links.CreatePoint();
                     _links.Update(createdLink, firstLink, createdLink);
                    if (createdLink != i)
                    {
                         throw new InvalidOperationException("Unable to initialize UTF 16
                         → table.");
                    }
                }
            }
        }
        // 0 - null link
        // 1 - nil character (0 character)
        // 65536 (0(1) + 65535 = 65536 possible values)
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static ulong FromCharToLink(char character) => (ulong)character + 1;
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static char FromLinkToChar(ulong link) => (char)(link - 1);
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static bool IsCharLink(ulong link) => link <= MapSize;</pre>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static string FromLinksToString(IList<ulong> linksList)
            var sb = new StringBuilder();
            for (int i = 0; i < linksList.Count; i++)</pre>
                sb.Append(FromLinkToChar(linksList[i]));
            return sb.ToString();
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

12 13

14

15

16 17

18

19 20

21

22

24

25 26

27

28

30 31

32

33 34

35

36 37

38

39

40

41 42 43

44

45

46

47 48

49

50

5.1

53

54

55

57

58

60 61

62

63

65

66 67

68

69 70

71

72 73

75 76

77

79

80

82 83

```
public static string FromSequenceLinkToString(ulong link, ILinks<ulong> links)
    var sb = new StringBuilder();
    if (links.Exists(link))
        StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(link, links.GetSource, links.GetTarget,
            x \Rightarrow x \leq MapSize \mid | links.GetSource(x) == x \mid | links.GetTarget(x) == x,
                element =>
                sb.Append(FromLinkToChar(element));
                return true;
            });
    return sb.ToString();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static ulong[] FromCharsToLinkArray(char[] chars) => FromCharsToLinkArray(chars,

→ chars.Length);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static ulong[] FromCharsToLinkArray(char[] chars, int count)
    // char array to ulong array
    var linksSequence = new ulong[count];
    for (var i = 0; i < count; i++)</pre>
        linksSequence[i] = FromCharToLink(chars[i]);
    return linksSequence;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static ulong[] FromStringToLinkArray(string sequence)
    // char array to ulong array
    var linksSequence = new ulong[sequence.Length];
    for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
        linksSequence[i] = FromCharToLink(sequence[i]);
    return linksSequence;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static List<ulong[]> FromStringToLinkArrayGroups(string sequence)
    var result = new List<ulong[]>();
    var offset = 0;
    while (offset < sequence.Length)</pre>
        var currentCategory = CharUnicodeInfo.GetUnicodeCategory(sequence[offset]);
        var relativeLength = 1;
        var absoluteLength = offset + relativeLength;
        while (absoluteLength < sequence.Length &&
               currentCategory ==
                → CharUnicodeInfo.GetUnicodeCategory(sequence[absoluteLength]))
            relativeLength++;
            absoluteLength++;
        // char array to ulong array
        var innerSequence = new ulong[relativeLength];
        var maxLength = offset + relativeLength;
        for (var i = offset; i < maxLength; i++)</pre>
            innerSequence[i - offset] = FromCharToLink(sequence[i]);
        result.Add(innerSequence);
        offset += relativeLength;
    return result;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static List<ulong[]> FromLinkArrayToLinkArrayGroups(ulong[] array)
    var result = new List<ulong[]>();
    var offset = 0;
```

88

89

91

92

94

97

98

100

102

103

105 106

108

109 110

111 112

 $\frac{114}{115}$

116

117 118

120

121 122

123 124

 $\frac{126}{127}$

128

129 130

131

132 133

134

135

136

137

138

139

141

142 143

144

146

147 148

149 150

151 152

153

154

155 156

157

159

```
while (offset < array.Length)</pre>
162
                     var relativeLength = 1;
164
                     if (array[offset] <= LastCharLink)</pre>
                         var currentCategory =
167
                             CharUnicodeInfo.GetUnicodeCategory(FromLinkToChar(array[offset]));
                         var absoluteLength = offset + relativeLength;
168
                         while (absoluteLength < array.Length &&
169
                                 array[absoluteLength] <= LastCharLink &&
170
                                 currentCategory == CharUnicodeInfo.GetUnicodeCategory(FromLinkToChar( | 
                                 → array[absoluteLength])))
                         {
172
173
                             relativeLength++;
                             absoluteLength++;
174
176
                     else
177
178
                         var absoluteLength = offset + relativeLength;
179
                         while (absoluteLength < array.Length && array[absoluteLength] > LastCharLink)
181
                             relativeLength++;
182
                             absoluteLength++;
183
                         }
184
186
                     // copy array
                     var innerSequence = new ulong[relativeLength];
187
                     var maxLength = offset + relativeLength;
188
                     for (var i = offset; i < maxLength; i++)</pre>
189
190
                         innerSequence[i - offset] = array[i];
191
192
                     result.Add(innerSequence);
193
                     offset += relativeLength;
194
195
                 return result;
196
            }
197
        }
198
199
      ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/UnicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher.cs
1.98
   using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Interfaces;
 3
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
 7
        public class UnicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
 9
            ICriterionMatcher<TLink>
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            private readonly TLink _unicodeSequenceMarker;
13
14
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public UnicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink unicodeSequenceMarker)
16
             : base(links) => _unicodeSequenceMarker = unicodeSequenceMarker;
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public bool IsMatched(TLink link) => _equalityComparer.Equals(Links.GetTarget(link),
19
             }
20
    }
1.99
      ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/UnicodeSequenceToStringConverter.cs
   using System;
    using System.Linq;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices; using Platform.Interfaces;
 3
    using Platform.Converters;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
10
11
```

```
public class UnicodeSequenceToStringConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
12
            IConverter<TLink, string>
            private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher;
private readonly ISequenceWalker<TLink> _sequenceWalker;
private readonly IConverter<TLink, char> _unicodeSymbolToCharConverter;
15
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UnicodeSequenceToStringConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, ICriterionMatcher<TLink>
19
                unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher, ISequenceWalker<TLink> sequenceWalker,
                IConverter<TLink, char> unicodeSymbolToCharConverter) : base(links)
20
                _unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher = unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher;
21
                _sequenceWalker = sequenceWalker;
                _unicodeSymbolToCharConverter = unicodeSymbolToCharConverter;
23
            }
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public string Convert(TLink source)
27
28
                if(!_unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher.IsMatched(source))
29
30
                     throw new ArgumentOutOfRangeException(nameof(source), source, "Specified link is
31
                     → not a unicode sequence.");
                }
32
                var sequence = Links.GetSource(source);
33
                var charArray = _sequenceWalker.Walk(sequence).Select(_unicodeSymbolToCharConverter. |

→ Convert) .ToArray();
                return new string(charArray);
35
            }
36
        }
37
   }
38
1.100
       ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/UnicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
7
8
        public class UnicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
            ICriterionMatcher<TLink>
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
            private readonly TLink _unicodeSymbolMarker;
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public UnicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink unicodeSymbolMarker) :
16
            → base(links) => _unicodeSymbolMarker = unicodeSymbolMarker;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            public bool IsMatched(TLink link) => _equalityComparer.Equals(Links.GetTarget(link),
19
                _unicodeSymbolMarker);
        }
20
   }
21
1.101
       ./Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter.cs
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   using Platform.Converters;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
        public class UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
10
           IConverter<TLink, char>
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, char> _addressToCharConverter =
12
               UncheckedConverter<TLink, char>.Default;
13
            private readonly IConverter<TLink>
                                                  _numberToAddressConverter;
            private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher;
15
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
public UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<TLink>
18
                numberToAddressConverter, ICriterionMatcher<TLink> unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher) :
                base(links)
            {
                 _numberToAddressConverter = numberToAddressConverter;
20
                _unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher = unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher;
21
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            public char Convert(TLink source)
                if (!_unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher.IsMatched(source))
27
28
29
                     throw new ArgumentOutOfRangeException(nameof(source), source, "Specified link is
                     → not a unicode symbol.");
                }
                return _addressToCharConverter.Convert(_numberToAddressConverter.Convert(Links.GetSo |
31
                 → urce(source)));
            }
32
        }
33
   }
34
1.102
       ./Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/ComparisonTests.cs
   using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
   using Xunit;
   using Platform.Diagnostics;
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
        public static class ComparisonTests
8
            private class UInt64Comparer : IComparer<ulong>
10
                public int Compare(ulong x, ulong y) => x.CompareTo(y);
12
13
14
            private static int Compare(ulong x, ulong y) => x.CompareTo(y);
1.5
            [Fact]
17
            public static void GreaterOrEqualPerfomanceTest()
18
19
                const int N = 1000000;
20
21
                ulong x = 10
22
                ulong y = 500;
23
                bool result = false;
25
26
                var ts1 = Performance.Measure(() =>
27
                {
28
                     for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
                     {
30
                         result = Compare(x, y) >= 0;
31
32
                });
33
                var comparer1 = Comparer<ulong>.Default;
35
36
                var ts2 = Performance.Measure(() =>
37
                {
38
                     for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
40
                         result = comparer1.Compare(x, y) >= 0;
41
42
                });
43
44
45
                Func<ulong, ulong, int> compareReference = comparer1.Compare;
46
                var ts3 = Performance.Measure(() =>
47
                {
48
                     for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
49
                         result = compareReference(x, y) >= 0;
5.1
52
                });
54
                var comparer2 = new UInt64Comparer();
55
56
                var ts4 = Performance.Measure(() =>
```

```
58
                     for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
60
                          result = comparer2.Compare(x, y) >= 0;
61
                 });
63
64
                 Console.WriteLine(\$"{ts1} {ts2} {ts3} {ts4} {result}");
            }
        }
67
68
1.103
       ./Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/EqualityTests.cs
   using System;
   using System Collections Generic;
   using Xunit;
using Platform.Diagnostics;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
        public static class EqualityTests
            protected class UInt64EqualityComparer : IEqualityComparer<ulong>
10
11
                 public bool Equals(ulong x, ulong y) => x == y;
13
                 public int GetHashCode(ulong obj) => obj.GetHashCode();
14
            }
16
            private static bool Equals1<T>(T x, T y) => Equals(x, y);
18
            private static bool Equals2<T>(T x, T y) => x.Equals(y);
20
            private static bool Equals3(ulong x, ulong y) => x == y;
22
             [Fact]
            public static void EqualsPerfomanceTest()
25
                 const int N = 1000000;
27
                 ulong x = 10;
                 ulong y = 500;
30
                 bool result = false;
32
                 var ts1 = Performance.Measure(() =>
33
34
                     for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
35
36
                          result = Equals1(x, y);
37
38
                 });
39
40
                 var ts2 = Performance.Measure(() =>
41
                     for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
44
                          result = Equals2(x, y);
45
                 });
47
                 var ts3 = Performance.Measure(() =>
49
50
                     for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
51
52
                          result = Equals3(x, y);
53
54
                 });
56
                 var equalityComparer1 = EqualityComparer<ulong>.Default;
57
58
                 var ts4 = Performance.Measure(() =>
59
60
                     for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
61
62
                          result = equalityComparer1.Equals(x, y);
63
64
                 });
65
66
                 var equalityComparer2 = new UInt64EqualityComparer();
```

```
var ts5 = Performance.Measure(() =>
70
                     for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
71
                          result = equalityComparer2.Equals(x, y);
7.3
74
                 });
75
76
                 Func<ulong, ulong, bool> equalityComparer3 = equalityComparer2.Equals;
77
78
                 var ts6 = Performance.Measure(() =>
79
80
                 {
                     for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
81
82
                          result = equalityComparer3(x, y);
84
                 });
85
86
                 var comparer = Comparer<ulong>.Default;
88
                 var ts7 = Performance.Measure(() =>
89
                     for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
91
92
                          result = comparer.Compare(x, y) == 0;
94
                 });
95
96
                 Assert.True(ts2 < ts1);
97
                 Assert.True(ts3 < ts2);
98
                 Assert.True(ts5 < ts4);
                 Assert.True(ts5 < ts6);
100
101
                 Console.WriteLine($\$"\{ts1\} \{ts2\} \{ts3\} \{ts5\} \{ts6\} \{ts7\} \{result\}");
102
            }
103
        }
104
    }
105
1.104
        ./Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/GenericLinksTests.cs
   using System;
    using Xunit;
          Platform.Reflection;
 3
    using
    using Platform.Memory;
 4
    using Platform.Scopes;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.ResizableDirectMemory.Generic;
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
    {
        public unsafe static class GenericLinksTests
10
11
12
             [Fact]
            public static void CRUDTest()
13
14
                 Using<byte>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
                 Using<ushort>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
16
                 Using<uint>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
17
                 Using<ulong>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
18
             }
19
20
             [Fact]
21
             public static void RawNumbersCRUDTest()
22
23
                 Using<byte>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
                 Using<ushort>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
25
                 Using<uint>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
26
                 Using<ulong>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
27
             }
2.8
29
             [Fact]
30
            public static void MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletionsTest()
31
32
                 Using<byte>(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Test | 
33
                 → MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(16)); // Cannot use more because current
                 \ \hookrightarrow \  implementation of tree cuts out 5 bits from the address space.
                 Using<ushort>(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Te |
34

→ stMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));

                 Using<uint>(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Test | 
                 → MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
```

```
UsingUsinglinks => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Tes
36
                    tMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
38
            private static void Using<TLink>(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
39
                using (var scope = new Scope<Types<HeapResizableDirectMemory,</pre>
41
                     ResizableDirectMemoryLinks<TLink>>>())
42
                     action(scope.Use<ILinks<TLink>>());
                }
44
            }
45
        }
46
       ./Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/LinksConstantsTests.cs
1.105
   using Xunit;
2
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
4
        public static class LinksConstantsTests
            [Fact]
            public static void ExternalReferencesTest()
                LinksConstants<ulong> constants = new LinksConstants<ulong>((1, long.MaxValue),
10
                 //var minimum = new Hybrid<ulong>(0, isExternal: true);
12
                var minimum = new Hybrid<ulong>(1, isExternal: true);
13
                var maximum = new Hybrid<ulong>(long.MaxValue, isExternal: true);
14
15
                Assert.True(constants.IsExternalReference(minimum));
16
                Assert.True(constants.IsExternalReference(maximum));
            }
        }
19
       ./Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/Optimal Variant Sequence Tests.cs\\
1.106
   using System;
using System.Linq;
   using Xunit;
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
using Platform.Collections.Arrays;
   using
   using Platform. Memory;
   using Platform.Data.Numbers.Raw;
using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters;
         Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
   using
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.PropertyOperators;
12
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Incrementers
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
14
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes;
15
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode;
16
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary;
17
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.ResizableDirectMemory.Specific;
19
20
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
21
22
        public static class OptimalVariantSequenceTests
23
24
            private static readonly string _sequenceExample = "зеленела зелёная зелень"; private static readonly string _loremIpsumExample = @"Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet,
25
26
                consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore
                magna aliqua.
   Facilisi nullam vehicula ipsum a arcu cursus vitae congue mauris.
27
   Et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas sed.
28
   Eget velit aliquet sagittis id consectetur purus.
   Dignissim cras tincidunt lobortis feugiat vivamus.
30
   Vitae aliquet nec ullamcorper sit.
31
   Lectus quam id leo in vitae.
   Tortor dignissim convallis aenean et tortor at risus viverra adipiscing.
33
   Sed risus ultricies tristique nulla aliquet enim tortor at auctor.
   Integer eget aliquet nibh praesent tristique.
35
   Vitae congue eu consequat ac felis donec et odio.
   Tristique et egestas quis ipsum suspendisse.
   Suspendisse potenti nullam ac tortor vitae purus faucibus ornare.
38
   Nulla facilisi etiam dignissim diam quis enim lobortis scelerisque.
   Imperdiet proin fermentum leo vel orci.
```

```
In ante metus dictum at tempor commodo.
41
    Nisi lacus sed viverra tellus in
42
    Quam vulputate dignissim suspendisse in.
    Elit scelerisque mauris pellentesque pulvinar pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus.
44
    Gravida cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient.
    Risus quis varius quam quisque id diam.
46
47
    Congue nisi vitae suscipit tellus mauris a diam maecenas.
     get nunc scelerisque viverra mauris in aliquam sem fringilla.
48
    Pharetra vel turpis nunc eget lorem dolor sed viverra.
49
    Mattis pellentesque id nibh tortor id aliquet.
    Purus non enim praesent elementum facilisis leo vel.
51
    Etiam sit amet nisl purus in mollis nunc sed
52
    Tortor at auctor urna nunc id cursus metus aliquam.
    Volutpat odio facilisis mauris sit amet.
54
55
    Turpis egestas pretium aenean pharetra magna ac placerat.
    Fermentum dui faucibus in ornare quam viverra orci sagittis eu.
    Porttitor leo a diam sollicitudin tempor id eu.
57
    Volutpat sed cras ornare arcu dui
    Ut aliquam purus sit amet luctus venenatis lectus magna.
59
60
    Aliquet risus feugiat in ante metus dictum at.
61
    Mattis nunc sed blandit libero
    Elit pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus.
62
    Nibh sit amet commodo nulla facilisi nullam vehicula ipsum a.
    Enim sit amet venenatis urna cursus eget nunc scelerisque viverra. Amet venenatis urna cursus eget nunc scelerisque viverra mauris in.
64
65
    Diam donec adipiscing tristique risus nec feugiat.
    Pulvinar mattis nunc sed blandit libero volutpat.
67
    Cras fermentum odio eu feugiat pretium nibh ipsum.
68
    In nulla posuere sollicitudin aliquam ultrices sagittis orci a.
69
70
    Mauris pellentesque pulvinar pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et.
    A iaculis at erat pellentesque
71
    Morbi blandit cursus risus at ultrices mi tempus imperdiet nulla.
72
    Eget lorem dolor sed viverra ipsum nunc.
73
    Leo a diam sollicitudin tempor
                                    id eu.
    Interdum consectetur libero id faucibus nisl tincidunt eget nullam non.";
75
76
            [Fact]
77
            public static void LinksBasedFrequencyStoredOptimalVariantSequenceTest()
78
79
80
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: false))
                {
81
                     var links = scope.Links;
                     var constants = links.Constants;
83
84
                     links.UseUnicode();
85
86
                     var sequence = UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray(_sequenceExample);
87
88
                     var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
89
                     var unaryOne = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, constants.Itself);
90
                     var frequencyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, constants.Itself);
                     var frequencyPropertyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot,
92
                        constants.Itself);
                     var unaryNumberToAddressConverter = new
94
                         UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
                     var unaryNumberIncrementer = new UnaryNumberIncrementer<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
95
                     var frequencyIncrementer = new FrequencyIncrementer<ulong>(links,
                         frequencyMarker, unaryOne, unaryNumberIncrementer);
                     var frequencyPropertyOperator = new PropertyOperator<ulong>(links,
                         frequencyPropertyMarker, frequencyMarker);
                     var index = new FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<ulong>(links,
98
                         frequencyPropertyOperator, frequencyIncrementer);
                         linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new
                     var
                         LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter<ulong>(links, frequencyPropertyOperator,
                         unaryNumberToAddressConverter)
                     var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
100
                         SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(links,
                         linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
                     var optimalVariantConverter = new OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(links,
                         sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
102
                     var sequences = new Sequences.Sequences(links, new SequencesOptions<ulong>() {
103
                        Walker = new LeveledSequenceWalker<ulong>(links) });
104
                     ExecuteTest(sequences, sequence, sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter,
105
                         index, optimalVariantConverter);
                }
106
            }
108
            [Fact]
```

```
public static void DictionaryBasedFrequencyStoredOptimalVariantSequenceTest()
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: false))
        var links = scope.Links;
        links.UseUnicode();
        var sequence = UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray(_sequenceExample);
        var totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
           TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<ulong>(links);
        var linkFrequenciesCache = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(links,
           totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
        var index = new
           CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache);
        var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFreque
        → ncyNumberConverter<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache);
        var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
           SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(links,
           linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
        var optimalVariantConverter = new OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(links,
           sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
        var sequences = new Sequences.Sequences(links, new SequencesOptions<ulong>() {
           Walker = new LeveledSequenceWalker<ulong>(links) });
        ExecuteTest(sequences, sequence, sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter,

→ index, optimalVariantConverter);
    }
}
private static void ExecuteTest(Sequences.Sequences sequences, ulong[] sequence,
   SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>
   sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter, ISequenceIndex<ulong> index,
   OptimalVariantConverter<ulong> optimalVariantConverter)
    index.Add(sequence);
    var optimalVariant = optimalVariantConverter.Convert(sequence);
    var readSequence1 = sequences.ToList(optimalVariant);
    Assert.True(sequence.SequenceEqual(readSequence1));
}
[Fact]
public static void SavedSequencesOptimizationTest()
   LinksConstants<ulong> constants = new LinksConstants<ulong>((1, long.MaxValue),
    using (var memory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
    using (var disposableLinks = new UInt64ResizableDirectMemoryLinks(memory,
       UInt64ResizableDirectMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep, constants,
       useAvlBasedIndex: false))
    {
        var links = new UInt64Links(disposableLinks);
        var root = links.CreatePoint();
        //var numberToAddressConverter = new RawNumberToAddressConverter<ulong>();
        var addressToNumberConverter = new AddressToRawNumberConverter<ulong>();
        var unicodeSymbolMarker = links.GetOrCreate(root,
        → addressToNumberConverter.Convert(1));
        var unicodeSequenceMarker = links.GetOrCreate(root,
           addressToNumberConverter.Convert(2));
        var totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
           TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<ulong>(links);
        var linkFrequenciesCache = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(links,
           totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
        var index = new
          CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache);
```

112

114 115

 $\frac{116}{117}$

119

120

121

123

124

125

126

128

129

131

134

136

137

138 139

140 141

142 143

144

146

147

149

150

151

152

153

154

155 156

157 158

159

160 161

162

163

164

166

```
var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFreque
168
                         ncyNumberConverter<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache);
                     var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
169
                         SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(links,
                         linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
                     var optimalVariantConverter = new OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(links,
170
                         sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
                     var walker = new RightSequenceWalker<ulong>(links, new DefaultStack<ulong>(),
172
                         ((link) => constants.IsExternalReference(link) || links.IsPartialPoint(link));
                     var unicodeSequencesOptions = new SequencesOptions<ulong>()
174
                     {
175
                         UseSequenceMarker = true,
                         SequenceMarkerLink = unicodeSequenceMarker,
177
178
                         UseIndex = true,
                         Index = index,
                         LinksToSequenceConverter = optimalVariantConverter,
180
                         Walker = walker
181
                         UseGarbageCollection = true
182
                     };
184
                     var unicodeSequences = new Sequences.Sequences(new
                         SynchronizedLinks<ulong>(links), unicodeSequencesOptions);
186
                     // Create some sequences
                     var strings = _loremIpsumExample.Split(new[] { '\n', '\r' },

→ StringSplitOptions.RemoveEmptyEntries);

189
                     var arrays = strings.Select(x => x.Select(y =>
                        addressToNumberConverter.Convert(y)).ToArray()).ToArray();
                     for (int i = 0; i < arrays.Length; i++)</pre>
190
191
                         unicodeSequences.Create(arrays[i].ShiftRight());
193
                     var linksCountAfterCreation = links.Count();
195
196
                     // get list of sequences links
197
                     // for each sequence link
198
                     //
                          create new sequence version
199
                     //
                          if new sequence is not the same as sequence link
                     //
201
                            delete sequence link
                     //
                            collect garbadge
202
                     unicodeSequences.CompactAll();
204
                     var linksCountAfterCompactification = links.Count();
205
206
207
                     Assert.True(linksCountAfterCompactification < linksCountAfterCreation);
                 }
208
            }
209
210
    }
        ./Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/ReadSequenceTests.cs
    using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System. Diagnostics;
    using System.Linq;
    using Xunit;
    using Platform.Data.Sequences;
          Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
    using
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences;
10
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
11
12
        public static class ReadSequenceTests
14
             |Fact|
15
            public static void ReadSequenceTest()
16
17
                 const long sequenceLength = 2000;
18
19
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: false))
20
21
                     var links = scope.Links;
22
                     var sequences = new Sequences.Sequences(links, new SequencesOptions<ulong> {
                         Walker = new LeveledSequenceWalker<ulong>(links) });
24
                     var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
```

```
for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
26
27
                         sequence[i] = links.Create();
28
29
30
                     var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links);
31
32
                    var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
33
                    var balancedVariant = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(sequence); sw1.Stop();
34
35
                     var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
36
                     var readSequence1 = sequences.ToList(balancedVariant); sw2.Stop();
37
38
                     var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
39
                     var readSequence2 = new List<ulong>();
40
                    SequenceWalker.WalkRight(balancedVariant,
41
                                                links.GetSource,
42
                                               links.GetTarget
43
                                               links.IsPartialPoint,
44
                                               readSequence2.Add);
45
                     sw3.Stop();
46
47
                     Assert.True(sequence.SequenceEqual(readSequence1));
48
49
                     Assert.True(sequence.SequenceEqual(readSequence2));
50
51
                     // Assert.True(sw2.Elapsed < sw3.Elapsed);</pre>
52
53
                     Console.WriteLine($\sqrt{\sqrt{sw3}}\cdot{Elapsed}, Level-based reader:
54
                        {sw2.Elapsed}");
55
56
                    for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
57
                         links.Delete(sequence[i]);
58
59
                }
60
            }
61
        }
62
   }
63
       ./Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/ResizableDirectMemoryLinksTests.cs
1.108
   using System.IO;
   using Xunit;
2
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using Platform. Memory
4
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.ResizableDirectMemory.Specific;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
7
8
        public static class ResizableDirectMemoryLinksTests
9
10
            private static readonly LinksConstants<ulong> _constants =
            → Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance;
            [Fact]
13
            public static void BasicFileMappedMemoryTest()
14
15
                var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
16
                using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64ResizableDirectMemoryLinks(tempFilename))
17
18
                     memoryAdapter.TestBasicMemoryOperations();
19
20
                File.Delete(tempFilename);
21
            }
23
            [Fact]
24
            public static void BasicHeapMemoryTest()
25
26
                using (var memory = new
27
                 → HeapResizableDirectMemory(UInt64ResizableDirectMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep))
                using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64ResizableDirectMemoryLinks(memory,
28
                    UInt64ResizableDirectMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep))
                {
29
                    memoryAdapter.TestBasicMemoryOperations();
30
31
            }
32
33
            private static void TestBasicMemoryOperations(this ILinks<ulong> memoryAdapter)
34
35
```

```
var link = memoryAdapter.Create();
36
                memoryAdapter.Delete(link);
            }
3.8
            [Fact]
40
            public static void NonexistentReferencesHeapMemoryTest()
41
42
                using (var memory = new
                 → HeapResizableDirectMemory(UInt64ResizableDirectMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep))
                using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64ResizableDirectMemoryLinks(memory,
44
                    UInt64ResizableDirectMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep))
                {
45
                    memoryAdapter.TestNonexistentReferences();
46
                }
47
            }
48
49
            private static void TestNonexistentReferences(this ILinks<ulong> memoryAdapter)
50
5.1
                var link = memoryAdapter.Create();
                memoryAdapter.Update(link, ulong.MaxValue, ulong.MaxValue);
                var resultLink = _constants.Null;
54
                memoryAdapter.Each(foundLink =>
56
                    resultLink = foundLink[_constants.IndexPart];
57
                    return _constants.Break;
                }, _constants.Any, ulong.MaxValue, ulong.MaxValue);
59
                Assert.True(resultLink == link);
60
                Assert.True(memoryAdapter.Count(ulong.MaxValue) == 0);
                memoryAdapter.Delete(link);
62
63
        }
64
   }
65
1.109
      ./Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/ScopeTests.cs
   using Xunit;
   using Platform Scopes;
   using Platform. Memory
3
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
   using Platform.Reflection;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.ResizableDirectMemory.Generic;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.ResizableDirectMemory.Specific;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
9
10
        public static class ScopeTests
11
12
            [Fact]
13
            public static void SingleDependencyTest()
14
                using (var scope = new Scope())
16
17
                    scope.IncludeAssemblyOf<IMemory>();
                    var instance = scope.Use<IDirectMemory>();
19
                    Assert.IsType<HeapResizableDirectMemory>(instance);
20
21
            }
22
23
            [Fact]
            public static void CascadeDependencyTest()
25
26
                using (var scope = new Scope())
27
28
                    scope.Include<TemporaryFileMappedResizableDirectMemory>();
29
                    scope.Include<UInt64ResizableDirectMemoryLinks>();
30
                    var instance = scope.Use<ILinks<ulong>>();
                    Assert.IsType<UInt64ResizableDirectMemoryLinks>(instance);
32
                }
33
            }
34
35
            [Fact]
36
            public static void FullAutoResolutionTest()
37
38
                using (var scope = new Scope(autoInclude: true, autoExplore: true))
39
40
                    var instance = scope.Use<UInt64Links>();
41
                    Assert.IsType<UInt64Links>(instance);
42
43
            }
```

```
[Fact]
46
            public static void TypeParametersTest()
47
48
                 using (var scope = new Scope<Types<HeapResizableDirectMemory,</pre>
49
                     ResizableDirectMemoryLinks<ulong>>>())
50
                     var links = scope.Use<ILinks<ulong>>();
                     Assert.IsType<ResizableDirectMemoryLinks<ulong>>(links);
52
                 }
53
            }
        }
55
   }
56
       ./Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/SequencesTests.cs
1.110
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System. Diagnostics;
   using System.Linq;
   using Xunit;
   using Platform.Collections;
         Platform.Collections.Arrays;
   using
   using Platform.Random;
   using Platform.IO;
         Platform.Singletons;
   using
10
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences;
11
   using Platform. Data. Doublets. Sequences. Frequencies. Cache;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Countérs; using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
13
14
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode;
15
16
17
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
18
        public static class SequencesTests
19
20
21
            private static readonly LinksConstants<ulong> _constants =
             → Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance;
22
            static SequencesTests()
24
                 // Trigger static constructor to not mess with perfomance measurements
25
26
                 _ = BitString.GetBitMaskFromIndex(1);
            }
27
28
            [Fact]
            public static void CreateAllVariantsTest()
30
31
32
                 const long sequenceLength = 8;
33
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
34
35
36
                     var links = scope.Links;
                     var sequences = scope.Sequences;
37
38
                     var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
39
                     for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
40
41
                          sequence[i] = links.Create();
42
                     }
43
44
                     var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
45
                     var results1 = sequences.CreateAllVariants1(sequence); sw1.Stop();
46
47
                     var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
48
                     var results2 = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence); sw2.Stop();
50
                     Assert.True(results1.Count > results2.Length);
                     Assert.True(sw1.Elapsed > sw2.Elapsed);
52
                     for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
54
                     {
55
                          links.Delete(sequence[i]);
56
58
                     Assert.True(links.Count() == 0);
                 }
60
61
62
            //[Fact]
63
            //public void CUDTest()
64
```

```
var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
//
      const long sequenceLength = 8;
      const ulong itself = LinksConstants.Itself;
//
      using (var memoryAdapter = new ResizableDirectMemoryLinks(tempFilename,
   DefaultLinksSizeStep))
      using (var links = new Links(memoryAdapter))
//
//
          var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
//
          for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
//
              sequence[i] = links.Create(itself, itself);
//
          SequencesOptions o = new SequencesOptions();
// TODO: Из числа в bool значения o.UseSequenceMarker = ((value & 1) != 0)
//
          var sequences = new Sequences(links);
          var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
          var results1 = sequences.CreateAllVariants1(sequence); sw1.Stop();
          var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
          var results2 = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence); sw2.Stop();
          Assert.True(results1.Count > results2.Length);
          Assert.True(sw1.Elapsed > sw2.Elapsed);
          for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
              links.Delete(sequence[i]);
11
      }
      File.Delete(tempFilename);
//}
[Fact]
public static void AllVariantsSearchTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 8;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
        {
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence).Distinct().ToArray();
        //for (int i = 0; i < createResults.Length; i++)</pre>
              sequences.Create(createResults[i]);
        var sw0 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults0 = sequences.GetAllMatchingSequences0(sequence); sw0.Stop();
        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults1 = sequences.GetAllMatchingSequences1(sequence); sw1.Stop();
        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults2 = sequences.Each1(sequence); sw2.Stop();
        var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults3 = sequences.Each(sequence.ShiftRight()); sw3.Stop();
        var intersection0 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults0).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection0.Count == searchResults0.Count);
        Assert.True(intersection0.Count == createResults.Length);
        var intersection1 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults1).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection1.Count == searchResults1.Count);
        Assert.True(intersection1.Count == createResults.Length);
        var intersection2 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults2).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection2.Count == searchResults2.Count);
```

68 69

70 71

72

73

74

7.5

76

77 78

79 80

81

83

84 85

86

87 88

90 91

92

93

95

96

97 98

100 101

102

103 104

105 106

107

110 111

112

113

115 116 117

118 119

120

 $\frac{121}{122}$

123

125

126

127 128 129

130 131

132

133 134

135

136

137 138

140

 $141 \\ 142$

143

```
Assert.True(intersection2.Count == createResults.Length);
        var intersection3 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults3).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection3.Count == searchResults3.Count);
        Assert.True(intersection3.Count == createResults.Length);
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
        {
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
        }
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void BalancedVariantSearchTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 200;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links);
        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var balancedVariant = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(sequence); sw1.Stop();
        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults2 = sequences.GetAllMatchingSequences0(sequence); sw2.Stop();
        var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults3 = sequences.GetAllMatchingSequences1(sequence); sw3.Stop();
        // На количестве в 200 элементов это будет занимать вечность
        //var sw4 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        //var searchResults4 = sequences.Each(sequence); sw4.Stop();
        Assert.True(searchResults2.Count == 1 && balancedVariant == searchResults2[0]);
        Assert.True(searchResults3.Count == 1 && balancedVariant ==

→ searchResults3.First());
        //Assert.True(sw1.Elapsed < sw2.Elapsed);</pre>
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void AllPartialVariantsSearchTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 8;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
        {
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        }
        var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence);
        //var createResultsStrings = createResults.Select(x => x + ": " +
            sequences.FormatSequence(x)).ToList();
        //Global.Trash = createResultsStrings;
```

147

149 150

151

152

153

155

156 157

158

159

161 162

163 164

165

167 168

169 170

171 172 173

175

177 178

179

180 181

182

183 184

185

186

187 188

189 190

191

192

193 194

195

197 198

199

200 201

202

 $\frac{203}{204}$

 $\frac{205}{206}$

207 208 209

 $\frac{210}{211}$

212

213

214

215

216 217

 $\frac{218}{219}$

220

 $\frac{221}{222}$

```
var partialSequence = new ulong[sequenceLength - 2];
        Array.Copy(sequence, 1, partialSequence, 0, (int)sequenceLength - 2);
        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults1 =

→ sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesO(partialSequence); sw1.Stop();
        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults2 =
           sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences1(partialSequence); sw2.Stop();
        //var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        //var searchResults3 =
           sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences2(partialSequence); sw3.Stop();
        var sw4 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults4 =

→ sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences3(partialSequence); sw4.Stop();
        //Global.Trash = searchResults3;
        //var searchResults1Strings = searchResults1.Select(x => x + ": " +
           sequences.FormatSequence(x)).ToList();
        //Global.Trash = searchResults1Strings;
        var intersection1 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults1).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection1.Count == createResults.Length);
        var intersection2 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults2).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection2.Count == createResults.Length);
        var intersection4 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults4).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection4.Count == createResults.Length);
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void BalancedPartialVariantsSearchTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 200;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        }
        var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links);
        var balancedVariant = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(sequence);
        var partialSequence = new ulong[sequenceLength - 2];
        Array.Copy(sequence, 1, partialSequence, 0, (int)sequenceLength - 2);
        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults1 =
            sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesO(partialSequence); sw1.Stop();
        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults2 =
           sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences1(partialSequence); sw2.Stop();
        Assert.True(searchResults1.Count == 1 && balancedVariant == searchResults1[0]);
        Assert.True(searchResults2.Count == 1 && balancedVariant ==

    searchResults2.First());
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
```

 $\frac{225}{226}$

227

228

229

231

232

233

234

235

236

237

238

240

241

242

243

245

246

247

248 249

250

251 252

253 254

 $\frac{255}{256}$

257

 $\frac{258}{259}$

 $\frac{261}{262}$

 $\frac{263}{264}$

266

267

 $\frac{268}{269}$

 $\frac{270}{271}$

272

273

 $\frac{274}{275}$

276 277

278 279

 $280 \\ 281$

282 283 284

285

286

287

288

289

 $\frac{290}{291}$

```
links.Delete(sequence[i]);
        }
    }
}
[Fact(Skip = "Correct implementation is pending")]
public static void PatternMatchTest()
    var zeroOrMany = Sequences.Sequences.ZeroOrMany;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var e1 = links.Create();
        var e2 = links.Create();
        var sequence = new[]
            e1, e2, e1, e2 // mama / papa
        };
        var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links);
        var balancedVariant = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(sequence);
        // 1: [1]
        // 2: [2]
// 3: [1,2]
        // 4: [1,2,1,2]
        var doublet = links.GetSource(balancedVariant);
        var matchedSequences1 = sequences.MatchPattern(e2, e1, zeroOrMany);
        Assert.True(matchedSequences1.Count == 0);
        var matchedSequences2 = sequences.MatchPattern(zeroOrMany, e2, e1);
        Assert.True(matchedSequences2.Count == 0);
        var matchedSequences3 = sequences.MatchPattern(e1, zeroOrMany, e1);
        Assert.True(matchedSequences3.Count == 0);
        var matchedSequences4 = sequences.MatchPattern(e1, zeroOrMany, e2);
        Assert.Contains(doublet, matchedSequences4);
        Assert.Contains(balancedVariant, matchedSequences4);
        for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
        }
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void IndexTest()
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(new SequencesOptions<ulong> { UseIndex =
        true }, useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var index = sequences.Options.Index;
        var e1 = links.Create();
        var e2 = links.Create();
        var sequence = new[]
        {
            e1, e2, e1, e2 // mama / papa
        };
        Assert.False(index.MightContain(sequence));
        index.Add(sequence);
```

297

298

300

301

302 303

 $\frac{304}{305}$

306 307

308

309 310

311

312 313

314 315

316

317 318

319 320

 $\frac{321}{322}$

 $\frac{324}{325}$

 $\frac{326}{327}$

328 329

330 331

332 333

334 335

336 337

338 339

 $\frac{340}{341}$

 $\frac{342}{343}$

344

345

347 348

349

350

351

352 353

354

355 356

357

358

359

361 362

363

 $\frac{364}{365}$

366 367

368

369 370

371 372

```
374
                                Assert.True(index.MightContain(sequence));
                          }
376
                   }
377
378
                    /// <summary>Imported from https://raw.githubusercontent.com/wiki/Konard/LinksPlatform/% |
379
                         D0%9E-%D1%82%D0%BE%D0%BC%2C-%D0%BA%D0%B0%D0%BA-%D0%B2%D1%81%D1%91-%D0%BD%D0%B0%D1%87
                         %D0%B8%D0%BD%D0%B0%D0%BB%D0%BE%D1%81%D1%8C.md</summary>
                   private static readonly string _exampleText =
                          0"([english
381
                           → version] (https://github.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/wiki/About-the-beginning))
382
      Обозначение пустоты, какое оно? Темнота ли это? Там где отсутствие света, отсутствие фотонов
383
             (носителей света)? Или это то, что полностью отражает свет? Пустой белый лист бумаги? Там
            где есть место для нового начала? Разве пустота это не характеристика пространства? Пространство это то, что можно чем-то наполнить?
384
       [![чёрное пространство, белое
385
             \verb|mpoctpahctbo|| (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/1.png|)| (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/1.png|)| (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/1.png|)| (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/1.png|)| (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/1.png|)| (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/1.png|)| (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/1.png|)| (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/1.png|) (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Master/doc/Intro/1.png|) (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Master/doc/Intro/1.png|) (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Master/doc/Intro/1.png|) (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Master/doc/Intro/1.png|
             ""чёрное пространство, белое пространство"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/Links
            Platform/master/doc/Intro/1.png)
      Что может быть минимальным рисунком, образом, графикой? Может быть это точка? Это ли простейшая
387
             форма? Но есть ли у точки размер? Цвет? Масса? Координаты? Время существования?
388
      [![чёрное пространство, чёрная
389
             точка] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/2.png
             ""чёрное пространство, чёрная
             точка"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/2.png)
390
      А что если повторить? Сделать копию? Создать дубликат? Из одного сделать два? Может это быть
391
            так? Инверсия? Отражение? Сумма?
392
       [![белая точка, чёрная
393
             точка] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/3.png ""белая
             точка, чёрная
             точка"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/3.png)
      А что если мы вообразим движение? Нужно ли время? Каким самым коротким будет путь? Что будет
395
             если этот путь зафиксировать? Запомнить след? Как две точки становятся линией? Чертой?
            Гранью? Разделителем? Единицей?
       [![две белые точки, чёрная вертикальная
397
             линия] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/4.png ""две
             белые точки, чёрная вертикальная
             линия"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/4.png)
398
      Можно ли замкнуть движение? Может ли это быть кругом? Можно ли замкнуть время? Или остаётся
399
            только спираль? Но что если замкнуть предел? Создать ограничение, разделение? Получится
            замкнутая область? Полностью отделённая от всего остального? Но что это всё остальное? Что можно делить? В каком направлении? Ничего или всё? Пустота или полнота? Начало или конец? Или может быть это единица и ноль? Дуальность? Противоположность? А что будет с кругом если
       \hookrightarrow
             у него нет размера? Будет ли круг точкой? Точка состоящая из точек?
400
401
       [![белая вертикальная линия, чёрный
             круг] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/5.png ""белая
            вертикальная линия, чёрный
            круг"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/5.png)
      Как ещё можно использовать грань, черту, линию? А что если она может что-то соединять, может
403
            тогда её нужно повернуть? Почему то, что перпендикулярно вертикальному горизонтально? Горизонт? Инвертирует ли это смысл? Что такое смысл? Из чего состоит смысл? Существует ли
             элементарная единица смысла?
404
       [![белый круг, чёрная горизонтальная
405
             линия] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/6.png ""белый
            круг, чёрная горизонтальная
            линия"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/6.png)
406
      Соединять, допустим, а какой смысл в этом есть ещё? Что если помимо смысла ""соединить,
407
            связать"", есть ещё и смысл направления ""от начала к концу""? От предка к потомку? От
            родителя к ребёнку? От общего к частному?
408
       [![белая горизонтальная линия, чёрная горизонтальная
409
             стрелка](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/7.png
             ""белая горизонтальная линия, чёрная горизонтальная
             стрелка"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/7.png)
```

```
Шаг назад. Возьмём опять отделённую область, которая лишь та же замкнутая линия, что ещё она
411
        может представлять собой? Объект? Но в чём его суть? Разве не в том, что у него есть
        граница, разделяющая внутреннее и внешнее? Допустим связь, стрелка, линия соединяет два
        объекта, как бы это выглядело?
412
    [![белая связь, чёрная направленная
413
        связь] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/8.png ""белая
        связь, чёрная направленная
        связь"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/8.png)
414
    Допустим у нас есть смысл ""связать"" и смысл ""направления"", много ли это нам даёт? Много ли
415
        вариантов интерпретации? А что если уточнить, каким именно образом выполнена связь? Что если
        можно задать ей чёткий, конкретный смысл? Что это будет? Тип? Глагол? Связка? Действие?
        Трансформация? Переход из состояния в состояние? Или всё это и есть объект, суть которого в
        его конечном состоянии, если конечно конец определён направлением?
416
    [![белая обычная и направленная связи, чёрная типизированная
417
        связь] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/9.png ""белая
        обычная и направленная связи, чёрная типизированная
        связь"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/9.png)
418
    А что если всё это время, мы смотрели на суть как бы снаружи? Можно ли взглянуть на это изнутри?
419
        Что будет внутри объектов? Объекты ли это? Или это связи? Может ли эта структура описать
        сама себя? Но что тогда получится, разве это не рекурсия? Может это фрактал?
420
    [![белая обычная и направленная связи с рекурсивной внутренней структурой, чёрная типизированная
421
        связь с рекурсивной внутренней
        структурой](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/10.png
    \hookrightarrow
        ""белая обычная и направленная связи с рекурсивной внутренней структурой, чёрная
        типизированная связь с рекурсивной внутренней структурой"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.c
        om/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/10.png)
422
    На один уровень внутрь (вниз)? Или на один уровень во вне (вверх)? Или это можно назвать шагом
423
        рекурсии или фрактала?
424
    [![белая обычная и направленная связи с двойной рекурсивной внутренней структурой, чёрная
425
        типизированная связь с двойной рекурсивной внутренней
        структурой] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/11.png
        ""белая обычная и направленная связи с двойной рекурсивной внутренней структурой, черная
        типизированная связь с двойной рекурсивной внутренней структурой"")](https://raw.githubuserc
        ontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/11.png)
426
    Последовательность? Массив? Список? Множество? Объект? Таблица? Элементы? Цвета? Символы? Буквы?
427
        Слово? Цифры? Число? Алфавит? Дерево? Сеть? Граф? Гиперграф?
428
    [![белая обычная и направленная связи со структурой из 8 цветных элементов последовательности,
429
        чёрная типизированная связь со структурой из 8 цветных элементов последовательности] (https://
        /raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/12.png ""белая обычная и
        направленная связи со структурой из 8 цветных элементов последовательности, чёрная
        типизированная связь со структурой из 8 цветных элементов последовательности"")](https://raw |
        .githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/12.png)
430
431
    [![анимация](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/intro-anima_
433
        tion-500.gif
        ""анимация"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/intro
        -animation-500.gif)";
434
            private static readonly string _exampleLoremIpsumText =
435
                @"Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor
436
                    incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua.
437
    Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo
        consequat.";
438
            [Fact]
439
            public static void CompressionTest()
440
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
442
443
                    var links = scope.Links;
444
445
                    var sequences = scope.Sequences;
446
                    var e1 = links.Create();
447
                    var e2 = links.Create();
449
                    var sequence = new[]
450
451
                        e1, e2, e1, e2 // mama / papa / template [(m/p), a] { [1] [2] [1] [2] }
452
```

```
};
        var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links.Unsync);
        var totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
            TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<ulong>(links.Unsync);
        var doubletFrequenciesCache = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(links.Unsync,
            totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
        var compressingConverter = new CompressingConverter<ulong>(links.Unsync,
            balancedVariantConverter, doubletFrequenciesCache);
        var compressedVariant = compressingConverter.Convert(sequence);
        // 1: [1]
                         (1->1) point
           2:
              [2]
                         (2->2) point
        // 3: [1,2]
                         (1->2) doublet
        // 4: [1,2,1,2] (3->3) doublet
        Assert.True(links.GetSource(links.GetSource(compressedVariant)) == sequence[0]);
        Assert.True(links.GetTarget(links.GetSource(compressedVariant)) == sequence[1]);
        Assert.True(links.GetSource(links.GetTarget(compressedVariant)) == sequence[2]);
        Assert.True(links.GetTarget(links.GetTarget(compressedVariant)) == sequence[3]);
        var source = _constants.SourcePart;
var target = _constants.TargetPart;
        Assert.True(links.GetByKeys(compressedVariant, source, source) == sequence[0]);
        Assert.True(links.GetByKeys(compressedVariant, source, target) == sequence[1]);
        Assert.True(links.GetByKeys(compressedVariant, target, source) == sequence[2]);
        Assert.True(links.GetByKeys(compressedVariant, target, target) == sequence[3]);
        // 4 - length of sequence
        Assert.True(links.GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex(compressedVariant, 4, 0)
        \Rightarrow == sequence[0]);
        Assert.True(links.GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex(compressedVariant, 4, 1)
        \Rightarrow == sequence[1]);
        Assert.True(links.GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex(compressedVariant, 4, 2)
        \Rightarrow == sequence[2]);
        Assert.True(links.GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex(compressedVariant, 4, 3)
        \rightarrow == sequence[3]);
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void CompressionEfficiencyTest()
    var strings = _exampleLoremIpsumText.Split(new[] { '\n', '\r' },
       StringSplitOptions.RemoveEmptyEntries);
    var arrays = strings.Select(UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray).ToArray();
    var totalCharacters = arrays.Select(x => x.Length).Sum();
    using (var scope1 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
    using (var scope2 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
    using (var scope3 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        scope1.Links.Unsync.UseUnicode();
        scope2.Links.Unsync.UseUnicode();
        scope3.Links.Unsync.UseUnicode();
        var balancedVariantConverter1 = new
        → BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync);
        var totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
        → TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync);
        var linkFrequenciesCache1 = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync,

→ totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);

        var compressor1 = new CompressingConverter<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync,
            balancedVariantConverter1, linkFrequenciesCache1,
            doInitialFrequenciesIncrement: false);
        //var compressor2 = scope2.Sequences;
        var compressor3 = scope3.Sequences;
        var constants = Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance;
        var sequences = compressor3;
        //var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
        //var unaryOne = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, constants.Itself);
        //var frequencyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, constants.Itself);
```

455

456

457

458

459

460 461

462

463

464

 $\frac{465}{466}$

467

468

469

471

472 473 474

475

477

478 479

480

481

482

483

484

485

487

489 490

491

492

493

495

496 497

499

500

502

503

504

506

508

510

511

513

514

```
//var frequencyPropertyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot,
   constants.Itself);
//var unaryNumberToAddressConverter = new
UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
//var unaryNumberIncrementer = new UnaryNumberIncrementer<ulong>(links,
  unaryOne);
//var frequencyIncrementer = new FrequencyIncrementer < ulong > (links,
//var frequencyPropertyOperator = new FrequencyPropertyOperator<ulong>(links,
   frequencyPropertyMarker, frequencyMarker);
//var linkFrequencyIncrementer = new LinkFrequencyIncrementer<ulong>(links,
   frequencyPropertyOperator, frequencyIncrementer);
//var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new
   LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter<ulong>(links, frequencyPropertyOperator,
   unaryNumberToAddressConverter);
var linkFrequenciesCache3 = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(scope3.Links.Unsync,
    totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFreque
   ncyNumberConverter<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache3);
var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
    SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(scope3.Links.Unsync,
    linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
var optimalVariantConverter = new
    OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(scope3.Links.Unsync,
    sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
var compressed1 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
var compressed2 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
var compressed3 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
var START = 0;
var END = arrays.Length;
//for (int i = START; i < END; i++)
      linkFrequenciesCache1.IncrementFrequencies(arrays[i]);
var initialCount1 = scope2.Links.Unsync.Count();
var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    linkFrequenciesCache1.IncrementFrequencies(arrays[i]);
    compressed1[i] = compressor1.Convert(arrays[i]);
var elapsed1 = sw1.Elapsed;
var balancedVariantConverter2 = new
   BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(scope2.Links.Unsync);
var initialCount2 = scope2.Links.Unsync.Count();
var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
{
    compressed2[i] = balancedVariantConverter2.Convert(arrays[i]);
}
var elapsed2 = sw2.Elapsed;
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    linkFrequenciesCache3.IncrementFrequencies(arrays[i]);
var initialCount3 = scope3.Links.Unsync.Count();
var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    //linkFrequenciesCache3.IncrementFrequencies(arrays[i]);
    compressed3[i] = optimalVariantConverter.Convert(arrays[i]);
```

519

520

522

523

524

525

526

527

528

529

530

531

532

533

534

536

537

538 539

540

542

543 544

546

547

549

550

552

553 554

555

557

559 560

561

562

563

 $\frac{564}{565}$

566 567

568 569

570 571 572

573 574

575 576

577

579

```
var elapsed3 = sw3.Elapsed;
Console.WriteLine($\$"Compressor: {elapsed1}, Balanced variant: {elapsed2},
→ Optimal variant: {elapsed3}");
// Assert.True(elapsed1 > elapsed2);
// Checks
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    var sequence1 = compressed1[i];
    var sequence2 = compressed2[i];
    var sequence3 = compressed3[i];
    var decompress1 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence1,
        scope1.Links.Unsync);
    var decompress2 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence2,
        scope2.Links.Unsync);
    var decompress3 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence3,
        scope3.Links.Unsync);
    var structure1 = scope1.Links.Unsync.FormatStructure(sequence1, link =>
        link.IsPartialPoint());
    var structure2 = scope2.Links.Unsync.FormatStructure(sequence2, link =>
    → link.IsPartialPoint());
    var structure3 = scope3.Links.Unsync.FormatStructure(sequence3, link =>
    → link.IsPartialPoint());
    //if (sequence1 != Constants.Null && sequence2 != Constants.Null &&
    → arrays[i].Length > 3)
          Assert.False(structure1 == structure2);
    //if (sequence3 != Constants.Null && sequence2 != Constants.Null &&
        arrays[i].Length > 3)
    //
          Assert.False(structure3 == structure2);
    Assert.True(strings[i] == decompress1 && decompress1 == decompress2);
    Assert.True(strings[i] == decompress3 && decompress3 == decompress2);
}
Assert.True((int)(scope1.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount1) <

→ totalCharacters);

Assert.True((int)(scope2.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount2) <

→ totalCharacters);

Assert.True((int)(scope3.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount3) <

→ totalCharacters);

Console.WriteLine($"{(double)(scope1.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount1) /
   totalCharacters} | {(double)(scope2.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount2)
   totalCharacters} | {(double)(scope3.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount3) /
   totalCharacters}");
Assert.True(scope1.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount1 <

    scope2.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount2);
Assert.True(scope3.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount3 <

    scope2.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount2);
var duplicateProvider1 = new
   DuplicateSegmentsProvider<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync, scope1.Sequences);
var duplicateProvider2 = new
   DuplicateSegmentsProvider<ulong>(scope2.Links.Unsync, scope2.Sequences);
var duplicateProvider3 = new
   DuplicateSegmentsProvider<ulong>(scope3.Links.Unsync, scope3.Sequences);
var duplicateCounter1 = new DuplicateSegmentsCounter<ulong>(duplicateProvider1);
var duplicateCounter2 = new DuplicateSegmentsCounter<ulong>(duplicateProvider2);
var duplicateCounter3 = new DuplicateSegmentsCounter<ulong>(duplicateProvider3);
var duplicates1 = duplicateCounter1.Count();
ConsoleHelpers.Debug("----");
var duplicates2 = duplicateCounter2.Count();
ConsoleHelpers.Debug("----");
```

584

585

586

587

589

590

592

593

594 595

596

597

598

599

600

601

602

603

604

605

606

607

608

609 610

612

613 614

615

616

618

619

620

621

622

623

625

626

627

628

629

630 631

632 633

634 635

636 637

```
var duplicates3 = duplicateCounter3.Count();
        Console.WriteLine($\duplicates1\} | \{duplicates2\} | \{duplicates3\}\);
        linkFrequenciesCache1.ValidateFrequencies();
        linkFrequenciesCache3.ValidateFrequencies();
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void CompressionStabilityTest()
    // TODO: Fix bug (do a separate test)
    //const ulong minNumbers = 0;
    //const ulong maxNumbers = 1000;
    const ulong minNumbers = 10000;
    const ulong maxNumbers = 12500
    var strings = new List<string>();
    for (ulong i = minNumbers; i < maxNumbers; i++)</pre>
    {
        strings.Add(i.ToString());
    }
    var arrays = strings.Select(UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray).ToArray();
    var totalCharacters = arrays.Select(x => x.Length).Sum();
    using (var scope1 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true, sequencesOptions: new
       SequencesOptions<ulong> { UseCompression = true,
    EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnExisting = true }))
    using (var scope2 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        scope1.Links.UseUnicode();
        scope2.Links.UseUnicode();
        //var compressor1 = new Compressor(scope1.Links.Unsync, scope1.Sequences);
        var compressor1 = scope1.Sequences;
        var compressor2 = scope2.Sequences;
        var compressed1 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
        var compressed2 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var START = 0;
        var END = arrays.Length;
        // Collisions proved (cannot be solved by max doublet comparison, no stable rule)
        // Stability issue starts at 10001 or 11000
        //for (int i = START; i < END; i++)
        //{
        //
              var first = compressor1.Compress(arrays[i]);
        //
              var second = compressor1.Compress(arrays[i]);
              if (first == second)
        //
                  compressed1[i] = first;
        //
              else
        //
              ₹
        //
                  // TODO: Find a solution for this case
              }
        //
        //}
        for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
            var first = compressor1.Create(arrays[i].ShiftRight());
            var second = compressor1.Create(arrays[i].ShiftRight());
            if (first == second)
            {
                compressed1[i] = first;
            }
            else
            {
                // TODO: Find a solution for this case
            }
        }
```

640 641

642 643

644

645

646

647 648 649

 $650 \\ 651$

652

653

654 655

656

657 658

659 660

661

662 663

664 665

666

667

669

670

672

673 674

675

676

677 678

679 680

681

682 683

685 686

687 688

689

690

691

693

694

695

696

697

699

700 701

702 703

705 706

707

708

709

710

711

712

713

714

```
var elapsed1 = sw1.Elapsed;
        var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(scope2.Links);
        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
            var first = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(arrays[i])
            var second = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(arrays[i]);
            if (first == second)
                compressed2[i] = first;
            }
        }
        var elapsed2 = sw2.Elapsed;
        Debug.WriteLine($"Compressor: {elapsed1}, Balanced sequence creator:
        Assert.True(elapsed1 > elapsed2);
        // Checks
        for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
            var sequence1 = compressed1[i];
            var sequence2 = compressed2[i];
            if (sequence1 != _constants.Null && sequence2 != _constants.Null)
                var decompress1 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence1,

    scope1.Links);

                var decompress2 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence2,

    scope2.Links);

                //var structure1 = scope1.Links.FormatStructure(sequence1, link =>
                → link.IsPartialPoint());
                //var structure2 = scope2.Links.FormatStructure(sequence2, link =>
                → link.IsPartialPoint());
                //if (sequence1 != Constants.Null && sequence2 != Constants.Null &&
                    arrays[i].Length > 3)
                      Assert.False(structure1 == structure2);
                Assert.True(strings[i] == decompress1 && decompress1 == decompress2);
            }
        }
        Assert.True((int)(scope1.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) < totalCharacters);</pre>
        Assert.True((int)(scope2.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) < totalCharacters);</pre>
        Debug.WriteLine($"{(double)(scope1.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) /
        totalCharacters} | {(double)(scope2.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) /
        → totalCharacters}"):
        Assert.True(scope1.Links.Count() <= scope2.Links.Count());
        //compressor1.ValidateFrequencies();
    }
}
public static void RundomNumbersCompressionQualityTest()
    const ulong N = 500;
    //const ulong minNumbers = 10000;
    //const ulong maxNumbers = 20000;
    //var strings = new List<string>();
    //for (ulong i = 0; i < N; i++)
    // strings.Add(RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(minNumbers,

→ maxNumbers).ToString());
```

717

719 720

721

723 724

725

726 727

729

730

731

732 733

734 735

736

737

738 739

740

741 742

743

744 745

746 747

748

749

751

752

754

755

756

758

759

760 761

762

763 764

765

766

767

769

770

771 772 773

774 775

777

778

779 780

 $781 \\ 782$

```
var strings = new List<string>();
for (ulong i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
   strings.Add(RandomHelpers.Default.NextUInt64().ToString());
strings = strings.Distinct().ToList();
var arrays = strings.Select(UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray).ToArray();
var totalCharacters = arrays.Select(x => x.Length).Sum();
using (var scope1 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true, sequencesOptions: new
SequencesOptions<ulong> { UseCompression = true,
EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnExisting = true }))
using (var scope2 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
{
   scope1.Links.UseUnicode();
   scope2.Links.UseUnicode();
   var compressor1 = scope1.Sequences;
   var compressor2 = scope2.Sequences;
   var compressed1 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
   var compressed2 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
   var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
   var START = 0;
   var END = arrays.Length;
   for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
       compressed1[i] = compressor1.Create(arrays[i].ShiftRight());
   var elapsed1 = sw1.Elapsed;
   var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(scope2.Links);
   var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
   for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
   {
       compressed2[i] = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(arrays[i]);
   var elapsed2 = sw2.Elapsed;
   Assert.True(elapsed1 > elapsed2);
   // Checks
   for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
       var sequence1 = compressed1[i];
       var sequence2 = compressed2[i];
       if (sequence1 != _constants.Null && sequence2 != _constants.Null)
           var decompress1 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence1,

→ scope1.Links);

           var decompress2 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence2,

    scope2.Links);

           Assert.True(strings[i] == decompress1 && decompress1 == decompress2);
       }
   }
   Assert.True((int)(scope1.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) < totalCharacters);
   Assert.True((int)(scope2.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) < totalCharacters);
   Debug.WriteLine($"{(double)(scope1.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) /
    totalCharacters} | {(double)(scope2.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) /

→ totalCharacters}");
```

788

790 791 792

793

795

796 797

798

801

802

805 806

807

808 809

 $810 \\ 811$

 $813 \\ 814$

815 816

817 818 819

 $820 \\ 821$

 $822 \\ 823$

824

826

827

828 829 830

831 832

833

834

835 836

837

839

840

841 842

843 844

845

846

848

850

851 852

853

854 855

```
// Can be worse than balanced variant
        //Assert.True(scope1.Links.Count() <= scope2.Links.Count());</pre>
        //compressor1.ValidateFrequencies();
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void AllTreeBreakDownAtSequencesCreationBugTest()
    // Made out of AllPossibleConnectionsTest test.
    //const long sequenceLength = 5; //100% bug
    const long sequenceLength = 4; //100% bug
    //const long sequenceLength = 3; //100% _no_bug (ok)
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
        {
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        }
        var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence);
        Global.Trash = createResults;
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void AllPossibleConnectionsTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 5;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
    {
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
        {
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        }
        var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence);
        var reverseResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence.Reverse().ToArray());
        for (var i = 0; i < 1; i++)
            var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
            var searchResults1 = sequences.GetAllConnections(sequence); sw1.Stop();
            var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
            var searchResults2 = sequences.GetAllConnections1(sequence); sw2.Stop();
            var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
            var searchResults3 = sequences.GetAllConnections2(sequence); sw3.Stop();
            var sw4 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
            var searchResults4 = sequences.GetAllConnections3(sequence); sw4.Stop();
            Global.Trash = searchResults3;
            Global.Trash = searchResults4; //-V3008
            var intersection1 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults1).ToList();
            Assert.True(intersection1.Count == createResults.Length);
            var intersection2 = reverseResults.Intersect(searchResults1).ToList();
            Assert.True(intersection2.Count == reverseResults.Length);
```

860

862

 $863 \\ 864$

865

866 867

868 869

870

871

872 873

874 875

876

877 878

879

880

881 882

883 884

885 886

887

889 890

891 892

893

894 895

896

897 898

899 900

901

903

904 905

906

907

908

910 911

912

913 914

915 916

918 919

920

921 922

923

924 925

926

927 928

929

930

932

933 934

935

```
var intersection0 = searchResults1.Intersect(searchResults2).ToList();
938
                          Assert.True(intersection0.Count == searchResults2.Count);
939
940
                          var intersection3 = searchResults2.Intersect(searchResults3).ToList();
                          Assert.True(intersection3.Count == searchResults3.Count);
942
943
                          var intersection4 = searchResults3.Intersect(searchResults4).ToList();
944
                          Assert.True(intersection4.Count == searchResults4.Count);
945
946
947
                     for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
948
949
950
                          links.Delete(sequence[i]);
951
                 }
952
             }
954
             [Fact(Skip = "Correct implementation is pending")]
955
             public static void CalculateAllUsagesTest()
956
957
                 const long sequenceLength = 3;
959
960
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
961
962
                      var links = scope.Links;
                     var sequences = scope.Sequences;
963
964
                     var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
965
                     for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
966
                     {
                          sequence[i] = links.Create();
968
969
970
                     var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence);
971
972
                     //var reverseResults =
973

    sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence.Reverse().ToArray());

                     for (var i = 0; i < 1; i++)
975
976
                          var linksTotalUsages1 = new ulong[links.Count() + 1];
977
978
                          sequences.CalculateAllUsages(linksTotalUsages1);
979
980
                          var linksTotalUsages2 = new ulong[links.Count() + 1];
981
982
                          sequences.CalculateAllUsages2(linksTotalUsages2);
983
984
                          var intersection1 = linksTotalUsages1.Intersect(linksTotalUsages2).ToList();
985
                          Assert.True(intersection1.Count == linksTotalUsages2.Length);
986
987
988
989
                     for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
990
                          links.Delete(sequence[i]);
991
992
                 }
993
             }
994
        }
995
        ./Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/TempLinksTestScope.cs\\
1.111
    using System.IO;
          Platform.Ďisposables;
    using
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
 4
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.ResizableDirectMemory.Specific;
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
 7
 8
        public class TempLinksTestScope : DisposableBase
 9
10
             public ILinks<ulong> MemoryAdapter { get; }
11
             public SynchronizedLinks<ulong> Links { get;
12
             public Sequences.Sequences Sequences { get; }
13
             public string TempFilename { get; }
14
             public string TempTransactionLogFilename { get; }
15
             private readonly bool _deleteFiles;
16
17
```

```
public TempLinksTestScope(bool deleteFiles = true, bool useSequences = false, bool
18
             useLog = false) : this(new SequencesOptions<ulong>(), deleteFiles, useSequences,
               useLog) { }
19
            public TempLinksTestScope(SequencesOptions<ulong> sequencesOptions, bool deleteFiles =
20
                true, bool useSequences = false, bool useLog = false)
                 _deleteFiles = deleteFiles;
22
                TempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName():
23
                TempTransactionLogFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
24
                var coreMemoryAdapter = new UInt64ResizableDirectMemoryLinks(TempFilename);
25
                MemoryAdapter = useLog ? (ILinks<ulong>)new
26
                 {\scriptstyle \hookrightarrow} \quad \hbox{UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(coreMemoryAdapter, TempTransactionLogFilename)} \ : \\

→ coreMemoryAdapter;

                Links = new SynchronizedLinks<ulong>(new UInt64Links(MemoryAdapter));
27
                if (useSequences)
28
                {
29
                     Sequences = new Sequences.Sequences(Links, sequencesOptions);
30
                }
31
            }
33
            protected override void Dispose(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
34
35
                if (!wasDisposed)
36
                {
37
                     Links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible();
                     if (_deleteFiles)
39
                     {
40
                         DeleteFiles();
41
                     }
42
                }
43
            }
44
45
            public void DeleteFiles()
46
47
                File.Delete(TempFilename);
                File.Delete(TempTransactionLogFilename);
49
            }
50
        }
51
   }
52
       ./Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/TestExtensions.cs
1.112
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using Xunit;
2
   using Platform.Ranges;
3
   using Platform. Numbers;
4
   using Platform.Random;
   using Platform.Setters;
   using Platform.Converters;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
9
   {
10
        public static class TestExtensions
11
12
            public static void TestCRUDOperations<T>(this ILinks<T> links)
13
14
                var constants = links.Constants;
15
16
                var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<T>.Default;
18
                var zero = default(T);
19
                var one = Arithmetic.Increment(zero);
20
21
                // Create Link
22
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), zero));
23
24
                var setter = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
25
                links.Each(constants.Any, constants.Any, setter.SetAndReturnTrue);
26
27
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter.Result, constants.Null));
28
29
                var linkAddress = links.Create();
30
                var link = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress));
32
33
                Assert.True(link.Count == 3);
34
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Index, linkAddress));
35
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Source, constants.Null));
36
37
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Target, constants.Null));
```

```
Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), one));
    // Get first link
    setter = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
    links.Each(constants.Any, constants.Any, setter.SetAndReturnFalse);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter.Result, linkAddress));
    // Update link to reference itself
    links.Update(linkAddress, linkAddress, linkAddress);
    link = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Source, linkAddress));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Target, linkAddress));
    // Update link to reference null (prepare for delete)
    var updated = links.Update(linkAddress, constants.Null, constants.Null);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(updated, linkAddress));
    link = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Source, constants.Null));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Target, constants.Null));
    // Delete link
    links.Delete(linkAddress);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), zero));
    setter = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
    links.Each(constants.Any, constants.Any, setter.SetAndReturnTrue);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter.Result, constants.Null));
}
public static void TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations<T>(this ILinks<T> links)
    // Constants
    var constants = links.Constants;
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<T>.Default;
    var zero = default(T);
    var one = Arithmetic.Increment(zero);
    var two = Arithmetic.Increment(one);
    var h106E = new Hybrid<T>(106L, isExternal: true);
    var h107E = new Hybrid<T>(-char.ConvertFromUtf32(107)[0]);
    var h108E = new Hybrid < T > (-108L);
    Assert.Equal(106L, h106E.AbsoluteValue);
    Assert.Equal(107L, h107E.AbsoluteValue);
    Assert.Equal(108L, h108E.AbsoluteValue);
    // Create Link (External -> External)
    var linkAddress1 = links.Create();
    links.Update(linkAddress1, h106E, h108E);
    var link1 = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress1));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link1.Source, h106E));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link1.Target, h108E));
    // Create Link (Internal -> External)
    var linkAddress2 = links.Create();
    links.Update(linkAddress2, linkAddress1, h108E);
    var link2 = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress2));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link2.Source, linkAddress1));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link2.Target, h108E));
    // Create Link (Internal -> Internal)
    var linkAddress3 = links.Create();
    links.Update(linkAddress3, linkAddress1, linkAddress2);
```

41

43 44

45 46

47

48 49

50

52

53

55

56 57

58 59

60

62

63 64

65

66 67

68 69

70

71 72 73

74 75

77

78

79

80 81

82

83

84 85

86

87

88 89

90

92

94

95

97 98

99 100

101

102 103

104

105 106

107 108

109 110

111

112 113

114

116

```
var link3 = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress3));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link3.Source, linkAddress1));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link3.Target, linkAddress2));
    // Search for created link
    var setter1 = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
    links.Each(h106E, h108E, setter1.SetAndReturnFalse);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter1.Result, linkAddress1));
    // Search for nonexistent link
    var setter2 = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
    links.Each(h106E, h107E, setter2.SetAndReturnFalse);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter2.Result, constants.Null));
    // Update link to reference null (prepare for delete)
    var updated = links.Update(linkAddress3, constants.Null, constants.Null);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(updated, linkAddress3));
    link3 = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress3));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link3.Source, constants.Null));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link3.Target, constants.Null));
    // Delete link
    links.Delete(linkAddress3);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), two));
    var setter3 = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
    links.Each(constants.Any, constants.Any, setter3.SetAndReturnTrue);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter3.Result, linkAddress2));
}
public static void TestMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink>
   links, int maximumOperationsPerCycle)
    var comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
    var addressToUInt64Converter = CheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
    \verb|var| uInt64ToAddressConverter = CheckedConverter < \verb|valong|, TLink| > . Default; \\
    for (var N = 1; N < maximumOperationsPerCycle; N++)</pre>
        var random = new System.Random(N);
        var created = OUL;
        var deleted = OUL;
        for (var i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
            var linksCount = addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count());
            var createPoint = random.NextBoolean();
            if (linksCount > 2 && createPoint)
                var linksAddressRange = new Range<ulong>(1, linksCount);
                TLink source = uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksA
                   ddressRange));
                TLink target = uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksA

→ ddressRange));

                    //-V3086
                var resultLink = links.GetOrCreate(source, target);
                if (comparer.Compare(resultLink,
                    uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(linksCount)) > 0)
                {
                    created++;
                }
            }
            else
            {
                links.Create();
                created++;
            }
        Assert.True(created == addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count()));
        for (var i = 0; i < N; i++)
            TLink link = uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert((ulong)i + 1UL);
            if (links.Exists(link))
```

121

123

124

125

126

128 129

130

131

132 133

134 135

136

137 138

139 140

141 142

143

144 145

146

148

150

151

152 153

155 156

157

158

159

160

161

162

164

165

166

167 168

169

170

172

173

174

176

177

178

179

180

182

183

184

185

186 187

188

189 190

191

```
{
193
                               links.Delete(link);
                              deleted++;
195
                          }
197
                      Assert.True(addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count()) == OL);
198
                 }
199
             }
200
        }
201
202
        ./Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/UInt64LinksTests.cs
1.113
    using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System. Diagnostics;
 3
    using System.IO;
    using System. Text;
    using System. Threading;
 6
    using System. Threading. Tasks;
    using Xunit;
    using Platform.Disposables;
10
    using Platform.Ranges;
    using Platform.Random;
11
    using Platform.Timestamps;
          Platform.Reflection;
13
    using
    using Platform.Singletons;
14
    using Platform.Scopes;
    using Platform.Counters;
16
    using Platform.Diagnostics;
    using Platform.IO;
18
    using Platform.Memory;
using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
19
20
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.ResizableDirectMemory.Specific;
21
22
23
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
^{24}
         public static class UInt64LinksTests
25
26
             private static readonly LinksConstants<ulong> _constants =
27
             → Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance;
28
             private const long Iterations = 10 * 1024;
30
             #region Concept
31
33
             [Fact]
             public static void MultipleCreateAndDeleteTest()
34
35
                 using (var scope = new Scope<Types<HeapResizableDirectMemory,</pre>
                     UInt64ResizableDirectMemoryLinks>>())
37
                      new UInt64Links(scope.Use<ILinks<ulong>>()).TestMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeleti |
38
                      \rightarrow ons(100);
                 }
39
             }
41
             [Fact]
42
             public static void CascadeUpdateTest()
43
44
                 var itself = _constants.Itself;
45
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useLog: true))
46
47
                      var links = scope.Links;
48
                      var l1 = links.Create();
50
                      var 12 = links.Create();
51
52
                      12 = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
53
                      links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
55
                      links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
56
57
                      12 = links.Update(12, 11);
58
59
                      links.Delete(12);
60
61
                      Global.Trash = links.Count();
62
                      links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible(); // Close links to access log
64
```

```
Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(scop

→ e.TempTransactionLogFilename);
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void BasicTransactionLogTest()
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useLog: true))
    {
        var links = scope.Links;
        var l1 = links.Create();
        var 12 = links.Create();
        Global.Trash = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
        links.Delete(11);
        links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible(); // Close links to access log
        Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(scop)

→ e.TempTransactionLogFilename);
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void TransactionAutoRevertedTest()
    // Auto Reverted (Because no commit at transaction)
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useLog: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var transactionsLayer = (UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer)scope.MemoryAdapter;
        using (var transaction = transactionsLayer.BeginTransaction())
            var l1 = links.Create();
            var 12 = links.Create();
            links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
        Assert.Equal(OUL, links.Count());
        links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible();
        var transitions = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(s

→ cope.TempTransactionLogFilename);
        Assert.Single(transitions);
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void TransactionUserCodeErrorNoDataSavedTest()
    // User Code Error (Autoreverted), no data saved
    var itself = _constants.Itself;
    TempLinksTestScope lastScope = null;
    try
        using (var scope = lastScope = new TempLinksTestScope(deleteFiles: false,
           useLog: true))
            var links = scope.Links;
            var transactionsLayer = (UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer)((LinksDisposableDecor)

→ atorBase<ulong>)links.Unsync).Links;
            using (var transaction = transactionsLayer.BeginTransaction())
                var l1 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
                var 12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
                12 = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
                links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
                links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
                //Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transi

→ tion>(scope.TempTransactionLogFilename);
```

69

71 72

73

74

75

76

77 78

79

81

83 84

86

87 88

89

90

92

93

95

96

97 98

99 100

101

102 103 104

106

108 109

110

111

112 113

114

115 116

117

119

 $\frac{120}{121}$

122

123

124

125

126

127

129 130

131

132 133

134 135

136

137

```
12 = links.Update(12, 11);
                links.Delete(12);
                ExceptionThrower();
                transaction.Commit();
            }
            Global.Trash = links.Count();
        }
    }
    catch
        Assert.False(lastScope == null);
        var transitions = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(1
        → astScope.TempTransactionLogFilename);
        Assert.True(transitions.Length == 1 && transitions[0].Before.IsNull() &&

    transitions[0].After.IsNull());
        lastScope.DeleteFiles();
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void TransactionUserCodeErrorSomeDataSavedTest()
    // User Code Error (Autoreverted), some data saved
    var itself = _constants.Itself;
    TempLinksTestScope lastScope = null;
    try
    {
       ulong 11;
ulong 12;
        using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useLog: true))
            var links = scope.Links;
            11 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
            12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
            12 = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
            links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
            links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
            links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible();
            Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(
            }
        using (var scope = lastScope = new TempLinksTestScope(deleteFiles: false,
           useLog: true))
            var links = scope.Links;
            var transactionsLayer = (UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer)links.Unsync;
            using (var transaction = transactionsLayer.BeginTransaction())
                12 = links.Update(12, 11);
                links.Delete(12);
                ExceptionThrower();
                transaction.Commit();
            }
            Global.Trash = links.Count();
        }
    }
    catch
        Assert.False(lastScope == null);
        Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(last |

→ Scope.TempTransactionLogFilename);
```

141

 $\frac{143}{144}$

145

146 147

148

149

150

152

153 154

155

156

158

160

161 162

163

164 165

166

168

169 170

171

172 173 174

175 176

177

178

179 180

181 182

183

184 185

186 187

188

189 190

191

193

194

195 196

197 198

199 200

 $\frac{201}{202}$

203

204 205

206

207

208

 $\frac{209}{210}$

```
lastScope.DeleteFiles();
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void TransactionCommit()
    var itself = _constants.Itself;
    var tempDatabaseFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
    var tempTransactionLogFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
    using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(new
        UInt64ResizableDirectMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename),

→ tempTransactionLogFilename))
    using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
        using (var transaction = memoryAdapter.BeginTransaction())
            var l1 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
            var 12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
            Global.Trash = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
            links.Delete(11);
            transaction.Commit();
        }
        Global.Trash = links.Count();
    }
    Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(tempTran
       sactionLogFilename);
}
[Fact]
public static void TransactionDamage()
    var itself = _constants.Itself;
    var tempDatabaseFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
    var tempTransactionLogFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
    // Commit
    using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(new
       UInt64ResizableDirectMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename),
       tempTransactionLogFilename))
    using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
    {
        using (var transaction = memoryAdapter.BeginTransaction())
            var l1 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
            var 12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
            Global.Trash = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
            links.Delete(11);
            transaction.Commit();
        Global.Trash = links.Count();
    Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(tempTran
       sactionLogFilename);
    // Damage database
    FileHelpers.WriteFirst(tempTransactionLogFilename, new
    → UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition(new UniqueTimestampFactory(), 555));
    // Try load damaged database
    try
        // TODO: Fix
```

216

 $\frac{217}{218}$

219

220 221 222

223

224

226 227

229 230

232

233

 $\frac{234}{235}$

236 237

238 239

240

 $\frac{241}{242}$

243

245

 $\frac{247}{248}$

250 251

252 253 254

255

257

258

260

261 262

264

266

 $\frac{268}{269}$

270 271

273 274 275

276

278

280

281

282

283

```
using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(new
           UInt64ResizableDirectMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename),
           tempTransactionLogFilename))
        using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
            Global.Trash = links.Count();
    }
    catch (NotSupportedException ex)
        Assert.True(ex.Message == "Database is damaged, autorecovery is not supported

    yet.");

    }
    Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(tempTran)
    File.Delete(tempDatabaseFilename);
    File.Delete(tempTransactionLogFilename);
}
[Fact]
public static void Bug1Test()
    var tempDatabaseFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
    var tempTransactionLogFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
    var itself = _constants.Itself;
    // User Code Error (Autoreverted), some data saved
    try
        ulong 11;
        ulong 12;
        using (var memory = new UInt64ResizableDirectMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename))
        using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(memory,

→ tempTransactionLogFilename))
        using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
            11 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
            12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
            12 = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
            links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
            links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
        Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(temp |
           TransactionLogFilename);
        using (var memory = new UInt64ResizableDirectMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename))
        using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(memory,
           tempTransactionLogFilename))
        using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
            using (var transaction = memoryAdapter.BeginTransaction())
                12 = links.Update(12, 11);
                links.Delete(12);
                ExceptionThrower();
                transaction.Commit();
            }
            Global.Trash = links.Count();
        }
    }
    catch
        Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(temp_
           TransactionLogFilename);
    File.Delete(tempDatabaseFilename);
    File.Delete(tempTransactionLogFilename);
```

289

291

292 293

295 296

297

298

300

301 302

303

304 305

306 307

308

309 310

311 312

313

314

316

317 318

319 320

321

322 323

 $\frac{324}{325}$

 $\frac{326}{327}$

328 329

330

332

333

334

336 337

339

340 341 342

343

344

345 346

348

349

350 351

352

353 354

```
357
358
              private static void ExceptionThrower() => throw new InvalidOperationException();
359
360
361
              public static void PathsTest()
362
363
                   var source = _constants.SourcePart;
364
                   var target = _constants.TargetPart;
365
366
                   using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
367
368
                       var links = scope.Links;
369
                       var 11 = links.CreatePoint();
370
                       var 12 = links.CreatePoint();
371
372
                       var r1 = links.GetByKeys(l1, source, target, source);
373
                       var r2 = links.CheckPathExistance(12, 12, 12, 12);
374
                   }
375
              }
376
377
              [Fact]
378
              public static void RecursiveStringFormattingTest()
379
380
                   using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
381
382
                       var links = scope.Links;
383
                       var sequences = scope. Sequences; // TODO: Auto use sequences on Sequences getter.
384
                       var a = links.CreatePoint();
386
                       var b = links.CreatePoint();
387
                       var c = links.CreatePoint();
389
                       var ab = links.GetOrCreate(a, b);
390
                       var cb = links.GetOrCreate(c, b);
391
                       var ac = links.GetOrCreate(a, c);
392
393
                       a = links.Update(a, c, b);
394
                       b = links.Update(b, a, c);
395
                       c = links.Update(c, a, b);
396
397
                       Debug.WriteLine(links.FormatStructure(ab, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true));
Debug.WriteLine(links.FormatStructure(cb, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true));
Debug.WriteLine(links.FormatStructure(ac, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true));
398
399
400
                       Assert.True(links.FormatStructure(cb, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true) ==
402
                        \rightarrow "(5:(4:5 (6:5 4)) 6)");
                       Assert.True(links.FormatStructure(ac, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true) ==
403
                        \rightarrow "(6:(5:(4:5 6) 6) 4)");
                       Assert.True(links.FormatStructure(ab, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true) ==
404
                        \rightarrow "(4:(5:4 (6:5 4)) 6)");
405
                       // TODO: Think how to build balanced syntax tree while formatting structure (eg.
406
                        \rightarrow "(4:(5:4 6) (6:5 4)") instead of "(4:(5:4 (6:5 4)) 6)"
407
                       Assert.True(sequences.SafeFormatSequence(cb, DefaultFormatter, false) ==
408
                        \rightarrow "{{5}{5}{4}{6}}");
                       Assert.True(sequences.SafeFormatSequence(ac, DefaultFormatter, false) ==
409
                            "{{5}{6}{6}{4}}");
                       Assert.True(sequences.SafeFormatSequence(ab, DefaultFormatter, false) ==
410
                           "{{4}{5}{4}{6}}");
                   }
              }
412
413
              private static void DefaultFormatter(StringBuilder sb, ulong link)
414
415
                   sb.Append(link.ToString());
416
417
418
              #endregion
419
420
              #region Performance
421
422
423
             public static void RunAllPerformanceTests()
424
425
426
                  try
                  {
                      links.TestLinksInSteps();
428
```

```
429
                catch (Exception ex)
431
                    ex.WriteToConsole();
432
434
                return;
435
436
437
                try
438
                     //ThreadPool.SetMaxThreads(2, 2);
440
                    // Запускаем все тесты дважды, чтобы первоначальная инициализация не повлияла на
441
        результат
                      / Также это дополнительно помогает в отладке
442
                     // Увеличивает вероятность попадания информации в кэши
443
                    for (var i = 0; i < 10; i++)
444
445
                         //0 - 10 ГБ
446
447
                         //Каждые 100 МБ срез цифр
448
449
                         //links.TestGetSourceFunction();
                         //links.TestGetSourceFunctionInParallel();
450
                         //links.TestGetTargetFunction();
451
                         //links.TestGetTargetFunctionInParallel();
                         links.Create64BillionLinks();
453
454
                         links.TestRandomSearchFixed();
455
                         //links.Create64BillionLinksInParallel();
456
                         links.TestEachFunction();
457
                         //links.TestForeach();
                         //links.TestParallelForeach();
459
460
461
                    links.TestDeletionOfAllLinks();
462
463
464
                catch (Exception ex)
465
                    ex.WriteToConsole();
467
468
            }*/
469
470
471
            public static void TestLinksInSteps()
473
                const long gibibyte = 1024 * 1024 * 1024;
                const long mebibyte = 1024 * 1024;
475
476
                var totalLinksToCreate = gibibyte /
477
        Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links.LinkSizeInBytes;
                var linksStep = 102 * mebibyte /
        Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links.LinkSizeInBytes;
479
                var creationMeasurements = new List<TimeSpan>();
480
                var searchMeasuremets = new List<TimeSpan>();
481
                var deletionMeasurements = new List<TimeSpan>();
482
483
                GetBaseRandomLoopOverhead(linksStep);
484
                GetBaseRandomLoopOverhead(linksStep);
486
                var stepLoopOverhead = GetBaseRandomLoopOverhead(linksStep);
487
488
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Step loop overhead: {0}.", stepLoopOverhead);
489
490
                var loops = totalLinksToCreate / linksStep;
491
492
                for (int i = 0; i < loops; i++)
493
494
                    creationMeasurements.Add(Measure(() => links.RunRandomCreations(linksStep)));
495
                    searchMeasuremets.Add(Measure(() => links.RunRandomSearches(linksStep)));
496
                    Console.Write("\rC + S \{0\}/\{1\}", i + 1, loops);
498
                }
499
500
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug();
501
502
                for (int i = 0; i < loops; i++)
503
504
                    deletionMeasurements.Add(Measure(() => links.RunRandomDeletions(linksStep)));
```

```
506
                     Console.Write("\rD \{0\}/\{1\}", i + 1, loops);
507
                }
508
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug();
510
511
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug("C S D");
512
513
                for (int i = 0; i < loops; i++)
515
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} {1} {2}", creationMeasurements[i],
516
         searchMeasuremets[i], deletionMeasurements[i]);
517
518
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug("C S D (no overhead)");
519
520
                for (int i = 0; i < loops; i++)
521
522
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} {1} {2}", creationMeasurements[i] - stepLoopOverhead,
523
         searchMeasuremets[i] - stepLoopOverhead, deletionMeasurements[i] - stepLoopOverhead);
524
525
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug("All tests done. Total links left in database: {0}.",
526
         links.Total);
527
528
            private static void CreatePoints(this Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links links, long
529
         amountToCreate)
            {
530
                for (long i = 0; i < amountToCreate; i++)</pre>
                     links.Create(0, 0);
532
533
534
             private static TimeSpan GetBaseRandomLoopOverhead(long loops)
535
536
                  return Measure(() =>
538
                      ulong maxValue = RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64();
539
                      ulong result = 0;
540
                      for (long i = 0; i < loops; i++)
541
542
                          var source = RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(maxValue);
543
                          var target = RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(maxValue);
544
545
                          result += maxValue + source + target;
546
547
                      Global.Trash = result;
548
549
                  });
             }
550
551
552
             [Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
553
             public static void GetSourceTest()
554
555
                  using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
557
                      var links = scope.Links;
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing GetSource function with {0} Iterations.",
559

→ Iterations);

560
                      ulong counter = 0;
561
562
                      //var firstLink = links.First();
563
                      // Создаём одну связь, из которой будет производить считывание var firstLink = links.Create();
564
566
                      var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
568
                      // Тестируем саму функцию
569
                      for (ulong i = 0; i < Iterations; i++)</pre>
570
                      {
571
                           counter += links.GetSource(firstLink);
572
573
574
                      var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
575
576
                      var iterationsPerSecond = Iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
577
578
                      // Удаляем связь, из которой производилось считывание
579
```

```
links.Delete(firstLink);
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug(
            "{0} Iterations of GetSource function done in {1} ({2} Iterations per
               second), counter result: {3}",
            Iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
    }
}
[Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
public static void GetSourceInParallel()
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
        var links = scope.Links;
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing GetSource function with {0} Iterations in
        → parallel.", Iterations);
        long counter = 0;
        //var firstLink = links.First();
        var firstLink = links.Create();
        var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        // Тестируем саму функцию
        Parallel.For(0, Iterations, x =>
            Interlocked.Add(ref counter, (long)links.GetSource(firstLink));
            //Interlocked.Increment(ref counter);
        });
        var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
        var iterationsPerSecond = Iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
        links.Delete(firstLink);
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug(
            "{0} Iterations of GetSource function done in {1} ({2} Iterations per
            \rightarrow second), counter result: {3}",
            Iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
    }
}
[Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
public static void TestGetTarget()
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
        var links = scope.Links;
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing GetTarget function with {0} Iterations.",

→ Iterations);

        ulong counter = 0;
        //var firstLink = links.First();
        var firstLink = links.Create();
        var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        for (ulong i = 0; i < Iterations; i++)</pre>
        {
            counter += links.GetTarget(firstLink);
        var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
        var iterationsPerSecond = Iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
        links.Delete(firstLink);
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug(
            "{0} Iterations of GetTarget function done in {1} ({2} Iterations per

→ second), counter result: {3}",
            Iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
    }
}
```

580 581

582

584

585

586 587

588

589 590

591 592

593

594

595

596 597

598

599 600 601

602

603

604 605

606

607

608 609

610 611

612

 $614 \\ 615$

616

617

618

619

620

622

623 624

626

627

628

629

 $630 \\ 631$

632

633 634

635 636

637

638

639 640 641

642 643

 $644 \\ 645$

646

648

649

650

652

```
[Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
654
             public static void TestGetTargetInParallel()
656
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
657
                     var links = scope.Links;
659
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing GetTarget function with {0} Iterations in
660
                      → parallel.", Iterations);
661
                     long counter = 0;
662
663
                     //var firstLink = links.First();
664
665
                     var firstLink = links.Create();
666
                     var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
668
                     Parallel.For(0, Iterations, x =>
669
670
                          Interlocked.Add(ref counter, (long)links.GetTarget(firstLink));
671
                          //Interlocked.Increment(ref counter);
672
                     });
673
674
                     var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
675
676
                     var iterationsPerSecond = Iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
677
678
                     links.Delete(firstLink);
679
680
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug(
681
                          "{0} Iterations of GetTarget function done in {1} ({2} Iterations per
682

→ second), counter result: {3}",
                          Iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
683
                 }
684
             }
685
686
             // TODO: Заполнить базу данных перед тестом
687
             /*
688
             [Fact]
689
             public void TestRandomSearchFixed()
690
691
                 var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
692
693
                 using (var links = new Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links(tempFilename,
694
        DefaultLinksSizeStep))
695
696
                     long iterations = 64 * 1024 * 1024 /
        Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links.LinkSizeInBytes;
697
                     ulong counter = 0;
698
                     var maxLink = links.Total;
700
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing Random Search with {0} Iterations.", iterations);
701
702
703
                     var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
704
                     for (var i = iterations; i > 0; i--)
705
706
                          var source =
707
        RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(LinksConstants.MinPossibleIndex, maxLink);
                          var target
708
        RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(LinksConstants.MinPossibleIndex, maxLink);
709
                          counter += links.Search(source, target);
710
711
712
                     var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
713
714
                     var iterationsPerSecond = iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
715
716
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Random Search done in {1} ({2}
717
        Iterations per second), c: {3}", iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond,
        counter);
718
719
                 File.Delete(tempFilename);
720
             }*/
721
722
             [Fact(Skip = "useless: O(0), was dependent on creation tests")]
723
             public static void TestRandomSearchAll()
```

```
725
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
727
                     var links = scope.Links;
                     ulong counter = 0;
729
730
                     var maxLink = links.Count();
731
732
                     var iterations = links.Count();
733
734
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing Random Search with {0} Iterations.",
735
                      → links.Count());
736
                     var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
737
738
                     for (var i = iterations; i > 0; i--)
739
740
                          var linksAddressRange = new
741
                          Range<ulong>(_constants.InternalReferencesRange.Minimum, maxLink);
742
743
                          var source = RandomHelpers.Default.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange);
744
                          var target = RandomHelpers.Default.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange);
745
746
                          counter += links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
747
748
                     var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
749
                     var iterationsPerSecond = iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
751
752
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Random Search done in {1} ({2}
753
                         Iterations per second), c: {3}"
                           iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
754
                 }
755
             }
757
             [Fact(Skip = "useless: O(0), was dependent on creation tests")]
758
             public static void TestEach()
759
760
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
761
762
                     var links = scope.Links;
763
764
                     var counter = new Counter<IList<ulong>, ulong>(links.Constants.Continue);
765
766
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing Each function.");
767
768
                     var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
769
770
                     links.Each(counter.IncrementAndReturnTrue);
771
                     var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
773
774
                     var linksPerSecond = counter.Count / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
775
776
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Each's handler function done in {1} ({2}
777
                      → links per second)"
                          counter, elapsedTime, (long)linksPerSecond);
778
                 }
             }
780
781
             /*
782
             [Fact]
783
             public static void TestForeach()
784
785
                 var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
786
787
                 using (var links = new Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links(tempFilename,
788
        DefaultLinksSizeStep))
789
                     ulong counter = 0;
791
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing foreach through links.");
792
793
794
                     var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
795
                      //foreach (var link in links)
796
                      //{
797
                      //
                            counter++;
798
                      //}
799
```

```
800
                      var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
801
802
                      var linksPerSecond = (double)counter / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
803
804
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Foreach's handler block done in {1} ({2}
805
         links per second)", counter, elapsedTime, (long)linksPerSecond);
806
807
                 File.Delete(tempFilename);
808
             }
809
             */
810
811
             /*
812
             [Fact]
813
             public static void TestParallelForeach()
814
815
                 var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
816
817
                 using (var links = new Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links(tempFilename,
818
        DefaultLinksSizeStep))
819
820
                      long counter = 0;
821
822
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing parallel foreach through links.");
823
824
                      var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
825
826
                      //Parallel.ForEach((IEnumerable<ulong>)links, x =>
827
828
                            Interlocked.Increment(ref counter);
829
                      //});
830
831
                      var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
832
833
                      var linksPerSecond = (double)counter / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
834
835
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Parallel Foreach's handler block done in
836
         {1} ({2} links per second)", counter, elapsedTime, (long)linksPerSecond);
837
838
839
                 File.Delete(tempFilename);
             }
840
841
842
             [Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
843
             public static void Create64BillionLinks()
844
845
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
846
                 {
847
                      var links = scope.Links;
848
                      var linksBeforeTest = links.Count();
849
850
                      long linksToCreate = 64 * 1024 * 1024 /
851
                         UInt64ResizableDirectMemoryLinks.LinkSizeInBytes;
852
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Creating {0} links.", linksToCreate);
853
854
                      var elapsedTime = Performance.Measure(() =>
855
                      {
856
                          for (long i = 0; i < linksToCreate; i++)</pre>
857
858
                              links.Create();
859
                          }
860
                      });
861
862
                      var linksCreated = links.Count() - linksBeforeTest;
863
                      var linksPerSecond = linksCreated / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
864
865
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Current links count: {0}.", links.Count());
866
867
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} links created in {1} ({2} links per second)",
868
                         linksCreated, elapsedTime,
                          (long)linksPerSecond);
869
                 }
870
             }
871
             [Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
873
```

```
public static void Create64BillionLinksInParallel()
874
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
876
877
                     var links = scope.Links;
878
                     var linksBeforeTest = links.Count();
879
880
                     var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
881
882
                     long linksToCreate = 64 * 1024 * 1024 /
883
                         UInt64ResizableDirectMemoryLinks.LinkSizeInBytes;
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Creating {0} links in parallel.", linksToCreate);
885
886
                     Parallel.For(0, linksToCreate, x => links.Create());
887
                     var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
889
890
                     var linksCreated = links.Count() - linksBeforeTest;
891
                     var linksPerSecond = linksCreated / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
892
893
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} links created in {1} ({2} links per second)",
894
                         linksCreated, elapsedTime,
895
                          (long)linksPerSecond);
                 }
896
             }
897
898
             [Fact(Skip = "useless: O(0), was dependent on creation tests")]
899
            public static void TestDeletionOfAllLinks()
901
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
902
903
                     var links = scope.Links;
904
                     var linksBeforeTest = links.Count();
905
906
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Deleting all links");
907
908
                     var elapsedTime = Performance.Measure(links.DeleteAll);
909
910
                     var linksDeleted = linksBeforeTest - links.Count();
911
                     var linksPerSecond = linksDeleted / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
912
913
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} links deleted in {1} ({2} links per second)",
914
                         linksDeleted, elapsedTime,
                          (long)linksPerSecond);
915
                 }
916
917
918
             #endregion
        }
920
921
1.114
        ./Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/UnaryNumberConvertersTests.cs
    using Xunit;
    using Platform.Random;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary;
 3
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
        public static class UnaryNumberConvertersTests
 7
             [Fact]
 9
            public static void ConvertersTest()
10
11
12
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
13
                     const int N = 10;
14
                     var links = scope.Links;
15
                     var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
                     var one = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, links.Constants.Itself);
17
                     var powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter = new
18
                         PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, one)
                     var toUnaryNumberConverter = new AddressToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links,
                         powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
                     var random = new System.Random(0);
20
                     ulong[] numbers = new ulong[N];
21
                     ulong[] unaryNumbers = new ulong[N];
23
                     for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
24
                         numbers[i] = random.NextUInt64();
```

```
unaryNumbers[i] = toUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(numbers[i]);
26
                    var fromUnaryNumberConverterUsingOrOperation = new
2.8
                        UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter<ulong>(links,
                        powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
                    var fromUnaryNumberConverterUsingAddOperation = new
                        UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter<ulong>(links, one);
                    for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
30
31
                        Assert.Equal(numbers[i],
                            fromUnaryNumberConverterUsingOrOperation.Convert(unaryNumbers[i]));
                        Assert.Equal(numbers[i],
33
                            fromUnaryNumberConverterUsingAddOperation.Convert(unaryNumbers[i]));
                    }
34
               }
35
           }
       }
37
38
       ./Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/UnicodeConvertersTests.cs
1.115
   using Xunit;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using
         Platform.Memory
3
   using Platform. Reflection;
   using Platform.Scopes;
         Platform.Data.Numbers.Raw;
   using
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Incrementers;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
9
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.PropertyOperators;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
10
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes;
11
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
         Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode;
13
   using
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.ResizableDirectMemory.Generic;
14
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
16
17
       public static class UnicodeConvertersTests
18
19
            |Fact|
20
           public static void CharAndUnaryNumberUnicodeSymbolConvertersTest()
21
22
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
24
                    var links = scope.Links;
                    var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
26
                    var one = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, links.Constants.Itself);
27
                        powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter = new
                        PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, one);
                    var addressToUnaryNumberConverter = new
29
                    AddressToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
                    var unaryNumberToAddressConverter = new
                    UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter<ulong>(links,
                        powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
                    TestCharAndUnicodeSymbolConverters(links, meaningRoot,
31
                       addressToUnaryNumberConverter, unaryNumberToAddressConverter);
                }
32
            }
34
            [Fact]
            public static void CharAndRawNumberUnicodeSymbolConvertersTest()
36
37
                using (var scope = new Scope<Types<HeapResizableDirectMemory,</pre>
38
                    ResizableDirectMemoryLinks<ulong>>>())
                    var links = scope.Use<ILinks<ulong>>();
40
                    var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
41
                    var addressToRawNumberConverter = new AddressToRawNumberConverter<ulong>();
42
                    var rawNumberToAddressConverter = new RawNumberToAddressConverter<ulong>();
43
                    TestCharAndUnicodeSymbolConverters(links, meaningRoot,
44
                    addressToRawNumberConverter, rawNumberToAddressConverter);
                }
45
            }
47
           private static void TestCharAndUnicodeSymbolConverters(ILinks<ulong> links, ulong
48
                meaningRoot, IConverter<ulong> addressToNumberConverter, IConverter<ulong>
               numberToAddressConverter)
49
                var unicodeSymbolMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, links.Constants.Itself);
```

```
var charToUnicodeSymbolConverter = new CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter<ulong>(links,
       addressToNumberConverter, unicodeSymbolMarker);
    var originalCharacter = 'H';
    var characterLink = charToUnicodeSymbolConverter.Convert(originalCharacter);
    var unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher = new UnicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher<ulong>(links,

→ unicodeSymbolMarker);

    var unicodeSymbolToCharConverter = new UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter<ulong>(links,
    numberToAddressConverter, unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher);
    var resultingCharacter = unicodeSymbolToCharConverter.Convert(characterLink);
    Assert.Equal(originalCharacter, resultingCharacter);
}
[Fact]
public static void StringAndUnicodeSequenceConvertersTest()
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
        var links = scope.Links;
        var itself = links.Constants.Itself;
        var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
        var unaryOne = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
        var unicodeSymbolMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
        var unicodeSequenceMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
        var frequencyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
        var frequencyPropertyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
        var powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter = new
        → PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
        var addressToUnaryNumberConverter = new
        AddressToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
        var charToUnicodeSymbolConverter = new
            CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter<ulong>(links, addressToUnaryNumberConverter,
           unicodeSymbolMarker);
        var unaryNumberToAddressConverter = new
        \hookrightarrow UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter<ulong>(links,
           powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
        var unaryNumberIncrementer = new UnaryNumberIncrementer<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
        var frequencyIncrementer = new FrequencyIncrementer<ulong>(links,
           frequencyMarker, unaryOne, unaryNumberIncrementer);
        var frequencyPropertyOperator = new PropertyOperator<ulong>(links,
           frequencyPropertyMarker, frequencyMarker);
        var index = new FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<ulong>(links,
           frequencyPropertyOperator, frequencyIncrementer);
        var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new
        LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter<ulong>(links, frequencyPropertyOperator,
           unaryNumberToAddressConverter);
        var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
            SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(links,
           linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
        var optimalVariantConverter = new OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(links,
           sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
        var stringToUnicodeSequenceConverter = new
            StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter<ulong>(links, charToUnicodeSymbolConverter,
           index, optimalVariantConverter, unicodeSequenceMarker);
        var originalString = "Hello";
        var unicodeSequenceLink =
        stringToUnicodeSequenceConverter.Convert(originalString);
        var unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher = new
        UnicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher<ulong>(links, unicodeSymbolMarker);
        var unicodeSymbolToCharConverter = new
           UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter<ulong>(links, unaryNumberToAddressConverter,
           unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher);
        var unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher = new
           UnicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher<ulong>(links, unicodeSequenceMarker);
        var sequenceWalker = new LeveledSequenceWalker<ulong>(links,
           unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher.IsMatched);
```

5.1

52

53

54

56

57

58 59

60

62

63 64

65

67 68

69

71

72 73

74 75

76

80

83

86

89

91 92

93

94

96

99

100

101

```
var unicodeSequenceToStringConverter = new
102
                            UnicodeSequenceToStringConverter<ulong>(links, unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher, sequenceWalker,
                            unicodeSymbolToCharConverter);
                        var resultingString =
104
                            unicodeSequenceToStringConverter.Convert(unicodeSequenceLink);
                        Assert.Equal(originalString, resultingString);
106
                   }
107
             }
         }
109
110
    }
```

```
Index
./Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/ComparisonTests.cs, 149
./Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/EqualityTests.cs, 150
./Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/GenericLinksTests.cs, 151
./Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/LinksConstantsTests.cs, 152
./Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/OptimalVariantSequenceTests.cs, 152
./Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/ReadSequenceTests.cs, 155
./Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/ResizableDirectMemoryLinksTests.cs, 156
./Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/ScopeTests.cs, 157
./Platform Data Doublets Tests/Sequences Tests cs, 158
./Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/TempLinksTestScope.cs, 172
./Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/TestExtensions.cs, 173
./Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/Ulnt64LinksTests.cs, 176
./Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/UnaryNumberConvertersTests.cs, 188
./Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/UnicodeConvertersTests.cs, 189
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksCascadeUniquenessAndUsagesResolver.cs, 1
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksCascadeUsagesResolver.cs, 1
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksDecoratorBase.cs, 1
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksDisposableDecoratorBase.cs, 2
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksInnerReferenceExistenceValidator.cs, 3
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksItselfConstantToSelfReferenceResolver.cs, 4
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksNonExistentDependenciesCreator.cs, 4
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksNullConstantToSelfReferenceResolver.cs, 5
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksUniquenessResolver.cs, 5
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksUniquenessValidator.cs, 5
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksUsagesValidator.cs, 6
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver.cs, 6
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/UInt64Links.cs, 6
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/UniLinks.cs, 7
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Doublet.cs, 12
./Platform.Data.Doublets/DoubletComparer.cs, 13
./Platform.Data.Doublets/ILinks.cs, 13
./Platform.Data.Doublets/ILinksExtensions.cs, 13
./Platform.Data.Doublets/ISynchronizedLinks.cs, 25
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Incrementers/FrequencyIncrementer.cs, 25
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Incrementers/UnaryNumberIncrementer.cs, 26
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Link.cs, 26
./Platform.Data.Doublets/LinkExtensions.cs, 29
./Platform.Data.Doublets/LinksOperatorBase.cs, 30
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/AddressToUnaryNumberConverter.cs, 30
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/LinkToltsFrequencyNumberConveter.cs, 30
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter.cs, 31
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter.cs, 32
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter.cs, 33
./Platform.Data.Doublets/PropertyOperators/PropertiesOperator.cs, 34
./Platform.Data.Doublets/PropertyOperators/PropertyOperator.cs, 34
./Platform.Data.Doublets/ResizableDirectMemory/Generic/LinksAvIBalancedTreeMethodsBase.cs, 35
./Platform.Data.Doublets/ResizableDirectMemory/Generic/LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase.cs, 39
./Platform.Data.Doublets/ResizableDirectMemory/Generic/LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods.cs, 43
./Platform.Data.Doublets/ResizableDirectMemory/Generic/LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs, 44
./Platform.Data.Doublets/ResizableDirectMemory/Generic/LinksTargetsAvIBalancedTreeMethods.cs, 45
./Platform.Data.Doublets/ResizableDirectMemory/Generic/LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs, 46
./Platform.Data.Doublets/ResizableDirectMemory/Generic/ResizableDirectMemoryLinks.cs, 47
./Platform.Data.Doublets/ResizableDirectMemory/Generic/ResizableDirectMemoryLinksBase.cs, 48
./Platform.Data.Doublets/ResizableDirectMemory/Generic/UnusedLinksListMethods.cs, 55
./Platform.Data.Doublets/ResizableDirectMemory/ILinksListMethods.cs, 56
./Platform.Data.Doublets/ResizableDirectMemory/ILinksTreeMethods.cs, 56
./Platform.Data.Doublets/ResizableDirectMemory/LinksHeader.cs, 57
./Platform.Data.Doublets/ResizableDirectMemory/RawLink.cs, 57
./Platform.Data.Doublets/ResizableDirectMemory/Specific/UInt64LinksAvIBalancedTreeMethodsBase.cs, 58
./Platform.Data.Doublets/ResizableDirectMemory/Specific/UInt64LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase.cs, 60
./Platform.Data.Doublets/ResizableDirectMemory/Specific/UInt64LinksSourcesAvIBalancedTreeMethods.cs, 61
./Platform.Data.Doublets/ResizableDirectMemory/Specific/UInt64LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs, 62
./Platform.Data.Doublets/ResizableDirectMemory/Specific/UInt64LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods.cs, 63
./Platform.Data.Doublets/ResizableDirectMemory/Specific/UInt64LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs, 64
./Platform.Data.Doublets/ResizableDirectMemory/Specific/UInt64ResizableDirectMemoryLinks.cs, 65
./Platform.Data.Doublets/ResizableDirectMemory/Specific/UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods.cs, 67
```

```
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/CompressingConverter.cs, 68
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/LinksListToSequenceConverterBase.cs, 71
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/OptimalVariantConverter.cs, 72
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/SequenceToltsLocalElementLevelsConverter.cs, 73
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/CriterionMatchers/DefaultSequenceElementCriterionMatcher.cs, 74
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/CriterionMatchers/MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher.cs, 74
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/DefaultSequenceAppender.cs, 74
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/DuplicateSegmentsCounter.cs, 75
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/DuplicateSegmentsProvider.cs, 75
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Cache/LinkFrequenciesCache.cs, 78
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Cache/LinkFrequency.cs, 80
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Cache/LinkToltsFrequencyValueConverter.cs, 80
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter.cs, 80
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter.cs, 81
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter.cs, 82
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter.cs, 82
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter.cs, 82
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter.cs, 83
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/HeightProviders/CachedSequenceHeightProvider.cs, 84
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/HeightProviders/DefaultSequenceRightHeightProvider.cs, 84
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/HeightProviders/ISequenceHeightProvider.cs, 85
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex.cs, 85
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex.cs, 86
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/ISequenceIndex.cs, 87
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/SequenceIndex.cs, 87
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/SynchronizedSequenceIndex.cs, 87
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/Unindex.cs, 88
./Platform.Data Doublets/Sequences/Sequences Experiments.cs, 88
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Sequences.cs, 116
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/SequencesExtensions.cs. 126
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/SequencesOptions.cs, 127
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/ISequenceWalker.cs, 130
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/LeftSequenceWalker.cs, 130
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/LeveledSequenceWalker.cs. 130
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/RightSequenceWalker.cs. 132
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/SequenceWalkerBase.cs, 133
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Stacks/Stack.cs, 134
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Stacks/StackExtensions.cs, 134
./Platform.Data.Doublets/SynchronizedLinks.cs, 135
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Ulnt64LinksExtensions.cs, 136
./Platform.Data.Doublets/UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.cs, 138
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter.cs, 143
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter.cs, 144
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/UnicodeMap.cs, 144
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/UnicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher.cs, 147
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/UnicodeSequenceToStringConverter.cs, 147
./Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/UnicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher.cs, 148
/Platform Data Doublets/Unicode/UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter.cs, 148
```

./Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/BalancedVariantConverter.cs, 67