```
LinksPlatform's Platform Data Doublets Class Library
    ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/CriterionMatchers/TargetMatcher.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.CriterionMatchers
8
       public class TargetMatcher<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, ICriterionMatcher<TLink>
9
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            private readonly TLink _targetToMatch;
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public TargetMatcher(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink targetToMatch) : base(links) =>
16
               _targetToMatch = targetToMatch;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
19
            public bool IsMatched(TLink link) => _equalityComparer.Equals(_links.GetTarget(link),
                _targetToMatch);
       }
20
   }
21
1.2
    ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksCascadeUniquenessAndUsagesResolver.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
5
6
       public class LinksCascadeUniquenessAndUsagesResolver<TLink> : LinksUniquenessResolver<TLink>
8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public LinksCascadeUniquenessAndUsagesResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
10
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            protected override TLink ResolveAddressChangeConflict(TLink oldLinkAddress, TLink
13
               newLinkAddress)
14
                // Use Facade (the last decorator) to ensure recursion working correctly
15
                _facade.MergeUsages(oldLinkAddress, newLinkAddress);
                return base.ResolveAddressChangeConflict(oldLinkAddress, newLinkAddress);
17
            }
18
       }
19
   }
20
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksCascadeUsagesResolver.cs
1.3
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
6
        /// <remarks>
        /// <para>Must be used in conjunction with NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver.</para>
9
        /// <para>Должен использоваться вместе с NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver.</para>
10
       /// </remarks>
11
       public class LinksCascadeUsagesResolver<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
            public LinksCascadeUsagesResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
15
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public override void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
18
19
                var linkIndex = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
20
                // Use Facade (the last decorator) to ensure recursion working correctly
21
                _facade.DeleteAllUsages(linkIndex);
22
                _links.Delete(linkIndex);
23
            }
^{24}
       }
25
   }
26
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksDecoratorBase.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
2
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
8
       public abstract class LinksDecoratorBase<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, ILinks<TLink>
9
10
            protected readonly LinksConstants<TLink> _constants;
12
            public LinksConstants<TLink> Constants
13
14
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                get => _constants;
16
            }
17
18
            protected ILinks<TLink> _facade;
20
            public ILinks<TLink> Facade
21
22
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                get => _facade;
24
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
26
                set
                {
27
                    _facade = value;
2.8
                    if (_links is LinksDecoratorBase<TLink> decorator)
29
30
                        decorator.Facade = value;
31
                    }
32
                }
            }
34
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            protected LinksDecoratorBase(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links)
37
38
                 constants = links.Constants;
39
                Facade = this;
            }
41
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
            public virtual TLink Count(IList<TLink> restrictions) => _links.Count(restrictions);
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
            public virtual TLink Each(Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler, IList<TLink> restrictions)
47
               => _links.Each(handler, restrictions);
48
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
            public virtual TLink Create(IList<TLink> restrictions) => _links.Create(restrictions);
50
51
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
52
            public virtual TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution) =>
               _links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
54
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
55
            public virtual void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions) => _links.Delete(restrictions);
       }
57
   }
58
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksDisposableDecoratorBase.cs\\
1.5
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Disposables;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   #pragma warning disable CA1063 // Implement IDisposable Correctly
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
8
       public abstract class LinksDisposableDecoratorBase<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>,
9
           ILinks<TLink>, System.IDisposable
            protected class DisposableWithMultipleCallsAllowed : Disposable
11
12
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
                public DisposableWithMultipleCallsAllowed(Disposal disposal) : base(disposal) { }
14
                protected override bool AllowMultipleDisposeCalls
16
```

```
17
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
                    get => true;
19
                }
            }
21
22
            protected readonly DisposableWithMultipleCallsAllowed Disposable;
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            protected LinksDisposableDecoratorBase(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) => Disposable
26
               = new DisposableWithMultipleCallsAllowed(Dispose);
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
            ~LinksDisposableDecoratorBase() => Disposable.Destruct();
29
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
            public void Dispose() => Disposable.Dispose();
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
            protected virtual void Dispose(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
36
                if (!wasDisposed)
37
                {
                    _links.DisposeIfPossible();
39
                }
40
            }
41
       }
42
   }
43
    ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksInnerReferenceExistenceValidator.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
        // TODO: Make LinksExternalReferenceValidator. A layer that checks each link to exist or to
9
           be external (hybrid link's raw number).
        public class LinksInnerReferenceExistenceValidator<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
10
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            public LinksInnerReferenceExistenceValidator(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public override TLink Each(Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler, IList<TLink> restrictions)
16
17
                var links = _links;
18
                links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restrictions, nameof(restrictions));
19
                return links.Each(handler, restrictions);
20
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
24
                // TODO: Possible values: null, ExistentLink or NonExistentHybrid(ExternalReference)
26
27
                var links = _links;
                links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restrictions, nameof(restrictions));
28
                links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(substitution, nameof(substitution));
29
                return links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
30
            }
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            public override void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
34
35
                var link = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
36
                var links = _links;
37
                links.EnsureLinkExists(link, nameof(link));
38
                links.Delete(link);
39
            }
40
       }
41
   }
42
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksItselfConstantToSelfReferenceResolver.cs
1.7
   using System;
   using System Collections Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
```

```
#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform. Data. Doublets. Decorators
   {
       public class LinksItselfConstantToSelfReferenceResolver<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
10
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
           public LinksItselfConstantToSelfReferenceResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public override TLink Each(Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler, IList<TLink> restrictions)
17
18
                var constants = _constants;
19
                var itselfConstant = constants.Itself;
20
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(constants.Any, itselfConstant) &&
21
                    restrictions.Contains(itselfConstant))
                {
22
                    // Itself constant is not supported for Each method right now, skipping execution
23
24
                    return constants.Continue;
                }
25
                return _links.Each(handler, restrictions);
            }
27
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
           public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution) =>
30
               _links.Update(restrictions, _links.ResolveConstantAsSelfReference(_constants.Itself,
               restrictions, substitution));
       }
3.1
   }
32
1.8
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksNonExistentDependenciesCreator.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
-1
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
6
7
   {
        /// <remarks>
       /// Not practical if newSource and newTarget are too big.
9
       /// To be able to use practical version we should allow to create link at any specific
10
           location inside ResizableDirectMemoryLinks.
        /// This in turn will require to implement not a list of empty links, but a list of ranges
           to store it more efficiently.
        /// </remarks>
12
       public class LinksNonExistentDependenciesCreator<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
           public LinksNonExistentDependenciesCreator(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
16
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
           public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
19
20
                var constants =
                                 _constants;
21
                var links = _links;
22
                links.EnsureCreated(substitution[constants.SourcePart],
23

→ substitution[constants.TargetPart]);
                return links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
24
            }
25
       }
26
   }
27
    ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksNullConstant To Self Reference Resolver.cs\\
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
6
       public class LinksNullConstantToSelfReferenceResolver<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
           public LinksNullConstantToSelfReferenceResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
```

```
public override TLink Create(IList<TLink> restrictions) => _links.CreatePoint();
14
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
           public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution) =>
                _links.Update(restrictions, _links.ResolveConstantAsSelfReference(_constants.Null,
               restrictions, substitution));
       }
   }
19
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksUniquenessResolver.cs
1.10
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
       public class LinksUniquenessResolver<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
9
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
10

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            public LinksUniquenessResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
16
17
                var constants = 
                                 _constants;
18
                var links = _links;
19
                var newLinkAddress = links.SearchOrDefault(substitution[constants.SourcePart],
20

    substitution[constants.TargetPart]);
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(newLinkAddress, default))
21
                {
22
                    return links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
                }
24
                return ResolveAddressChangeConflict(restrictions[constants.IndexPart],
25
                → newLinkAddress);
            }
26
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
           protected virtual TLink ResolveAddressChangeConflict(TLink oldLinkAddress, TLink
               newLinkAddress)
30
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(oldLinkAddress, newLinkAddress) &&
31
                    _links.Exists(oldLinkAddress))
                {
32
                    _facade.Delete(oldLinkAddress);
34
                return newLinkAddress;
35
            }
36
       }
37
38
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksUniquenessValidator.cs
1.11
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
       public class LinksUniquenessValidator<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
           public LinksUniquenessValidator(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
14
1.5
                var links = _links;
                var constants = _constants;
17
                links.EnsureDoesNotExists(substitution[constants.SourcePart],
                → substitution[constants.TargetPart]);
19
                return links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
            }
20
       }
21
   }
22
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksUsagesValidator.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
       public class LinksUsagesValidator<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
           public LinksUsagesValidator(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
           public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
14
15
                var links = links;
16
                links.EnsureNoUsages(restrictions[_constants.IndexPart]);
17
                return links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
            }
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
           public override void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
22
                var link = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
24
                var links = _links;
25
                links.EnsureNoUsages(link);
26
                links.Delete(link);
27
           }
28
       }
   }
30
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver.cs
1.13
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
6
       public class NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
           public NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
           public override void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
14
                var linkIndex = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
16
                var links = _links;
17
                links.EnforceResetValues(linkIndex);
                links.Delete(linkIndex);
19
           }
20
       }
   }
22
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/UInt64Links.cs
1.14
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
6
7
        /// <summary>
       /// <para>Represents a combined decorator that implements the basic logic for interacting
        with the links storage for links with addresses represented as <see cref="System.UInt64"
           />.</para>
        /// <para>Представляет комбинированный декоратор, реализующий основную логику по
10
        🛶 взаимодействии с хранилищем связей, для связей с адресами представленными в виде <see
           cref="System.UInt64"/>.</para>
        /// </summary>
11
        /// <remarks>
12
       /// Возможные оптимизации:
13
       /// Объединение в одном поле Source и Target с уменьшением до 32 бит.
14
       ///
                + меньше объём БД
       ///
16
               - меньше производительность
               - больше ограничение на количество связей в БД)
17
       /// Ленивое хранение размеров поддеревьев (расчитываемое по мере использования БД)
```

```
+ меньше объём БД
19
        ///
                - больше сложность
        111
21
       /// Текущее теоретическое ограничение на индекс связи, из-за использования 5 бит в размере
22
        → поддеревьев для AVL баланса и флагов нитей: 2 в степени(64 минус 5 равно 59 ) равно 576
           460 752 303 423 488
       /// Желательно реализовать поддержку переключения между деревьями и битовыми индексами
23
            (битовыми строками) - вариант матрицы (выстраеваемой лениво).
        111
24
        /// Решить отключать ли проверки при компиляции под Release. T.e. исключения будут
           выбрасываться только при #if DEBUG
       /// </remarks>
26
       public class UInt64Links : LinksDisposableDecoratorBase<ulong>
27
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
30
            public UInt64Links(ILinks<ulong> links) : base(links) { }
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public override ulong Create(IList<ulong> restrictions) => _links.CreatePoint();
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
            public override ulong Update(IList<ulong> restrictions, IList<ulong> substitution)
36
37
                var constants = _constants;
38
39
                var indexPartConstant = constants.IndexPart;
                var sourcePartConstant = constants.SourcePart;
40
                var targetPartConstant = constants.TargetPart;
                var nullConstant = constants.Null;
42
                var itselfConstant = constants.Itself;
43
                var existedLink = nullConstant;
44
                var updatedLink = restrictions[indexPartConstant];
45
                var newSource = substitution[sourcePartConstant];
46
                var newTarget = substitution[targetPartConstant];
47
                var links = _links;
48
                if (newSource != itselfConstant && newTarget != itselfConstant)
49
                {
                    existedLink = links.SearchOrDefault(newSource, newTarget);
5.1
52
                   (existedLink == nullConstant)
53
54
                    var before = links.GetLink(updatedLink);
55
                    if (before[sourcePartConstant] != newSource || before[targetPartConstant] !=
56
                        newTarget)
                    {
                        links.Update(updatedLink, newSource == itselfConstant ? updatedLink :
                         \rightarrow newSource,
                                                   newTarget == itselfConstant ? updatedLink :
                                                    → newTarget);
60
                    return updatedLink;
                }
62
                else
63
                {
                    return _facade.MergeAndDelete(updatedLink, existedLink);
65
                }
66
            }
68
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
            public override void Delete(IList<ulong> restrictions)
70
7.1
                var linkIndex = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
72
73
                var links = _links;
                links.EnforceResetValues(linkIndex);
74
                 _facade.DeleteAllUsages(linkIndex);
75
                links.Delete(linkIndex);
76
            }
77
       }
78
1.15
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/UniLinks.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
2
   using System.Linq;
   using Platform.Collections;
   using Platform.Collections.Lists;
   using Platform.Data.Universal;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
```

```
namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
10
11
        /// <remarks>
12
        /// What does empty pattern (for condition or substitution) mean? Nothing or Everything?
13
       /// Now we go with nothing. And nothing is something one, but empty, and cannot be changed
          by itself. But can cause creation (update from nothing) or deletion (update to nothing).
        /// TODO: Decide to change to IDoubletLinks or not to change. (Better to create
16
           DefaultUniLinksBase, that contains logic itself and can be implemented using both
           IDoubletLinks and ILinks.)
        /// </remarks>
       internal class UniLinks<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>, IUniLinks<TLink>
18
19
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
20

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

21
            public UniLinks(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
22
23
            private struct Transition
25
                public IList<TLink> Before;
26
                public IList<TLink> After;
27
28
                public Transition(IList<TLink> before, IList<TLink> after)
29
30
                    Before = before;
31
                    After = after;
32
                }
33
            }
34
            //public static readonly TLink NullConstant = Use<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Single.Null;
36
            //public static readonly IReadOnlyList<TLink> NullLink = new
37
               ReadOnlyCollection<TLink>(new List<TLink> { NullConstant, NullConstant, NullConstant
               });
            // TODO: Подумать о том, как реализовать древовидный Restriction и Substitution
39
                (Links-Expression)
            public TLink Trigger(IList<TLink> restriction, Func<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>, TLink>
40
                matchedHandler, IList<TLink> substitution, Func<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>, TLink>
                substitutedHandler)
41
                ///List<Transition> transitions = null;
                ///if (!restriction.IsNullOrEmpty())
43
                ////{
                ////
                        // Есть причина делать проход (чтение)
                ////
                        if (matchedHandler != null)
46
                ////
                        {
47
                ////
                             if (!substitution.IsNullOrEmpty())
48
                ////
49
                1111
                                 // restriction => { 0, 0, 0 } | { 0 } // Create
50
                ////
                                 // substitution => { itself, 0, 0 } | { itself, itself, itself } //
5.1
                1111
                                 // substitution => { 0, 0, 0 } | { 0 } // Delete
                ////
                                 transitions = new List<Transition>();
53
                1///
                                 if (Equals(substitution[Constants.IndexPart], Constants.Null))
54
                1111
55
                ////
                                     // If index is Null, that means we always ignore every other
56
                    value (they are also Null by definition)
                1111
                                     var matchDecision = matchedHandler(, NullLink);
57
                                     if (Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Break))
                ////
5.8
                ////
                                         return false;
                                     if (!Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Skip))
                ////
60
                ////
                                         transitions.Add(new Transition(matchedLink, newValue));
61
                                 }
                1///
62
                ////
                                 else
63
                1///
64
                ////
                                     Func<T, bool> handler;
65
                ////
                                     handler = link =>
66
                ////
                                     {
67
                ////
                                         var matchedLink = Memory.GetLinkValue(link);
68
                ////
                                         var newValue = Memory.GetLinkValue(link);
69
                                         newValue[Constants.IndexPart] = Constants.Itself;
                ////
70
                1111
                                         newValue[Constants.SourcePart] =
7.1
                _{\hookrightarrow} Equals(substitution[Constants.SourcePart], Constants.Itself) ?
                   matchedLink[Constants.IndexPart] : substitution[Constants.SourcePart];
                ////
                                         newValue[Constants.TargetPart] =
72
                _{\hookrightarrow} Equals(substitution[Constants.TargetPart], Constants.Itself) ?
                    matchedLink[Constants.IndexPart] : substitution[Constants.TargetPart];
```

```
var matchDecision = matchedHandler(matchedLink, newValue);
                 1111
                                          if (Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Break))
                 1111
                                               return false;
                                             (!Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Skip))
                 ////
                 ////
                                              transitions.Add(new Transition(matchedLink, newValue));
                 ////
                                          return true;
                 ////
79
                                      if (!Memory.Each(handler, restriction))
80
                 ////
                                          return Constants.Break;
                 1///
                                  }
                 ////
                             }
                 ////
                             else
                             {
                 ////
                                  Func<T, bool> handler = link =>
                 ////
86
                 ////
                 ////
                                      var matchedLink = Memory.GetLinkValue(link);
                                      var matchDecision = matchedHandler(matchedLink, matchedLink);
                 ////
                 ////
                                      return !Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Break);
                 ////
                                  };
                 ////
                                  if (!Memory.Each(handler, restriction))
                 ////
                                      return Constants.Break;
                 1///
                             }
                 ////
                         }
                 1///
                         else
                 ////
                 ////
                             if (substitution != null)
                 ////
                 ////
                                  transitions = new List<IList<T>>();
                                  Func<T, bool> handler = link =>
                 ////
                 1///
                                      var matchedLink = Memory.GetLinkValue(link);
                 1///
                                      transitions.Add(matchedLink);
104
                 ////
                                      return true;
                                  };
                 ////
                 1///
                                  if (!Memory.Each(handler, restriction))
                 ////
                                      return Constants.Break;
                 ////
                             }
                 ////
                             else
                 ////
                             {
                 ////
                                  return Constants.Continue;
                             }
                 ////
                 ////
                         }
114
                 ////}
                 ///if
                        (substitution != null)
                 ////{
                 ////
                         // Есть причина делать замену (запись)
                 ////
                         if (substitutedHandler != null)
                 ////
                         {
120
                 ////
                         }
                 ////
                         else
                 ////
                         {
                 ////
                         }
124
                 ////}
                 ///return Constants.Continue;
                 //if (restriction.IsNullOrEmpty()) // Create
                 //{
                 //
                       substitution[Constants.IndexPart] = Memory.AllocateLink();
                //
                       Memory.SetLinkValue(substitution);
                 //}
                 //else if (substitution.IsNullOrEmpty()) // Delete
                 //{
134
                 11
                       Memory.FreeLink(restriction[Constants.IndexPart]);
                 //}
                 //else if (restriction.EqualTo(substitution)) // Read or ("repeat" the state) // Each
                 //{
                 //
                       // No need to collect links to list
                 //
                       // Skip == Continue
                 //
                       // No need to check substituedHandler
                 //
                       if (!Memory.Each(link => !Equals(matchedHandler(Memory.GetLinkValue(link)),
                     Constants.Break), restriction))
                 //
                           return Constants.Break;
                 //}
                 //else // Update
                 //{
                //
                       //List<IList<T>> matchedLinks = null;
                 //
                       if (matchedHandler != null)
                 //
                       {
```

7.3

7.5

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141

142

144

145

147

148

```
matchedLinks = new List<IList<T>>();
150
                 //
                            Func<T, bool> handler = link =>
                 //
152
                 //
                                 var matchedLink = Memory.GetLinkValue(link);
153
                 //
                                 var matchDecision = matchedHandler(matchedLink);
                 //
                                 if (Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Break))
155
                 //
                                     return false;
156
                 //
                                 if (!Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Skip))
157
                 //
                                     matchedLinks.Add(matchedLink);
                 //
                                 return true;
159
                 //
                            };
160
                 //
                            if (!Memory.Each(handler, restriction))
161
                 //
                                 return Constants.Break;
162
                 //
163
                 //
                        if (!matchedLinks.IsNullOrEmpty())
164
                 //
                 //
                            var totalMatchedLinks = matchedLinks.Count;
166
                 //
                            for (var i = 0; i < totalMatchedLinks; i++)</pre>
167
                 //
168
                 //
                                 var matchedLink = matchedLinks[i];
169
                 //
                                 if (substitutedHandler != null)
170
171
                 //
                                     var newValue = new List<T>(); // TODO: Prepare value to update here
                 //
                                     // TODO: Decide is it actually needed to use Before and After
173
                     substitution handling.
                 //
                                     var substitutedDecision = substitutedHandler(matchedLink,
                     newValue);
                 //
                                     if (Equals(substitutedDecision, Constants.Break))
                 //
                                         return Constants.Break;
176
                 //
                                        (Equals(substitutedDecision, Constants.Continue))
177
                 //
                 11
                                          // Actual update here
179
                                         Memory.SetLinkValue(newValue);
                 //
180
                 //
181
                 //
                                     if (Equals(substitutedDecision, Constants.Skip))
182
                 //
183
                 //
                                          // Cancel the update. TODO: decide use separate Cancel
184
                      constant or Skip is enough?
                 //
185
                 //
                                 }
186
                            }
                 //
                 //
                        }
                 //}
189
                 return _constants.Continue;
             }
191
             public TLink Trigger(IList<TLink> patternOrCondition, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink>
193
                 matchHandler, IList<TLink> substitution, Func<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>, TLink>
substitutionHandler)
194
                 var constants = _constants;
                 if (patternOrCondition.IsNullOrEmpty() && substitution.IsNullOrEmpty())
196
                 {
197
198
                      return constants.Continue;
199
                 else if (patternOrCondition.EqualTo(substitution)) // Should be Each here TODO:
200
                     Check if it is a correct condition
201
                      // Or it only applies to trigger without matchHandler.
202
                      throw new NotImplementedException();
203
204
                 else if (!substitution.IsNullOrEmpty()) // Creation
205
206
                      var before = Array.Empty<TLink>();
                      // Что должно означать False здесь? Остановиться (перестать идти) или пропустить
208
                          (пройти мимо) или пустить (взять)?
                      if (matchHandler != null && _equalityComparer.Equals(matchHandler(before),
209
                          constants.Break))
                      {
210
                          return constants.Break;
211
                      }
212
213
                      var after = (IList<TLink>)substitution.ToArray();
214
                      if (_equalityComparer.Equals(after[0], default))
215
                          var newLink = _links.Create();
216
                          after[0] = newLink;
217
218
                      if (substitution.Count == 1)
219
```

```
after = _links.GetLink(substitution[0]);
    }
    else if (substitution.Count == 3)
        //Links.Create(after);
    }
    else
    {
        throw new NotSupportedException();
    }
       (matchHandler != null)
        return substitutionHandler(before, after);
   return constants.Continue;
else if (!patternOrCondition.IsNullOrEmpty()) // Deletion
       (patternOrCondition.Count == 1)
        var linkToDelete = patternOrCondition[0];
        var before = _links.GetLink(linkToDelete);
        if (matchHandler != null && _equalityComparer.Equals(matchHandler(before),
            constants.Break))
        {
            return constants.Break;
        }
        var after = Array.Empty<TLink>();
        _links.Update(linkToDelete, constants.Null, constants.Null);
        _links.Delete(linkToDelete);
        if (matchHandler != null)
            return substitutionHandler(before, after);
        return constants.Continue;
    else
        throw new NotSupportedException();
else // Replace / Update
       (patternOrCondition.Count == 1) //-V3125
        var linkToUpdate = patternOrCondition[0];
        var before = _links.GetLink(linkToUpdate);
        if (matchHandler != null && _equalityComparer.Equals(matchHandler(before),
            constants.Break))
        {
            return constants.Break;
        var after = (IList<TLink>)substitution.ToArray(); //-V3125
        if (_equalityComparer.Equals(after[0], default))
        {
            after[0] = linkToUpdate;
           (substitution.Count == 1)
            if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(substitution[0], linkToUpdate))
                after = _links.GetLink(substitution[0]);
                _links.Update(linkToUpdate, constants.Null, constants.Null);
                _links.Delete(linkToUpdate);
        }
        else if (substitution.Count == 3)
        {
            //Links.Update(after);
        }
        else
            throw new NotSupportedException();
           (matchHandler != null)
            return substitutionHandler(before, after);
```

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 $\frac{239}{240}$

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258 259 260

261 262

 $\frac{263}{264}$

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280

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285

286

287

289

291 292

293 294

```
296
297
                          return constants.Continue;
                     }
298
                     else
299
                     {
300
                          throw new NotSupportedException();
301
                     }
302
                 }
303
             }
304
305
             /// <remarks>
306
             /// IList[IList[IList[T]]]
307
308
                              ///
309
             ///
                                link
310
             ///
             ///
                            change
312
             ///
313
             ///
314
                        changes
             /// </remarks>
315
             public IList<IList<TLink>>> Trigger(IList<TLink> condition, IList<TLink>
316
                substitution)
317
                 var changes = new List<IList<TLink>>>();
                 var @continue = _constants.Continue;
319
                 Trigger(condition, AlwaysContinue, substitution, (before, after) =>
320
321
                     var change = new[] { before, after };
322
                     changes. Add (change);
323
                     return @continue;
324
                 });
325
                 return changes;
326
327
328
             private TLink AlwaysContinue(IList<TLink> linkToMatch) => _constants.Continue;
329
        }
330
331
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Doublet.cs
1.16
    using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
 2
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 3
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 6
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
        public struct Doublet<T> : IEquatable<Doublet<T>>
10
             private static readonly EqualityComparer<T> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<T>.Default;

             public readonly T Source;
13
14
             public readonly T Target;
15
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
             public Doublet(T source, T target)
18
19
                 Source = source;
20
                 Target = target;
21
22
23
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
             public override string ToString() => $\sqrt{\text{Source}} -> {\text{Target}}\text{"};
25
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
             public bool Equals(Doublet<T> other) => _equalityComparer.Equals(Source, other.Source)
28
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(Target, other.Target);
29
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
             public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is Doublet<T> doublet ?
31
             → base.Equals(doublet) : false;
32
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
             public override int GetHashCode() => (Source, Target).GetHashCode();
35
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
             public static bool operator ==(Doublet<T> left, Doublet<T> right) => left.Equals(right);
37
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
3.9
           public static bool operator !=(Doublet<T> left, Doublet<T> right) => !(left == right);
41
   }
42
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/DoubletComparer.cs
1.17
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
6
7
        /// <remarks>
       /// TODO: Может стоит попробовать ref во всех методах (IRefEqualityComparer)
9
       /// 2x faster with comparer
10
       /// </remarks>
       public class DoubletComparer<T> : IEqualityComparer<Doublet<T>>
12
13
           public static readonly DoubletComparer<T> Default = new DoubletComparer<T>();
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
           public bool Equals(Doublet<T> x, Doublet<T> y) => x.Equals(y);
17
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
           public int GetHashCode(Doublet<T> obj) => obj.GetHashCode();
20
       }
21
   }
22
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/ILinks.cs
1.18
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   using System.Collections.Generic;
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
5
       public interface ILinks<TLink> : ILinks<TLink, LinksConstants<TLink>>
        }
9
   }
10
1.19
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/ILinksExtensions.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Linq;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Ranges;
   using Platform.Collections.Arrays;
   using Platform.Random;
   using Platform.Setters;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform.Numbers;
11
   using Platform.Data.Exceptions;
12
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
13
14
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
15
16
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
17
18
       public static class ILinksExtensions
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
           public static void RunRandomCreations<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, ulong
                amountOfCreations)
23
                var random = RandomHelpers.Default;
24
                var addressToUInt64Converter = UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
25
                var uInt64ToAddressConverter = UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;
                for (var i = OUL; i < amountOfCreations; i++)</pre>
27
28
                    var linksAddressRange = new Range<ulong>(0,
29
                        addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count()));
30
                    var source =
                        uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange));
                    var target =

→ uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange));

                    links.GetOrCreate(source, target);
                }
33
            }
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void RunRandomSearches<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, ulong
    amountOfSearches)
    var random = RandomHelpers.Default;
    var addressToUInt64Converter = UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
var uInt64ToAddressConverter = UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;
    for (var i = OUL; i < amountOfSearches; i++)</pre>
        var linksAddressRange = new Range<ulong>(0,
         → addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count()));
        var source
            uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange));
        var target =
            uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange));
        links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void RunRandomDeletions<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, ulong
    amountOfDeletions)
₹
    var random = RandomHelpers.Default;
    var addressToUInt64Converter = UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
var uInt64ToAddressConverter = UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;
    var linksCount = addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count());
    var min = amountOfDeletions > linksCount ? OUL : linksCount - amountOfDeletions;
    for (var i = OUL; i < amountOfDeletions; i++)</pre>
        linksCount = addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count());
        if (linksCount <= min)</pre>
        {
             break;
        var linksAddressRange = new Range<ulong>(min, linksCount);
        var link =
         → uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange));
        links.Delete(link);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void Delete<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink linkToDelete) =>
→ links.Delete(new LinkAddress<TLink>(linkToDelete));
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Возможно есть очень простой способ это сделать.
/// (Например просто удалить файл, или изменить его размер таким образом,
/// чтобы удалился весь контент)
/// Например через _header->AllocatedLinks в ResizableDirectMemoryLinks
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void DeleteAll<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links)
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
    var comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
    for (var i = links.Count(); comparer.Compare(i, default) > 0; i =
        Arithmetic.Decrement(i))
    {
        links.Delete(i);
         if (!equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), Arithmetic.Decrement(i)))
        {
             i = links.Count();
        }
    }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static TLink First<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links)
    TLink firstLink = default;
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
    if (equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), default))
    {
         throw new InvalidOperationException("В хранилище нет связей.");
    }
```

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100

101

102

```
links.Each(links.Constants.Any, links.Constants.Any, link =>
105
                     firstLink = link[links.Constants.IndexPart];
107
                     return links.Constants.Break;
108
                 });
109
                 if (equalityComparer.Equals(firstLink, default))
110
111
                     throw new InvalidOperationException("В процессе поиска по хранилищу не было
                      → найдено связей.");
113
                 return firstLink;
114
             }
115
116
            #region Paths
117
118
             /// <remarks>
119
             /// TODO: Как так? Как то что ниже может быть корректно?
120
             /// Скорее всего практически не применимо
121
             /// Предполагалось, что можно было конвертировать формируемый в проходе через
122
                 SequenceWalker
             /// Stack в конкретный путь из Source, Target до связи, но это не всегда так.
123
             /// TODO: Возможно нужен метод, который именно выбрасывает исключения (EnsurePathExists)
             /// </remarks>
125
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
126
127
            public static bool CheckPathExistance<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[]
                path)
                 var current = path[0];
129
                 //EnsureLinkExists(current,
                                               "path");
130
                 if (!links.Exists(current))
131
132
                     return false;
133
                 }
134
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
135
                 var constants = links.Constants;
136
                 for (var i = 1; i < path.Length; i++)</pre>
137
138
                     var next = path[i];
139
                     var values = links.GetLink(current);
140
                     var source = values[constants.SourcePart];
141
                     var target = values[constants.TargetPart];
142
                     if (equalityComparer.Equals(source, target) && equalityComparer.Equals(source,
143
                         next))
144
                          //throw new InvalidOperationException(string.Format("Невозможно выбрать
145

→ путь, так как и Source и Target совпадают с элементом пути {0}.", next));

                         return false;
146
147
                     if (!equalityComparer.Equals(next, source) && !equalityComparer.Equals(next,
                     {
149
                          //throw new InvalidOperationException(string.Format("Невозможно продолжить
150
                          \rightarrow путь через элемент пути \{0\}", next));
                          return false;
152
                     current = next;
154
                 return true;
155
             }
156
157
             /// <remarks>
             /// Moжет потребовать дополнительного стека для PathElement's при использовании
159
                 SequenceWalker.
             /// </remarks>
160
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static TLink GetByKeys<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink root, params int[]
162
                path)
163
                 links.EnsureLinkExists(root, "root");
                 var currentLink = root;
165
                 for (var i = 0; i < path.Length; i++)</pre>
166
167
                     currentLink = links.GetLink(currentLink)[path[i]];
168
169
                 return currentLink;
170
             }
171
172
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
173
```

```
public static TLink GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink>
174
                links, TLink root, ulong size, ulong index)
                 var constants = links.Constants;
176
                 var source = constants.SourcePart;
177
                 var target = constants.TargetPart;
178
                 if (!Platform.Numbers.Math.IsPowerOfTwo(size))
179
180
                     throw new ArgumentOutOfRangeException(nameof(size), "Sequences with sizes other
181

→ than powers of two are not supported.");
                 }
182
                 var path = new BitArray(BitConverter.GetBytes(index));
183
                 var length = Bit.GetLowestPosition(size);
184
                 links.EnsureLinkExists(root, "root");
185
186
                 var currentLink = root;
                 for (var i = length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
187
188
                     currentLink = links.GetLink(currentLink)[path[i] ? target : source];
189
190
                 return currentLink;
192
            #endregion
194
195
             /// <summary>
196
             /// Возвращает индекс указанной связи.
197
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
199
             /// <param name="link">Связь представленная списком, состоящим из её адреса и
200
                содержимого.</param>
             /// <returns>Индекс начальной связи для указанной связи.</returns>
201
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
202
            public static TLink GetIndex<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink> link) =>
203
             → link[links.Constants.IndexPart];
             /// <summary>
205
             /// Возвращает индекс начальной (Source) связи для указанной связи.
206
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
208
             /// <param name="link">Индекс связи.</param>
209
             /// <returns>Индекс начальной связи для указанной связи.</returns>
210
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static TLink GetSource<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link) =>
212
                links.GetLink(link)[links.Constants.SourcePart];
213
             /// <summary>
             /// Возвращает индекс начальной (Source) связи для указанной связи.
215
             /// </summary>
216
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
             /// <param name="link">Связь представленная списком, состоящим из её адреса и
218
                содержимого.</param>
             /// <returns>Индекс начальной связи для указанной связи.</returns>
219
220
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
221
            public static TLink GetSource<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink> link) =>
                link[links.Constants.SourcePart];
222
             /// <summary>
             /// Возвращает индекс конечной (Target) связи для указанной связи.
224
             /// </summary>
225
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
226
             /// <param name="link">Индекс связи.</param>
227
             /// <returns>Индекс конечной связи для указанной связи.</returns>
228
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
229
            public static TLink GetTarget<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link) =>
               links.GetLink(link)[links.Constants.TargetPart];
231
             /// <summary>
232
             /// Возвращает индекс конечной (Target) связи для указанной связи.
             /// </summary>
234
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
235
             /// <param name="link">Связь представленная списком, состоящим из её адреса и
236
                содержимого.</param>
             /// <returns>Индекс конечной связи для указанной связи.</returns>
237
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
238
            public static TLink GetTarget<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink> link) =>
239
                link[links.Constants.TargetPart];
240
             /// <summary>
241
```

```
/// Выполняет проход по всем связям, соответствующим шаблону, вызывая обработчик
242
                (handler) для каждой подходящей связи.
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
244
            /// <param name="handler">Обработчик каждой подходящей связи </param>
245
            /// <param name="restrictions">Ограничения на содержимое связей. Каждое ограничение
246
             🛶 может иметь значения: Constants.Null - 0-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту,
               Any – отсутствие ограничения, 1..\infty конкретный адрес связи.</param>
            /// <returns>True, в случае если проход по связям не был прерван и False в обратном
247
                случае.</returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
248
            public static bool Each<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink>
                handler, params TLink[] restrictions)
                => EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default.Equals(links.Each(handler, restrictions),
250
                 → links.Constants.Continue);
            /// <summary>
            /// Выполняет проход по всем связям, соответствующим шаблону, вызывая обработчик
253
                (handler) для каждой подходящей связи.
            /// </summary>
254
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
255
            /// <param name="source">Значение, определяющее соответствующие шаблону связи.
                (Constants.Null - 0-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту в качестве начала,
                Constants. Any - любое начало, 1..\infty конкретное начало) </param>
            /// <param name="target">Значение, определяющее соответствующие шаблону связи.
257
                (Constants.Null - О-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту в качестве конца,
                Constants. Any - любой конец, 1..\infty конкретный конец) 
            /// <param name="handler">Обработчик каждой подходящей связи.</param>
258
            ///<returns>True, в случае если проход по связям не был прерван и False в обратном
               случае.</returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool Each<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink target,
261
                Func<TLink, bool> handler)
262
                var constants = links.Constants;
263
                return links.Each(link => handler(link[constants.IndexPart]) ? constants.Continue :
264

→ constants.Break, constants.Any, source, target);
266
            /// <summary>
267
            /// Выполняет проход по всем связям, соответствующим шаблону, вызывая обработчик
                (handler) для каждой подходящей связи.
            /// </summary>
269
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
270
            /// <param name="source">Значение, определяющее соответствующие шаблону связи.
271
                (Constants.Null - 0-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту в качестве начала,
                Constants.Any - любое начало, 1..\infty конкретное начало)
            /// <param name="target">Значение, определяющее соответствующие шаблону связи.
                (Constants.Null - О-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту в качестве конца,
                Constants.Any – любой конец, 1..\infty конкретный конец)</param>
            /// <param name="handler">Обработчик каждой подходящей связи.</param>
273
            /// <returns>True, в случае если проход по связям не был прерван и False в обратном
                случае.</returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool Each<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink target,
276
                Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler) => links.Each(handler, links.Constants.Any,
               source, target);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static IList<TLink>> All<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[]
279
                restrictions)
280
                var arraySize = CheckedConverter<TLink,</pre>
281
                    long>.Default.Convert(links.Count(restrictions));
                if (arraySize > 0)
282
283
                    var array = new IList<TLink>[arraySize];
                    var filler = new ArrayFiller<IList<TLink>, TLink>(array,
285
                     → links.Constants.Continue);
                    links.Each(filler.AddAndReturnConstant, restrictions);
286
287
                    return array;
288
                else
289
                {
290
                    return Array.Empty<IList<TLink>>();
291
```

```
293
294
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
295
             public static IList<TLink> AllIndices<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[]
                 restrictions)
297
                 var arraySize = CheckedConverter<TLink,</pre>
298
                     long>.Default.Convert(links.Count(restrictions));
                 if (arraySize > 0)
                 {
300
                     var array = new TLink[arraySize];
301
                     var filler = new ArrayFiller<TLink, TLink>(array, links.Constants.Continue);
302
                     links.Each(filler.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, restrictions);
303
                     return array;
304
                 }
305
                 else
306
                 {
307
                     return Array.Empty<TLink>();
308
309
             }
310
311
             /// <summary>
312
             /// Возвращает значение, определяющее существует ли связь с указанными началом и концом
                в хранилище связей.
             /// </summary>
314
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
315
             /// <param name="source">Начало связи.</param>
             /// <param name="target">Конец связи.</param>
317
             /// <returns>Значение, определяющее существует ли связь.</returns>
318
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
319
             public static bool Exists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink target)
320
                 => Comparer<TLink>.Default.Compare(links.Count(links.Constants.Any, source, target),
                default) > 0;
321
             #region Ensure
322
             // TODO: May be move to EnsureExtensions or make it both there and here
323
324
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
325
326
             public static void EnsureLinkExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink>
                 restrictions)
327
                 for (var i = 0; i < restrictions.Count; i++)</pre>
328
329
                     if (!links.Exists(restrictions[i]))
331
                          throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLink>(restrictions[i],
332
                          \Rightarrow $"sequence[{i}]");
                     }
333
                 }
334
             }
335
336
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public static void EnsureInnerReferenceExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink
338
                 reference, string argumentName)
             {
339
                    (links.Constants.IsInternalReference(reference) && !links.Exists(reference))
340
                 {
                     throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLink>(reference, argumentName);
342
                 }
343
             }
344
345
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
346
             public static void EnsureInnerReferenceExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links,
347
                 IList<TLink> restrictions, string argumentName)
348
                 for (int i = 0; i < restrictions.Count; i++)</pre>
349
                 {
                     links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restrictions[i], argumentName);
351
                 }
352
             }
353
354
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
355
             public static void EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink>
                 restrictions)
357
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
358
                 var any = links.Constants.Any;
359
                 for (var i = 0; i < restrictions.Count; i++)</pre>
360
```

```
if (!equalityComparer.Equals(restrictions[i], any) &&
            !links.Exists(restrictions[i]))
        {
            throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLink>(restrictions[i],
            }
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link,
   string argumentName)
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
    if (!equalityComparer.Equals(link, links.Constants.Any) && !links.Exists(link))
        throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLink>(link, argumentName);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void EnsureLinkIsItselfOrExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink
   link, string argumentName)
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
    if (!equalityComparer.Equals(link, links.Constants.Itself) && !links.Exists(link))
        throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLink>(link, argumentName);
    }
}
/// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void EnsureDoesNotExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source,
   TLink target)
\hookrightarrow
    if (links.Exists(source, target))
        throw new LinkWithSameValueAlreadyExistsException();
    }
}
/// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void EnsureNoUsages<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link)
    if (links.HasUsages(link))
        throw new ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException<TLink>(link);
    }
}
/// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void EnsureCreated<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[]
   addresses) => links.EnsureCreated(links.Create, addresses);
/// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void EnsurePointsCreated<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[]
addresses) => links.EnsureCreated(links.CreatePoint, addresses);
/// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void EnsureCreated<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, Func<TLink> creator,
   params TLink[] addresses)
{
    var addressToUInt64Converter = CheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
    var uInt64ToAddressConverter = CheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;
    var nonExistentAddresses = new HashSet<TLink>(addresses.Where(x =>
        !links.Exists(x)));
    if (nonExistentAddresses.Count > 0)
    {
        var max = nonExistentAddresses.Max();
```

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417

418

419

420

421

422

423

424

```
max = uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(System.Math.Min(addressToUInt64Converter.
427
                                         Convert(max)
                                         {\tt addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Constants.InternalReferencesRange.Max_links.Constants.InternalReferencesRange.Max_links.Constants.Converter.Convert(links.Constants.InternalReferencesRange.Max_links.Constants.Converter.Converter.Converter.Convert(links.Constants.Constants.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Converter.Co
                                         imum)))
                                  var createdLinks = new List<TLink>();
428
                                  var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
430
                                  TLink createdLink = creator()
                                  while (!equalityComparer.Equals(createdLink, max))
431
432
                                         createdLinks.Add(createdLink);
433
434
                                  for (var i = 0; i < createdLinks.Count; i++)</pre>
435
                                          if (!nonExistentAddresses.Contains(createdLinks[i]))
437
438
439
                                                links.Delete(createdLinks[i]);
                                          }
440
                                  }
441
                           }
442
                     }
443
444
                     #endregion
445
                     /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
447
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
448
                     public static TLink CountUsages<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link)
449
450
                           var constants = links.Constants;
451
                           var values = links.GetLink(link);
                           TLink usagesAsSource = links.Count(new Link<TLink>(constants.Any, link,
453
                            var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
454
                           if (equalityComparer.Equals(values[constants.SourcePart], link))
                           {
456
                                  usagesAsSource = Arithmetic<TLink>.Decrement(usagesAsSource);
457
458
                           TLink usagesAsTarget = links.Count(new Link<TLink>(constants.Any, constants.Any,
459
                                 link));
                           if (equalityComparer.Equals(values[constants.TargetPart], link))
460
461
                                  usagesAsTarget = Arithmetic<TLink>.Decrement(usagesAsTarget);
463
                           return Arithmetic<TLink>.Add(usagesAsSource, usagesAsTarget);
464
                     }
466
                     /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
467
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                    public static bool HasUsages<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link) =>
469

→ Comparer<TLink>.Default.Compare(links.CountUsages(link), default) > 0;

                     /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
471
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
472
473
                    public static bool Equals<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link, TLink source,
                           TLink target)
                           var constants = links.Constants;
475
                           var values = links.GetLink(link);
                           var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
477
                           return equalityComparer.Equals(values[constants.SourcePart], source) &&
                                  equalityComparer.Equals(values[constants.TargetPart], target);
                     }
480
                     /// <summary>
                     /// Выполняет поиск связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target (концом).
482
                     /// </summary>
483
                     /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
484
                     /// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом для искомой
485
                           связи.</param>
                     /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом для искомой связи.</param>
486
                     /// <returns>Индекс искомой связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target
487
                           (концом).</returns>
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
488
489
                    public static TLink SearchOrDefault<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink
                           target)
490
                           var contants = links.Constants;
491
                           var setter = new Setter<TLink, TLink>(contants.Continue, contants.Break, default);
492
                           links.Each(setter.SetFirstAndReturnFalse, contants.Any, source, target);
493
```

```
return setter.Result;
494
            }
496
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
498
            public static TLink Create<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links) => links.Create(null);
499
500
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
501
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
502
            public static TLink CreatePoint<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links)
504
                 var link = links.Create();
505
                 return links.Update(link, link, link);
506
            }
507
508
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
510
            public static TLink CreateAndUpdate<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink
511

    target) ⇒ links.Update(links.Create(), source, target);

512
            /// <summary>
513
            /// Обновляет связь с указанными началом (Source) и концом (Target)
514
            /// на связь с указанными началом (NewSource) и концом (NewTarget).
516
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
517
            /// <param name="link">Индекс обновляемой связи.</param>
518
            /// <param name="newSource">Индекс связи, которая является началом связи, на которую
519
                выполняется обновление. </param>
            /// <param name="newTarget">Индекс связи, которая является концом связи, на которую
520
                выполняется обновление.</param>
            /// <returns>Индекс обновлённой связи.</returns>
521
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
522
            public static TLink Update<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link, TLink newSource,
                TLink newTarget) => links.Update(new LinkAddress<TLink>(link), new Link<TLink>(link,
                newSource, newTarget));
524
            /// <summary>
            /// Обновляет связь с указанными началом (Source) и концом (Target)
526
            /// на связь с указанными началом (NewSource) и концом (NewTarget).
527
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
529
            /// <param name="restrictions">Ограничения на содержимое связей. Каждое ограничение
530
                может иметь значения: Constants.Null - О-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту,
                Itself - требование установить ссылку на себя, 1..\infty конкретный адрес другой
                связи.</param>
            /// <returns>Индекс обновлённой связи.</returns>
531
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static TLink Update<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[] restrictions)
533
534
                 if (restrictions.Length == 2)
                 {
536
                     return links.MergeAndDelete(restrictions[0], restrictions[1]);
537
538
                 if (restrictions.Length == 4)
539
540
                     return links.UpdateOrCreateOrGet(restrictions[0], restrictions[1],
541
                     → restrictions[2], restrictions[3]);
                 }
542
                 else
543
                 {
544
                     return links.Update(new LinkAddress<TLink>(restrictions[0]), restrictions);
                 }
546
547
548
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
549
            public static IList<TLink> ResolveConstantAsSelfReference<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink>
550
                links, TLink constant, IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
552
                 var constants = links.Constants;
553
                 var restrictionsIndex = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
554
                 var substitutionIndex = substitution[constants.IndexPart];
555
                 if (equalityComparer.Equals(substitutionIndex, default))
                 {
557
                     substitutionIndex = restrictionsIndex;
559
                 var source = substitution[constants.SourcePart];
560
                 var target = substitution[constants.TargetPart];
```

```
source = equalityComparer.Equals(source, constant) ? substitutionIndex : source;
562
                 target = equalityComparer.Equals(target, constant) ? substitutionIndex : target;
                 return new Link<TLink>(substitutionIndex, source, target);
564
            }
565
566
            /// <summary>
567
            /// Создаёт связь (если она не существовала), либо возвращает индекс существующей связи
568
                с указанными Source (началом) и Target (концом).
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
570
            /// <param name="source">Йндекс связи, которая является началом на создаваемой
571
                связи.</param>
            /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом для создаваемой
572
                связи.</param>
            /// <returns>Индекс связи, с указанным Source (началом) и Target (концом)</returns>
573
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
574
            public static TLink GetOrCreate<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink
575
                target)
576
                 var link = links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
                 if (EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default.Equals(link, default))
578
579
                     link = links.CreateAndUpdate(source, target);
580
581
                 return link;
582
            }
583
584
            /// <summary>
            /// Обновляет связь с указанными началом (Source) и концом (Target)
586
            /// на связь с указанными началом (NewSource) и концом (NewTarget).
587
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
589
            /// <param name="source">Йндекс связи, которая является началом обновляемой
590
                связи.</param>
            /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом обновляемой связи.</param>
591
            /// <param name="newSource">Индекс связи, которая является началом связи, на которую
                выполняется обновление.</param>
            /// <param name="newTarget">Индекс связи, которая является концом связи, на которую
593
                выполняется обновление.</param>
            /// <returns>Индекс обновлённой связи.</returns>
594
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
595
            public static TLink UpdateOrCreateOrGet<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source,
                TLink target, TLink newSource, TLink newTarget)
            {
597
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
598
                 var link = links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
599
                 if (equalityComparer.Equals(link, default))
600
601
602
                     return links.CreateAndUpdate(newSource, newTarget);
603
                 if (equalityComparer.Equals(newSource, source) && equalityComparer.Equals(newTarget,
604
                    target))
                 {
605
                     return link;
606
607
                 return links.Update(link, newSource, newTarget);
608
            }
609
610
            /// <summary>Удаляет связь с указанными началом (Source) и концом (Target).</summary>
611
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
612
            /// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом удаляемой связи.</param>
613
            /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом удаляемой связи.</param>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
615
            public static TLink DeleteIfExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink
616
                target)
            {
617
                 var link = links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
                 if (!EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default.Equals(link, default))
619
620
                     links.Delete(link);
621
                     return link;
622
                 return default;
624
            }
625
626
            /// <summary>Удаляет несколько связей.</summary>
627
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
```

```
/// <param name="deletedLinks">Список адресов связей к удалению.</param>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void DeleteMany<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink> deletedLinks)
    for (int i = 0; i < deletedLinks.Count; i++)</pre>
    {
        links.Delete(deletedLinks[i]);
    }
}
/// <remarks>Before execution of this method ensure that deleted link is detached (all
   values - source and target are reset to null) or it might enter into infinite
   recursion.</remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void DeleteAllUsages<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink linkIndex)
    var anyConstant = links.Constants.Any;
    var usagesAsSourceQuery = new Link<TLink>(anyConstant, linkIndex, anyConstant);
    links.DeleteByQuery(usagesAsSourceQuery);
    var usagesAsTargetQuery = new Link<TLink>(anyConstant, linkIndex, anyConstant);
    links.DeleteByQuery(usagesAsTargetQuery);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void DeleteByQuery<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, Link<TLink> query)
    var count = CheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default.Convert(links.Count(query));
    if (count > 0)
    {
        var queryResult = new TLink[count];
        var queryResultFiller = new ArrayFiller<TLink, TLink>(queryResult,
        → links.Constants.Continue);
        links.Each(queryResultFiller.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, query);
        for (var i = count - 1; i >= 0; i--)
            links.Delete(queryResult[i]);
        }
    }
}
// TODO: Move to Platform.Data
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static bool AreValuesReset<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink linkIndex)
    var nullConstant = links.Constants.Null;
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
    var link = links.GetLink(linkIndex);
    for (int i = 1; i < link.Count; i++)</pre>
    {
        if (!equalityComparer.Equals(link[i], nullConstant))
        {
            return false;
    return true;
// TODO: Create a universal version of this method in Platform. Data (with using of for
   loop)
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void ResetValues<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink linkIndex)
    var nullConstant = links.Constants.Null;
    var updateRequest = new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, nullConstant, nullConstant);
    links.Update(updateRequest);
}
// TODO: Create a universal version of this method in Platform.Data (with using of for
\rightarrow loop)
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void EnforceResetValues<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink linkIndex)
    if (!links.AreValuesReset(linkIndex))
        links.ResetValues(linkIndex);
    }
}
```

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```
/// <summary>
/// Merging two usages graphs, all children of old link moved to be children of new link
   or deleted.
/// </summary>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static TLink MergeUsages<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink oldLinkIndex,
   TLink newLinkIndex)
    var addressToInt64Converter = CheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
    if (!equalityComparer.Equals(oldLinkIndex, newLinkIndex))
        var constants = links.Constants;
        var usagesAsSourceQuery = new Link<TLink>(constants.Any, oldLinkIndex,
           constants.Any)
        var usagesAsSourceCount =
        addressToInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count(usagesAsSourceQuery));
        var usagesAsTargetQuery = new Link<TLink>(constants.Any, constants.Any,
            oldLinkIndex)
        var usagesAsTargetCount =
        addressToInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count(usagesAsTargetQuery));
        var isStandalonePoint = Point<TLink>.IsFullPoint(links.GetLink(oldLinkIndex)) &&
            usagesAsSourceCount == 1 && usagesAsTargetCount == 1;
        if (!isStandalonePoint)
            var totalUsages = usagesAsSourceCount + usagesAsTargetCount;
            if (totalUsages > 0)
                var usages = ArrayPool.Allocate<TLink>(totalUsages);
                var usagesFiller = new ArrayFiller<TLink, TLink>(usages,
                    links.Constants.Continue);
                var i = OL;
                if (usagesAsSourceCount > 0)
                    links.Each(usagesFiller.AddFirstAndReturnConstant,

→ usagesAsSourceQuery);

                    for (; i < usagesAsSourceCount; i++)</pre>
                        var usage = usages[i];
                        if (!equalityComparer.Equals(usage, oldLinkIndex))
                            links.Update(usage, newLinkIndex, links.GetTarget(usage));
                    }
                }
                   (usagesAsTargetCount > 0)
                i f
                    links.Each(usagesFiller.AddFirstAndReturnConstant,
                       usagesAsTargetQuery);
                    for (; i < usages.Length; i++)</pre>
                        var usage = usages[i];
                        if (!equalityComparer.Equals(usage, oldLinkIndex))
                            links.Update(usage, links.GetSource(usage), newLinkIndex);
                    }
                ArrayPool.Free(usages);
            }
        }
    }
    return newLinkIndex;
/// <summary>
/// Replace one link with another (replaced link is deleted, children are updated or
   deleted).
/// </summary>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static TLink MergeAndDelete<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink oldLinkIndex,
   TLink newLinkIndex)
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
    if (!equalityComparer.Equals(oldLinkIndex, newLinkIndex))
        links.MergeUsages(oldLinkIndex, newLinkIndex);
```

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```
links.Delete(oldLinkIndex);
767
                 return newLinkIndex;
769
             }
771
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
772
            public static ILinks<TLink>
773
                DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links)
             {
774
                 links = new LinksCascadeUsagesResolver<TLink>(links);
775
                 links = new NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver<TLink>(links);
776
                 links = new LinksCascadeUniquenessAndUsagesResolver<TLink>(links);
777
                 return links;
779
780
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
781
            public static string Format<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink> link)
782
                 var constants = links.Constants:
784
                 return $\"(\{\link[constants.IndexPart]\}: \{\link[constants.SourcePart]\}
785
                 786
787
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
788
            public static string Format<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link) =>
789
                links.Format(links.GetLink(link));
        }
790
    }
791
1.20
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/ISynchronizedLinks.cs
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 2
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
 4
    {
        public interface ISynchronizedLinks<TLink> : ISynchronizedLinks<TLink, ILinks<TLink>,
            LinksConstants<TLink>>, ILinks<TLink>
        }
    }
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Incrementers/FrequencyIncrementer.cs
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Incrementers;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Incrementers
 8
        public class FrequencyIncrementer<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, IIncrementer<TLink>
10
11
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            private readonly TLink _frequencyMarker;
private readonly TLink _unaryOne;
private readonly IIncrementer<TLink> _unaryNumberIncrementer;
13
15
16
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public FrequencyIncrementer(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink frequencyMarker, TLink unaryOne,
18
                IIncrementer<TLink> unaryNumberIncrementer)
                 : base(links)
             {
20
                 _frequencyMarker = frequencyMarker;
                 _unaryOne = unaryOne;
22
                 _unaryNumberIncrementer = unaryNumberIncrementer;
23
24
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
27
             public TLink Increment(TLink frequency)
                 var links = _links;
29
                 if (_equalityComparer.Equals(frequency, default))
30
                 {
31
                     return links.GetOrCreate(_unaryOne, _frequencyMarker);
32
33
                 var incrementedSource =
34
                     _unaryNumberIncrementer.Increment(links.GetSource(frequency));
                 return links.GetOrCreate(incrementedSource, _frequencyMarker);
35
```

```
36
        }
37
   }
38
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Incrementers/UnaryNumberIncrementer.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
          System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   using Platform Incrementers;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Incrementers
        public class UnaryNumberIncrementer<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, IIncrementer<TLink>
1.0
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            private readonly TLink _unaryOne;
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public UnaryNumberIncrementer(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink unaryOne) : base(links) =>
16
                _unaryOne = unaryOne;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            public TLink Increment(TLink unaryNumber)
19
20
                var links = _links;
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(unaryNumber, _unaryOne))
22
23
24
                     return links.GetOrCreate(_unaryOne, _unaryOne);
                }
25
                var source = links.GetSource(unaryNumber);
26
                var target = links.GetTarget(unaryNumber);
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(source, target))
29
                     return links.GetOrCreate(unaryNumber, _unaryOne);
30
                }
31
                else
32
                {
33
                     return links.GetOrCreate(source, Increment(target));
                }
35
            }
36
        }
37
38
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Link.cs
   using Platform.Collections.Lists;
   using Platform.Exceptions;
using Platform.Ranges;
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using System;
   using System.Collections;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
11
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
12
13
        /// <summary>
14
        /// Структура описывающая уникальную связь.
15
        /// </summary>
16
        public struct Link<TLink> : IEquatable<Link<TLink>>, IReadOnlyList<TLink>, IList<TLink>
18
            public static readonly Link<TLink> Null = new Link<TLink>();
19
20
            private static readonly LinksConstants<TLink> _constants =
            → Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance;
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
22

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

23
            private const int Length = 3;
24
25
            public readonly TLink Index;
public readonly TLink Source;
public readonly TLink Target;
26
27
28
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            public Link(params TLink[] values) => SetValues(values, out Index, out Source, out
            → Target);
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Link(IList<TLink> values) => SetValues(values, out Index, out Source, out Target);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Link(object other)
    if (other is Link<TLink> otherLink)
        SetValues(ref otherLink, out Index, out Source, out Target);
    }
    else if(other is IList<TLink> otherList)
        SetValues(otherList, out Index, out Source, out Target);
    }
    else
    {
        throw new NotSupportedException();
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Link(ref Link<TLink> other) => SetValues(ref other, out Index, out Source, out

→ Target);

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Link(TLink index, TLink source, TLink target)
    Index = index;
    Source = source;
    Target = target;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private static void SetValues(ref Link<TLink> other, out TLink index, out TLink source,
   out TLink target)
{
    index = other.Index;
    source = other.Source;
    target = other.Target;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private static void SetValues(IList<TLink> values, out TLink index, out TLink source,
   out TLink target)
{
    switch (values.Count)
        case 3:
            index = values[0];
            source = values[1];
            target = values[2];
            break;
        case 2:
            index = values[0];
            source = values[1];
            target = default;
            break;
        case 1:
            index = values[0];
            source = default;
            target = default;
            break;
        default:
            index = default;
            source = default;
            target = default;
            break:
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override int GetHashCode() => (Index, Source, Target).GetHashCode();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool IsNull() => _equalityComparer.Equals(Index, _constants.Null)
                     && _equalityComparer.Equals(Source, _constants.Null)
                     && _equalityComparer.Equals(Target, _constants.Null);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

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```
public override bool Equals(object other) => other is Link<TLink> &&
   Equals((Link<TLink>)other);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool Equals(Link<TLink> other) => _equalityComparer.Equals(Index, other.Index)
                                      && _equalityComparer.Equals(Source, other.Source)
                                      && _equalityComparer.Equals(Target, other.Target);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static string ToString(TLink index, TLink source, TLink target) => $"({index}:
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static string ToString(TLink source, TLink target) => $\frac{\$}{\(\sqrt{\source}\)}\);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static implicit operator TLink[](Link<TLink> link) => link.ToArray();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static implicit operator Link<TLink>(TLink[] linkArray) => new

    Link<TLink>(linkArray);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override string ToString() => _equalityComparer.Equals(Index, _constants.Null) ?
→ ToString(Source, Target) : ToString(Index, Source, Target);
#region IList
public int Count
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get => Length;
public bool IsReadOnly
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get => true;
}
public TLink this[int index]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        Ensure.OnDebug.ArgumentInRange(index, new Range<int>(0, Length - 1),
           nameof(index));
        if (index == _constants.IndexPart)
        {
            return Index;
           (index == _constants.SourcePart)
            return Source;
        }
          (index == _constants.TargetPart)
        {
            return Target;
        }
        throw new NotSupportedException(); // Impossible path due to
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set => throw new NotSupportedException();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
IEnumerator IEnumerable.GetEnumerator() => GetEnumerator();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public IEnumerator<TLink> GetEnumerator()
    yield return Index;
    yield return Source;
    yield return Target;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void Add(TLink item) => throw new NotSupportedException();
```

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```
182
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public void Clear() => throw new NotSupportedException();
184
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
186
            public bool Contains(TLink item) => IndexOf(item) >= 0;
187
188
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
189
            public void CopyTo(TLink[] array, int arrayIndex)
190
                 Ensure.OnDebug.ArgumentNotNull(array, nameof(array));
192
                 Ensure.OnDebug.ArgumentInRange(arrayIndex, new Range<int>(0, array.Length - 1),
193

→ nameof(arrayIndex));
                 if (arrayIndex + Length > array.Length)
194
                 {
                     throw new InvalidOperationException();
196
                 }
197
                 array[arrayIndex++] = Index;
                 array[arrayIndex++] = Source;
199
                 array[arrayIndex] = Target;
200
             }
201
202
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
203
            public bool Remove(TLink item) => Throw.A.NotSupportedExceptionAndReturn<bool>();
205
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
206
207
             public int IndexOf(TLink item)
208
                 if (_equalityComparer.Equals(Index, item))
209
                 {
210
                     return _constants.IndexPart;
211
                 }
212
                 if (_equalityComparer.Equals(Source, item))
213
                 {
214
                     return _constants.SourcePart;
215
216
                   (_equalityComparer.Equals(Target, item))
217
                     return _constants.TargetPart;
219
220
                 return -1;
221
             }
222
223
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
224
            public void Insert(int index, TLink item) => throw new NotSupportedException();
226
227
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public void RemoveAt(int index) => throw new NotSupportedException();
228
229
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool operator ==(Link<TLink> left, Link<TLink> right) =>
231
             → left.Equals(right);
232
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
233
            public static bool operator !=(Link<TLink> left, Link<TLink> right) => !(left == right);
234
235
236
             #endregion
        }
237
    }
238
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/LinkExtensions.cs
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 -1
 2
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 3
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
 6
        public static class LinkExtensions
 7
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool IsFullPoint<TLink>(this Link<TLink> link) =>
10
             → Point<TLink>.IsFullPoint(link);
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
13
            public static bool IsPartialPoint<TLink>(this Link<TLink> link) =>
                Point<TLink>.IsPartialPoint(link);
        }
    }
15
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/LinksOperatorBase.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
6
       public abstract class LinksOperatorBase<TLink>
           protected readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
10
            public ILinks<TLink> Links
12
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
                get => _links;
14
15
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
           protected LinksOperatorBase(ILinks<TLink> links) => _links = links;
18
       }
19
20
1.26
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/ILinksListMethods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory
       public interface ILinksListMethods<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
9
            void Detach(TLink freeLink);
10
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            void AttachAsFirst(TLink link);
13
       }
14
15
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/ILinksTreeMethods.cs
1.27
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
2
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory
       public interface ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
            TLink CountUsages(TLink root);
12
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
            TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target);
15
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            TLink EachUsage(TLink root, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler);
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            void Detach(ref TLink root, TLink linkIndex);
2.1
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            void Attach(ref TLink root, TLink linkIndex);
24
       }
25
   }
26
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/IndexTreeType.cs
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
2
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory
3
   {
4
       public enum IndexTreeType
5
6
            Default = 0
            SizeBalancedTree = 1
            RecursionlessSizeBalancedTree = 2,
9
            SizedAndThreadedAVLBalancedTree = 3
10
   }
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/LinksHeader.cs
   using System;
   using System Collections Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Unsafe;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory
        public struct LinksHeader<TLink> : IEquatable<LinksHeader<TLink>>
10
11
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12
               EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
13
            public static readonly long SizeInBytes = Structure<LinksHeader<TLink>>.Size;
14
15
            public TLink AllocatedLinks;
16
            public TLink ReservedLinks;
            public TLink FreeLinks;
public TLink FirstFreeLink;
18
19
            public TLink RootAsSource;
            public TLink RootAsTarget;
public TLink LastFreeLink;
21
22
            public TLink Reserved8;
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is LinksHeader<TLink> linksHeader ?
               Equals(linksHeader) : false;
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
            public bool Equals(LinksHeader<TLink> other)
                => _equalityComparer.Equals(AllocatedLinks, other.AllocatedLinks)
30
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(ReservedLinks, other.ReservedLinks)
31
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(FreeLinks, other.FreeLinks)
33
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(FirstFreeLink, other.FirstFreeLink)
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(RootAsSource, other.RootAsSource)
34
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(RootAsTarget, other.RootAsTarget)
35
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(LastFreeLink, other.LastFreeLink)
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(Reserved8, other.Reserved8);
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            public override int GetHashCode() => (AllocatedLinks, ReservedLinks, FreeLinks,
40
            → FirstFreeLink, RootAsSource, RootAsTarget, LastFreeLink, Reserved8).GetHashCode();
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
            public static bool operator ==(LinksHeader<TLink> left, LinksHeader<TLink> right) =>
43
               left.Equals(right);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
            public static bool operator !=(LinksHeader<TLink> left, LinksHeader<TLink> right) =>
46
                !(left == right);
       }
   }
1.30
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase.cs
   using System;
using System.Text;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Collections.Methods.Trees;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
9
10
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
11
12
13
       public unsafe abstract class ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink> :
           SizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
14
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
15

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;

16
            protected readonly TLink Break;
17
            protected readonly TLink Continue;
            protected readonly byte* LinksDataParts;
protected readonly byte* LinksIndexParts;
19
2.0
            protected readonly byte* Header;
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
   byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header)
    LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
    LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
    Header = header:
    Break = constants.Break;
    Continue = constants.Continue;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract TLink GetTreeRoot();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
→ rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
   rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
   AsRef<LinksHeader<TLink>>(Header);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) => ref
    AsRef<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>(LinksDataParts + (RawLinkDataPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
    _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
   ref AsRef<RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>>(LinksIndexParts +
    (RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes * _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual IList<TLink> GetLinkValues(TLink linkIndex)
    ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(linkIndex);
    return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
    ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(first);
    ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(second);
    return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
       secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
    ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(first);
    ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(second);
    return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);

public TLink this[TLink index]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        var root = GetTreeRoot();
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(index, GetSize(root)))
        {
            return Zero;
        while (!EqualToZero(root))
            var left = GetLeftOrDefault(root):
            var leftSize = GetSizeOrZero(left);
            if (LessThan(index, leftSize))
```

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5.9

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62 63

6.5

66

68

69

71

74

75 76

77 78

80 81

82

83

84

85 86

88

89

```
{
                              root = left;
93
                              continue;
95
                          if (AreEqual(index, leftSize))
96
                          {
                              return root;
98
                          }
99
                          root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
                          index = Subtract(index, Increment(leftSize));
101
102
                     return Zero; // TODO: Impossible situation exception (only if tree structure
103

→ broken)

                 }
             }
105
106
             /// <summary>
107
             /// Выполняет поиск и возвращает индекс связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target
108
                 (концом).
             /// </summary>
109
             /// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом на искомой связи.</param>
110
             /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом на искомой связи.</param>
111
             /// <returns>Индекс искомой связи.</returns>
112
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target)
114
115
                 var root = GetTreeRoot()
116
                 while (!EqualToZero(root))
117
118
                     ref var rootLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(root);
119
120
                     var rootSource = rootLink.Source;
                      var rootTarget = rootLink.Target;
121
                     if (FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
122
                         node.Key < root.Key
                      {
123
                          root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
                     }
125
                     else if (FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
126
                         node.Key > root.Key
127
                          root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
128
                     }
129
                     else // node.Key == root.Key
131
                          return root;
132
133
134
                 return Zero;
             }
136
137
             // TODO: Return indices range instead of references count
138
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
139
             public TLink CountUsages(TLink link)
140
141
                 var root = GetTreeRoot();
142
                 var total = GetSize(root);
143
                 var totalRightIgnore = Zero;
144
                 while (!EqualToZero(root))
145
146
                     var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
147
                     if (LessOrEqualThan(@base, link))
148
                      {
149
                          root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
150
                     }
151
152
                     else
153
                          totalRightIgnore = Add(totalRightIgnore, Increment(GetRightSize(root)));
154
                          root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
155
156
157
                 root = GetTreeRoot();
158
                 var totalLeftIgnore = Zero;
159
                 while (!EqualToZero(root))
160
161
                      var @base = GetBasePartValue(root)
162
                     if (GreaterOrEqualThan(@base, link))
163
                     {
164
                          root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
```

```
166
                      else
167
168
                          totalLeftIgnore = Add(totalLeftIgnore, Increment(GetLeftSize(root)));
                          root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
170
171
172
                 return Subtract(Subtract(total, totalRightIgnore), totalLeftIgnore);
173
174
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
176
             public TLink EachUsage(TLink @base, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler) =>
177

→ EachUsageCore(@base, GetTreeRoot(), handler);
             // TODO: 1. Move target, handler to separate object. 2. Use stack or walker 3. Use
179
                 low-level MSIL stack.
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             private TLink EachUsageCore(TLink @base, TLink link, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler)
181
182
                 var @continue = Continue;
183
                 if (EqualToZero(link))
184
                 {
185
                     return @continue;
186
                 }
187
                 var linkBasePart = GetBasePartValue(link);
188
                 var @break = Break;
189
                 if (GreaterThan(linkBasePart, @base))
190
                 {
                      if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
192
193
                          return @break;
194
195
196
                 else if (LessThan(linkBasePart, @base))
197
198
                      if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
199
200
                          return @break;
201
202
                 else //if (linkBasePart == @base)
204
205
                      if (AreEqual(handler(GetLinkValues(link)), @break))
                      {
207
                          return @break;
208
                      }
209
                         (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
210
211
                          return @break;
212
213
                         (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
215
                          return @break;
216
217
218
                 return @continue;
             }
220
221
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
222
             protected override void PrintNodeValue(TLink node, StringBuilder sb)
223
224
                 ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(node);
225
                 sb.Append(' ');
226
                 sb.Append(link.Source);
227
                 sb.Append('-');
228
                 sb.Append('>');
229
                 sb.Append(link.Target);
230
             }
231
         }
232
233
```

1.31 ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;

#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic

{

```
public unsafe class ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
10
               byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header) : base(constants,
               linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
1.1
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource;
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) =>
19
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) =>
22
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25

→ GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource = left;

26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
2.8
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource = right;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsSource;
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsSource = size;
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsSource;
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) =>
40
               GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Source;
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
43
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
                (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
46
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
               (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
49
                ref var link = ref GetLinkIndexPartReference(node);
51
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
53
                link.SižeAsSource = Zero;
54
           }
55
       }
56
1.32
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs\\
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
6
       public unsafe class ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
               byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header) : base(constants,
               linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
13
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
16
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) =>
19
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) =>
22
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget = left;
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
            GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget = right;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsTarget;
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>

→ GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsTarget = size;

35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsTarget;
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) =>
40
               GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Target;
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
43
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget)
                (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && LessThan(firstSource, secondSource));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
46
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget)
                (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource));
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
50
                ref var link = ref GetLinkIndexPartReference(node);
51
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
52
                link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
54
                link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
           }
55
       }
   }
57
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/Internal Links Size Balanced Tree Methods Base.cs
   using System;
   using System. Text;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Collections.Methods.Trees;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
7
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
11
12
```

```
public unsafe abstract class InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink> :
   SizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
    private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;

   protected readonly TLink Break;
protected readonly TLink Continue;
protected readonly byte* LinksDataParts;
protected readonly byte* LinksIndexParts;
    protected readonly byte* Header;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    protected InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
       byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header)
        LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
        LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
        Header = header;
        Break = constants.Break;
        Continue = constants.Continue;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    protected abstract TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink link);
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    protected abstract TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link);
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    protected abstract TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink link);
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    protected virtual ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) => ref
        AsRef<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>(LinksDataParts + (RawLinkDataPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
        _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    protected virtual ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
        ref AsRef<RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>>(LinksIndexParts +
        (RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes * _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>

→ LessThan(GetKeyPartValue(first), GetKeyPartValue(second));

    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>

    GreaterThan(GetKeyPartValue(first), GetKeyPartValue(second));

    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    protected virtual IList<TLink> GetLinkValues(TLink linkIndex)
        ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(linkIndex);
        return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
    }
    public TLink this[TLink link, TLink index]
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        get
{
            var root = GetTreeRoot(link);
            if (GreaterOrEqualThan(index, GetSize(root)))
                return Zero;
            while (!EqualToZero(root))
                var left = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
                var leftSize = GetSizeOrZero(left);
                if (LessThan(index, leftSize))
                 {
                     root = left;
                     continue;
                if (AreEqual(index, leftSize))
                 {
                     return root;
```

16

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7.5

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81

```
root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
                         index = Subtract(index, Increment(leftSize));
85
86
                     return Zero; // TODO: Impossible situation exception (only if tree structure

→ broken)

                 }
            }
89
             /// <summary>
91
             /// Выполняет поиск и возвращает индекс связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target
92
                (концом).
             /// </summary>
93
             /// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом на искомой связи.</param>
             /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом на искомой связи.</param>
95
             /// <returns>Индекс искомой связи.</returns>
96
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public abstract TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target);
99
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
100
            protected TLink SearchCore(TLink root, TLink key)
101
102
                 while (!EqualToZero(root))
103
104
                     var rootKey = GetKeyPartValue(root);
105
                     if (LessThan(key, rootKey)) // node.Key < root.Key</pre>
106
                     {
107
                         root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
108
109
                     else if (GreaterThan(key, rootKey)) // node.Key > root.Key
110
111
                         root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
112
113
                     else // node.Key == root.Key
115
                         return root;
117
118
                 return Zero;
119
120
121
             // TODO: Return indices range instead of references count
122
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
123
            public TLink CountUsages(TLink link) => GetSizeOrZero(GetTreeRoot(link));
125
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
126
            public TLink EachUsage(TLink @base, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler) =>
127

→ EachUsageCore(@base, GetTreeRoot(@base), handler);
128
             // TODO: 1. Move target, handler to separate object. 2. Use stack or walker 3. Use
               low-level MSIL stack.
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
130
131
            private TLink EachUsageCore(TLink @base, TLink link, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler)
132
                 var @continue = Continue;
133
                 if (EqualToZero(link))
135
                     return @continue;
137
                 var @break = Break;
138
                 if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
139
                 {
140
                     return @break;
                 }
142
                 if (AreEqual(handler(GetLinkValues(link)), @break))
143
144
                     return @break;
145
146
                   (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
147
                 {
148
                     return @break;
150
                 return @continue;
151
            }
152
153
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void PrintNodeValue(TLink node, StringBuilder sb)
155
156
                 ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(node);
```

```
sb.Append(' ');
158
                 sb.Append(link.Source);
                 sb.Append('-');
160
                 sb.Append('>');
161
                 sb.Append(link.Target);
            }
163
        }
164
165
1.34
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs\\
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 2
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 3
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
 5
        public unsafe class InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
            InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
 9
            public InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
10
                byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header) : base(constants,
                linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource;
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref

→ GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource;

17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) =>
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource;
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) =>
22
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25

    GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource = left;

26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
28
             \  \, \hookrightarrow \  \, \texttt{GetLinkIndexPartReference(node)} \, . \texttt{RightAsSource} \, = \, \texttt{right;}
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
31
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
34
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsSource = size;
3.5
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink link) =>
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(link).RootAsSource;
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) =>
                GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Source;
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
            protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink link) =>
                GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Target;
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
46
47
                 ref var link = ref GetLinkIndexPartReference(node);
48
                 link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
49
                 link.RightAsSource = Zero;
                 link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
5.1
53
            public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>
               SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(source), target);
```

```
55
   }
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs\\
1.35
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
5
       public unsafe class InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
10
               byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header) : base(constants,
               linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
1.1
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref

→ GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget;

14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) =>
19
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) =>
22

→ GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget = left;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
2.8
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node) .RightAsTarget = right;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
31
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsTarget;
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>

    GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsTarget = size;

35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink link) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(link).RootAsTarget;
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) =>
               GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Target;
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink link) =>
43
               GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Source;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
46
47
                ref var link = ref GetLinkIndexPartReference(node);
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
49
                link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
                link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
51
5.3
           public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>

→ SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(target), source);
55
56
1.36
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/SplitMemoryLinks.cs
```

using System;

using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;

```
using Platform.Singletons;
using Platform.Memory;
 3
 4
      using static System. Runtime. Compiler Services. Unsafe;
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
10
              public unsafe class SplitMemoryLinks<TLink> : SplitMemoryLinksBase<TLink>
11
12
                    private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createInternalSourceTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createExternalSourceTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createInternalTargetTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createExternalTargetTreeMethods;
13
14
16
                    private byte* _header;
private byte* _linksDataParts;
private byte* _linksIndexParts;
17
18
19
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
                     public SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
22
                           indexMemory) : this(dataMemory, indexMemory, DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
23
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
                     public SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
25
                            indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep) : this(dataMemory, indexMemory,
                            memoryReservationStep, Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance) { }
26
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                     public SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
                            indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<TLink> constants) :
                            base(dataMemory, indexMemory, memoryReservationStep, constants)
29
                             _createInternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
30
                             → InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants, _linksDataParts,
                                    _linksIndexParts, _header);
                            _createExternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
                             ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants, _linksDataParts,
                                    _linksIndexParts, _header);
                            _createInternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
32
                             InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants, _linksDataParts,
                                   _linksIndexParts, _header);
                            _createExternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
33
                             _{\rm \hookrightarrow} \quad {\tt ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants, \ \_linksDataParts, \ \_linksDataP
                                    _linksIndexParts, _header);
                            Init(dataMemory, indexMemory, memoryReservationStep);
                     }
36
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                     protected override void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory,
38
                            IResizableDirectMemory indexMemory)
39
                            _linksDataParts = (byte*)dataMemory.Pointer;
                            _linksIndexParts_= (byte*)indexMemory.Pointer;
41
                              _header = _linksIndexParts;
42
                            InternalSourcesTreeMethods = _createInternalSourceTreeMethods();
43
                            ExternalSourcesTreeMethods = _createExternalSourceTreeMethods();
44
                            InternalTargetsTreeMethods = _createInternalTargetTreeMethods();
ExternalTargetsTreeMethods = _createExternalTargetTreeMethods();
45
                            UnusedLinksListMethods = new UnusedLinksListMethods<TLink>(_linksDataParts, _header);
47
                     }
48
49
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
50
                     protected override void ResetPointers()
                            base.ResetPointers();
53
                             _linksDataParts = null;
                              linksIndexParts = null;
55
                            _header = null;
57
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
59
                     protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
60
                           AsRef < LinksHeader < TLink >> (_header);
61
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
62
                     protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink linkIndex)
63
                            => ref AsRef<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>(_linksDataParts + (LinkDataPartSizeInBytes *
                            ConvertToInt64(linkIndex)));
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
65
             protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink
                 linkIndex) => ref AsRef<RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>>(_linksIndexParts +
                 (LinkIndexPartSizeInBytes * ConvertToInt64(linkIndex)));
        }
   }
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/SplitMemoryLinksBase.cs
1.37
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices; using Platform.Disposables;
3
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using Platform.Converters; using Platform.Numbers;
   using Platform.Memory;
   using Platform.Data.Exceptions;
10
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
11
12
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
13
14
        public abstract class SplitMemoryLinksBase<TLink> : DisposableBase, ILinks<TLink>
15
16
             private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

             private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
18
19
                UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;
             private static readonly UncheckedConverter<long, TLink> _int64ToAddressConverter =
20

→ UncheckedConverter<long, TLink>.Default;

             private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
             private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
23
24
25
             /// <summary>Возвращает размер одной связи в байтах.</summary>
             /// <remarks>
26
             /// Используется только во вне класса, не рекомедуется использовать внутри.
27
             /// Так как во вне не обязательно будет доступен unsafe C#.
29
             /// </remarks>
             public static readonly long LinkDataPartSizeInBytes = RawLinkDataPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes;
30
31
             public static readonly long LinkIndexPartSizeInBytes =
             → RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes;
33
             public static readonly long LinkHeaderSizeInBytes = LinksHeader<TLink>.SizeInBytes;
34
35
             public static readonly long DefaultLinksSizeStep = 1 * 1024 * 1024;
36
37
            protected readonly IResizableDirectMemory _dataMemory;
protected readonly IResizableDirectMemory _indexMemory;
protected readonly long _dataMemoryReservationStepInBytes;
protected readonly long _indexMemoryReservationStepInBytes;
39
40
41
42
             protected ILinksTreeMethods<TLink> InternalSourcesTreeMethods;
43
             protected ILinksTreeMethods<TLink> ExternalSourcesTreeMethods;
44
             protected ILinksTreeMethods<TLink> InternalTargetsTreeMethods;
45
             protected ILinksTreeMethods<TLink> ExternalTargetsTreeMethods;
46
             // TODO: Возможно чтобы гарантированно проверять на то, является ли связь удалённой,
47
                 нужно использовать не список а дерево, так как так можно быстрее проверить на
                 наличие связи внутри
             protected ILinksListMethods<TLink> UnusedLinksListMethods;
48
49
             /// <summary>
50
             /// Возвращает общее число связей находящихся в хранилище.
51
             /// </summary>
52
             protected virtual TLink Total
53
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
55
56
57
                      ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
58
                      return Subtract(header.AllocatedLinks, header.FreeLinks);
59
                 }
60
             }
61
             public virtual LinksConstants<TLink> Constants
63
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
65
                 get;
66
67
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected SplitMemoryLinksBase(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
    indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<TLink> constants)
    _dataMemory = dataMemory;
    _indexMemory = indexMemory
    _dataMemoryŘeservationStepTnBytes = memoryReservationStep * LinkDataPartSizeInBytes;
    _indexMemoryReservationStepInBytes = memoryReservationStep *

→ LinkIndexPartSizeInBytes;

    Constants = constants;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected SplitMemoryLinksBase(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
    indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep) : this(dataMemory, indexMemory,
   memoryReservationStep, Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance) { }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual void Init(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
    indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep)
    if (dataMemory.ReservedCapacity < memoryReservationStep)</pre>
    {
        dataMemory.ReservedCapacity = memoryReservationStep;
    i f
      (indexMemory.ReservedCapacity < memoryReservationStep)</pre>
    {
        indexMemory.ReservedCapacity = memoryReservationStep;
    SetPointers(dataMemory, indexMemory);
    ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
    // Ensure correctness _memory.UsedCapacity over _header->AllocatedLinks
    // Гарантия корректности _memory.UsedCapacity относительно _header->AllocatedLinks
    dataMemory.UsedCapacity = (ConvertToInt64(header.AllocatedLinks) *
       LinkDataPartSizeInBytes) + LinkDataPartSizeInBytes; // First link is read only
       zero link.
    indexMemory.UsedCapacity = (ConvertToInt64(header.AllocatedLinks) *
       LinkIndexPartSizeInBytes) + LinkHeaderSizeInBytes;
    // Ensure correctness _memory.ReservedLinks over _header->ReservedCapacity
    // Гарантия корректности _header->ReservedLinks относительно _memory.ReservedCapacity
    header.ReservedLinks = ConvertToAddress((dataMemory.ReservedCapacity -
       LinkDataPartSizeInBytes) / LinkDataPartSizeInBytes);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual TLink Count(IList<TLink> restrictions)
    // Если нет ограничений, тогда возвращаем общее число связей находящихся в хранилище.
    if (restrictions.Count == 0)
    {
        return Total;
    }
    var constants = Constants;
    var any = constants.Any;
    var index = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
    if (restrictions.Count == 1)
        if (AreEqual(index, any))
        {
            return Total;
        return Exists(index) ? GetOne() : GetZero();
      (restrictions.Count == 2)
        var value = restrictions[1];
        if (AreEqual(index, any))
            if (AreEqual(value, any))
                return Total; // Any - как отсутствие ограничения
            var externalReferencesRange = constants.ExternalReferencesRange;
            if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
                externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(value))
                return Add(ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(value),
```

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7.9

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130 131

132

133

```
else
            return Add(InternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(value),
                InternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(value));
    else
          (!Exists(index))
        {
            return GetZero();
          (AreEqual(value, any))
        {
            return GetOne();
        ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(index);
        if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) ||
            AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
            return GetOne();
        return GetZero();
    }
if (restrictions.Count == 3)
    var externalReferencesRange = constants.ExternalReferencesRange;
    var source = restrictions[constants.SourcePart];
    var target = restrictions[constants.TargetPart];
    if (AreEqual(index, any))
        if (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
            return Total;
        else if (AreEqual(source, any))
            if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
                externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
                return ExternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target);
            }
            else
            {
                return InternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target);
        else if (AreEqual(target, any))
            if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
                externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source))
            {
                return ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source);
            }
            else
            {
                return InternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source);
        else //if(source != Any && target != Any)
            // Эквивалент Exists(source, target) => Count(Any, source, target) > 0
            TLink link;
            if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue)
                if (externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source) &&
                    externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
                {
                    link = ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                else if (externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source))
                {
                    link = InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                else if (externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
```

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197 198

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201 202 203

204

 $\frac{205}{206}$

 $\frac{207}{208}$

```
}
                    else
                        if (GreaterThan(InternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source),
                            InternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target)))
                            link = InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                        }
                        else
                        {
                            link = InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                    }
                }
                else
                    if (GreaterThan(InternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source),
                        InternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target)))
                        link = InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                    else
                    {
                        link = InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                return AreEqual(link, constants.Null) ? GetZero() : GetOne();
            }
        else
            if
               (!Exists(index))
            {
                return GetZero();
            if (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
                return GetOne();
            ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(index);
            if (!AreEqual(source, any) && !AreEqual(target, any))
                if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, source) &&
                    AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, target))
                    return GetOne();
                }
                return GetZero();
            var value = default(TLink);
            if (AreEqual(source, any))
            {
                value = target;
            if (AreEqual(target, any))
            {
                value = source;
            if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) ||
                AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
            {
                return GetOne();
            return GetZero();
        }
    throw new NotSupportedException("Другие размеры и способы ограничений не
       поддерживаются.");
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual TLink Each(Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler, IList<TLink> restrictions)
    var constants = Constants;
    var @break = constants.Break;
    if (restrictions.Count == 0)
```

link = InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);

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 $\frac{219}{220}$

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231 232 233

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 $\frac{235}{236}$

237 238 239

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 $\frac{241}{242}$

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 $\frac{248}{249}$

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254 255

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 $\frac{258}{259}$

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 $\frac{263}{264}$

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267 268

 $\frac{270}{271}$

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276 277

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```
for (var link = GetOne(); LessOrEqualThan(link,
       GetHeaderReference().AllocatedLinks); link = Increment(link))
           (Exists(link) && AreEqual(handler(GetLinkStruct(link)), @break))
        {
            return @break;
   return @break;
}
var @continue = constants.Continue;
var any = constants.Any;
var index = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
if (restrictions.Count == 1)
    if (AreEqual(index, any))
    {
        return Each(handler, Array.Empty<TLink>());
    if (!Exists(index))
    {
        return @continue;
   return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
}
  (restrictions.Count == 2)
if
    var value = restrictions[1];
    if (AreEqual(index, any))
        if (AreEqual(value, any))
            return Each(handler, Array.Empty<TLink>());
        if (AreEqual(Each(handler, new Link<TLink>(index, value, any)), @break))
        {
            return @break;
        return Each(handler, new Link<TLink>(index, any, value));
    else
        if (!Exists(index))
        {
            return @continue;
          (AreEqual(value, any))
        {
            return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
        }
        ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(index);
        if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) | |
            AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
        {
            return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
        return @continue;
    }
if (restrictions.Count == 3)
    var externalReferencesRange = constants.ExternalReferencesRange;
    var source = restrictions[constants.SourcePart];
    var target = restrictions[constants.TargetPart];
    if (AreEqual(index, any))
        if (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
            return Each(handler, Array.Empty<TLink>());
        else if (AreEqual(source, any))
            if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
                externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
                return ExternalTargetsTreeMethods.EachUsage(target, handler);
            else
```

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 $\frac{294}{295}$

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305

306

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311 312

313 314

315

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317 318

319 320

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324

 $\frac{325}{326}$

327

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333

334

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347 348

349 350

351

353

354

355

```
{
            return InternalTargetsTreeMethods.EachUsage(target, handler);
    else if (AreEqual(target, any))
           (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
            externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source))
            return ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.EachUsage(source, handler);
        }
        else
        {
            return InternalSourcesTreeMethods.EachUsage(source, handler);
    }
    else //if(source != Any && target != Any)
        TLink link;
        if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue)
            if (externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source) &&
                externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
                link = ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
            else if (externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source))
                link = InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
            }
            else if (externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
                link = InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                if (GreaterThan(InternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source),
                    InternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target)))
                {
                    link = InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                }
                else
                {
                    link = InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
            }
        }
        else
            if (GreaterThan(InternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source),
                InternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target)))
            {
                link = InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
            }
            else
            {
                link = InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
        return AreEqual(link, constants.Null) ? @continue :
            handler(GetLinkStruct(link));
    }
else
       (!Exists(index))
    {
        return @continue;
    }
       (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
    if
    {
        return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
    ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(index);
       (!AreEqual(source, any) && !AreEqual(target, any))
        if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, source) &&
            AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, target))
```

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```
{
                    return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
                }
                return @continue;
            }
            var value = default(TLink):
            if (AreEqual(source, any))
                value = target;
            }
            if (AreEqual(target, any))
            {
                value = source;
               (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) ||
                AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
                return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
            return @continue;
        }
    throw new NotSupportedException("Другие размеры и способы ограничений не
    \hookrightarrow поддерживаются.");
}
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Возможно можно перемещать значения, если указан индекс, но значение существует
   в другом месте (но не в менеджере памяти, а в логике Links)
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
    var constants = Constants;
    var @null = constants.Null;
    var externalReferencesRange = constants.ExternalReferencesRange;
    var linkIndex = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
    ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(linkIndex);
    var source = link.Source;
    var target = link.Target;
       var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
    ref var rootAsSource = ref header.RootAsSource;
    ref var rootAsTarget = ref header.RootAsTarget;
    // Будет корректно работать только в том случае, если пространство выделенной связи
        предварительно заполнено нулями
    if (!AreEqual(source, @null))
        if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
            externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source))
            ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.Detach(ref rootAsSource, linkIndex);
        else
        {
            InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Detach(ref
            GetLinkIndexPartReference(source).RootAsSource, linkIndex);
    if (!AreEqual(target, @null))
        if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
            externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
        {
            ExternalTargetsTreeMethods.Detach(ref rootAsTarget, linkIndex);
        }
        else
            InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Detach(ref
            GetLinkIndexPartReference(target).RootAsTarget, linkIndex);
    }
    source = link.Source = substitution[constants.SourcePart];
    target = link.Target = substitution[constants.TargetPart];
    if (!AreEqual(source, @null))
        if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
            externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source))
```

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```
ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.Attach(ref rootAsSource, linkIndex);
        }
        else
        {
            InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Attach(ref
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(source).RootAsSource, linkIndex);
      (!AreEqual(target, @null))
    if
        if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
            externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
        {
            ExternalTargetsTreeMethods.Attach(ref rootAsTarget, linkIndex);
        }
        else
        {
            InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Attach(ref
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(target).RootAsTarget, linkIndex);
    return linkIndex;
}
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Возможно нужно будет заполнение нулями, если внешнее API ими не заполняет
   пространство
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual TLink Create(IList<TLink> restrictions)
    ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
    var freeLink = header.FirstFreeLink;
    if (!AreEqual(freeLink, Constants.Null))
        UnusedLinksListMethods.Detach(freeLink);
    }
    else
        var maximumPossibleInnerReference = Constants.InternalReferencesRange.Maximum;
        if (GreaterThan(header.AllocatedLinks, maximumPossibleInnerReference))
            throw new LinksLimitReachedException<TLink>(maximumPossibleInnerReference);
           (GreaterOrEqualThan(header.AllocatedLinks, Decrement(header.ReservedLinks)))
            _dataMemory.ReservedCapacity += _dataMemoryReservationStepInBytes;
             _indexMemory.ReservedCapacity += _indexMemoryReservationStepInBytes;
            SetPointers(_dataMemory, _indexMemory);
            header = ref GetHeaderReference();
            header.ReservedLinks = ConvertToAddress(_dataMemory.ReservedCapacity /
                LinkDataPartSizeInBytes);
        header.AllocatedLinks = Increment(header.AllocatedLinks);
        _dataMemory.UsedCapacity += LinkDataPartSizeInBytes;
_indexMemory.UsedCapacity += LinkIndexPartSizeInBytes;
        freeLink = header.AllocatedLinks;
    return freeLink;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
    ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
    var link = restrictions[Constants.IndexPart];
    if (LessThan(link, header.AllocatedLinks))
    {
        UnusedLinksListMethods.AttachAsFirst(link);
    else if (AreEqual(link, header.AllocatedLinks))
        header.AllocatedLinks = Decrement(header.AllocatedLinks);
        _dataMemory.UsedCapacity -= LinkDataPartSizeInBytes;
        _indexMemory.UsedCapacity -= LinkIndexPartSizeInBytes;
        // Убираем все связи, находящиеся в списке свободных в конце файла, до тех пор,
           пока не дойдём до первой существующей связи
        // Позволяет оптимизировать количество выделенных связей (AllocatedLinks)
```

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571

```
while (GreaterThan(header.AllocatedLinks, GetZero()) &&
573
                         IsUnusedLink(header.AllocatedLinks))
                          UnusedLinksListMethods.Detach(header.AllocatedLinks);
575
                         header.AllocatedLinks = Decrement(header.AllocatedLinks);
576
                          _dataMemory.UsedCapacity -= LinkDataPartSizeInBytes;
577
                          _indexMemory.UsedCapacity -= LinkIndexPartSizeInBytes;
578
                     }
579
                 }
580
             }
581
582
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
583
            public IList<TLink> GetLinkStruct(TLink linkIndex)
584
                 ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(linkIndex);
586
                 return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
587
             }
588
589
             /// <remarks>
590
             /// {\tt TODO:} Возможно это должно быть событием, вызываемым из {\tt IMemory,} в том случае, если
591
                 адрес реально поменялся
             111
592
             /// Указатель this.links может быть в том же месте,
593
             /// так как 0-я связь не используется и имеет такой же размер как Header,
594
             /// поэтому header размещается в том же месте, что и 0-я связь
595
             /// </remarks>
596
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
597
            protected abstract void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory,
598
                IResizableDirectMemory indexMemory);
599
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
600
            protected virtual void ResetPointers()
601
602
                 InternalSourcesTreeMethods = null;
603
                 ExternalSourcesTreeMethods = null;
604
605
                 InternalTargetsTreeMethods = null;
                 ExternalTargetsTreeMethods = null;
606
                 UnusedLinksListMethods = null;
607
608
609
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
610
            protected abstract ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference();
611
612
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
613
            protected abstract ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink linkIndex);
614
615
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
616
            protected abstract ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink
617
                linkIndex);
618
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual bool Exists(TLink link)
620
                 => GreaterOrEqualThan(link, Constants.InternalReferencesRange.Minimum)
621
                 && LessOrEqualThan(link, GetHeaderReference().AllocatedLinks)
622
                 && !IsUnusedLink(link);
623
624
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
625
            protected virtual bool IsUnusedLink(TLink linkIndex)
626
627
                 if (!AreEqual(GetHeaderReference().FirstFreeLink, linkIndex)) // May be this check
628
                     is not needed
629
                     // TODO: Reduce access to memory in different location (should be enough to use
630
                         just linkIndexPart)
                         var linkDataPart = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(linkIndex);
                     ref var linkIndexPart = ref GetLinkIndexPartReference(linkIndex);
632
                     return AreEqual(linkIndexPart.SizeAsSource, default) &&
633
                         !AreEqual(linkDataPart.Source, default);
                 }
634
                 else
635
                 {
636
637
                     return true;
                 }
638
             }
639
640
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
641
             protected virtual TLink GetOne() => _one;
642
643
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected virtual TLink GetZero() => default;
645
646
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
647
            protected virtual bool AreEqual(TLink first, TLink second) =>
                 _equalityComparer.Equals(first, second);
649
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
650
            protected virtual bool LessThan(TLink first, TLink second) => _comparer.Compare(first,
             \rightarrow second) < 0;
652
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
653
            protected virtual bool LessOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) =>
                _comparer.Compare(first, second) <= 0;
655
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual bool GreaterThan(TLink first, TLink second) =>
657
                 _comparer.Compare(first, second) > 0;
658
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
659
            protected virtual bool GreaterOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) =>
660
                _comparer.Compare(first, second) >= 0;
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
662
            protected virtual long ConvertToInt64(TLink value) =>
663
                _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(value);
664
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
665
            protected virtual TLink ConvertToAddress(long value) =>
666
                int64ToAddressConverter.Convert(value);
667
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
668
            protected virtual TLink Add(TLink first, TLink second) => Arithmetic<TLink>.Add(first,
669

    second);
670
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
671
            protected virtual TLink Subtract(TLink first, TLink second) =>
                Arithmetic<TLink>.Subtract(first, second);
673
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual TLink Increment(TLink link) => Arithmetic<TLink>.Increment(link);
676
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual TLink Decrement(TLink link) => Arithmetic<TLink>.Decrement(link);
678
            #region Disposable
680
681
            protected override bool AllowMultipleDisposeCalls
682
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
684
685
                 get => true;
             }
686
687
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
688
            protected override void Dispose(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
689
690
                 if (!wasDisposed)
692
                     ResetPointers();
693
                     _dataMemory.DisposeIfPossible();
694
                     _indexMemory.DisposeIfPossible();
695
                 }
696
             }
697
698
699
             #endregion
        }
700
701
1.38
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/UnusedLinksListMethods.cs
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
          Platform.Collections.Methods.Lists;
    using Platform.Converters;
    using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
    {
 9
        public unsafe class UnusedLinksListMethods<TLink> : CircularDoublyLinkedListMethods<TLink>,
10

→ ILinksListMethods<TLink>
```

```
11
           private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
12
            13
           private readonly byte* _links;
private readonly byte* _header;
14
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
           public UnusedLinksListMethods(byte* links, byte* header)
18
19
                links = links;
20
                _header = header;
21
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
           protected virtual ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
25
            → AsRef<LinksHeader<TLink>>( header);
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected virtual ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) => ref
28
               AsRef<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>(_links + (RawLinkDataPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
                _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetFirst() => GetHeaderReference().FirstFreeLink;
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override TLink GetLast() => GetHeaderReference().LastFreeLink;
34
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetPrevious(TLink element) =>
37
               GetLinkDataPartReference(element).Source;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
           protected override TLink GetNext(TLink element) =>
40
               GetLinkDataPartReference(element).Target;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override TLink GetSize() => GetHeaderReference().FreeLinks;
43
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override void SetFirst(TLink element) => GetHeaderReference().FirstFreeLink =
46

→ element;

47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetLast(TLink element) => GetHeaderReference().LastFreeLink =
49
            → element;
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
5.1
           protected override void SetPrevious(TLink element, TLink previous) =>
52
               GetLinkDataPartReference(element).Source = previous;
53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
           protected override void SetNext(TLink element, TLink next) =>
55
               GetLinkDataPartReference(element).Target = next;
56
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
           protected override void SetSize(TLink size) => GetHeaderReference().FreeLinks = size;
58
       }
59
   }
60
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/RawLinkDataPart.cs
   using Platform.Unsafe;
   using System;
         System Collections Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split
   {
       public struct RawLinkDataPart<TLink> : IEquatable<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>
10
11
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

13
           public static readonly long SizeInBytes = Structure<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>.Size;
15
           public TLink Source;
           public TLink Target;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is RawLinkDataPart<TLink> link ?
20
               Equals(link) : false;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public bool Equals(RawLinkDataPart<TLink> other)
23
                => _equalityComparer.Equals(Source, other.Source)
24
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(Target, other.Target);
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public override int GetHashCode() => (Source, Target).GetHashCode();
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool operator ==(RawLinkDataPart<TLink> left, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>
31
               right) => left.Equals(right);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            public static bool operator !=(RawLinkDataPart<TLink> left, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>
34

    right) ⇒ !(left == right);
       }
35
1.40
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/RawLinkIndexPart.cs
   using Platform.Unsafe;
using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split
8
9
       public struct RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> : IEquatable<RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>>
10
11
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

13
            public static readonly long SizeInBytes = Structure<RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>>.Size;
15
            public TLink RootAsSource;
16
            public TLink LeftAsSource;
17
            public TLink RightAsSource;
18
19
            public TLink SizeAsSource;
            public TLink RootAsTarget;
20
21
            public TLink LeftAsTarget;
            public TLink RightAsTarget;
22
            public TLink SizeAsTarget;
23
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> link ?
26
               Equals(link) : false;
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
            public bool Equals(RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> other)
                => _equalityComparer.Equals(RootAsSource, other.RootAsSource)
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(LeftAsSource, other.LeftAsSource)
31
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(RightAsSource, other.RightAsSource)
32
                   {\tt \_equalityComparer.Equals}({\tt SizeAsSource}, other.{\tt SizeAsSource})
33
                   {\tt \_equalityComparer.Equals(RootAsTarget, other.RootAsTarget)}
34
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(LeftAsTarget, other.LeftAsTarget)
35
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(RightAsTarget, other.RightAsTarget)
36
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(SizeAsTarget, other.SizeAsTarget);
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public override int GetHashCode() => (RootAsSource, LeftAsSource, RightAsSource,
40
               SizeAsSource, RootAsTarget, LeftAsTarget, RightAsTarget, SizeAsTarget).GetHashCode();
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool operator ==(RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> left, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>
43
            → right) => left.Equals(right);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
            public static bool operator !=(RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> left, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>
46

    right) ⇒ !(left == right);
       }
   }
48
```

```
./ csharp/Platform. Data. Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt 32 External Links Size Balanced Tree Methods Base and the property of the prop
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
     using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
     using TLink = System.UInt32;
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
     namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
 8
            public unsafe abstract class UInt32ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
 9
                  ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
10
                  protected new readonly RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* LinksDataParts;
protected new readonly RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* LinksIndexParts;
protected new readonly LinksHeader<TLink>* Header;
11
12
13
14
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
                   protected UInt32ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink>
16
                          constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                          linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header)
                          : base(constants, (byte*)linksDataParts, (byte*)linksIndexParts, (byte*)header)
17
                   {
                          LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
19
                          LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
20
                          Header = header;
                   }
22
23
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
                   protected override TLink GetZero() => OU;
25
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
                   protected override bool EqualToZero(TLink value) => value == 0U;
28
29
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
                   protected override bool AreEqual(TLink first, TLink second) => first == second;
32
33
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override bool GreaterThanZero(TLink value) => value > 0U;
34
35
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override bool GreaterThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first > second;
37
39
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first >= second;
40
41
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
                   protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(TLink value) => true; // value >= 0 is
43

→ always true for ulong

44
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(TLink value) => value == OUL; // value is
46
                    \rightarrow always >= 0 for ulong
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
                   protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first <= second;</pre>
49
50
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
                   protected override bool LessThanZero(TLink value) => false; // value < 0 is always false
52

→ for ulong

53
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override bool LessThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first < second;</pre>
55
56
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
                   protected override TLink Increment(TLink value) => ++value;
58
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
                   protected override TLink Decrement(TLink value) => --value;
61
62
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
                   protected override TLink Add(TLink first, TLink second) => first + second;
65
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
                   protected override TLink Subtract(TLink first, TLink second) => first - second;
68
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref *Header;
7.0
71
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
72
```

```
protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>
7.3
               ref LinksDataParts[link];
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
7.5
           protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
76
               ref LinksIndexParts[link];
77
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
78
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
80
                ref var firstLink = ref LinksDataParts[first];
81
                ref var secondLink = ref LinksDataParts[second];
                return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
84
85
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
86
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
                ref var firstLink = ref LinksDataParts[first];
                ref var secondLink = ref LinksDataParts[second]
90
                return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
91
                    secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
       }
93
94
1.42
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/Ulnt32ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMeth
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
6
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
       public unsafe class UInt32ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           {\tt UInt 32 External Links Size Balanced Tree Methods Base}
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
11
            public UInt32ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
               linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
               linksIndexParts, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;

1.5
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
17

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RightAsSource;
23
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource = left;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource = right;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource;
32
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
35

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource = size;

36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsSource;
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                => firstSource < secondSource || firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget <
                    secondTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
48
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                => firstSource > secondSource || firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget >

→ secondTarget;

50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
52
53
                ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
55
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
57
            }
        }
59
60
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt32ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMetho
1.43
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
7
        public unsafe class UInt32ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
            {\tt UInt 32 External Links Size Balanced Tree Methods Base}
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public UInt32ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
14
               LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
17

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;

18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
20
            protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
2.1
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;
23
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26
            → LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget = left;
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.8
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget = right;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
            protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget;
32
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
            protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
35
               LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget = size;
36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
            protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsTarget;
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
            protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
41
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
44
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
```

```
=> firstTarget < secondTarget || firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource <
45
                    secondSource;
46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                => firstTarget > secondTarget || firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource >
49

→ secondSource;

50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
5.1
            protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
                ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
54
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
                link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
56
                link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
57
            }
58
        }
5.9
   }
60
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt 32 Internal Links Size Balanced Tree Methods Base
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
2
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
6
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
        public unsafe abstract class UInt32InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
9
            InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
10
            protected new readonly RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* LinksDataParts;
protected new readonly RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* LinksIndexParts;
protected new readonly LinksHeader<TLink>* Header;
11
12
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            protected UInt32InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink>
16
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header)
                : base(constants, (byte*)linksDataParts, (byte*)linksIndexParts, (byte*)header)
17
            {
                LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
19
                LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
20
                Header = header;
            }
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected override TLink GetZero() => OU;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
            protected override bool EqualToZero(TLink value) => value == 0U;
28
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            protected override bool AreEqual(TLink first, TLink second) => first == second;
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            protected override bool GreaterThanZero(TLink value) => value > 0U;
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool GreaterThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first > second;
37
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first >= second;
40
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(TLink value) => true; // value >= 0 is
43

→ always true for ulong

44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
4.5
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(TLink value) => value == OUL; // value is

→ always >= 0 for ulong

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first <= second;</pre>
49
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
            protected override bool LessThanZero(TLink value) => false; // value < 0 is always false
52
             → for ulong
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
                   protected override bool LessThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first < second;</pre>
56
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                  protected override TLink Increment(TLink value) => ++value;
58
59
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
                  protected override TLink Decrement(TLink value) => --value;
61
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
                  protected override TLink Add(TLink first, TLink second) => first + second;
64
65
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
                  protected override TLink Subtract(TLink first, TLink second) => first - second;
67
68
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
                  protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>
70

→ ref LinksDataParts[link];

                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
72
                  protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
                   → ref LinksIndexParts[link];
74
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                  protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>
76
                        GetKeyPartValue(first) < GetKeyPartValue(second);</pre>
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                  protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>
79

    GetKeyPartValue(first) > GetKeyPartValue(second);
80
     }
81
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt 32 Internal Links Sources Size Balanced Tree Methods and the support of the property of the prope
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
     using TLink = System.UInt32;
     #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
     namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
 6
     {
            public unsafe class UInt32InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
                  UInt32InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
                  public UInt32InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
11
                        constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                         linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
linksIndexParts, header) { }
12
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1.3
                  protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;

1.5
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
                  protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;

                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                  protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;
20
21
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
                  protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;
23
24
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
                  protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource = left;
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.8
                  protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>

→ LinksIndexParts[node] .RightAsSource = right;

30
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
3.1
                  protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource;
33
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource = size;

36
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RootAsSource;
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
41
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
            protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
            protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
47
48
                ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
49
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
50
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
5.1
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
            }
5.3
54
            public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>

→ SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(source), target);
       }
56
57
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt32InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMetho
1.46
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
1
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
6
       public unsafe class UInt32InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           {\tt UInt 32 Internal Links Size Balanced Tree Methods Base}
9
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UInt32InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
11
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
               linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;

15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
17

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;

18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26
            → LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget = left;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29
               LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget = right;
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
            protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget;
32
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
            protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget = size;

36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
            protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RootAsTarget;
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
41
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
            protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
                 ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
49
                 link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
                 link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
51
                 link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
53
            public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>

→ SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(target), source);
56
57
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt32SplitMemoryLinks.cs
1 47
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using Platform.Memory;
using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
4
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
10
        public unsafe class UInt32SplitMemoryLinks : SplitMemoryLinksBase<TLink>
12
13
            private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createInternalSourceTreeMethods;
14
            private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createExternalSourceTreeMethods;
            private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createInternalTargetTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createExternalTargetTreeMethods;
16
17
            private LinksHeader<TLink>* _header;
            private RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* _linksDataParts;
private RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* _linksIndexParts;
19
20
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UInt32SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
23
             → indexMemory) : this(dataMemory, indexMemory, DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            public UInt32SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
26
                 indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep) : this(dataMemory, indexMemory,
                 memoryReservationStep, Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance) { }
27
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
            public UInt32SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
29
                 indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<TLink> constants) :
                 base(dataMemory, indexMemory, memoryReservationStep, constants)
                 _createInternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
                  → UInt32InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _linksDataParts,
                     _linksIndexParts, _header);
                 _createExternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
                  → UInt32ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _linksDataParts,
                      _linksIndexParts, _header);
                 _createInternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
                  UInt32InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _linksDataParts,
                      _linksIndexParts, _header);
                 _createExternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
                     UInt32ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _linksDataParts,
                       Init(dataMemory, indexMemory, memoryReservationStep);
35
37
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
            protected override void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory,
39
                 IResizableDirectMemory indexMemory)
40
                 _linksDataParts = (RawLinkDataPart<TLink>*)dataMemory.Pointer;
41
                 _linksIndexParts = (RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*)indexMemory.Pointer;
                 _header = (LinksHeader<TLink>*)indexMemory.Pointer;
                 InternalSourcesTreeMethods = _createInternalSourceTreeMethods();
ExternalSourcesTreeMethods = _createExternalSourceTreeMethods();
InternalTargetsTreeMethods = _createInternalTargetTreeMethods();
ExternalTargetsTreeMethods = _createExternalTargetTreeMethods();
44
45
47
                 UnusedLinksListMethods = new UInt32UnusedLinksListMethods(_linksDataParts, _header);
48
50
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override void ResetPointers()
52
                base.ResetPointers();
                _linksDataParts = null;
                 _linksIndexParts = null;
56
                _header = null;
57
            }
58
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
            protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
61
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
            protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink linkIndex)
64
               => ref _linksDataParts[linkIndex];
65
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
            protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink
               linkIndex) => ref _linksIndexParts[linkIndex];
68
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
            protected override bool AreEqual(TLink first, TLink second) => first == second;
70
71
72
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool LessThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first < second;</pre>
73
74
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
75
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first <= second;</pre>
76
77
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
78
            protected override bool GreaterThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first > second;
79
80
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
81
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first >= second;
82
83
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
84
            protected override TLink GetZero() => OU;
86
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
87
            protected override TLink GetOne() => 1U;
89
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override long ConvertToInt64(TLink value) => value;
91
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
93
            protected override TLink ConvertToAddress(long value) => (TLink)value;
94
95
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
96
            protected override TLink Add(TLink first, TLink second) => first + second;
98
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
99
            protected override TLink Subtract(TLink first, TLink second) => first - second;
101
102
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink Increment(TLink link) => ++link;
103
104
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
105
            protected override TLink Decrement(TLink link) => --link;
106
107
    }
108
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt32UnusedLinksListMethods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
 2
    using TLink = System.UInt32;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 6
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
    {
        public unsafe class UInt32UnusedLinksListMethods : UnusedLinksListMethods<TLink>
10
            private readonly RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* _links;
            private readonly LinksHeader<TLink>* _header;
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
            public UInt32UnusedLinksListMethods(RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* links, LinksHeader<TLink>*
15
                header)
                : base((byte*)links, (byte*)header)
16
                _links = links;
18
```

```
_header = header;
19
            }
2.1
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>

    ref _links[link];

24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
26
       }
27
   }
1.49
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/Ulnt64ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
2
   using TLink = System.UInt64;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
7
       public unsafe abstract class UInt64ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
           ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
10
           protected new readonly RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* LinksDataParts;
           protected new readonly RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* LinksIndexParts;
12
           protected new readonly LinksHeader<TLink>* Header;
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
           protected UInt64ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink>
16
               constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
               linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header)
                : base(constants, (byte*)linksDataParts, (byte*)linksIndexParts, (byte*)header)
17
                LinksDataParts = linksDataParts:
19
                LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
                Header = header;
21
            }
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
25
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected override bool EqualToZero(ulong value) => value == OUL;
2.8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
31
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override bool GreaterThanZero(ulong value) => value > OUL;
34
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
37
           protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
           protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => true; // value >= 0 is
43

→ always true for ulong

44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => value == OUL; // value is
46

→ always >= 0 for ulong

47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
49
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
           protected override bool LessThanZero(ulong value) => false; // value < 0 is always false
52
            \rightarrow for ulong
53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
           protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;</pre>
56
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong Increment(ulong value) => ++value;
59
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong Decrement(ulong value) => --value;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
           protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
67
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
           protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref *Header;
7.0
7.1
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
72
           protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>
73
               ref LinksDataParts[link];
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
7.5
           protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
               ref LinksIndexParts[link];
77
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
79
80
                ref var firstLink = ref LinksDataParts[first];
                ref var secondLink = ref LinksDataParts[second];
               return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
83

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
84
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
86
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
                ref var firstLink = ref LinksDataParts[first];
89
                ref var secondLink = ref LinksDataParts[second]
90
                return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
91
                   secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
           }
       }
93
94
1.50
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/Ulnt64ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMeth
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
1
   using TLink = System.UInt64;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
6
       public unsafe class UInt64ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           {\tt UInt64ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase}
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
           public UInt64ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
               constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
               linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
            15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
               LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource = left;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource = right;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
35
            36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsSource;
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
41
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
44
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                => firstSource < secondSource || firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget <

→ secondTarget;

46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
48
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                => firstSource > secondSource || firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget >
49

→ secondTarget;

50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
52
53
                ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
54
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
55
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
57
            }
58
       }
59
60
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt64ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMetho
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using TLink = System.UInt64;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
7
   {
       public unsafe class UInt64ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
8
           {\tt UInt64ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase}
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
           public UInt64ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
11
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
               \label{linksIndexParts}  \mbox{linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { } 
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
14

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
17

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;
^{24}
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget = left;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget = right;

30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget;
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
35
               LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget = size;
```

```
36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsTarget;
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
            protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
41
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
44
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                => firstTarget < secondTarget || firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource <
45

→ secondSource;

46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                => firstTarget > secondTarget || firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource >
49

→ secondSource;

50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
5.1
            protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
53
                ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
54
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
                link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
56
                link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
57
            }
58
       }
60
   }
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt 64 Internal Links Size Balanced Tree Methods Base
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
         Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
   using TLink = System.UInt64;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
        public unsafe abstract class UInt64InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
9
           InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
10
            protected new readonly RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* LinksDataParts;
1.1
           protected new readonly RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* LinksIndexParts;
protected new readonly LinksHeader<TLink>* Header;
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            protected UInt64InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink>
16
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header)
                : base(constants, (byte*)linksDataParts, (byte*)linksIndexParts, (byte*)header)
                LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
19
                LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
20
21
                Header = header;
            }
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
25
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
            protected override bool EqualToZero(ulong value) => value == OUL;
28
29
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool GreaterThanZero(ulong value) => value > OUL;
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => true; // value >= 0 is
43
               always true for ulong
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => value == OUL; // value is
46
                    \rightarrow always >= 0 for ulong
47
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
49
50
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                  protected override bool LessThanZero(ulong value) => false; // value < 0 is always false
52

    for ulong

53
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
                  protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;</pre>
55
56
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
                  protected override ulong Increment(ulong value) => ++value;
59
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
                  protected override ulong Decrement(ulong value) => --value;
62
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                  protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
64
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
                  protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
67
69
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                  protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>
70

→ ref LinksDataParts[link];
7.1
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
72
                  protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>

→ ref LinksIndexParts[link];

74
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
7.5
                  protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>
                        GetKeyPartValue(first) < GetKeyPartValue(second);</pre>
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
78
                  protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>
79
                        GetKeyPartValue(first) > GetKeyPartValue(second);
            }
80
81
         ./ csharp/Platform. Data. Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt 64 Internal Links Sources Size Balanced Tree Methods and the support of the property of the pr
1.53
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using TLink = System.UInt64;
     #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 5
     namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
            public unsafe class UInt64InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
                  {\tt UInt 64Internal Links Size Balanced Tree Methods Base}
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
                  public UInt64InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
11
                         constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                         linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
                         linksIndexParts, header) { }
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
                  protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;

15
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
                  protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
17

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;

18
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
                  protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;
2.0
2.1
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
                  protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;
23
24
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
                  protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26
                        LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource = left;
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource = right;

30
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
                   protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource;
32
33
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
                   protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource = size;

36
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
                   protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RootAsSource;
39
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
                   protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
41
42
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
                   protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
44
45
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
                   protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
47
                          ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
49
                          link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
                          link.RightAsSource = Zero;
51
                          link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
53
54
                   public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>
55
                         SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(source), target);
56
      }
1 54
          ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt 64Internal Links Targets Size Balanced Tree Methods and Compared the Compared to the Compared Compared to the Compared Compared to the Compared Compa
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
     using TLink = System.UInt64;
 3
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 5
     namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
 6
      {
 7
             public unsafe class UInt64InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
                  UInt64InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
10
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   public UInt64InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
11
                          constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
12
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
                   protected override ref ulong GetLeftReference(ulong node) => ref

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;

15
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
                   protected override ref ulong GetRightReference(ulong node) => ref

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;

18
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
20
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
                   protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;
23
24
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
                   protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget = left;
27
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
                   protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29

→ LinksIndexParts[node] .RightAsTarget = right;

30
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
                   protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget;
33
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
                   protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
35

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget = size;

36
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RootAsTarget;
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
41
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
            protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
47
48
                 ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
49
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
50
5.1
                 link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
            }
5.3
54
            public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>

→ SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(target), source);
        }
56
57
1.55
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/Ulnt64SplitMemoryLinks.cs
   using System;
1
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using Platform. Memory;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
   using TLink = System.UInt64;
6
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
10
11
        public unsafe class UInt64SplitMemoryLinks : SplitMemoryLinksBase<TLink>
12
13
            private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createInternalSourceTreeMethods;
14
            private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createExternalSourceTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createInternalTargetTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createExternalTargetTreeMethods;
15
16
17
            private LinksHeader<ulong>* _header;
18
            private RawLinkDataPart<ulong>* _linksDataParts;
private RawLinkIndexPart<ulong>* _linksIndexParts;
19
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UInt64SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
23
             → indexMemory) : this(dataMemory, indexMemory, DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UInt64SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
26
                indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep) : this(dataMemory, indexMemory,
                memoryReservationStep, Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
            public UInt64SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
2.9
                 indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<TLink> constants) :
                base(dataMemory, indexMemory, memoryReservationStep, constants)
30
                 _createInternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
                 UInt64InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _linksDataParts,
                     _linksIndexParts, _header);
                 _createExternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
                 UInt64ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _linksDataParts,
                     _linksIndexParts, _header);
                 _createInternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
33
                 UInt64InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _linksDataParts,
                     _linksIndexParts, _header);
                 _createExternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
                     UInt64ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _linksDataParts,
                      Init(dataMemory, indexMemory, memoryReservationStep);
35
            }
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
39
            protected override void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory,
                IResizableDirectMemory indexMemory)
                 _linksDataParts = (RawLinkDataPart<TLink>*)dataMemory.Pointer;
41
```

```
_linksIndexParts = (RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*)indexMemory.Pointer;
42
                  _header = (LinksHeader<TLink>*)indexMemory.Pointer;
43
                 InternalSourcesTreeMethods = _createInternalSourceTreeMethods();
ExternalSourcesTreeMethods = _createExternalSourceTreeMethods();
44
45
                 InternalTargetsTreeMethods = _createInternalTargetTreeMethods();
ExternalTargetsTreeMethods = _createExternalTargetTreeMethods();
47
                 UnusedLinksListMethods = new UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods(_linksDataParts, _header);
48
             }
49
50
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
             protected override void ResetPointers()
52
                 base.ResetPointers();
54
                 _linksDataParts = null;
                  _linksIndexParts = null;
56
                 _header = null;
57
58
59
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
             protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
61
62
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
             protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink linkIndex)

→ => ref _linksDataParts[linkIndex];
65
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
             protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink
                linkIndex) => ref _linksIndexParts[linkIndex];
68
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
             protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
7.0
71
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
72
             protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;</pre>
7.3
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
7.5
             protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;
76
77
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
78
             protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
79
80
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
83
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
85
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
87
             protected override ulong GetOne() => 1UL;
88
89
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
90
             protected override long ConvertToInt64(ulong value) => (long)value;
91
92
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
93
94
             protected override ulong ConvertToAddress(long value) => (ulong)value;
95
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
96
             protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
98
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
99
             protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
100
101
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             protected override ulong Increment(ulong link) => ++link;
103
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
105
             protected override ulong Decrement(ulong link) => --link;
106
107
        }
108
1.56 \quad ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods.cs
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
    using TLink = System.UInt64;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform. Data. Doublets. Memory. Split. Specific
        public unsafe class UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods : UnusedLinksListMethods<TLink>
```

```
10
            private readonly RawLinkDataPart<ulong>* .
11
            private readonly LinksHeader<ulong>* _header;
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
            public UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods(RawLinkDataPart<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>*

→ header)

                : base((byte*)links, (byte*)header)
16
            ₹
17
                _links = links;
18
                _header = header;
19
            }
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>
23

→ ref _links[link];

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
26
        }
   }
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase.cs
1.57
   using System;
   using System.Text;
2
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
4
   using Platform.Collections.Methods.Trees;
         Platform.Converters;
   using
   using Platform. Numbers;
   using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
11
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
12
13
        public unsafe abstract class LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink> :
14
            SizedAndThreadedAVLBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
1.5
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
16
                UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, int> _addressToInt32Converter =
               UncheckedConverter<TLink, int>.Default;
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<bool, TLink> _boolToAddressConverter =
            → UncheckedConverter<bool, TLink>.Default
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, bool> _addressToBoolConverter =
19

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, bool>.Default;

            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<int, TLink> _int32ToAddressConverter =
20
            → UncheckedConverter<int, TLink>.Default;
21
            protected readonly TLink Break;
protected readonly TLink Continue;
protected readonly byte* Links;
protected readonly byte* Header;
22
23
24
25
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte* links,
28
                byte* header)
            {
29
                Links = links;
                Header = header;
31
                Break = constants.Break;
32
33
                Continue = constants.Continue;
            }
34
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected abstract TLink GetTreeRoot();
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            protected abstract TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link);
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
            protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
43
            → rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
            protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
46
            → rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
```

```
protected virtual ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
   AsRef < LinksHeader < TLink >> (Header);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual ref RawLink<TLink> GetLinkReference(TLink link) => ref
    AsRef<RawLink<TLink>>(Links + (RawLink<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
    _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual IList<TLink> GetLinkValues(TLink linkIndex)
    ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(linkIndex);
    return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
    ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkReference(first);
    ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkReference(second);
    return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
        secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
    ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkReference(first);
    ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkReference(second);
    return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual TLink GetSizeValue(TLink value) => Bit<TLink>.PartialRead(value, 5,
\rightarrow -5);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual void SetSizeValue(ref TLink storedValue, TLink size) => storedValue =

→ Bit<TLink>.PartialWrite(storedValue, size, 5, -5);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool GetLeftIsChildValue(TLink value)
    unchecked
    {
        return _addressToBoolConverter.Convert(Bit<TLink>.PartialRead(value, 4, 1));
        //return !EqualityComparer.Equals(Bit<TLink>.PartialRead(value, 4, 1), default);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual void SetLeftIsChildValue(ref TLink storedValue, bool value)
    unchecked
    {
        var previousValue = storedValue;
        var modified = Bit<TLink>.PartialWrite(previousValue,
            _boolToAddressConverter.Convert(value), 4, 1);
        storedValue = modified;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool GetRightIsChildValue(TLink value)
    unchecked
        return _addressToBoolConverter.Convert(Bit<TLink>.PartialRead(value, 3, 1));
        //return !EqualityComparer.Equals(Bit<TLink>.PartialRead(value, 3, 1), default);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual void SetRightIsChildValue(ref TLink storedValue, bool value)
    unchecked
    {
```

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```
var previousValue = storedValue;
        var modified = Bit<TLink>.PartialWrite(previousValue,
            _boolToAddressConverter.Convert(<mark>value</mark>), 3, 1);
        storedValue = modified;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected bool IsChild(TLink parent, TLink possibleChild)
    var parentSize = GetSize(parent);
    var childSize = GetSizeOrZero(possibleChild);
    return GreaterThanZero(childSize) && LessOrEqualThan(childSize, parentSize);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual sbyte GetBalanceValue(TLink storedValue)
    unchecked
    {
        var value = _addressToInt32Converter.Convert(Bit<TLink>.PartialRead(storedValue,
        \rightarrow 0, 3));
        value |= 0xF8 * ((value & 4) >> 2); // if negative, then continue ones to the
        return (sbyte) value;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual void SetBalanceValue(ref TLink storedValue, sbyte value)
    unchecked
    {
        var packagedValue = _int32ToAddressConverter.Convert((byte)value >> 5 & 4 |
           value & 3);
        var modified = Bit<TLink>.PartialWrite(storedValue, packagedValue, 0, 3);
        storedValue = modified;
    }
}
public TLink this[TLink index]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        var root = GetTreeRoot();
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(index, GetSize(root)))
            return Zero;
        }
        while (!EqualToZero(root))
            var left = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
            var leftSize = GetSizeOrZero(left);
            if (LessThan(index, leftSize))
                root = left;
                continue;
            }
            if (AreEqual(index, leftSize))
            {
                return root;
            }
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
            index = Subtract(index, Increment(leftSize));
        return Zero; // TODO: Impossible situation exception (only if tree structure

→ broken)

    }
/// <summary>
/// Выполняет поиск и возвращает индекс связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target
   (концом).
/// </summary>
/// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <returns>Индекс йскомой связи.</returns>
```

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 $\frac{126}{127}$

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187

189

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target)
    var root = GetTreeRoot():
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
    {
        ref var rootLink = ref GetLinkReference(root);
        var rootSource = rootLink.Source;
        var rootTarget = rootLink.Target;
        if (FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
           node.Key < root.Key
        {
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
        }
        else if (FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
           node.Key > root.Key
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
        else // node.Key == root.Key
            return root;
    return Zero;
}
// TODO: Return indices range instead of references count
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink CountUsages(TLink link)
    var root = GetTreeRoot();
    var total = GetSize(root);
    var totalRightIgnore = Zero;
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
        if (LessOrEqualThan(@base, link))
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
        else
            totalRightIgnore = Add(totalRightIgnore, Increment(GetRightSize(root)));
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
    root = GetTreeRoot();
    var totalLeftIgnore = Zero;
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        var @base = GetBasePartValue(root)
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(@base, link))
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
        }
        else
        {
            totalLeftIgnore = Add(totalLeftIgnore, Increment(GetLeftSize(root)));
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
    }
    return Subtract(Subtract(total, totalRightIgnore), totalLeftIgnore);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink EachUsage(TLink link, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler)
    var root = GetTreeRoot();
    if (EqualToZero(root))
    {
        return Continue;
    TLink first = Zero, current = root;
    while (!EqualToZero(current))
        var @base = GetBasePartValue(current);
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(@base, link))
```

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208 209 210

 $\frac{212}{213}$

 $\frac{214}{215}$

 $\frac{216}{217}$

 $\frac{218}{219}$

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 $\frac{226}{227}$

 $\frac{228}{229}$

 $\frac{230}{231}$

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 $\frac{240}{241}$

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 $\frac{249}{250}$

 $\frac{251}{252}$

253 254

255

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 $\frac{261}{262}$

263

 $\frac{264}{265}$

```
268
                           if (AreEqual(@base, link))
270
                               first = current;
272
                           current = GetLeftOrDefault(current);
273
274
                      else
275
                      {
276
                           current = GetRightOrDefault(current);
278
279
                     (!EqualToZero(first))
280
281
                      current = first;
282
                      while (true)
284
                           if (AreEqual(handler(GetLinkValues(current)), Break))
285
286
                               return Break;
287
                           }
288
                           current = GetNext(current);
289
                           if (EqualToZero(current) || !AreEqual(GetBasePartValue(current), link))
290
                           {
291
292
                               break:
                           }
293
                      }
294
295
                  return Continue;
296
             }
298
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             protected override void PrintNodeValue(TLink node, StringBuilder sb)
300
301
                  ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
302
                  sb.Append(' ');
303
                  sb.Append(link.Source);
304
                  sb.Append('-');
305
                  sb.Append('>');
307
                  sb.Append(link.Target);
             }
308
         }
309
    }
310
1.58
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase.cs
    using System;
using System.Text;
 2
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 4
    using Platform.Collections.Methods.Trees;
    using Platform.Converters;
    using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
 7
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 9
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
11
12
         public unsafe abstract class LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink> :
13
             SizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
14
             private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
15

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;

16
             protected readonly TLink Break;
protected readonly TLink Continue;
protected readonly byte* Links;
18
19
             protected readonly byte* Header;
21
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
             protected LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte* links,
23
                 byte* header)
24
                  Links = links;
                  Header = header:
26
                  Break = constants.Break;
27
                  Continue = constants.Continue;
             }
29
30
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             protected abstract TLink GetTreeRoot();
32
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
→ rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
→ rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
   AsRef < LinksHeader < TLink >> (Header);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual ref RawLink<TLink> GetLinkReference(TLink link) => ref
    AsRef<RawLink<TLink>>(Links + (RawLink<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
    _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual IList<TLink> GetLinkValues(TLink linkIndex)
    ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(linkIndex);
    return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
    ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkReference(first);
    ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkReference(second);
    return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
       secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
    ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkReference(first)
    ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkReference(second);
    return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
     \hookrightarrow secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
}
public TLink this[TLink index]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        var root = GetTreeRoot();
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(index, GetSize(root)))
            return Zero;
        while (!EqualToZero(root))
            var left = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
                leftSize = GetSizeOrZero(left);
               (LessThan(index, leftSize))
            {
                root = left;
                continue;
            if (AreEqual(index, leftSize))
            {
                return root;
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
            index = Subtract(index, Increment(leftSize));
        return Zero; // TODO: Impossible situation exception (only if tree structure
        → broken)
    }
}
/// <summary>
```

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100 101

```
/// Выполняет поиск и возвращает индекс связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target
    (концом).
/// </summary>
/// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <returns>Индекс искомой связи.</returns>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target)
    var root = GetTreeRoot();
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
    {
        ref var rootLink = ref GetLinkReference(root);
        var rootSource = rootLink.Source;
        var rootTarget = rootLink.Target;
        if (FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
           node.Key < root.Key
        {
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
        else if (FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
            node.Key > root.Key
        {
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
        else // node.Key == root.Key
            return root;
    return Zero;
}
// TODO: Return indices range instead of references count
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink CountUsages(TLink link)
    var root = GetTreeRoot();
    var total = GetSize(root);
    var totalRightIgnore = Zero;
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
        if (LessOrEqualThan(@base, link))
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
        }
        else
        {
            totalRightIgnore = Add(totalRightIgnore, Increment(GetRightSize(root)));
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
    root = GetTreeRoot();
    var totalLeftIgnore = Zero;
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(@base, link))
        {
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
        }
        else
        {
            totalLeftIgnore = Add(totalLeftIgnore, Increment(GetLeftSize(root)));
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
    return Subtract(Subtract(total, totalRightIgnore), totalLeftIgnore);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink EachUsage(TLink @base, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler) =>
   EachUsageCore(@base, GetTreeRoot(), handler);
// TODO: 1. Move target, handler to separate object. 2. Use stack or walker 3. Use
    low-level MSIL stack.
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

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```
private TLink EachUsageCore(TLink @base, TLink link, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler)
176
                 var @continue = Continue;
178
                 if (EqualToZero(link))
                 {
180
                     return @continue;
181
                 }
                 var linkBasePart = GetBasePartValue(link);
183
                 var @break = Break;
                 if (GreaterThan(linkBasePart, @base))
185
186
                     if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
187
                         return @break;
189
191
                 else if (LessThan(linkBasePart, @base))
192
193
                     if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
                     {
195
                          return @break;
197
198
                 else //if (linkBasePart == @base)
200
                        (AreEqual(handler(GetLinkValues(link)), @break))
201
                     {
202
203
                         return @break;
204
                        (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
205
206
                         return @break;
207
                     }
208
                        (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
209
210
                         return @break;
211
212
213
                 return @continue;
214
215
216
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
217
            protected override void PrintNodeValue(TLink node, StringBuilder sb)
218
219
                 ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
220
                 sb.Append(' ');
221
                 sb.Append(link.Source);
222
                 sb.Append('-');
223
                 sb.Append('>');
224
                 sb.Append(link.Target);
             }
226
        }
227
    }
1.59
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods.cs
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 -1
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 3
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
 5
        public unsafe class LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
            LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte* links,
10
             → byte* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }
11
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
13
             → GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource;
14
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
16
                GetLinkReference(node) .RightAsSource;
17
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource;

18 19

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource;
2.3
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
               GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource = left;
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>

→ GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource = right;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
31
               GetSizeValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) => SetSizeValue(ref
34
               GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource, size);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override bool GetLeftIsChild(TLink node) =>
37
               GetLeftIsChildValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
           protected override void SetLeftIsChild(TLink node, bool value) =>
40
               SetLeftIsChildValue(ref GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource, value);
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override bool GetRightIsChild(TLink node) =>
               GetRightIsChildValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource);
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetRightIsChild(TLink node, bool value) =>
            SetRightIsChildValue(ref GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource, value);
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override sbyte GetBalance(TLink node) =>

→ GetBalanceValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource);
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetBalance(TLink node, sbyte value) => SetBalanceValue(ref
52
            → GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource, value);
53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsSource;
55
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) => GetLinkReference(link).Source;
58
59
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
                (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
                (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
65
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
67
68
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
69
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
7.0
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
72
           }
73
       }
74
75
1.60
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs\\
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   \#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
5
       public unsafe class LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :

→ LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte* links,
10
               byte* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
13
               GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
16
            → GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource;
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource;
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>

→ GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource = left;
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>

→ GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource = right;

29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource;
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
34

→ GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource = size;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsSource;
37
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
40
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) => GetLinkReference(link).Source;
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
               (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
                (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
49
50
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
52
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
5.3
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
           }
       }
56
57
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
5
6
       public unsafe class LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte* links,
10
               byte* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
               GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
               GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget;
22
            [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining}) \, \rfloor
2.4
            protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25
            → GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget = left;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
28
               GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget = right;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
31

→ GetSizeValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget);
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) => SetSizeValue(ref
            → GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget, size);
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            protected override bool GetLeftIsChild(TLink node) =>
               GetLeftIsChildValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget);
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetLeftIsChild(TLink node, bool value) =>
               SetLeftIsChildValue(ref GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget, value);
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool GetRightIsChild(TLink node) =>
43
            GetRightIsChildValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetRightIsChild(TLink node, bool value) =>
46

→ SetRightIsChildValue(ref GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget, value);

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override sbyte GetBalance(TLink node) =>
49
               GetBalanceValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
5.1
           protected override void SetBalance(TLink node, sbyte value) => SetBalanceValue(ref
52

→ GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget, value);
53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsTarget;
56
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) => GetLinkReference(link).Target;
59
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
                (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && LessThan(firstSource, secondSource));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
64
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
                (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
            protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
67
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
69
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
70
                link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
7.1
72
                link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
            }
73
       }
74
   }
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
5
6
       public unsafe class LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte* links,
10

→ byte* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
13
            → GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
16

→ GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget;
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
               GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget = left;
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>

→ GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget = right;

29
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget;
31
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
34

→ GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget = size;
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsTarget;
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) => GetLinkReference(link).Target;
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
                (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && LessThan(firstSource, secondSource));
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
                (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
49
50
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
51
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
52
                link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
                link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
54
           }
55
       }
56
   }
57
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/UnitedMemoryLinks.cs
1.63
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
         Platform.Singletons;
3
   using
   using Platform. Memory
   using static System. Runtime. CompilerServices. Unsafe;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
```

```
namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
9
10
        public unsafe class UnitedMemoryLinks<TLink> : UnitedMemoryLinksBase<TLink>
11
            private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createSourceTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createTargetTreeMethods;
13
14
            private byte* _header;
15
            private byte* _links;
16
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            public UnitedMemoryLinks(string address) : this(address, DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
19
20
            /// <summary>
21
            /// Создаёт экземпляр базы данных Links в файле по указанному адресу, с указанным
22
               минимальным шагом расширения базы данных.
            /// </summary>
23
            /// <param name="address">Полный пусть к файлу базы данных.</param>
24
            /// <param name="memoryReservationStep">Минимальный шаг расширения базы данных в
25

→ байтах.</param>

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UnitedMemoryLinks(string address, long memoryReservationStep) : this(new
27
            FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(address, memoryReservationStep),
               memoryReservationStep) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
            public UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory) : this(memory,
30
            → DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
31
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long memoryReservationStep) :
33
                this(memory, memoryReservationStep, Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance,
                IndexTreeType.Default) { }
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
            public UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long memoryReservationStep,
36
                LinksConstants<TLink> constants, IndexTreeType indexTreeType) : base(memory,
                memoryReservationStep, constants)
            {
37
                if (indexTreeType == IndexTreeType.SizedAndThreadedAVLBalancedTree)
38
3.9
                    _createSourceTreeMethods = () => new
                     LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants, _links, _header);
                    _createTargetTreeMethods = () => new
41
                     LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants, _links, _header);
                }
42
                else
44
                    _createSourceTreeMethods = () => new
45
                     _createTargetTreeMethods = () => new
                     LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants, _links, _header);
47
                Init(memory, memoryReservationStep);
            }
49
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
            protected override void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory memory)
52
53
                _links = (byte*)memory.Pointer;
_header = _links;
54
                SourcesTreeMethods = _createSourceTreeMethods();
TargetsTreeMethods = _createTargetTreeMethods();
56
57
                UnusedLinksListMethods = new UnusedLinksListMethods<TLink>(_links, _header);
            }
5.9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
61
            protected override void ResetPointers()
62
63
                base.ResetPointers();
                 _links = null;
65
                _header = null;
66
67
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
            protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
70
               AsRef < LinksHeader < TLink >> (_header);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
72
```

```
protected override ref RawLink<TLink> GetLinkReference(TLink linkIndex) => ref
7.3
                AsRef<RawLink<TLink>>(_links + (LinkSizeInBytes * ConvertToInt64(linkIndex)));
        }
   }
75
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/UnitedMemoryLinksBase.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Disposables;
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform. Numbers;
   using Platform. Memory
   using Platform.Data.Exceptions;
1.0
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
11
12
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
13
14
        public abstract class UnitedMemoryLinksBase<TLink> : DisposableBase, ILinks<TLink>
15
16
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
17

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
            private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
18
19
             \hookrightarrow UncheckedConverter\check{\mathsf{CTLink}}, long\mathsf{>}.\mathsf{Default};
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<long, TLink> _int64ToAddressConverter =

→ UncheckedConverter<long, TLink>.Default;

            private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
22
            private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
24
25
            /// <summary>Возвращает размер одной связи в байтах.</summary>
            /// <remarks>
26
            /// Используется только во вне класса, не рекомедуется использовать внутри.
27
            /// Так как во вне не обязательно будет доступен unsafe C#.
28
            /// </remarks>
            public static readonly long LinkSizeInBytes = RawLink<TLink>.SizeInBytes;
30
31
            public static readonly long LinkHeaderSizeInBytes = LinksHeader<TLink>.SizeInBytes;
32
33
            public static readonly long DefaultLinksSizeStep = LinkSizeInBytes * 1024 * 1024;
35
            protected readonly IResizableDirectMemory _memory;
protected readonly long _memoryReservationStep;
37
38
            protected ILinksTreeMethods<TLink> TargetsTreeMethods;
            protected ILinksTreeMethods<TLink> SourcesTreeMethods;
40
            // TODO: Возможно чтобы гарантированно проверять на то, является ли связь удалённой,
                нужно использовать не список а дерево, так как так можно быстрее проверить на
             → наличие связи внутри
            protected ILinksListMethods<TLink> UnusedLinksListMethods;
42
            /// <summary>
44
            /// Возвращает общее число связей находящихся в хранилище.
45
            /// </summary>
            protected virtual TLink Total
47
48
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
50
                     ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
52
                     return Subtract(header.AllocatedLinks, header.FreeLinks);
53
54
            }
55
56
            public virtual LinksConstants<TLink> Constants
57
58
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                 get;
60
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
            protected UnitedMemoryLinksBase(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long
                memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<TLink> constants)
            {
65
                 _memory = memory;
                  _memoryReservationStep = memoryReservationStep;
67
                 Constants = constants;
            }
69
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected UnitedMemoryLinksBase(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long
   memoryReservationStep) : this(memory, memoryReservationStep,
   Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance) { }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual void Init(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long memoryReservationStep)
    if (memory.ReservedCapacity < memoryReservationStep)</pre>
    {
        memory.ReservedCapacity = memoryReservationStep;
    SetPointers(memory);
    ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
    // Гарантия корректности _memory.UsedCapacity относительно _header->AllocatedLinks
    memory.UsedCapacity = (ConvertToInt64(header.AllocatedLinks) * LinkSizeInBytes) +
       LinkHeaderSizeInBytes;
    // Гарантия корректности _header->ReservedLinks относительно _memory.ReservedCapacity
    header.ReservedLinks = ConvertToAddress((memory.ReservedCapacity -

→ LinkHeaderSizeInBytes) / LinkSizeInBytes);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual TLink Count(IList<TLink> restrictions)
    // Если нет ограничений, тогда возвращаем общее число связей находящихся в хранилище.
    if (restrictions.Count == 0)
        return Total;
    }
    var constants = Constants;
    var any = constants.Any;
    var index = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
    if (restrictions.Count == 1)
        if (AreEqual(index, any))
        {
            return Total;
        return Exists(index) ? GetOne() : GetZero();
      (restrictions.Count == 2)
        var value = restrictions[1];
        if (AreEqual(index, any))
            if (AreEqual(value, any))
            {
                return Total; // Any - как отсутствие ограничения
            return Add(SourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(value),
               TargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(value));
        else
            if (!Exists(index))
            {
                return GetZero();
            if (AreEqual(value, any))
            {
                return GetOne();
            }
            ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkReference(index);
            if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) | |
                AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
                return GetOne();
            return GetZero();
      (restrictions.Count == 3)
        var source = restrictions[constants.SourcePart];
        var target = restrictions[constants.TargetPart];
        if (AreEqual(index, any))
```

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```
if (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
                return Total;
            }
            else if (AreEqual(source, any))
                return TargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target);
            }
            else if (AreEqual(target, any))
            {
                return SourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source);
            }
            else //if(source != Any && target != Any)
                // Эквивалент Exists(source, target) => Count(Any, source, target) > 0
                var link = SourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                return AreEqual(link, constants.Null) ? GetZero() : GetOne();
        else
               (!Exists(index))
            {
                return GetZero();
            if (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
                return GetOne();
            ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkReference(index);
            if (!AreEqual(source, any) && !AreEqual(target, any))
                if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, source) &&
                    AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, target))
                    return GetOne();
                }
                return GetZero();
            }
            var value = default(TLink);
            if (AreEqual(source, any))
                value = target;
            if (AreEqual(target, any))
            {
                value = source;
            }
            if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) ||
                AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
            {
                return GetOne();
            }
            return GetZero();
        }
    }
    throw new NotSupportedException("Другие размеры и способы ограничений не
    \rightarrow поддерживаются.");
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual TLink Each(Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler, IList<TLink> restrictions)
    var constants = Constants;
    var @break = constants.Break;
    if (restrictions.Count == 0)
        for (var link = GetOne(); LessOrEqualThan(link,
            GetHeaderReference().AllocatedLinks); link = Increment(link))
            if (Exists(link) && AreEqual(handler(GetLinkStruct(link)), @break))
            {
                return @break;
            }
        return @break;
```

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```
var @continue = constants.Continue;
var any = constants.Any;
var index = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
if (restrictions.Count == 1)
    if (AreEqual(index, any))
        return Each(handler, Array.Empty<TLink>());
    if (!Exists(index))
    {
        return @continue;
   return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
if (restrictions.Count == 2)
    var value = restrictions[1];
    if (AreEqual(index, any))
        if (AreEqual(value, any))
            return Each(handler, Array.Empty<TLink>());
        if (AreEqual(Each(handler, new Link<TLink>(index, value, any)), @break))
        {
            return @break;
        return Each(handler, new Link<TLink>(index, any, value));
        if (!Exists(index))
        {
            return @continue;
        if (AreEqual(value, any))
            return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
        ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkReference(index);
        if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) | |
            AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
            return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
        return @continue;
  (restrictions.Count == 3)
    var source = restrictions[constants.SourcePart];
    var target = restrictions[constants.TargetPart];
    if (AreEqual(index, any))
        if (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
            return Each(handler, Array.Empty<TLink>());
        }
        else if (AreEqual(source, any))
            return TargetsTreeMethods.EachUsage(target, handler);
        }
        else if (AreEqual(target, any))
            return SourcesTreeMethods.EachUsage(source, handler);
        else //if(source != Any && target != Any)
            var link = SourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
            return AreEqual(link, constants.Null) ? @continue :
            → handler(GetLinkStruct(link));
    else
        if
           (!Exists(index))
```

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```
return @continue;
            }
               (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
            i f
            {
                 return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
            ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkReference(index);
            if (!AreEqual(source, any) && !AreEqual(target, any))
                 if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, source) &&
                     AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, target))
                     return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
                 return @continue;
            }
            var value = default(TLink);
            if (AreEqual(source, any))
                 value = target;
            }
            if (AreEqual(target, any))
            {
                 value = source;
                (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) ||
                 AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
            {
                 return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
            return @continue;
        }
    }
    throw new NotSupportedException("Другие размеры и способы ограничений не
    \hookrightarrow поддерживаются.");
}
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Возможно можно перемещать значения, если указан индекс, но значение существует
   в другом месте (но не в менеджере памяти, а в логике Links)
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
    var constants = Constants:
    var @null = constants.Null;
    var linkIndex = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
    ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(linkIndex);
    ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference()
    ref var firstAsSource = ref header.RootAsSource;
ref var firstAsTarget = ref header.RootAsTarget;
    // Будет корректно работать только в том случае, если пространство выделенной связи
        предварительно заполнено нулями
    if (!AreEqual(link.Source, @null))
        SourcesTreeMethods.Detach(ref firstAsSource, linkIndex);
    if (!AreEqual(link.Target, @null))
    {
        TargetsTreeMethods.Detach(ref firstAsTarget, linkIndex);
    link.Source = substitution[constants.SourcePart];
    link.Target = substitution[constants.TargetPart];
    if (!AreEqual(link.Source, @null))
    {
        SourcesTreeMethods.Attach(ref firstAsSource, linkIndex);
    if (!AreEqual(link.Target, @null))
        TargetsTreeMethods.Attach(ref firstAsTarget, linkIndex);
    return linkIndex;
}
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Возможно нужно будет заполнение нулями, если внешнее API ими не заполняет
   пространство
/// </remarks>
```

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```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual TLink Create(IList<TLink> restrictions)
    ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
    var freeLink = header.FirstFreeLink;
    if (!AreEqual(freeLink, Constants.Null))
        UnusedLinksListMethods.Detach(freeLink);
    }
    else
    {
        var maximumPossibleInnerReference = Constants.InternalReferencesRange.Maximum;
        if (GreaterThan(header.AllocatedLinks, maximumPossibleInnerReference))
            throw new LinksLimitReachedException<TLink>(maximumPossibleInnerReference);
           (GreaterOrEqualThan(header.AllocatedLinks, Decrement(header.ReservedLinks)))
             _memory.ReservedCapacity += _memoryReservationStep;
            SetPointers(_memory);
            header = ref GetHeaderReference();
            header.ReservedLinks = ConvertToAddress(_memory.ReservedCapacity /

→ LinkSizeInBytes);

        header.AllocatedLinks = Increment(header.AllocatedLinks);
         memory.UsedCapacity += LinkSizeInBytes;
        freeLink = header.AllocatedLinks;
    return freeLink;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
    ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
    var link = restrictions[Constants.IndexPart];
    if (LessThan(link, header.AllocatedLinks))
    {
        UnusedLinksListMethods.AttachAsFirst(link);
    }
    else if (AreEqual(link, header.AllocatedLinks))
        header.AllocatedLinks = Decrement(header.AllocatedLinks);
        _memory.UsedCapacity -= LinkSizeInBytes;
        // Убираем все связи, находящиеся в списке свободных в конце файла, до тех пор,
        → пока не дойдём до первой существующей связи
        // Позволяет оптимизировать количество выделенных связей (AllocatedLinks)
        while (GreaterThan(header.AllocatedLinks, GetZero()) &&
            IsUnusedLink(header.AllocatedLinks))
            UnusedLinksListMethods.Detach(header.AllocatedLinks);
            header.AllocatedLinks = Decrement(header.AllocatedLinks);
            _memory.UsedCapacity -= LinkSizeInBytes;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public IList<TLink> GetLinkStruct(TLink linkIndex)
    ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(linkIndex);
    return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
}
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Возможно это должно быть событием, вызываемым из IMemory, в том случае, если
    адрес реально поменялся
/// Указатель this.links может быть в том же месте,
/// так как 0-я связь не используется и имеет такой же размер как {\sf Header},
/// поэтому header размещается в том же месте, что и 0-я связь
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory memory);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual void ResetPointers()
    SourcesTreeMethods = null;
```

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```
TargetsTreeMethods = null;
    UnusedLinksListMethods = null;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract ref RawLink<TLink> GetLinkReference(TLink linkIndex);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool Exists(TLink link)
    => GreaterOrEqualThan(link, Constants.InternalReferencesRange.Minimum)
    && LessOrEqualThan(link, GetHeaderReference().AllocatedLinks)
    && !IsUnusedLink(link);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool IsUnusedLink(TLink linkIndex)
    if (!AreEqual(GetHeaderReference().FirstFreeLink, linkIndex)) // May be this check
       is not needed
    {
        ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(linkIndex);
        return AreEqual(link.SizeAsSource, default) && !AreEqual(link.Source, default);
    }
    else
    {
        return true;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual TLink GetOne() => _one;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual TLink GetZero() => default;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool AreEqual(TLink first, TLink second) =>
   _equalityComparer.Equals(first, second);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool LessThan(TLink first, TLink second) => _comparer.Compare(first,
\rightarrow second) < 0;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool LessOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) =>
    _comparer.Compare(first, second) <= 0;</pre>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool GreaterThan(TLink first, TLink second) =>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool GreaterOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) =>
   _comparer.Compare(first, second) >= 0;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual long ConvertToInt64(TLink value) =>
   _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(value);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual TLink ConvertToAddress(long value) =>
    _int64ToAddressConverter.Convert(value);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual TLink Add(TLink first, TLink second) => Arithmetic<TLink>.Add(first,
→ second);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual TLink Subtract(TLink first, TLink second) =>
  Arithmetic<TLink>.Subtract(first, second);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual TLink Increment(TLink link) => Arithmetic<TLink>.Increment(link);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual TLink Decrement(TLink link) => Arithmetic<TLink>.Decrement(link);
```

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```
#region Disposable
511
512
            protected override bool AllowMultipleDisposeCalls
514
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
515
                 get => true;
516
517
519
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void Dispose(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
520
521
                 if (!wasDisposed)
522
523
                     ResetPointers();
524
                     _memory.DisposeIfPossible();
526
            }
527
528
            #endregion
529
        }
530
531
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/UnusedLinksListMethods.cs
1 65
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Collections.Methods.Lists; using Platform.Converters;
 2
 3
    using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
 9
        public unsafe class UnusedLinksListMethods<TLink> : CircularDoublyLinkedListMethods<TLink>,
10
           ILinksListMethods<TLink>
11
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
12

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;

            private readonly byte* _links;
14
            private readonly byte* _header;
16
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public UnusedLinksListMethods(byte* links, byte* header)
18
19
                  links = links;
20
                 _header = header;
21
            }
22
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected virtual ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
25
             → AsRef<LinksHeader<TLink>>(_header);
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
            protected virtual ref RawLink<TLink> GetLinkReference(TLink link) => ref
28
                AsRef<RawLink<TLink>>(_links + (RawLink<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
                 _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
29
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            protected override TLink GetFirst() => GetHeaderReference().FirstFreeLink;
31
32
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            protected override TLink GetLast() => GetHeaderReference().LastFreeLink;
35
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            protected override TLink GetPrevious(TLink element) => GetLinkReference(element).Source;
37
38
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetNext(TLink element) => GetLinkReference(element).Target;
40
41
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
            protected override TLink GetSize() => GetHeaderReference().FreeLinks;
43
44
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
            protected override void SetFirst(TLink element) => GetHeaderReference().FirstFreeLink =
46
             → element;
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetLast(TLink element) => GetHeaderReference().LastFreeLink =
49
                element;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetPrevious(TLink element, TLink previous) =>
               GetLinkReference(element).Source = previous;
53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetNext(TLink element, TLink next) =>
               GetLinkReference(element).Target = next;
56
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetSize(TLink size) => GetHeaderReference().FreeLinks = size;
       }
59
   }
60
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/RawLink.cs
   using Platform.Unsafe;
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
3
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United
9
10
       public struct RawLink<TLink> : IEquatable<RawLink<TLink>>
11
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

13
           public static readonly long SizeInBytes = Structure<RawLink<TLink>>.Size;
14
           public TLink Source;
16
            public TLink Target
17
           public TLink LeftAsSource;
18
           public TLink RightAsSource;
19
           public TLink SizeAsSource;
20
           public TLink LeftAsTarget;
21
           public TLink RightAsTarget;
22
           public TLink SizeAsTarget;
23
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
           public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is RawLink<TLink> link ? Equals(link) :
            \hookrightarrow false;
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public bool Equals(RawLink<TLink> other)
29
                => _equalityComparer.Equals(Source, other.Source)
30
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(Target, other.Target)
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(LeftAsSource, other.LeftAsSource)
32
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(RightAsSource, other.RightAsSource)
33
34
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(SizeAsSource, other.SizeAsSource)
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(LeftAsTarget, other.LeftAsTarget)
35
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(RightAsTarget, other.RightAsTarget)
36
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(SizeAsTarget, other.SizeAsTarget);
37
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
           public override int GetHashCode() => (Source, Target, LeftAsSource, RightAsSource,
40

→ SizeAsSource, LeftAsTarget, RightAsTarget, SizeAsTarget).GetHashCode();

41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           public static bool operator ==(RawLink<TLink> left, RawLink<TLink> right) =>
            → left.Equals(right);
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           public static bool operator !=(RawLink<TLink> left, RawLink<TLink> right) => !(left ==
46

    right);

       }
47
   }
48
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt32LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
6
       public unsafe abstract class UInt32LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
           LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<uint>
           protected new readonly RawLink<uint>* Links;
```

```
protected new readonly LinksHeader<uint>* Header;
protected UInt32LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<uint> constants,
   RawLink<uint>* links, LinksHeader<uint>* header)
    : base(constants, (byte*)links, (byte*)header)
    Links = links;
    Header = header;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override uint GetZero() => OU;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool EqualToZero(uint value) => value == 0U;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool AreEqual(uint first, uint second) => first == second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GreaterThanZero(uint value) => value > 0U;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GreaterThan(uint first, uint second) => first > second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(uint first, uint second) => first >= second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(uint value) => true; // value >= 0 is

→ always true for uint

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(uint value) => value == OU; // value is

→ always >= 0 for uint

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(uint first, uint second) => first <= second;</pre>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessThanZero(uint value) => false; // value < 0 is always false
\hookrightarrow for uint
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessThan(uint first, uint second) => first < second;</pre>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override uint Increment(uint value) => ++value;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override uint Decrement(uint value) => --value;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override uint Add(uint first, uint second) => first + second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override uint Subtract(uint first, uint second) => first - second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(uint first, uint second)
    ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
    ref var secondLink = ref Links[second]
    return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(uint first, uint second)
    ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
    ref var secondLink = ref Links[second];
    return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ref LinksHeader<uint> GetHeaderReference() => ref *Header;
```

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```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref RawLink<uint> GetLinkReference(uint link) => ref Links[link];
       }
86
   }
87
1.68
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt32LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
5
       public unsafe class UInt32LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
7
           UInt32LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
           public UInt32LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<uint> constants,
            → RawLink<uint>* links, LinksHeader<uint>* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
           protected override ref uint GetLeftReference(uint node) => ref Links[node].LeftAsSource;
12
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
           protected override ref uint GetRightReference(uint node) => ref
15

→ Links[node].RightAsSource;

16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
           protected override uint GetLeft(uint node) => Links[node].LeftAsSource;
18
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
           protected override uint GetRight(uint node) => Links[node].RightAsSource;
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
           protected override void SetLeft(uint node, uint left) => Links[node].LeftAsSource = left;
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetRight(uint node, uint right) => Links[node].RightAsSource =
27

→ right;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
           protected override uint GetSize(uint node) => Links[node] .SizeAsSource;
30
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
           protected override void SetSize(uint node, uint size) => Links[node].SizeAsSource = size;
33
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override uint GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsSource;
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
           protected override uint GetBasePartValue(uint link) => Links[link].Source;
39
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(uint firstSource, uint firstTarget,
42
               uint secondSource, uint secondTarget)
                => firstSource < secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget <

    secondTarget);

44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(uint firstSource, uint firstTarget,
              uint secondSource, uint secondTarget)
                => firstSource > secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget >
47

    secondTarget);

48
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(uint node)
50
51
                ref var link = ref Links[node];
                link.LeftAsSource = OU;
53
                link.RightAsSource = OÚ;
54
                link.SizeAsSource = OU;
5.5
            }
       }
57
58
1.69
```

1.69 ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt32LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;

#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific

```
{
       public unsafe class UInt32LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt32LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
           public UInt32LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<uint> constants,
9
            RawLink<uint>* links, LinksHeader<uint>* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref uint GetLeftReference(uint node) => ref Links[node].LeftAsTarget;
12
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref uint GetRightReference(uint node) => ref
15
            → Links[node].RightAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
           protected override uint GetLeft(uint node) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget;
18
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
           protected override uint GetRight(uint node) => Links[node].RightAsTarget;
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
           protected override void SetLeft(uint node, uint left) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget = left;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
           protected override void SetRight(uint node, uint right) => Links[node].RightAsTarget =
27
            → right;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override uint GetSize(uint node) => Links[node] .SizeAsTarget;
30
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
           protected override void SetSize(uint node, uint size) => Links[node].SizeAsTarget = size;
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
           protected override uint GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsTarget;
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override uint GetBasePartValue(uint link) => Links[link].Target;
39
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(uint firstSource, uint firstTarget,
42
            → uint secondSource, uint secondTarget)
                => firstTarget < secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource <
43

→ secondSource);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(uint firstSource, uint firstTarget,
46
               uint secondSource, uint secondTarget)
                => firstTarget > secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource >
47
                   secondSource);
48
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(uint node)
50
5.1
                ref var link = ref Links[node];
52
                link.LeftAsTarget = OU;
5.3
                link.RightAsTarget = OU;
                link.SizeAsTarget = OU;
55
           }
56
       }
57
   }
58
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt32UnitedMemoryLinks.cs
1.70
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform. Memory
3
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
   {
        /// <summary>
11
       /// <para>Represents a low-level implementation of direct access to resizable memory, for
12
           organizing the storage of links with addresses represented as <see cref="uint" />.</para>
       /// <para>Представляет низкоуровневую реализация прямого доступа к памяти с переменным
13
           размером, для организации хранения связей с адресами представленными в виде <see
           cref="uint"/>.</para>
```

```
/// </summary>
14
       public unsafe class UInt32UnitedMemoryLinks : UnitedMemoryLinksBase<uint>
           private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<uint>> _createSourceTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<uint>> _createTargetTreeMethods;
           private LinksHeader<uint>* _header;
           private RawLink<uint>* _links;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public UInt32UnitedMemoryLinks(string address) : this(address, DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
            /// <summary>
            /// Создаёт экземпляр базы данных Links в файле по указанному адресу, с указанным
26
               минимальным шагом расширения базы данных.
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="address">Полный пусть к файлу базы данных.</param>
            /// <param name="memoryReservationStep">Минимальный шаг расширения базы данных в
                байтах.</param>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UInt32UnitedMemoryLinks(string address, long memoryReservationStep) : this(new
            FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(address, memoryReservationStep),

→ memoryReservationStep) { }

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public UInt32UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory) : this(memory,
34
            → DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public UInt32UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long
                memoryReservationStep) : this(memory, memoryReservationStep,
               Default<LinksConstants<uint>>.Instance, IndexTreeType.Default) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public UInt32UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long
               memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<uint> constants, IndexTreeType indexTreeType)
                : base(memory, memoryReservationStep, constants)
                _createSourceTreeMethods = () => new
                UInt32LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links, _header);
                _createTargetTreeMethods = () => new
                UInt32LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links, _header);
                Init(memory, memoryReservationStep);
            }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory memory)
                _header = (LinksHeader<uint>*)memory.Pointer;
50
                 _links = (RawLink<uint>*)memory.Pointer;
                SourcesTreeMethods = _createSourceTreeMethods();
                TargetsTreeMethods = _createTargetTreeMethods();
                UnusedLinksListMethods = new UInt32UnusedLinksListMethods(_links, _header);
            }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ResetPointers()
                base.ResetPointers();
                _links = null;
_header = null;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref LinksHeader<uint> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
66
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref RawLink<uint> GetLinkReference(uint linkIndex) => ref
                _links[linkIndex];
70
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool AreEqual(uint first, uint second) => first == second;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool LessThan(uint first, uint second) => first < second;</pre>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(uint first, uint second) => first <= second;</pre>
```

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```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
80
            protected override bool GreaterThan(uint first, uint second) => first > second;
82
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(uint first, uint second) => first >= second;
84
85
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
86
            protected override uint GetZero() => OU;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
89
            protected override uint GetOne() => 1U;
90
91
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
92
            protected override long ConvertToInt64(uint value) => (long)value;
93
94
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
95
            protected override uint ConvertToAddress(long value) => (uint)value;
96
97
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
98
            protected override uint Add(uint first, uint second) => first + second;
99
100
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override uint Subtract(uint first, uint second) => first - second;
102
103
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
104
            protected override uint Increment(uint link) => ++link;
105
106
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
107
            protected override uint Decrement(uint link) => --link;
108
        }
110
1.71
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt32UnusedLinksListMethods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
 6
        public unsafe class UInt32UnusedLinksListMethods : UnusedLinksListMethods<uint>
            private readonly RawLink<uint>* _links;
private readonly LinksHeader<uint>* _header;
10
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public UInt32UnusedLinksListMethods(RawLink<uint>* links, LinksHeader<uint>* header)
14
                : base((byte*)links, (byte*)header)
15
                 _links = links;
17
                _header = header;
18
            }
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
            protected override ref RawLink<uint> GetLinkReference(uint link) => ref _links[link];
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected override ref LinksHeader<uint> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
        }
26
27
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase.cs
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
    using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
 3
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
 7
        public unsafe abstract class UInt64LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
 9
            LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase<ulong>
10
            protected new readonly RawLink<ulong>* Links;
11
            protected new readonly LinksHeader<ulong>* Header;
12
            protected UInt64LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<ulong> constants,
14
                RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header)
                : base(constants, (byte*)links, (byte*)header)
15
```

```
Links = links;
    Header = header;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool EqualToZero(ulong value) => value == OUL;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GreaterThanZero(ulong value) => value > OUL;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => true; // value >= 0 is
   always true for ulong
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => value == OUL; // value is
\rightarrow always >= 0 for ulong
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessThanZero(ulong value) => false; // value < 0 is always false

    → for ulong

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;</pre>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong Increment(ulong value) => ++value;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong Decrement(ulong value) => --value;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong first, ulong second)
    ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
    ref var secondLink = ref Links[second]
    return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
       secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong first, ulong second)
    ref var firstLink = ref Links[first]
    ref var secondLink = ref Links[second];
    return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);

}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong GetSizeValue(ulong value) => (value & 4294967264UL) >> 5;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void SetSizeValue(ref ulong storedValue, ulong size) => storedValue =

→ storedValue & 31UL | (size & 134217727UL) << 5;</p>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GetLeftIsChildValue(ulong value) => (value & 16UL) >> 4 == 1UL;
```

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7.3

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```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetLeftIsChildValue(ref ulong storedValue, bool value) =>
92
               storedValue = storedValue & 4294967279UL | (As<bool, byte>(ref value) & 1UL) << 4;
93
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
94
            protected override bool GetRightIsChildValue(ulong value) => (value & 8UL) >> 3 == 1UL;
95
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
97
            protected override void SetRightIsChildValue(ref ulong storedValue, bool value) =>
98

→ storedValue = storedValue & 4294967287UL | (As<bool, byte>(ref value) & 1UL) << 3;
</p>
99
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
100
            protected override sbyte GetBalanceValue(ulong value) => unchecked((sbyte)(value & 7UL |
101
                OxF8UL * ((value & 4UL) >> 2))); // if negative, then continue ones to the end of
                sbyte
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
103
            protected override void SetBalanceValue(ref ulong storedValue, sbyte value) =>
104
                storedValue = unchecked(storedValue & 4294967288UL | (ulong)((byte)value >> 5 & 4 |
                value & 3) & 7UL);
             \hookrightarrow
105
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
106
            protected override ref LinksHeader<ulong> GetHeaderReference() => ref *Header;
107
108
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
109
            protected override ref RawLink<ulong> GetLinkReference(ulong link) => ref Links[link];
110
        }
111
112
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase.cs
1.73
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
 3
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
        public unsafe abstract class UInt64LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
           LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<ulong>
 a
            protected new readonly RawLink<ulong>* Links;
            protected new readonly LinksHeader<ulong>* Header;
11
12
            protected UInt64LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<ulong> constants,
13
                RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header)
                : base(constants, (byte*)links, (byte*)header)
                Links = links;
16
                Header = header;
17
            }
18
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
            protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            protected override bool EqualToZero(ulong value) => value == OUL;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
            protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
27
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool GreaterThanZero(ulong value) => value > OUL;
30
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
            protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
33
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => true; // value >= 0 is
39

→ always true for ulong

40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => value == OUL; // value is
42
             \rightarrow always >= 0 for ulong
43
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
44
```

```
protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
45
46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
           protected override bool LessThanZero(ulong value) => false; // value < 0 is always false</pre>
            49
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
53
           protected override ulong Increment(ulong value) => ++value;
54
55
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56
           protected override ulong Decrement(ulong value) => --value;
57
5.8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
59
           protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
60
61
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
62
           protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
64
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong first, ulong second)
66
67
                ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
68
               ref var secondLink = ref Links[second];
               return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
7.0

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
72
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
73
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong first, ulong second)
                ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
76
                ref var secondLink = ref Links[second]
77
                return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);

           }
80
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
81
           protected override ref LinksHeader<ulong> GetHeaderReference() => ref *Header;
82
83
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
84
           protected override ref RawLink<ulong> GetLinkReference(ulong link) => ref Links[link];
85
       }
86
87
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods.cs
1.74
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
5
6
       public unsafe class UInt64LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt64LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase
           public UInt64LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<ulong> constants,
            RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header) : base(constants, links, header)
               { }
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
           protected override ref ulong GetLeftReference(ulong node) => ref
12

→ Links[node].LeftAsSource;

13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref ulong GetRightReference(ulong node) => ref
15

→ Links[node].RightAsSource;

16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
           protected override ulong GetLeft(ulong node) => Links[node].LeftAsSource;
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
           protected override ulong GetRight(ulong node) => Links[node].RightAsSource;
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
           protected override void SetLeft(ulong node, ulong left) => Links[node].LeftAsSource =
              left;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
           protected override void SetRight(ulong node, ulong right) => Links[node].RightAsSource =
               right;
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
           protected override ulong GetSize(ulong node) => GetSizeValue(Links[node].SizeAsSource);
30
31
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
           protected override void SetSize(ulong node, ulong size) => SetSizeValue(ref
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
           protected override bool GetLeftIsChild(ulong node) =>
36
               GetLeftIsChildValue(Links[node].SizeAsSource);
           //[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
           //protected override bool GetLeftIsChild(ulong node) => IsChild(node, GetLeft(node));
40
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
           protected override void SetLeftIsChild(ulong node, bool value) =>
            SetLeftIsChildValue(ref Links[node].SizeAsSource, value);
43
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool GetRightIsChild(ulong node) =>

→ GetRightIsChildValue(Links[node].SizeAsSource);
46
           //[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           //protected override bool GetRightIsChild(ulong node) => IsChild(node, GetRight(node));
48
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
50
           protected override void SetRightIsChild(ulong node, bool value) =>
51
               SetRightIsChildValue(ref Links[node].SizeAsSource, value);
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override sbyte GetBalance(ulong node) =>
               GetBalanceValue(Links[node].SizeAsSource);
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56
           protected override void SetBalance(ulong node, sbyte value) => SetBalanceValue(ref
57
               Links[node].SizeAsSource, value);
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
5.9
           protected override ulong GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsSource;
61
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
62
           protected override ulong GetBasePartValue(ulong link) => Links[link].Source;
64
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
66
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
               => firstSource < secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget <
67

    secondTarget);

           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
7.0
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
               => firstSource > secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget >

→ secondTarget);

72
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
7.3
           protected override void ClearNode(ulong node)
7.5
               ref var link = ref Links[node];
76
               link.LeftAsSource = OUL;
77
                link.RightAsSource = OUL;
78
               link.SizeAsSource = OUL;
79
           }
80
       }
   }
82
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs
1.75
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
5
       public unsafe class UInt64LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
        → UInt64LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
```

```
public UInt64LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<ulong> constants,
               RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header) : base(constants, links, header)
               { }
1.0
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref ulong GetLeftReference(ulong node) => ref
12

→ Links[node].LeftAsSource;

13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref ulong GetRightReference(ulong node) => ref
15

→ Links[node].RightAsSource;

16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ulong GetLeft(ulong node) => Links[node].LeftAsSource;
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.0
           protected override ulong GetRight(ulong node) => Links[node].RightAsSource;
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
           protected override void SetLeft(ulong node, ulong left) => Links[node].LeftAsSource =
            → left:
2.5
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetRight(ulong node, ulong right) => Links[node].RightAsSource =
27
            \hookrightarrow right;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
           protected override ulong GetSize(ulong node) => Links[node] .SizeAsSource;
30
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
           protected override void SetSize(ulong node, ulong size) => Links[node].SizeAsSource =
33

→ size;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ulong GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsSource;
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
3.8
           protected override ulong GetBasePartValue(ulong link) => Links[link].Source;
39
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
42
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
                => firstSource < secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget <

→ secondTarget);

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
              ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
                => firstSource > secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget >
47

→ secondTarget);

48
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(ulong node)
50
51
                ref var link = ref Links[node];
                link.LeftAsSource = OUL;
53
                link.RightAsSource = OUL;
5.4
                link.SizeAsSource = OUL;
           }
56
       }
57
58
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods.cs
1.76
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
1
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
5
       public unsafe class UInt64LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt64LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase
           public UInt64LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<ulong> constants,
            RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header) : base(constants, links, header)
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override ref ulong GetLeftReference(ulong node) => ref

→ Links[node].LeftAsTarget;

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ref ulong GetRightReference(ulong node) => ref

→ Links[node].RightAsTarget;

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong GetLeft(ulong node) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong GetRight(ulong node) => Links[node].RightAsTarget;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void SetLeft(ulong node, ulong left) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget =
→ left;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void SetRight(ulong node, ulong right) => Links[node].RightAsTarget =
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong GetSize(ulong node) => GetSizeValue(Links[node].SizeAsTarget);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void SetSize(ulong node, ulong size) => SetSizeValue(ref
→ Links[node].SizeAsTarget, size);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GetLeftIsChild(ulong node) =>
   GetLeftIsChildValue(Links[node].SizeAsTarget);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void SetLeftIsChild(ulong node, bool value) =>

→ SetLeftIsChildValue(ref Links[node].SizeAsTarget, value);

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GetRightIsChild(ulong node) =>
   GetRightIsChildValue(Links[node].SizeAsTarget);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void SetRightIsChild(ulong node, bool value) =>
SetRightIsChildValue(ref Links[node].SizeAsTarget, value);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override sbyte GetBalance(ulong node) =>
GetBalanceValue(Links[node].SizeAsTarget);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void SetBalance(ulong node, sbyte value) => SetBalanceValue(ref
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsTarget;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong GetBasePartValue(ulong link) => Links[link].Target;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,

→ ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)

   => firstTarget < secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource <

→ secondSource);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
   ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
    => firstTarget > secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource >

→ secondSource);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void ClearNode(ulong node)
    ref var link = ref Links[node];
    link.LeftAsTarget = OUL;
    link.RightAsTarget = OUL;
    link.SizeAsTarget = OUL;
}
```

14

16

17

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 $\frac{21}{22}$

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3.9

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60

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65

68 69

70

71

72

73

```
}
7.5
   }
76
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
5
       public unsafe class UInt64LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt64LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
           public UInt64LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<ulong> constants,
               RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header) : base(constants, links, header)
                { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
           protected override ref ulong GetLeftReference(ulong node) => ref
12

→ Links[node].LeftAsTarget;

13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
           protected override ref ulong GetRightReference(ulong node) => ref
15
            16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
           protected override ulong GetLeft(ulong node) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget;
18
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
           protected override ulong GetRight(ulong node) => Links[node].RightAsTarget;
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            protected override void SetLeft(ulong node, ulong left) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget =
            → left;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
            protected override void SetRight(ulong node, ulong right) => Links[node].RightAsTarget =
27

→ right;

2.8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
           protected override ulong GetSize(ulong node) => Links[node].SizeAsTarget;
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
           protected override void SetSize(ulong node, ulong size) => Links[node].SizeAsTarget =
33

    size;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
           protected override ulong GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsTarget;
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
           protected override ulong GetBasePartValue(ulong link) => Links[link].Target;
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
                => firstTarget < secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource <
43

    secondSource);

            [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining}) \, \rfloor \, \\
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
46
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
                => firstTarget > secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource >
47
                   secondSource);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
           protected override void ClearNode(ulong node)
50
                ref var link = ref Links[node];
52
                link.LeftAsTarget = OUL
53
                link.RightAsTarget = OUL;
54
                link.SizeAsTarget = OUL;
            }
56
       }
57
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.cs
1.78
  using System;
1
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
```

using Platform. Memory;

```
using Platform.Singletons;
4
   using Platform.Datā.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
7
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
9
10
        /// <summary>
12
        /// <para>Represents a low-level implementation of direct access to resizable memory, for
        _{
ightharpoonup} organizing the storage of links with addresses represented as <see cref="ulong"
           />.</para>
        /// <para>Представляет низкоуровневую реализация прямого доступа к памяти с переменным
13
           размером, для организации хранения связей с адресами представленными в виде <see
            cref="ulong"/>.</para>
        /// </summary>
14
        public unsafe class UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks : UnitedMemoryLinksBase<ulong>
16
            private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<ulong>> _createSourceTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<ulong>> _createTargetTreeMethods;
18
            private LinksHeader<ulong>* _header;
19
            private RawLink<ulong>* _links;
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            public UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(string address) : this(address, DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
24
            /// <summary>
25
            /// Создаёт экземпляр базы данных Links в файле по указанному адресу, с указанным
26
               минимальным шагом расширения базы данных.
            /// <param name="address">Полный пусть к файлу базы данных.</param>
            /// <param name="memoryReservationStep">Минимальный шаг расширения базы данных в
29
               байтах.</param>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            public UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(string address, long memoryReservationStep) : this(new
31
            FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(address, memoryReservationStep),
                memoryReservationStep) { }
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            public UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory) : this(memory,
            → DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            public UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long
                memoryReservationStep) : this(memory, memoryReservationStep,
                Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance, IndexTreeType.Default) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long
40
               memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<ulong> constants, IndexTreeType indexTreeType)
                : base(memory, memoryReservationStep, constants)
41
                if (indexTreeType == IndexTreeType.SizedAndThreadedAVLBalancedTree)
                     _createSourceTreeMethods = () => new
44
                     UInt64LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links, _header);
                    _createTargetTreeMethods = () => new
45
                     UInt64LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links, _header);
                else
47
                    _createSourceTreeMethods = () => new

→ UInt64LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links, _header);

                     _createTargetTreeMethods = () => new
50
                     UInt64LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links, _header);
                Init(memory, memoryReservationStep);
54
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory memory)
56
57
                _header = (LinksHeader<ulong>*)memory.Pointer;
                _links = (RawLink<ulong>*)memory.Pointer;
59
                SourcesTreeMethods = _createSourceTreeMethods();
TargetsTreeMethods = _createTargetTreeMethods();
60
61
                UnusedLinksListMethods = new UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods(_links, _header);
            }
63
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
6.5
            protected override void ResetPointers()
67
                base.ResetPointers();
68
                _links = null
69
                _header = null;
70
            }
71
72
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref LinksHeader<ulong> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
74
75
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
76
            protected override ref RawLink<ulong> GetLinkReference(ulong linkIndex) => ref
77
                _links[linkIndex];
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
79
            protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
80
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
82
            protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;</pre>
83
84
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
85
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
87
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
88
            protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
89
90
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
92
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
94
            protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
95
96
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
97
            protected override ulong GetOne() => 1UL;
98
99
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
100
            protected override long ConvertToInt64(ulong value) => (long)value;
101
102
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
103
            protected override ulong ConvertToAddress(long value) => (ulong)value;
104
105
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
106
            protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
107
108
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
109
            protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
110
111
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
112
            protected override ulong Increment(ulong link) => ++link;
113
114
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
115
116
            protected override ulong Decrement(ulong link) => --link;
        }
117
118
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods.cs\\
1.79
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
 3
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
        public unsafe class UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods : UnusedLinksListMethods<ulong>
 8
            private readonly RawLink<ulong>* _links;
10
            private readonly LinksHeader<ulong>* _header;
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods(RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header)
14
                 : base((byte*)links, (byte*)header)
                 links = links;
17
                 _header = header;
18
            }
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
            protected override ref RawLink<ulong> GetLinkReference(ulong link) => ref _links[link];
23
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref LinksHeader<ulong> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
        }
26
   }
27
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/AddressToUnaryNumberConverter.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using Platform.Reflection;
   using Platform.Converters;
3
   using Platform. Numbers;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
10
        public class AddressToUnaryNumberConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
11
            IConverter<TLink>
12
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
14
16
            private readonly IConverter<int, TLink> _powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter;
17
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            public AddressToUnaryNumberConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<int, TLink>
20
                powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter) : base(links) => _powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter =
                powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter;
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink Convert(TLink number)
23
24
                var links = _links;
                var nullConstant = links.Constants.Null;
26
                var target = nullConstant;
27
                for (var i = 0; !_equalityComparer.Equals(number, _zero) && i <</pre>
28
                     NumericType<TLink>.BitsSize; i++)
                {
                     if (_equalityComparer.Equals(Bit.And(number, _one), _one))
30
31
                         target = _equalityComparer.Equals(target, nullConstant)
32
33
                                _powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(i)
                              : links.GetOrCreate(_powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(i), target);
3.5
                     number = Bit.ShiftRight(number, 1);
37
                return target;
38
            }
39
        }
40
   }
41
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter.cs
1.81
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using Platform. Interfaces;
3
         Platform.Converters
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
7
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
10
        public class LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
11
            IConverter<Doublet<TLink>, TLink>
12
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
            \ \hookrightarrow \ \ Equality \texttt{Comparer} < \texttt{TLink} > . \ \texttt{Default};
14
            private readonly IProperty<TLink, TLink> _frequencyPropertyOperator;
15
            private readonly IConverter<TLink> _unaryNumberToAddressConverter;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter(
19
                ILinks<TLink> links,
                IProperty<TLink, TLink> frequencyPropertyOperator,
21
                IConverter<TLink> unaryNumberToAddressConverter)
22
                : base(links)
23
            {
24
```

```
_frequencyPropertyOperator = frequencyPropertyOperator;
                _unaryNumberToAddressConverter = unaryNumberToAddressConverter;
26
27
2.8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
            public TLink Convert(Doublet<TLink> doublet)
30
                var links = _links;
32
                var link = links.SearchOrDefault(doublet.Source, doublet.Target);
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(link, default))
34
35
                    throw new ArgumentException(|$"Link ({doublet}) not found.", nameof(doublet));
36
                }
37
                var frequency = _frequencyPropertyOperator.Get(link);
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(frequency, default))
39
                {
40
                    return default;
41
42
                var frequencyNumber = links.GetSource(frequency);
43
                return _unaryNumberToAddressConverter.Convert(frequencyNumber);
44
            }
45
       }
46
   }
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter.cs
1.82
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using Platform. Exceptions;
2
   using Platform.Ranges;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
9
10
       public class PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
11
           IConverter<int, TLink>
12
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
13

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
            private readonly TLink[] _unaryNumberPowersOf2;
1.5
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink one) : base(links)
18
19
                _unaryNumberPowersOf2 = new TLink[64];
2.0
                _unaryNumberPowersOf2[0] = one;
2.1
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            public TLink Convert(int power)
26
                Ensure.Always.ArgumentInRange(power, new Range<int>(0, _unaryNumberPowersOf2.Length
                \rightarrow - 1), nameof(power));
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(_unaryNumberPowersOf2[power], default))
                {
29
                    return _unaryNumberPowersOf2[power];
30
                }
31
                var previousPowerOf2 = Convert(power - 1);
                var powerOf2 = _links.GetOrCreate(previousPowerOf2, previousPowerOf2);
33
                _unaryNumberPowersOf2[power] = powerOf2;
34
                return powerOf2;
35
            }
36
       }
37
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter.cs\\
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform. Numbers;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
8
9
       public class UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
10

→ IConverter<TLink>
```

```
11
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12
               EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong> _addressToUInt64Converter =
13
               UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink> _uInt64ToAddressConverter =
            \rightarrow UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;
            private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
            private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
17
            private readonly Dictionary<TLink, TLink> _unaryToUInt64;
18
            private readonly TLink _unaryOne;
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
            public UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink unaryOne)
22
                : base(links)
23
                _unaryOne = unaryOne;
25
                _unaryToUInt64 = CreateUnaryToUInt64Dictionary(links, unaryOne);
26
            }
27
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink Convert(TLink unaryNumber)
30
31
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(unaryNumber, default))
32
33
                    return default;
34
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(unaryNumber, _unaryOne))
36
37
38
                    return _one;
                }
39
                var links = _links;
                var source = links.GetSource(unaryNumber);
41
                var target = links.GetTarget(unaryNumber);
42
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(source, target))
43
44
                    return _unaryToUInt64[unaryNumber];
45
                }
46
                else
47
48
                     var result = _unaryToUInt64[source];
                    TLink lastValue;
50
                    while (!_unaryToUInt64.TryGetValue(target, out lastValue))
52
                         source = links.GetSource(target);
53
                         result = Arithmetic<TLink>.Add(result, _unaryToUInt64[source]);
54
                         target = links.GetTarget(target);
56
                    result = Arithmetic<TLink>.Add(result, lastValue);
57
                    return result;
                }
59
            }
60
61
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
62
            private static Dictionary<TLink, TLink> CreateUnaryToUInt64Dictionary(ILinks<TLink>
                links, TLink unaryOne)
64
                var unaryToUInt64 = new Dictionary<TLink, TLink>
6.5
                {
66
                     { unaryOne, _one }
67
68
                var unary = unaryOne;
69
                var number = _one;
70
                for (var i = 1; i < 64; i++)</pre>
71
72
                    unary = links.GetOrCreate(unary, unary);
73
                    number = Double(number);
                    unaryToUInt64.Add(unary, number);
7.5
76
                return unaryToUInt64;
77
            }
78
79
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
80
            private static TLink Double(TLink number) =>
81
                _uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(_addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(number) * 2UL);
        }
82
   }
83
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Reflection;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform. Numbers;
5
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
9
10
       public class UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
11
           IConverter<TLink>
12
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
13
               EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
            private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
14
            private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
15
16
            private readonly IDictionary<TLink, int> _unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies;
17
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            public UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<int,</pre>
20
                TLink> powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter) : base(links) => _unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies
               = CreateUnaryNumberPowerOf2IndiciesDictionary(powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink Convert(TLink sourceNumber)
23
24
                var links = _links;
25
                var nullConstant = links.Constants.Null;
26
                var source = sourceNumber;
27
                var target = nullConstant;
28
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(source, nullConstant))
29
30
                    while (true)
                    {
32
                        if (_unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies.TryGetValue(source, out int powerOf2Index))
33
34
                            SetBit(ref target, powerOf2Index);
35
                            break;
36
                        }
37
                        else
38
39
                            powerOf2Index = _unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies[links.GetSource(source)];
40
                            SetBit(ref target, powerOf2Index);
41
                            source = links.GetTarget(source);
42
                        }
                    }
44
45
46
                return target;
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
            private static Dictionary<TLink, int>
                CreateUnaryNumberPowerOf2IndiciesDictionary(IConverter<int, TLink>
                powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter)
5.1
                var unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies = new Dictionary<TLink, int>();
52
                for (int i = 0; i < NumericType<TLink>.BitsSize; i++)
                {
54
                    unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies.Add(powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(i), i);
55
56
                return unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies;
57
58
59
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
            private static void SetBit(ref TLink target, int powerOf2Index) => target =
               Bit.Or(target, Bit.ShiftLeft(_one, powerOf2Index));
       }
63
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/PropertyOperators/PropertiesOperator.cs
1.85
   using System.Linq;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
         System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using
3
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
```

```
namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.PropertyOperators
8
9
       public class PropertiesOperator<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, IProperties<TLink, TLink,</pre>
10
           TLink>
1.1
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
            public PropertiesOperator(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink GetValue(TLink @object, TLink property)
18
19
                var links = _links;
20
                var objectProperty = links.SearchOrDefault(@object, property);
21
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(objectProperty, default))
23
                    return default;
24
                }
                var constants = links.Constants;
26
                var valueLink = links.All(constants.Any, objectProperty).SingleOrDefault();
27
                if (valueLink == null)
2.8
                {
29
                    return default;
30
31
                return links.GetTarget(valueLink[constants.IndexPart]);
32
            }
33
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public void SetValue(TLink @object, TLink property, TLink value)
37
                var links = _links;
                var objectProperty = links.GetOrCreate(@object, property);
39
                links.DeleteMany(links.AllIndices(links.Constants.Any, objectProperty));
40
                links.GetOrCreate(objectProperty, value);
            }
42
       }
43
   }
44
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/PropertyOperators/PropertyOperator.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.PropertyOperators
7
   ₹
8
       public class PropertyOperator<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, IProperty<TLink, TLink>
9
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            private readonly TLink _propertyMarker;
13
            private readonly TLink _propertyValueMarker;
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
           public PropertyOperator(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink propertyMarker, TLink
17
                propertyValueMarker) : base(links)
1.8
                _propertyMarker = propertyMarker
19
                _propertyValueMarker = propertyValueMarker;
20
            }
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink Get(TLink link)
24
25
                var property = _links.SearchOrDefault(link, _propertyMarker);
26
                return GetValue(GetContainer(property));
27
28
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            private TLink GetContainer(TLink property)
31
32
                var valueContainer = default(TLink);
33
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(property, default))
34
                {
35
                    return valueContainer;
36
                }
```

```
var links = _links;
38
                var constants = links.Constants;
39
                var countinueConstant = constants.Continue;
                var breakConstant = constants.Break;
41
                var anyConstant = constants.Any;
42
                var query = new Link<TLink>(anyConstant, property, anyConstant);
43
                links.Each(candidate =>
44
                    var candidateTarget = links.GetTarget(candidate);
46
                    var valueTarget = links.GetTarget(candidateTarget);
47
                    if (_equalityComparer.Equals(valueTarget, _propertyValueMarker))
48
49
                         valueContainer = links.GetIndex(candidate);
50
                        return breakConstant;
52
                    return countinueConstant;
                }, query);
54
                return valueContainer;
55
            }
57
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private TLink GetValue(TLink container) => _equalityComparer.Equals(container, default)
59
               ? default : _links.GetTarget(container);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
61
            public void Set(TLink link, TLink value)
62
63
                var links = _links;
64
                var property = links.GetOrCreate(link, _propertyMarker);
65
                var container = GetContainer(property);
66
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(container, default))
67
68
                    links.GetOrCreate(property, value);
69
                }
70
                else
71
                {
73
                    links.Update(container, property, value);
                }
74
            }
75
       }
76
   }
77
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/BalancedVariantConverter.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
   {
        public class BalancedVariantConverter<TLink> : LinksListToSequenceConverterBase<TLink>
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public BalancedVariantConverter(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public override TLink Convert(IList<TLink> sequence)
14
15
                var length = sequence.Count;
16
                if (length < 1)
18
                    return default;
19
                }
20
                if (length == 1)
21
                {
22
                    return sequence[0];
24
                // Make copy of next layer
25
                if (length > 2)
                {
27
                    // TODO: Try to use stackalloc (which at the moment is not working with
28
                        generics) but will be possible with Sigil
                    var halvedSequence = new TLink[(length / 2) + (length % 2)];
29
                    HalveSequence(halvedSequence, sequence, length);
                    sequence = halvedSequence;
31
                    length = halvedSequence.Length;
32
33
                // Keep creating layer after layer
                while (length > 2)
```

```
36
                     HalveSequence(sequence, sequence, length);
                     length = (length / 2) + (length % 2);
38
39
                 return _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
            }
41
42
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
            private void HalveSequence(IList<TLink> destination, IList<TLink> source, int length)
44
45
                 var loopedLength = length - (length % 2);
46
                 for (var i = 0; i < loopedLength; i += 2)</pre>
47
48
                     destination[i / 2] = _links.GetOrCreate(source[i], source[i + 1]);
49
                 }
51
                 if
                   (length > loopedLength)
                 {
52
                     destination[length / 2] = source[length - 1];
                 }
54
            }
55
        }
56
   }
57
1.88
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/CompressingConverter.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Collections;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform.Singletons;
using Platform.Numbers;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
10
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
11
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
12
13
        /// <remarks>
14
        /// TODO: Возможно будет лучше если алгоритм будет выполняться полностью изолированно от
15
            Links на этапе сжатия.
                 А именно будет создаваться временный список пар необходимых для выполнения сжатия, в
16
            таком случае тип значения элемента массива может быть любым, как char так и ulong.
                Как только список/словарь пар был выявлен можно разом выполнить создание всех этих
            пар, а так же разом выполнить замену.
        /// </remarks>
18
        public class CompressingConverter<TLink> : LinksListToSequenceConverterBase<TLink>
19
            private static readonly LinksConstants<TLink> _constants =
21
                Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance;
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
22

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
23
24
            private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
25
            private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
26
27
            private readonly IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink> _baseConverter;
            private readonly LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> _doubletFrequenciesCache;
private readonly TLink _minFrequencyToCompress;
private readonly bool _doInitialFrequenciesIncrement;
private Doublet<TLink> _maxDoublet;
29
30
31
32
            private LinkFrequency<TLink> _maxDoubletData;
34
            private struct HalfDoublet
35
36
                 public TLink Element;
37
                 public LinkFrequency<TLink> DoubletData;
38
39
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
                 public HalfDoublet(TLink element, LinkFrequency<TLink> doubletData)
41
42
                     Element = element;
43
                     DoubletData = doubletData;
44
4.5
46
                 public override string ToString() => $\Bar{Element}: ({DoubletData})";
47
            }
48
49
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
50
            public CompressingConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
                baseConverter, LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> doubletFrequenciesCache)
```

```
: this(links, baseConverter, doubletFrequenciesCache, _one, true) { }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public CompressingConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
   baseConverter, LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> doubletFrequenciesCache, bool
    doInitialFrequenciesIncrement)
    : this(links, baseConverter, doubletFrequenciesCache, _one,
       doInitialFrequenciesIncrement) { }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public CompressingConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
   baseConverter, LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> doubletFrequenciesCache, TLink
   minFrequencyToCompress, bool doInitialFrequenciesIncrement)
    : base(links)
{
    _baseConverter = baseConverter;
    _doubletFrequenciesCache = doubletFrequenciesCache;
    if (_comparer.Compare(minFrequencyToCompress, _one) < 0)</pre>
        minFrequencyToCompress = _one;
    _minFrequencyToCompress = minFrequencyToCompress;
    _doInitialFrequenciesIncrement = doInitialFrequenciesIncrement;
    ResetMaxDoublet();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override TLink Convert(IList<TLink> source) =>
   _baseConverter.Convert(Compress(source));
/// <remarks>
/// Original algorithm idea: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Byte_pair_encoding .
/// Faster version (doublets' frequencies dictionary is not recreated).
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private IList<TLink> Compress(IList<TLink> sequence)
    if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
    {
        return null;
    if (sequence.Count == 1)
        return sequence;
    }
    if (sequence.Count == 2)
    {
        return new[] { _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]) };
    // TODO: arraypool with min size (to improve cache locality) or stackallow with Sigil
    var copy = new HalfDoublet[sequence.Count];
    Doublet < TLink > doublet = default;
    for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count; i++)</pre>
        doublet = new Doublet<TLink>(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
        LinkFrequency<TLink> data;
        if (_doInitialFrequenciesIncrement)
        {
            data = _doubletFrequenciesCache.IncrementFrequency(ref doublet);
        }
        else
            data = _doubletFrequenciesCache.GetFrequency(ref doublet);
            if (data == null)
                throw new NotSupportedException("If you ask not to increment
                frequencies, it is expected that all frequencies for the sequence
                 → are prepared.");
            }
        copy[i - 1].Element = sequence[i - 1];
        copy[i - 1].DoubletData = data;
        UpdateMaxDoublet(ref doublet, data);
    copy[sequence.Count - 1].Element = sequence[sequence.Count - 1];
    copy[sequence.Count - 1].DoubletData = new LinkFrequency<TLink>();
    if (_comparer.Compare(_maxDoubletData.Frequency, default) > 0)
```

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101

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103

104

105

106 107

108 109

110

111

112 113

115

116 117

118

119

```
var newLength = ReplaceDoublets(copy);
        sequence = new TLink[newLength];
        for (int i = 0; i < newLength; i++)</pre>
             sequence[i] = copy[i].Element;
    return sequence;
}
/// <remarks>
/// Original algorithm idea: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Byte_pair_encoding
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private int ReplaceDoublets(HalfDoublet[] copy)
    var oldLength = copy.Length;
    var newLength = copy.Length;
    while (_comparer.Compare(_maxDoubletData.Frequency, default) > 0)
        var maxDoubletSource = _maxDoublet.Source;
var maxDoubletTarget = _maxDoublet.Target;
        if (_equalityComparer.Equals(_maxDoubletData.Link, _constants.Null))
             _maxDoubletData.Link = _links.GetOrCreate(maxDoubletSource,

→ maxDoubletTarget);
        var maxDoubletReplacementLink = _maxDoubletData.Link;
        var oldLengthMinusTwo = oldLength - 1;
        // Substitute all usages
        int w = 0, r = 0; // (r == read, w == write)
        for (; r < oldLength; r++)</pre>
             if (_equalityComparer.Equals(copy[r].Element, maxDoubletSource) &&
                 _equalityComparer.Equals(copy[r + 1].Element, maxDoubletTarget))
                 if (r > 0)
                 {
                     var previous = copy[w - 1].Element;
                      copy[w - 1].DoubletData.DecrementFrequency();
                      copy[w - 1].DoubletData =
                          _doubletFrequenciesCache.IncrementFrequency(previous,
                         maxDoubletReplacementLink);
                 if (r < oldLengthMinusTwo)</pre>
                     var next = copy[r + 2].Element;
                      copy[r + 1].DoubletData.DecrementFrequency();
                      copy[w].DoubletData = _doubletFrequenciesCache.IncrementFrequency(ma |
                      _{\hookrightarrow} \quad \texttt{xDoubletReplacementLink}\,\text{,}
                         next);
                 }
                 copy[w++].Element = maxDoubletReplacementLink;
                 newLength--;
             else
             {
                 copy[w++] = copy[r];
        if (w < newLength)</pre>
             copy[w] = copy[r];
        oldLength = newLength;
        ResetMaxDoublet();
        UpdateMaxDoublet(copy, newLength);
    return newLength;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void ResetMaxDoublet()
    _maxDoublet = new Doublet<TLink>();
    _maxDoubletData = new LinkFrequency<TLink>();
```

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183

184 185

186 187 188

189

190 191

```
194
195
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
196
            private void UpdateMaxDoublet(HalfDoublet[] copy, int length)
198
                Doublet<TLink> doublet = default;
199
                for (var i = 1; i < length; i++)</pre>
201
                     doublet = new Doublet<TLink>(copy[i - 1].Element, copy[i].Element);
202
                     UpdateMaxDoublet(ref doublet, copy[i - 1].DoubletData);
203
                }
204
            }
205
206
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
207
            private void UpdateMaxDoublet(ref Doublet<TLink> doublet, LinkFrequency<TLink> data)
208
                var frequency = data.Frequency;
210
                var maxFrequency = _maxDoubletData.Frequency;
211
                //if (frequency > _minFrequencyToCompress && (maxFrequency < frequency | |
212
                     (maxFrequency == frequency && doublet.Source + doublet.Target < /* gives better
                    compression string data (and gives collisions quickly) */ _maxDoublet.Source +
                     _maxDoublet.Target)))
                if (_comparer.Compare(frequency, _minFrequencyToCompress) > 0 &&
                    (_comparer.Compare(maxFrequency, frequency) < 0 ||
214
                        (_equalityComparer.Equals(maxFrequency, frequency) &&
                        _comparer.Compare(Arithmetic.Add(doublet.Source, doublet.Target),
                        Arithmetic.Add(_maxDoublet.Source, _maxDoublet.Target)) > 0))) /* gives
                        better stability and better compression on sequent data and even on rundom
                        numbers data (but gives collisions anyway) */
                {
215
                     _maxDoublet = doublet;
216
                     _maxDoubletData = data;
217
                }
218
            }
219
        }
220
221
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/LinksListToSequenceConverterBase.cs
1.89
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using
          System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 2
    using Platform.Converters;
 3
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
 7
    {
        public abstract class LinksListToSequenceConverterBase<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
 9
            IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected LinksListToSequenceConverterBase(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
12
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
            public abstract TLink Convert(IList<TLink> source);
15
        }
16
    }
17
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/OptimalVariantConverter.cs
1.90
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Linq;
 2
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 3
    using Platform.Converters;
 4
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
10
11
        public class OptimalVariantConverter<TLink> : LinksListToSequenceConverterBase<TLink>
12
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
14
                EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
            private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
15
            private readonly IConverter<IList<TLink>> _sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter;
17
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            public OptimalVariantConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<IList<TLink>>
                sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter) : base(links)
```

```
=> _sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter =
        sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public OptimalVariantConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink>
   linkFrequenciesCache)
    : this(links, new SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<TLink>(links, new Frequen
       ciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter<TLink>(linkFrequenciesCache))) {
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public OptimalVariantConverter(ILinks<TLink> links)
    : this(links, new LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink>(links, new
    TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink>(links))) { }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override TLink Convert(IList<TLink> sequence)
    var length = sequence.Count;
    if (length == 1)
        return sequence[0];
    if (length == 2)
    {
        return _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
    }
    sequence = sequence.ToArray();
    var levels = _sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter.Convert(sequence);
    while (length > 2)
        var levelRepeat = 1;
        var currentLevel = levels[0]
        var previousLevel = levels[0];
        var skipOnce = false;
        var w = 0;
        for (var i = 1; i < length; i++)</pre>
            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(currentLevel, levels[i]))
                levelRepeat++;
                skipOnce = false;
                if (levelRepeat == 2)
                    sequence[w] = _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
                    var newLevel = i >= length - 1 ?
                        GetPreviousLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(previousLevel,
                            currentLevel) :
                        i < 2 ?
                        GetNextLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(currentLevel, levels[i + 1]) :
                        GetGreatestNeigbourLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(previousLevel,
                            currentLevel, levels[i + 1]);
                    levels[w] = newLevel;
                    previousLevel = currentLevel;
                    levelRepeat = 0;
                    skipOnce = true;
                }
                else if (i == length - 1)
                    sequence[w] = sequence[i];
                    levels[w] = levels[i];
                    w++;
                }
            else
                currentLevel = levels[i];
                levelRepeat = 1;
                if (skipOnce)
                {
                    skipOnce = false;
                }
                else
                    sequence[w] = sequence[i - 1];
                    levels[w] = levels[i - 1];
                    previousLevel = levels[w];
                    W++;
```

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88

89

```
if (i == length - 1)
95
                                  sequence[w] = sequence[i];
96
                                 levels[w] = levels[i];
                                 w++;
98
99
                         }
100
101
                     length = w;
102
103
                 return _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
104
            }
105
106
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
107
            private static TLink GetGreatestNeigbourLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(TLink previous, TLink
108
                 current, TLink next)
109
                 return _comparer.Compare(previous, next) > 0
110
                     ? _comparer.Compare(previous, current) < 0 ? previous : current</pre>
111
                       _comparer.Compare(next, current) < 0 ? next : current;
112
            }
113
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
115
            private static TLink GetNextLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(TLink current, TLink next) =>
116
                _comparer.Compare(next, current) < 0 ? next : current;</pre>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
118
            private static TLink GetPreviousLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(TLink previous, TLink current)
119
                => _comparer.Compare(previous, current) < 0 ? previous : current;
        }
120
    }
121
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/SequenceToltsLocalElementLevelsConverter.cs\\
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 2
    using Platform.Converters;
 4
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 6
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
 8
        public class SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
            IConverter<IList<TLink>>
10
            private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
12
            private readonly IConverter<Doublet<TLink>, TLink> _linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter;
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter(ILinks<TLink> links,
16
                IConverter<Doublet<TLink>, TLink> linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter) : base(links)
                => _linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter = linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public IList<TLink> Convert(IList<TLink> sequence)
19
20
                 var levels = new TLink[sequence.Count];
21
                 levels[0] = GetFrequencyNumber(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
22
                 for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count - 1; i++)</pre>
23
                 {
24
                     var previous = GetFrequencyNumber(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
26
                     var next = GetFrequencyNumber(sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
                     levels[i] = _comparer.Compare(previous, next) > 0 ? previous : next;
27
28
                 levels[levels.Length - 1] = GetFrequencyNumber(sequence[sequence.Count - 2],
29
                    sequence(sequence.Count - 1);
                 return levels;
30
            }
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            public TLink GetFrequencyNumber(TLink source, TLink target) =>
34
                _linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter.Convert(new Doublet<TLink>(source, target));
        }
35
    }
36
```

1.92 ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/CriterionMatchers/DefaultSequenceElementCriterionMatcher.cs
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Interfaces;

```
#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   {\tt namespace}\ {\tt Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.CriterionMatchers}
   {
7
        public class DefaultSequenceElementCriterionMatcher<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
            ICriterionMatcher<TLink>
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public DefaultSequenceElementCriterionMatcher(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public bool IsMatched(TLink argument) => _links.IsPartialPoint(argument);
14
        }
15
   }
1.93
      ./ csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/CriterionMatchers/MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   using Platform.Interfaces;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.CriterionMatchers
        public class MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher<TLink> : ICriterionMatcher<TLink>
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            private readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
private readonly TLink _sequenceMarkerLink;
13
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            public MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink sequenceMarkerLink)
18
                _links = links;
19
                _sequenceMarkerLink = sequenceMarkerLink;
20
            }
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public bool IsMatched(TLink sequenceCandidate)
24
                    _equalityComparer.Equals(_links.GetSource(sequenceCandidate),              _sequenceMarkerLink)
25
                | | !_equalityComparer.Equals(_links.SearchOrDefault(_sequenceMarkerLink,
26
                 → sequenceCandidate), _links.Constants.Null);
        }
   }
28
1.94
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/DefaultSequenceAppender.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices; using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
2
3
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders;
   using Platform.Data.Sequences;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
9
10
        public class DefaultSequenceAppender<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
11
           ISequenceAppender<TLink>
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
13

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

14
            private readonly IStack<TLink> _stack;
            private readonly ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> _heightProvider;
16
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            public DefaultSequenceAppender(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack,
19
               ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> heightProvider)
                : base(links)
20
            {
21
                 stack = stack;
22
                _heightProvider = heightProvider;
23
            }
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
            public TLink Append(TLink sequence, TLink appendant)
27
28
```

```
var cursor = sequence;
                var links = _links;
30
                while (!_equalityComparer.Equals(_heightProvider.Get(cursor), default))
3.1
                    var source = links.GetSource(cursor);
33
                    var target = links.GetTarget(cursor);
34
                    if (_equalityComparer.Equals(_heightProvider.Get(source),
35
                        _heightProvider.Get(target)))
                        break;
37
                    }
                    else
39
40
                         _stack.Push(source);
                        cursor = target;
42
43
                }
44
                var left = cursor;
45
                var right = appendant;
46
                while (!_equalityComparer.Equals(cursor = _stack.Pop(), links.Constants.Null))
47
                    right = links.GetOrCreate(left, right);
49
                    left = cursor;
                }
51
                return links.GetOrCreate(left, right);
52
            }
53
       }
   }
55
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/DuplicateSegmentsCounter.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Linq;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
3
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
9
   {
        public class DuplicateSegmentsCounter<TLink> : ICounter<int>
10
11
            private readonly IProvider<IList<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>>>
12
               _duplicateFragmentsProvider;
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
            public DuplicateSegmentsCounter(IProvider<IList<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>,
1.5
                IList<TLink>>>> duplicateFragmentsProvider) => _duplicateFragmentsProvider =
                duplicateFragmentsProvider;
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public int Count() => _duplicateFragmentsProvider.Get().Sum(x => x.Value.Count);
       }
19
20
1.96
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/DuplicateSegmentsProvider.cs
   using System;
   using System.Linq;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
3
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   using Platform.Collections
6
   using Platform.Collections.Lists;
   using Platform.Collections.Segments;
   using Platform.Collections.Segments.Walkers;
   using Platform.Singletons;
10
   using Platform.Converters
11
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode;
13
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
14
15
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
16
17
       public class DuplicateSegmentsProvider<TLink> :
18
           DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase<TLink>
           IProvider<IList<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>>
19
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
20
               UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong> _addressToUInt64Converter =

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
```

```
private static readonly UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink> _uInt64ToAddressConverter =

→ UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;

private readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
private readonly ILinks<TLink> _sequen
                                _sequences;
private HashSet KeyValuePair IList TLink, IList TLink>>> _groups;
private BitString _visited;
private class ItemEquilityComparer : IEqualityComparer<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>,
   IList<TLink>>>
    private readonly IListEqualityComparer<TLink> _listComparer;
    public ItemEquilityComparer() => _listComparer =
    → Default<IListEqualityComparer<TLink>>.Instance;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public bool Equals(KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> left,
        KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> right) =>
        _listComparer.Equals(left.Key, right.Key) && _listComparer.Equals(left.Value,
       right.Value);
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public int GetHashCode(KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> pair) =>
        (_listComparer.GetHashCode(pair.Key),
        _listComparer.GetHashCode(pair.Value)).GetHashCode();
private class ItemComparer : IComparer<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>>
    private readonly IListComparer<TLink> _listComparer;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public ItemComparer() => _listComparer = Default<IListComparer<TLink>>.Instance;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public int Compare(KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> left,
        KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> right)
        var intermediateResult = _listComparer.Compare(left.Key, right.Key);
        if (intermediateResult == 0)
            intermediateResult = _listComparer.Compare(left.Value, right.Value);
        return intermediateResult;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public DuplicateSegmentsProvider(ILinks<TLink> links, ILinks<TLink> sequences)
    : base(minimumStringSegmentLength: 2)
{
    _links = links;
    _sequences = sequences;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public IList<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>> Get()
    _groups = new HashSet<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>,
    IList<TLink>>>(Default<ItemEquilityComparer>.Instance);
    var links = _links;
    var count = links.Count();
    _visited = new BitString(_addressToInt64Converter.Convert(count) + 1L);
    links.Each(link =>
        var linkIndex = links.GetIndex(link);
        var linkBitIndex = _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(linkIndex);
        var constants = links.Constants;
        if (!_visited.Get(linkBitIndex))
            var sequenceElements = new List<TLink>();
            var filler = new ListFiller<TLink, TLink>(sequenceElements, constants.Break);
            _sequences.Each(filler.AddSkipFirstAndReturnConstant, new
                LinkAddress<TLink>(linkIndex));
            if
               (sequenceElements.Count > 2)
            {
                WalkAll(sequenceElements);
            }
```

23

2.4

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 $\frac{40}{41}$

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7.3

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88

```
return constants.Continue;
9.1
                 }):
92
                 var resultList = _groups.ToList();
                 var comparer = Default<ItemComparer>.Instance;
94
                 resultList.Sort(comparer);
95
    #if DEBUG
96
                 foreach (var item in resultList)
97
                     PrintDuplicates(item);
99
100
    #endif
101
                 return resultList;
102
             }
104
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
105
            protected override Segment<TLink> CreateSegment(IList<TLink> elements, int offset, int
106
                length) => new Segment<TLink>(elements, offset, length);
107
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             protected override void OnDublicateFound(Segment<TLink> segment)
109
110
                 var duplicates = CollectDuplicatesForSegment(segment);
                 if (duplicates.Count > 1)
112
113
                      _groups.Add(new KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>(segment.ToArray(),
114

→ duplicates));

                 }
             }
116
117
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private List<TLink> CollectDuplicatesForSegment(Segment<TLink> segment)
119
120
                 var duplicates = new List<TLink>();
121
                 var readAsElement = new HashSet<TLink>();
122
                 var restrictions = segment.ShiftRight();
123
                 var constants = _links.Constants;
124
                 restrictions[0] = constants.Any;
125
                 _sequences.Each(sequence =>
126
127
                     var sequenceIndex = sequence[constants.IndexPart];
128
                     duplicates.Add(sequenceIndex);
129
                     readAsElement.Add(sequenceIndex);
                     return constants.Continue;
131
                 }, restrictions);
132
                 if (duplicates.Any(x => _visited.Get(_addressToInt64Converter.Convert(x))))
133
                 {
134
135
                     return new List<TLink>();
                 }
136
                 foreach (var duplicate in duplicates)
137
138
                     var duplicateBitIndex = _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(duplicate);
139
                     _visited.Set(duplicateBitIndex);
140
141
                    (_sequences is Sequences sequencesExperiments)
142
143
                     var partiallyMatched = sequencesExperiments.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences4((H<sub>|</sub>
144
                         ashSet<ulong>)(object)readAsElement,
                          (IList<ulong>)segment);
                     foreach (var partiallyMatchedSequence in partiallyMatched)
145
                          var sequenceIndex =
147
                              _uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(partiallyMatchedSequence);
                          duplicates.Add(sequenceIndex);
148
                     }
149
150
                 duplicates.Sort();
151
152
                 return duplicates;
153
154
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
155
            private void PrintDuplicates(KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> duplicatesItem)
156
                 if (!(_links is ILinks<ulong> ulongLinks))
158
                 {
159
                     return:
160
161
                 var duplicatesKey = duplicatesItem.Key;
```

```
var keyString = UnicodeMap.FromLinksToString((IList<ulong>)duplicatesKey);
163
                Console.WriteLine($"> {keyString} ({string.Join(", ", duplicatesKey)})");
164
                var duplicatesList = duplicatesItem.Value;
165
                for (int i = 0; i < duplicatesList.Count; i++)</pre>
166
                     var sequenceIndex = _addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(duplicatesList[i]);
168
                     var formatedSequenceStructure = ulongLinks.FormatStructure(sequenceIndex, x =>
169
                        Point<ulong>.IsPartialPoint(x), (sb, link) => _ =
                        UnicodeMap.IsCharLink(link.Index) ?

→ sb.Append(UnicodeMap.FromLinkToChar(link.Index)) : sb.Append(link.Index));

                     Console.WriteLine(formatedSequenceStructure);
170
                     var sequenceString = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequenceIndex,
171

→ ulongLinks);
                    Console.WriteLine(sequenceString);
172
173
                Console.WriteLine();
            }
175
        }
176
177
1.97
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Cache/LinkFrequenciesCache.cs
   using System;
 1
    using System. Collections. Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Interfaces;
 4
    using Platform.Numbers;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 9
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache
10
        /// <remarks>
11
        /// Can be used to operate with many CompressingConverters (to keep global frequencies data
12
           between them).
        /// TODO: Extract interface to implement frequencies storage inside Links storage
13
        /// </remarks>
14
        public class LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>
16
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
17

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
            private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
18
19
            private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
            private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
21
22
            private readonly Dictionary<Doublet<TLink>, LinkFrequency<TLink>> _doubletsCache;
23
            private readonly ICounter<TLink, TLink> _frequencyCounter;
24
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
            public LinkFrequenciesCache(ILinks<TLink> links, ICounter<TLink, TLink> frequencyCounter)
27
                : base(links)
28
            {
                _doubletsCache = new Dictionary<Doublet<TLink>, LinkFrequency<TLink>>(4096,
30
                 \rightarrow \quad \texttt{DoubletComparer} < \texttt{TLink} > . \, \texttt{Default)} \; ;
                _frequencyCounter = frequencyCounter;
31
            }
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public LinkFrequency<TLink> GetFrequency(TLink source, TLink target)
35
36
                var doublet = new Doublet<TLink>(source, target);
37
                return GetFrequency(ref doublet);
38
            }
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
            public LinkFrequency<TLink> GetFrequency(ref Doublet<TLink> doublet)
42
43
                 44
                return data;
            }
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public void IncrementFrequencies(IList<TLink> sequence)
49
50
                for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count; i++)</pre>
51
                {
                     IncrementFrequency(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
53
54
            }
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkFrequency<TLink> IncrementFrequency(TLink source, TLink target)
    var doublet = new Doublet<TLink>(source, target);
    return IncrementFrequency(ref doublet);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void PrintFrequencies(IList<TLink> sequence)
    for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count; i++)</pre>
        PrintFrequency(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void PrintFrequency(TLink source, TLink target)
    var number = GetFrequency(source, target).Frequency;
    Console.WriteLine("({0},{1}) - {2}", source, target, number);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkFrequency<TLink> IncrementFrequency(ref Doublet<TLink> doublet)
    if (_doubletsCache.TryGetValue(doublet, out LinkFrequency<TLink> data))
    {
        data.IncrementFrequency();
    }
    else
    {
        var link = _links.SearchOrDefault(doublet.Source, doublet.Target);
        data = new LinkFrequency<TLink>(_one, link);
        if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(link, default))
        {
            data.Frequency = Arithmetic.Add(data.Frequency,
                _frequencyCounter.Count(link));
        _doubletsCache.Add(doublet, data);
    return data;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void ValidateFrequencies()
    foreach (var entry in _doubletsCache)
        var value = entry.Value;
        var linkIndex = value.Link;
        if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(linkIndex, default))
            var frequency = value.Frequency;
            var count = _frequencyCounter.Count(linkIndex);
            // TODO: Why `frequency` always greater than `count` by 1?
            if (((_comparer.Compare(frequency, count) > 0) &&
                 (_comparer.Compare(Arithmetic.Subtract(frequency, count), _one) > 0))
             | | ((_comparer.Compare(count, frequency) > 0) &&
                 (_comparer.Compare(Arithmetic.Subtract(count, frequency), _one) > 0)))
            {
                throw new InvalidOperationException("Frequencies validation failed.");
            }
        }
        //else
        //{
        //
              if (value.Frequency > 0)
        //
        //
                   var frequency = value.Frequency;
                  linkIndex = _createLink(entry.Key.Source, entry.Key.Target);
var count = _countLinkFrequency(linkIndex);
        //
                  if ((frequency > count && frequency - count > 1) || (count > frequency
            && count - frequency > 1))
        //
                       throw new InvalidOperationException("Frequencies validation
            failed.");
```

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106

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109

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111

112

115

116

118

119

120

121

122

123

124 125

126

127

```
//}
129
                          }
                     }
131
              }
132
      }
1.98
           ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Cache/LinkFrequency.cs
      using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 -1
      using Platform. Numbers;
       #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache
  7
              public class LinkFrequency<TLink>
  9
                     public TLink Frequency { get; set; }
10
                     public TLink Link { get; set; }
12
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
 13
                     public LinkFrequency(TLink frequency, TLink link)
14
15
                            Frequency = frequency;
                            Link = link;
17
                     }
19
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
                     public LinkFrequency() { }
22
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
                     public void IncrementFrequency() => Frequency = Arithmetic<TLink>.Increment(Frequency);
24
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
                     public void DecrementFrequency() => Frequency = Arithmetic<TLink>.Decrement(Frequency);
27
28
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
                     public override string ToString() => $"F: {Frequency}, L: {Link}";
30
              }
31
      }
32
           ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Cache/LinkToltsFrequencyValueConverter.cs
      using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
      using Platform.Converters;
 2
       #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache
  6
  7
              public class FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter<TLink> :
  8
                    IConverter<Doublet<TLink>, TLink>
                     private readonly LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> _cache;
10
11
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
                     public
13
                           FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter(LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink>
                           cache) => _cache = cache;
14
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                     public TLink Convert(Doublet<TLink> source) => _cache.GetFrequency(ref source).Frequency;
16
              }
17
       }
18
1.100
            ./ csharp/Platform. Data. Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/Marked Sequence Symbol Frequency One Counter Symbol Frequency On
      using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
      using Platform. Interfaces;
 2
       #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
  4
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
  6
 7
              public class MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink> :
  8
                     SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>
                     private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _markedSequenceMatcher;
10
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
                     public MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter(ILinks<TLink> links,
 13
                          ICriterionMatcher<TLink> markedSequenceMatcher, TLink sequenceLink, TLink symbol)
```

```
: base(links, sequenceLink, symbol)
14
                                => _markedSequenceMatcher = markedSequenceMatcher;
15
                        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
                       public override TLink Count()
18
19
                                if (!_markedSequenceMatcher.IsMatched(_sequenceLink))
20
                                {
21
                                        return default;
                                }
23
                                return base.Count();
24
                       }
25
               }
26
       }
27
              ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounters/Seque
1.101
      using System.Collections.Generic;
       using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
      using Platform.Interfaces; using Platform.Numbers;
 3
 4
       using Platform.Data.Sequences;
       #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
       namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
       {
10
               public class SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink> : ICounter<TLink>
11
12
                       private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
13

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

                       private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
14
                       protected readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
16
                       protected readonly TLink _sequenceLink; protected readonly TLink _symbol;
17
18
                       protected TLink _total;
19
20
                        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
                       public SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink sequenceLink,
22
                               TLink symbol)
                                _links = links;
24
                                _sequenceLink = sequenceLink;
25
                                _symbol = symbol;
26
                                _total = default;
27
                       }
28
29
                        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
31
                       public virtual TLink Count()
32
                                if (_comparer.Compare(_total, default) > 0)
33
                                {
34
35
                                       return _total;
36
                                StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(_sequenceLink, _links.GetSource, _links.GetTarget,
                                return _total;
38
                       }
39
40
                        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
                       private bool IsElement(TLink x) => _equalityComparer.Equals(x, _symbol) ||
42
                                 links.IsPartialPoint(x); // TODO: Use SequenceElementCreteriaMatcher instead of
                               IsPartialPoint
                        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
44
                       private bool VisitElement(TLink element)
45
46
                                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(element, _symbol))
47
                                {
48
                                        _total = Arithmetic.Increment(_total);
50
51
                                return true;
                       }
52
               }
53
       }
54
```

1.102 ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequency
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Interfaces;

```
#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
 7
      {
             public class TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink> : ICounter<TLink, TLink>
 9
                    private readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
10
                    private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _markedSequenceMatcher;
11
12
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
                    public TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter(ILinks<TLink> links,
14
                          ICriterionMatcher<TLink> markedSequenceMatcher)
                    {
                           _links = links;
16
                           _markedSequenceMatcher = markedSequenceMatcher;
17
                    }
18
19
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
                    public TLink Count(TLink argument) => new
21
                        TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>(_links,
                           _markedSequenceMatcher, argument).Count();
             }
22
      }
1.103
            ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequency
      using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
      using Platform. Interfaces;
      using Platform.Numbers;
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
             public class TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink> :
 9
                   TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>
10
                    private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _markedSequenceMatcher;
11
12
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
                    public TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter(ILinks<TLink> links,
14
                     {\scriptstyle \hookrightarrow} \quad \hbox{ICriterionMatcher}{\scriptsize <} \hbox{TLink} {\scriptsize >} \ \hbox{markedSequenceMatcher, TLink symbol)}
                           : base(links, symbol)
15
                           => _markedSequenceMatcher = markedSequenceMatcher;
17
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                    protected override void CountSequenceSymbolFrequency(TLink link)
19
20
                           var symbolFrequencyCounter = new
21
                                  MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>(_links,
                                  _markedSequenceMatcher, link, _symbol);
                           _total = Arithmetic.Add(_total, symbolFrequencyCounter.Count());
22
                    }
             }
24
      }
25
            ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter
1.104
      using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
      using Platform.Interfaces;
 3
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 5
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
             public class TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink> : ICounter<TLink, TLink>
 9
                    private readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
10
11
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
                    public TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter(ILinks<TLink> links) => _links = links;
14
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
                    public TLink Count(TLink symbol) => new
                         TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>(_links, symbol).Count();
             }
17
18
           ./ csharp/Platform. Data. Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/Total Sequence Symbol Frequency One Office and the property of the propert
1.105
```

using System.Collections.Generic; using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;

```
using Platform.Interfaces;
3
   using Platform. Numbers;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
        public class TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink> : ICounter<TLink>
10
11
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12
             → EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default
            private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
13
14
            protected readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
protected readonly TLink _symbol;
protected readonly HashSet<TLink> _visits;
protected TLink _total;
15
17
18
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
            public TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink symbol)
2.1
22
                 _links = links;
23
                 _symbol = symbol;
                 _visits = new HashSet<TLink>();
25
                 _total = default;
26
            }
27
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink Count()
30
31
                 if (_comparer.Compare(_total, default) > 0 || _visits.Count > 0)
32
33
                     return _total;
34
                 CountCore(_symbol);
36
                 return _total;
            }
38
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private void CountCore(TLink link)
41
42
                 var any = _links.Constants.Any;
43
                 if (_equalityComparer.Equals(_links.Count(any, link), default))
44
45
                     CountSequenceSymbolFrequency(link);
46
                 }
47
48
                 else
                 {
49
                     _links.Each(EachElementHandler, any, link);
50
            }
52
53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual void CountSequenceSymbolFrequency(TLink link)
55
56
                 var symbolFrequencyCounter = new SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>(_links,
                 _total = Arithmetic.Add(_total, symbolFrequencyCounter.Count());
59
60
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
61
            private TLink EachElementHandler(IList<TLink> doublet)
62
63
                 var constants = _links.Constants;
64
                 var doubletIndex = doublet[constants.IndexPart];
65
                 if (_visits.Add(doubletIndex))
66
                 {
67
                     CountCore(doubletIndex);
68
                 return constants.Continue;
70
            }
        }
72
73
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/HeightProviders/CachedSequenceHeightProvider.cs
1.106
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform. Interfaces;
3
   using Platform.Converters;
```

```
#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders
9
    {
        public class CachedSequenceHeightProvider<TLink> : ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink>
10
11
             private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

13
             private readonly TLink _heightPropertyMarker;
private readonly ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> _baseHeightProvider;
14
15
            private readonly IConverter<TLink> _addressToUnaryNumberConverter;
private readonly IConverter<TLink> _unaryNumberToAddressConverter;
private readonly IProperties<TLink, TLink, TLink> _propertyOperator;
16
17
18
19
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
21
             public CachedSequenceHeightProvider(
                 ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> baseHeightProvider,
22
                 IConverter<TLink> addressToUnaryNumberConverter,
                  IConverter<TLink> unaryNumberToAddressConverter,
24
                 {\tt TLink\ heightPropertyMarker}
25
                 IProperties<TLink, TLink, TLink> propertyOperator)
26
             {
                 _heightPropertyMarker = heightPropertyMarker;
_baseHeightProvider = baseHeightProvider;
28
29
                 _addressToUnaryNumberConverter = addressToUnaryNumberConverter;
30
                 _unaryNumberToAddressConverter = unaryNumberToAddressConverter;
31
                 _propertyOperator = propertyOperator;
32
             }
33
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public TLink Get(TLink sequence)
36
37
                 TLink height;
38
                 var heightValue = _propertyOperator.GetValue(sequence, _heightPropertyMarker);
39
                 if (_equalityComparer.Equals(heightValue, default))
40
41
                      height = _baseHeightProvider.Get(sequence);
42
                      heightValue = _addressToUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(height);
43
                      _propertyOperator.SetValue(sequence, _heightPropertyMarker, heightValue);
                 }
45
                 else
46
                 {
47
                      height = _unaryNumberToAddressConverter.Convert(heightValue);
48
49
                 return height;
50
             }
5.1
        }
   }
53
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/HeightProviders/DefaultSequenceRightHeightProvider.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Interfaces;
2
   using Platform.Numbers;
3
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
6
7
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders
    ₹
8
        public class DefaultSequenceRightHeightProvider<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
9
             ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink>
10
             private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _elementMatcher;
1.1
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
             public DefaultSequenceRightHeightProvider(ILinks<TLink> links, ICriterionMatcher<TLink>
14
                 elementMatcher) : base(links) => elementMatcher = elementMatcher;
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
             public TLink Get(TLink sequence)
17
                 var height = default(TLink);
19
                 var pairOrElement = sequence;
20
                 while (!_elementMatcher.IsMatched(pairOrElement))
21
22
                      pairOrElement = _links.GetTarget(pairOrElement);
23
                      height = Arithmetic.Increment(height);
24
25
                 return height;
             }
27
```

```
}
28
   }
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/HeightProviders/ISequenceHeightProvider.cs
1.108
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders
5
       public interface ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> : IProvider<TLink, TLink>
9
       }
   }
10
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex.cs
1.109
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
       public class CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<TLink> : ISequenceIndex<TLink>
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
            private readonly LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> _cache;
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex(LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> cache) =>
16
               _cache = cache;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            public bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence)
19
20
                var indexed = true;
                var i = sequence.Count;
22
23
                while (--i >= 1 && (indexed = IsIndexedWithIncrement(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i])))
                for (; i >= 1; i--)
                {
25
                    _cache.IncrementFrequency(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
26
                return indexed;
28
            }
29
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
            private bool IsIndexedWithIncrement(TLink source, TLink target)
32
33
                var frequency = _cache.GetFrequency(source, target);
34
35
                if (frequency == null)
                {
36
                    return false;
                }
                var indexed = !_equalityComparer.Equals(frequency.Frequency, default);
39
                if (indexed)
40
41
                    _cache.IncrementFrequency(source, target);
42
43
                return indexed;
44
45
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
            public bool MightContain(IList<TLink> sequence)
48
                var indexed = true;
50
                var i = sequence.Count;
51
                while (--i >= 1 && (indexed = IsIndexed(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]))) { }
52
                return indexed;
54
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56
            private bool IsIndexed(TLink source, TLink target)
57
58
                var frequency = _cache.GetFrequency(source, target);
                if (frequency == null)
60
61
```

```
return false;
62
                }
                return !_equalityComparer.Equals(frequency.Frequency, default);
64
            }
65
       }
   }
67
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Interfaces;
2
   using Platform. Incrementers;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
   {
9
       public class FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<TLink> : SequenceIndex<TLink>,
10
           ISequenceIndex<TLink>
11
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

13
            private readonly IProperty<TLink, TLink> _frequencyPropertyOperator;
14
            private readonly IIncrementer<TLink> _frequencyIncrementer;
15
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex(ILinks<TLink> links, IProperty<TLink, TLink>
               frequencyPropertyOperator, IIncrementer<TLink> frequencyIncrementer)
                : base(links)
19
20
                _frequencyPropertyOperator = frequencyPropertyOperator;
21
22
                _frequencyIncrementer = frequencyIncrementer;
            }
23
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            public override bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence)
26
27
                var indexed = true;
2.8
                var i = sequence.Count;
                while (--i >= 1 && (indexed = IsIndexedWithIncrement(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i])))
30
                for (; i >= 1; i--)
31
                {
32
                    Increment(_links.GetOrCreate(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]));
33
                return indexed;
            }
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private bool IsIndexedWithIncrement(TLink source, TLink target)
39
40
                var link = _links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
                var indexed = !_equalityComparer.Equals(link, default);
42
                if (indexed)
43
                {
44
                    Increment(link);
46
                return indexed;
47
            }
48
49
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
50
            private void Increment(TLink link)
51
52
                var previousFrequency = _frequencyPropertyOperator.Get(link);
                var frequency = _frequencyIncrementer.Increment(previousFrequency);
54
                _frequencyPropertyOperator.Set(link, frequency);
55
            }
       }
57
   }
58
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/ISequenceIndex.cs
1.111
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
```

```
public interface ISequenceIndex<TLink>
            /// <summary>
10
            /// Индексирует последовательность глобально, и возвращает значение,
11
            /// определяющие была ли запрошенная последовательность проиндексирована ранее.
            /// </summary>
13
            /// <param name="sequence">Последовательность для индексации.</param>
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence);
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            bool MightContain(IList<TLink> sequence);
19
       }
20
21
   }
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/SequenceIndex.cs
1.112
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
6
        public class SequenceIndex<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, ISequenceIndex<TLink>
9
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public SequenceIndex(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1.5
            public virtual bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence)
16
17
                var indexed = true;
var i = sequence.Count;
18
19
                while (--i >= 1 && (indexed =
20
                    !_equalityComparer.Equals(_links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]),

    default))) { }

                for (; i >= 1; i--)
21
                {
                    _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
23
24
                return indexed;
25
            }
26
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
            public virtual bool MightContain(IList<TLink> sequence)
29
30
                var indexed = true;
31
                var i = sequence.Count;
32
                while (--i >= 1 && (indexed =
33
                    !_equalityComparer.Equals(_links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]),
                   default))) { }
                return indexed;
34
            }
35
       }
36
   }
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/SynchronizedSequenceIndex.cs
1.113
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
6
7
        public class SynchronizedSequenceIndex<TLink> : ISequenceIndex<TLink>
8
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
10

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

11
            private readonly ISynchronizedLinks<TLink> _links;
12
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
            public SynchronizedSequenceIndex(ISynchronizedLinks<TLink> links) => _links = links;
15
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence)
```

```
19
                var indexed = true;
20
                var i = sequence.Count;
                var links = _links.Unsync;
22
                 _links.SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
23
24
                     while (--i >= 1 && (indexed =
25
                     _{\hookrightarrow} !_equalityComparer.Equals(links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[i - 1],

→ sequence[i]), default))) { }
                });
26
                if (!indexed)
27
                {
                     _links.SyncRoot.ExecuteWriteOperation(() => {
2.8
29
30
31
                         for (; i >= 1; i--)
32
                             links.GetOrCreate(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
33
                     });
35
36
                return indexed;
37
            }
38
            [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining})]
40
            public bool MightContain(IList<TLink> sequence)
41
42
                var links = _links.Unsync;
43
                return _links.SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
44
45
                     var indexed = true;
46
                     var i = sequence.Count;
47
                     while (--i >= 1 \&\& (indexed =
48
                        !_equalityComparer.Equals(links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[i - 1],

→ sequence[i]), default))) { }
                     return indexed;
49
                });
50
            }
        }
52
   }
53
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/Unindex.cs
1.114
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
7
        public class Unindex<TLink> : ISequenceIndex<TLink>
8
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public virtual bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence) => false;
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public virtual bool MightContain(IList<TLink> sequence) => true;
        }
15
   }
16
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Sequences.Experiments.cs
1.115
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using
         System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using System.Linq;
   using System.Text
   using Platform.Collections;
6
   using Platform.Collections.Sets;
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
   using Platform.Data.Exceptions;
         Platform.Data.Sequences
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters;
11
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
         LinkIndex = System.UInt64;
13
   using
   using Stack = System.Collections.Generic.Stack<ulong>;
14
15
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
16
17
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
18
19
   {
        partial class Sequences
20
21
```

```
#region Create All Variants (Not Practical)
22
23
            /// <remarks>
2.4
            /// Number of links that is needed to generate all variants for
            /// sequence of length N corresponds to https://oeis.org/A014143/list sequence.
26
            /// </remarks>
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
            public ulong[] CreateAllVariants2(ulong[] sequence)
29
30
                return _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
31
32
                     if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
34
                         return Array.Empty<ulong>();
35
37
                    Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
                     if (sequence.Length == 1)
38
                         return sequence;
40
41
                     return CreateAllVariants2Core(sequence, 0, sequence.Length - 1);
42
                });
43
            }
44
45
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
            private ulong[] CreateAllVariants2Core(ulong[] sequence, long startAt, long stopAt)
47
48
   #if DEBUG
49
                if ((stopAt - startAt) < 0)</pre>
51
                     throw new ArgumentOutOfRangeException(nameof(startAt), "startAt должен быть
52

→ меньше или равен stopAt");
53
   #endif
54
                if ((stopAt - startAt) == 0)
55
                    return new[] { sequence[startAt] };
57
58
59
                if ((stopAt - startAt) == 1)
                {
60
                    return new[] { Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(sequence[startAt], sequence[stopAt]) };
61
62
                var variants = new ulong[(ulong)Platform.Numbers.Math.Catalan(stopAt - startAt)];
                var last = 0;
64
                for (var splitter = startAt; splitter < stopAt; splitter++)</pre>
65
66
                     var left = CreateAllVariants2Core(sequence, startAt, splitter);
67
                     var right = CreateAllVariants2Core(sequence, splitter + 1, stopAt);
68
                    for (var i = 0; i < left.Length; i++)</pre>
69
7.0
                         for (var j = 0; j < right.Length; j++)</pre>
71
                             var variant = Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(left[i], right[j]);
7.3
                             if (variant == Constants.Null)
74
75
                                  throw new NotImplementedException("Creation cancellation is not
76
                                     implemented.");
77
                             variants[last++] = variant;
78
                         }
79
                     }
80
81
                return variants;
83
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
85
            public List<ulong> CreateAllVariants1(params ulong[] sequence)
86
                return _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
89
                     if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
90
                         return new List<ulong>();
92
93
                    Links.Unsync.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
                     if (sequence.Length == 1)
95
                     {
96
                         return new List<ulong> { sequence[0] };
97
```

```
var results = new
            List<ulong>((int)Platform.Numbers.Math.Catalan(sequence.Length));
        return CreateAllVariants1Core(sequence, results);
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private List<ulong> CreateAllVariants1Core(ulong[] sequence, List<ulong> results)
    if (sequence.Length == 2)
    {
        var link = Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
        if (link == Constants.Null)
            throw new NotImplementedException("Creation cancellation is not
             \rightarrow implemented.");
        results.Add(link);
        return results;
    var innerSequenceLength = sequence.Length - 1;
    var innerSequence = new ulong[innerSequenceLength];
    for (var li = 0; li < innerSequenceLength; li++)</pre>
    {
        var link = Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(sequence[li], sequence[li + 1]);
        if (link == Constants.Null)
            throw new NotImplementedException("Creation cancellation is not
             → implemented.");
        for (var isi = 0; isi < li; isi++)</pre>
            innerSequence[isi] = sequence[isi];
        innerSequence[li] = link;
        for (var isi = li + 1; isi < innerSequenceLength; isi++)</pre>
            innerSequence[isi] = sequence[isi + 1];
        CreateAllVariants1Core(innerSequence, results);
    return results;
}
#endregion
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> Each1(params ulong[] sequence)
    var visitedLinks = new HashSet<ulong>(); // Заменить на bitstring
    Each1(link =>
        if (!visitedLinks.Contains(link))
            visitedLinks.Add(link); // изучить почему случаются повторы
        return true;
    }, sequence);
    return visitedLinks;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void Each1(Func<ulong, bool> handler, params ulong[] sequence)
    if (sequence.Length == 2)
    {
        Links.Unsync.Each(sequence[0], sequence[1], handler);
    else
        var innerSequenceLength = sequence.Length - 1;
        for (var li = 0; li < innerSequenceLength; li++)</pre>
            var left = sequence[li];
            var right = sequence[li + 1];
            if (left == 0 && right == 0)
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```
continue;
            }
            var linkIndex = li;
            ulong[] innerSequence = null;
            Links.Unsync.Each(doublet =>
                if (innerSequence == null)
                    innerSequence = new ulong[innerSequenceLength];
                    for (var isi = 0; isi < linkIndex; isi++)</pre>
                         innerSequence[isi] = sequence[isi];
                    }
                    for (var isi = linkIndex + 1; isi < innerSequenceLength; isi++)</pre>
                         innerSequence[isi] = sequence[isi + 1];
                }
                innerSequence[linkIndex] = doublet[Constants.IndexPart];
                Each1(handler, innerSequence);
                return Constants.Continue;
            }, Constants.Any, left, right);
        }
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> EachPart(params ulong[] sequence)
    var visitedLinks = new HashSet<ulong>(); // Заменить на bitstring
    EachPartCore(link =>
        var linkIndex = link[Constants.IndexPart];
        if (!visitedLinks.Contains(linkIndex))
            visitedLinks.Add(linkIndex); // изучить почему случаются повторы
        return Constants.Continue;
    }, sequence);
    return visitedLinks;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void EachPart(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, params ulong[] sequence)
    var visitedLinks = new HashSet<ulong>(); // Заменить на bitstring
    EachPartCore(link =>
        var linkIndex = link[Constants.IndexPart];
        if (!visitedLinks.Contains(linkIndex))
            visitedLinks.Add(linkIndex); // изучить почему случаются повторы
            return handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(linkIndex));
        return Constants.Continue;
    }, sequence);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void EachPartCore(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, params ulong[]
   sequence)
    if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
    {
        return;
   Links.EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists(sequence);
    if (sequence.Length == 1)
        var link = sequence[0];
        if (link > 0)
            handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(link));
        }
        else
        {
            Links. Each (Constants. Any, Constants. Any, handler);
```

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```
else if (sequence.Length == 2)
        //_links.Each(sequence[0], sequence[1], handler);
                     x_o ...
        // x_|
        Links.Each(sequence[1], Constants.Any, doublet =>
            var match = Links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[0], doublet);
            if (match != Constants.Null)
            {
                handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(match));
            }
            return true;
        });
        //
           _X
                    ... X_0
        //
                     1___1
           _ 0
        Links.Each(Constants.Any, sequence[0], doublet =>
            var match = Links.SearchOrDefault(doublet, sequence[1]);
            if (match != 0)
                handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(match));
            return true;
        });
        //
                    ._x o_.
        //
        PartialStepRight(x => handler(x), sequence[0], sequence[1]);
    }
    else
        throw new NotImplementedException();
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void PartialStepRight(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong right)
    Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, left, doublet =>
        StepRight(handler, doublet, right);
        if (left != doublet)
            PartialStepRight(handler, doublet, right);
        return true;
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void StepRight(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong right)
    Links.Unsync.Each(left, Constants.Any, rightStep =>
        TryStepRightUp(handler, right, rightStep);
        return true;
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void TryStepRightUp(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong right, ulong
   stepFrom)
    var upStep = stepFrom;
    var firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
    while (firstSource != right && firstSource != upStep)
        upStep = firstSource;
        firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
      (firstSource == right)
        handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(stepFrom));
    }
}
// TODO: Test
```

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```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void PartialStepLeft(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong right)
    Links.Unsync.Each(right, Constants.Any, doublet =>
        StepLeft(handler, left, doublet);
        if (right != doublet)
            PartialStepLeft(handler, left, doublet);
        return true;
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void StepLeft(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong right)
    Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, right, leftStep =>
        TryStepLeftUp(handler, left, leftStep);
        return true;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void TryStepLeftUp(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong stepFrom)
    var upStep = stepFrom;
    var firstTarget = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
    while (firstTarget != left && firstTarget != upStep)
        upStep = firstTarget;
        firstTarget = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
      (firstTarget == left)
        handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(stepFrom));
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private bool StartsWith(ulong sequence, ulong link)
    var upStep = sequence;
    var firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
    while (firstSource != link && firstSource != upStep)
        upStep = firstSource;
        firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
    return firstSource == link;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private bool EndsWith(ulong sequence, ulong link)
    var upStep = sequence;
    var lastTarget = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
    while (lastTarget != link && lastTarget != upStep)
        upStep = lastTarget;
        lastTarget = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
    return lastTarget == link;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<ulong> GetAllMatchingSequences0(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        var results = new List<ulong>();
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            var firstElement = sequence[0];
            if (sequence.Length == 1)
            {
                results.Add(firstElement);
```

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```
return results;
            }
               (sequence.Length == 2)
            i f
                var doublet = Links.SearchOrDefault(firstElement, sequence[1]);
                if (doublet != Constants.Null)
                    results.Add(doublet);
                return results;
            var linksInSequence = new HashSet<ulong>(sequence);
            void handler(IList<LinkIndex> result)
                var resultIndex = result[Links.Constants.IndexPart];
                var filterPosition = 0;
                StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(resultIndex, Links.Unsync.GetSource,
                   Links.Unsync.GetTarget,
                    x => linksInSequence.Contains(x) || Links.Unsync.GetTarget(x) == x,
                    ₹
                        if (filterPosition == sequence.Length)
                        {
                            filterPosition = -2; // Длиннее чем нужно
                            return false;
                        if (x != sequence[filterPosition])
                            filterPosition = -1;
                            return false; // Начинается иначе
                        filterPosition++;
                        return true;
                    });
                if
                   (filterPosition == sequence.Length)
                    results.Add(resultIndex);
               (sequence.Length >= 2)
                StepRight(handler, sequence[0], sequence[1]);
            var last = sequence.Length - 2;
            for (var i = 1; i < last; i++)</pre>
                PartialStepRight(handler, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
            }
               (sequence.Length >= 3)
                StepLeft(handler, sequence[sequence.Length - 2],
                    sequence[sequence.Length - 1]);
        return results;
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> GetAllMatchingSequences1(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            var firstElement = sequence[0];
            if (sequence.Length == 1)
            {
                results.Add(firstElement);
                return results;
            }
            if (sequence.Length == 2)
                var doublet = Links.SearchOrDefault(firstElement, sequence[1]);
                if (doublet != Constants.Null)
```

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```
{
                    results.Add(doublet);
                }
                return results;
            }
            var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, results, null);
               (sequence.Length >= 2)
                StepRight(matcher.AddFullMatchedToResults, sequence[0], sequence[1]);
            var last = sequence.Length - 2;
            for (var i = 1; i < last; i++)</pre>
                PartialStepRight(matcher.AddFullMatchedToResults, sequence[i],
                 \rightarrow sequence[i + 1]);
            }
            i f
               (sequence.Length >= 3)
                StepLeft(matcher.AddFullMatchedToResults, sequence[sequence.Length - 2],
                    sequence[sequence.Length - 1]);
        return results;
    });
}
public const int MaxSequenceFormatSize = 200;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public string FormatSequence(LinkIndex sequenceLink, params LinkIndex[] knownElements)
⇒ => FormatSequence(sequenceLink, (sb, x) => sb.Append(x), true, knownElements);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public string FormatSequence(LinkIndex sequenceLink, Action<StringBuilder, LinkIndex>
    elementToString, bool insertComma, params LinkIndex[] knownElements) =>
    Links.SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(() => FormatSequence(Links.Unsync, sequenceLink,
    elementToString, insertComma, knownElements));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private string FormatSequence(ILinks<LinkIndex> links, LinkIndex sequenceLink,
    Action<StringBuilder, LinkIndex> elementToString, bool insertComma, params
    LinkIndex[] knownElements)
{
    var linksInSequence = new HashSet<ulong>(knownElements);
    //var entered = new HashSet<ulong>();
    var sb = new StringBuilder();
    sb.Append('{');
    if (links.Exists(sequenceLink))
        StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(sequenceLink, links.GetSource, links.GetTarget,
            x => linksInSequence.Contains(x) || links.IsPartialPoint(x), element => //
                entered.AddAndReturnVoid, x => { }, entered.DoNotContains
            {
                if (insertComma && sb.Length > 1)
                {
                    sb.Append(',');
                //if (entered.Contains(element))
                //{
                //
                      sb.Append('{');
                      elementToString(sb, element);
                //
                //
                      sb.Append('}');
                //else
                elementToString(sb, element);
                if (sb.Length < MaxSequenceFormatSize)</pre>
                {
                    return true;
                }
                sb.Append(insertComma ? ", ..." : "...");
                return false;
            });
    sb.Append('}');
    return sb.ToString();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
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```
public string SafeFormatSequence(LinkIndex sequenceLink, params LinkIndex[]
   knownElements) => SafeFormatSequence(sequenceLink, (sb, x) => sb.Append(x), true,
    knownElements);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public string SafeFormatSequence(LinkIndex sequenceLink, Action<StringBuilder,</pre>
    LinkIndex> elementToString, bool insertComma, params LinkIndex[] knownElements) =>
    Links.SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(() => SafeFormatSequence(Links.Unsync,
    sequenceLink, elementToString, insertComma, knownElements));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private string SafeFormatSequence(ILinks<LinkIndex> links, LinkIndex sequenceLink,
    Action < String Builder, Link Index > element To String, bool insert Comma, params
    LinkIndex[] knownElements)
{
    var linksInSequence = new HashSet<ulong>(knownElements);
    var entered = new HashSet<ulong>();
    var sb = new StringBuilder();
    sb.Append('{');
    if (links.Exists(sequenceLink))
    {
        StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(sequenceLink, links.GetSource, links.GetTarget,
            x => linksInSequence.Contains(x) || links.IsFullPoint(x),
                entered.AddAndReturnVoid, x => { }, entered.DoNotContains, element =>
                if (insertComma && sb.Length > 1)
                    sb.Append(',');
                   (entered.Contains(element))
                    sb.Append('{');
                    elementToString(sb, element);
                    sb.Append('}');
                }
                else
                {
                    elementToString(sb, element);
                }
                if (sb.Length < MaxSequenceFormatSize)</pre>
                {
                    return true;
                }
                sb.Append(insertComma ? ", ..." : "...");
                return false;
            });
    sb.Append(')';
    return sb.ToString();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesO(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
            for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
                AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], results);
            var filteredResults = new List<ulong>();
            var linksInSequence = new HashSet<ulong>(sequence);
            foreach (var result in results)
            {
                var filterPosition = -1;
                StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(result, Links.Unsync.GetSource,
                    Links.Unsync.GetTarget,
                    x => linksInSequence.Contains(x) || Links.Unsync.GetTarget(x) == x,
                        x =>
                         if (filterPosition == (sequence.Length - 1))
                             return false;
                         }
```

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```
if (filterPosition >= 0)
                             if (x == sequence[filterPosition + 1])
                                 filterPosition++;
                             else
                             {
                                 return false;
                            (filterPosition < 0)
                             if (x == sequence[0])
                                 filterPosition = 0;
                         return true;
                    });
                if (filterPosition == (sequence.Length - 1))
                    filteredResults.Add(result);
            }
            return filteredResults;
        return new List<ulong>();
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences1(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
          (sequence.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
            for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
                AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], results);
            }
            var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, null);
            matcher.AddAllPartialMatchedToResults(results);
            return filteredResults;
        return new HashSet<ulong>();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences2(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler,
    params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, handler);
            for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
                if (!AllUsagesCore1(sequence[i], results, matcher.HandlePartialMatched))
                 {
                    return false;
                }
            return true;
        return true;
    });
}
```

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```
//public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences3(params ulong[] sequence)
//{
//
      return Sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
//
//
          if (sequence.Length > 0)
//
          {
//
              _links.EnsureEachLinkIsAnyOrExists(sequence);
              var firstResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
              var lastResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
              var first = sequence.First(x => x != LinksConstants.Any);
              var last = sequence.Last(x => x != LinksConstants.Any);
              AllUsagesCore(first, firstResults);
              AllUsagesCore(last, lastResults);
              firstResults.IntersectWith(lastResults);
              //for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
                    AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], results);
              var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
11
              var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, null);
//
              matcher.AddAllPartialMatchedToResults(firstResults);
//
              return filteredResults;
//
//
          return new HashSet<ulong>();
      });
//
//}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences3(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation((Func<HashSet<ulong>>)(() =>
    {
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
            ILinksExtensions.EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists<ulong>(Links,
            var firstResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var lastResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var first = sequence.First(x => x != Constants.Any);
            var last = sequence.Last(x => x != Constants.Any);
            AllUsagesCore(first, firstResults);
            AllUsagesCore(last, lastResults);
            firstResults.IntersectWith(lastResults);
            //for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
                  AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], results);
            var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, null);
            matcher.AddAllPartialMatchedToResults(firstResults);
            return filteredResults;
        return new HashSet<ulong>();
    }));
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences4(HashSet<ulong> readAsElements,
    IList<ulong> sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        if (sequence.Count > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            var results = new HashSet<LinkIndex>();
            //var nextResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            //for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
            //{
            //
                  AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], nextResults);
            //
                  if (results.IsNullOrEmpty())
                  {
                      results = nextResults;
                      nextResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
```

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```
else
            //
            11
                       results.IntersectWith(nextResults);
                       nextResults.Clear();
            //
            //}
            var collector1 = new AllUsagesCollector1(Links.Unsync, results);
            collector1.Collect(Links.Unsync.GetLink(sequence[0]));
            var next = new HashSet<ulong>();
            for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count; i++)</pre>
                var collector = new AllUsagesCollector1(Links.Unsync, next);
                collector.Collect(Links.Unsync.GetLink(sequence[i]));
                results.IntersectWith(next);
                next.Clear();
            }
            var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, null,
                readAsElements);
            matcher.AddAllPartialMatchedToResultsAndReadAsElements(results.OrderBy(x =>
                     // OrderBy is a Hack
               x));
            return filteredResults;
        return new HashSet<ulong>();
    });
}
// Does not work
//public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences5(HashSet<ulong> readAsElements,
    params ulong[] sequence)
//{
//
      var visited = new HashSet<ulong>();
//
      var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
//
      var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, visited, x \Rightarrow \{ results.Add(x); return \}
    true; }, readAsElements);
      var last = sequence.Length - 1;
//
      for (var i = 0; i < last; i++)
//
//
          PartialStepRight(matcher.PartialMatch, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
      }
//
//
      return results;
//}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            //var firstElement = sequence[0];
            //if (sequence.Length == 1)
            //{
            //
                  //results.Add(firstElement);
            //
                  return results;
            //}
            //if (sequence.Length == 2)
            //{
            //
                  //var doublet = _links.SearchCore(firstElement, sequence[1]);
            //
                  //if (doublet != Doublets.Links.Null)
            //
                        results.Add(doublet);
                  //
            //
                  return results;
            //var lastElement = sequence[sequence.Length - 1];
            //Func<ulong, bool> handler = x =>
            //{
            //
                  if (StartsWith(x, firstElement) && EndsWith(x, lastElement))
                results.Add(x);
            //
                  return true;
            //}
            //if (sequence.Length >= 2)
                  StepRight(handler, sequence[0], sequence[1]);
            //var last = sequence.Length - 2;
            //for (var i = 1; i < last; i++)
                  PartialStepRight(handler, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
```

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```
//if (sequence.Length >= 3)
844
                                StepLeft(handler, sequence[sequence.Length - 2],
845
                              sequence[sequence.Length - 1]);
                          /////if (sequence.Length == 1)
846
                          /////{
847
                          //////
                                     throw new NotImplementedException(); // all sequences, containing
848
                              this element?
                          /////}
849
                          /////if (sequence.Length == 2)
850
                          1/////
                                     var results = new List<ulong>();
852
                          //////
                                     PartialStepRight(results.Add, sequence[0], sequence[1]);
853
                          //////
854
                                     return results;
                          /////}
                          /////var matches = new List<List<ulong>>();
856
                          /////var last = sequence.Length - 1;
857
858
                          /////for (var i = 0; i < last; i++)
                          /////{
859
                          //////
                                     var results = new List<ulong>();
860
                          //////
                                     //StepRight(results.Add, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
861
                          //////
                                     PartialStepRight(results.Add, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
862
                          //////
                                     if (results.Count > 0)
863
                          /////
                                         matches.Add(results);
864
                          //////
                                     else
865
                          //////
                                         return results;
866
                          //////
                                     if (matches.Count == 2)
867
                          //////
868
                          //////
                                         var merged = new List<ulong>();
                          //////
                                         for (\text{var } j = 0; j < \text{matches}[0].\text{Count}; j++)
870
                                             for (var k = 0; k < matches[1].Count; k++)
871
                          //////
872
                                                  CloseInnerConnections(merged.Add, matches[0][j],
                             matches[1][k]);
                          //////
                                         if (merged.Count > 0)
873
                          //////
                                             matches = new List<List<ulong>> { merged };
874
                          //////
875
                          //////
                                             return new List<ulong>();
877
                          //////
                          //////}
878
                          /////if
                                    (matches.Count > 0)
879
                          /////{
880
                          //////
                                     var usages = new HashSet<ulong>();
881
                          //////
                                     for (int i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)
882
                          //////
883
                          //////
                                         AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], usages);
884
                          //////
885
                          //////
                                     //for (int i = 0; i < matches[0].Count; i++)
886
                          //////
                                           AllUsagesCore(matches[0][i], usages);
887
                          //////
                                     //usages.UnionWith(matches[0]);
888
                          //////
                                     return usages.ToList();
889
                          /////}
                          var firstLinkUsages = new HashSet<ulong>();
891
                          AllUsagesCore(sequence[0], firstLinkUsages);
892
                          firstLinkUsages.Add(sequence[0]);
                          //var previousMatchings = firstLinkUsages.ToList(); //new List<ulong>() {
894
                              sequence[0] }; // or all sequences, containing this element?
                          //return GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesCore(sequence, firstLinkUsages,
895
                          → 1).ToList();
                          var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
896
                          foreach (var match in GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesCore(sequence,
                              firstLinkUsages, 1))
                          {
898
                              AllUsagesCore(match, results);
899
900
                          return results.ToList();
902
                     return new List<ulong>();
903
904
                 });
             }
905
906
             /// <remarks>
907
             /// TODO: Может потробоваться ограничение на уровень глубины рекурсии
908
             /// </remarks>
909
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public HashSet<ulong> AllUsages(ulong link)
911
912
                 return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
913
```

```
var usages = new HashSet<ulong>();
        AllUsagesCore(link, usages);
        return usages;
    });
}
// При сборе всех использований (последовательностей) можно сохранять обратный путь к
   той связи с которой начинался поиск (STTTSSSTT),
// причём достаточно одного бита для хранения перехода влево или вправо
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void AllUsagesCore(ulong link, HashSet<ulong> usages)
    bool handler(ulong doublet)
        if (usages.Add(doublet))
        {
            AllUsagesCore(doublet, usages);
        return true;
    Links.Unsync.Each(link, Constants.Any, handler);
    Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, link, handler);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> AllBottomUsages(ulong link)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        var visits = new HashSet<ulong>();
        var usages = new HashSet<ulong>();
        AllBottomUsagesCore(link, visits, usages);
        return usages;
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void AllBottomUsagesCore(ulong link, HashSet<ulong> visits, HashSet<ulong>
   usages)
{
    bool handler(ulong doublet)
        if (visits.Add(doublet))
            AllBottomUsagesCore(doublet, visits, usages);
        return true;
    }
      (Links.Unsync.Count(Constants.Any, link) == 0)
        usages.Add(link);
    }
    else
        Links.Unsync.Each(link, Constants.Any, handler);
        Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, link, handler);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public ulong CalculateTotalSymbolFrequencyCore(ulong symbol)
    if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
    {
        var counter = new TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<ulong>(Links,
           Options.MarkedSequenceMatcher, symbol);
        return counter.Count();
    }
    else
        var counter = new TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<ulong>(Links,

→ symbol);

        return counter.Count();
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

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```
private bool AllUsagesCore1(ulong link, HashSet<ulong> usages, Func<!List<LinkIndex>,
   LinkIndex> outerHandler)
    bool handler(ulong doublet)
    {
        if (usages.Add(doublet))
             if (outerHandler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(doublet)) != Constants.Continue)
                 return false;
               (!AllUsagesCore1(doublet, usages, outerHandler))
                 return false;
             }
        return true;
    return Links.Unsync.Each(link, Constants.Any, handler)
        && Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, link, handler);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void CalculateAllUsages(ulong[] totals)
    var calculator = new AllUsagesCalculator(Links, totals);
    calculator.Calculate();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void CalculateAllUsages2(ulong[] totals)
    var calculator = new AllUsagesCalculator2(Links, totals);
    calculator.Calculate();
}
private class AllUsagesCalculator
    private readonly SynchronizedLinks<ulong> _links;
    private readonly ulong[] _totals;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public AllUsagesCalculator(SynchronizedLinks<ulong> links, ulong[] totals)
        _links = links;
        _totals = totals;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public void Calculate() => _links.Each(_links.Constants.Any, _links.Constants.Any,

→ CalculateCore);

    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private bool CalculateCore(ulong link)
        if (_totals[link] == 0)
            var total = 1UL;
             _totals[link] = total;
            var visitedChildren = new HashSet<ulong>();
            bool linkCalculator(ulong child)
                 if (link != child && visitedChildren.Add(child))
                     total += _totals[child] == 0 ? 1 : _totals[child];
                 return true;
            _links.Unsync.Each(link, _links.Constants.Any, linkCalculator); _links.Unsync.Each(_links.Constants.Any, link, linkCalculator);
             _totals[link] = total;
        return true;
    }
private class AllUsagesCalculator2
    private readonly SynchronizedLinks<ulong> _links;
```

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```
private readonly ulong[] _totals;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public AllUsagesCalculator2(SynchronizedLinks<ulong> links, ulong[] totals)
    _links = links;
    _totals = totals;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void Calculate() => _links.Each(_links.Constants.Any, _links.Constants.Any,
   CalculateCore);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private bool IsElement(ulong link)
    //_linksInSequence.Contains(link) ||
    return _links.Unsync.GetTarget(link) == link || _links.Unsync.GetSource(link) ==
     → link:
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private bool CalculateCore(ulong link)
    // TODO: Проработать защиту от зацикливания
    // Основано на SequenceWalker.WalkLeft
    Func<ulong, ulong> getSource = _links.Unsync.GetSource;
Func<ulong, ulong> getTarget = _links.Unsync.GetTarget;
Func<ulong, bool> isElement = IsElement;
    void visitLeaf(ulong parent)
        if (link != parent)
             _totals[parent]++;
        }
    void visitNode(ulong parent)
        if (link != parent)
         {
             _totals[parent]++;
    }
    var stack = new Stack();
    var element = link;
    if (isElement(element))
        visitLeaf(element);
    else
        while (true)
             if (isElement(element))
                 if (stack.Count == 0)
                 {
                      break;
                 element = stack.Pop();
                 var source = getSource(element);
                 var target = getTarget(element);
                 // Обработка элемента
                 if (isElement(target))
                 {
                      visitLeaf(target);
                 if (isElement(source))
                      visitLeaf(source);
                 element = source;
             }
             else
                 stack.Push(element);
                 visitNode(element);
                 element = getTarget(element);
             }
```

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1127

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1133

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1138

1139

1140

```
1142
                         totals[link]++;
1144
                        return true;
1145
                   }
1146
1147
1148
              private class AllUsagesCollector
1149
                   private readonly ILinks<ulong> _links;
private readonly HashSet<ulong> _usages;
1151
1152
1153
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1154
                   public AllUsagesCollector(ILinks<ulong> links, HashSet<ulong> usages)
1155
1156
                         links = links;
1157
                        _usages = usages;
                   }
1159
1160
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1161
                   public bool Collect(ulong link)
1162
1163
1164
                        if (_usages.Add(link))
1165
                             _links.Each(link, _links.Constants.Any, Collect);
1166
                             _links.Each(_links.Constants.Any, link, Collect);
1167
1168
                        return true;
1169
                   }
               }
1171
1172
              private class AllUsagesCollector1
1173
1174
                   private readonly ILinks<ulong> _links;
private readonly HashSet<ulong> _usages;
1175
1176
                   private readonly ulong _continue;
1177
1178
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1179
1180
                   public AllUsagesCollector1(ILinks<ulong> links, HashSet<ulong> usages)
1181
                        _links = links;
1182
                        _usages = usages;
1183
                        _continue = _links.Constants.Continue;
1184
                   }
1185
1186
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1187
                   public ulong Collect(IList<ulong> link)
1188
1189
                        var linkIndex = _links.GetIndex(link);
1190
                        if (_usages.Add(linkIndex))
1191
1192
                             _links.Each(Collect, _links.Constants.Any, linkIndex);
1193
1194
                        return _continue;
1195
                   }
1196
1197
              private class AllUsagesCollector2
1199
1200
                   private readonly ILinks<ulong> _links;
1201
                   private readonly BitString _usages;
1202
1203
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   public AllUsagesCollector2(ILinks<ulong> links, BitString usages)
1205
1206
                        _links = links;
1207
                        _usages = usages;
1208
                   }
1209
1210
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   public bool Collect(ulong link)
1212
1213
                        if (_usages.Add((long)link))
1214
1215
                             _links.Each(link, _links.Constants.Any, Collect);
1216
                             _links.Each(_links.Constants.Any, link, Collect);
1218
                        return true;
1219
                   }
1220
               }
1221
```

```
1222
              private class AllUsagesIntersectingCollector
1223
1224
                  private readonly SynchronizedLinks<ulong>
                                                                  links:
1225
                  private readonly HashSet<ulong> _intersectWith;
private readonly HashSet<ulong> _usages;
1226
1227
                  private readonly HashSet<ulong> _enter;
1229
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1230
                  public AllUsagesIntersectingCollector(SynchronizedLinks<ulong> links, HashSet<ulong>
1231
                       intersectWith, HashSet<ulong> usages)
1232
                       _links = links;
1233
                       _intersectWith = intersectWith;
1234
                       _usages = usages;
1235
                       _enter = new HashSet<ulong>(); // защита от зацикливания
1236
                  }
1237
1238
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1239
                  public bool Collect(ulong link)
1241
                       if (_enter.Add(link))
1242
1243
                           if (_intersectWith.Contains(link))
1244
1245
                                _usages.Add(link);
1246
                           }
1247
                           _links.Unsync.Each(link, _links.Constants.Any, Collect);
1248
                           _links.Unsync.Each(_links.Constants.Any, link, Collect);
1249
                       return true:
1251
                  }
1252
              }
1253
1254
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1255
              private void CloseInnerConnections(Action<!List<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong
1256
                  right)
1257
                  TryStepLeftUp(handler, left, right);
1258
                  TryStepRightUp(handler, right, left);
1259
1260
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1262
              private void AllCloseConnections(Action<!List<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong
1263
                  right)
1264
                  // Direct
                  if (left == right)
1266
                  {
1267
                       handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(left));
1269
                  var doublet = Links.Unsync.SearchOrDefault(left, right);
1270
                  if (doublet != Constants.Null)
1271
                  {
1272
                       handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(doublet));
1273
                  }
1274
                  // Inner
                  CloseInnerConnections(handler, left, right);
1276
                  // Outer
1277
                  StepLeft(handler, left, right)
1278
                  StepRight(handler, left, right);
1279
                  PartialStepRight(handler, left, right);
1280
                  PartialStepLeft(handler, left, right);
1281
              }
1283
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1284
              private HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesCore(ulong[] sequence,
1285
                  HashSet<ulong> previousMatchings, long startAt)
1286
                  if (startAt >= sequence.Length) // ?
1287
                  {
                       return previousMatchings;
1289
                  var secondLinkUsages = new HashSet<ulong>();
1291
                  AllUsagesCore(sequence[startAt], secondLinkUsages);
1292
                  secondLinkUsages.Add(sequence[startAt]);
1293
1294
                  var matchings = new HashSet<ulong>();
                  var filler = new SetFiller<LinkIndex, LinkIndex>(matchings, Constants.Continue);
1295
```

```
//for (var i = 0; i < previousMatchings.Count; i++)</pre>
    foreach (var secondLinkUsage in secondLinkUsages)
        foreach (var previousMatching in previousMatchings)
            //AllCloseConnections(matchings.AddAndReturnVoid, previousMatching,

→ secondLinkUsage);

            StepRight(filler.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, previousMatching,
               secondLinkUsage);
            TryStepRightUp(filler.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, secondLinkUsage,
            → previousMatching);
            //PartialStepRight(matchings.AddAndReturnVoid, secondLinkUsage,

→ sequence[startAt]); // почему-то эта ошибочная запись приводит к

            \hookrightarrow желаемым результам.
            PartialStepRight(filler.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, previousMatching,
                secondLinkUsage);
    if (matchings.Count == 0)
        return matchings;
    return GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesCore(sequence, matchings, startAt + 1); // ??
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private static void EnsureEachLinkIsAnyOrZeroOrManyOrExists(SynchronizedLinks<ulong>
    links, params ulong[] sequence)
    if (sequence == null)
    {
        return;
    }
    for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
        if (sequence[i] != links.Constants.Any && sequence[i] != ZeroOrMany &&
            !links.Exists(sequence[i]))
        {
            throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<ulong>(sequence[i],

⇒ $"patternSequence[{i}]");
        }
    }
}
// Pattern Matching -> Key To Triggers
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> MatchPattern(params ulong[] patternSequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        patternSequence = Simplify(patternSequence);
        if (patternSequence.Length > 0)
            EnsureEachLinkIsAnyOrZeroOrManyOrExists(Links, patternSequence);
            var uniqueSequenceElements = new HashSet<ulong>();
            for (var i = 0; i < patternSequence.Length; i++)</pre>
                if (patternSequence[i] != Constants.Any && patternSequence[i] !=
                    ZeroOrMany)
                {
                    uniqueSequenceElements.Add(patternSequence[i]);
                }
            var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
            foreach (var uniqueSequenceElement in uniqueSequenceElements)
            {
                AllUsagesCore(uniqueSequenceElement, results);
            var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var matcher = new PatternMatcher(this, patternSequence, filteredResults);
            matcher.AddAllPatternMatchedToResults(results);
            return filteredResults;
        return new HashSet<ulong>();
    });
}
```

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1357

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1360

```
// Найти все возможные связи между указанным списком связей.
1363
                Находит связи между всеми указанными связями в любом порядке.
              // TODO: решить что делать с повторами (когда одни и те же элементы встречаются
1365
                  несколько раз в последовательности)
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1366
             public HashSet<ulong> GetAllConnections(params ulong[] linksToConnect)
1367
                  return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
1369
1370
                      var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
                      if (linksToConnect.Length > 0)
1372
1373
                           Links.EnsureLinkExists(linksToConnect);
1374
                           AllUsagesCore(linksToConnect[0], results);
                           for (var i = 1; i < linksToConnect.Length; i++)</pre>
1376
1377
1378
                               var next = new HashSet<ulong>();
                               AllUsagesCore(linksToConnect[i], next);
1379
                               results.IntersectWith(next);
1380
1381
1382
                      return results;
1383
                  });
              }
1385
1386
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1387
              public HashSet<ulong> GetAllConnections1(params ulong[] linksToConnect)
1388
1389
                  return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
1390
1391
                      var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
1392
                      if (linksToConnect.Length > 0)
1393
1394
                           Links.EnsureLinkExists(linksToConnect);
1395
                           var collector1 = new AllUsagesCollector(Links.Unsync, results);
1396
                           collector1.Collect(linksToConnect[0]);
1397
                           var next = new HashSet<ulong>();
1398
                           for (var i = 1; i < linksToConnect.Length; i++)</pre>
1399
1400
                               var collector = new AllUsagesCollector(Links.Unsync, next);
1401
                               collector.Collect(linksToConnect[i]);
1402
                               results.IntersectWith(next);
1403
1404
                               next.Clear();
                           }
1405
1406
                      return results;
1407
                  });
1408
              }
1409
1410
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1411
             public HashSet<ulong> GetAllConnections2(params ulong[] linksToConnect)
1413
                  return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
1414
1415
                      var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
1416
                      if (linksToConnect.Length > 0)
1417
1418
                           Links.EnsureLinkExists(linksToConnect);
1419
                           var collector1 = new AllUsagesCollector(Links, results);
1420
                           collector1.Collect(linksToConnect[0]);
1421
                           //AllUsagesCore(linksToConnect[0], results);
                           for (var i = 1; i < linksToConnect.Length; i++)</pre>
1423
1424
                               var next = new HashSet<ulong>();
1425
                               var collector = new AllUsagesIntersectingCollector(Links, results, next);
1427
                               collector.Collect(linksToConnect[i]);
                                '/AllUsagesCore(linksToConnect[i], next);
1428
                               //results.IntersectWith(next);
                               results = next;
1430
                           }
1431
1432
                      return results;
1433
                  });
1434
1435
1436
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1437
              public List<ulong> GetAllConnections3(params ulong[] linksToConnect)
1438
1439
```

```
return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
1440
                       var results = new BitString((long)Links.Unsync.Count() + 1); // new
1442
                           BitArray((int)_links.Total + 1);
                       if (linksToConnect.Length > 0)
1443
1444
                           Links.EnsureLinkExists(linksToConnect);
                           var collector1 = new AllUsagesCollector2(Links.Unsync, results);
1446
                           collector1.Collect(linksToConnect[0]);
1447
                           for (var i = 1; i < linksToConnect.Length; i++)</pre>
1449
                                var next = new BitString((long)Links.Unsync.Count() + 1); //new
1450

→ BitArray((int)_links.Total + 1);
                                var collector = new AllUsagesCollector2(Links.Unsync, next);
1451
                                collector.Collect(linksToConnect[i]);
1453
                                results = results.And(next);
1454
1455
                       return results.GetSetUInt64Indices();
1456
                  });
1457
              }
1458
1459
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1460
              private static ulong[] Simplify(ulong[] sequence)
1461
1462
                  // Считаем новый размер последовательности
1463
                  long newLength = 0;
1464
                  var zeroOrManyStepped = false;
1465
                  for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
1466
1467
                       if (sequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
1468
1469
                           if (zeroOrManyStepped)
1470
                           {
1471
                                continue;
1472
1473
                           zeroOrManyStepped = true;
                       }
1475
1476
                       else
1477
                           //if (zeroOrManyStepped) Is it efficient?
1478
                           zeroOrManyStepped = false;
1480
                       newLength++;
1481
1482
                  // Строим новую последовательность
1483
                  zeroOrManyStepped = false;
1484
                  var newSequence = new ulong[newLength];
1485
1486
                  long j = 0;
                  for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
1487
1488
                       //var current = zeroOrManyStepped;
                       //zeroOrManyStepped = patternSequence[i] == zeroOrMany;
1490
                       //if (current && zeroOrManyStepped)
1491
                             continue;
1492
                       //var newZeroOrManyStepped = patternSequence[i] == zeroOrMany;
1494
                       //if (zeroOrManyStepped && newZeroOrManyStepped)
                             continue:
1495
                       //zeroOrManyStepped = newZeroOrManyStepped;
1497
                       if (sequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
1498
                           if (zeroOrManyStepped)
1499
                           {
1500
                                continue;
1501
1502
                           zeroOrManyStepped = true;
1503
1504
                       else
1505
1506
                            //if (zeroOrManyStepped) Is it efficient?
                           zeroOrManyStepped = false;
1508
                       newSequence[j++] = sequence[i];
1510
1511
                  return newSequence;
1513
1515
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
              public static void TestSimplify()
1516
```

```
1517
                  var sequence = new ulong[] { ZeroOrMany, ZeroOrMany, 2, 3, 4, ZeroOrMany,
1518
                       ZeroOrMany, ZeroOrMany, 4, ZeroOrMany, ZeroOrMany, ZeroOrMany };
                  var simplifiedSequence = Simplify(sequence);
1519
1520
1521
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1522
              public List<ulong> GetSimilarSequences() => new List<ulong>();
1523
1524
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1525
              public void Prediction()
1526
1527
                  //_links
1528
                  //sequences
1529
              }
1531
              #region From Triplets
1532
1533
              //public static void DeleteSequence(Link sequence)
1534
1535
              //}
1536
1537
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1538
              public List<ulong> CollectMatchingSequences(ulong[] links)
1540
                  if (links.Length == 1)
1541
1542
                       throw new InvalidOperationException("Подпоследовательности с одним элементом не
1543
                       \rightarrow поддерживаются.");
1544
                  var leftBound = 0
1545
                  var rightBound = links.Length - 1;
1546
                  var left = links[leftBound++];
                  var right = links[rightBound--];
                  var results = new List<ulong>();
1549
                  CollectMatchingSequences(left, leftBound, links, right, rightBound, ref results);
1550
1551
                  return results;
1552
1553
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1554
              private void CollectMatchingSequences(ulong leftLink, int leftBound, ulong[]
1555
                  middleLinks, ulong rightLink, int rightBound, ref List<ulong> results)
                  var leftLinkTotalReferers = Links.Unsync.Count(leftLink);
1557
                  var rightLinkTotalReferers = Links.Unsync.Count(rightLink);
1558
                  if (leftLinkTotalReferers <= rightLinkTotalReferers)</pre>
1559
1560
                       var nextLeftLink = middleLinks[leftBound];
1561
                       var elements = GetRightElements(leftLink, nextLeftLink);
1562
                       if (leftBound <= rightBound)</pre>
1564
                           for (var i = elements.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
1565
1566
                                var element = elements[i];
1567
                                if (element != 0)
1568
1569
                                    CollectMatchingSequences(element, leftBound + 1, middleLinks,
1570
                                       rightLink, rightBound, ref results);
                                }
1571
                           }
1572
1573
                       else
1574
1575
                           for (var i = elements.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
1577
                                var element = elements[i];
1578
1579
                                if (element != 0)
1580
                                    results.Add(element);
1581
                                }
1582
                           }
1583
                       }
1584
1585
                  else
1586
1587
                       var nextRightLink = middleLinks[rightBound];
1588
                       var elements = GetLeftElements(rightLink, nextRightLink);
                       if (leftBound <= rightBound)</pre>
1590
```

```
1591
                            for (var i = elements.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
1593
                                var element = elements[i];
1594
                                if (element != 0)
                                {
1596
                                     CollectMatchingSequences(leftLink, leftBound, middleLinks,
1597
                                         elements[i], rightBound - 1, ref results);
1598
                            }
1600
                       else
1601
1602
                            for (var i = elements.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
1603
1604
                                var element = elements[i];
                                if (element != 0)
1606
                                {
1607
                                     results.Add(element);
1608
1609
                            }
1610
                       }
1611
                  }
1612
              }
1613
1614
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1615
              public ulong[] GetRightElements(ulong startLink, ulong rightLink)
1616
1617
                   var result = new ulong[5];
1618
                   TryStepRight(startLink, rightLink, result, 0);
1619
                  Links.Each(Constants.Any, startLink, couple =>
1620
1621
                       if (couple != startLink)
1622
1623
                            if (TryStepRight(couple, rightLink, result, 2))
1624
1625
                                return false;
1626
                            }
1627
1628
1629
                       return true;
                  });
1630
                  if (Links.GetTarget(Links.GetTarget(startLink)) == rightLink)
1631
1632
                       result[4] = startLink;
1634
                   return result;
              }
1636
1637
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1638
              public bool TryStepRight(ulong startLink, ulong rightLink, ulong[] result, int offset)
1639
1640
                   var added = 0;
1641
                  Links.Each(startLink, Constants.Any, couple =>
1642
1643
                       if (couple != startLink)
1644
1645
                            var coupleTarget = Links.GetTarget(couple);
1646
                            if (coupleTarget == rightLink)
1648
                                result[offset] = couple;
1649
                                if (++added == 2)
                                {
1651
1652
                                     return false;
                                }
1653
                            }
1654
                            else if (Links.GetSource(coupleTarget) == rightLink) // coupleTarget.Linker
1655
                                == Net.And &&
1656
                                result[offset + 1] = couple;
1657
                                   (++added == 2)
1658
1659
                                     return false;
1660
                                }
                            }
1662
1663
1664
                       return true;
                   }):
1665
                   return added > 0;
```

```
1667
1668
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1669
               public ulong[] GetLeftElements(ulong startLink, ulong leftLink)
1671
                     var result = new ulong[5];
1672
                    TryStepLeft(startLink, leftLink, result, 0);
Links.Each(startLink, Constants.Any, couple =>
1673
1674
1675
                         if (couple != startLink)
1676
1677
                              if (TryStepLeft(couple, leftLink, result, 2))
1678
1679
1680
                                   return false;
1681
1682
1683
                         return true;
                     });
1684
                        (Links.GetSource(Links.GetSource(leftLink)) == startLink)
1685
1686
                         result[4] = leftLink;
1687
1688
                    return result;
1689
1690
1691
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1692
               public bool TryStepLeft(ulong startLink, ulong leftLink, ulong[] result, int offset)
1693
1694
                     var added = 0;
1695
                     Links.Each(Constants.Any, startLink, couple =>
1696
1697
                         if (couple != startLink)
1698
1699
                              var coupleSource = Links.GetSource(couple);
1700
                              if (coupleSource == leftLink)
1701
1702
                                   result[offset] = couple;
1703
                                   if (++added == 2)
1704
                                    {
1705
                                        return false;
1706
1707
1708
                              else if (Links.GetTarget(coupleSource) == leftLink) // coupleSource.Linker
1709
                                   == Net.And &&
                               {
1710
                                   result[offset + 1] = couple;
1711
                                   if (++added == 2)
1712
                                    {
1713
1714
                                        return false;
                                    }
1715
                              }
1716
                         return true;
1718
                     }):
1719
                     return added > 0;
1720
                }
1721
1722
                #endregion
1723
1724
1725
                #region Walkers
1726
               public class PatternMatcher : RightSequenceWalker<ulong>
1727
1728
                     private readonly Sequences _sequences;
1729
                    private readonly ulong[] _patternSequence;
private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _linksInSequence;
private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _results;
1730
1731
1732
1733
1734
                     #region Pattern Match
1735
                     enum PatternBlockType
1736
1737
                         Undefined,
1738
1739
                         Gap,
                         Elements
1740
1741
1742
                     struct PatternBlock
1743
1744
                         public PatternBlockType Type;
```

```
public long Start;
                     public long Stop;
                 private readonly List<PatternBlock> _pattern;
                 private int _patternPosition;
                 private long _sequencePosition;
1753
                 #endregion
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1756
                 public PatternMatcher(Sequences sequences, LinkIndex[] patternSequence,
                     HashSet<LinkIndex> results)
                     : base(sequences.Links.Unsync, new DefaultStack<ulong>())
                     sequences = sequences;
                     _patternSequence = patternSequence;
                     _linksInSequence = new HashSet<LinkIndex>(patternSequence.Where(x => x !=
                          _sequences.Constants.Any && x != ZeroOrMany));
                     _results = results;
                     _pattern = CreateDetailedPattern();
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                 protected override bool IsElement(ulong link) => _linksInSequence.Contains(link) ||

→ base.IsElement(link);
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                 public bool PatternMatch(LinkIndex sequenceToMatch)
                     _patternPosition = 0;
                      _sequencePosition = 0;
1774
                     foreach (var part in Walk(sequenceToMatch))
                         if (!PatternMatchCore(part))
                             break;
                     return _patternPosition == _pattern.Count || (_patternPosition == _pattern.Count
                      → - 1 && _pattern[_patternPosition].Start == 0);
1783
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                 private List<PatternBlock> CreateDetailedPattern()
                     var pattern = new List<PatternBlock>();
                     var patternBlock = new PatternBlock();
                     for (var i = 0; i < _patternSequence.Length; i++)</pre>
1790
                         if (patternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Undefined)
                             if (_patternSequence[i] == _sequences.Constants.Any)
                                  patternBlock.Type = PatternBlockType.Gap;
1796
                                  patternBlock.Start = 1;
                                  patternBlock.Stop = 1;
                             else if (_patternSequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
1800
                                  patternBlock.Type = PatternBlockType.Gap;
                                  patternBlock.Start = 0;
                                  patternBlock.Stop = long.MaxValue;
1804
                             }
                             else
1806
                                  patternBlock.Type = PatternBlockType.Elements;
                                  patternBlock.Start = i;
                                  patternBlock.Stop = i;
1810
1812
                         else if (patternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Elements)
1813
1814
                             if (_patternSequence[i] == _sequences.Constants.Any)
1816
                                  pattern.Add(patternBlock);
                                  patternBlock = new PatternBlock
1818
1819
                                      Type = PatternBlockType.Gap,
                                      Start = 1,
```

1747 1748 1749

1750

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1764 1765 1766

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1772

1773

1775

1777 1778

1779 1780 1781

1784

1785

1786 1787

1789

1792 1793

1794

1797

1799

1801

1802

1805

1807

1808

1809

1817

1820

```
Stop = 1
                };
            }
            else if (_patternSequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
                pattern.Add(patternBlock);
                patternBlock = new PatternBlock
                    Type = PatternBlockType.Gap,
                    Start = 0,
                    Stop = long.MaxValue
                };
            }
            else
                patternBlock.Stop = i;
            }
        else // patternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Gap
            if (_patternSequence[i] == _sequences.Constants.Any)
                patternBlock.Start++;
                if (patternBlock.Stop < patternBlock.Start)</pre>
                    patternBlock.Stop = patternBlock.Start;
            else if (_patternSequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
                patternBlock.Stop = long.MaxValue;
            }
            else
                pattern.Add(patternBlock);
                patternBlock = new PatternBlock
                    Type = PatternBlockType.Elements,
                    Start = i,
                    Stop = i
                };
            }
        }
       (patternBlock.Type != PatternBlockType.Undefined)
        pattern.Add(patternBlock);
    return pattern;
}
// match: search for regexp anywhere in text
//int match(char* regexp, char* text)
//{
//
      do
//
      } while (*text++ != '\0');
//
//
      return 0;
// matchhere: search for regexp at beginning of text
//int matchhere(char* regexp, char* text)
//{
      if (regexp[0] == '\0')
//
//
          return 1;
11
      if (regexp[1] == '*')
//
          return matchstar(regexp[0], regexp + 2, text);
//
      if (regexp[0] == '$' && regexp[1] == '\0')
          return *text == '\0';
//
      if (*text != '\0' && (regexp[0] == '.' || regexp[0] == *text))
//
//
          return matchhere(regexp + 1, text + 1);
      return 0;
// matchstar: search for c*regexp at beginning of text
//int matchstar(int c, char* regexp, char* text)
//{
      do
           /* a * matches zero or more instances */
```

1824

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1840 1841

1842 1843

1844

1845 1846

1847 1848 1849

1850 1851

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1854 1855

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1857 1858 1859

1860

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1862

1864 1865

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1868 1869

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1871 1872

1873 1874

1875

1876

1877

1878

1879

1880 1881

1882

1883

1885

1886

1888

1889

1890

1892

1893

1895

1896

1897

1898 1899

```
if (matchhere(regexp, text))
              return 1;
      } while (*text != '\0' && (*text++ == c || c == '.'));
11
      return 0;
//private void GetNextPatternElement(out LinkIndex element, out long mininumGap, out
   long maximumGap)
//{
//
      mininumGap = 0;
//
     maximumGap = 0;
//
      element = 0;
//
      for (; _patternPosition < _patternSequence.Length; _patternPosition++)
//
//
          if (_patternSequence[_patternPosition] == Doublets.Links.Null)
//
              mininumGap++;
//
          else if (_patternSequence[_patternPosition] == ZeroOrMany)
//
              maximumGap = long.MaxValue;
//
          else
//
              break;
      }
//
      if (maximumGap < mininumGap)</pre>
          maximumGap = mininumGap;
//
//}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private bool PatternMatchCore(LinkIndex element)
    if (_patternPosition >= _pattern.Count)
        _{patternPosition} = -2;
        return false;
    var currentPatternBlock = _pattern[_patternPosition];
    if (currentPatternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Gap)
        //var currentMatchingBlockLength = (_sequencePosition -
             \_lastMatchedBlockPosition);
        if (_sequencePosition < currentPatternBlock.Start)</pre>
        {
            _sequencePosition++;
            return true; // Двигаемся дальше
        // Это последний блок
        if (_pattern.Count == _patternPosition + 1)
            _patternPosition++;
            _sequencePosition = 0;
            return false; // Полное соответствие
        }
        else
            if (_sequencePosition > currentPatternBlock.Stop)
                return false; // Соответствие невозможно
            var nextPatternBlock = _pattern[_patternPosition + 1];
               (_patternSequence[nextPatternBlock.Start] == element)
                if (nextPatternBlock.Start < nextPatternBlock.Stop)</pre>
                {
                     _patternPosition++;
                     _sequencePosition = 1;
                else
                     _patternPosition += 2;
                     _sequencePosition = 0;
                }
            }
        }
    else // currentPatternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Elements
        var patternElementPosition = currentPatternBlock.Start + _sequencePosition;
           (_patternSequence[patternElementPosition] != element)
            return false; // Соответствие невозможно
```

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1904 1905 1906

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1952 1953

1954

1956

1957

1959

1960

1961

1962

1964 1965

1966

1967

1968

1969

1971

1972 1973

1974

1975 1976

```
1978
                              (patternElementPosition == currentPatternBlock.Stop)
1980
                                _patternPosition++;
                                _sequencePosition = 0;
1982
                           }
1983
                           else
1984
                           {
1985
                                _sequencePosition++;
1986
                           }
1987
                       }
1988
                       return true;
1989
                       //if (_patternSequence[_patternPosition] != element)
1990
                             return false;
1991
                       //else
1992
                       //{
1993
                       //
                              _sequencePosition++;
1994
                       //
                              _patternPosition++;
1995
                       //
                             return true;
1996
                       //}
1997
                       /////////
                       //if (_filterPosition == _patternSequence.Length)
1999
                       //{
2000
                       11
                              _filterPosition = -2; // Длиннее чем нужно
                       //
                             return false;
2002
                       //}
2003
                       //if
                            (element != _patternSequence[_filterPosition])
2004
                       //{
2005
                              _filterPosition = -1;
                       //
2006
                       //
                             return false; // Начинается иначе
2007
                       //}
2008
                       //_filterPosition++;
2009
                       //if (_filterPosition == (_patternSequence.Length - 1))
2010
                             return false;
2011
                       //if (_filterPosition >= 0)
2012
                       //{
2013
                              if (element == _patternSequence[_filterPosition + 1])
                       //
2014
                       //
                                  _filterPosition++;
                       11
                              else
2016
                       //
                                  return false;
2017
                       //}
2018
                       //if
                            (_filterPosition < 0)
2019
                       //{
2020
                       //
                              if (element == _patternSequence[0])
2021
                       //
                                  _filterPosition = 0;
2022
                       //}
2023
                  }
2024
2025
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2026
                  public void AddAllPatternMatchedToResults(IEnumerable<ulong> sequencesToMatch)
2027
2028
                       foreach (var sequenceToMatch in sequencesToMatch)
2029
2030
                               (PatternMatch(sequenceToMatch))
2031
2032
                                _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
2033
                           }
2034
                       }
                  }
2036
              }
2037
2038
              #endregion
2039
         }
2040
     }
2041
         ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Sequences.cs
 1.116
     using System;
     using System.Collections.Generic;
     using System.Linq;
  3
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
     using Platform.Collections;
     using Platform.Collections.Lists;
           Platform.Collections.Stacks
     using
     using Platform. Threading. Synchronization;
     using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
     using LinkIndex = System.UInt64;
 10
 11
     #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 12
```

```
namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
14
15
        /// <summary>
16
       /// Представляет коллекцию последовательностей связей.
17
       /// </summary>
        /// <remarks>
19
       /// Обязательно реализовать атомарность каждого публичного метода.
20
21
       /// TODO:
22
       ///
23
       /// !!! Повышение вероятности повторного использования групп (подпоследовательностей),
^{24}
       /// через естественную группировку по unicode типам, все whitespace вместе, все символы
           вместе, все числа вместе и т.п.
       /// + использовать ровно сбалансированный вариант, чтобы уменьшать вложенность (глубину
26
           графа)
        111
27
       /// х*у - найти все связи между, в последовательностях любой формы, если не стоит
28
           ограничитель на то, что является последовательностью, а что нет,
        /// то находятся любые структуры связей, которые содержат эти элементы именно в таком
29
           порядке.
       ///
30
       /// Рост последовательности слева и справа.
31
       /// Поиск со звёздочкой.
32
       /// URL, PURL - реестр используемых во вне ссылок на ресурсы,
        /// так же проблема может быть решена при реализации дистанционных триггеров.
34
        /// Нужны ли уникальные указатели вообще?
35
        /// Что если обращение к информации будет происходить через содержимое всегда?
36
        ///
37
       /// Писать тесты.
38
       ///
39
        ///
        /// Можно убрать зависимость от конкретной реализации Links,
41
       /// на зависимость от абстрактного элемента, который может быть представлен несколькими
42
           способами.
        111
43
       /// Можно ли как-то сделать один общий интерфейс
44
       ///
45
        ///
46
        /// Блокчейн и/или гит для распределённой записи транзакций.
47
48
        /// </remarks>
49
       public partial class Sequences : ILinks<LinkIndex> // IList<string>, IList<LinkIndex[]>
50
            (после завершения реализации Sequences)
5.1
            /// <summary>Возвращает значение LinkIndex, обозначающее любое количество
52
                связей.</summary>
            public const LinkIndex ZeroOrMany = LinkIndex.MaxValue;
53
54
            public SequencesOptions<LinkIndex> Options { get; }
            public SynchronizedLinks<LinkIndex> Links { get; }
56
            private readonly ISynchronization _sync;
58
59
            public LinksConstants<LinkIndex> Constants { get; }
60
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
61
            public Sequences(SynchronizedLinks<LinkIndex> links, SequencesOptions<LinkIndex> options)
62
63
                Links = links;
                 sync = links.SyncRoot;
65
                Options = options;
                Options. ValidateOptions();
67
                Options.InitOptions(Links)
68
                Constants = links.Constants;
69
            }
70
7.1
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
72
            public Sequences(SynchronizedLinks<LinkIndex> links) : this(links, new
73
               SequencesOptions<LinkIndex>()) { }
74
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
7.5
            public bool IsSequence(LinkIndex sequence)
77
                return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
78
79
                    if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
80
                    {
81
                        return Options.MarkedSequenceMatcher.IsMatched(sequence);
82
```

```
return !Links.Unsync.IsPartialPoint(sequence);
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex GetSequenceByElements(LinkIndex sequence)
    if (Options. UseSequenceMarker)
        return Links.SearchOrDefault(Options.SequenceMarkerLink, sequence);
    return sequence;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex GetSequenceElements(LinkIndex sequence)
    if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
        var linkContents = new Link<ulong>(Links.GetLink(sequence));
        if (linkContents.Source == Options.SequenceMarkerLink)
            return linkContents.Target;
        }
           (linkContents.Target == Options.SequenceMarkerLink)
        {
            return linkContents.Source;
    return sequence;
}
#region Count
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex Count(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    if (restrictions.IsNullOrEmpty())
    {
        return Links.Count(Constants.Any, Options.SequenceMarkerLink, Constants.Any);
    if
      (restrictions.Count == 1) // Первая связь это адрес
        var sequenceIndex = restrictions[0];
        if (sequenceIndex == Constants.Null)
        {
            return 0;
           (sequenceIndex == Constants.Any)
            return Count(null);
        if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
            return Links.Count(Constants.Any, Options.SequenceMarkerLink, sequenceIndex);
        return Links.Exists(sequenceIndex) ? 1UL : 0;
    throw new NotImplementedException();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex CountUsages(params LinkIndex[] restrictions)
    if (restrictions.Length == 0)
    {
        return 0;
      (restrictions.Length == 1) // Первая связь это адрес
        if (restrictions[0] == Constants.Null)
        {
            return 0;
        var any = Constants.Any;
        if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
            var elementsLink = GetSequenceElements(restrictions[0]);
            var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(elementsLink);
```

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```
if (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
163
                              return Links.Count(any, sequenceLink) + Links.Count(any, elementsLink) -
165
                               \hookrightarrow 1;
                          }
166
                          return Links.Count(any, elementsLink);
168
                      return Links.Count(any, restrictions[0]);
169
                 throw new NotImplementedException();
171
172
173
             #endregion
174
175
             #region Create
176
177
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public LinkIndex Create(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
179
180
                 return _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
181
182
                      if (restrictions.IsNullOrEmpty())
183
                      {
184
                          return Constants.Null;
185
186
                      Links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restrictions, nameof(restrictions));
187
                      return CreateCore(restrictions);
188
                 });
189
             }
190
191
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
192
             private LinkIndex CreateCore(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
194
                 LinkIndex[] sequence = restrictions.SkipFirst();
195
                 if (Options.UseIndex)
196
                 {
197
                      Options.Index.Add(sequence);
198
                 }
199
                 var sequenceRoot = default(LinkIndex);
                 if (Options.EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnExisting)
201
202
                      var matches = Each(restrictions);
203
                      if (matches.Count > 0)
205
                          sequenceRoot = matches[0];
206
207
208
                 else if (Options.EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnNew)
209
210
                      return CompactCore(sequence);
211
212
                    (sequenceRoot == default)
213
                      sequenceRoot = Options.LinksToSequenceConverter.Convert(sequence);
215
216
                     (Options. UseSequenceMarker)
217
                      return Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(Options.SequenceMarkerLink, sequenceRoot);
219
                 }
220
                 return sequenceRoot; // Возвращаем корень последовательности (т.е. сами элементы)
221
             }
222
             #endregion
224
225
             #region Each
226
227
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
228
             public List<LinkIndex> Each(IList<LinkIndex> sequence)
230
                 var results = new List<LinkIndex>();
231
                 var filler = new ListFiller<LinkIndex, LinkIndex>(results, Constants.Continue);
232
                 Each(filler.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, sequence);
233
                 return results;
234
             }
235
236
237
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public LinkIndex Each(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, IList<LinkIndex>
238
                 restrictions)
239
```

```
return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        if (restrictions.IsNullOrEmpty())
        {
            return Constants.Continue;
        Links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restrictions, nameof(restrictions));
        if (restrictions.Count == 1)
            var link = restrictions[0];
            var any = Constants.Any;
            if (link == any)
                if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
                    return Links.Unsync.Each(handler, new Link<LinkIndex>(any,
                        Options.SequenceMarkerLink, any));
                }
                else
                    return Links.Unsync.Each(handler, new Link<LinkIndex>(any, any,
                       any));
               (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
                var sequenceLinkValues = Links.Unsync.GetLink(link);
                if (sequenceLinkValues[Constants.SourcePart] ==
                    Options.SequenceMarkerLink)
                {
                    link = sequenceLinkValues[Constants.TargetPart];
                }
            }
            var sequence = Options.Walker.Walk(link).ToArray().ShiftRight();
            sequence[0] = link;
            return handler(sequence);
        else if (restrictions.Count == 2)
            throw new NotImplementedException();
        }
        else if (restrictions.Count == 3)
            return Links.Unsync.Each(handler, restrictions);
        }
        else
        {
            var sequence = restrictions.SkipFirst();
            if (Options.UseIndex && !Options.Index.MightContain(sequence))
                return Constants.Break;
            return EachCore(handler, sequence);
        }
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex EachCore(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, IList<LinkIndex>
    values)
    var matcher = new Matcher(this, values, new HashSet<LinkIndex>(), handler);
    // TODO: Find out why matcher. HandleFullMatched executed twice for the same sequence
    տ Td
    Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> innerHandler = Options.UseSequenceMarker ?
    Grunc<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex>)matcher.HandleFullMatchedSequence :
       matcher.HandleFullMatched;
    //if (sequence.Length >= 2)
    if (StepRight(innerHandler, values[0], values[1]) != Constants.Continue)
    {
        return Constants.Break;
    var last = values.Count - 2;
    for (var i = 1; i < last; i++)</pre>
        if (PartialStepRight(innerHandler, values[i], values[i + 1]) !=
            Constants.Continue)
```

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```
return Constants.Break;
      (values.Count >= 3)
        if (StepLeft(innerHandler, values[values.Count - 2], values[values.Count - 1])
            != Constants.Continue)
        ₹
            return Constants.Break;
    return Constants.Continue;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex PartialStepRight(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex
    left, LinkIndex right)
    return Links.Unsync.Each(doublet =>
        var doubletIndex = doublet[Constants.IndexPart];
        if (StepRight(handler, doubletIndex, right) != Constants.Continue)
        {
            return Constants.Break;
        }
          (left != doubletIndex)
        if
            return PartialStepRight(handler, doubletIndex, right);
        return Constants.Continue;
    }, new Link<LinkIndex>(Constants.Any, Constants.Any, left));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex StepRight(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex left,
    LinkIndex right) => Links.Unsync.Each(rightStep => TryStepRightUp(handler, right,
    rightStep[Constants.IndexPart]), new Link<LinkIndex>(Constants.Any, left,
    Constants.Any));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex TryStepRightUp(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex
   right, LinkIndex stepFrom)
    var upStep = stepFrom;
    var firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
    while (firstSource != right && firstSource != upStep)
        upStep = firstSource;
        firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
    if (firstSource == right)
        return handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(stepFrom));
    return Constants.Continue;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex StepLeft(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex left,
    LinkIndex right) => Links.Unsync.Each(leftStep => TryStepLeftUp(handler, left,
    leftStep[Constants.IndexPart]), new Link<LinkIndex>(Constants.Any, Constants.Any,
   right));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex TryStepLeftUp(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex
   left, LinkIndex stepFrom)
    var upStep = stepFrom;
    var firstTarget = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
    while (firstTarget != left && firstTarget != upStep)
        upStep = firstTarget;
        firstTarget = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
    if (firstTarget == left)
    {
        return handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(stepFrom));
```

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```
return Constants.Continue;
}
#endregion
#region Update
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex Update(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions, IList<LinkIndex> substitution)
    var sequence = restrictions.SkipFirst();
    var newSequence = substitution.SkipFirst();
    if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty() && newSequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
        return Constants.Null;
    }
      (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
    if
    {
        return Create(substitution);
      (newSequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
    if
        Delete(restrictions)
        return Constants.Null;
    return _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation((Func<ulong>)(() =>
        ILinksExtensions.EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists<ulong>(Links, (IList<ulong>)sequence);
        Links.EnsureLinkExists(newSequence);
        return UpdateCore(sequence, newSequence);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex UpdateCore(IList<LinkIndex> sequence, IList<LinkIndex> newSequence)
    LinkIndex bestVariant;
    if (Options.EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnNew &&
        !sequence.EqualTo(newSequence))
    {
        bestVariant = CompactCore(newSequence);
    }
    else
    {
        bestVariant = CreateCore(newSequence);
    }
    // TODO: Check all options only ones before loop execution
    // Возможно нужно две версии Each, возвращающий фактические последовательности и с
      маркером,
    // или возможно даже возвращать и тот и тот вариант. С другой стороны все варианты
    🕁 можно получить имея только фактические последовательности.
    foreach (var variant in Each(sequence))
        if (variant != bestVariant)
        {
            UpdateOneCore(variant, bestVariant);
    return bestVariant;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void UpdateOneCore(LinkIndex sequence, LinkIndex newSequence)
    if (Options.UseGarbageCollection)
        var sequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(sequence);
        var sequenceElementsContents = new Link<ulong>(Links.GetLink(sequenceElements));
        var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(sequenceElements);
        var newSequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(newSequence);
        var newSequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(newSequenceElements);
           (Options.UseCascadeUpdate || CountUsages(sequence) == 0)
        ₹
              (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
            {
                Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequenceLink, newSequenceLink);
            Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequenceElements, newSequenceElements);
        }
```

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```
ClearGarbage(sequenceElementsContents.Source);
        ClearGarbage(sequenceElementsContents.Target);
    }
    else
    {
        if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
            var sequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(sequence);
            var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(sequenceElements);
            var newSequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(newSequence);
            var newSequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(newSequenceElements);
            if (Options.UseCascadeUpdate || CountUsages(sequence) == 0)
                   (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
                {
                    Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequenceLink, newSequenceLink);
                Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequenceElements, newSequenceElements);
        else
               (Options.UseCascadeUpdate || CountUsages(sequence) == 0)
            {
                Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequence, newSequence);
        }
    }
}
#endregion
#region Delete
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void Delete(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() => {
        var sequence = restrictions.SkipFirst();
        // TODO: Check all options only ones before loop execution
        foreach (var linkToDelete in Each(sequence))
            DeleteOneCore(linkToDelete);
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void DeleteOneCore(LinkIndex link)
    if (Options.UseGarbageCollection)
        var sequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(link);
        var sequenceElementsContents = new Link<ulong>(Links.GetLink(sequenceElements));
        var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(sequenceElements);
        if (Options.UseCascadeDelete || CountUsages(link) == 0)
               (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
            {
                Links.Unsync.Delete(sequenceLink);
            Links.Unsync.Delete(link);
        ClearGarbage(sequenceElementsContents.Source);
        ClearGarbage(sequenceElementsContents.Target);
    else
        if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
            var sequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(link);
            var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(sequenceElements);
            if (Options.UseCascadeDelete || CountUsages(link) == 0)
            {
                   (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
                    Links.Unsync.Delete(sequenceLink);
```

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```
Links.Unsync.Delete(link);
            }
        else
               (Options.UseCascadeDelete | | CountUsages(link) == 0)
                Links.Unsync.Delete(link);
            }
        }
    }
#endregion
#region Compactification
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void CompactAll()
   _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
        var sequences = Each((LinkAddress<LinkIndex>)Constants.Any);
        for (int i = 0; i < sequences.Count; i++)</pre>
            var sequence = this.ToList(sequences[i]);
            Compact(sequence.ShiftRight());
    });
}
/// <remarks>
/// bestVariant можно выбирать по максимальному числу использований,
/// но балансированный позволяет гарантировать уникальность (если есть возможность,
/// гарантировать его использование в других местах).
/// Получается этот метод должен игнорировать Options. EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWrite
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex Compact(IList<LinkIndex> sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
        if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
        {
            return Constants.Null;
        Links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(sequence, nameof(sequence));
        return CompactCore(sequence);
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex CompactCore(IList<LinkIndex> sequence) => UpdateCore(sequence,

→ sequence);
#endregion
#region Garbage Collection
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Добавить дополнительный обработчик / событие CanBeDeleted которое можно
   определить извне или в унаследованном классе
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private bool IsGarbage(LinkIndex link) => link != Options.SequenceMarkerLink &&
   !Links.Unsync.IsPartialPoint(link) && Links.Count(Constants.Any, link) == 0;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void ClearGarbage(LinkIndex link)
    if (IsGarbage(link))
    {
        var contents = new Link<ulong>(Links.GetLink(link));
        Links.Unsync.Delete(link);
        ClearGarbage(contents.Source);
        ClearGarbage(contents.Target);
    }
```

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```
#endregion
#region Walkers
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool EachPart(Func<LinkIndex, bool> handler, LinkIndex sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
         var links = Links.Unsync;
        foreach (var part in Options.Walker.Walk(sequence))
             if (!handler(part))
                  return false;
             }
        return true;
    });
}
public class Matcher : RightSequenceWalker<LinkIndex>
    private readonly Sequences
                                   sequences:
    private readonly Sequences _sequences,
private readonly IList<LinkIndex> _patternSequence;
private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _linksInSequence;
private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _results;
    private readonly Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> _stopableHandler;
private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _readAsElements;
    private int _filterPosition;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public Matcher(Sequences sequences, IList<LinkIndex> patternSequence,
        HashSet<LinkIndex> results, Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> stopableHandler,
        HashSet<LinkIndex> readAsElements = null)
         : base(sequences.Links.Unsync, new DefaultStack<LinkIndex>())
    {
         _sequences = sequences;
        _patternSequence = patternSequence;
         _linksInSequence = new HashSet<LinkIndex>(patternSequence.Where(x => x !=
              _links.Constants.Any && x != ZeroOrMany));
         _results = results;
         _stopableHandler = stopableHandler;
         _readAsElements = readAsElements;
    }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    protected override bool IsElement(LinkIndex link) => base.IsElement(link) ||
         (_readAsElements != null && _readAsElements.Contains(link)) ||
         _linksInSequence.Contains(link);
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public bool FullMatch(LinkIndex sequenceToMatch)
         _filterPosition = 0;
         foreach (var part in Walk(sequenceToMatch))
             if (!FullMatchCore(part))
             {
                  break:
         return _filterPosition == _patternSequence.Count;
    }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private bool FullMatchCore(LinkIndex element)
         if (_filterPosition == _patternSequence.Count)
             _filterPosition = -2; // Длиннее чем нужно
             return false;
         if (_patternSequence[_filterPosition] != _links.Constants.Any
          && element != _patternSequence[_filterPosition])
              _{filterPosition} = -1;
             return false; // Начинается/Продолжается иначе
```

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```
filterPosition++;
   return true;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void AddFullMatchedToResults(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    var sequenceToMatch = restrictions[_links.Constants.IndexPart];
    if (FullMatch(sequenceToMatch))
        _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex HandleFullMatched(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    var sequenceToMatch = restrictions[_links.Constants.IndexPart];
    if (FullMatch(sequenceToMatch) && _results.Add(sequenceToMatch))
        return _stopableHandler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(sequenceToMatch));
    return _links.Constants.Continue;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex HandleFullMatchedSequence(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    var sequenceToMatch = restrictions[_links.Constants.IndexPart];
    var sequence = _sequences.GetSequenceByElements(sequenceToMatch);
    if (sequence != _links.Constants.Null && FullMatch(sequenceToMatch) &&
        _results.Add(sequenceToMatch))
    {
        return _stopableHandler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(sequence));
    return _links.Constants.Continue;
}
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Add support for LinksConstants.Any
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool PartialMatch(LinkIndex sequenceToMatch)
    _{filterPosition} = -1;
   foreach (var part in Walk(sequenceToMatch))
        if (!PartialMatchCore(part))
        {
            break;
    return _filterPosition == _patternSequence.Count - 1;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private bool PartialMatchCore(LinkIndex element)
    if (_filterPosition == (_patternSequence.Count - 1))
    {
        return false; // Нашлось
    if (_filterPosition >= 0)
        if (element == _patternSequence[_filterPosition + 1])
            _filterPosition++;
        }
        else
            _{filterPosition} = -1;
    if (_filterPosition < 0)</pre>
        if (element == _patternSequence[0])
            _filterPosition = 0;
```

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```
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                     }
                     return true; // Ищем дальше
763
764
765
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
766
                 public void AddPartialMatchedToResults(LinkIndex sequenceToMatch)
767
768
                     if (PartialMatch(sequenceToMatch))
769
770
                          _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
771
                     }
772
                 }
773
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
775
                 public LinkIndex HandlePartialMatched(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
776
777
                     var sequenceToMatch = restrictions[_links.Constants.IndexPart];
778
                     if (PartialMatch(sequenceToMatch))
779
780
                          return _stopableHandler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(sequenceToMatch));
781
782
                     return _links.Constants.Continue;
783
                 }
784
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
786
                 public void AddAllPartialMatchedToResults(IEnumerable<LinkIndex> sequencesToMatch)
787
788
                     foreach (var sequenceToMatch in sequencesToMatch)
790
                          if (PartialMatch(sequenceToMatch))
791
792
793
                              _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
                          }
794
                     }
                 }
796
797
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                 public void AddAllPartialMatchedToResultsAndReadAsElements(IEnumerable<LinkIndex>
799
                     sequencesToMatch)
800
                     foreach (var sequenceToMatch in sequencesToMatch)
801
                          if (PartialMatch(sequenceToMatch))
803
804
                              _readAsElements.Add(sequenceToMatch);
                              _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
806
                          }
807
                     }
808
                 }
809
             }
810
811
             #endregion
812
        }
813
814
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/SequencesExtensions.cs
1.117
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Collections.Lists;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
 7
        public static class SequencesExtensions
10
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
            public static TLink Create<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> sequences, IList<TLink[]>
12
                 groupedSequence)
13
                 var finalSequence = new TLink[groupedSequence.Count];
                 for (var i = 0; i < finalSequence.Length; i++)</pre>
15
                 {
16
                     var part = groupedSequence[i];
                     finalSequence[i] = part.Length == 1 ? part[0] :
18
                         sequences.Create(part.ShiftRight());
19
                 return sequences.Create(finalSequence.ShiftRight());
20
```

```
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            public static IList<TLink> ToList<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> sequences, TLink sequence)
25
                var list = new List<TLink>():
26
                var filler = new ListFiller<TLink, TLink>(list, sequences.Constants.Break);
27
                sequences.Each(filler.AddSkipFirstAndReturnConstant, new
                    LinkAddress<TLink>(sequence));
                return list;
29
            }
30
       }
31
   }
32
1.118
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/SequencesOptions.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using Platform. Interfaces;
3
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
         Platform.Converters;
   using
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes;
10
11
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.CriterionMatchers;
12
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
13
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
14
15
16
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
17
       public class SequencesOptions<TLink> // TODO: To use type parameter <TLink> the
18
           ILinks<TLink> must contain GetConstants function.
19
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
20

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

21
            public TLink SequenceMarkerLink
22
23
24
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
27
                set;
28
29
            public bool UseCascadeUpdate
30
31
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
33
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
                set:
            }
36
            public bool UseCascadeDelete
38
39
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
                set;
43
            }
44
45
            public bool UseIndex
46
47
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
                get:
49
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
50
51
            } // TODO: Update Index on sequence update/delete.
52
            public bool UseSequenceMarker
54
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
5.9
                set:
            }
60
61
            public bool UseCompression
62
63
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
{\tt [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]}
    set;
}
public bool UseGarbageCollection
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
}
public bool EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnExisting
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
}
public bool EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnNew
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set:
}
public MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher<TLink> MarkedSequenceMatcher
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
public IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink> LinksToSequenceConverter
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    {\tt [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]}
    set:
}
public ISequenceIndex<TLink> Index
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
public ISequenceWalker<TLink> Walker
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set:
}
public bool ReadFullSequence
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
}
// TODO: Реализовать компактификацию при чтении
//public bool EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnRead { get; set; }
//public bool UseRequestMarker { get; set; }
//public bool StoreRequestResults { get; set; }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void InitOptions(ISynchronizedLinks<TLink> links)
    if (UseSequenceMarker)
        if (_equalityComparer.Equals(SequenceMarkerLink, links.Constants.Null))
```

67

69

70 71

72 73

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84 85

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96 97

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99 100 101

102

 $104 \\ 105$

106

107

109

110 111

112 113

 $\frac{114}{115}$

116 117 118

119

120

 $122 \\ 123$

124 125

126 127

128 129 130

131

132 133

134

136

137 138

139

 $\frac{140}{141}$

142 143

```
SequenceMarkerLink = links.CreatePoint();
146
                     }
                     else
148
                          if (!links.Exists(SequenceMarkerLink))
150
151
                              var link = links.CreatePoint();
152
                              if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(link, SequenceMarkerLink))
154
                                  throw new InvalidOperationException("Cannot recreate sequence marker
155
                                   → link.");
                              }
156
                          }
157
158
                        (MarkedSequenceMatcher == null)
159
                         MarkedSequenceMatcher = new MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher<TLink>(links,
161
                              SequenceMarkerLink);
162
                 }
163
                 var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<TLink>(links);
                 if (UseCompression)
165
166
                     if (LinksToSequenceConverter == null)
167
168
                          ICounter<TLink, TLink> totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter;
169
                          if (UseSequenceMarker)
170
                          {
171
172
                              totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
                                  TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink>(links,
                                  MarkedSequenceMatcher);
                          }
173
                          else
                          {
175
                              totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
176
                                  TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink>(links);
                          var doubletFrequenciesCache = new LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink>(links,
                              totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
                          var compressingConverter = new CompressingConverter<TLink>(links,
179
                              balancedVariantConverter, doubletFrequenciesCache);
180
                         LinksToSequenceConverter = compressingConverter;
                     }
181
                 }
182
                 else
183
184
                        (LinksToSequenceConverter == null)
                     ┨
186
                          LinksToSequenceConverter = balancedVariantConverter;
187
                 }
189
                    (UseIndex && Index == null)
190
191
                     Index = new SequenceIndex<TLink>(links);
192
                 }
193
                    (Walker == null)
194
                 if
                 {
                     Walker = new RightSequenceWalker<TLink>(links, new DefaultStack<TLink>());
196
                 }
197
             }
199
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
200
             public void ValidateOptions()
201
202
                 if (UseGarbageCollection && !UseSequenceMarker)
203
                     throw new NotSupportedException("To use garbage collection UseSequenceMarker
205
                      → option must be on.");
                 }
206
             }
207
        }
208
    }
209
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/ISequenceWalker.cs
1.119
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
```

```
namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
6
       public interface ISequenceWalker<TLink>
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            IEnumerable<TLink> Walk(TLink sequence);
       }
12
   }
13
1.120
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/LeftSequenceWalker.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
2
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
8
       public class LeftSequenceWalker<TLink> : SequenceWalkerBase<TLink>
10
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
           public LeftSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack, Func<TLink, bool>
13
               isElement) : base(links, stack, isElement) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1.5
           public LeftSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack) : base(links, stack,
16
               links.IsPartialPoint) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetNextElementAfterPop(TLink element) =>
19
               _links.GetSource(element);
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
           protected override TLink GetNextElementAfterPush(TLink element) =>
22
               _links.GetTarget(element);
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override IEnumerable<TLink> WalkContents(TLink element)
26
                var links = _links;
27
                var parts = links.GetLink(element);
28
                var start = links.Constants.SourcePart;
29
                for (var i = parts.Count - 1; i >= start; i--)
3.1
                    var part = parts[i];
32
33
                    if (IsElement(part))
34
                        yield return part;
35
                    }
                }
37
           }
38
       }
39
   }
40
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/LeveledSequenceWalker.cs
1.121
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   //#define USEARRAYPOOL
7
   #if USEARRAYPOOL
   using Platform.Collections;
9
   #endif
10
11
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
12
13
       public class LeveledSequenceWalker<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, ISequenceWalker<TLink>
14
15
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
16

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

           private readonly Func<TLink, bool> _isElement;
18
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
           public LeveledSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links, Func<TLink, bool> isElement) :
            → base(links) => _isElement = isElement;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public LeveledSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) => _isElement =
24
                 _links.IsPartialPoint;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
            public IEnumerable<TLink> Walk(TLink sequence) => ToArray(sequence);
27
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
            public TLink[] ToArray(TLink sequence)
30
3.1
                var length = 1;
32
                var array = new TLink[length];
                array[0] = sequence;
34
                if (_isElement(sequence))
35
                     return array;
37
38
                bool hasElements;
39
                do
                {
41
42
                     length *= 2;
   #if USEARRAYPOOL
43
44
                     var nextArray = ArrayPool.Allocate<ulong>(length);
   #else
45
                     var nextArray = new TLink[length];
46
   #endif
47
                     hasElements = false;
                     for (var i = 0; i < array.Length; i++)</pre>
49
50
                         var candidate = array[i];
                         if (_equalityComparer.Equals(array[i], default))
52
                         {
53
                              continue;
55
                         var doubletOffset = i * 2;
56
                         if (_isElement(candidate))
57
                         {
58
                             nextArray[doubletOffset] = candidate;
59
                         }
                         else
61
                         {
                             var links = _links;
63
                             var link = links.GetLink(candidate);
                             var linkSource = links.GetSource(link);
65
                             var linkTarget = links.GetTarget(link);
66
                             nextArray[doubletOffset] = linkSource;
67
                             nextArray[doubletOffset + 1] = linkTarget;
                             if (!hasElements)
69
                              {
70
                                  hasElements = !(_isElement(linkSource) && _isElement(linkTarget));
71
                             }
72
                         }
73
74
   #if USEARRAYPOOL
7.5
                        (array.Length > 1)
76
77
78
                         ArrayPool.Free(array);
79
   #endif
80
                     array = nextArray;
81
                while (hasElements);
83
                var filledElementsCount = CountFilledElements(array);
84
                if (filledElementsCount == array.Length)
                {
86
                     return array;
                }
                else
89
90
                     return CopyFilledElements(array, filledElementsCount);
91
                }
92
            }
94
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
95
            private static TLink[] CopyFilledElements(TLink[] array, int filledElementsCount)
97
                var finalArray = new TLink[filledElementsCount];
98
                for (int i = 0, j = 0; i < array.Length; i++)
```

```
100
                     if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(array[i], default))
102
                         finalArray[j] = array[i];
103
                         j++;
104
105
106
    #if USEARRAYPOOL
107
                     ArrayPool.Free(array);
108
    #endif
109
                 return finalArray;
110
             }
111
112
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
113
            private static int CountFilledElements(TLink[] array)
114
115
                 var count = 0;
116
                 for (var i = 0; i < array.Length; i++)</pre>
117
118
                     if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(array[i], default))
                     {
120
121
                         count++;
122
123
124
                 return count;
            }
125
        }
126
    }
127
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/RightSequenceWalker.cs
1.122
    using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
 4
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
 8
 9
        public class RightSequenceWalker<TLink> : SequenceWalkerBase<TLink>
10
11
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            public RightSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack, Func<TLink, bool>
13
                isElement) : base(links, stack, isElement) { }
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1.5
            public RightSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack) : base(links,
16
                stack, links.IsPartialPoint) { }
17
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            protected override TLink GetNextElementAfterPop(TLink element) =>
19
                _links.GetTarget(element);
20
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
            protected override TLink GetNextElementAfterPush(TLink element) =>
             23
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected override IEnumerable<TLink> WalkContents(TLink element)
26
                 var parts = _links.GetLink(element);
27
                 for (var i = _links.Constants.SourcePart; i < parts.Count; i++)</pre>
29
                     var part = parts[i];
30
                     if (IsElement(part))
31
32
                         yield return part;
33
                     }
                }
35
            }
36
        }
37
    }
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/SequenceWalkerBase.cs
1.123
    using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
 2
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
 4
```

```
#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
9
   {
       public abstract class SequenceWalkerBase<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
10
            ISequenceWalker<TLink>
1.1
            private readonly IStack<TLink> _stack;
            private readonly Func<TLink, bool> _isElement;
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            protected SequenceWalkerBase(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack, Func<TLink, bool>
16
                isElement) : base(links)
                _stack = stack;
18
                _isElement = isElement;
19
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            protected SequenceWalkerBase(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack) : this(links,
23

    stack, links.IsPartialPoint) { }
2.4
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            public IEnumerable<TLink> Walk(TLink sequence)
26
27
28
                _stack.Clear();
                var element = sequence;
                if (IsElement(element))
30
3.1
                    yield return element;
32
                }
33
34
                else
                {
35
                    while (true)
36
                         if (IsElement(element))
38
39
                             if (_stack.IsEmpty)
40
                             {
41
                                 break;
42
                             element = _stack.Pop();
44
                             foreach (var output in WalkContents(element))
45
46
                                 yield return output;
47
                             }
48
                             element = GetNextElementAfterPop(element);
                         }
50
                         else
                         {
52
                             _stack.Push(element);
53
                             element = GetNextElementAfterPush(element);
                         }
                    }
56
                }
57
            }
59
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual bool IsElement(TLink elementLink) => _isElement(elementLink);
61
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
            protected abstract TLink GetNextElementAfterPop(TLink element);
64
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
            protected abstract TLink GetNextElementAfterPush(TLink element);
67
68
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
            protected abstract IEnumerable<TLink> WalkContents(TLink element);
70
        }
71
   }
72
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Stacks/Stack.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Stacks
   {
```

```
public class Stack<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, IStack<TLink>
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            private readonly TLink _stack;
14
            public bool IsEmpty
15
16
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
                get => _equalityComparer.Equals(Peek(), _stack);
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.1
            public Stack(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink stack) : base(links) => _stack = stack;
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            private TLink GetStackMarker() => _links.GetSource(_stack);
26
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private TLink GetTop() => _links.GetTarget(_stack);
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink Peek() => _links.GetTarget(GetTop());
31
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            public TLink Pop()
34
35
                var element = Peek();
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(element, _stack))
37
38
                    var top = GetTop();
39
                    var previousTop = _links.GetSource(top);
40
                    _links.Update(_stack, GetStackMarker(), previousTop);
41
                    _links.Delete(top);
42
                return element;
44
45
46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public void Push(TLink element) => _links.Update(_stack, GetStackMarker(),

    _links.GetOrCreate(GetTop(), element));
       }
49
50
1.125
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Stacks/StackExtensions.cs
1
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Stacks
5
       public static class StackExtensions
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static TLink CreateStack<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink stackMarker)
10
11
12
                var stackPoint = links.CreatePoint();
                var stack = links.Update(stackPoint, stackMarker, stackPoint);
13
                return stack;
14
            }
       }
16
   }
17
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/SynchronizedLinks.cs
1.126
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets;
   using Platform. Threading. Synchronization;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
9
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
10
       /// <remarks>
11
       /// TODO: Autogeneration of synchronized wrapper (decorator).
12
        /// TODO: Try to unfold code of each method using IL generation for performance improvements.
       /// TODO: Or even to unfold multiple layers of implementations.
```

```
/// </remarks>
15
       public class SynchronizedLinks<TLinkAddress> : ISynchronizedLinks<TLinkAddress>
16
17
            public LinksConstants<TLinkAddress> Constants
19
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
                get;
21
            }
22
23
            public ISynchronization SyncRoot
24
25
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
                get;
2.8
29
            public ILinks<TLinkAddress> Sync
30
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
33
                get;
            }
35
            public ILinks<TLinkAddress> Unsync
36
37
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
                get;
            }
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
            public SynchronizedLinks(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links) : this(new
               ReaderWriterLockSynchronization(), links) { }
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
            public SynchronizedLinks(ISynchronization synchronization, ILinks<TLinkAddress> links)
47
                SyncRoot = synchronization;
                Sync = this;
49
                Unsync = links;
                Constants = links.Constants;
            }
53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLinkAddress Count(IList<TLinkAddress> restriction) =>
55
               SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(restriction, Unsync.Count);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLinkAddress Each(Func<IList<TLinkAddress>, TLinkAddress> handler,
58
                IList<TLinkAddress> restrictions) => SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(handler,
               restrictions, (handler1, restrictions1) => Unsync.Each(handler1, restrictions1));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
            public TLinkAddress Create(IList<TLinkAddress> restrictions) =>
61
               SyncRoot.ExecuteWriteOperation(restrictions, Unsync.Create);
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
            public TLinkAddress Update(IList<TLinkAddress> restrictions, IList<TLinkAddress>
                substitution) => SyncRoot.ExecuteWriteOperation(restrictions, substitution,
                Unsync.Update);
6.5
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
            public void Delete(IList<TLinkAddress> restrictions) =>
            SyncRoot.ExecuteWriteOperation(restrictions, Unsync.Delete);
68
            //public T Trigger(IList<T> restriction, Func<IList<T>, IList<T>, T> matchedHandler,
                IList<T> substitution, Func<IList<T>, IList<T>, T> substitutedHandler)
            //{
7.0
            //
                  if (restriction != null && substitution != null &&
71
                !substitution.EqualTo(restriction))
            \hookrightarrow
            //
                      return SyncRoot.ExecuteWriteOperation(restriction, matchedHandler,
72
                substitution, substitutedHandler, Unsync.Trigger);
73
                  return SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(restriction, matchedHandler, substitution,
74
                substitutedHandler, Unsync.Trigger);
            //}
75
       }
   }
77
1.127
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/UInt64LinksExtensions.cs
  using System;
```

using System Text;

```
using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
4
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode;
6
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
10
11
        public static class UInt64LinksExtensions
12
13
            public static readonly LinksConstants<ulong> Constants =
14
            → Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance;
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            public static void UseUnicode(this ILinks<ulong> links) => UnicodeMap.InitNew(links);
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            public static bool AnyLinkIsAny(this ILinks<ulong> links, params ulong[] sequence)
20
21
                if (sequence == null)
22
                    return false;
24
                var constants = links.Constants;
26
27
                for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
                    if (sequence[i] == constants.Any)
29
30
31
                         return true;
32
34
                return false;
            }
35
36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
            public static string FormatStructure(this ILinks<ulong> links, ulong linkIndex,
               Func<Link<ulong>, bool> isElement, bool renderIndex = false, bool renderDebug =
                false)
39
                var sb = new StringBuilder();
40
                var visited = new HashSet<ulong>();
41
                links.AppendStructure(sb, visited, linkIndex, isElement, (innerSb, link) =>
42
                 \  \  \, \rightarrow \  \  \, innerSb.\,Append(link.Index)\,, \  \, renderIndex, \  \, renderDebug)\,;
                return sb.ToString();
43
            }
45
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
            public static string FormatStructure(this ILinks<ulong> links, ulong linkIndex,
               Func<Link<ulong>, bool> isElement, Action<StringBuilder, Link<ulong>> appendElement,
                bool renderIndex = false, bool renderDebug = false)
                var sb = new StringBuilder();
                var visited = new HashSet<ulong>();
50
                links.AppendStructure(sb, visited, linkIndex, isElement, appendElement, renderIndex,
51

→ renderDebug);

                return sb.ToString();
52
            }
54
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static void AppendStructure(this ILinks<ulong> links, StringBuilder sb,
56
                HashSet<ulong> visited, ulong linkIndex, Func<Link<ulong>, bool> isElement,
                Action<StringBuilder, Link<ulog>> appendElement, bool renderIndex = false, bool
                renderDebug = false)
                if (sb == null)
                {
59
                    throw new ArgumentNullException(nameof(sb));
60
61
                if (linkIndex == Constants.Null || linkIndex == Constants.Any || linkIndex ==
62
                    Constants. Itself)
                {
63
                    return;
                if (links.Exists(linkIndex))
66
67
                    if (visited.Add(linkIndex))
                    {
69
                         sb.Append('(');
70
```

```
var link = new Link<ulong>(links.GetLink(linkIndex));
                           if (renderIndex)
73
                               sb.Append(link.Index);
74
                               sb.Append(':');
76
                           if (link.Source == link.Index)
77
                           {
78
                               sb.Append(link.Index);
79
                           }
80
                           else
                           {
82
                               var source = new Link<ulong>(links.GetLink(link.Source));
83
                               if (isElement(source))
84
                                    appendElement(sb, source);
86
                               }
87
                               else
88
89
                                    links.AppendStructure(sb, visited, source.Index, isElement,
90
                                        appendElement, renderIndex);
                           }
92
                           sb.Append(' ');
93
                           if (link.Target == link.Index)
95
                               sb.Append(link.Index);
96
                           }
97
                           else
98
                           {
99
                               var target = new Link<ulong>(links.GetLink(link.Target));
101
                               if (isElement(target))
102
103
                                    appendElement(sb, target);
                               }
                               else
105
                               {
106
                                    links.AppendStructure(sb, visited, target.Index, isElement,
107
                                        appendElement, renderIndex);
108
109
                           sb.Append(')');
110
                      }
111
                      else
                      {
113
                              (renderDebug)
114
115
                               sb.Append('*');
117
                           sb.Append(linkIndex);
118
                      }
                  }
120
                  else
121
122
                          (renderDebug)
123
                      {
124
                           sb.Append('~');
125
126
                      sb.Append(linkIndex);
127
                  }
128
             }
129
         }
130
    }
131
1.128
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.cs
    using System;
    using System.Linq;
           System.Collections.Generic;
    using
 3
    using System. IO;
 4
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using System.Threading; using System.Threading.Tasks;
 6
    using Platform.Disposables;
    using Platform. Timestamps;
    using Platform.Unsafe;
10
    using Platform. IO;
11
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
12
    using Platform. Exceptions;
13
14
```

```
#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
{
    public class UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer : LinksDisposableDecoratorBase<ulong> //-V3073
        /// <remarks>
        /// Альтернативные варианты хранения трансформации (элемента транзакции):
        /// private enum TransitionType
        /// {
        ///
                 Creation,
        ///
                 UpdateOf,
        ///
                 UpdateTo,
        ///
                 Deletion
        /// }
        ///
        /// private struct Transition
        /// {
        111
                 public ulong TransactionId;
        ///
                 public UniqueTimestamp Timestamp;
        ///
                 public TransactionItemType Type;
        ///
                 public Link Source;
        ///
                 public Link Linker;
        ///
                 public Link Target;
        /// }
        ///
        /// Или
        ///
        /// public struct TransitionHeader
        /// {
        ///
                 public ulong TransactionIdCombined;
                 public ulong TimestampCombined;
        ///
        ///
        ///
                 public ulong TransactionId
        ///
                     get
        ///
        ///
        ///
                          return (ulong) mask & amp; TransactionIdCombined;
                     }
        ///
        ///
                 }
        111
        ///
                 public UniqueTimestamp Timestamp
        ///
                     get
        ///
        ///
        ///
                          return (UniqueTimestamp) mask & amp; TransactionIdCombined;
        ///
        ///
                 }
        111
        ///
                 public TransactionItemType Type
        ///
        ///
                     get
{
        ///
        ///
                          // Использовать по одному биту из TransactionId и Timestamp,
        ///
                          // для значения в 2 бита, которое представляет тип операции
        ///
                          throw new NotImplementedException();
        ///
                     }
                 }
        ///
        /// }
        ///
        /// private struct Transition
        ///
        ///
                 public TransitionHeader Header;
        ///
                 public Link Source;
        ///
                 public Link Linker;
        ///
                 public Link Target;
        ///
        ///
        /// </remarks>
        public struct Transition : IEquatable<Transition>
            public static readonly long Size = Structure<Transition>.Size;
             public readonly ulong TransactionId;
            public readonly Link<ulong> Before;
public readonly Link<ulong> After;
             public readonly Timestamp Timestamp;
```

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85 86

87 88

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                public Transition(UniqueTimestampFactory uniqueTimestampFactory, ulong
95
                    transactionId, Link<ulong> before, Link<ulong> after)
96
                     TransactionId = transactionId;
                    Before = before;
98
                    After = after;
99
                    Timestamp = uniqueTimestampFactory.Create();
100
                }
101
102
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
103
                public Transition(UniqueTimestampFactory uniqueTimestampFactory, ulong
                    transactionId, Link<ulong> before) : this(uniqueTimestampFactory, transactionId,
                    before, default) { }
105
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                public Transition(UniqueTimestampFactory uniqueTimestampFactory, ulong
107
                    transactionId) : this(uniqueTimestampFactory, transactionId, default, default) {
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
109
                public override string ToString() => $\B\"\Timestamp\\ \TransactionId\\:\ \Before\\ =>
110
                 \hookrightarrow {After}";
111
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is Transition transition ?
113
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                public override int GetHashCode() => (TransactionId, Before, After,
116
                    Timestamp).GetHashCode();
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
118
                public bool Equals(Transition other) => TransactionId == other.TransactionId &&
119
                    Before == other.Before && After == other.After && Timestamp == other.Timestamp;
120
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                public static bool operator ==(Transition left, Transition right) =>
                 → left.Equals(right);
123
124
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                public static bool operator !=(Transition left, Transition right) => !(left ==
125

    right);

            }
126
            /// <remarks>
128
            /// Другие варианты реализации транзакций (атомарности):
129
                    1. Разделение хранения значения связи ((Source Target) или (Source Linker
130
                Target)) и индексов.
            ///
                    2. Хранение трансформаций/операций в отдельном хранилище Links, но дополнительно
                потребуется решить вопрос
            ///
                       со ссылками на внешние идентификаторы, или как-то иначе решить вопрос с
132
                пересечениями идентификаторов.
            ///
133
            /// Где хранить промежуточный список транзакций?
134
135
            /// В оперативной памяти:
            ///
                 Минусы:
137
            ///
                     1. Может усложнить систему, если она будет функционировать самостоятельно,
138
            ///
                    так как нужно отдельно выделять память под список трансформаций.
139
            ///
                     2. Выделенной оперативной памяти может не хватить, в том случае,
140
            ///
                    если транзакция использует слишком много трансформаций.
141
            111
142
                           Можно использовать жёсткий диск для слишком длинных транзакций.
            ///
                         -> Максимальный размер списка трансформаций можно ограничить / задать
143
                константой.
            ///
                    3. При подтверждении транзакции (Commit) все трансформации записываются разом
144
                создавая задержку.
            111
145
            /// На жёстком диске:
146
            ///
                 Минусы:
147
            ///
                     1. Длительный отклик, на запись каждой трансформации.
148
            ///
                    2. Лог транзакций дополнительно наполняется отменёнными транзакциями.
149
            ///
                         -> Это может решаться упаковкой/исключением дублирующих операций.
150
            ///
                         -> Также это может решаться тем, что короткие транзакции вообще
                            не будут записываться в случае отката.
152
                    3. Перед тем как выполнять отмену операций транзакции нужно дождаться пока все
153
```

операции (трансформации)

```
будут записаны в лог.
///
/// </remarks>
public class Transaction : DisposableBase
    private readonly Queue<Transition> _transitions;
    private readonly UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer _layer;
    public bool IsCommitted { get; private set; }
    public bool IsReverted { get; private set; }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public Transaction(UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer layer)
        _layer = layer;
        if (_layer._currentTransactionId != 0)
            throw new NotSupportedException("Nested transactions not supported.");
        IsCommitted = false;
        IsReverted = false;
         _transitions = new Queue<Transition>();
        SetCurrentTransaction(layer, this);
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public void Commit()
        EnsureTransactionAllowsWriteOperations(this);
        while (_transitions.Count > 0)
            var transition = _transitions.Dequeue();
            _layer._transitions.Enqueue(transition);
                _lastCommitedTransactionId = _layer._currentTransactionId;
         layer.
        IsCommitted = true;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private void Revert()
        EnsureTransactionAllowsWriteOperations(this);
        var transitionsToRevert = new Transition[_transitions.Count];
        _transitions.CopyTo(transitionsToRevert, 0);
        for (var i = transitionsToRevert.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
            _layer.RevertTransition(transitionsToRevert[i]);
        IsReverted = true;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public static void SetCurrentTransaction(UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer layer,
        Transaction transaction)
        layer.\_currentTransaction\underline{I}d = layer.\_lastCommittedTransactionId + 1;
        layer._currentTransactionTransitions = transaction._transitions;
        layer._currentTransaction = transaction;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public static void EnsureTransactionAllowsWriteOperations(Transaction transaction)
        if (transaction.IsReverted)
        {
            throw new InvalidOperationException("Transation is reverted.");
        if (transaction.IsCommitted)
        {
            throw new InvalidOperationException("Transation is commited.");
    }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    protected override void Dispose(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
        if (!wasDisposed && _layer != null && !_layer.Disposable.IsDisposed)
            if (!IsCommitted && !IsReverted)
```

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219

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 $\frac{226}{227}$

 $\frac{228}{229}$

```
Revert();
            }
            _layer.ResetCurrentTransation();
        }
    }
}
public static readonly TimeSpan DefaultPushDelay = TimeSpan.FromSeconds(0.1);
private readonly string _logAddress;
private readonly FileStream _log;
private readonly Queue<Transition>
                                    transitions:
private readonly UniqueTimestampFactory _uniqueTimestampFactory;
private Task _transitionsPusher;
private Transition _lastCommitedTransition;
private ulong _currentTransactionId;
private Queue<Transition> _currentTransactionTransitions;
private Transaction
                    _currentTransaction
private ulong _lastCommitedTransactionId;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(ILinks<ulong> links, string logAddress)
    : base(links)
{
    if (string.IsNullOrWhiteSpace(logAddress))
        throw new ArgumentNullException(nameof(logAddress));
    // В первой строке файла хранится последняя закоммиченную транзакцию.
    // При запуске это используется для проверки удачного закрытия файла лога.
    // In the first line of the file the last committed transaction is stored.
    // On startup, this is used to check that the log file is successfully closed.
    var lastCommitedTransition = FileHelpers.ReadFirstOrDefault<Transition>(logAddress);
    var lastWrittenTransition = FileHelpers.ReadLastOrDefault<Transition>(logAddress);
    if (!lastCommitedTransition.Equals(lastWrittenTransition))
        Dispose();
        throw new NotSupportedException("Database is damaged, autorecovery is not

→ supported yet.");

    if (lastCommitedTransition == default)
        FileHelpers.WriteFirst(logAddress, lastCommitedTransition);
    }
     lastCommittedTransition = lastCommittedTransition;
    // TODO: Think about a better way to calculate or store this value
    var allTransitions = FileHelpers.ReadAll<Transition>(logAddress);
    _lastCommitedTransactionId = allTransitions.Length > 0 ? allTransitions.Max(x =>
        x.TransactionId) : 0;
    _uniqueTimestampFactory = new UniqueTimestampFactory();
    _logAddress = logAddress;
    _log = FileHelpers.Append(logAddress);
    _transitions = new Queue<Transition>();
    _transitionsPusher = new Task(TransitionsPusher);
    _transitionsPusher.Start();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public IList<ulong> GetLinkValue(ulong link) => _links.GetLink(link);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override ulong Create(IList<ulong> restrictions)
    var createdLinkIndex = _links.Create();
    var createdLink = new Link<ulong>(_links.GetLink(createdLinkIndex));
    CommitTransition(new Transition(_uniqueTimestampFactory, _currentTransactionId,

→ default, createdLink));
    return createdLinkIndex;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override ulong Update(IList<ulong> restrictions, IList<ulong> substitution)
    var linkIndex = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
    var beforeLink = new Link<ulong>(_links.GetLink(linkIndex));
    linkIndex = _links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
    var afterLink = new Link<ulong>(_links.GetLink(linkIndex));
    CommitTransition(new Transition(_uniqueTimestampFactory, _currentTransactionId,

→ beforeLink, afterLink));
```

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297 298

300 301

302

303

304

```
return linkIndex;
307
             }
309
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public override void Delete(IList<ulong> restrictions)
311
312
                 var link = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
313
                 var deletedLink = new Link<ulong>(_links.GetLink(link));
314
                  links.Delete(link);
315
                 CommitTransition(new Transition(_uniqueTimestampFactory, _currentTransactionId,
316

→ deletedLink, default));
318
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
319
320
             private Queue<Transition> GetCurrentTransitions() => _currentTransactionTransitions ??
                 _transitions;
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
322
             private void CommitTransition(Transition transition)
323
324
                 if (_currentTransaction != null)
326
                     Transaction. EnsureTransactionAllowsWriteOperations(_currentTransaction);
327
                 }
                 var transitions = GetCurrentTransitions();
329
                 transitions.Enqueue(transition);
330
             }
331
332
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
333
             private void RevertTransition(Transition transition)
335
                 if (transition.After.IsNull()) // Revert Deletion with Creation
336
337
                      _links.Create();
338
                 }
339
                 else if (transition.Before.IsNull()) // Revert Creation with Deletion
340
                      _links.Delete(transition.After.Index);
342
                 }
343
                 else // Revert Update
344
345
                      _links.Update(new[] { transition.After.Index, transition.Before.Source,
346

    transition.Before.Target });
                 }
347
             }
349
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
350
             private void ResetCurrentTransation()
351
352
                 _currentTransactionId = 0;
                 _currentTransactionTransitions = null;
354
355
                 _currentTransaction = null;
             }
356
357
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
358
             private void PushTransitions()
359
                 if (_log == null || _transitions == null)
361
                 {
362
                     return;
363
364
                 for (var i = 0; i < _transitions.Count; i++)</pre>
365
366
                     var transition = _transitions.Dequeue();
367
                      _log.Write(transition);
369
                      _lastCommitedTransition = transition;
370
                 }
371
             }
372
373
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
374
             private void TransitionsPusher()
375
                 while (!Disposable.IsDisposed && _transitionsPusher != null)
377
378
379
                     Thread.Sleep(DefaultPushDelay);
380
                     PushTransitions();
381
```

```
382
383
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
384
             public Transaction BeginTransaction() => new Transaction(this);
386
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
387
             private void DisposeTransitions()
389
                 try
                 {
391
                      var pusher = _transitionsPusher;
392
                      if (pusher != null)
393
394
                          _transitionsPusher = null;
395
                          pusher.Wait();
396
397
                      if (_transitions != null)
399
                          PushTransitions();
400
401
                       _log.DisposeIfPossible();
402
                      FileHelpers.WriteFirst(_logAddress, _lastCommitedTransition);
403
                 }
404
                 catch (Exception ex)
                 {
406
                      ex.Ignore();
407
                 }
408
             }
409
410
             #region DisposalBase
411
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
413
             protected override void Dispose(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
414
415
                 if (!wasDisposed)
                 {
417
                      DisposeTransitions();
418
420
                 base.Dispose(manual, wasDisposed);
421
422
             #endregion
423
         }
424
425
1.129
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter.cs
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Converters;
 2
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
 6
 7
         public class CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
            IConverter < char, TLink >
             private static readonly UncheckedConverter<char, TLink> _charToAddressConverter =
10
             → UncheckedConverter<char, TLink>.Default;
             private readonly IConverter<TLink> _addressToNumberConverter;
private readonly TLink _unicodeSymbolMarker;
12
13
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
             public CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<TLink>
16
                 addressToNumberConverter, TLink unicodeSymbolMarker) : base(links)
                 _addressToNumberConverter = addressToNumberConverter;
18
                 _unicodeSymbolMarker = unicodeSymbolMarker;
 19
2.0
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
             public TLink Convert(char source)
23
24
                 var unaryNumber =
25
                      _addressToNumberConverter.Convert(_charToAddressConverter.Convert(source));
                 return _links.GetOrCreate(unaryNumber, _unicodeSymbolMarker);
26
             }
         }
28
    }
29
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Converters
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
q
        public class StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
10
            IConverter<string, TLink>
1.1
            private readonly IConverter<string, IList<TLink>> _stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter;
private readonly IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink> _unicodeSymbolListToSequenceConverter;
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<string,</pre>
16
                IList<TLink>> stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
                unicodeSymbolListToSequenceConverter) : base(links)
            {
                 _stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter = stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter;
                 _unicodeSymbolListToSequenceConverter = unicodeSymbolListToSequenceConverter;
19
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            public StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<string,</pre>
23
                IList<TLink>> stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter, ISequenceIndex<TLink> index,
                IConverter < IList < TLink > , TLink > list To Sequence Link Converter , TLink
                unicodeSequenceMarker)
                 : this(links, stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter, new
                     UnicodeSymbolsListToUnicodeSequenceConverter<TLink>(links, index,
                     listToSequenceLinkConverter, unicodeSequenceMarker)) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
            public StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<char, TLink>
                 charToUnicodeSymbolConverter, ISequenceIndex<TLink> index, IConverter<IList<TLink>,
                 TLink listToSequenceLinkConverter, TLink unicodeSequenceMarker)
                 : this(links, new
                     StringToUnicodeSymbolsListConverter<TLink>(charToUnicodeSymbolConverter), index,
                     listToSequenceLinkConverter, unicodeSequenceMarker) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<char, TLink>
31
                charToUnicodeSymbolConverter, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
listToSequenceLinkConverter, TLink unicodeSequenceMarker)
: this(links, charToUnicodeSymbolConverter, new Unindex<TLink>(),
                     listToSequenceLinkConverter, unicodeSequenceMarker) { }
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<string,</pre>
                IList<TLink>> stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
                listToSequenceLinkConverter, TLink unicodeSequenceMarker)
                 : this(links, stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter, new Unindex<TLink>(),
36
                    listToSequenceLinkConverter, unicodeSequenceMarker) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
            public TLink Convert(string source)
40
                 var elements = _stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter.Convert(source);
41
                 return _unicodeSymbolListToSequenceConverter.Convert(elements);
42
            }
        }
44
45
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/StringToUnicodeSymbolsListConverter.cs
1.131
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Converters;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
        public class StringToUnicodeSymbolsListConverter<TLink> : IConverter<string, IList<TLink>>
            private readonly IConverter<char, TLink> _charToUnicodeSymbolConverter;
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
public StringToUnicodeSymbolsListConverter(IConverter<char, TLink>
14
                charToUnicodeSymbolConverter) => _charToUnicodeSymbolConverter =
                charToUnicodeSymbolConverter;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            public IList<TLink> Convert(string source)
17
18
                var elements = new TLink[source.Length];
                for (var i = 0; i < elements.Length; i++)</pre>
20
                {
21
                    elements[i] = _charToUnicodeSymbolConverter.Convert(source[i]);
23
                return elements;
24
            }
25
       }
26
   }
27
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/UnicodeMap.cs
1.132
   using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Globalization;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using System. Text;
   using Platform.Data.Sequences;
8
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
10
11
        public class UnicodeMap
12
13
            public static readonly ulong FirstCharLink = 1;
14
            public static readonly ulong LastCharLink = FirstCharLink + char.MaxValue;
            public static readonly ulong MapSize = 1 + char.MaxValue;
16
17
            private readonly ILinks<ulong> _links;
18
            private bool _initialized;
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
            public UnicodeMap(ILinks<ulong> links) => _links = links;
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            public static UnicodeMap InitNew(ILinks<ulong> links)
25
26
                var map = new UnicodeMap(links);
27
                map.Init();
28
29
                return map;
            }
30
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
            public void Init()
33
34
                if (_initialized)
35
                {
36
37
                    return:
                }
38
                _initialized = true;
39
                var firstLink = _links.CreatePoint();
40
                if (firstLink != FirstCharLink)
41
42
                    _links.Delete(firstLink);
43
                }
44
                else
45
46
                    for (var i = FirstCharLink + 1; i <= LastCharLink; i++)</pre>
47
                        // From NIL to It (NIL -> Character) transformation meaning, (or infinite
49
                         var createdLink = _links.CreatePoint();
50
                         _links.Update(createdLink, firstLink, createdLink);
                        if (createdLink != i)
52
                         {
53
                             throw new InvalidOperationException("Unable to initialize UTF 16
54
                             \rightarrow table.");
                        }
                    }
56
                }
57
            }
58
59
            // 0 - null link
```

```
// 1 - nil character (0 character)
// 65536 (0(1) + 65535 = 65536 possible values)
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static ulong FromCharToLink(char character) => (ulong)character + 1;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static char FromLinkToChar(ulong link) => (char)(link - 1);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static bool IsCharLink(ulong link) => link <= MapSize;</pre>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static string FromLinksToString(IList<ulong> linksList)
    var sb = new StringBuilder();
    for (int i = 0; i < linksList.Count; i++)</pre>
        sb.Append(FromLinkToChar(linksList[i]));
    return sb.ToString();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static string FromSequenceLinkToString(ulong link, ILinks<ulong> links)
    var sb = new StringBuilder();
    if (links.Exists(link))
        StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(link, links.GetSource, links.GetTarget,
            x \Rightarrow x \leq MapSize \mid links.GetSource(x) == x \mid links.GetTarget(x) == x,
                element =>
                sb.Append(FromLinkToChar(element));
                return true;
            });
    }
    return sb.ToString();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static ulong[] FromCharsToLinkArray(char[] chars) => FromCharsToLinkArray(chars,
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static ulong[] FromCharsToLinkArray(char[] chars, int count)
    // char array to ulong array
    var linksSequence = new ulong[count];
    for (var i = 0; i < count; i++)</pre>
        linksSequence[i] = FromCharToLink(chars[i]);
    return linksSequence;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static ulong[] FromStringToLinkArray(string sequence)
    // char array to ulong array
    var linksSequence = new ulong[sequence.Length];
    for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
        linksSequence[i] = FromCharToLink(sequence[i]);
    return linksSequence;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static List<ulong[]> FromStringToLinkArrayGroups(string sequence)
    var result = new List<ulong[]>();
    var offset = 0;
    while (offset < sequence.Length)</pre>
        var currentCategory = CharUnicodeInfo.GetUnicodeCategory(sequence[offset]);
        var relativeLength = 1
        var absoluteLength = offset + relativeLength;
```

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114 115

117 118

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124

 $\frac{125}{126}$

128

129 130

131

132

133 134

135

136

```
while (absoluteLength < sequence.Length &&
138
139
                             currentCategory ==
                                 CharUnicodeInfo.GetUnicodeCategory(sequence[absoluteLength]))
                      {
140
                          relativeLength++;
141
                          absoluteLength++;
142
143
                     // char array to ulong array
144
                     var innerSequence = new ulong[relativeLength];
145
                     var maxLength = offset + relativeLength;
146
                     for (var i = offset; i < maxLength; i++)</pre>
147
148
149
                          innerSequence[i - offset] = FromCharToLink(sequence[i]);
150
                     result.Add(innerSequence);
151
                     offset += relativeLength;
152
153
                 return result;
154
             }
155
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
157
             public static List<ulong[]> FromLinkArrayToLinkArrayGroups(ulong[] array)
158
                 var result = new List<ulong[]>();
160
                 var offset = 0;
161
                 while (offset < array.Length)</pre>
162
163
                     var relativeLength = 1;
                     if (array[offset] <= LastCharLink)</pre>
165
166
                          var currentCategory =
167
                          charUnicodeInfo.GetUnicodeCategory(FromLinkToChar(array[offset]));
                          var absoluteLength = offset + relativeLength;
168
                          while (absoluteLength < array.Length &&</pre>
                                  array[absoluteLength] <= LastCharLink &&
170
                                  currentCategory == CharUnicodeInfo.GetUnicodeCategory(FromLinkToChar()
171
                                     array[absoluteLength])))
                          {
172
                              relativeLength++;
173
                              absoluteLength++;
                          }
175
176
                     else
177
178
                          var absoluteLength = offset + relativeLength;
179
                          while (absoluteLength < array.Length && array[absoluteLength] > LastCharLink)
180
181
182
                              relativeLength++;
                              absoluteLength++;
                          }
184
185
                     // copy array
186
                     var innerSequence = new ulong[relativeLength];
187
                     var maxLength = offset + relativeLength;
188
189
                     for (var i = offset; i < maxLength; i++)</pre>
                      {
190
                          innerSequence[i - offset] = array[i];
191
                     result.Add(innerSequence);
                     offset += relativeLength;
194
                 return result;
196
             }
        }
198
199
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/UnicodeSequenceToStringConverter.cs
1.133
   using System;
    using System.Linq
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Interfaces;
          Platform.Converters;
    using
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
 6
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
10
    {
11
        public class UnicodeSequenceToStringConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
12

→ IConverter<TLink, string>
```

```
13
            private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher;
private readonly ISequenceWalker<TLink> _sequenceWalker;
private readonly IConverter<TLink, char> _unicodeSymbolToCharConverter;
14
16
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            public UnicodeSequenceToStringConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, ICriterionMatcher<TLink>
19
                unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher, ISequenceWalker<TLink> sequenceWalker,
                IConverter<TLink, char> unicodeSymbolToCharConverter) : base(links)
            {
20
                _unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher = unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher;
21
                 _sequenceWalker = sequenceWalker;
22
                _unicodeSymbolToCharConverter = unicodeSymbolToCharConverter;
24
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
            public string Convert(TLink source)
27
                if (!_unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher.IsMatched(source))
29
30
31
                     throw new ArgumentOutOfRangeException(nameof(source), source, "Specified link is
                     → not a unicode sequence.");
                }
                var sequence = _links.GetSource(source);
33
                var charArray = _sequenceWalker.Walk(sequence).Select(_unicodeSymbolToCharConverter._
34
                 return new string(charArray);
            }
36
        }
37
38
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter.cs
1.134
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
3
   using Platform.Converters;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
8
9
   {
        public class UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
10
           IConverter<TLink, char>
11
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, char> _addressToCharConverter =
12

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, char>.Default;

13
            private readonly IConverter<TLink> _numberToAddressConverter;
            private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher;
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<TLink>
18
                numberToAddressConverter, ICriterionMatcher<TLink> unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher) :
                base(links)
            {
                _numberToAddressConverter = numberToAddressConverter
20
                _unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher = unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher;
21
            }
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            public char Convert(TLink source)
25
                if (!_unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher.IsMatched(source))
27
2.8
                     throw new ArgumentOutOfRangeException(nameof(source), source, "Specified link is
                     → not a unicode symbol.");
                return _addressToCharConverter.Convert(_numberToAddressConverter.Convert(_links.GetS_
31
                    ource(source)));
            }
32
        }
   }
^{34}
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/UnicodeSymbolsListToUnicodeSequenceConverter.cs
1.135
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes;
4
```

```
#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
         namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
  9
         {
                   public class UnicodeSymbolsListToUnicodeSequenceConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
10
                             IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
1.1
                              private readonly ISequenceIndex<TLink> _index;
                              private readonly IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink> _listToSequenceLinkConverter;
private readonly TLink _unicodeSequenceMarker;
13
14
                              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                              public UnicodeSymbolsListToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links,
17
                                        ISequenceIndex<TLink> index, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
listToSequenceLinkConverter, TLink unicodeSequenceMarker) : base(links)
                                        _index = index;
19
                                        _listToSequenceLinkConverter = listToSequenceLinkConverter;
20
21
                                        _unicodeSequenceMarker = unicodeSequenceMarker;
                              }
                              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                              public UnicodeSymbolsListToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links,
25
                                        IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink> listToSequenceLinkConverter, TLink
                                        unicodeSequenceMarker)
                                         : this(links, new Unindex<TLink>(), listToSequenceLinkConverter,
                                         → unicodeSequenceMarker) { }
                              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
                              public TLink Convert(IList<TLink> list)
29
30
                                         _index.Add(list);
31
                                        var sequence = _listToSequenceLinkConverter.Convert(list);
                                        return _links.GetOrCreate(sequence, _unicodeSequenceMarker);
33
34
                   }
35
         }
                 ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/GenericLinksTests.cs
1.136
        using System;
        using Xunit;
 2
         using Platform.Reflection;
        using Platform.Memory;
        using Platform.Scopes
         using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
         namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
         {
 9
                   public unsafe static class GenericLinksTests
10
11
                              [Fact]
12
                              public static void CRUDTest()
13
                                        Using<byte>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
15
                                        Using<ushort>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
16
                                        Using<uint>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
                                        Using<ulong>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
18
                              }
19
20
                              [Fact]
21
                              public static void RawNumbersCRUDTest()
22
23
                                        Using<byte>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
24
                                        Using<ushort>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
25
                                        Using<uint>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
                                        Using<ulong>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
27
                              }
28
29
                              [Fact]
30
                              public static void MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletionsTest()
                                        Using<byte>(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Test | 
33
                                         → MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(16)); // Cannot use more because current
                                                 implementation of tree cuts out 5 bits from the address space.
                                        Using < \overline{u}short > (links => links.Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution (). Te_{\perp} = (links => links.Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution (). Te_{\perp} = (links => links.Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution (). Te_{\perp} = (links => links.Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution (). Te_{\perp} = (links.Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution (). Te_{\perp} = (links.Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution (). Te_{\perp} = (links.Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution (). Te_{\perp} = (links.Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution (). Te_{\perp} = (links.Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution (). Te_{\perp} = (links.Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution (). Te_{\perp} = (links.Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution (). Te_{\perp} = (links.Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution (). Te_{\perp} = (links.Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution (). Te_{\perp} = (links.Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution (). Te_{\perp} = (links.Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution (). Te_{\perp} = (links.Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution (). Te_{\perp} = (links.Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution (). Te_{\perp} = (links.Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution (). Te_{\perp} = (links.Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution (). Te_{\perp} = (links.Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution (). Te_{\perp} = (links.Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution (). Te_{\perp} = (links.Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution (). Te_{\perp} = (links.Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution (). Te_{\perp} = (links.Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution (). Te_{\perp} = (links.Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution (). Te_{\perp} = (links.Decorate With Automatic Uniqueness And Usages Resolution

→ stMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
                                        Using < \underline{uint} > (links => links.Decorate \ With Automatic \ Uniqueness \ And \ Usages \ Resolution (). Test_{\bot} > (links_{\bot} => links.Decorate \ With Automatic \ Uniqueness \ And \ Usages \ Resolution (). Test_{\bot} > (links_{\bot} => links.Decorate \ With Automatic \ Uniqueness \ And \ Usages \ Resolution (). Test_{\bot} > (links_{\bot} => links.Decorate \ With Automatic \ Uniqueness \ And \ Usages \ Resolution (). Test_{\bot} > (links_{\bot} => links.Decorate \ With Automatic \ Uniqueness \ And \ Usages \ Resolution (). Test_{\bot} > (links_{\bot} => links.Decorate \ With Automatic \ Uniqueness \ And \ Usages \ Resolution (). Test_{\bot} > (links_{\bot} => links.Decorate \ With Automatic \ Uniqueness \ And \ Usages \ Resolution (). Test_{\bot} > (links_{\bot} => links.Decorate \ With Automatic \ Uniqueness \ And \ Usages \ Resolution (). Test_{\bot} > (links_{\bot} => links.Decorate \ With Automatic \ Uniqueness \ And \ Usages \ Resolution (). Test_{\bot} > (links_{\bot} => links.Decorate \ With Automatic \ Uniqueness \ And \ Usages \ Resolution (). Test_{\bot} > (links_{\bot} => links.Decorate \ With Automatic \ Uniqueness \ And \ Usages \ Resolution (). Test_{\bot} > (links_{\bot} => links.Decorate \ With Automatic \ Uniqueness \ And \ Usages \ Resolution (). Test_{\bot} > (links_{\bot} => links.Decorate \ With Automatic \ Uniqueness \ And \ Usages \ Uniqueness \ And \ Usages \ Uniqueness \ And \
35

→ MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
```

```
Using<ulong>(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Tes_
36
                    tMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
            }
38
            private static void Using<TLink>(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
39
                using (var scope = new Scope<Types<HeapResizableDirectMemory,</pre>
41
                    UnitedMemoryLinks<TLink>>>())
42
                     action(scope.Use<ILinks<TLink>>());
43
                }
44
            }
45
        }
46
   }
1.137
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/ILinksExtensionsTests.cs
   using Xunit;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
4
        public class ILinksExtensionsTests
5
6
            [Fact]
            public void FormatTest()
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
10
                {
1.1
                     var links = scope.Links;
12
                     var link = links.Create();
13
                     var linkString = links.Format(link);
14
                     Assert Equal("(1: 1 1)", linkString);
                }
16
            }
17
        }
   }
19
1.138
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/LinksConstantsTests.cs
   using Xunit;
2
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
3
4
        public static class LinksConstantsTests
6
            [Fact]
            public static void ExternalReferencesTest()
                LinksConstants<ulong> constants = new LinksConstants<ulong>((1, long.MaxValue),
10
                    (long.MaxValue + 1UL, ulong.MaxValue));
                //var minimum = new Hybrid<ulong>(0, isExternal: true);
12
                var minimum = new Hybrid<ulong>(1, isExternal: true);
13
                var maximum = new Hybrid<ulong>(long.MaxValue, isExternal: true);
15
                Assert.True(constants.IsExternalReference(minimum));
16
                Assert.True(constants.IsExternalReference(maximum));
            }
18
        }
19
   }
20
1.139
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/OptimalVariantSequenceTests.cs
   using System;
   using System.Linq;
2
   using Xunit;
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
4
   using Platform.Collections.Arrays;
   using Platform.Memory;
   using Platform.Data.Numbers.Raw;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
10
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
11
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.PropertyOperators;
12
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Incrementers
         Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
   using
14
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes;
15
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary;
using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
17
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
```

```
using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory;
20
21
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
23
       public static class OptimalVariantSequenceTests
24
^{25}
            private static readonly string _sequenceExample = "зеленела зелёная зелень";
26
            private static readonly string _loremIpsumExample = @"Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet,
               consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore
                magna aliqua.
   Facilisi nullam vehicula ipsum a arcu cursus vitae congue mauris.
   Et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas sed.
Eget velit aliquet sagittis id consectetur purus.
29
   Dignissim cras tincidunt lobortis feugiat vivamus.
   Vitae aliquet nec ullamcorper sit.
   Lectus quam id leo in vitae.
   Tortor dignissim convallis aenean et tortor at risus viverra adipiscing.
34
   Sed risus ultricies tristique nulla aliquet enim tortor at auctor.
    Integer eget aliquet nibh praesent tristique.
36
   Vitae congue eu consequat ac felis donec et odio.
37
   Tristique et egestas quis ipsum suspendisse.
   Suspendisse potenti nullam ac tortor vitae purus faucibus ornare.
39
   Nulla facilisi etiam dignissim diam quis enim lobortis scelerisque.
   Imperdiet proin fermentum leo vel orci.
41
42
   In ante metus dictum at tempor commodo.
   Nisi lacus sed viverra tellus in
   Quam vulputate dignissim suspendisse in.
44
   Elit scelerisque mauris pellentesque pulvinar pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus.
   Gravida cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient.
46
   Risus quis varius quam quisque id diam.
47
   Congue nisi vitae suscipit tellus mauris a diam maecenas.
   Eget nunc scelerisque viverra mauris in aliquam sem fringilla. Pharetra vel turpis nunc eget lorem dolor sed viverra.
49
50
   Mattis pellentesque id nibh tortor id aliquet.
   Purus non enim praesent elementum facilisis leo vel.
   Etiam sit amet nisl purus in mollis nunc sed
   Tortor at auctor urna nunc id cursus metus aliquam.
   Volutpat odio facilisis mauris sit amet.
55
   Turpis egestas pretium aenean pharetra magna ac placerat
   Fermentum dui faucibus in ornare quam viverra orci sagittis eu.
   Porttitor leo a diam sollicitudin tempor id eu.
   Volutpat sed cras ornare arcu dui.
59
   Ut aliquam purus sit amet luctus venenatis lectus magna.
60
   Aliquet risus feugiat in ante metus dictum at.
   Mattis nunc sed blandit libero.
62
   Elit pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus.
63
   Nibh sit amet commodo nulla facilisi nullam vehicula ipsum a.
   Enim sit amet venenatis urna cursus eget nunc scelerisque viverra.
65
   Amet venenatis urna cursus eget nunc scelerisque viverra mauris in.
   Diam donec adipiscing tristique risus nec feugiat.
67
   Pulvinar mattis nunc sed blandit libero volutpat.
   Cras fermentum odio eu feugiat pretium nibh ipsum.
   In nulla posuere sollicitudin aliquam ultrices sagittis orci a.
70
   Mauris pellentesque pulvinar pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et.
71
   A iaculis at erat pellentesque.
72
   Morbi blandit cursus risus at ultrices mi tempus imperdiet nulla.
73
   Eget lorem dolor sed viverra ipsum nunc.
   Leo a diam sollicitudin tempor id eu. Interdum consectetur libero id faucibus nisl tincidunt eget nullam non.";
7.5
76
77
            [Fact]
78
            public static void LinksBasedFrequencyStoredOptimalVariantSequenceTest()
79
80
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: false))
81
82
                    var links = scope.Links;
83
                    var constants = links.Constants;
84
85
                    links.UseUnicode();
86
                    var sequence = UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray(_sequenceExample);
88
89
                    var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
90
                    var unaryOne = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, constants.Itself);
91
                    var frequencyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, constants.Itself);
92
                    var frequencyPropertyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot,

→ constants.Itself);

94
                    var unaryNumberToAddressConverter = new
95
                     UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
                    var unaryNumberIncrementer = new UnaryNumberIncrementer<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
96
                    var frequencyIncrementer = new FrequencyIncrementer<ulong>(links,
97
```

```
var frequencyPropertyOperator = new PropertyOperator<ulong>(links,
                         frequencyPropertyMarker, frequencyMarker);
                     var index = new FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<ulong>(links,
99
                         frequencyPropertyOperator, frequencyIncrementer);
                     var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new
100
                        LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter<ulong>(links, frequencyPropertyOperator,
                        unaryNumberToAddressConverter);
                     var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
                         SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(links,
                        linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
                     var optimalVariantConverter = new OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(links,
102
                         sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
                     var sequences = new Sequences.Sequences(links, new SequencesOptions<ulong>() {
                        Walker = new LeveledSequenceWalker<ulong>(links) });
105
                     ExecuteTest(sequences, sequence, sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter,
                        index, optimalVariantConverter);
                }
107
            }
108
109
            [Fact]
110
            public static void DictionaryBasedFrequencyStoredOptimalVariantSequenceTest()
111
113
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: false))
114
                     var links = scope.Links;
115
116
                    links.UseUnicode();
117
118
                     var sequence = UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray(_sequenceExample);
119
120
                     var totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
121
                        TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<ulong>(links);
                     var linkFrequenciesCache = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(links,
123
                         totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
124
                     var index = new
125
                         CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache);
126
                     var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFreque
                        ncyNumberConverter<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache);
127
                     var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
                         SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(links,
                         linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
                     var optimalVariantConverter = new OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(links,
129
                         sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
130
                     var sequences = new Sequences.Sequences(links, new SequencesOptions<ulong>() {
                        Walker = new LeveledSequenceWalker<ulong>(links) });
132
                    ExecuteTest(sequences, sequence, sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter,

→ index, optimalVariantConverter);
                }
134
            }
135
136
            private static void ExecuteTest(Sequences.Sequences sequences, ulong[] sequence,
137
                SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>
                sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter, ISequenceIndex<ulong> index,
                OptimalVariantConverter<ulong> optimalVariantConverter)
138
                index.Add(sequence);
140
                var optimalVariant = optimalVariantConverter.Convert(sequence);
141
142
                var readSequence1 = sequences.ToList(optimalVariant);
143
144
                Assert.True(sequence.SequenceEqual(readSequence1));
145
            }
147
148
            |Fact|
            public static void SavedSequencesOptimizationTest()
149
150
                LinksConstants<ulong> constants = new LinksConstants<ulong>((1, long.MaxValue),
151
                    (long.MaxValue + 1UL, ulong.MaxValue));
152
                using (var memory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
153
```

```
using (var disposableLinks = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(memory,
154
                     UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep, constants, IndexTreeType.Default))
                     var links = new UInt64Links(disposableLinks);
157
                     var root = links.CreatePoint();
158
159
                     //var numberToAddressConverter = new RawNumberToAddressConverter<ulong>();
                     var addressToNumberConverter = new AddressToRawNumberConverter<ulong>();
161
162
                     var unicodeSymbolMarker = links.GetOrCreate(root,
163
                     → addressToNumberConverter.Convert(1));
                     var unicodeSequenceMarker = links.GetOrCreate(root,
164
                         addressToNumberConverter.Convert(2));
                     var totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
166
                         TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<ulong>(links);
                     var linkFrequenciesCache = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(links,
167
                        totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
                     var index = new
168
                         CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache);
                     var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFreque
                        ncyNumberConverter<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache);
                     var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
170
                         SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(links,
                         linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
                     var optimalVariantConverter = new OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(links,
171
                         sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
172
                     var walker = new RightSequenceWalker<ulong>(links, new DefaultStack<ulong>(),
173
                         (link) => constants.IsExternalReference(link) || links.IsPartialPoint(link));
                     var unicodeSequencesOptions = new SequencesOptions<ulong>()
175
                     {
176
                         UseSequenceMarker = true,
177
                         SequenceMarkerLink = unicodeSequenceMarker,
                         UseIndex = true,
179
                         Index = index,
180
                         LinksToSequenceConverter = optimalVariantConverter,
181
                         Walker = walker.
182
                         UseGarbageCollection = true
                     };
184
185
                     var unicodeSequences = new Sequences.Sequences(new
                         SynchronizedLinks<ulong>(links), unicodeSequencesOptions);
                     // Create some sequences
                     var strings = _loremIpsumExample.Split(new[] { '\n', '\r' },
189
                         StringSplitOptions.RemoveEmptyEntries);
                     var arrays = strings.Select(x => x.Select(y =>
190
                        addressToNumberConverter.Convert(y)).ToArray()).ToArray();
191
                     for (int i = 0; i < arrays.Length; i++)</pre>
                         unicodeSequences.Create(arrays[i].ShiftRight());
193
194
195
                     var linksCountAfterCreation = links.Count();
196
197
                     // get list of sequences links
198
                     // for each sequence link
199
                     //
                          create new sequence version
200
                     //
                          if new sequence is not the same as sequence link
201
                     //
                            delete sequence link
202
                     //
203
                            collect garbadge
                     unicodeSequences.CompactAll();
204
205
                     var linksCountAfterCompactification = links.Count();
207
                     Assert.True(linksCountAfterCompactification < linksCountAfterCreation);
                }
209
            }
210
        }
    }
212
1.140
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/ReadSequenceTests.cs
    using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Diagnostics;
```

using System.Linq;

```
using Xunit;
   using Platform.Data.Sequences;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences;
9
10
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
11
12
        public static class ReadSequenceTests
13
14
            [Fact]
15
            public static void ReadSequenceTest()
16
17
                const long sequenceLength = 2000;
19
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: false))
21
22
                     var links = scope.Links;
                     var sequences = new Sequences.Sequences(links, new SequencesOptions<ulong> {
23

→ Walker = new LeveledSequenceWalker<ulong>(links) });
24
                     var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
                    for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
26
27
                         sequence[i] = links.Create();
28
29
30
                    var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links);
32
33
                     var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
                     var balancedVariant = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(sequence); sw1.Stop();
34
35
                     var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
36
                    var readSequence1 = sequences.ToList(balancedVariant); sw2.Stop();
37
38
                    var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
39
                     var readSequence2 = new List<ulong>();
40
                    SequenceWalker.WalkRight(balancedVariant,
41
                                                links.GetSource,
42
                                                links.GetTarget
43
                                                links.IsPartialPoint,
44
                                               readSequence2.Add);
                     sw3.Stop();
46
47
                     Assert.True(sequence.SequenceEqual(readSequence1));
48
49
                     Assert.True(sequence.SequenceEqual(readSequence2));
50
51
                     // Assert.True(sw2.Elapsed < sw3.Elapsed);</pre>
52
53
                     Console.WriteLine(|$|"Stack-based walker: {sw3.Elapsed}, Level-based reader:
54
                        {sw2.Elapsed}");
5.5
                     for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
56
57
                         links.Delete(sequence[i]);
5.9
                }
60
            }
        }
62
   }
63
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/ResizableDirectMemoryLinksTests.cs
1.141
   using System.IO;
   using Xunit;
using Platform.Singletons;
3
   using Platform.Memory;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
        public static class ResizableDirectMemoryLinksTests
9
10
            private static readonly LinksConstants<ulong> _constants =
11
            → Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance;
12
            [Fact]
13
            public static void BasicFileMappedMemoryTest()
15
                var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
16
```

```
using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempFilename))
                    memoryAdapter.TestBasicMemoryOperations();
19
20
                File.Delete(tempFilename);
            }
22
23
            [Fact]
24
            public static void BasicHeapMemoryTest()
25
26
                using (var memory = new
                HeapResizableDirectMemory(UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep))
                using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(memory,
                   UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep))
                {
29
                    memoryAdapter.TestBasicMemoryOperations();
30
                }
31
            }
33
            private static void TestBasicMemoryOperations(this ILinks<ulong> memoryAdapter)
35
                var link = memoryAdapter.Create();
36
                memoryAdapter.Delete(link);
            }
38
            [Fact]
40
            public static void NonexistentReferencesHeapMemoryTest()
41
42
                using (var memory = new
                 HeapResizableDirectMemory(UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep))
                using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(memory,
44
                   UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep))
                {
45
                    memoryAdapter.TestNonexistentReferences();
46
                }
47
            }
48
49
            private static void TestNonexistentReferences(this ILinks<ulong> memoryAdapter)
50
5.1
                var link = memoryAdapter.Create();
                memoryAdapter.Update(link, ulong.MaxValue, ulong.MaxValue);
                var resultLink = _constants.Null;
54
                memoryAdapter.Each(foundLink =>
56
                    resultLink = foundLink[_constants.IndexPart];
57
                    return _constants.Break;
                }, _constants.Any, ulong.MaxValue, ulong.MaxValue);
59
                Assert.True(resultLink == link);
60
                Assert.True(memoryAdapter.Count(ulong.MaxValue) == 0);
                memoryAdapter.Delete(link);
62
            }
63
       }
64
   }
65
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/ScopeTests.cs\\
1.142
   using Xunit;
   using Platform.Scopes;
   using Platform.Memory;
         Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
   using
   using Platform.Reflection
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
10
        public static class ScopeTests
11
12
            |Fact|
13
            public static void SingleDependencyTest()
14
                using (var scope = new Scope())
17
                    scope.IncludeAssemblyOf<IMemory>();
18
                    var instance = scope.Use<IDirectMemory>();
                    Assert.IsType<HeapResizableDirectMemory>(instance);
20
21
            }
23
            [Fact]
```

```
public static void CascadeDependencyTest()
25
27
                using (var scope = new Scope())
                {
28
                    scope.Include<TemporaryFileMappedResizableDirectMemory>();
                    scope.Include<UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks>();
30
                    var instance = scope.Use<ILinks<ulong>>();
31
                    Assert.IsType<UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks>(instance);
32
33
            }
34
35
            [Fact]
            public static void FullAutoResolutionTest()
37
38
39
                using (var scope = new Scope(autoInclude: true, autoExplore: true))
40
                     var instance = scope.Use<UInt64Links>();
41
                    Assert.IsType<UInt64Links>(instance);
42
43
            }
44
45
            [Fact]
46
            public static void TypeParametersTest()
47
                using (var scope = new Scope<Types<HeapResizableDirectMemory,</pre>
49
                    UnitedMemoryLinks<ulong>>>())
50
                     var links = scope.Use<ILinks<ulong>>();
51
                    Assert.IsType<UnitedMemoryLinks<ulong>>(links);
53
            }
54
        }
55
   }
1.143
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/SequencesTests.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System. Diagnostics;
   using System.Linq;
   using Xūnit;
   using Platform.Collections;
   using Platform.Collections.Arrays;
   using Platform.Random;
   using Platform.IO;
   using Platform.Singletons;
10
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences;
         Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
   using
12
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters;
13
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode;
15
16
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
17
        public static class SequencesTests
19
20
            private static readonly LinksConstants<ulong> _constants =
21
            → Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance;
22
            static SequencesTests()
23
                // Trigger static constructor to not mess with perfomance measurements
25
                _ = BitString.GetBitMaskFromIndex(1);
26
            }
28
29
            [Fact]
            public static void CreateAllVariantsTest()
31
                const long sequenceLength = 8;
33
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
34
35
                     var links = scope.Links;
36
                    var sequences = scope.Sequences;
37
                    var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
39
                    for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
40
41
                         sequence[i] = links.Create();
42
43
```

```
var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var results1 = sequences.CreateAllVariants1(sequence); sw1.Stop();
        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var results2 = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence); sw2.Stop();
        Assert.True(results1.Count > results2.Length);
        Assert.True(sw1.Elapsed > sw2.Elapsed);
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
        }
        Assert.True(links.Count() == 0);
    }
}
//[Fact]
//public void CUDTest()
//{
11
      var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
//
      const long sequenceLength = 8;
//
      const ulong itself = LinksConstants.Itself;
      using (var memoryAdapter = new ResizableDirectMemoryLinks(tempFilename,
    DefaultLinksSizeStep))
//
      using (var links = new Links(memoryAdapter))
//
//
          var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
          for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
//
//
              sequence[i] = links.Create(itself, itself);
//
          SequencesOptions o = new SequencesOptions();
// TODO: Из числа в bool значения o.UseSequenceMarker = ((value & 1) != 0)
//
          ο.
//
          var sequences = new Sequences(links);
          var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
          var results1 = sequences.CreateAllVariants1(sequence); sw1.Stop();
          var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
          var results2 = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence); sw2.Stop();
          Assert.True(results1.Count > results2.Length);
          Assert.True(sw1.Elapsed > sw2.Elapsed);
          for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)
              links.Delete(sequence[i]);
//
//
      File.Delete(tempFilename);
//}
[Fact]
public static void AllVariantsSearchTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 8;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
        {
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence).Distinct().ToArray();
        //for (int i = 0; i < createResults.Length; i++)</pre>
              sequences.Create(createResults[i]);
        var sw0 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
```

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49 50

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7.3

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111

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121 122

```
var searchResults0 = sequences.GetAllMatchingSequences0(sequence); sw0.Stop();
        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults1 = sequences.GetAllMatchingSequences1(sequence); sw1.Stop();
        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults2 = sequences.Each1(sequence); sw2.Stop();
        var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults3 = sequences.Each(sequence.ShiftRight()); sw3.Stop();
        var intersection0 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults0).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection0.Count == searchResults0.Count);
        Assert.True(intersection0.Count == createResults.Length);
        var intersection1 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults1).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection1.Count == searchResults1.Count);
        Assert.True(intersection1.Count == createResults.Length);
        var intersection2 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults2).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection2.Count == searchResults2.Count);
        Assert.True(intersection2.Count == createResults.Length);
        var intersection3 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults3).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection3.Count == searchResults3.Count);
        Assert.True(intersection3.Count == createResults.Length);
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
        }
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void BalancedVariantSearchTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 200;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
        {
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        }
        var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links);
        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var balancedVariant = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(sequence); sw1.Stop();
        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults2 = sequences.GetAllMatchingSequencesO(sequence); sw2.Stop();
        var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults3 = sequences.GetAllMatchingSequences1(sequence); sw3.Stop();
        // На количестве в 200 элементов это будет занимать вечность
        //var sw4 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        //var searchResults4 = sequences.Each(sequence); sw4.Stop();
        Assert.True(searchResults2.Count == 1 && balancedVariant == searchResults2[0]);
        Assert.True(searchResults3.Count == 1 && balancedVariant ==

→ searchResults3.First());
        //Assert.True(sw1.Elapsed < sw2.Elapsed);</pre>
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
        }
    }
}
[Fact]
```

126

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201

```
public static void AllPartialVariantsSearchTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 8;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        }
        var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence);
        //var createResultsStrings = createResults.Select(x => x + ": " +

→ sequences.FormatSequence(x)).ToList();
        //Global.Trash = createResultsStrings;
        var partialSequence = new ulong[sequenceLength - 2];
        Array.Copy(sequence, 1, partialSequence, 0, (int)sequenceLength - 2);
        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults1 =
           sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesO(partialSequence); sw1.Stop();
        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults2 =
           sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences1(partialSequence); sw2.Stop();
        //var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        //var searchResults3 =
           sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences2(partialSequence); sw3.Stop();
        var sw4 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults4 =
           sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences3(partialSequence); sw4.Stop();
        //Global.Trash = searchResults3;
        //var searchResults1Strings = searchResults1.Select(x => x + ": " +
           sequences.FormatSequence(x)).ToList();
        //Global.Trash = searchResults1Strings;
        var intersection1 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults1).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection1.Count == createResults.Length);
        var intersection2 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults2).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection2.Count == createResults.Length);
        var intersection4 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults4).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection4.Count == createResults.Length);
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
        }
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void BalancedPartialVariantsSearchTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 200;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
        {
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links);
```

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213 214

215

 $\frac{216}{217}$

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221 222 223

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227

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 $\frac{230}{231}$

232

233

235

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237

238

 $\frac{239}{240}$

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 $\frac{245}{246}$

247

248 249 250

251

252

254

255

256

257

 $\frac{258}{259}$

260

 $\frac{261}{262}$

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 $\frac{265}{266}$

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272

```
var balancedVariant = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(sequence);
        var partialSequence = new ulong[sequenceLength - 2];
        Array.Copy(sequence, 1, partialSequence, 0, (int)sequenceLength - 2);
        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults1 =

→ sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesO(partialSequence); sw1.Stop();
        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults2 =
            sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences1(partialSequence); sw2.Stop();
        Assert.True(searchResults1.Count == 1 && balancedVariant == searchResults1[0]);
        Assert.True(searchResults2.Count == 1 && balancedVariant ==

→ searchResults2.First());
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
    }
}
[Fact(Skip = "Correct implementation is pending")]
public static void PatternMatchTest()
    var zeroOrMany = Sequences.Sequences.ZeroOrMany;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var e1 = links.Create();
        var e2 = links.Create();
        var sequence = new[]
            e1, e2, e1, e2 // mama / papa
        };
        var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links);
        var balancedVariant = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(sequence);
        // 1: [1]
        // 2: [2]
// 3: [1,2]
        // 4: [1,2,1,2]
        var doublet = links.GetSource(balancedVariant);
        var matchedSequences1 = sequences.MatchPattern(e2, e1, zeroOrMany);
        Assert.True(matchedSequences1.Count == 0);
        var matchedSequences2 = sequences.MatchPattern(zeroOrMany, e2, e1);
        Assert.True(matchedSequences2.Count == 0);
        var matchedSequences3 = sequences.MatchPattern(e1, zeroOrMany, e1);
        Assert.True(matchedSequences3.Count == 0);
        var matchedSequences4 = sequences.MatchPattern(e1, zeroOrMany, e2);
        Assert.Contains(doublet, matchedSequences4);
        Assert.Contains(balancedVariant, matchedSequences4);
        for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
        }
   }
}
```

279

280 281

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 $\frac{324}{325}$

 $\frac{326}{327}$

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336 337

338 339

340

342 343

344

 $\frac{345}{346}$

347 348 349

350

351

```
[Fact]
354
             public static void IndexTest()
356
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(new SequencesOptions<ulong> { UseIndex =
357
                     true }, useSequences: true))
358
                      var links = scope.Links;
359
                      var sequences = scope.Sequences;
                      var index = sequences.Options.Index;
361
362
                      var e1 = links.Create();
363
                      var e2 = links.Create();
364
365
                      var sequence = new[]
366
367
                          e1, e2, e1, e2 // mama / papa
368
                      }:
369
370
                      Assert.False(index.MightContain(sequence));
371
372
                      index.Add(sequence);
373
374
                      Assert.True(index.MightContain(sequence));
375
                 }
376
             }
378
             /// <summary>Imported from https://raw.githubusercontent.com/wiki/Konard/LinksPlatform/%
379
                 D0%9E-%D1%82%D0%BE%D0%BC%2C-%D0%BA%D0%B0%D0%BA-%D0%B2%D1%81%D1%91-%D0%BD%D0%B0%D1%87
                 %D0%B8%D0%BD%D0%B0%D0%BB%D0%BE%D1%81%D1%8C.md</summary>
             private static readonly string _exampleText =
380
                 0"([english
381
                  version] (https://github.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/wiki/About-the-beginning))
382
    Обозначение пустоты, какое оно? Темнота ли это? Там где отсутствие света, отсутствие фотонов
383
         (носителей света)? Или это то, что полностью отражает свет? Пустой белый лист бумаги? Там
         где есть место для нового начала? Разве пустота это не характеристика пространства?
        Пространство это то, что можно чем-то наполнить?
384
    [![чёрное пространство, белое
385
         пространство] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/1.png
         ""чёрное пространство, белое пространство"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/Links
        Platform/master/doc/Intro/1.png)
386
    Что может быть минимальным рисунком, образом, графикой? Может быть это точка? Это ли простейшая
387
        форма? Но есть ли у точки размер? Цвет? Масса? Координаты? Время существования?
388
    [![чёрное пространство, чёрная
         точка] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/2.png
         ""чёрное пространство, чёрная
         точка"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/2.png)
390
    А что если повторить? Сделать копию? Создать дубликат? Из одного сделать два? Может это быть
391
       так? Инверсия? Отражение? Сумма?
392
    [![белая точка, чёрная
        точка] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/3.png ""белая
        точка, чёрная
        точка"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/3.png)
394
    А что если мы вообразим движение? Нужно ли время? Каким самым коротким будет путь? Что будет
        если этот путь зафиксировать? Запомнить след? Как две точки становятся линией? Чертой?
        Гранью? Разделителем? Единицей?
396
    [![две белые точки, чёрная вертикальная
397
        линия](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/4.png ""две
        белые точки, чёрная вертикальная
        линия"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/4.png)
398
    Можно ли замкнуть движение? Может ли это быть кругом? Можно ли замкнуть время? Или остаётся
399
        только спираль? Но что если замкнуть предел? Создать ограничение, разделение? Получится
        замкнутая область? Полностью отделённая от всего остального? Но что это всё остальное? Что можно делить? В каком направлении? Ничего или всё? Пустота или полнота? Начало или конец? Или может быть это единица и ноль? Дуальность? Противоположность? А что будет с кругом если
        у него нет размера? Будет ли круг точкой? Точка состоящая из точек?
400
    [![белая вертикальная линия, чёрный
401
         круг] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/5.png ""белая
        вертикальная линия, чёрный
        kpyr"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/5.png)
```

```
402
      Как ещё можно использовать грань, черту, линию? А что если она может что-то соединять, может
403
            тогда её нужно повернуть? Почему то, что перпендикулярно вертикальному горизонтально? Горизонт? Инвертирует ли это смысл? Что такое смысл? Из чего состоит смысл? Существует ли
            элементарная единица смысла?
404
405
      [![белый круг, чёрная горизонтальная
            линия] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/6.png ""белый
            круг, чёрная горизонтальная
            линия"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/6.png)
406
      Соединять, допустим, а какой смысл в этом есть ещё? Что если помимо смысла ""соединить,
407
            связать"", есть ещё и смысл направления ""от начала к концу""? От предка к потомку? От
            родителя к ребёнку? От общего к частному?
409
      [![белая горизонтальная линия, чёрная горизонтальная
            стрелка](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/7.png ""белая горизонтальная линия, чёрная горизонтальная
            стрелка"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/7.png)
410
      Шаг назад. Возьмём опять отделённую область, которая лишь та же замкнутая линия, что ещё она
411
            может представлять собой? Объект? Но в чём его суть? Разве не в том, что у него есть
            граница, разделяющая внутреннее и внешнее? Допустим связь, стрелка, линия соединяет два
            объекта, как бы это выглядело?
412
      [![белая связь, чёрная направленная
413
            связь] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/8.png ""белая
            связь, чёрная направленная
            \verb|cbs3b""|) [ (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/8.png) | (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master
414
      Допустим у нас есть смысл ""связать"" и смысл ""направления"", много ли это нам даёт? Много ли
415
           вариантов интерпретации? А что если уточнить, каким именно образом выполнена связь? Что если
            можно задать ей чёткий, конкретный смысл? Что это будет? Тип? Глагол? Связка? Действие?
            Трансформация? Переход из состояния в состояние? Или всё это и есть объект, суть которого в
            его конечном состоянии, если конечно конец определён направлением?
      [![белая обычная и направленная связи, чёрная типизированная
417
            связь] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/9.png ""белая
            обычная и направленная связи, чёрная типизированная
            связь"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/9.png)
418
      А что если всё это время, мы смотрели на суть как бы снаружи? Можно ли взглянуть на это изнутри?
419
            Что будет внутри объектов? Объекты ли это? Или это связи? Может ли эта структура описать сама себя? Но что тогда получится, разве это не рекурсия? Может это фрактал?
420
      [![белая обычная и направленная связи с рекурсивной внутренней структурой, чёрная типизированная
            связь с рекурсивной внутренней
            структурой](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/10.png
            ""белая обычная и направленная связи с рекурсивной внутренней структурой, чёрная
       \hookrightarrow
            типизированная связь с рекурсивной внутренней структурой"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.c
            om/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/10.png)
422
      На один уровень внутрь (вниз)? Или на один уровень во вне (вверх)? Или это можно назвать шагом
423
            рекурсии или фрактала?
424
      [![белая обычная и направленная связи с двойной рекурсивной внутренней структурой, чёрная
425
            типизированная связь с двойной рекурсивной внутренней
            структурой] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/11.png
            ""белая обычная и направленная связи с двойной рекурсивной внутренней структурой, чёрная
       \hookrightarrow
            типизированная связь с двойной рекурсивной внутренней структурой"")](https://raw.githubuserc
            ontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/11.png)
426
      Последовательность? Массив? Список? Множество? Объект? Таблица? Элементы? Цвета? Символы? Буквы?
427
       → Слово? Цифры? Число? Алфавит? Дерево? Сеть? Граф? Гиперграф?
428
429
      [!]белая обычная и направленная связи со структурой из 8 цветных элементов последовательности,
            чёрная типизированная связь со структурой из 8 цветных элементов последовательности] (https:/_{\perp}
            /raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/12.png ""белая обычная и
            направленная связи со структурой из 8 цветных элементов последовательности, чёрная
            типизированная связь со структурой из 8 цветных элементов последовательности"")](https://raw |
            .githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/12.png)
430
431
432
      [![анимация](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/intro-anima,
433
            tion-500.gif
            ""анимация"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/intro
            -animation-500.gif)";
```

```
private static readonly string _exampleLoremIpsumText =
435
                 @"Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor
436
                     incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua.
    Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo
437
        consequat.";
438
             [Fact]
439
             public static void CompressionTest()
440
441
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
442
443
                      var links = scope.Links;
444
                      var sequences = scope.Sequences;
445
446
                      var e1 = links.Create();
447
                      var e2 = links.Create();
449
                      var sequence = new[]
450
                      {
451
                          e1, e2, e1, e2 // mama / papa / template [(m/p), a] { [1] [2] [1] [2] }
452
453
                      };
454
                      var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links.Unsync);
455
456
                      var totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
                          TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<ulong>(links.Unsync);
                      var doubletFrequenciesCache = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(links.Unsync,
457
                          totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
                      var compressingConverter = new CompressingConverter<ulong>(links.Unsync,
458
                          balancedVariantConverter, doubletFrequenciesCache);
459
                      var compressedVariant = compressingConverter.Convert(sequence);
460
                      // 1: [1]
                                        (1->1) point
462
                                        (2->2) point
                      // 2: [2]
463
                      // 3:
                             [1,2]
                                        (1->2) doublet
                      // 4: [1,2,1,2] (3->3) doublet
465
466
                      Assert.True(links.GetSource(links.GetSource(compressedVariant)) == sequence[0]);
467
                      Assert.True(links.GetTarget(links.GetSource(compressedVariant)) == sequence[1]);
468
                      Assert.True(links.GetSource(links.GetTarget(compressedVariant)) == sequence[2]);
469
                      Assert.True(links.GetTarget(links.GetTarget(compressedVariant)) == sequence[3]);
470
471
                      var source = _constants.SourcePart;
var target = _constants.TargetPart;
472
473
474
                      Assert.True(links.GetByKeys(compressedVariant, source, source) == sequence[0]);
475
                      Assert.True(links.GetByKeys(compressedVariant, source, target) == sequence[1]);
                      Assert.True(links.GetByKeys(compressedVariant, target, source) == sequence[2]);
Assert.True(links.GetByKeys(compressedVariant, target, target) == sequence[3]);
477
478
479
                      // 4 - length of sequence
480
                      Assert.True(links.GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex(compressedVariant, 4, 0)
481
                      \Rightarrow == sequence[0]);
                      Assert.True(links.GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex(compressedVariant, 4, 1)
482
                      \rightarrow == sequence[1]);
                      {\tt Assert.True(links.GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex(compressedVariant,~4,~2)}
483
                      \rightarrow == sequence[2]);
                      Assert.True(links.GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex(compressedVariant, 4, 3)
484
                      \rightarrow == sequence[3]);
                 }
485
             }
487
             [Fact]
488
489
             public static void CompressionEfficiencyTest()
490
                 var strings = _exampleLoremIpsumText.Split(new[] { '\n', '\r' },
491
                     StringSplitOptions.RemoveEmptyEntries);
                 var arrays = strings.Select(UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray).ToArray();
                 var totalCharacters = arrays.Select(x => x.Length).Sum();
493
494
                 using (var scope1 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
495
                 using (var scope2 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
496
                 using (var scope3 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
497
                      scope1.Links.Unsync.UseUnicode();
499
                      scope2.Links.Unsync.UseUnicode();
500
                      scope3.Links.Unsync.UseUnicode();
502
```

```
var balancedVariantConverter1 = new
   BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync);
var totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
   TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync);
var linkFrequenciesCache1 = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync,
   totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
var compressor1 = new CompressingConverter<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync,
   balancedVariantConverter1, linkFrequenciesCache1,
   doInitialFrequenciesIncrement: false);
//var compressor2 = scope2.Sequences;
var compressor3 = scope3.Sequences;
var constants = Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance;
var sequences = compressor3;
//var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
//var unaryOne = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, constants.Itself);
//var frequencyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, constants.Itself);
//var frequencyPropertyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot,
//var unaryNumberToAddressConverter = new
UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
//var unaryNumberIncrementer = new UnaryNumberIncrementer < ulong > (links,

    unaryOne);
//var frequencyIncrementer = new FrequencyIncrementer<ulong>(links,
//var frequencyPropertyOperator = new FrequencyPropertyOperator<ulong>(links,

→ frequencyPropertyMarker, frequencyMarker);

//var linkFrequencyIncrementer = new LinkFrequencyIncrementer<ulong>(links,
  frequencyPropertyOperator, frequencyIncrementer);
//var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new
   LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter<ulong>(links, frequencyPropertyOperator,
   unaryNumberToAddressConverter);
var linkFrequenciesCache3 = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(scope3.Links.Unsync,
   totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFreque
   ncyNumberConverter<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache3);
var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
   SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(scope3.Links.Unsync,
   linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
var optimalVariantConverter = new
   OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(scope3.Links.Unsync,
   sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
var compressed1 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
var compressed2 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
var compressed3 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
var START = 0;
var END = arrays.Length;
//for (int i = START; i < END; i++)
     linkFrequenciesCache1.IncrementFrequencies(arrays[i]);
var initialCount1 = scope2.Links.Unsync.Count();
var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    linkFrequenciesCache1.IncrementFrequencies(arrays[i]);
    compressed1[i] = compressor1.Convert(arrays[i]);
var elapsed1 = sw1.Elapsed;
var balancedVariantConverter2 = new
→ BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(scope2.Links.Unsync);
var initialCount2 = scope2.Links.Unsync.Count();
var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
```

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511 512

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```
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    compressed2[i] = balancedVariantConverter2.Convert(arrays[i]);
var elapsed2 = sw2.Elapsed;
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
{
    linkFrequenciesCache3.IncrementFrequencies(arrays[i]);
var initialCount3 = scope3.Links.Unsync.Count();
var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    //linkFrequenciesCache3.IncrementFrequencies(arrays[i]);
    compressed3[i] = optimalVariantConverter.Convert(arrays[i]);
var elapsed3 = sw3.Elapsed;
Console.WriteLine($"Compressor: {elapsed1}, Balanced variant: {elapsed2},
→ Optimal variant: {elapsed3}");
// Assert.True(elapsed1 > elapsed2);
// Checks
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    var sequence1 = compressed1[i];
    var sequence2 = compressed2[i]
    var sequence3 = compressed3[i];
    var decompress1 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence1,
        scope1.Links.Unsync);
    var decompress2 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence2,
        scope2.Links.Unsync);
    var decompress3 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence3,

    scope3.Links.Unsync);

    var structure1 = scope1.Links.Unsync.FormatStructure(sequence1, link =>
       link.IsPartialPoint());
    var structure2 = scope2.Links.Unsync.FormatStructure(sequence2, link =>
        link.IsPartialPoint());
    var structure3 = scope3.Links.Unsync.FormatStructure(sequence3, link =>
    → link.IsPartialPoint());
    //if (sequence1 != Constants.Null && sequence2 != Constants.Null &&
    → arrays[i].Length > 3)
          Assert.False(structure1 == structure2);
    //if (sequence3 != Constants.Null && sequence2 != Constants.Null &&
        arrays[i].Length > 3)
          Assert.False(structure3 == structure2);
    Assert.True(strings[i] == decompress1 && decompress1 == decompress2);
    Assert.True(strings[i] == decompress3 && decompress3 == decompress2);
}
Assert.True((int)(scope1.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount1) <

→ totalCharacters);

Assert.True((int)(scope2.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount2) <
→ totalCharacters);
Assert.True((int)(scope3.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount3) <

→ totalCharacters);

Console.WriteLine($\$"\{(double)(scope1.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount1) /
   totalCharacters} | {(double)(scope2.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount2) /
   totalCharacters} | {(double)(scope3.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount3) /
→ totalCharacters}");
Assert.True(scope1.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount1 <

    scope2.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount2);
```

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```
Assert.True(scope3.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount3 <
           scope2.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount2);
       var duplicateProvider1 = new
           DuplicateSegmentsProvider<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync, scope1.Sequences);
       var duplicateProvider2 = new
           DuplicateSegmentsProvider<ulong>(scope2.Links.Unsync, scope2.Sequences);
       var duplicateProvider3 = new
           DuplicateSegmentsProvider<ulong>(scope3.Links.Unsync, scope3.Sequences);
       var duplicateCounter1 = new DuplicateSegmentsCounter<ulong>(duplicateProvider1);
       var duplicateCounter2 = new DuplicateSegmentsCounter<ulong>(duplicateProvider2);
       var duplicateCounter3 = new DuplicateSegmentsCounter<ulong>(duplicateProvider3);
       var duplicates1 = duplicateCounter1.Count();
       ConsoleHelpers.Debug("----");
       var duplicates2 = duplicateCounter2.Count();
       ConsoleHelpers.Debug("----");
       var duplicates3 = duplicateCounter3.Count();
       Console.WriteLine($\$\"\{duplicates1\} \ \{duplicates2\} \ \{duplicates3\}\);
       linkFrequenciesCache1.ValidateFrequencies();
       linkFrequenciesCache3.ValidateFrequencies();
   }
}
[Fact]
public static void CompressionStabilityTest()
    // TODO: Fix bug (do a separate test)
   //const ulong minNumbers = 0;
   //const ulong maxNumbers = 1000;
   const ulong minNumbers = 10000;
   const ulong maxNumbers = 12500;
   var strings = new List<string>();
   for (ulong i = minNumbers; i < maxNumbers; i++)</pre>
   {
        strings.Add(i.ToString());
   }
   var arrays = strings.Select(UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray).ToArray();
   var totalCharacters = arrays.Select(x => x.Length).Sum();
   using (var scope1 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true, sequencesOptions: new
    SequencesOptions<ulong> { UseCompression = true,
    using (var scope2 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
       scope1.Links.UseUnicode();
       scope2.Links.UseUnicode();
        //var compressor1 = new Compressor(scope1.Links.Unsync, scope1.Sequences);
       var compressor1 = scope1.Sequences;
       var compressor2 = scope2.Sequences;
       var compressed1 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
       var compressed2 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
       var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
       var START = 0;
       var END = arrays.Length;
       // Collisions proved (cannot be solved by max doublet comparison, no stable rule)
       // Stability issue starts at 10001 or 11000
       //for (int i = START; i < END; i++)
       //{
       //
              var first = compressor1.Compress(arrays[i]);
        //
             var second = compressor1.Compress(arrays[i]);
              if (first == second)
                  compressed1[i] = first;
```

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```
else
      {
          // TODO: Find a solution for this case
//}
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    var first = compressor1.Create(arrays[i].ShiftRight());
   var second = compressor1.Create(arrays[i].ShiftRight());
    if (first == second)
        compressed1[i] = first;
    }
    else
    {
        // TODO: Find a solution for this case
    }
}
var elapsed1 = sw1.Elapsed;
var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(scope2.Links);
var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    var first = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(arrays[i]);
   var second = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(arrays[i]);
    if (first == second)
    {
        compressed2[i] = first;
    }
}
var elapsed2 = sw2.Elapsed;
Assert.True(elapsed1 > elapsed2);
// Checks
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    var sequence1 = compressed1[i];
   var sequence2 = compressed2[i];
    if (sequence1 != _constants.Null && sequence2 != _constants.Null)
        var decompress1 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence1,
        \rightarrow scope1.Links);
        var decompress2 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence2,
           scope2.Links);
        //var structure1 = scope1.Links.FormatStructure(sequence1, link =>
        → link.IsPartialPoint());
        //var structure2 = scope2.Links.FormatStructure(sequence2, link =>
        → link.IsPartialPoint());
        //if (sequence1 != Constants.Null && sequence2 != Constants.Null &&
           arrays[i].Length > 3)
        //
             Assert.False(structure1 == structure2);
        Assert.True(strings[i] == decompress1 && decompress1 == decompress2);
    }
}
Assert.True((int)(scope1.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) < totalCharacters);</pre>
Assert.True((int)(scope2.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) < totalCharacters);
Debug.WriteLine($"{(double)(scope1.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) /
   totalCharacters} | {(double)(scope2.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) /
   totalCharacters}");
```

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```
Assert.True(scope1.Links.Count() <= scope2.Links.Count());
        //compressor1.ValidateFrequencies();
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void RundomNumbersCompressionQualityTest()
    const ulong N = 500;
    //const ulong minNumbers = 10000;
    //const ulong maxNumbers = 20000;
    //var strings = new List<string>();
    //for (ulong i = 0; i < N; i++)
          strings.Add(RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(minNumbers,

→ maxNumbers).ToString());
    var strings = new List<string>();
    for (ulong i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
    {
        strings.Add(RandomHelpers.Default.NextUInt64().ToString());
    }
    strings = strings.Distinct().ToList();
    var arrays = strings.Select(UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray).ToArray();
    var totalCharacters = arrays.Select(x => x.Length).Sum();
    using (var scope1 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true, sequencesOptions: new
       SequencesOptions<ulong> { UseCompression = true,
    EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnExisting = true }))
    using (var scope2 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
    {
        scope1.Links.UseUnicode();
        scope2.Links.UseUnicode();
        var compressor1 = scope1.Sequences;
        var compressor2 = scope2.Sequences;
        var compressed1 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
        var compressed2 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var START = 0;
        var END = arrays.Length;
        for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
            compressed1[i] = compressor1.Create(arrays[i].ShiftRight());
        var elapsed1 = sw1.Elapsed;
        var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(scope2.Links);
        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
        {
            compressed2[i] = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(arrays[i]);
        var elapsed2 = sw2.Elapsed;
        Debug.WriteLine($\"Compressor: {elapsed1}, Balanced sequence creator:
        Assert.True(elapsed1 > elapsed2);
        // Checks
        for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
            var sequence1 = compressed1[i];
            var sequence2 = compressed2[i];
```

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```
if (sequence1 != _constants.Null && sequence2 != _constants.Null)
                 var decompress1 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence1,
                    scope1.Links);
                 var decompress2 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence2,
                     scope2.Links);
                 Assert.True(strings[i] == decompress1 && decompress1 == decompress2);
            }
        }
        Assert.True((int)(scope1.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) < totalCharacters);
        Assert.True((int)(scope2.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) < totalCharacters);
        Debug.WriteLine($"{(double)(scope1.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) /
           totalCharacters} | {(double)(scope2.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) /
            totalCharacters}");
        // Can be worse than balanced variant
        //Assert.True(scope1.Links.Count() <= scope2.Links.Count());</pre>
        //compressor1.ValidateFrequencies();
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void AllTreeBreakDownAtSequencesCreationBugTest()
    // Made out of AllPossibleConnectionsTest test.
    //const long sequenceLength = 5; //100% bug
const long sequenceLength = 4; //100% bug
    //const long sequenceLength = 3; //100% _no_bug (ok)
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
        {
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence);
        Global.Trash = createResults;
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
        }
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void AllPossibleConnectionsTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 5;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
    {
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
        {
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        }
        var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence);
        var reverseResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence.Reverse().ToArray());
        for (var i = 0; i < 1; i++)
            var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
```

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```
var searchResults1 = sequences.GetAllConnections(sequence); sw1.Stop();
                var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
                var searchResults2 = sequences.GetAllConnections1(sequence); sw2.Stop();
                var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
                var searchResults3 = sequences.GetAllConnections2(sequence); sw3.Stop();
                var sw4 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
                var searchResults4 = sequences.GetAllConnections3(sequence); sw4.Stop();
                Global.Trash = searchResults3;
                Global.Trash = searchResults4; //-V3008
                var intersection1 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults1).ToList();
                Assert.True(intersection1.Count == createResults.Length);
                var intersection2 = reverseResults.Intersect(searchResults1).ToList();
                Assert.True(intersection2.Count == reverseResults.Length);
                var intersection0 = searchResults1.Intersect(searchResults2).ToList();
                Assert.True(intersection0.Count == searchResults2.Count);
                var intersection3 = searchResults2.Intersect(searchResults3).ToList();
                Assert.True(intersection3.Count == searchResults3.Count);
                var intersection4 = searchResults3.Intersect(searchResults4).ToList();
                Assert.True(intersection4.Count == searchResults4.Count);
            }
            for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
                links.Delete(sequence[i]);
            }
        }
    [Fact(Skip = "Correct implementation is pending")]
   public static void CalculateAllUsagesTest()
        const long sequenceLength = 3;
        using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
            var links = scope.Links;
            var sequences = scope.Sequences;
            var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
            for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            ₹
                sequence[i] = links.Create();
            var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence);
            //var reverseResults =

→ sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence.Reverse().ToArray());
            for (var i = 0; i < 1; i++)
                var linksTotalUsages1 = new ulong[links.Count() + 1];
                sequences.CalculateAllUsages(linksTotalUsages1);
                var linksTotalUsages2 = new ulong[links.Count() + 1];
                sequences.CalculateAllUsages2(linksTotalUsages2);
                var intersection1 = linksTotalUsages1.Intersect(linksTotalUsages2).ToList();
                Assert.True(intersection1.Count == linksTotalUsages2.Length);
            for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
                links.Delete(sequence[i]);
        }
   }
}
```

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996 }

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/SplitMemoryGenericLinksTests.cs
   using System;
   using Xunit;
   using Platform.Memory
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
       public unsafe static class SplitMemoryGenericLinksTests
9
           [Fact]
10
           public static void CRUDTest()
11
12
               Using<byte>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
13
               Using<ushort>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
14
               Using<uint>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
15
               Using<ulong>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
17
           [Fact]
19
           public static void RawNumbersCRUDTest()
20
21
               UsingWithExternalReferences<byte>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
22
               UsingWithExternalReferences<ushort>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
23
               UsingWithExternalReferences<uint>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
               UsingWithExternalReferences<ulong>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
25
26
27
           [Fact]
2.8
           public static void MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletionsTest()
2.9
30
               Using<byte>(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Test
                  MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(16)); // Cannot use more because current
                   implementation of tree cuts out 5 bits from the address space.
               Using<ushort>(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Te |
                   stMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100))
               MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
               Using<ulong>(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Tes
34
                   tMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
           }
3.5
           private static void Using<TLink>(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
37
38
               using (var dataMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
39
               using (var indexMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
40
               using (var memory = new SplitMemoryLinks<TLink>(dataMemory, indexMemory))
41
                   action(memory);
43
               }
44
           }
45
46
           private static void UsingWithExternalReferences<TLink>(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
47
               var contants = new LinksConstants<TLink>(enableExternalReferencesSupport: true);
49
               using (var dataMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
50
                      (var indexMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
51
               using (var memory = new SplitMemoryLinks<TLink>(dataMemory, indexMemory,
                   SplitMemoryLinks<TLink>.DefaultLinksSizeStep, contants))
               {
53
                   action(memory);
               }
           }
56
       }
57
58
1.145
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/SplitMemoryUInt32LinksTests.cs
   using System;
   using Xunit;
   using Platform. Memory
3
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific;
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
       public unsafe static class SplitMemoryUInt32LinksTests
10
           [Fact]
11
           public static void CRUDTest()
```

```
{
13
                Using(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
            }
            [Fact]
17
            public static void RawNumbersCRUDTest()
18
19
                UsingWithExternalReferences(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
20
            }
21
            [Fact]
23
            public static void MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletionsTest()
24
25
                Using(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().TestMultip_1
                    leRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
            }
27
            private static void Using(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
29
30
                using (var dataMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
31
                using (var indexMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
32
                using (var memory = new UInt32SplitMemoryLinks(dataMemory, indexMemory))
33
34
                    action(memory);
                }
36
            }
37
            private static void UsingWithExternalReferences(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
39
40
                var contants = new LinksConstants<TLink>(enableExternalReferencesSupport: true);
                using (var dataMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
42
                using (var indexMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
43
                      (var memory = new UInt32SplitMemoryLinks(dataMemory, indexMemory,
44
                    UInt32SplitMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep, contants))
                {
                    action(memory);
46
                }
47
            }
48
       }
49
50
1.146
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/SplitMemoryUInt64LinksTests.cs
   using System;
   using Xunit;
         Platform.Memory;
3
   using
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific;
4
   using TLink = System.UInt64;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
        public unsafe static class SplitMemoryUInt64LinksTests
1.0
            [Fact]
11
            public static void CRUDTest()
12
13
                Using(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
14
            }
15
16
            [Fact]
17
            public static void RawNumbersCRUDTest()
18
19
                UsingWithExternalReferences(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
20
            }
22
            [Fact]
23
            public static void MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletionsTest()
25
                Using(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().TestMultip
26
                → leRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
2.8
            private static void Using(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
29
30
                using (var dataMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
31
                using (var indexMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
32
                using (var memory = new UInt64SplitMemoryLinks(dataMemory, indexMemory))
33
                {
                    action(memory);
35
                }
36
```

```
38
           private static void UsingWithExternalReferences(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
39
                var contants = new LinksConstants<TLink>(enableExternalReferencesSupport: true);
41
                using (var dataMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
42
                using (var indexMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
43
                using (var memory = new UInt64SplitMemoryLinks(dataMemory, indexMemory,
                   UInt64SplitMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep, contants))
                {
45
                    action(memory);
46
                }
47
           }
       }
49
50
1.147
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/TempLinksTestScope.cs
   using System.IO;
1
   using Platform.Disposables;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
9
       public class TempLinksTestScope : DisposableBase
10
           public ILinks<ulong> MemoryAdapter { get; }
11
           public SynchronizedLinks<ulong> Links { get; }
12
           public Sequences.Sequences Sequences { get; }
           public string TempFilename { get; }
14
           public string TempTransactionLogFilename { get; }
15
           private readonly bool _deleteFiles;
16
17
           public TempLinksTestScope(bool deleteFiles = true, bool useSequences = false, bool
            useLog = false) : this(new SequencesOptions<ulong>(), deleteFiles, useSequences,
            → useLog) { }
19
           public TempLinksTestScope(SequencesOptions<ulong> sequencesOptions, bool deleteFiles =
20
               true, bool useSequences = false, bool useLog = false)
21
                _deleteFiles = deleteFiles;
                TempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
23
                TempTransactionLogFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
24
                var coreMemoryAdapter = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(TempFilename);
25
                MemoryAdapter = useLog ? (ILinks<ulong>)new
                → UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(coreMemoryAdapter, TempTransactionLogFilename) :
                    coreMemoryAdapter;
                Links = new SynchronizedLinks<ulong>(new UInt64Links(MemoryAdapter));
                if (useSequences)
2.8
                {
29
30
                    Sequences = new Sequences.Sequences(Links, sequencesOptions);
                }
31
            }
32
            protected override void Dispose(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
34
35
                if (!wasDisposed)
36
37
                    Links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible();
38
                    if (_deleteFiles)
39
                    {
                        DeleteFiles();
41
42
                }
43
            }
44
45
           public void DeleteFiles()
47
                File.Delete(TempFilename);
48
                File.Delete(TempTransactionLogFilename);
49
            }
       }
51
```

1.148 ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/TestExtensions.cs
 using System.Collections.Generic;
 using Xunit;

```
using Platform.Ranges;
3
   using Platform. Numbers;
   using Platform.Random; using Platform.Setters;
6
   using Platform.Converters;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
9
10
        public static class TestExtensions
11
12
            public static void TestCRUDOperations<T>(this ILinks<T> links)
13
14
                var constants = links.Constants;
15
16
                var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<T>.Default;
18
19
                var zero = default(T);
                var one = Arithmetic.Increment(zero);
20
                // Create Link
22
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), zero));
23
24
                var setter = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
25
                links.Each(constants.Any, constants.Any, setter.SetAndReturnTrue);
26
27
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter.Result, constants.Null));
28
29
                var linkAddress = links.Create();
30
32
                var link = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress));
33
                Assert.True(link.Count == 3);
34
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Index, linkAddress));
35
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Source, constants.Null));
36
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Target, constants.Null));
37
38
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), one));
40
                // Get first link
41
                setter = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
42
                links.Each(constants.Any, constants.Any, setter.SetAndReturnFalse);
43
44
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter.Result, linkAddress));
45
46
                // Update link to reference itself
47
                links.Update(linkAddress, linkAddress);
48
49
                link = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress));
50
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Source, linkAddress));
52
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Target, linkAddress));
53
54
                // Update link to reference null (prepare for delete)
55
                var updated = links.Update(linkAddress, constants.Null, constants.Null);
56
57
58
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(updated, linkAddress));
5.9
                link = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress));
60
61
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Source, constants.Null));
62
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Target, constants.Null));
63
64
                // Delete link
65
                links.Delete(linkAddress);
67
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), zero));
69
                setter = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
71
                links.Each(constants.Any, constants.Any, setter.SetAndReturnTrue);
72
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter.Result, constants.Null));
73
74
            public static void TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations<T>(this ILinks<T> links)
76
77
                // Constants
78
                var constants = links.Constants;
79
80
                var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<T>.Default;
81
                var zero = default(T);
82
                var one = Arithmetic.Increment(zero);
83
```

```
var two = Arithmetic.Increment(one);
    var h106E = new Hybrid<T>(106L, isExternal: true);
    var h107E = new Hybrid<T>(-char.ConvertFromUtf32(107)[0]);
    var h108E = new Hybrid < T > (-108L);
    Assert.Equal(106L, h106E.AbsoluteValue);
    Assert.Equal(107L, h107E.AbsoluteValue);
    Assert.Equal(108L, h108E.AbsoluteValue);
    // Create Link (External -> External)
    var linkAddress1 = links.Create();
    links.Update(linkAddress1, h106E, h108E);
    var link1 = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress1));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link1.Source, h106E));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link1.Target, h108E));
    // Create Link (Internal -> External)
    var linkAddress2 = links.Create();
    links.Update(linkAddress2, linkAddress1, h108E);
    var link2 = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress2));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link2.Source, linkAddress1));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link2.Target, h108E));
    // Create Link (Internal -> Internal)
    var linkAddress3 = links.Create();
    links.Update(linkAddress3, linkAddress1, linkAddress2);
    var link3 = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress3));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link3.Source, linkAddress1));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link3.Target, linkAddress2));
    // Search for created link
    var setter1 = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
    links.Each(h106E, h108E, setter1.SetAndReturnFalse);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter1.Result, linkAddress1));
    // Search for nonexistent link
    var setter2 = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
    links.Each(h106E, h107E, setter2.SetAndReturnFalse);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter2.Result, constants.Null));
    // Update link to reference null (prepare for delete)
    var updated = links.Update(linkAddress3, constants.Null, constants.Null);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(updated, linkAddress3));
    link3 = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress3));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link3.Source, constants.Null));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link3.Target, constants.Null));
    // Delete link
    links.Delete(linkAddress3);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), two));
    var setter3 = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
    links.Each(constants.Any, constants.Any, setter3.SetAndReturnTrue);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter3.Result, linkAddress2));
}
public static void TestMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink>
    links, int maximumOperationsPerCycle)
    var comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
    var addressToUInt64Converter = CheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
    var uInt64ToAddressConverter = CheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;
    for (var N = 1; N < maximumOperationsPerCycle; N++)</pre>
```

86

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95 96

97 98

99 100

101

102 103

104

106 107

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109 110

111

113

115 116

117 118

119 120

122

124

125

 $\frac{126}{127}$

128 129

130

131

132 133

134 135

137

139 140

141 142

143

 $\frac{144}{145}$

146

147 148

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152 153

154

155 156

157

158

159

161

```
163
                     var random = new System.Random(N);
                     var created = OUL;
165
                     var deleted = OUL;
166
                     for (var i = 0: i < N: i++)
167
168
                          var linksCount = addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count());
169
                          var createPoint = random.NextBoolean();
170
                          if (linksCount > 2 && createPoint)
171
                              var linksAddressRange = new Range<ulong>(1, linksCount);
173
                              TLink source = uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksA
174

→ ddressRange));
                              TLink target = uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksA
175

    ddressRange));
                                  //-V3086
                              var resultLink = links.GetOrCreate(source, target);
                              if (comparer.Compare(resultLink,
177
                                  uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(linksCount)) > 0)
                              {
178
                                  created++;
180
181
182
                          else
183
                              links.Create();
                              created++;
185
                          }
186
187
                     Assert.True(created == addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count()));
188
                     for (var i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
189
190
                          TLink link = uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert((ulong)i + 1UL);
191
                          if (links.Exists(link))
192
193
                              links.Delete(link);
                              deleted++;
195
                          }
197
                     Assert.True(addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count()) == 0L);
198
                 }
             }
200
        }
201
    }
202
1.149
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/UInt64LinksTests.cs
    using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Diagnostics;
 3
    using System. IO;
 4
    using System. Text;
    using System. Threading;
    using System. Threading. Tasks;
    using Xunit;
    using Platform.Disposables;
 Q
          Platform.Ranges;
10
    using
    using Platform.Random;
11
    using Platform.Timestamps;
13
    using
          Platform.Reflection;
    using Platform.Singletons;
14
    using Platform.Scopes;
    using Platform.Counters
16
    using Platform.Diagnostics;
17
    using Platform.IO;
18
    using Platform. Memory
19
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
21
22
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
23
24
        public static class UInt64LinksTests
25
26
             private static readonly LinksConstants<ulong> _constants =
27
             → Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance;
28
             private const long Iterations = 10 * 1024;
30
             #region Concept
31
             [Fact]
```

```
public static void MultipleCreateAndDeleteTest()
    using (var scope = new Scope<Types<HeapResizableDirectMemory,</pre>

→ UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks>>())
        new UInt64Links(scope.Use<ILinks<ulong>>()).TestMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeleti
        \rightarrow ons(100);
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void CascadeUpdateTest()
    var itself = _constants.Itself;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useLog: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var l1 = links.Create();
        var 12 = links.Create();
        12 = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
        links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
        links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
        12 = links.Update(12, 11);
        links.Delete(12);
        Global.Trash = links.Count();
        links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible(); // Close links to access log
        Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(scop

→ e.TempTransactionLogFilename);
    }
}
public static void BasicTransactionLogTest()
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useLog: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
            11 = links.Create();
        var 12 = links.Create();
        Global.Trash = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
        links.Delete(11);
        links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible(); // Close links to access log
        Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(scop |

→ e.TempTransactionLogFilename);
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void TransactionAutoRevertedTest()
    // Auto Reverted (Because no commit at transaction)
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useLog: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var transactionsLayer = (UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer)scope.MemoryAdapter;
        using (var transaction = transactionsLayer.BeginTransaction())
            var l1 = links.Create();
            var 12 = links.Create();
            links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
        }
        Assert.Equal(OUL, links.Count());
        links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible();
```

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71 72

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77 78

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83 84 85

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89

90 91

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95

96

97 98

99

100 101

102 103

104

105 106

```
var transitions = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(s

→ cope.TempTransactionLogFilename);
        Assert.Single(transitions);
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void TransactionUserCodeErrorNoDataSavedTest()
    // User Code Error (Autoreverted), no data saved
    var itself = _constants.Itself;
    TempLinksTestScope lastScope = null;
    try
        using (var scope = lastScope = new TempLinksTestScope(deleteFiles: false,
           useLog: true))
            var links = scope.Links;
            var transactionsLayer = (UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer)((LinksDisposableDecor)
            → atorBase<ulong>)links.Unsync).Links;
            using (var transaction = transactionsLayer.BeginTransaction())
                var 11 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
                var 12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
                12 = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
                links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
                links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
                //Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transi

→ tion>(scope.TempTransactionLogFilename);

                12 = links.Update(12, 11);
                links.Delete(12);
                ExceptionThrower();
                transaction.Commit();
            }
            Global.Trash = links.Count();
        }
    }
    catch
        Assert.False(lastScope == null);
        var transitions = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(1
        → astScope.TempTransactionLogFilename);
        Assert.True(transitions.Length == 1 && transitions[0].Before.IsNull() &&

    transitions[0].After.IsNull());
        lastScope.DeleteFiles();
    }
}
|Fact|
public static void TransactionUserCodeErrorSomeDataSavedTest()
    // User Code Error (Autoreverted), some data saved
    var itself = _constants.Itself;
    TempLinksTestScope lastScope = null;
    try
    {
        ulong 11;
        ulong 12;
        using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useLog: true))
            var links = scope.Links;
            11 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
            12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
            12 = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
```

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134

135 136

137

139 140

 $141 \\ 142$

 $\frac{143}{144}$

145

 $\frac{146}{147}$

148

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150

151 152

154

156

157

158

159

160

161 162

163

164 165

166

167 168

169 170

171

172

173 174

175 176

177

178

179 180

```
links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
183
                         links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
185
                         links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible();
187
                         Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>( |
188
                          190
                     using (var scope = lastScope = new TempLinksTestScope(deleteFiles: false,
191
                         useLog: true))
192
                         var links = scope.Links;
193
                         var transactionsLayer = (UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer)links.Unsync;
                         using (var transaction = transactionsLayer.BeginTransaction())
195
196
                             12 = links.Update(12, 11);
198
                             links.Delete(12);
199
200
                             ExceptionThrower();
201
202
                             transaction.Commit();
203
                         }
204
205
                         Global.Trash = links.Count();
206
                     }
207
                 }
208
                 catch
210
                     Assert.False(lastScope == null);
211
212
                     Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(last,
213

→ Scope.TempTransactionLogFilename);
                     lastScope.DeleteFiles();
215
                 }
216
             }
217
218
219
            public static void TransactionCommit()
220
221
                 var itself = _constants.Itself;
223
224
                 var tempDatabaseFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
                 var tempTransactionLogFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
225
226
                 // Commit
227
                 using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(new
228
                 UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename), tempTransactionLogFilename))
                 using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
229
                     using (var transaction = memoryAdapter.BeginTransaction())
231
                     {
232
                         var l1 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
233
                         var 12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
235
                         Global.Trash = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
236
237
                         links.Delete(11);
238
239
                         transaction.Commit();
240
                     }
241
242
                     Global.Trash = links.Count();
                 }
244
245
                 Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(tempTran)
246
                    sactionLogFilename);
             }
247
             [Fact]
249
            public static void TransactionDamage()
250
251
                 var itself = _constants.Itself;
252
253
                 var tempDatabaseFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
254
255
                 var tempTransactionLogFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
256
```

```
// Commit
257
                 using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(new
                    UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename), tempTransactionLogFilename))
                 using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
259
260
                     using (var transaction = memoryAdapter.BeginTransaction())
261
                         var l1 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
263
                         var 12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
264
265
                         Global.Trash = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
266
267
                         links.Delete(11);
268
269
                         transaction.Commit();
270
271
272
                     Global.Trash = links.Count();
273
275
                 Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(tempTran)
276

→ sactionLogFilename);

277
                 // Damage database
278
279
                 FileHelpers.WriteFirst(tempTransactionLogFilename, new
280
                    UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition(new UniqueTimestampFactory(), 555));
281
                 // Try load damaged database
282
                 try
284
                     // TODO: Fix
285
                     using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(new
286
                     → UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename), tempTransactionLogFilename))
                     using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
288
                         Global.Trash = links.Count();
289
                 }
291
                 catch (NotSupportedException ex)
292
293
                     Assert.True(ex.Message == "Database is damaged, autorecovery is not supported
                      → yet.");
295
296
                 Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(tempTran
297
                 298
                 File.Delete(tempDatabaseFilename);
                 File.Delete(tempTransactionLogFilename);
300
            }
301
302
             [Fact]
303
            public static void Bug1Test()
304
305
                 var tempDatabaseFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
306
                 var tempTransactionLogFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
307
30.8
                 var itself = _constants.Itself;
309
310
                 // User Code Error (Autoreverted), some data saved
311
312
                 try
                 {
313
314
                     ulong 11;
                     ulong 12;
315
316
                     using (var memory = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename))
317
                     using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(memory,
318

→ tempTransactionLogFilename))
319
                     using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
320
                         11 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
321
                         12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
322
323
324
                         12 = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
325
                         links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
326
327
                         links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
                     }
328
```

```
Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(temp_1)
            TransactionLogFilename);
        using (var memory = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename))
        using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(memory,
            tempTransactionLogFilename))
        using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
             using (var transaction = memoryAdapter.BeginTransaction())
                 12 = links.Update(12, 11);
                 links.Delete(12);
                 ExceptionThrower();
                 transaction.Commit();
             Global.Trash = links.Count();
        }
    }
    catch
        Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(temp |
            TransactionLogFilename);
    }
    File.Delete(tempDatabaseFilename);
    File.Delete(tempTransactionLogFilename);
}
private static void ExceptionThrower() => throw new InvalidOperationException();
[Fact]
public static void PathsTest()
    var source = _constants.SourcePart;
    var target = _constants.TargetPart;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
    {
        var links = scope.Links;
        var l1 = links.CreatePoint();
        var 12 = links.CreatePoint();
        var r1 = links.GetByKeys(l1, source, target, source);
        var r2 = links.CheckPathExistance(12, 12, 12, 12);
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void RecursiveStringFormattingTest()
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope. Sequences; // TODO: Auto use sequences on Sequences getter.
        var a = links.CreatePoint();
        var b = links.CreatePoint();
        var c = links.CreatePoint();
        var ab = links.GetOrCreate(a, b);
        var cb = links.GetOrCreate(c, b);
        var ac = links.GetOrCreate(a, c);
        a = links.Update(a, c, b);
        b = links.Update(b, a, c);
        c = links.Update(c, a, b);
        Debug.WriteLine(links.FormatStructure(ab, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true));
Debug.WriteLine(links.FormatStructure(cb, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true));
        Debug.WriteLine(links.FormatStructure(ac, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true));
        Assert.True(links.FormatStructure(cb, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true) ==
         \rightarrow "(5:(4:5 (6:5 4)) 6)");
```

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334 335

337

338 339

 $\frac{340}{341}$

 $\frac{342}{343}$

344 345 346

347

348

350 351

352

353

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359 360

361 362

363

364

365

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368

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370 371

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376 377

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379 380

381 382

383

384 385

386

387

389

391

392 393

394

395

397

398 399

400 401

```
Assert.True(links.FormatStructure(ac, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true) ==
403
                         "(6:(5:(4:5 6) 6) 4)");
                      Assert.True(links.FormatStructure(ab, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true) ==
404
                         "(4:(5:4(6:54))6)");
405
                      // TODO: Think how to build balanced syntax tree while formatting structure (eg.
406
                         "(4:(5:4 6) (6:5 4)") instead of "(4:(5:4 (6:5 4)) 6)"
407
                      Assert.True(sequences.SafeFormatSequence(cb, DefaultFormatter, false) ==
408
                      \rightarrow "{{5}{5}{4}{6}}");
                      Assert.True(sequences.SafeFormatSequence(ac, DefaultFormatter, false) ==
40.9
                      \rightarrow "{{5}{6}{6}{4}}");
                      Assert.True(sequences.SafeFormatSequence(ab, DefaultFormatter, false) ==
                      \rightarrow "{{4}{5}{4}{6}}");
                 }
411
             }
412
413
             private static void DefaultFormatter(StringBuilder sb, ulong link)
414
415
                 sb.Append(link.ToString());
417
418
             #endregion
419
420
             #region Performance
421
422
423
            public static void RunAllPerformanceTests()
425
                try
426
                {
427
                     links.TestLinksInSteps();
428
                }
429
430
                catch (Exception ex)
431
                     ex.WriteToConsole();
432
434
                return;
435
436
437
                try
438
                     //ThreadPool.SetMaxThreads(2, 2);
439
440
                     // Запускаем все тесты дважды, чтобы первоначальная инициализация не повлияла на
441
        результат
442
                     // Также это дополнительно помогает в отладке
                     // Увеличивает вероятность попадания информации в кэши
443
                     for (var i = 0; i < 10; i++)
444
445
                         //0 - 10 ГБ
446
                         //Каждые 100 МБ срез цифр
447
448
                         //links.TestGetSourceFunction();
449
                         //links.TestGetSourceFunctionInParallel();
450
                         //links.TestGetTargetFunction();
451
                         //links.TestGetTargetFunctionInParallel();
                         links.Create64BillionLinks();
453
                         links.TestRandomSearchFixed();
455
                         //links.Create64BillionLinksInParallel();
456
                         links.TestEachFunction();
457
                         //links.TestForeach();
458
                         //links.TestParallelForeach();
459
460
461
                     links.TestDeletionOfAllLinks();
462
463
464
                catch (Exception ex)
465
                     ex.WriteToConsole();
467
468
            }*/
469
470
471
            public static void TestLinksInSteps()
472
473
                const long gibibyte = 1024 * 1024 * 1024;
```

```
const long mebibyte = 1024 * 1024;
475
476
                var totalLinksToCreate = gibibyte /
477
        Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links.LinkSizeInBytes;
                var linksStep = 102 * mebibyte /
478
        Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links.LinkSizeInBytes;
479
                var creationMeasurements = new List<TimeSpan>();
480
                var searchMeasuremets = new List<TimeSpan>();
481
                var deletionMeasurements = new List<TimeSpan>();
482
483
                GetBaseRandomLoopOverhead(linksStep);
484
485
                GetBaseRandomLoopOverhead(linksStep);
486
                var stepLoopOverhead = GetBaseRandomLoopOverhead(linksStep);
488
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Step loop overhead: {0}.", stepLoopOverhead);
490
                var loops = totalLinksToCreate / linksStep;
491
492
493
                for (int i = 0; i < loops; i++)
                    creationMeasurements.Add(Measure(() => links.RunRandomCreations(linksStep)));
495
                    searchMeasuremets.Add(Measure(() => links.RunRandomSearches(linksStep)));
496
497
                    Console.Write("\rC + S \{0\}/\{1\}", i + 1, loops);
498
499
500
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug();
501
502
                for (int i = 0; i < loops; i++)
503
                    deletionMeasurements.Add(Measure(() => links.RunRandomDeletions(linksStep)));
505
506
                    Console.Write("\rD \{0\}/\{1\}", i + 1, loops);
507
508
509
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug();
510
511
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug("C S D");
512
513
                for (int i = 0; i < loops; i++)
514
515
                    ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} {1} {2}", creationMeasurements[i],
516
        searchMeasuremets[i], deletionMeasurements[i]);
518
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug("C S D (no overhead)");
519
520
                for (int i = 0; i < loops; i++)
521
522
                    ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} {1} {2}", creationMeasurements[i] - stepLoopOverhead,
523
        searchMeasuremets[i] - stepLoopOverhead, deletionMeasurements[i] - stepLoopOverhead);
524
525
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug("All tests done. Total links left in database: {0}.",
526
        links.Total);
527
528
            private static void CreatePoints(this Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links links, long
529
        amountToCreate)
            ₹
530
                for (long i = 0; i < amountToCreate; i++)</pre>
531
                    links.Create(0, 0);
532
            }
533
534
             private static TimeSpan GetBaseRandomLoopOverhead(long loops)
535
536
                 return Measure(() =>
537
538
                     ulong maxValue = RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64();
539
                     ulong result = 0;
540
                     for (long i = 0; i < loops; i++)
541
542
                          var source = RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(maxValue);
543
                          var target = RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(maxValue);
544
545
                          result += maxValue + source + target;
546
                     }
```

```
Global.Trash = result;
    });
}
[Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
public static void GetSourceTest()
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
    {
        var links = scope.Links;
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing GetSource function with {0} Iterations.",

→ Iterations);

        ulong counter = 0;
        //var firstLink = links.First();
        // Создаём одну связь, из которой будет производить считывание var firstLink = links.Create();
        var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        // Тестируем саму функцию
        for (ulong i = 0; i < Iterations; i++)</pre>
            counter += links.GetSource(firstLink);
        var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
        var iterationsPerSecond = Iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
        // Удаляем связь, из которой производилось считывание
        links.Delete(firstLink);
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug(
            "{0} Iterations of GetSource function done in {1} ({2} Iterations per

→ second), counter result: {3}",
            Iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
    }
}
[Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
public static void GetSourceInParallel()
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
        var links = scope.Links;
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing GetSource function with {0} Iterations in
        → parallel.", Iterations);
        long counter = 0;
        //var firstLink = links.First();
        var firstLink = links.Create();
        var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        // Тестируем саму функцию
        Parallel.For(0, Iterations, x =>
            Interlocked.Add(ref counter, (long)links.GetSource(firstLink));
            //Interlocked.Increment(ref counter);
        });
        var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
        var iterationsPerSecond = Iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
        links.Delete(firstLink);
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug(
            "{0} Iterations of GetSource function done in {1} ({2} Iterations per

→ second), counter result: {3}",
            Iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
    }
}
[Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
```

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616

617

618

619

```
public static void TestGetTarget()
623
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
625
626
                      var links = scope.Links;
627
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing GetTarget function with {0} Iterations.",
628

→ Iterations);

629
                     ulong counter = 0;
630
631
                      //var firstLink = links.First();
632
                      var firstLink = links.Create();
633
634
                      var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
635
636
                      for (ulong i = 0; i < Iterations; i++)</pre>
637
                          counter += links.GetTarget(firstLink);
639
640
641
                      var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
642
643
                      var iterationsPerSecond = Iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
644
645
                      links.Delete(firstLink);
646
647
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug(
648
                          "{0} Iterations of GetTarget function done in {1} ({2} Iterations per
649

→ second), counter result: {3}",
                          Iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
                 }
651
652
653
             [Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
654
             public static void TestGetTargetInParallel()
655
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
657
658
                      var links = scope.Links;
659
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing GetTarget function with {0} Iterations in
660
                      → parallel.", Iterations);
661
                      long counter = 0;
662
663
                      //var firstLink = links.First();
664
                      var firstLink = links.Create();
666
                      var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
667
668
                     Parallel.For(0, Iterations, x =>
669
670
                          Interlocked.Add(ref counter, (long)links.GetTarget(firstLink));
671
                          //Interlocked.Increment(ref counter);
672
673
                     });
674
                      var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
675
676
                      var iterationsPerSecond = Iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
678
                      links.Delete(firstLink);
679
680
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug(
681
                          "{0} Iterations of GetTarget function done in {1} ({2} Iterations per
682

→ second), counter result: {3}"

                          Iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
683
                 }
684
             }
685
686
             // TODO: Заполнить базу данных перед тестом
687
             /*
688
             [Fact]
689
             public void TestRandomSearchFixed()
690
691
                 var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
692
693
                 using (var links = new Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links(tempFilename,
694
        DefaultLinksSizeStep))
695
                      long iterations = 64 * 1024 * 1024 /
696
        Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links.LinkSizeInBytes;
```

```
ulong counter = 0:
                    var maxLink = links.Total;
700
                    ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing Random Search with {0} Iterations.", iterations);
                    var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
704
                    for (var i = iterations; i > 0; i--)
                         var source =
        RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(LinksConstants.MinPossibleIndex, maxLink);
                         var target =
        RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(LinksConstants.MinPossibleIndex, maxLink);
                         counter += links.Search(source, target);
                    var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
713
                    var iterationsPerSecond = iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
                    ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Random Search done in {1} ({2}
        Iterations per second), c: {3}", iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond,
        counter);
                File.Delete(tempFilename);
            }*/
722
            [Fact(Skip = "useless: O(0), was dependent on creation tests")]
723
            public static void TestRandomSearchAll()
725
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
726
                    var links = scope.Links;
                    ulong counter = 0;
730
                    var maxLink = links.Count();
732
                    var iterations = links.Count();
734
                    ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing Random Search with {0} Iterations.",

→ links.Count());
736
                    var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
                    for (var i = iterations; i > 0; i--)
                         var linksAddressRange = new
                         Range<ulong>(_constants.InternalReferencesRange.Minimum, maxLink);
                         var source = RandomHelpers.Default.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange);
                         var target = RandomHelpers.Default.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange);
744
                         counter += links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
746
                    }
                    var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
750
                    var iterationsPerSecond = iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
752
                    ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Random Search done in {1} ({2}
                     → Iterations per second), c: {3}"
                          iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
754
                }
756
            [Fact(Skip = "useless: O(0), was dependent on creation tests")]
            public static void TestEach()
760
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
762
                    var links = scope.Links;
763
764
                    var counter = new Counter<IList<ulong>, ulong>(links.Constants.Continue);
765
                    ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing Each function.");
                    var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
```

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761

766

```
770
                      links.Each(counter.IncrementAndReturnTrue);
772
                      var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
773
774
                      var linksPerSecond = counter.Count / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
775
776
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Each's handler function done in {1} ({2}

→ links per second)",
                          counter, elapsedTime, (long)linksPerSecond);
778
                 }
779
             }
780
781
             /*
782
             [Fact]
783
             public static void TestForeach()
784
785
                 var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
786
787
                 using (var links = new Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links(tempFilename,
788
        DefaultLinksSizeStep))
789
                     ulong counter = 0;
790
791
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing foreach through links.");
792
793
                      var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
794
795
                      //foreach (var link in links)
796
                      //{
797
                      //
                            counter++;
798
                      //}
799
800
                      var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
801
802
                      var linksPerSecond = (double)counter / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
803
804
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Foreach's handler block done in {1} ({2}
805
        links per second)", counter, elapsedTime, (long)linksPerSecond);
806
807
                 File.Delete(tempFilename);
808
             }
809
810
             */
811
             /*
             [Fact]
813
             public static void TestParallelForeach()
814
815
                 var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
816
817
                 using (var links = new Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links(tempFilename,
818
        DefaultLinksSizeStep))
                 {
819
820
                      long counter = 0;
821
822
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing parallel foreach through links.");
823
824
                      var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
825
826
                      //Parallel.ForEach((IEnumerable<ulong>)links, x =>
827
                      //{
828
                            Interlocked.Increment(ref counter);
829
                      //});
830
831
                      var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
832
833
                      var linksPerSecond = (double)counter / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
834
835
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Parallel Foreach's handler block done in
         {1} ({2} links per second)", counter, elapsedTime, (long)linksPerSecond);
837
                 File.Delete(tempFilename);
839
             }
840
             */
841
842
             [Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
843
             public static void Create64BillionLinks()
```

```
845
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
846
847
                      var links = scope.Links;
848
849
                     var linksBeforeTest = links.Count();
850
                      long linksToCreate = 64 * 1024 * 1024 / UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.LinkSizeInBytes;
851
852
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Creating {0} links.", linksToCreate);
853
854
                      var elapsedTime = Performance.Measure(() =>
855
856
                          for (long i = 0; i < linksToCreate; i++)</pre>
857
858
                              links.Create();
860
                      });
861
862
                      var linksCreated = links.Count() - linksBeforeTest;
863
                      var linksPerSecond = linksCreated / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
864
865
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Current links count: {0}.", links.Count());
866
867
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} links created in {1} ({2} links per second)",
868
                         linksCreated, elapsedTime,
                          (long)linksPerSecond);
869
                 }
870
             }
871
872
             [Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
873
             public static void Create64BillionLinksInParallel()
875
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
876
877
                      var links = scope.Links;
878
                      var linksBeforeTest = links.Count();
879
880
                      var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
881
882
                      long linksToCreate = 64 * 1024 * 1024 / UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.LinkSizeInBytes;
883
884
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Creating {0} links in parallel.", linksToCreate);
885
                     Parallel.For(0, linksToCreate, x => links.Create());
887
                     var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
889
890
                      var linksCreated = links.Count() - linksBeforeTest;
891
                      var linksPerSecond = linksCreated / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
892
893
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} links created in {1} ({2} links per second)",
894
                          linksCreated, elapsedTime,
895
                          (long)linksPerSecond);
                 }
896
             }
897
898
             [Fact(Skip = "useless: O(0), was dependent on creation tests")]
899
             public static void TestDeletionOfAllLinks()
900
90.1
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
902
                 ₹
903
                      var links = scope.Links;
904
                      var linksBeforeTest = links.Count();
905
906
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Deleting all links");
907
908
                      var elapsedTime = Performance.Measure(links.DeleteAll);
909
910
                      var linksDeleted = linksBeforeTest - links.Count();
911
                      var linksPerSecond = linksDeleted / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
912
913
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} links deleted in {1} ({2} links per second)",
914
                          linksDeleted, elapsedTime,
915
                          (long)linksPerSecond);
                 }
916
             }
917
918
             #endregion
919
920
         }
    }
921
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/UnaryNumberConvertersTests.cs
   using Xunit;
   using Platform.Random;
2
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
5
       public static class UnaryNumberConvertersTests
            [Fact]
           public static void ConvertersTest()
10
11
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
12
                    const int N = 10;
14
                    var links = scope.Links;
15
                    var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
16
                    var one = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, links.Constants.Itself);
17
                    var powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter = new
18
                    → PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, one);
                    var toUnaryNumberConverter = new AddressToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links,
19
                    → powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
                    var random = new System.Random(0);
20
                    ulong[] numbers = new ulong[N];
                    ulong[] unaryNumbers = new ulong[N];
22
                    for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
25
                        numbers[i] = random.NextUInt64();
                        unaryNumbers[i] = toUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(numbers[i]);
26
                    var fromUnaryNumberConverterUsingOrOperation = new
28
                        UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter<ulong>(links,
                        powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
                    var fromUnaryNumberConverterUsingAddOperation = new
29
                     UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter<ulong>(links, one);
                    for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
30
3.1
                        Assert.Equal(numbers[i],
                            fromUnaryNumberConverterUsingOrOperation.Convert(unaryNumbers[i]));
33
                        Assert.Equal(numbers[i],
                            fromUnaryNumberConverterUsingAddOperation.Convert(unaryNumbers[i]));
                    }
34
                }
3.5
           }
       }
37
38
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/UnicodeConvertersTests.cs
   using Xunit;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform.Memory;
   using Platform.Reflection;
   using Platform.Scopes;
   using Platform.Data.Numbers.Raw;
         Platform.Data.Doublets.Incrementers;
   using
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.PropertyOperators;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
10
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
13
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.CriterionMatchers;
1.5
16
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
17
18
       public static class UnicodeConvertersTests
19
20
            [Fact]
21
           public static void CharAndUnaryNumberUnicodeSymbolConvertersTest()
22
23
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
24
25
                    var links = scope.Links;
                    var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
27
                    var one = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, links.Constants.Itself);
2.8
                    var powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter = new
29
                     → PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, one);
                    var addressToUnaryNumberConverter = new
                        AddressToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
```

```
var unaryNumberToAddressConverter = new
                       UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter<ulong>(links,
                        powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
                    TestCharAndUnicodeSymbolConverters(links, meaningRoot,
                       addressToUnaryNumberConverter, unaryNumberToAddressConverter);
                }
33
           }
34
            [Fact]
36
           public static void CharAndRawNumberUnicodeSymbolConvertersTest()
37
                using (var scope = new Scope<Types<HeapResizableDirectMemory,</pre>
39
                   UnitedMemoryLinks<ulong>>>())
40
                    var links = scope.Use<ILinks<ulong>>();
41
                    var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
                    var addressToRawNumberConverter = new AddressToRawNumberConverter<ulong>();
43
                    var rawNumberToAddressConverter = new RawNumberToAddressConverter<ulong>();
44
                    TestCharAndUnicodeSymbolConverters(links, meaningRoot,
45
                      addressToRawNumberConverter, rawNumberToAddressConverter);
                }
           }
47
           private static void TestCharAndUnicodeSymbolConverters(ILinks<ulong> links, ulong
49
               meaningRoot, IConverter<ulong> addressToNumberConverter, IConverter<ulong>
               numberToAddressConverter)
                var unicodeSymbolMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, links.Constants.Itself);
                var charToUnicodeSymbolConverter = new CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter<ulong>(links,
                → addressToNumberConverter, unicodeSymbolMarker);
                var originalCharacter = 'H';
                var characterLink = charToUnicodeSymbolConverter.Convert(originalCharacter);
54
                var unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher = new TargetMatcher<ulong>(links,
55

→ unicodeSymbolMarker);

                var unicodeSymbolToCharConverter = new UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter<ulong>(links,
56
                   numberToAddressConverter, unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher);
                var resultingCharacter = unicodeSymbolToCharConverter.Convert(characterLink);
                Assert.Equal(originalCharacter, resultingCharacter);
           }
5.9
60
            [Fact]
61
           public static void StringAndUnicodeSequenceConvertersTest()
62
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
64
65
                    var links = scope.Links;
66
                    var itself = links.Constants.Itself;
68
69
                    var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
7.0
                    var unaryOne = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
7.1
                    var unicodeSymbolMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
72
                    var unicodeSequenceMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
73
                    var frequencyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
                    var frequencyPropertyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
76
                    var powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter = new
77
                        PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
                    var addressToUnaryNumberConverter = new
78
                        AddressToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
                    var charToUnicodeSymbolConverter = new
                        CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter<ulong>(links, addressToUnaryNumberConverter,
                        unicodeSymbolMarker);
                    var unaryNumberToAddressConverter = new
                        UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter<ulong>(links,
                        powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
                    var unaryNumberIncrementer = new UnaryNumberIncrementer<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
                    var frequencyIncrementer = new FrequencyIncrementer<ulong>(links,
                        frequencyMarker, unaryOne, unaryNumberIncrementer);
                    var frequencyPropertyOperator = new PropertyOperator<ulong>(links,

→ frequencyPropertyMarker, frequencyMarker);
                    var index = new FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<ulong>(links,
85
                        frequencyPropertyOperator, frequencyIncrementer);
                    var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new
                        LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter<ulong>(links, frequencyPropertyOperator,
                       unaryNumberToAddressConverter);
```

```
var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
                        SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(links,
                         linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
                    var optimalVariantConverter = new OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(links,
                        sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
                    var stringToUnicodeSequenceConverter = new
                         StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter<ulong>(links, charToUnicodeSymbolConverter,
                        index, optimalVariantConverter, unicodeSequenceMarker);
                    var originalString = "Hello";
92
                    var unicodeSequenceLink =
94
                        stringToUnicodeSequenceConverter.Convert(originalString);
95
                    var unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher = new TargetMatcher<ulong>(links,
96
                        unicodeSymbolMarker);
                    var unicodeSymbolToCharConverter = new
                         UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter<ulong>(links, unaryNumberToAddressConverter,
                         unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher);
98
                    var unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher = new TargetMatcher<ulong>(links,
                        unicodeSequenceMarker);
100
                    var sequenceWalker = new LeveledSequenceWalker<ulong>(links,
101
                        unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher.IsMatched);
102
                    var unicodeSequenceToStringConverter = new
                        UnicodeSequenceToStringConverter<ulong>(links
                        unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher, sequenceWalker,
                        unicodeSymbolToCharConverter);
104
                    var resultingString =
105
                     unicodeSequenceToStringConverter.Convert(unicodeSequenceLink);
106
                    Assert.Equal(originalString, resultingString);
107
                }
            }
109
        }
110
111
    }
1.152
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/UnitedMemoryUInt32LinksTests.cs
   using System;
   using Xunit;
   using Platform. Reflection;
 3
    using Platform. Memory;
   using Platform.Scopes;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
    using TLink = System.UInt32;
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
 9
1.0
        public unsafe static class UnitedMemoryUInt32LinksTests
11
12
            [Fact]
13
            public static void CRUDTest()
14
                Using(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
16
            }
17
18
            [Fact]
19
            public static void RawNumbersCRUDTest()
21
                Using(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
22
            }
23
24
            [Fact]
2.5
            public static void MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletionsTest()
27
                Using(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().TestMultip
28
                    leRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
29
30
            private static void Using(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
31
                using (var scope = new Scope<Types<HeapResizableDirectMemory,</pre>
33
                    UInt32UnitedMemoryLinks>>())
34
                    action(scope.Use<ILinks<TLink>>());
```

```
36
            }
        }
38
   }
39
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/UnitedMemoryUInt64LinksTests.cs
1.153
   using System;
   using Xunit;
using Platform.Reflection;
using Platform.Memory;
3
   using Platform.Scopes;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
using TLink = System.UInt64;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
9
10
        public unsafe static class UnitedMemoryUInt64LinksTests
11
12
             [Fact]
13
            public static void CRUDTest()
15
                 Using(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
16
17
18
             [Fact]
19
             public static void RawNumbersCRUDTest()
21
                 Using(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
22
             }
^{23}
24
             [Fact]
25
             public static void MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletionsTest()
27
                 Using(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().TestMultip_
28
                  → leRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
             }
29
30
             private static void Using(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
31
                 using (var scope = new Scope<Types<HeapResizableDirectMemory,</pre>
33
                     UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks>>())
34
                      action(scope.Use<ILinks<TLink>>());
35
                 }
36
             }
37
        }
38
   }
```

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