```
LinksPlatform's Platform Data Doublets Class Library
    ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/CriterionMatchers/TargetMatcher.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.CriterionMatchers
8
       public class TargetMatcher<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, ICriterionMatcher<TLink>
9
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            private readonly TLink _targetToMatch;
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public TargetMatcher(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink targetToMatch) : base(links) =>
16
               _targetToMatch = targetToMatch;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
19
            public bool IsMatched(TLink link) => _equalityComparer.Equals(_links.GetTarget(link),
                _targetToMatch);
       }
20
   }
21
1.2
    ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksCascadeUniquenessAndUsagesResolver.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
5
6
       public class LinksCascadeUniquenessAndUsagesResolver<TLink> : LinksUniquenessResolver<TLink>
8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public LinksCascadeUniquenessAndUsagesResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
10
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            protected override TLink ResolveAddressChangeConflict(TLink oldLinkAddress, TLink
13
               newLinkAddress)
14
                // Use Facade (the last decorator) to ensure recursion working correctly
15
                _facade.MergeUsages(oldLinkAddress, newLinkAddress);
                return base.ResolveAddressChangeConflict(oldLinkAddress, newLinkAddress);
17
            }
18
       }
19
   }
20
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksCascadeUsagesResolver.cs
1.3
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
6
        /// <remarks>
        /// <para>Must be used in conjunction with NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver.</para>
9
        /// <para>Должен использоваться вместе с NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver.</para>
10
       /// </remarks>
11
       public class LinksCascadeUsagesResolver<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
            public LinksCascadeUsagesResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
15
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public override void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
18
19
                var linkIndex = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
20
                // Use Facade (the last decorator) to ensure recursion working correctly
21
                _facade.DeleteAllUsages(linkIndex);
22
                _links.Delete(linkIndex);
23
            }
^{24}
       }
25
   }
26
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksDecoratorBase.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
2
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
8
       public abstract class LinksDecoratorBase<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, ILinks<TLink>
9
10
            protected readonly LinksConstants<TLink> _constants;
12
            public LinksConstants<TLink> Constants
13
14
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                get => _constants;
16
            }
17
18
            protected ILinks<TLink> _facade;
20
            public ILinks<TLink> Facade
21
22
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                get => _facade;
24
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
26
                set
                {
27
                    _facade = value;
2.8
                    if (_links is LinksDecoratorBase<TLink> decorator)
29
30
                        decorator.Facade = value;
31
                    }
32
                }
            }
34
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            protected LinksDecoratorBase(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links)
37
38
                 constants = links.Constants;
39
                Facade = this;
            }
41
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
            public virtual TLink Count(IList<TLink> restrictions) => _links.Count(restrictions);
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
            public virtual TLink Each(Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler, IList<TLink> restrictions)
47
               => _links.Each(handler, restrictions);
48
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
            public virtual TLink Create(IList<TLink> restrictions) => _links.Create(restrictions);
50
51
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
52
            public virtual TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution) =>
               _links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
54
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
55
            public virtual void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions) => _links.Delete(restrictions);
       }
57
   }
58
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksDisposableDecoratorBase.cs\\
1.5
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Disposables;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   #pragma warning disable CA1063 // Implement IDisposable Correctly
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
8
       public abstract class LinksDisposableDecoratorBase<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>,
9
           ILinks<TLink>, System.IDisposable
            protected class DisposableWithMultipleCallsAllowed : Disposable
11
12
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
                public DisposableWithMultipleCallsAllowed(Disposal disposal) : base(disposal) { }
14
                protected override bool AllowMultipleDisposeCalls
16
```

```
17
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
                    get => true;
19
                }
            }
21
22
            protected readonly DisposableWithMultipleCallsAllowed Disposable;
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            protected LinksDisposableDecoratorBase(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) => Disposable
26
               = new DisposableWithMultipleCallsAllowed(Dispose);
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
            ~LinksDisposableDecoratorBase() => Disposable.Destruct();
29
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
            public void Dispose() => Disposable.Dispose();
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
            protected virtual void Dispose(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
36
                if (!wasDisposed)
37
                {
                    _links.DisposeIfPossible();
39
                }
40
            }
41
       }
42
   }
43
    ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksInnerReferenceExistenceValidator.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
        // TODO: Make LinksExternalReferenceValidator. A layer that checks each link to exist or to
9
           be external (hybrid link's raw number).
        public class LinksInnerReferenceExistenceValidator<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
10
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            public LinksInnerReferenceExistenceValidator(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public override TLink Each(Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler, IList<TLink> restrictions)
16
17
                var links = _links;
18
                links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restrictions, nameof(restrictions));
19
                return links.Each(handler, restrictions);
20
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
24
                // TODO: Possible values: null, ExistentLink or NonExistentHybrid(ExternalReference)
26
27
                var links = _links;
                links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restrictions, nameof(restrictions));
28
                links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(substitution, nameof(substitution));
29
                return links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
30
            }
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            public override void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
34
35
                var link = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
36
                var links = _links;
37
                links.EnsureLinkExists(link, nameof(link));
38
                links.Delete(link);
39
            }
40
       }
41
   }
42
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksItselfConstantToSelfReferenceResolver.cs
1.7
   using System;
   using System Collections Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
```

```
#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform. Data. Doublets. Decorators
   {
       public class LinksItselfConstantToSelfReferenceResolver<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
10
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
           public LinksItselfConstantToSelfReferenceResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public override TLink Each(Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler, IList<TLink> restrictions)
17
18
                var constants = _constants;
19
                var itselfConstant = constants.Itself;
20
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(constants.Any, itselfConstant) &&
21
                    restrictions.Contains(itselfConstant))
                {
22
                    // Itself constant is not supported for Each method right now, skipping execution
23
24
                    return constants.Continue;
                }
25
                return _links.Each(handler, restrictions);
            }
27
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
           public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution) =>
30
               _links.Update(restrictions, _links.ResolveConstantAsSelfReference(_constants.Itself,
               restrictions, substitution));
       }
3.1
   }
32
1.8
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksNonExistentDependenciesCreator.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
-1
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
6
7
   {
        /// <remarks>
       /// Not practical if newSource and newTarget are too big.
9
       /// To be able to use practical version we should allow to create link at any specific
10
           location inside ResizableDirectMemoryLinks.
        /// This in turn will require to implement not a list of empty links, but a list of ranges
           to store it more efficiently.
        /// </remarks>
12
       public class LinksNonExistentDependenciesCreator<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
           public LinksNonExistentDependenciesCreator(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
16
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
           public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
19
20
                var constants =
                                 _constants;
21
                var links = _links;
22
                links.EnsureCreated(substitution[constants.SourcePart],
23

→ substitution[constants.TargetPart]);
                return links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
24
            }
25
       }
26
   }
27
    ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksNullConstant To Self Reference Resolver.cs\\
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
6
       public class LinksNullConstantToSelfReferenceResolver<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
           public LinksNullConstantToSelfReferenceResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
```

```
public override TLink Create(IList<TLink> restrictions) => _links.CreatePoint();
14
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
           public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution) =>
               _links.Update(restrictions, _links.ResolveConstantAsSelfReference(_constants.Null,
               restrictions, substitution));
       }
   }
19
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksUniquenessResolver.cs
1.10
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
       public class LinksUniquenessResolver<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
9
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
10

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
           public LinksUniquenessResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
16
17
                var constants = 
                                _constants;
18
                var links = _links;
19
               var newLinkAddress = links.SearchOrDefault(substitution[constants.SourcePart],
20

    substitution[constants.TargetPart]);
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(newLinkAddress, default))
21
                {
22
                    return links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
                }
24
                return ResolveAddressChangeConflict(restrictions[constants.IndexPart],
25
                → newLinkAddress);
           }
26
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
           protected virtual TLink ResolveAddressChangeConflict(TLink oldLinkAddress, TLink
               newLinkAddress)
30
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(oldLinkAddress, newLinkAddress) &&
31
                    _links.Exists(oldLinkAddress))
                {
32
                    _facade.Delete(oldLinkAddress);
34
                return newLinkAddress;
35
           }
36
       }
37
38
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksUniquenessValidator.cs
1.11
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
       public class LinksUniquenessValidator<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
           public LinksUniquenessValidator(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
14
1.5
                var links = _links;
                var constants = _constants;
17
                links.EnsureDoesNotExists(substitution[constants.SourcePart],
                19
                return links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
           }
20
       }
21
   }
22
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksUsagesValidator.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
       public class LinksUsagesValidator<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public LinksUsagesValidator(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
14
15
                var links = links;
16
                links.EnsureNoUsages(restrictions[_constants.IndexPart]);
17
                return links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
            }
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
            public override void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
22
                var link = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
24
                var links = _links;
25
                links.EnsureNoUsages(link);
26
                links.Delete(link);
27
            }
2.8
       }
30
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver.cs
1.13
   using System.Collections.Generic;
1
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
6
7
       public class NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public override void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
                var linkIndex = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
16
                var links = _links;
17
                links.EnforceResetValues(linkIndex);
18
                links.Delete(linkIndex);
19
            }
       }
21
22
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/UInt32Links.cs
1.14
   using System.Collections.Generic;
1
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
7
       public class UInt32Links : LinksDisposableDecoratorBase<TLink>
9
10
            [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining})]
11
            public UInt32Links(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
12
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
            public override TLink Create(IList<TLink> restrictions) => _links.CreatePoint();
15
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
18
19
                var constants = _constants;
20
                var indexPartConstant = constants.IndexPart;
21
                var sourcePartConstant = constants.SourcePart;
                var targetPartConstant = constants.TargetPart;
```

```
var nullConstant = constants.Null;
24
                var itselfConstant = constants.Itself;
25
                var existedLink = nullConstant;
                var updatedLink = restrictions[indexPartConstant];
27
                var newSource = substitution[sourcePartConstant];
28
                var newTarget = substitution[targetPartConstant];
29
                var links = _links;
30
                if (newSource != itselfConstant && newTarget != itselfConstant)
31
                    existedLink = links.SearchOrDefault(newSource, newTarget);
33
                }
34
                if (existedLink == nullConstant)
35
                    var before = links.GetLink(updatedLink);
37
                    if (before[sourcePartConstant] != newSource || before[targetPartConstant] !=
38
                        newTarget)
                        links.Update(updatedLink, newSource == itselfConstant ? updatedLink :
40
                        → newSource,
                                                   newTarget == itselfConstant ? updatedLink :
                                                    → newTarget);
42
                    return updatedLink;
                }
44
                else
45
                {
                    return _facade.MergeAndDelete(updatedLink, existedLink);
47
                }
48
            }
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
           public override void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
52
53
                var linkIndex = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
54
                var links = _links;
55
                links.EnforceResetValues(linkIndex);
56
                 _facade.DeleteAllUsages(linkIndex);
                links.Delete(linkIndex);
58
            }
59
       }
60
   }
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/UInt64Links.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
6
7
        /// <summary>
       /// <para>Represents a combined decorator that implements the basic logic for interacting
9
        with the links storage for links with addresses represented as <see cref="System.UInt64"
           />.</para>
       /// <para>Представляет комбинированный декоратор, реализующий основную логику по
        🛶 взаимодействии с хранилищем связей, для связей с адресами представленными в виде <see
           cref="System.UInt64"/>.</para>
        /// </summary>
11
        /// <remarks>̈
        /// Возможные оптимизации:
13
       /// Объединение в одном поле Source и Target с уменьшением до 32 бит.
14
       ///
               + меньше объём БД
1.5
        ///
                - меньше производительность
                - больше ограничение на количество связей в БД)
17
        /// Ленивое хранение размеров поддеревьев (расчитываемое по мере использования БД)
18
        ///
               + меньше объём БД
19
        ///
                - больше сложность
20
        ///
21
       /// Текущее теоретическое ограничение на индекс связи, из-за использования 5 бит в размере
           поддеревьев для AVL баланса и флагов нитей: 2 в степени(64 минус 5 равно 59 ) равно 576
           460 752 303 423 488
       /// Желательно реализовать поддержку переключения между деревьями и битовыми индексами
23
            (битовыми строками) - вариант матрицы (выстраеваемой лениво).
24
        /// Решить отключать ли проверки при компиляции под Release. Т.е. исключения будут
           выбрасываться только при #if DEBUG
        /// </remarks>
26
       public class UInt64Links : LinksDisposableDecoratorBase<ulong>
```

```
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UInt64Links(ILinks<ulong> links) : base(links) { }
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
            public override ulong Create(IList<ulong> restrictions) => _links.CreatePoint();
33
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
            public override ulong Update(IList<ulong> restrictions, IList<ulong> substitution)
36
                var constants = _constants;
38
                var indexPartConstant = constants.IndexPart;
39
                var sourcePartConstant = constants.SourcePart;
40
                var targetPartConstant = constants.TargetPart;
41
                var nullConstant = constants.Null;
42
                var itselfConstant = constants.Itself;
43
                var existedLink = nullConstant;
44
                var updatedLink = restrictions[indexPartConstant];
45
                var newSource = substitution[sourcePartConstant];
46
                var newTarget = substitution[targetPartConstant];
47
                var links =
                            _links;
48
                if (newSource != itselfConstant && newTarget != itselfConstant)
49
50
                    existedLink = links.SearchOrDefault(newSource, newTarget);
51
52
                   (existedLink == nullConstant)
53
54
                    var before = links.GetLink(updatedLink);
5.5
                    if (before[sourcePartConstant] != newSource || before[targetPartConstant] !=
                        newTarget)
                    ₹
57
                        links.Update(updatedLink, newSource == itselfConstant ? updatedLink :
58
                         → newSource,
                                                    newTarget == itselfConstant ? updatedLink :
59
                                                     → newTarget);
60
                    return updatedLink;
61
                }
62
                else
63
                {
64
                    return _facade.MergeAndDelete(updatedLink, existedLink);
65
                }
            }
67
68
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
            public override void Delete(IList<ulong> restrictions)
70
71
                var linkIndex = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
                var links = _links;
73
                links.EnforceResetValues(linkIndex);
                 _facade.DeleteAllUsages(linkIndex);
75
                links.Delete(linkIndex);
76
            }
77
       }
78
79
1.16
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/UniLinks.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Linq;
3
   using Platform.Collections;
using Platform.Collections.Lists;
5
   using Platform.Data.Universal;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
9
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
10
11
12
        /// <remarks>
        /// What does empty pattern (for condition or substitution) mean? Nothing or Everything?
13
        /// Now we go with nothing. And nothing is something one, but empty, and cannot be changed
14
           by itself. But can cause creation (update from nothing) or deletion (update to nothing).
15
        /// TODO: Decide to change to IDoubletLinks or not to change. (Better to create
16
           DefaultUniLinksBase, that contains logic itself and can be implemented using both
           IDoubletLinks and ILinks.)
        /// </remarks>
        internal class UniLinks<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>, IUniLinks<TLink>
19
```

```
private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

public UniLinks(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
private struct Transition
    public IList<TLink> Before;
    public IList<TLink> After;
    public Transition(IList<TLink> before, IList<TLink> after)
        Before = before;
        After = after;
    }
}
//public static readonly TLink NullConstant = Use<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Single.Null;
//public static readonly IReadOnlyList<TLink> NullLink = new
   ReadOnlyCollection<TLink>(new List<TLink> { NullConstant, NullConstant, NullConstant
// TODO: Подумать о том, как реализовать древовидный Restriction и Substitution
    (Links-Expression)
public TLink Trigger(IList<TLink> restriction, Func<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>, TLink>
   matchedHandler, IList<TLink> substitution, Func<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>, TLink>
    substitutedHandler)
    ////List<Transition> transitions = null;
    ///if (!restriction.IsNullOrEmpty())
    ////{
    ////
            // Есть причина делать проход (чтение)
    ////
            if (matchedHandler != null)
    ////
            {
    1111
                if (!substitution.IsNullOrEmpty())
    1111
    ////
                    // restriction => { 0, 0, 0 } | { 0 } // Create
    ////
                    // substitution => { itself, 0, 0 } | { itself, itself, itself } //

→ Create / Update

                    // substitution => { 0, 0, 0 } | { 0 } // Delete
    1111
    ////
                    transitions = new List<Transition>();
    1111
                    if (Equals(substitution[Constants.IndexPart], Constants.Null))
    1111
    ////
                        // If index is Null, that means we always ignore every other

→ value (they are also Null by definition)

    1111
                        var matchDecision = matchedHandler(, NullLink);
    ////
                        if (Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Break))
    ////
                            return false;
                        if (!Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Skip))
    ////
                            transitions.Add(new Transition(matchedLink, newValue));
                    }
    ////
    ////
                    else
    ////
    ////
                        Func<T, bool> handler;
    ////
                        handler = link =>
    ////
                        {
    ////
                            var matchedLink = Memory.GetLinkValue(link);
    ////
                            var newValue = Memory.GetLinkValue(link);
                            newValue[Constants.IndexPart] = Constants.Itself;
    1///
    ////
                            newValue[Constants.SourcePart] =
    \hookrightarrow Equals(substitution[Constants.SourcePart], Constants.Itself) ?
      matchedLink[Constants.IndexPart] : substitution[Constants.SourcePart];
    ////
                            newValue[Constants.TargetPart] =
    matchedLink[Constants.IndexPart] : substitution[Constants.TargetPart];
    ////
                            var matchDecision = matchedHandler(matchedLink, newValue);
    ////
                            if (Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Break))
    1///
                                return false;
    1///
                            if (!Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Skip))
    1///
                                transitions.Add(new Transition(matchedLink, newValue));
    1///
                            return true;
    ////
                        if (!Memory.Each(handler, restriction))
    ////
    ////
                            return Constants.Break;
                    }
    ////
                }
    ////
                else
    ////
```

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```
Func<T, bool> handler = link =>
86
                 1///
                 1111
                                        var matchedLink = Memory.GetLinkValue(link);
88
                 1///
                                        var matchDecision = matchedHandler(matchedLink, matchedLink);
89
                 ////
                                        return !Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Break);
                                   };
                 ////
91
                 ////
                                   if (!Memory.Each(handler, restriction))
92
                                        return Constants.Break;
93
                               }
                  ////
                 1///
                          }
95
                 ////
                          else
96
                 ////
                          {
                 ////
                               if (substitution != null)
98
                 ////
99
                 ////
                                   transitions = new List<IList<T>>();
100
                  ////
                                   Func<T, bool> handler = link =>
                 ////
102
                 ////
                                        var matchedLink = Memory.GetLinkValue(link);
103
                 ////
                                        transitions.Add(matchedLink);
104
                 ////
                                        return true;
105
                                   };
                 ////
106
                                   if (!Memory.Each(handler, restriction))
107
                 ////
                                        return Constants.Break;
                 1111
                               }
109
                 ////
                               else
110
                 ////
                               {
                 ////
                                   return Constants.Continue;
112
                 ////
                               }
113
                          }
114
                 ////}
115
                 ///if
                         (substitution != null)
116
                 ////{
117
                 ////
                          // Есть причина делать замену (запись)
118
                 ////
                          if (substitutedHandler != null)
119
                 ////
120
                          {
                 ////
                          }
121
                  1///
                          else
122
                 ////
                          {
123
                 ////
                          }
124
                 ////}
                 ///return Constants.Continue;
126
127
                 //if (restriction.IsNullOrEmpty()) // Create
128
                 //{
129
                 //
                        substitution[Constants.IndexPart] = Memory.AllocateLink();
130
                 //
                        Memory.SetLinkValue(substitution);
                 //}
132
                 //else if (substitution.IsNullOrEmpty()) // Delete
133
                 //{
134
                 //
                        Memory.FreeLink(restriction[Constants.IndexPart]);
135
                 //}
136
                 //else if (restriction.EqualTo(substitution)) // Read or ("repeat" the state) // Each
137
                 //{
                 //
                        // No need to collect links to list
139
                 //
                        // Skip == Continue
140
                 //
                        // No need to check substituedHandler
141
                 //
                        if (!Memory.Each(link => !Equals(matchedHandler(Memory.GetLinkValue(link)),
142
                      Constants.Break), restriction))
                 //
                            return Constants.Break;
143
                 //}
144
                 //else // Update
145
                 //{
146
                        //List<IList<T>> matchedLinks = null;
                 //
147
                 11
                        if (matchedHandler != null)
148
                 //
149
                 11
                             matchedLinks = new List<IList<T>>();
150
                 //
                             Func<T, bool> handler = link =>
151
                 //
                             {
                 //
                                 var matchedLink = Memory.GetLinkValue(link);
153
                 //
                                 var matchDecision = matchedHandler(matchedLink);
154
                 //
155
                                 if (Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Break))
                  //
                                      return false;
                 //
                                 if (!Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Skip))
157
                 //
                                     matchedLinks.Add(matchedLink);
158
                 //
                                 return true;
                            };
                 //
160
                             if (!Memory.Each(handler, restriction))
161
                                 return Constants.Break;
```

```
if (!matchedLinks.IsNullOrEmpty())
    //
    //
              var totalMatchedLinks = matchedLinks.Count;
    //
              for (var i = 0; i < totalMatchedLinks; i++)
    //
              ₹
    //
                   var matchedLink = matchedLinks[i]:
                  if (substitutedHandler != null)
    11
    //
                       var newValue = new List<T>(); // TODO: Prepare value to update here
    //
                       // TODO: Decide is it actually needed to use Before and After
        substitution handling.
    //
                       var substitutedDecision = substitutedHandler(matchedLink,
        newValue);
    //
                       if (Equals(substitutedDecision, Constants.Break))
    //
                           return Constants.Break;
    11
                          (Equals(substitutedDecision, Constants.Continue))
    11
    //
                           // Actual update here
    //
                           Memory.SetLinkValue(newValue);
    //
    //
                       if (Equals(substitutedDecision, Constants.Skip))
    //
    //
                           // Cancel the update. TODO: decide use separate Cancel
        constant or Skip is enough?
    //
    //
                   }
              }
    //
    //
          }
    //}
    return _constants.Continue;
}
public TLink Trigger(IList<TLink> patternOrCondition, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink>
    matchHandler, IList<TLink> substitution, Func<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>, TLink>
substitutionHandler)
{
    var constants = _constants;
    if (patternOrCondition.IsNullOrEmpty() && substitution.IsNullOrEmpty())
    {
        return constants.Continue;
    }
    else if (patternOrCondition.EqualTo(substitution)) // Should be Each here TODO:
        Check if it is a correct condition
        // Or it only applies to trigger without matchHandler.
        throw new NotImplementedException();
    else if (!substitution.IsNullOrEmpty()) // Creation
        var before = Array.Empty<TLink>();
        // Что должно означать False здесь? Остановиться (перестать идти) или пропустить
            (пройти мимо) или пустить (взять)?
        if (matchHandler != null && _equalityComparer.Equals(matchHandler(before),
            constants.Break))
        {
            return constants.Break;
        }
        var after = (IList<TLink>)substitution.ToArray();
        if (_equalityComparer.Equals(after[0], default))
            var newLink = _links.Create();
            after[0] = newLink;
        if (substitution.Count == 1)
        {
            after = _links.GetLink(substitution[0]);
        else if (substitution.Count == 3)
            //Links.Create(after);
        }
        else
            throw new NotSupportedException();
           (matchHandler != null)
```

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```
return substitutionHandler(before, after);
        return constants.Continue;
    }
    else if (!patternOrCondition.IsNullOrEmpty()) // Deletion
           (patternOrCondition.Count == 1)
            var linkToDelete = patternOrCondition[0];
            var before = _links.GetLink(linkToDelete);
            if (matchHandler != null && _equalityComparer.Equals(matchHandler(before),
                constants.Break))
            {
                return constants.Break;
            }
            var after = Array.Empty<TLink>();
            _links.Update(linkToDelete, constants.Null, constants.Null);
            _links.Delete(linkToDelete);
            if (matchHandler != null)
                return substitutionHandler(before, after);
            return constants.Continue;
        }
        else
        {
            throw new NotSupportedException();
    else // Replace / Update
        if (patternOrCondition.Count == 1) //-V3125
            var linkToUpdate = patternOrCondition[0];
            var before = _links.GetLink(linkToUpdate);
            if (matchHandler != null && _equalityComparer.Equals(matchHandler(before),
                constants.Break))
            {
                return constants.Break;
            }
            var after = (IList<TLink>)substitution.ToArray(); //-V3125
            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(after[0], default))
            {
                after[0] = linkToUpdate;
               (substitution.Count == 1)
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(substitution[0], linkToUpdate))
                {
                    after = _links.GetLink(substitution[0]);
                    _links.Update(linkToUpdate, constants.Null, constants.Null);
                    _links.Delete(linkToUpdate);
            }
            else if (substitution.Count == 3)
                //Links.Update(after);
            }
            else
                throw new NotSupportedException();
              (matchHandler != null)
            {
                return substitutionHandler(before, after);
            return constants.Continue;
        }
        else
            throw new NotSupportedException();
        }
    }
}
/// <remarks>
/// IList[IList[IList[T]]]
/// |
```

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 $304 \\ 305$

306

307

```
309
            ///
                               link
310
            ///
311
            ///
                           change
312
            ///
            ///
                        changes
314
            /// </remarks>
315
            public IList<IList<TLink>>> Trigger(IList<TLink> condition, IList<TLink>
316
                substitution)
                var changes = new List<IList<TLink>>>();
318
                var @continue = _constants.Continue;
319
                Trigger(condition, AlwaysContinue, substitution, (before, after) =>
321
                     var change = new[] { before, after };
322
323
                     changes.Add(change);
                     return @continue;
324
                });
                return changes;
326
327
328
            private TLink AlwaysContinue(IList<TLink> linkToMatch) => _constants.Continue;
329
        }
331
1.17
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Doublet.cs
    using System;
    using System. Collections. Generic;
 2
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
 8
        public struct Doublet<T> : IEquatable<Doublet<T>>
 9
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<T> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<T>.Default;

12
            public readonly T Source;
13
            public readonly T Target;
15
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public Doublet(T source, T target)
19
                Source = source;
20
                Target = target;
21
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
25
            public override string ToString() => $|"{Source}->{Target}";
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.7
            public bool Equals(Doublet<T> other) => _equalityComparer.Equals(Source, other.Source)
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(Target, other.Target);
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is Doublet<T> doublet ?
             → base.Equals(doublet) : false;
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            public override int GetHashCode() => (Source, Target).GetHashCode();
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool operator ==(Doublet<T> left, Doublet<T> right) => left.Equals(right);
37
38
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool operator !=(Doublet<T> left, Doublet<T> right) => !(left == right);
40
        }
41
42
1.18
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/DoubletComparer.cs
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
    {
```

```
/// <remarks>
        /// TODO: Может стоит попробовать ref во всех методах (IRefEqualityComparer)
       /// 2x faster with comparer
10
       /// </remarks>
11
       public class DoubletComparer<T> : IEqualityComparer<Doublet<T>>
12
13
           public static readonly DoubletComparer<T> Default = new DoubletComparer<T>();
14
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
           public bool Equals(Doublet<T> x, Doublet<T> y) => x.Equals(y);
17
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
           public int GetHashCode(Doublet<T> obj) => obj.GetHashCode();
20
       }
21
   }
22
1.19
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/ILinks.cs
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   using System.Collections.Generic;
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
5
       public interface ILinks<TLink> : ILinks<TLink, LinksConstants<TLink>>
       }
9
   }
10
1.20
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/ILinksExtensions.cs
   using System;
   using System Collections;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
3
   using System.Linq;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Ranges;
   using Platform.Collections.Arrays;
   using Platform.Random;
   using Platform.Setters;
   using Platform.Converters;
10
   using Platform.Numbers;
11
   using Platform.Data.Exceptions;
12
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
13
14
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
15
16
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
17
18
       public static class ILinksExtensions
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
           public static void RunRandomCreations<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, ulong
22
               amountOfCreations)
23
                var random = RandomHelpers.Default;
                var addressToUInt64Converter = UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
25
                var uInt64ToAddressConverter = UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;
26
                for (var i = OUL; i < amountOfCreations; i++)</pre>
27
28
                    var linksAddressRange = new Range<ulong>(0,
29
                    → addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count()));
                    var source =
30
                     uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange));
                    var target =
31
                     uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange));
                    links.GetOrCreate(source, target);
32
                }
33
            }
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public static void RunRandomSearches<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, ulong
37
                amountOfSearches)
38
                var random = RandomHelpers.Default;
39
                var addressToUInt64Converter = UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
40
                var uInt64ToAddressConverter = UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;
41
                for (var i = OUL; i < amountOfSearches; i++)</pre>
42
43
                    var linksAddressRange = new Range<ulong>(0,
44
                     → addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count()));
```

```
var source =
            uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange));
        var target =
            uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange));
        links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void RunRandomDeletions<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, ulong
    amountOfDeletions)
{
    var random = RandomHelpers.Default;
    var addressToUInt64Converter = UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
var uInt64ToAddressConverter = UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;
    var linksCount = addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count());
    var min = amountOfDeletions > linksCount ? OUL : linksCount - amountOfDeletions;
    for (var i = OUL; i < amountOfDeletions; i++)</pre>
        linksCount = addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count());
        if (linksCount <= min)</pre>
        {
            break:
        }
        var linksAddressRange = new Range<ulong>(min, linksCount);
        var link =
            uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange));
        links.Delete(link);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void Delete<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink linkToDelete) =>
→ links.Delete(new LinkAddress<TLink>(linkToDelete));
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Возможно есть очень простой способ это сделать.
/// (Например просто удалить файл, или изменить его размер таким образом,
/// чтобы удалился весь контент)
/// Например через _header->AllocatedLinks в ResizableDirectMemoryLinks
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void DeleteAll<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links)
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
    var comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
    for (var i = links.Count(); comparer.Compare(i, default) > 0; i =
        Arithmetic.Decrement(i))
    {
        links.Delete(i);
        if (!equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), Arithmetic.Decrement(i)))
            i = links.Count();
        }
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static TLink First<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links)
    TLink firstLink = default;
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
    if (equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), default))
    {
        throw new InvalidOperationException("В хранилище нет связей.");
    links.Each(links.Constants.Any, links.Constants.Any, link =>
        firstLink = link[links.Constants.IndexPart];
        return links.Constants.Break;
    });
    if (equalityComparer.Equals(firstLink, default))
        throw new InvalidOperationException("В процессе поиска по хранилищу не было
         → найдено связей.");
    return firstLink;
```

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110 111

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```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static IList<TLink> SingleOrDefault<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink>
   query)
    IList<TLink> result = null;
    var count = 0;
    var constants = links.Constants;
    var @continue = constants.Continue;
    var @break = constants.Break;
    links.Each(linkHandler, query);
    return result;
    TLink linkHandler(IList<TLink> link)
    {
        if (count == 0)
        {
            result = link;
            count++:
            return @continue;
        }
        else
            result = null;
            return @break;
        }
    }
}
#region Paths
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Kak tak? Kak to что ниже может быть корректно?
/// Скорее всего практически не применимо
/// Предполагалось, что можно было конвертировать формируемый в проходе через
    SequenceWalker
/// Stack в конкретный путь из Source, Target до связи, но это не всегда так.
/// TODO: Возможно нужен метод, который именно выбрасывает исключения (EnsurePathExists)
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static bool CheckPathExistance<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[]
   path)
    var current = path[0];
    //EnsureLinkExists(current,
                                "path");
    if (!links.Exists(current))
        return false;
    }
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
    var constants = links.Constants;
    for (var i = 1; i < path.Length; i++)</pre>
        var next = path[i];
        var values = links.GetLink(current);
        var source = values[constants.SourcePart];
        var target = values[constants.TargetPart];
        if (equalityComparer.Equals(source, target) && equalityComparer.Equals(source,
            next))
            //throw new InvalidOperationException(string.Format("Невозможно выбрать
             → путь, так как и Source и Target совпадают с элементом пути {0}.", next));
            return false:
        if (!equalityComparer.Equals(next, source) && !equalityComparer.Equals(next,
            //throw new InvalidOperationException(string.Format("Невозможно продолжить
                путь через элемент пути \{0\}", next));
            return false;
        current = next;
    return true;
}
/// <remarks>
/// Moжет потребовать дополнительного стека для PathElement's при использовании
   SequenceWalker.
```

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185

```
/// </remarks>
187
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static TLink GetByKeys<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink root, params int[]
189
                path)
190
                 links.EnsureLinkExists(root, "root");
191
                 var currentLink = root;
192
                 for (var i = 0; i < path.Length; i++)</pre>
193
                     currentLink = links.GetLink(currentLink)[path[i]];
195
196
                 return currentLink;
197
            }
198
199
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
200
            public static TLink GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink>
201
                links, TLink root, ulong size, ulong index)
202
                 var constants = links.Constants;
203
                 var source = constants.SourcePart;
204
                 var target = constants.TargetPart;
205
                 if (!Platform.Numbers.Math.IsPowerOfTwo(size))
                 {
207
                     throw new ArgumentOutOfRangeException(nameof(size), "Sequences with sizes other
208

→ than powers of two are not supported.");
                 }
209
                 var path = new BitArray(BitConverter.GetBytes(index));
210
                 var length = Bit.GetLowestPosition(size);
211
                 links.EnsureLinkExists(root, "root");
212
                 var currentLink = root;
213
                 for (var i = length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
214
215
                     currentLink = links.GetLink(currentLink)[path[i] ? target : source];
217
                 return currentLink;
             }
219
220
            #endregion
221
222
             /// <summarv>
223
             /// Возвращает индекс указанной связи.
224
                </summary>
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
226
             /// <param name="link">Связь представленная списком, состоящим из её адреса и
227
                содержимого.</param>
             /// <returns>Индекс начальной связи для указанной связи.</returns>
228
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static TLink GetIndex<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink> link) =>
230
             → link[links.Constants.IndexPart];
             /// <summary>
232
             /// Возвращает индекс начальной (Source) связи для указанной связи.
233
             /// </summary>
234
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
235
             /// <param name="link">Индекс связи.</param>
236
             /// <returns>Индекс начальной связи для указанной связи.</returns>
237
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
239
            public static TLink GetSource<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link) =>
                links.GetLink(link)[links.Constants.SourcePart];
240
             /// <summary>
             /// Возвращает индекс начальной (Source) связи для указанной связи.
242
             /// </summary>
243
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
             /// <param name="link">Связь представленная списком, состоящим из её адреса и
245
                 содержимого.</param>
             /// <returns>Индекс начальной связи для указанной связи.</returns>
246
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
247
            public static TLink GetSource<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink> link) =>
             → link[links.Constants.SourcePart];
249
             /// <summary>
250
             /// Возвращает индекс конечной (Target) связи для указанной связи.
251
             /// </summary>
252
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
253
             /// <param name="link">Индекс связи.</param>
             /// <returns>Индекс конечной связи для указанной связи.</returns>
255
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
256
```

```
public static TLink GetTarget<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link) =>
               links.GetLink(link)[links.Constants.TargetPart];
            /// <summary>
259
            /// Возвращает индекс конечной (Target) связи для указанной связи.
260
            /// </summary>
261
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
262
            /// <param name="link">Связь представленная списком, состоящим из её адреса и
263
                содержимого.</param>
            /// <returns>Индекс конечной связи для указанной связи.</returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
265
            public static TLink GetTarget<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink> link) =>
266
             → link[links.Constants.TargetPart];
267
            /// <summary>
268
            /// Выполняет проход по всем связям, соответствующим шаблону, вызывая обработчик
269
                (handler) для каждой подходящей связи.
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
271
            /// <param name="handler">Обработчик каждой подходящей связи.</param>
272
            /// <param name="restrictions">Ограничения на содержимое связей. Каждое ограничение
273
             🛶 может иметь значения: Constants.Null - 0-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту,
                Any – отсутствие ограничения, 1..\infty конкретный адрес связи.</param>
            /// <returns>True, в случае если проход по связям не был прерван и False в обратном
               случае.</returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
275
            public static bool Each<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink>
                handler, params TLink[] restrictions)
                => EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default.Equals(links.Each(handler, restrictions),

→ links.Constants.Continue);
278
            /// <summary>
            /// Выполняет проход по всем связям, соответствующим шаблону, вызывая обработчик
280
                (handler) для каждой подходящей связи.
            /// </summary>
281
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
282
            /// <param name="source">Значение, определяющее соответствующие шаблону связи.
                (Constants.Null - 0-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту в качестве начала,
                Constants.Any – любое начало, 1..\infty конкретное начало)
            /// <param name=\mathring{\text{"}}target">Значение, определяющее соответствующие шаблону связи.
284
                (Constants.Null - О-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту в качестве конца,
                Constants. Any - любой конец, 1..\infty конкретный конец) </param>
            /// <param name="handler">Обработчик каждой подходящей связи.</param>
285
            ///<returns>True, в случае если проход по связям не был прерван и False в обратном
               случае.</returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool Each<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink target,
288
                Func<TLink, bool> handler)
289
                var constants = links.Constants;
290
                return links.Each(link => handler(link[constants.IndexPart]) ? constants.Continue :
291

→ constants.Break, constants.Any, source, target);
292
293
            /// <summary>
294
            /// Выполняет проход по всем связям, соответствующим шаблону, вызывая обработчик
                (handler) для каждой подходящей связи.
            /// </summary>
296
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
297
            /// <param name="source">Значение, определяющее соответствующие шаблону связи.
298
                (Constants.Null - 0-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту в качестве начала,
                Constants.Any – любое начало, 1..\infty конкретное начало)
            /// <param name="target">Значение, определяющее соответствующие шаблону связи.
                (Constants.Null - О-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту в качестве конца,
                Constants.Any – любой конец, 1..\infty конкретный конец)</param>
            /// <param name="handler">Обработчик каждой подходящей связи.</param>
300
            /// <returns>True, в случае если проход по связям не был прерван и False в обратном
301
               случае.</returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
302
            public static bool Each<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink target,
                Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler) => links.Each(handler, links.Constants.Any,
               source, target);
304
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static IList<TLink>> All<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[]
306
```

→ restrictions)

```
var arraySize = CheckedConverter<TLink,</pre>
        ulong>.Default.Convert(links.Count(restrictions));
    if (arraySize > 0)
        var array = new IList<TLink>[arraySize];
        var filler = new ArrayFiller<IList<TLink>, TLink>(array,
            links.Constants.Continue);
        links.Each(filler.AddAndReturnConstant, restrictions);
        return array;
    }
    else
    {
        return Array.Empty<IList<TLink>>();
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static IList<TLink> AllIndices<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[]
   restrictions)
    var arraySize = CheckedConverter<TLink,</pre>
       ulong>.Default.Convert(links.Count(restrictions));
    if (arraySize > 0)
        var array = new TLink[arraySize];
        var filler = new ArrayFiller<TLink, TLink>(array, links.Constants.Continue);
        links.Each(filler.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, restrictions);
        return array;
    }
    else
        return Array.Empty<TLink>();
    }
}
/// <summary>
/// Возвращает значение, определяющее существует ли связь с указанными началом и концом
   в хранилище связей.
/// </summary>
/// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
/// <param name="source">Начало связи.</param>
/// <param name="target">Конец связи.</param>
/// <returns>Значение, определяющее существует ли связь.</returns>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static bool Exists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink target)
    => Comparer<TLink>.Default.Compare(links.Count(links.Constants.Any, source, target),
   default) > 0;
#region Ensure
// TODO: May be move to EnsureExtensions or make it both there and here
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void EnsureLinkExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink>
   restrictions)
    for (var i = 0; i < restrictions.Count; i++)</pre>
        if (!links.Exists(restrictions[i]))
            throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLink>(restrictions[i],
                |$|"sequence[{i}]");
        }
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void EnsureInnerReferenceExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink
   reference, string argumentName)
      (links.Constants.IsInternalReference(reference) && !links.Exists(reference))
    if
    {
        throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLink>(reference, argumentName);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

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```
public static void EnsureInnerReferenceExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links,
    IList<TLink> restrictions, string argumentName)
    for (int i = 0; i < restrictions.Count; i++)</pre>
    {
        links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restrictions[i], argumentName);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink>
   restrictions)
{
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
    var any = links.Constants.Any;
    for (var i = 0; i < restrictions.Count; i++)</pre>
        if (!equalityComparer.Equals(restrictions[i], any) &&
            !links.Exists(restrictions[i]))
            throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLink>(restrictions[i],
                |$|"sequence[{i}]");
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link,
   string argumentName)
₹
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
    if (!equalityComparer.Equals(link, links.Constants.Any) && !links.Exists(link))
    {
        throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLink>(link, argumentName);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void EnsureLinkIsItselfOrExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink
   link, string argumentName)
{
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
    if (!equalityComparer.Equals(link, links.Constants.Itself) && !links.Exists(link))
        throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLink>(link, argumentName);
    }
}
/// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void EnsureDoesNotExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source,
    TLink target)
{
    if (links.Exists(source, target))
    {
        throw new LinkWithSameValueAlreadyExistsException();
    }
}
/// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void EnsureNoUsages<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link)
    if (links.HasUsages(link))
        throw new ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException<TLink>(link);
    }
}
/// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void EnsureCreated<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[]
   addresses) => links.EnsureCreated(links.Create, addresses);
/// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void EnsurePointsCreated<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[]
→ addresses) => links.EnsureCreated(links.CreatePoint, addresses);
```

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441

```
443
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
445
             public static void EnsureCreated<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, Func<TLink> creator,
446
                 params TLink[] addresses)
447
                 var addressToUInt64Converter = CheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
var uInt64ToAddressConverter = CheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;
448
449
                 var nonExistentAddresses = new HashSet<TLink>(addresses.Where(x =>
450
                     !links.Exists(x)));
                 if (nonExistentAddresses.Count > 0)
451
                     var max = nonExistentAddresses.Max();
453
                     max = uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(System.Math.Min(addressToUInt64Converter.
454
                         Convert(max)
                          addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Constants.InternalReferencesRange.Max
                          imum)))
                     var createdLinks = new List<TLink>();
                     var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
456
                     TLink createdLink = creator()
457
                     while (!equalityComparer.Equals(createdLink, max))
458
459
                          createdLinks.Add(createdLink);
460
461
                     for (var i = 0; i < createdLinks.Count; i++)</pre>
462
463
                            (!nonExistentAddresses.Contains(createdLinks[i]))
                          {
465
                              links.Delete(createdLinks[i]);
466
                     }
468
                 }
469
             }
470
471
             #endregion
472
473
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
475
             public static TLink CountUsages<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link)
476
477
                 var constants = links.Constants;
478
                 var values = links.GetLink(link);
479
                 TLink usagesAsSource = links.Count(new Link<TLink>(constants.Any, link,

    constants.Any));
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
481
                 if (equalityComparer.Equals(values[constants.SourcePart], link))
482
                     usagesAsSource = Arithmetic<TLink>.Decrement(usagesAsSource);
484
485
                 TLink usagesAsTarget = links.Count(new Link<TLink>(constants.Any, constants.Any,
486
                     link));
                 if (equalityComparer.Equals(values[constants.TargetPart], link))
487
                 {
488
                     usagesAsTarget = Arithmetic<TLink>.Decrement(usagesAsTarget);
489
                 return Arithmetic<TLink>.Add(usagesAsSource, usagesAsTarget);
491
             }
492
493
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
494
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
495
             public static bool HasUsages<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link) =>
             comparer<TLink>.Default.Compare(links.CountUsages(link), default) > 0;
497
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
499
             public static bool Equals<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link, TLink source,
500
                 TLink target)
501
                 var constants = links.Constants;
502
                 var values = links.GetLink(link);
503
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
504
                 return equalityComparer.Equals(values[constants.SourcePart], source) &&
505
                     equalityComparer.Equals(values[constants.TargetPart], target);
             }
506
507
             /// <summary>
508
             /// Выполняет поиск связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target (концом).
             /// </summary>
510
```

```
/// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
511
             /// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом для искомой
                связи.</param>
             /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом для искомой связи.</param>
             /// <returns>Индекс искомой связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target
514
                 (концом).</returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
515
            public static TLink SearchOrDefault<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink
                target)
517
                 var contants = links.Constants;
518
                 var setter = new Setter<TLink, TLink>(contants.Continue, contants.Break, default);
                 links.Each(setter.SetFirstAndReturnFalse, contants.Any, source, target);
520
                 return setter.Result;
            }
522
523
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
524
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
525
            public static TLink Create<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links) => links.Create(null);
526
527
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
528
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
529
            public static TLink CreatePoint<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links)
530
531
                 var link = links.Create();
                 return links.Update(link, link, link);
533
             }
534
535
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
536
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
537
            public static TLink CreateAndUpdate<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink
538
                target) => links.Update(links.Create(), source, target);
539
             /// <summary>
540
             /// Обновляет связь с указанными началом (Source) и концом (Target)
             /// на связь с указанными началом (NewSource) и концом (NewTarget).
542
             /// </summary>
543
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
544
             /// <param name="link">Индекс обновляемой связи.</param>
545
             /// <param name="newSource">Индекс связи, которая является началом связи, на которую
546
                выполняется обновление.</param>
             /// <param name="newTarget">Индекс связи, которая является концом связи, на которую
547
                выполняется обновление.</param>
             /// <returns>Индекс обновлённой связи.</returns>
548
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
549
            public static TLink Update<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link, TLink newSource,
550
                TLink newTarget) => links.Update(new LinkAddress<TLink>(link), new Link<TLink>(link,
                newSource, newTarget));
551
             /// <summary>
552
             /// Обновляет связь с указанными началом (Source) и концом (Target)
553
             /// на связь с указанными началом (NewSource) и концом (NewTarget).
             /// </summary>
555
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
556
             /// <param name="restrictions">Ограничения на содержимое связей. Каждое ограничение
557
                может иметь значения: Constants.Null - О-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту,
                Itself - требование установить ссылку на себя, 1..\infty конкретный адрес другой
             \hookrightarrow
                связи.</param>
             /// <returns-Индекс обновлённой связи.</returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
559
            public static TLink Update<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[] restrictions)
560
561
562
                 if (restrictions.Length == 2)
563
                     return links.MergeAndDelete(restrictions[0], restrictions[1]);
564
                 i f
                   (restrictions.Length == 4)
566
                 {
567
                     return links.UpdateOrCreateOrGet(restrictions[0], restrictions[1],
568
                     → restrictions[2], restrictions[3]);
                 }
569
                 else
570
                 {
571
                     return links.Update(new LinkAddress<TLink>(restrictions[0]), restrictions);
572
                 }
573
             }
575
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
public static IList<TLink> ResolveConstantAsSelfReference<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink>
                links, TLink constant, IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
579
                 var constants = links.Constants;
580
                 var restrictionsIndex = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
581
                 var substitutionIndex = substitution[constants.IndexPart];
582
                 if (equalityComparer.Equals(substitutionIndex, default))
                 {
584
                     substitutionIndex = restrictionsIndex;
585
                 }
                 var source = substitution[constants.SourcePart];
587
                 var target = substitution[constants.TargetPart];
588
                 source = equalityComparer.Equals(source, constant) ? substitutionIndex : source;
589
                 target = equalityComparer.Equals(target, constant) ? substitutionIndex : target;
590
                 return new Link<TLink>(substitutionIndex, source, target);
591
            }
593
            /// <summary>
594
            /// Создаёт связь (если она не существовала), либо возвращает индекс существующей связи
595
                с указанными Source (началом) и Target (концом).
            /// </summary>
596
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
597
            /// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом на создаваемой
                связи.</param>
            /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом для создаваемой
599
                связи.</param>
            /// <returns>Индекс связи, с указанным Source (началом) и Target (концом)</returns>
600
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
601
602
            public static TLink GetOrCreate<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink
                target)
            {
603
                 var link = links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
604
                 if (EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default.Equals(link, default))
605
607
                     link = links.CreateAndUpdate(source, target);
608
                 return link;
609
            }
610
            /// <summary>
612
            /// Обновляет связь с указанными началом (Source) и концом (Target)
613
614
            /// на связь с указанными началом (NewSource) и концом (NewTarget).
            /// </summary>
615
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
616
            /// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом обновляемой
617
                связи.</param>
            /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом обновляемой связи.</param>
            /// <param name="newSource">Индекс связи, которая является началом связи, на которую
619
                выполняется обновление.</param>
            /// <param name="newTarget">Индекс связи, которая является концом связи, на которую
620
                выполняется обновление.</param>
            /// <returns>Индекс обновлённой связи.</returns>
621
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
622
            public static TLink UpdateOrCreateOrGet<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source,
623
                TLink target, TLink newSource, TLink newTarget)
            ₹
624
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
625
                 var link = links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
626
627
                 if (equalityComparer.Equals(link, default))
                     return links.CreateAndUpdate(newSource, newTarget);
629
630
                 if (equalityComparer.Equals(newSource, source) && equalityComparer.Equals(newTarget,
631
                     target))
                 {
632
                     return link;
633
                 }
634
                 return links.Update(link, newSource, newTarget);
635
            }
636
637
            /// <summary>Удаляет связь с указанными началом (Source) и концом (Target).</summary>
638
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
639
            /// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом удаляемой связи.</param>
            /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом удаляемой связи.</param>
641
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
642
            public static TLink DeleteIfExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink
                target)
```

```
var link = links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
    if (!EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default.Equals(link, default))
        links.Delete(link);
        return link:
    return default;
}
/// <summary>Удаляет несколько связей.</summary>
/// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
/// <param name="deletedLinks">Список адресов связей к удалению.</param>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void DeleteMany<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink> deletedLinks)
    for (int i = 0; i < deletedLinks.Count; i++)</pre>
        links.Delete(deletedLinks[i]);
    }
}
/// <remarks>Before execution of this method ensure that deleted link is detached (all
values - source and target are reset to null) or it might enter into infinite
   recursion.</remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void DeleteAllUsages<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink linkIndex)
    var anyConstant = links.Constants.Any;
    var usagesAsSourceQuery = new Link<TLink>(anyConstant, linkIndex, anyConstant);
    links.DeleteByQuery(usagesAsSourceQuery);
    var usagesAsTargetQuery = new Link<TLink>(anyConstant, linkIndex, anyConstant);
    links.DeleteByQuery(usagesAsTargetQuery);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void DeleteByQuery<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, Link<TLink> query)
    var count = CheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default.Convert(links.Count(query));
    if (count > 0)
    {
        var queryResult = new TLink[count];
        var queryResultFiller = new ArrayFiller<TLink, TLink>(queryResult,
            links.Constants.Continue);
        links.Each(queryResultFiller.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, query);
        for (var i = count - 1; i >= 0; i--)
            links.Delete(queryResult[i]);
    }
}
 / TODO: Move to Platform.Data
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static bool AreValuesReset<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink linkIndex)
    var nullConstant = links.Constants.Null;
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
    var link = links.GetLink(linkIndex);
    for (int i = 1; i < link.Count; i++)</pre>
        if (!equalityComparer.Equals(link[i], nullConstant))
            return false;
    return true;
// TODO: Create a universal version of this method in Platform.Data (with using of for
   loop)
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void ResetValues<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink linkIndex)
    var nullConstant = links.Constants.Null;
    var updateRequest = new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, nullConstant, nullConstant);
    links.Update(updateRequest);
}
```

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```
// TODO: Create a universal version of this method in Platform.Data (with using of for
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void EnforceResetValues<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink linkIndex)
    if (!links.AreValuesReset(linkIndex))
        links.ResetValues(linkIndex);
    }
}
/// <summary>
/// Merging two usages graphs, all children of old link moved to be children of new link
   or deleted.
/// </summary
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static TLink MergeUsages<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink oldLinkIndex,
   TLink newLinkIndex)
    var addressToInt64Converter = CheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
    if (!equalityComparer.Equals(oldLinkIndex, newLinkIndex))
        var constants = links.Constants;
        var usagesAsSourceQuery = new Link<TLink>(constants.Any, oldLinkIndex,
            constants.Any)
        var usagesAsSourceCount =
            addressToInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count(usagesAsSourceQuery));
        var usagesAsTargetQuery = new Link<TLink>(constants.Any, constants.Any,
            oldLinkIndex);
        var usagesAsTargetCount =
           addressToInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count(usagesAsTargetQuery));
        var isStandalonePoint = Point<TLink>.IsFullPoint(links.GetLink(oldLinkIndex)) &&
           usagesAsSourceCount == 1 && usagesAsTargetCount == 1;
        if (!isStandalonePoint)
            var totalUsages = usagesAsSourceCount + usagesAsTargetCount;
            if (totalUsages > 0)
                var usages = ArrayPool.Allocate<TLink>(totalUsages);
                var usagesFiller = new ArrayFiller<TLink, TLink>(usages,
                    links.Constants.Continue);
                var i = 0L:
                if (usagesAsSourceCount > 0)
                    links.Each(usagesFiller.AddFirstAndReturnConstant,

→ usagesAsSourceQuery);

                    for (; i < usagesAsSourceCount; i++)</pre>
                        var usage = usages[i];
                        if (!equalityComparer.Equals(usage, oldLinkIndex))
                            links.Update(usage, newLinkIndex, links.GetTarget(usage));
                        }
                    }
                   (usagesAsTargetCount > 0)
                    links.Each(usagesFiller.AddFirstAndReturnConstant,
                        usagesAsTargetQuery);
                    for (; i < usages.Length; i++)</pre>
                        var usage = usages[i];
                        if (!equalityComparer.Equals(usage, oldLinkIndex))
                            links.Update(usage, links.GetSource(usage), newLinkIndex);
                        }
                ArrayPool.Free(usages);
            }
        }
    return newLinkIndex;
/// <summary>
```

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```
/// Replace one link with another (replaced link is deleted, children are updated or
785
                deleted).
             /// </summary>
786
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
787
            public static TLink MergeAndDelete<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink oldLinkIndex,
788
                 TLink newLinkIndex)
789
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
790
                 if (!equalityComparer.Equals(oldLinkIndex, newLinkIndex))
791
792
                     links.MergeUsages(oldLinkIndex, newLinkIndex);
793
                     links.Delete(oldLinkIndex);
794
795
                 return newLinkIndex;
796
             }
797
798
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
799
            public static ILinks<TLink>
800
                 DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links)
801
                 links = new LinksCascadeUsagesResolver<TLink>(links);
802
                 links = new NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver<TLink>(links);
                 links = new LinksCascadeUniquenessAndUsagesResolver<TLink>(links);
804
                 return links;
805
             }
806
807
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
808
            public static string Format<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink> link)
809
810
                 var constants = links.Constants;
811
                 return $\$"({link[constants.IndexPart]}: {link[constants.SourcePart]}
812
                 → {link[constants.TargetPart]})";
813
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
815
            public static string Format<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link) =>
816
             → links.Format(links.GetLink(link));
        }
817
818
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/ISynchronizedLinks.cs
1.21
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
 3
 4
        public interface ISynchronizedLinks<TLink> : ISynchronizedLinks<TLink, ILinks<TLink>,
 5
            LinksConstants<TLink>>, ILinks<TLink>
 6
    }
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Incrementers/FrequencyIncrementer.cs
1.22
    using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform. Incrementers;
 4
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 5
 6
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Incrementers
    ł
        public class FrequencyIncrementer<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, IIncrementer<TLink>
 9
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            private readonly TLink _frequencyMarker;
private readonly TLink _unaryOne;
13
14
            private readonly IIncrementer<TLink> _unaryNumberIncrementer;
15
16
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public FrequencyIncrementer(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink frequencyMarker, TLink unaryOne,
18
                IIncrementer<TLink> unaryNumberIncrementer)
                 : base(links)
19
             {
20
                 _frequencyMarker = frequencyMarker;
21
                 _unaryOne = unaryOne;
22
                 _unaryNumberIncrementer = unaryNumberIncrementer;
             }
24
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
            public TLink Increment(TLink frequency)
27
28
                var links = _links;
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(frequency, default))
30
31
                    return links.GetOrCreate(_unaryOne, _frequencyMarker);
32
                }
33
                var incrementedSource =
34
                _ unaryNumberIncrementer.Increment(links.GetSource(frequency));
                return links.GetOrCreate(incrementedSource, _frequencyMarker);
35
            }
       }
37
38
1.23
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Incrementers/UnaryNumberIncrementer.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
1
2
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Incrementers;
3
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Incrementers
        public class UnaryNumberIncrementer<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, IIncrementer<TLink>
9
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            private readonly TLink _unaryOne;
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public UnaryNumberIncrementer(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink unaryOne) : base(links) =>
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            public TLink Increment(TLink unaryNumber)
19
                var links = _links;
21
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(unaryNumber, _unaryOne))
22
23
                    return links.GetOrCreate(_unaryOne, _unaryOne);
24
                }
                var source = links.GetSource(unaryNumber);
                var target = links.GetTarget(unaryNumber);
27
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(source, target))
28
29
                    return links.GetOrCreate(unaryNumber, _unaryOne);
30
                }
31
                else
32
33
                    return links.GetOrCreate(source, Increment(target));
34
                }
35
            }
36
       }
37
   }
38
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Link.cs
   using Platform.Collections.Lists;
   using Platform.Exceptions;
   using Platform.Ranges; using Platform.Singletons;
3
4
   using System;
   using System.Collections;
using System.Collections.Generic;
6
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
9
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
11
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
13
        /// <summary>
14
        /// Структура описывающая уникальную связь.
15
        /// </summary>
16
        public struct Link<TLink> : IEquatable<Link<TLink>>, IReadOnlyList<TLink>, IList<TLink>
17
18
            public static readonly Link<TLink> Null = new Link<TLink>();
19
20
            private static readonly LinksConstants<TLink> _constants =
            → Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance;
```

```
private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
22

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

23
             private const int Length = 3;
24
25
            public readonly TLink Index;
public readonly TLink Source;
public readonly TLink Target;
26
28
29
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
             public Link(params TLink[] values) => SetValues(values, out Index, out Source, out
                 Target);
32
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
             public Link(IList<TLink> values) => SetValues(values, out Index, out Source, out Target);
35
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
             public Link(object other)
37
38
                 if (other is Link<TLink> otherLink)
39
                 {
                      SetValues(ref otherLink, out Index, out Source, out Target);
41
                 }
42
43
                 else if(other is IList<TLink> otherList)
44
45
                      SetValues(otherList, out Index, out Source, out Target);
                 }
46
                 else
47
                 {
48
                      throw new NotSupportedException();
                 }
50
             }
51
52
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
53
             public Link(ref Link<TLink> other) => SetValues(ref other, out Index, out Source, out
54
                 Target);
55
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Link(TLink index, TLink source, TLink target)
56
57
                 Index = index;
59
                 Source = source;
60
                 Target = target;
             }
62
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
64
             private static void SetValues(ref Link<TLink> other, out TLink index, out TLink source,
65
                 out TLink target)
             \hookrightarrow
66
                 index = other.Index;
67
                 source = other.Source;
                 target = other.Target;
69
70
71
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
72
             private static void SetValues(IList<TLink> values, out TLink index, out TLink source,
                 out TLink target)
74
                 switch (values.Count)
7.5
76
                      case 3:
77
                           index = values[0];
78
                           source = values[1];
                           target = values[2];
80
                          break;
81
                      case 2:
82
                          index = values[0];
83
                          source = values[1];
                           target = default;
85
                          break;
86
                      case 1:
                          index = values[0];
                           source = default;
89
                           target = default;
90
                          break;
                      default:
92
                           index = default;
93
                           source = default;
94
                           target = default;
95
                          break:
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override int GetHashCode() => (Index, Source, Target).GetHashCode();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool IsNull() => _equalityComparer.Equals(Index, _constants.Null)
                     && _equalityComparer.Equals(Source, _constants.Null)
                     && _equalityComparer.Equals(Target, _constants.Null);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override bool Equals(object other) => other is Link<TLink> &&
   Equals((Link<TLink>)other);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool Equals(Link<TLink> other) => _equalityComparer.Equals(Index, other.Index)
                                      && _equalityComparer.Equals(Source, other.Source)
                                      && _equalityComparer.Equals(Target, other.Target);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static string ToString(TLink index, TLink source, TLink target) => $\$"(\{index\}:
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static string ToString(TLink source, TLink target) => $\$\"(\{\source\}->\{\target\})\";
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static implicit operator TLink[](Link<TLink> link) => link.ToArray();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static implicit operator Link<TLink>(TLink[] linkArray) => new

→ Link<TLink>(linkArray);

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override string ToString() => _equalityComparer.Equals(Index, _constants.Null) ?
ToString(Source, Target) : ToString(Index, Source, Target);
#region IList
public int Count
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get => Length;
}
public bool IsReadOnly
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get => true;
}
public TLink this[int index]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get
{
        Ensure.OnDebug.ArgumentInRange(index, new Range<int>(0, Length - 1),
           nameof(index));
        if (index == _constants.IndexPart)
        {
            return Index;
        if (index == _constants.SourcePart)
        {
            return Source;
        }
          (index == _constants.TargetPart)
        {
            return Target;
        throw new NotSupportedException(); // Impossible path due to
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set => throw new NotSupportedException();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

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164 165

166

167

```
IEnumerator IEnumerable.GetEnumerator() => GetEnumerator();
170
171
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
172
            public IEnumerator<TLink> GetEnumerator()
174
                 yield return Index;
175
                 yield return Source;
176
                 yield return Target;
178
179
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
180
            public void Add(TLink item) => throw new NotSupportedException();
181
182
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
183
            public void Clear() => throw new NotSupportedException();
184
185
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
186
            public bool Contains(TLink item) => IndexOf(item) >= 0;
187
188
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
189
             public void CopyTo(TLink[] array, int arrayIndex)
190
191
                 Ensure.OnDebug.ArgumentNotNull(array, nameof(array));
192
                 Ensure.OnDebug.ArgumentInRange(arrayIndex, new Range<int>(0, array.Length - 1),
                    nameof(arrayIndex));
                 if (arrayIndex + Length > array.Length)
194
                 {
195
                     throw new InvalidOperationException();
196
                 }
197
                 array[arrayIndex++] = Index;
198
                 array[arrayIndex++] = Source;
199
                 array[arrayIndex] = Target;
200
             }
201
202
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
203
            public bool Remove(TLink item) => Throw.A.NotSupportedExceptionAndReturn<bool>();
204
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
206
            public int IndexOf(TLink item)
207
208
                 if (_equalityComparer.Equals(Index, item))
209
                 {
210
                     return _constants.IndexPart;
212
                    (_equalityComparer.Equals(Source, item))
213
214
                     return _constants.SourcePart;
215
216
                   (_equalityComparer.Equals(Target, item))
217
218
                     return _constants.TargetPart;
220
                 return -1;
             }
222
223
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
224
            public void Insert(int index, TLink item) => throw new NotSupportedException();
225
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
227
            public void RemoveAt(int index) => throw new NotSupportedException();
228
229
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
230
            public static bool operator ==(Link<TLink> left, Link<TLink> right) =>
231
             → left.Equals(right);
232
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
233
            public static bool operator !=(Link<TLink> left, Link<TLink> right) => !(left == right);
234
235
236
             #endregion
        }
237
238
1.25
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/LinkExtensions.cs
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 3
 4
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
    {
        public static class LinkExtensions
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool IsFullPoint<TLink>(this Link<TLink> link) =>
10
            → Point<TLink>.IsFullPoint(link);
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            public static bool IsPartialPoint<TLink>(this Link<TLink> link) =>
13
               Point<TLink>.IsPartialPoint(link);
14
   }
15
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/LinksOperatorBase.cs
1.26
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
       public abstract class LinksOperatorBase<TLink>
            protected readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
9
10
            public ILinks<TLink> Links
11
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
14
                get => _links;
            }
15
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            protected LinksOperatorBase(ILinks<TLink> links) => _links = links;
18
       }
19
   }
20
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/ILinksListMethods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory
6
       public interface ILinksListMethods<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
9
            void Detach(TLink freeLink);
10
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            void AttachAsFirst(TLink link);
13
       }
   }
15
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/ILinksTreeMethods.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
2
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory
       public interface ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
9
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
            TLink CountUsages(TLink root);
12
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target);
15
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            TLink EachUsage(TLink root, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler);
18
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
            void Detach(ref TLink root, TLink linkIndex);
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            void Attach(ref TLink root, TLink linkIndex);
       }
25
   }
26
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/IndexTreeType.cs
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 1
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory
 4
      {
             public enum IndexTreeType
 5
 6
                    Default = 0
                    SizeBalancedTree = 1,
                    RecursionlessSizeBalancedTree = 2
                    SizedAndThreadedAVLBalancedTree = 3
10
11
      }
         ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/LinksHeader.cs
     using System;
     using System.Collections.Generic;
 2
      using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
     using Platform.Unsafe;
 4
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory
      {
             public struct LinksHeader<TLink> : IEquatable<LinksHeader<TLink>>
10
11
                    private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

13
                    public static readonly long SizeInBytes = Structure<LinksHeader<TLink>>.Size;
15
                    public TLink AllocatedLinks;
16
                    public TLink ReservedLinks;
17
                    public TLink FreeLinks;
18
                    public TLink FirstFreeLink;
                    public
                                TLink RootAsSource;
20
                    public TLink RootAsTarget
21
                    public TLink LastFreeLink;
                    public TLink Reserved8;
23
24
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
                    public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is LinksHeader<TLink> linksHeader ?
26

→ Equals(linksHeader) : false;

27
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
                    public bool Equals(LinksHeader<TLink> other)
29
                                _equalityComparer.Equals(AllocatedLinks, other.AllocatedLinks)
30
                           && _equalityComparer.Equals(ReservedLinks, other.ReservedLinks)
31
                           && _equalityComparer.Equals(FreeLinks, other.FreeLinks)
32
                           && _equalityComparer.Equals(FirstFreeLink, other.FirstFreeLink)
                           && _equalityComparer.Equals(RootAsSource, other.RootAsSource)
34
                           && _equalityComparer.Equals(RootAsTarget, other.RootAsTarget)
&& _equalityComparer.Equals(LastFreeLink, other.LastFreeLink)
35
36
                           && _equalityComparer.Equals(Reserved8, other.Reserved8);
37
38
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                    public override int GetHashCode() => (AllocatedLinks, ReservedLinks, FreeLinks,
40
                     FirstFreeLink, RootAsSource, RootAsTarget, LastFreeLink, Reserved8).GetHashCode();
41
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                    public static bool operator ==(LinksHeader<TLink> left, LinksHeader<TLink> right) =>
43
                          left.Equals(right);
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
                    public static bool operator !=(LinksHeader<TLink> left, LinksHeader<TLink> right) =>
46
                          !(left == right);
             }
47
      }
48
         ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/External Links Recursion less Size Balance d Tree Method and the control of the contro
     using System;
using System.Text;
     using System.Collections.Generic;
     using
                System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
      using Platform.Collections.Methods.Trees;
      using Platform.Converters;
      using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
7
      \#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
```

```
namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
11
12
       public unsafe abstract class ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink> :
13
           RecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
14
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
15

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;

16
           protected readonly TLink Break;
protected readonly TLink Continue;
protected readonly byte* LinksDataParts;
protected readonly byte* LinksIndexParts;
17
18
19
20
            protected readonly byte* Header;
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            protected ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink>
                constants, byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header)
            {
                LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
26
                LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
27
                Header = header;
                Break = constants.Break;
29
                Continue = constants.Continue;
30
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            protected abstract TLink GetTreeRoot();
34
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            protected abstract TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link);
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
            → rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink

→ rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
46
            → AsRef<LinksHeader<TLink>>(Header);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
            protected virtual ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) => ref
49
                AsRef<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>(LinksDataParts + (RawLinkDataPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
                _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
            protected virtual ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
52
                ref AsRef<RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>>(LinksIndexParts +
                (RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes * _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual IList<TLink> GetLinkValues(TLink linkIndex)
55
56
                ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(linkIndex);
                return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
58
59
60
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
61
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
62
                ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(first)
64
                ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(second);
65
                return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
66
                    secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
            }
68
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
70
71
                ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(first);
                ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(second);
73
                return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
7.5
76
            public TLink this[TLink index]
77
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        var root = GetTreeRoot();
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(index, GetSize(root)))
            return Zero;
        while (!EqualToZero(root))
            var left = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
                leftSize = GetSizeOrZero(left);
            if (LessThan(index, leftSize))
                root = left;
                continue;
            if (AreEqual(index, leftSize))
            {
                return root;
            }
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
            index = Subtract(index, Increment(leftSize));
        return Zero; // TODO: Impossible situation exception (only if tree structure
        → broken)
    }
}
/// <summary>
/// Выполняет поиск и возвращает индекс связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target
    (концом).
/// </summary>
/// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <returns>Индекс искомой связи.</returns>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target)
    var root = GetTreeRoot()
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        ref var rootLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(root);
        var rootSource = rootLink.Source;
        var rootTarget = rootLink.Target;
        if (FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
           node.Key < root.Key
        {
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
        }
        else if (FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
            node.Key > root.Key
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
        else // node.Key == root.Key
            return root;
    return Zero;
}
// TODO: Return indices range instead of references count
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink CountUsages(TLink link)
    var root = GetTreeRoot();
    var total = GetSize(root);
    var totalRightIgnore = Zero;
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
        if (LessOrEqualThan(@base, link))
        {
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
```

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140 141

142

143

145 146

147

148

149

```
else
            totalRightIgnore = Add(totalRightIgnore, Increment(GetRightSize(root)));
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
    }
    root = GetTreeRoot();
    var totalLeftIgnore = Zero;
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(@base, link))
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
        else
            totalLeftIgnore = Add(totalLeftIgnore, Increment(GetLeftSize(root)));
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
    }
    return Subtract(Subtract(total, totalRightIgnore), totalLeftIgnore);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink EachUsage(TLink @base, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler) =>
   EachUsageCore(@base, GetTreeRoot(), handler);
// TODO: 1. Move target, handler to separate object. 2. Use stack or walker 3. Use
   low-level MSIL stack.
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private TLink EachUsageCore(TLink @base, TLink link, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler)
    var @continue = Continue;
    if (EqualToZero(link))
    {
        return @continue;
    }
    var linkBasePart = GetBasePartValue(link);
    var @break = Break;
    if (GreaterThan(linkBasePart, @base))
        if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
            return @break;
    else if (LessThan(linkBasePart, @base))
           (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
            return @break;
    else //if (linkBasePart == @base)
        if (AreEqual(handler(GetLinkValues(link)), @break))
        {
            return @break;
           (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
        {
            return @break;
           (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
            return @break;
    return @continue;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void PrintNodeValue(TLink node, StringBuilder sb)
    ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(node);
sb.Append(' ');
    sb.Append(link.Source);
    sb.Append('-');
```

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 $\frac{212}{213}$

 $\frac{214}{215}$

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222

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 $\frac{225}{226}$

227

```
sb.Append('>');
229
                 sb.Append(link.Target);
             }
231
        }
232
    }
1.32
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase.cs\\
   using System;
    using System.Text;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Collections.Methods.Trees;
    using Platform.Converters;
    using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 Q
10
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
11
    {
12
        public unsafe abstract class ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink> :
13
            SizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
14
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
15

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;

16
            protected readonly TLink Break;
protected readonly TLink Continue;
17
18
            protected readonly byte* LinksDataParts;
protected readonly byte* LinksIndexParts;
19
20
            protected readonly byte* Header;
21
23
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
24
                byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header)
25
                 LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
26
                 LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
27
                 Header = header:
28
                 Break = constants.Break;
29
                 Continue = constants.Continue;
30
             }
31
32
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            protected abstract TLink GetTreeRoot();
34
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            protected abstract TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link);
37
38
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
40
             → rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
41
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
            protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
             → rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
44
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
             → AsRef < LinksHeader < TLink >> (Header);
47
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             protected virtual ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) => ref
                 AsRef<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>(LinksDataParts + (RawLinkDataPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
                 _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
52
             protected virtual ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
                 ref AsRef<RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>>(LinksIndexParts +
                 (RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes * _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
53
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             protected virtual IList<TLink> GetLinkValues(TLink linkIndex)
56
                 ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(linkIndex);
57
                 return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
             }
59
60
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
62
```

```
ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(first)
    ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(second);
    return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

    secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
    ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(first);
    ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(second);
    return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
}
public TLink this[TLink index]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        var root = GetTreeRoot();
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(index, GetSize(root)))
        {
            return Zero;
        }
        while (!EqualToZero(root))
            var left = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
            var leftSize = GetSizeOrZero(left);
            if (LessThan(index, leftSize))
                root = left;
                continue;
            if (AreEqual(index, leftSize))
            {
                return root;
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
            index = Subtract(index, Increment(leftSize));
        return Zero; // TODO: Impossible situation exception (only if tree structure

→ broken)

    }
}
/// <summary>
/// Выполняет поиск и возвращает индекс связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target
   (концом).
/// </summary>
/// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <returns>Индекс искомой связи.</returns>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target)
    var root = GetTreeRoot();
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        ref var rootLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(root);
        var rootSource = rootLink.Source;
        var rootTarget = rootLink.Target;
        if (FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
            node.Key < root.Key
        {
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
        else if (FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
           node.Key > root.Key
        {
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
        else // node.Key == root.Key
        ₹
            return root;
        }
    return Zero;
```

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117 118

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122

123 124

125

126

127

128 129

130

131

132

133 134

```
136
137
             // TODO: Return indices range instead of references count
138
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public TLink CountUsages(TLink link)
140
141
                 var root = GetTreeRoot();
142
                 var total = GetSize(root);
143
                 var totalRightIgnore = Zero;
144
                 while (!EqualToZero(root))
145
146
                      var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
147
                      if (LessOrEqualThan(@base, link))
148
149
                          root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
150
                      }
151
                      else
152
153
                          totalRightIgnore = Add(totalRightIgnore, Increment(GetRightSize(root)));
154
                          root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
155
156
                 }
157
                 root = GetTreeRoot();
                 var totalLeftIgnore = Zero;
159
                 while (!EqualToZero(root))
160
161
                      var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
162
                      if (GreaterOrEqualThan(@base, link))
163
165
                          root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
                      }
166
                      else
167
168
                          totalLeftIgnore = Add(totalLeftIgnore, Increment(GetLeftSize(root)));
169
                          root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
170
171
172
                 return Subtract(Subtract(total, totalRightIgnore), totalLeftIgnore);
174
175
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
176
             public TLink EachUsage(TLink @base, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler) =>
177

→ EachUsageCore(@base, GetTreeRoot(), handler);
             // TODO: 1. Move target, handler to separate object. 2. Use stack or walker 3. Use
179
                 low-level MSIL stack.
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
180
             private TLink EachUsageCore(TLink @base, TLink link, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler)
181
182
                 var @continue = Continue;
183
                 if (EqualToZero(link))
184
                 {
185
                     return @continue;
186
187
                 var linkBasePart = GetBasePartValue(link);
188
                 var @break = Break:
189
                 if (GreaterThan(linkBasePart, @base))
190
                 {
                      if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
192
                      {
193
                          return @break;
194
195
196
197
                 else if (LessThan(linkBasePart, @base))
198
                      if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
199
200
                          return @break;
201
                      }
202
                 else //if (linkBasePart == @base)
204
205
                      if (AreEqual(handler(GetLinkValues(link)), @break))
                      {
207
                          return @break;
208
209
                         (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
210
211
                          return @break;
212
```

```
213
                       (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
215
                         return @break;
217
218
                return @continue;
219
            }
220
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
222
            protected override void PrintNodeValue(TLink node, StringBuilder sb)
223
224
                ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(node);
225
                sb.Append(' '):
226
                sb.Append(link.Source);
227
                sb.Append('-');
                sb.Append('>')
229
                sb.Append(link.Target);
230
            }
        }
232
233
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/ExternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTree
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
 5
 6
        public unsafe class ExternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
            ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public ExternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
10
                constants, byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header) :
                base(constants, linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
13
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1.5
            protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
16
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(node) . RightAsSource;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) =>
19
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource;
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
            protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) =>
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource;
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource = left;
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
             GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource = right;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>

→ GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsSource;

32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
34
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsSource = size;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsSource;
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) =>
40
                GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Source;
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
```

```
protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
43
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstSource, secondSource)
               (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource) |
               (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
47
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
50
               ref var link = ref GetLinkIndexPartReference(node);
               link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
52
53
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
               link.SižeAsSource = Zero;
54
           }
       }
   }
57
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
5
6
       public unsafe class ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
           public ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
               byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header) : base(constants,
               linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource;
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1.5
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
16

→ GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource;

           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) =>
19
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource;
20
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource;
23
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
            GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource = left;
26
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource = right;
29
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsSource;
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
34
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsSource = size;
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsSource;
37
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) =>
40
               GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Source;
41
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
               (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
46
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
                (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
49
50
                ref var link = ref GetLinkIndexPartReference(node);
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
52
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
53
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
           }
55
       }
56
57
1.35
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/ExternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTree
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
5
       public unsafe class ExternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public ExternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
10
               constants, byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header) :
               base(constants, linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
13
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref

→ GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget;

17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) =>
19
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
2.0
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) =>
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget;
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25

    GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget = left;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
28
            GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget = right;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
31
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsTarget;
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
34
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsTarget = size;
3.5
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsTarget;
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) =>
               GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Target;
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
               (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && LessThan(firstSource, secondSource));
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
46
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget)
               (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
50
                ref var link = ref GetLinkIndexPartReference(node);
5.1
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
                link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
53
                link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
54
55
       }
56
57
1.36
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs\\
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
5
6
       public unsafe class ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
10
               byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header) : base(constants,
               linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
13
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
16

→ GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) =>
19
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget;
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>

    GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget = left;

26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
            GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget = right;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>

→ GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsTarget;

32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsTarget = size;
3.5
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsTarget;
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) =>
40
            → GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Target;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
43
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) |
                (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && LessThan(firstSource, secondSource));
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
                (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource));
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
49
50
                ref var link = ref GetLinkIndexPartReference(node);
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
52
                link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
54
            }
       }
56
57
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethod
1.37
   using System;
1
   using System. Text;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
3
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
         Platform.Collections.Methods.Trees;
5
   using
   using Platform.Converters;
6
   using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
12
       public unsafe abstract class InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink> :
13
           RecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
14
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
15

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;

            protected readonly TLink Break;
protected readonly TLink Continue;
17
18
            protected readonly byte* LinksDataParts;
protected readonly byte* LinksIndexParts;
19
20
            protected readonly byte* Header;
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink>
24
                constants, byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header)
            {
25
                LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
                LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
27
                Header = header
2.8
                Break = constants.Break;
                Continue = constants.Continue;
30
            }
31
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            protected abstract TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink link);
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected abstract TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link);
37
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            protected abstract TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink link);
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
            protected virtual ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) => ref
43
                AsRef<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>(LinksDataParts + (RawLinkDataPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
                _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
            protected virtual ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
                ref AsRef<RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>>(LinksIndexParts +
                (RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes * _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>
49

→ LessThan(GetKeyPartValue(first), GetKeyPartValue(second));

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>
52
                GreaterThan(GetKeyPartValue(first), GetKeyPartValue(second));
53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
            protected virtual IList<TLink> GetLinkValues(TLink linkIndex)
55
                ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(linkIndex);
57
                return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
58
```

```
public TLink this[TLink link, TLink index]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        var root = GetTreeRoot(link);
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(index, GetSize(root)))
            return Zero;
        while (!EqualToZero(root))
            var left = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
            var leftSize = GetSizeOrZero(left);
            if (LessThan(index, leftSize))
                root = left;
                continue;
            if (AreEqual(index, leftSize))
                return root;
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
            index = Subtract(index, Increment(leftSize));
        return Zero; // TODO: Impossible situation exception (only if tree structure

→ broken)

    }
}
/// <summary>
/// Выполняет поиск и возвращает индекс связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target
   (концом).
/// </summary>
/// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <returns>Индекс искомой связи.</returns>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public abstract TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected TLink SearchCore(TLink root, TLink key)
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        var rootKey = GetKeyPartValue(root);
        if (LessThan(key, rootKey)) // node.Key < root.Key</pre>
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
        else if (GreaterThan(key, rootKey)) // node.Key > root.Key
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
        else // node.Key == root.Key
            return root;
        }
    return Zero;
}
// TODO: Return indices range instead of references count
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink CountUsages(TLink link) => GetSizeOrZero(GetTreeRoot(link));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink EachUsage(TLink @base, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler) =>
EachUsageCore(@base, GetTreeRoot(@base), handler);
// TODO: 1. Move target, handler to separate object. 2. Use stack or walker 3. Use
   low-level MSIL stack.
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private TLink EachUsageCore(TLink @base, TLink link, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler)
```

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130

```
var @continue = Continue;
133
                 if (EqualToZero(link))
                 {
135
                      return @continue;
137
                 }
                 var @break = Break;
138
                 if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
139
                 {
140
                      return @break;
                 }
142
                 if (AreEqual(handler(GetLinkValues(link)), @break))
143
144
                      return @break;
145
146
                    (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
148
                      return @break;
149
                 }
150
                 return @continue;
151
             }
153
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             protected override void PrintNodeValue(TLink node, StringBuilder sb)
155
156
                 ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(node);
157
                 sb.Append(' ');
158
159
                 sb.Append(link.Source);
                 sb.Append('-');
160
                 sb.Append('>');
161
                 sb.Append(link.Target);
162
             }
163
        }
164
165
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/Internal Links Size Balanced Tree Methods Base.cs\\
1.38
    using System;
using System.Text;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Collections.Methods.Trees;
 5
    using Platform.Converters;
    using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
11
12
        public unsafe abstract class InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink> :
13
             SizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
             private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
15

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;

16
             protected readonly TLink Break;
protected readonly TLink Continue;
17
18
             protected readonly byte* LinksDataParts;
protected readonly byte* LinksIndexParts;
19
20
             protected readonly byte* Header;
21
22
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
             protected InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
24
                 byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header)
                 LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
26
27
                 LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
                 Header = header;
                 Break = constants.Break;
29
                 Continue = constants.Continue;
30
31
32
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
             protected abstract TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink link);
34
35
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
37
             protected abstract TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link);
38
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
3.9
             protected abstract TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink link);
41
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected virtual ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) => ref
AsRef<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>(LinksDataParts + (RawLinkDataPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
    _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
   ref AsRef < RawLinkIndexPart < TLink >> (LinksIndexParts +
   (RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes * _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>
LessThan(GetKeyPartValue(first), GetKeyPartValue(second));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>
   GreaterThan(GetKeyPartValue(first), GetKeyPartValue(second));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual IList<TLink> GetLinkValues(TLink linkIndex)
    ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(linkIndex);
    return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
}
public TLink this[TLink link, TLink index]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        var root = GetTreeRoot(link);
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(index, GetSize(root)))
            return Zero;
        while (!EqualToZero(root))
            var left = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
            var leftSize = GetSizeOrZero(left);
            if (LessThan(index, leftSize))
                root = left;
                continue;
            if (AreEqual(index, leftSize))
            {
                return root;
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
            index = Subtract(index, Increment(leftSize));
        return Zero; // TODO: Impossible situation exception (only if tree structure

→ broken)

    }
}
/// <summary>
/// Выполняет поиск и возвращает индекс связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target
    (концом).
/// </summary>
/// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <returns>Индекс искомой связи.</returns>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public abstract TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected TLink SearchCore(TLink root, TLink key)
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        var rootKey = GetKeyPartValue(root);
        if (LessThan(key, rootKey)) // node.Key < root.Key</pre>
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
        else if (GreaterThan(key, rootKey)) // node.Key > root.Key
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
```

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```
113
                     else // node.Key == root.Key
115
                         return root;
117
118
                 return Zero;
119
120
            // TODO: Return indices range instead of references count
122
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
123
            public TLink CountUsages(TLink link) => GetSizeOrZero(GetTreeRoot(link));
124
125
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
126
            public TLink EachUsage(TLink @base, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler) =>

→ EachUsageCore(@base, GetTreeRoot(@base), handler);

128
            // TODO: 1. Move target, handler to separate object. 2. Use stack or walker 3. Use
129
                low-level MSIL stack.
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
130
            private TLink EachUsageCore(TLink @base, TLink link, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler)
131
                 var @continue = Continue;
133
                 if (EqualToZero(link))
134
                 {
135
                     return @continue;
136
                 var @break = Break;
138
                 if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
139
                 {
140
                     return @break;
141
                 }
142
                 if (AreEqual(handler(GetLinkValues(link)), @break))
143
144
                     return @break;
145
146
                   (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
                 {
148
                     return @break;
149
                 }
150
                 return @continue;
151
            }
153
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void PrintNodeValue(TLink node, StringBuilder sb)
155
156
                 ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(node);
157
                 sb.Append(' ');
                 sb.Append(link.Source);
159
                 sb.Append('-');
160
                 sb.Append('>')
                 sb.Append(link.Target);
162
            }
163
        }
164
165
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/InternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTree
1.39
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 2
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 3
 4
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
    ₹
 6
        public unsafe class InternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
            InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public InternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
10
                constants, byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header) :
                base(constants, linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
13
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
16
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource;
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource;
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>

→ GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource = left;
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
28
            GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource = right;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
31
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
34
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsSource = size;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink link) =>
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(link).RootAsSource;
3.8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) =>
               GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Source;
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink link) =>
               GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Target;
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
47
                ref var link = ref GetLinkIndexPartReference(node);
48
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
49
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
51
           }
52
53
           public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>
54
               SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(source), target);
       }
   }
56
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
5
6
       public unsafe class InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
10
                byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header) : base(constants,
               linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
13
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
16

→ GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) =>
19
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource;
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) =>
22

→ GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource = left;
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
            GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource = right;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>

→ GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsSource;

32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsSource = size;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink link) =>
37
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(link).RootAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) =>
40
               GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Source;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink link) =>
43

→ GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Target;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
46
                ref var link = ref GetLinkIndexPartReference(node);
48
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
50
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
52
           public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>
54
               SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(source), target);
55
   }
56
1.41
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/InternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTree
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
       public unsafe class InternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public InternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
10
               constants, byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header) :
               base(constants, linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
1.1
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) =>
19
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) =>
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25
            GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget = left;
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
28
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget = right;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>

→ GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsTarget;

32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>

→ GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsTarget = size;

35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink link) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(link).RootAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) =>
40
               GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Target;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink link) =>
43
               GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Source;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
46
                ref var link = ref GetLinkIndexPartReference(node);
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
49
                link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
50
                link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
52
           public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>
               SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(target), source);
55
56
     ./ csharp/Platform. Data. Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/Internal Links Targets Size Balanced Tree Methods. cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
5
       public unsafe class InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
9
           public InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
10
               byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header) : base(constants,
               linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
16
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node) .RightAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>

→ GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget = left;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
28
             GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget = right;
29
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
             protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
31
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsTarget;
32
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
             protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>

→ GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsTarget = size;

35
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
             protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink link) =>

→ GetLinkIndexPartReference(link).RootAsTarget;

38
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
             protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) =>
                 GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Target;
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink link) =>
43
                 GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Source;
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
46
47
                 ref var link = ref GetLinkIndexPartReference(node);
                 link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
49
                 link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
50
                 link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
53
             public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>

→ SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(target), source);
        }
55
56
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/SplitMemoryLinks.cs
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Singletons; using Platform.Memory;
3
   using static System. Runtime. Compiler Services. Unsafe;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
7
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
10
        public unsafe class SplitMemoryLinks<TLink> : SplitMemoryLinksBase<TLink>
11
12
            private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createInternalSourceTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createExternalSourceTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createInternalTargetTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createExternalTargetTreeMethods;
13
14
16
             private byte* _header;
             private byte* _linksDataParts;
private byte* _linksIndexParts;
18
19
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
             public SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
22
             → indexMemory) : this(dataMemory, indexMemory, DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
23
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.4
             public SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
2.5
                 indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep) : this(dataMemory, indexMemory,
                 memoryReservationStep, Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance,
                 IndexTreeType.Default) { }
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
28
                 \verb|indexMemory, long| memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants < TLink > constants) : \\
                 this(dataMemory, indexMemory, memoryReservationStep, constants,
                 IndexTreeType.Default) { }
29
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
             public SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
                 indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
                 IndexTreeType indexTreeType) : base(dataMemory, indexMemory, memoryReservationStep,
                 constants)
```

```
32
                 if (indexTreeType == IndexTreeType.SizeBalancedTree)
34
                      createInternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
35
                      → InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants,
                          _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
                     _createExternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
36
                      \hookrightarrow ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants,
                         _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
                     _createInternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
                         InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants,
                                             _createExternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
38
                      _{\rightarrow} \quad \texttt{ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants.)}
                         _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
                 }
                 else
40
41
                     _createInternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
                         InternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants,
                          _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
                     _createExternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
                         ExternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants,
                          _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
                     _createInternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
44
                         InternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants,
                     - _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
_createExternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
45
                         ExternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants,
                         _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
46
                 Init(dataMemory, indexMemory);
47
            }
49
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
50
            protected override void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory,
                 IResizableDirectMemory indexMemory)
52
                  linksDataParts = (byte*)dataMemory.Pointer;
5.3
                 _linksIndexParts = (byte*)indexMemory.Pointer;
                 _header = _linksIndexParts;
55
                 InternalSourcesTreeMethods = _createInternalSourceTreeMethods();
ExternalSourcesTreeMethods = _createExternalSourceTreeMethods();
56
57
                 InternalTargetsTreeMethods = _createInternalTargetTreeMethods();
ExternalTargetsTreeMethods = _createExternalTargetTreeMethods();
58
59
                 UnusedLinksListMethods = new UnusedLinksListMethods<TLink>(_linksDataParts, _header);
60
            }
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
            protected override void ResetPointers()
64
6.5
                 base.ResetPointers();
                 _linksDataParts = null
67
                  _linksIndexParts = <mark>null</mark>;
68
                 _header = null;
69
            }
70
71
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
72
            protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
7.3
                AsRef<LinksHeader<TLink>>(_header);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
75
            protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink linkIndex)
76
                => ref AsRef<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>(_linksDataParts + (LinkDataPartSizeInBytes *
                ConvertToInt64(linkIndex)));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
78
            protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink
79
                linkIndex) => ref AsRef<RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>>(_linksIndexParts +
                (LinkIndexPartSizeInBytes * ConvertToInt64(linkIndex)));
        }
80
   }
81
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/SplitMemoryLinksBase.cs
1 44
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
```

using Platform.Disposables;

```
using Platform.Singletons;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform.Numbers;
using Platform.Memory;
8
   using Platform.Data.Exceptions;
9
10
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
12
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
13
14
        public abstract class SplitMemoryLinksBase<TLink> : DisposableBase, ILinks<TLink>
15
16
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
17

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default

            private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
19
                UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter1 ong, TLink> _int64ToAddressConverter =
20

→ UncheckedConverter<long, TLink>.Default;

21
            private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
            private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
23
24
             /// <summary>Возвращает размер одной связи в байтах.</summary>
            /// <remarks>
26
             /// Используется только во вне класса, не рекомедуется использовать внутри.
27
             /// Так как во вне не обязательно будет доступен unsafe C#.
28
                </remarks>
29
            public static readonly long LinkDataPartSizeInBytes = RawLinkDataPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes;
31
            public static readonly long LinkIndexPartSizeInBytes =
32
             → RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes;
            public static readonly long LinkHeaderSizeInBytes = LinksHeader<TLink>.SizeInBytes;
34
35
            public static readonly long DefaultLinksSizeStep = 1 * 1024 * 1024;
36
37
            protected readonly IResizableDirectMemory _dataMemory;
protected readonly IResizableDirectMemory _indexMemory;
38
39
            protected readonly long _dataMemoryReservationStepInBytes;
protected readonly long _indexMemoryReservationStepInBytes;
40
41
42
            protected ILinksTreeMethods<TLink> InternalSourcesTreeMethods;
            protected ILinksTreeMethods<TLink> ExternalSourcesTreeMethods;
44
            protected ILinksTreeMethods<TLink> InternalTargetsTreeMethods;
45
            protected ILinksTreeMethods<TLink> ExternalTargetsTreeMethods;
46
             // TODO: Возможно чтобы гарантированно проверять на то, является ли связь удалённой,
47
             \hookrightarrow нужно использовать не список а дерево, так как так можно быстрее проверить на
                наличие связи внутри
            protected ILinksListMethods<TLink> UnusedLinksListMethods;
48
49
             /// <summary>
50
             /// Возвращает общее число связей находящихся в хранилище.
            /// </summary>
52
            protected virtual TLink Total
53
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
55
56
57
                     ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
58
                     return Subtract(header.AllocatedLinks, header.FreeLinks);
60
            }
61
62
            public virtual LinksConstants<TLink> Constants
63
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
65
66
                 get;
            }
67
68
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected SplitMemoryLinksBase(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
70
                 indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<TLink> constants)
71
                 _dataMemory = dataMemory
72
                 _indexMemory = indexMemory;
73
                 _dataMemoryŘeservationStepInBytes = memoryReservationStep * LinkDataPartSizeInBytes;
74
                 _indexMemoryReservationStepInBytes = memoryReservationStep *
75
                     LinkIndexPartSizeInBytes;
                 Constants = constants;
             }
77
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected SplitMemoryLinksBase(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
                indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep) : this(dataMemory, indexMemory,
                memoryReservationStep, Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual void Init(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
83
                indexMemory)
84
                // Read allocated links from header
8.5
                if (indexMemory.ReservedCapacity < LinkHeaderSizeInBytes)</pre>
                {
87
                     indexMemory.ReservedCapacity = LinkHeaderSizeInBytes;
89
                SetPointers(dataMemory, indexMemory);
90
                ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
91
                var allocatedLinks = ConvertToInt64(header.AllocatedLinks);
92
                // Adjust reserved capacity
93
                var minimumDataReservedCapacity = allocatedLinks * LinkDataPartSizeInBytes;
                if (minimumDataReservedCapacity < dataMemory.UsedCapacity)</pre>
95
96
                    minimumDataReservedCapacity = dataMemory.UsedCapacity;
97
98
                   (minimumDataReservedCapacity < _dataMemoryReservationStepInBytes)</pre>
99
                {
                    minimumDataReservedCapacity = _dataMemoryReservationStepInBytes;
101
102
                var minimumIndexReservedCapacity = allocatedLinks * LinkDataPartSizeInBytes;
103
                if (minimumIndexReservedCapacity < indexMemory.UsedCapacity)</pre>
104
                {
                    minimumIndexReservedCapacity = indexMemory.UsedCapacity;
106
107
                   (minimumIndexReservedCapacity < _indexMemoryReservationStepInBytes)</pre>
                if
108
                {
109
                    minimumIndexReservedCapacity = _indexMemoryReservationStepInBytes;
110
                }
111
                   Check for alignment
112
                   (minimumDataReservedCapacity % _dataMemoryReservationStepInBytes > 0)
                if
114
                    minimumDataReservedCapacity = ((minimumDataReservedCapacity /
115
                         _dataMemoryReservationStepInBytes) * _dataMemoryReservationStepInBytes) +
                         _dataMemoryReservationStepInBytes;
116
                    (minimumIndexReservedCapacity % _indexMemoryReservationStepInBytes > 0)
117
                    minimumIndexReservedCapacity = ((minimumIndexReservedCapacity /
119
                         _indexMemoryReservationStepInBytes) * _indexMemoryReservationStepInBytes) +
                         _indexMemoryReservationStepInBytes;
                }
120
                   (dataMemory.ReservedCapacity != minimumDataReservedCapacity)
121
122
                     dataMemory.ReservedCapacity = minimumDataReservedCapacity;
123
124
                    (indexMemory.ReservedCapacity != minimumIndexReservedCapacity)
126
                     indexMemory.ReservedCapacity = minimumIndexReservedCapacity;
127
                SetPointers(dataMemory, indexMemory);
129
                header = ref GetHeaderReference();
130
                // Ensure correctness _memory.UsedCapacity over _header->AllocatedLinks
132
                // Гарантия корректности _memory.UsedCapacity относительно _header->AllocatedLinks
                dataMemory.UsedCapacity = (ConvertToInt64(header.AllocatedLinks) *
133
                 LinkDataPartSizeInBytes) + LinkDataPartSizeInBytes; // First link is read only
                    zero link.
                indexMemory.UsedCapacity = (ConvertToInt64(header.AllocatedLinks) *
134
                    LinkIndexPartSizeInBytes) + LinkHeaderSizeInBytes;
                // Ensure correctness _memory.ReservedLinks over _header->ReservedCapacity
135
                // Гарантия корректности _header->ReservedLinks относительно _memory.ReservedCapacity
136
                header.ReservedLinks = ConvertToAddress((dataMemory.ReservedCapacity -
137

→ LinkDataPartSizeInBytes) / LinkDataPartSizeInBytes);
138
139
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
140
            public virtual TLink Count(IList<TLink> restrictions)
141
                 // Если нет ограничений, тогда возвращаем общее число связей находящихся в хранилище.
143
                if (restrictions.Count == 0)
144
145
```

```
return Total;
}
var constants = Constants;
var any = constants.Any;
var index = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
if (restrictions.Count == 1)
    if (AreEqual(index, any))
    {
        return Total;
    return Exists(index) ? GetOne() : GetZero();
if (restrictions.Count == 2)
    var value = restrictions[1];
    if (AreEqual(index, any))
        if (AreEqual(value, any))
            return Total; // Any - как отсутствие ограничения
        var externalReferencesRange = constants.ExternalReferencesRange;
        if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
            externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(value))
        {
            return Add(ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(value),
                ExternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(value));
        }
        else
        {
            return Add(InternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(value),
                InternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(value));
   else
        if
           (!Exists(index))
        {
            return GetZero();
           (AreEqual(value, any))
        i f
        {
            return GetOne();
        }
        ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(index);
        if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) ||
            AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
        {
            return GetOne();
        return GetZero();
    }
   (restrictions.Count == 3)
    var externalReferencesRange = constants.ExternalReferencesRange;
    var source = restrictions[constants.SourcePart];
    var target = restrictions[constants.TargetPart];
    if (AreEqual(index, any))
        if (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
        {
            return Total;
        }
        else if (AreEqual(source, any))
            if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
                externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
            {
                return ExternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target);
            }
            else
                return InternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target);
        else if (AreEqual(target, any))
```

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 $\frac{213}{214}$

```
if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
            externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source))
        {
            return ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source);
        }
        else
        {
            return InternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source);
        }
    else //if(source != Any && target != Any)
          Эквивалент Exists(source, target) => Count(Any, source, target) > 0
        TLink link;
        if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue)
            if (externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source) &&
                externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
            {
                link = ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
            else if (externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source))
                link = InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
            else if (externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
                link = InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
            else
                if (GreaterThan(InternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source),
                    InternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target)))
                    link = InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                }
                else
                {
                    link = InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
            }
        }
        else
            if (GreaterThan(InternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source),
                InternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target)))
            {
                link = InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
            }
            else
            {
                link = InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
        return AreEqual(link, constants.Null) ? GetZero() : GetOne();
    }
else
       (!Exists(index))
    {
        return GetZero();
    if (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
    {
        return GetOne();
    ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(index);
    if (!AreEqual(source, any) && !AreEqual(target, any))
        if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, source) &&
            AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, target))
            return GetOne();
        return GetZero();
    }
```

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```
var value = default(TLink);
            if (AreEqual(source, any))
                value = target;
            }
            if (AreEqual(target, any))
            {
                value = source;
            if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) ||
                AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
            {
                return GetOne();
            return GetZero();
        }
    }
    throw new NotSupportedException("Другие размеры и способы ограничений не
       поддерживаются.");
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual TLink Each(Func<TList<TLink>, TLink> handler, IList<TLink> restrictions)
    var constants = Constants;
    var @break = constants.Break;
    if (restrictions.Count == 0)
        for (var link = GetOne(); LessOrEqualThan(link,
            GetHeaderReference().AllocatedLinks); link = Increment(link))
            if (Exists(link) && AreEqual(handler(GetLinkStruct(link)), @break))
            {
                return @break;
            }
        return @break;
    }
    var @continue = constants.Continue;
    var any = constants.Any;
    var index = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
    if (restrictions.Count == 1)
        if (AreEqual(index, any))
        {
            return Each(handler, Array.Empty<TLink>());
        if (!Exists(index))
        {
            return @continue;
        return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
    if (restrictions.Count == 2)
        var value = restrictions[1];
        if (AreEqual(index, any))
            if (AreEqual(value, any))
            {
                return Each(handler, Array.Empty<TLink>());
            if (AreEqual(Each(handler, new Link<TLink>(index, value, any)), @break))
            {
                return @break;
            return Each(handler, new Link<TLink>(index, any, value));
        else
            if (!Exists(index))
            {
                return @continue;
            if (AreEqual(value, any))
            {
                return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
```

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```
ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(index);
        if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) ||
            AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
        {
            return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
        return @continue;
    }
if (restrictions.Count == 3)
    var externalReferencesRange = constants.ExternalReferencesRange;
    var source = restrictions[constants.SourcePart];
    var target = restrictions[constants.TargetPart];
    if (AreEqual(index, any))
        if (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
            return Each(handler, Array.Empty<TLink>());
        else if (AreEqual(source, any))
            if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
                externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
                return ExternalTargetsTreeMethods.EachUsage(target, handler);
            }
            else
            {
                return InternalTargetsTreeMethods.EachUsage(target, handler);
        else if (AreEqual(target, any))
            if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
                externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source))
                return ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.EachUsage(source, handler);
            }
            else
            {
                return InternalSourcesTreeMethods.EachUsage(source, handler);
        else //if(source != Any && target != Any)
            TLink link;
            if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue)
                if (externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source) &&
                    externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
                {
                    link = ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                }
                else if (externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source))
                    link = InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                else if (externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
                    link = InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                else
                {
                    if (GreaterThan(InternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source),
                        InternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target)))
                    {
                        link = InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                    }
                    else
                    {
                        link = InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                }
            else
```

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```
if (GreaterThan(InternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source),
                        InternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target)))
                        link = InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                    }
                    else
                    {
                        link = InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                }
                return AreEqual(link, constants.Null) ? @continue :
                → handler(GetLinkStruct(link));
            }
        }
        else
               (!Exists(index))
            {
                return @continue;
               (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
                return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
            ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(index);
            if (!AreEqual(source, any) && !AreEqual(target, any))
                   (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, source) &&
                    AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, target))
                {
                    return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
                }
                return @continue;
            var value = default(TLink);
            if (AreEqual(source, any))
            {
                value = target;
            }
               (AreEqual(target, any))
            {
                value = source;
            }
               (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) ||
            if
                AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
                return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
            return @continue;
        }
    throw new NotSupportedException ("Другие размеры и способы ограничений не
       поддерживаются.");
}
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Возможно можно перемещать значения, если указан индекс, но значение существует
   в другом месте (но не в менеджере памяти, а в логике Links)
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
    var constants = Constants;
    var @null = constants.Null;
    var externalReferencesRange = constants.ExternalReferencesRange;
    var linkIndex = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
    ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(linkIndex);
    var source = link.Source;
    var target = link.Target
    ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
    ref var rootAsSource = ref header.RootAsSource;
    ref var rootAsTarget = ref header.RootAsTarget;
    // Будет корректно работать только в том случае, если пространство выделенной связи
       предварительно заполнено нулями
    if (!AreEqual(source, @null))
    {
        if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&

→ externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source))
```

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```
{
            ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.Detach(ref rootAsSource, linkIndex);
        }
        else
        {
            InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Detach(ref
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(source).RootAsSource, linkIndex);
   if (!AreEqual(target, @null))
        if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
           externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
        {
            ExternalTargetsTreeMethods.Detach(ref rootAsTarget, linkIndex);
        }
        else
        {
            InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Detach(ref
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(target).RootAsTarget, linkIndex);
    source = link.Source = substitution[constants.SourcePart];
    target = link.Target = substitution[constants.TargetPart];
    if (!AreEqual(source, @null))
        if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
            externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source))
        {
            ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.Attach(ref rootAsSource, linkIndex);
        }
        else
            InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Attach(ref
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(source).RootAsSource, linkIndex);
    if (!AreEqual(target, @null))
        if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
            externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
        {
            ExternalTargetsTreeMethods.Attach(ref rootAsTarget, linkIndex);
        }
        else
            InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Attach(ref
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(target).RootAsTarget, linkIndex);
    return linkIndex;
}
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Возможно нужно будет заполнение нулями, если внешнее API ими не заполняет
   пространство
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual TLink Create(IList<TLink> restrictions)
    ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
    var freeLink = header.FirstFreeLink;
    if (!AreEqual(freeLink, Constants.Null))
        UnusedLinksListMethods.Detach(freeLink);
    }
    else
        var maximumPossibleInnerReference = Constants.InternalReferencesRange.Maximum;
        if (GreaterThan(header.AllocatedLinks, maximumPossibleInnerReference))
            throw new LinksLimitReachedException<TLink>(maximumPossibleInnerReference);
           (GreaterOrEqualThan(header.AllocatedLinks, Decrement(header.ReservedLinks)))
            _dataMemory.ReservedCapacity += _dataMemoryReservationStepInBytes;
            _indexMemory.ReservedCapacity += _indexMemoryReservationStepInBytes;
            SetPointers(_dataMemory, _indexMemory);
```

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```
header = ref GetHeaderReference();
582
                         header.ReservedLinks = ConvertToAddress(_dataMemory.ReservedCapacity /
                             LinkDataPartSizeInBytes);
                     freeLink = header.AllocatedLinks = Increment(header.AllocatedLinks);
585
                     _dataMemory.UsedCapacity += LinkDataPartSizeInBytes;
                     _indexMemory.UsedCapacity += LinkIndexPartSizeInBytes;
587
                 return freeLink;
589
            }
590
591
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
592
            public virtual void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
594
                 ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
595
                 var link = restrictions[Constants.IndexPart];
                 if (LessThan(link, header.AllocatedLinks))
597
598
                     UnusedLinksListMethods.AttachAsFirst(link);
599
                 }
600
                 else if (AreEqual(link, header.AllocatedLinks))
601
602
                     header.AllocatedLinks = Decrement(header.AllocatedLinks);
                     _dataMemory.UsedCapacity -= LinkDataPartSizeInBytes;
604
                      indexMemory.UsedCapacity -= LinkIndexPartSizeInBytes;
605
                     // Убираем все связи, находящиеся в списке свободных в конце файла, до тех пор,
606
                         пока не дойдём до первой существующей связи
                     // Позволяет оптимизировать количество выделенных связей (AllocatedLinks)
607
                     while (GreaterThan(header.AllocatedLinks, GetZero()) &&
                         IsUnusedLink(header.AllocatedLinks))
609
                         UnusedLinksListMethods.Detach(header.AllocatedLinks);
610
                         header.AllocatedLinks = Decrement(header.AllocatedLinks);
611
                         _dataMemory.UsedCapacity -= LinkDataPartSizeInBytes;
612
                         _indexMemory.UsedCapacity -= LinkIndexPartSizeInBytes;
613
614
                 }
615
            }
617
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public IList<TLink> GetLinkStruct(TLink linkIndex)
619
620
                 ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(linkIndex);
621
                 return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
622
            }
623
             /// <remarks>
625
             /// TODO: Возможно это должно быть событием, вызываемым из IMemory, в том случае, если
626
                 адрес реально поменялся
627
             /// Указатель this.links может быть в том же месте,
             /// так как 0-я связь не используется и имеет такой же размер как {\sf Header},
629
             /// поэтому header размещается в том же месте, что и 0-я связь
630
             /// </remarks>
631
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
632
            protected abstract void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory,
633
                IResizableDirectMemory indexMemory);
634
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual void ResetPointers()
636
637
                 InternalSourcesTreeMethods = null;
638
                 ExternalSourcesTreeMethods = null;
639
                 InternalTargetsTreeMethods = null;
640
                 ExternalTargetsTreeMethods = null;
641
                 UnusedLinksListMethods = null;
642
             }
644
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected abstract ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference();
646
647
648
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected abstract ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink linkIndex);
649
650
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
651
            protected abstract ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink
652
                linkIndex):
653
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
654
```

```
protected virtual bool Exists(TLink link)
    => GreaterOrEqualThan(link, Constants.InternalReferencesRange.Minimum)
    && LessOrEqualThan(link, GetHeaderReference().AllocatedLinks)
    && !IsUnusedLink(link);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool IsUnusedLink(TLink linkIndex)
    if (!AreEqual(GetHeaderReference().FirstFreeLink, linkIndex)) // May be this check
        is not needed
    {
        // TODO: Reduce access to memory in different location (should be enough to use
            just linkIndexPart)
        ref var linkDataPart = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(linkIndex);
        ref var linkIndexPart = ref GetLinkIndexPartReference(linkIndex);
        return AreEqual(linkIndexPart.SizeAsSource, default) &&
            !AreEqual(linkDataPart.Source, default);
    }
    else
    {
        return true;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual TLink GetOne() => _one;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual TLink GetZero() => default;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool AreEqual(TLink first, TLink second) =>
   _equalityComparer.Equals(first, second);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool LessThan(TLink first, TLink second) => _comparer.Compare(first,
\rightarrow second) < 0;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool LessOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) =>
    _comparer.Compare(first, second) <= 0;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool GreaterThan(TLink first, TLink second) =>
   _comparer.Compare(first, second) > 0;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool GreaterOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) =>
→ _comparer.Compare(first, second) >= 0;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual long ConvertToInt64(TLink value) =>
   _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(value);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual TLink ConvertToAddress(long value) =>
    _int64ToAddressConverter.Convert(value);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual TLink Add(TLink first, TLink second) => Arithmetic<TLink>.Add(first,

→ second);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual TLink Subtract(TLink first, TLink second) =>
   Arithmetic<TLink>.Subtract(first, second);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual TLink Increment(TLink link) => Arithmetic<TLink>.Increment(link);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual TLink Decrement(TLink link) => Arithmetic<TLink>.Decrement(link);
#region Disposable
protected override bool AllowMultipleDisposeCalls
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get => true;
```

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```
721
722
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
723
            protected override void Dispose(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
725
                if (!wasDisposed)
726
727
                     ResetPointers();
                     _dataMemory.DisposeIfPossible();
729
                     _indexMemory.DisposeIfPossible();
730
                }
731
            }
732
733
            #endregion
734
        }
735
736
1.45
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/UnusedLinksListMethods.cs
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
          Platform.Collections.Methods.Lists;
    using Platform.Converters;
    using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 8
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
 9
        public unsafe class UnusedLinksListMethods<TLink> : CircularDoublyLinkedListMethods<TLink>,
10
            ILinksListMethods<TLink>
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
12

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;

13
            private readonly byte* _links;
            private readonly byte* _header;
15
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public UnusedLinksListMethods(byte* links, byte* header)
18
                  links = links;
20
                 _header = header;
21
            }
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected virtual ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
25
                AsRef < LinksHeader < TLink >> (_header);
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
            protected virtual ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) => ref
             AsRef<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>(_links + (RawLinkDataPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
                _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            protected override TLink GetFirst() => GetHeaderReference().FirstFreeLink;
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetLast() => GetHeaderReference().LastFreeLink;
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            protected override TLink GetPrevious(TLink element) =>
37
                GetLinkDataPartReference(element).Source;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            protected override TLink GetNext(TLink element) =>
40
             → GetLinkDataPartReference(element). Target;
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
            protected override TLink GetSize() => GetHeaderReference().FreeLinks;
43
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
            protected override void SetFirst(TLink element) => GetHeaderReference().FirstFreeLink =
46
             → element;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetLast(TLink element) => GetHeaderReference().LastFreeLink =
49

→ element;

50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
            protected override void SetPrevious(TLink element, TLink previous) =>
                GetLinkDataPartReference(element).Source = previous;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetNext(TLink element, TLink next) =>
55
               GetLinkDataPartReference(element).Target = next;
56
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
           protected override void SetSize(TLink size) => GetHeaderReference().FreeLinks = size;
58
       }
59
   }
60
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/RawLinkDataPart.cs
1.46
   using Platform. Unsafe;
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
3
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split
8
   {
       public struct RawLinkDataPart<TLink> : IEquatable<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>
10
11
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
            public static readonly long SizeInBytes = Structure<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>.Size;
14
15
           public TLink Source;
           public TLink Target;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
           public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is RawLinkDataPart<TLink> link ?
20
            21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
           public bool Equals(RawLinkDataPart<TLink> other)
23
                => _equalityComparer.Equals(Source, other.Source)
24
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(Target, other.Target);
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
            public override int GetHashCode() => (Source, Target).GetHashCode();
28
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           public static bool operator ==(RawLinkDataPart<TLink> left, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>
31
               right) => left.Equals(right);
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           public static bool operator !=(RawLinkDataPart<TLink> left, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>

    right) ⇒ !(left == right);
       }
35
36
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/RawLinkIndexPart.cs
1.47
   using Platform.Unsafe;
   using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
2
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
6
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split
9
       public struct RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> : IEquatable<RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>>
10
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

13
            public static readonly long SizeInBytes = Structure<RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>>.Size;
           public TLink RootAsSource;
public TLink LeftAsSource;
16
           public TLink RightAsSource;
18
           public TLink SižeAsSource;
19
20
           public
                  TLink RootAsTarget;
           public TLink LeftAsTarget
21
           public TLink RightAsTarget;
22
           public TLink SizeAsTarget;
23
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
           public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> link ?
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public bool Equals(RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> other)
29
                   _equalityComparer.Equals(RootAsSource, other.RootAsSource)
30
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(LeftAsSource, other.LeftAsSource)
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(RightAsSource, other.RightAsSource)
32
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(SizeAsSource, other.SizeAsSource)
33
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(RootAsTarget, other.RootAsTarget)
&& _equalityComparer.Equals(LeftAsTarget, other.LeftAsTarget)
34
                    _equalityComparer.Equals(RightAsTarget, other.RightAsTarget)
36
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(SizeAsTarget, other.SizeAsTarget);
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            public override int GetHashCode() => (RootAsSource, LeftAsSource, RightAsSource,
40
               SizeAsSource, RootAsTarget, LeftAsTarget, RightAsTarget, SizeAsTarget).GetHashCode();
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
            public static bool operator ==(RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> left, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>
43
               right) => left.Equals(right);
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
            public static bool operator !=(RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> left, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>
            → right) => !(left == right);
        }
47
   }
48
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt32ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTree
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
         Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
   using
2
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
7
       public unsafe abstract class UInt32ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
9
           ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
10
            protected new readonly RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* LinksDataParts;
1.1
            protected new readonly RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* LinksIndexParts;
12
            protected new readonly LinksHeader<TLink>* Header;
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            protected
               UInt32ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink>
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header)
                : base(constants, (byte*)linksDataParts, (byte*)linksIndexParts, (byte*)header)
17
                LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
19
                LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
20
                Header = header;
23
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetZero() => OU;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
            protected override bool EqualToZero(TLink value) => value == 0U;
2.8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            protected override bool AreEqual(TLink first, TLink second) => first == second;
3.1
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            protected override bool GreaterThanZero(TLink value) => value > 0U;
34
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            protected override bool GreaterThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first > second;
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first >= second;
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(TLink value) => true; // value >= 0 is
43

→ always true for ulong

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(TLink value) => value == OUL; // value is
46
            \rightarrow always >= 0 for ulong
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
                    protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first <= second;</pre>
50
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override bool LessThanZero(TLink value) => false; // value < 0 is always false

    for ulong

                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override bool LessThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first < second;</pre>
55
56
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
                   protected override TLink Increment(TLink value) => ++value;
58
59
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
                   protected override TLink Decrement(TLink value) => --value;
62
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
                   protected override TLink Add(TLink first, TLink second) => first + second;
64
65
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override TLink Subtract(TLink first, TLink second) => first - second;
67
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
                   protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref *Header;
70
71
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
72
                   protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>
73

→ ref LinksDataParts[link];
74
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
7.5
                   protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>

→ ref LinksIndexParts[link];

77
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
78
                    protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
79
80
                           ref var firstLink = ref LinksDataParts[first];
81
                           ref var secondLink = ref LinksDataParts[second];
                          return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
83

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
84
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
86
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
                           ref var firstLink = ref LinksDataParts[first];
89
                           ref var secondLink = ref LinksDataParts[second];
90
                           return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
91
                                 secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
                    }
             }
93
      }
94
1.49
          ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt 32 External Links Size Balanced Tree Methods Based Street Street Balanced Tree Methods Based Street Balanced Tree Balanced Tree Balanced Tree Methods Based Street Balanced Tree Balanced Tree Balanced Tree Balanced Balanced Tree Balanced Balanced Tree Balanced Bal
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
 2
      using TLink = System.UInt32;
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 6
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
 8
            public unsafe abstract class UInt32ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
 9
                   {\tt ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>,\ ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>}
10
                   protected new readonly RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* LinksDataParts;
protected new readonly RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* LinksIndexParts;
protected new readonly LinksHeader<TLink>* Header;
11
12
13
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
                   protected UInt32ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink>
16
                           constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                          linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header)
                           : base(constants, (byte*)linksDataParts, (byte*)linksIndexParts, (byte*)header)
17
                           LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
19
                           LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
2.0
                           Header = header;
21
                    }
22
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected override TLink GetZero() => OU;
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool EqualToZero(TLink value) => value == OU;
2.8
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override bool AreEqual(TLink first, TLink second) => first == second;
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override bool GreaterThanZero(TLink value) => value > 0U;
34
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override bool GreaterThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first > second;
37
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
           protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first >= second;
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(TLink value) => true; // value >= 0 is
43

→ always true for ulong

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(TLink value) => value == OUL; // value is
46
               always >= 0 for ulong
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
           protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first <= second;</pre>
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool LessThanZero(TLink value) => false; // value < 0 is always false</pre>
52

→ for ulong

53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
           protected override bool LessThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first < second;</pre>
55
56
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
           protected override TLink Increment(TLink value) => ++value;
58
59
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
           protected override TLink Decrement(TLink value) => --value;
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
           protected override TLink Add(TLink first, TLink second) => first + second;
64
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
           protected override TLink Subtract(TLink first, TLink second) => first - second;
67
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
           protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref *Header;
70
7.1
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
72
73
           protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>
               ref LinksDataParts[link];
74
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
7.5
           protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
               ref LinksIndexParts[link];
77
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
79
80
                ref var firstLink = ref LinksDataParts[first];
81
                ref var secondLink = ref LinksDataParts[second];
                return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
83

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
            }
84
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
86
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
                ref var firstLink = ref LinksDataParts[first];
89
                ref var secondLink = ref LinksDataParts[second];
90
                return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
                    secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
            }
       }
93
   }
94
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt32ExternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalan
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
       public unsafe class UInt32ExternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt32ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public
11
                {\tt UInt32ExternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants < TLink > 1)} \\
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
            \hookrightarrow
                linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
                linksIndexParts, header) { }
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;

15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;

18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;
23
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26
               LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource = left;
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29

→ LinksIndexParts[node] .RightAsSource = right;
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
            protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource;
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
            protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
35

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource = size;

36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsSource;
3.8
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
            protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
41
42
            [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining})]
43
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
44
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                => firstSource < secondSource || firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget <
45

→ secondTarget;

46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
48
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                => firstSource > secondSource || firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget >
49
                   secondTarget;
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
            protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
5.3
                ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
54
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
55
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
56
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
57
            }
58
        }
59
60
```

1.51 ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/Ulnt32ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMeth using System.Runtime.CompilerServices; using TLink = System.Ulnt32;

```
#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
6
   {
7
        public unsafe class UInt32ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           {\tt UInt32ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase}
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public UInt32ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
11
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
linksIndexParts, header) { }
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;

1.5
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;

18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
20
            protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource = left;

27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.8
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource = right;

30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
            protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource;
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
            protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource = size;

36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsSource;
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
            protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
44
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                => firstSource < secondSource || firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget <
4.5

→ secondTarget;

46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                => firstSource > secondSource || firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget >
49

→ secondTarget;

50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
            protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
                ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
54
55
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
56
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
57
            }
58
       }
59
   }
60
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt32ExternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalance
         System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
```

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific

```
public unsafe class UInt32ExternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
                  UInt32ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
                   public
11
                         UInt32ExternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
                   \hookrightarrow
                         constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                   \hookrightarrow
                         linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
                         linksIndexParts, header) { }
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
                   protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
14
                        LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
15
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
                   protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
                        LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;
18
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
                   protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
21
22
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;
23
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget = left;
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29

→ LinksIndexParts[node] .RightAsTarget = right;

30
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
                   protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget;
32
33
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
                   protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
35

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget = size;

36
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
                   protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsTarget;
39
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
                   protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
41
42
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
44
                         TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                         => firstTarget < secondTarget || firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource <
45

→ secondSource;

46
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                         TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                         => firstTarget > secondTarget || firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource >
49

→ secondSource;

                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
                   protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
52
                         ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
54
                         link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
                         link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
56
                         link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
57
                   }
58
            }
59
         ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt32 External Links Targets Size Balanced Tree Methods and the state of the s
1.53
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
     using TLink = System.UInt32;
     #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
     namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
 6
 7
     {
            public unsafe class UInt32ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
             → UInt32ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
                   public UInt32ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
                         constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                         linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
12
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
                   protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;

15
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
                   protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
                        LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;
18
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
20
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
                   protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;
23
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
                   protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget = left;

                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.8
                   protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29
                        LinksIndexParts[node] .RightAsTarget = right;
30
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
                   protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget;
32
33
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
                   protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget = size;

36
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsTarget;
38
39
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
41
42
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
44
                        TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                         => firstTarget < secondTarget || firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource <

→ secondSource;

46
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                         TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                         => firstTarget > secondTarget || firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource >
49
                              secondSource;
50
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
5.1
                   protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
53
                         ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
54
                         link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
                         link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
56
                         link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
57
                   }
58
            }
     }
60
         ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt 32 Internal Links Recursion less Size Balance d Tree Internal Links Recursion les Size Balance d Tree In
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
               Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
     using TLink = System.UInt32;
     #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
     namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
 8
            public unsafe abstract class UInt32InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
 9
                  InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
10
                   protected new readonly RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* LinksDataParts;
11
                   protected new readonly RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* LinksIndexParts;
```

```
protected new readonly LinksHeader<TLink>* Header;
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            protected
16
               UInt32InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink>
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header)
                : base(constants, (byte*)linksDataParts, (byte*)linksIndexParts, (byte*)header)
17
            {
                LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
19
                LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
20
                Header = header;
21
            }
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
           protected override TLink GetZero() => OU;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected override bool EqualToZero(TLink value) => value == OU;
28
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override bool AreEqual(TLink first, TLink second) => first == second;
31
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override bool GreaterThanZero(TLink value) => value > 0U;
34
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            protected override bool GreaterThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first > second;
38
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first >= second;
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(TLink value) => true; // value >= 0 is
43

→ always true for ulong

44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(TLink value) => value == OUL; // value is
46

→ always >= 0 for ulong

47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first <= second;</pre>
49
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
           protected override bool LessThanZero(TLink value) => false; // value < 0 is always false
52
            53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool LessThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first < second;</pre>
56
57
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink Increment(TLink value) => ++value;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
           protected override TLink Decrement(TLink value) => --value;
61
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
           protected override TLink Add(TLink first, TLink second) => first + second;
64
65
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
           protected override TLink Subtract(TLink first, TLink second) => first - second;
67
68
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
           protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>

→ ref LinksDataParts[link];

71
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
72
            protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
73
            → ref LinksIndexParts[link];
74
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>
76

→ GetKeyPartValue(first) < GetKeyPartValue(second);</pre>
77
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>
79
               GetKeyPartValue(first) > GetKeyPartValue(second);
       }
80
```

81 }

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt 32 Internal Links Size Balanced Tree Methods Base
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
2
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
8
        \verb|public unsafe abstract class UInt 32Internal Links Size Balanced Tree Methods Base : \\
9
           InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
10
            protected new readonly RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* LinksDataParts;
protected new readonly RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* LinksIndexParts;
protected new readonly LinksHeader<TLink>* Header;
11
12
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            protected UInt32InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink>
16
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header)
                : base(constants, (byte*)linksDataParts, (byte*)linksIndexParts, (byte*)header)
17
            {
                LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
19
                LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
20
                Header = header;
            }
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected override TLink GetZero() => OU;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
            protected override bool EqualToZero(TLink value) => value == 0U;
28
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            protected override bool AreEqual(TLink first, TLink second) => first == second;
32
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool GreaterThanZero(TLink value) => value > 0U;
34
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool GreaterThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first > second;
37
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first >= second;
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(TLink value) => true; // value >= 0 is
43

→ always true for ulong

44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(TLink value) => value == OUL; // value is
46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first <= second;</pre>
49
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
            protected override bool LessThanZero(TLink value) => false; // value < 0 is always false
52

→ for ulong

53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool LessThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first < second;</pre>
55
56
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
            protected override TLink Increment(TLink value) => ++value;
58
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
            protected override TLink Decrement(TLink value) => --value;
61
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
            protected override TLink Add(TLink first, TLink second) => first + second;
65
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
            protected override TLink Subtract(TLink first, TLink second) => first - second;
68
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>
70

→ ref LinksDataParts[link];

71
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
72
```

```
protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
7.3
               ref LinksIndexParts[link];
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
7.5
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>
76
               GetKeyPartValue(first) < GetKeyPartValue(second);</pre>
77
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
78
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>

   GetKeyPartValue(first) > GetKeyPartValue(second);
       }
80
   }
81
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt32InternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalanc
1.56
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
       public unsafe class UInt32InternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt32InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public
11
               UInt32InternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
               linksIndexParts, header) { }
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
17

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;
23
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
            → LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource = left;
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource = right;

30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource;
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
3.5

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource = size;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
            protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RootAsSource;
38
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
41
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
           protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
44
45
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
47
48
                ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
49
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
50
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
52
            }
53
54
```

```
SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(source), target);
        }
56
   }
57
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt32InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMetho
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
       public unsafe class UInt32InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           {\tt UInt 32 Internal Links Size Balanced Tree Methods Base}
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public UInt32InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
11
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
linksIndexParts, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
14

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
17
               LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26
               LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource = left;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29

→ LinksIndexParts[node] .RightAsSource = right;

30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource;
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
            protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
35

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource = size;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
            protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RootAsSource;
38
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
            protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
            protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
45
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
47
48
                ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
link.RightAsSource = Zero;
50
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
54
            public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>

→ SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(source), target);
       }
   }
57
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt32InternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalanc
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
```

public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>

5.5

```
namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
6
       public unsafe class UInt32InternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt32InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public
11
                UInt32InternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
            \hookrightarrow
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
linksIndexParts, header) { }
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
14
               LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
17

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;

18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RightAsTarget;
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26
            → LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget = left;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.8
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget = right;

30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
            protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget;
32
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
            protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
35
               LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget = size;
36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
            protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RootAsTarget;
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
            protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
41
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
            protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
47
48
                ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
50
                link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
5.1
                link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
54
            public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>

→ SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(target), source);
       }
56
57
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt32InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMetho
1.59
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
7
       public unsafe class UInt32InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt32InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
```

```
public UInt32InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
11
                 constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                 linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
                 linksIndexParts, header) { }
12
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;

             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
             protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
17

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;

             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
20
21
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;
2.4
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget = left;

27
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
29
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget = right;

30
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
            protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget;
33
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
            protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
35

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget = size;

             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
            protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RootAsTarget;
38
39
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
            protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
41
42
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
            protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
45
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
47
             protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
48
                 ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
49
                 link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
50
                 link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
                 link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
52
54
            public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>
55

→ SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(target), source);
        }
    }
57
1.60
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt32SplitMemoryLinks.cs
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Singletons;
3
   using Platform. Memory;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
using TLink = System.UInt32;
5
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
9
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
10
    {
11
        public unsafe class UInt32SplitMemoryLinks : SplitMemoryLinksBase<TLink>
12
13
            private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createInternalSourceTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createExternalSourceTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createInternalTargetTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createExternalTargetTreeMethods;
14
15
16
            private LinksHeader<TLink>* _header;
18
            private RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* _linksDataParts;
            private RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* _linksIndexParts;
20
21
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
public UInt32SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
   indexMemory) : this(dataMemory, indexMemory, DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public UInt32SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
    indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep) : this(dataMemory, indexMemory,
    memoryReservationStep, Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance,
    IndexTreeType.Default) { }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public UInt32SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
    indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<TLink> constants) :
    this(dataMemory, indexMemory, memoryReservationStep, constants,
    IndexTreeType.Default) { }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public UInt32SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
    indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
    IndexTreeType indexTreeType) : base(dataMemory, indexMemory, memoryReservationStep,
    constants)
    if (indexTreeType == IndexTreeType.SizeBalancedTree)
        _createInternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
        → UInt32InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants,
            _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
        _createExternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
            {\tt UInt32ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods} (Constants,
            _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
        _createInternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
           UInt32InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants,
            _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
        _createExternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
           UInt32ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants,
            _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
    }
    else
        _createInternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
         UInt32InternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants,
            _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
        _createExternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
            UInt32ExternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants,
            _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
        _createInternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
            UInt32InternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants,
            _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
        _createExternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
           UInt32ExternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants,
            _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
    Init(dataMemory, indexMemory);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory,
    IResizableDirectMemory indexMemory)
    _linksDataParts = (RawLinkDataPart<TLink>*)dataMemory.Pointer;
    _linksIndexParts = (RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*)indexMemory.Pointer;
     _header = (LinksHeader<TLink>*)indexMemory.Pointer;
    InternalSourcesTreeMethods = _createInternalSourceTreeMethods();
    ExternalSourcesTreeMethods = _createExternalSourceTreeMethods();
InternalTargetsTreeMethods = _createInternalTargetTreeMethods();
ExternalTargetsTreeMethods = _createExternalTargetTreeMethods();
    UnusedLinksListMethods = new UInt32UnusedLinksListMethods(_linksDataParts, _header);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void ResetPointers()
    base.ResetPointers();
    _linksDataParts = null;
    _linksIndexParts = null;
    _header = null;
}
```

25

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55

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5.8

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62 63

64

66

67

7.0

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
7.3
            protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
7.5
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink linkIndex)
             → => ref _linksDataParts[linkIndex];
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink
80
             → linkIndex) => ref _linksIndexParts[linkIndex];
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool AreEqual(TLink first, TLink second) => first == second;
83
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
85
            protected override bool LessThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first < second;</pre>
86
87
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
88
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first <= second;</pre>
89
90
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
91
            protected override bool GreaterThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first > second;
93
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) => first >= second;
95
96
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
97
            protected override TLink GetZero() => OU;
98
99
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
100
            protected override TLink GetOne() => 1U;
101
102
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
103
            protected override long ConvertToInt64(TLink value) => value;
104
105
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
106
            protected override TLink ConvertToAddress(long value) => (TLink)value;
108
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
109
            protected override TLink Add(TLink first, TLink second) => first + second;
110
111
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink Subtract(TLink first, TLink second) => first - second;
113
114
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
115
            protected override TLink Increment(TLink link) => ++link;
116
117
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
118
            protected override TLink Decrement(TLink link) => --link;
119
        }
120
121
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt32UnusedLinksListMethods.cs
1.61
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
 2
    using TLink = System.UInt32;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 6
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
 7
 8
        public unsafe class UInt32UnusedLinksListMethods : UnusedLinksListMethods<TLink>
10
            private readonly RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* _links;
11
            private readonly LinksHeader<TLink>* _header;
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
            public UInt32UnusedLinksListMethods(RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* links, LinksHeader<TLink>*
15
                header)
                 : base((byte*)links, (byte*)header)
16
17
                 _links = links;
18
                _header = header;
19
            }
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>
               ref _links[link];
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
        }
27
   }
28
      ./ csharp/Platform. Data. Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt 64 External Links Recursion less Size Balance d Tree
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
   using TLink = System.UInt64;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
8
9
        public unsafe abstract class UInt64ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
           ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
10
            protected new readonly RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* LinksDataParts;
protected new readonly RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* LinksIndexParts;
protected new readonly LinksHeader<TLink>* Header;
11
12
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
16
            protected
                UInt64ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink>
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header)
                : base(constants, (byte*)linksDataParts, (byte*)linksIndexParts, (byte*)header)
17
18
                LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
19
                LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
2.0
                Header = header;
21
            }
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
25
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
            protected override bool EqualToZero(ulong value) => value == OUL;
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
31
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            protected override bool GreaterThanZero(ulong value) => value > OUL;
34
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
37
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => true; // value >= 0 is
43

→ always true for ulong

44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => value == OUL; // value is
46

    always >= 0 for ulong

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
49
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool LessThanZero(ulong value) => false; // value < 0 is always false
52
             \rightarrow for ulong
53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
            protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;</pre>
56
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ulong Increment(ulong value) => ++value;
59
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ulong Decrement(ulong value) => --value;
61
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
            protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
64
65
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
            protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
67
68
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
6.9
                   protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref *Header;
71
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>
7.3

→ ref LinksDataParts[link];
74
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
76

→ ref LinksIndexParts[link];

                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
79
80
                          ref var firstLink = ref LinksDataParts[first]
                         ref var secondLink = ref LinksDataParts[second];
82
                         return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
83
                               secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
                   }
85
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
86
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
                          ref var firstLink = ref LinksDataParts[first];
89
                          ref var secondLink = ref LinksDataParts[second];
                         return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
91

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
                   }
92
            }
93
94
         ./ csharp/Platform. Data. Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt 64 External Links Size Balanced Tree Methods Base and Compared to the property of the property
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
               Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
 2
     using TLink = System.UInt64;
 3
     #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
     namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
 7
      {
            public unsafe abstract class UInt64ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
 9
                  ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
10
                   protected new readonly RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* LinksDataParts;
11
                  protected new readonly RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* LinksIndexParts;
protected new readonly LinksHeader<TLink>* Header;
13
14
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
                   protected UInt64ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink>
                         constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                         linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header)
                          : base(constants, (byte*)linksDataParts, (byte*)linksIndexParts, (byte*)header)
                         LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
                          LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
20
                          Header = header;
21
                   }
22
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
                   protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
25
26
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
                   protected override bool EqualToZero(ulong value) => value == OUL;
29
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
                   protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
31
32
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override bool GreaterThanZero(ulong value) => value > OUL;
34
35
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
                   protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
37
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
                   protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
40
41
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
                   protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => true; // value >= 0 is
43

→ always true for ulong
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                    protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => value == OUL; // value is
                         always >= 0 for ulong
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
                   protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
49
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
                   protected override bool LessThanZero(ulong value) => false; // value < 0 is always false
52

    → for ulong

53
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
                   protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;</pre>
56
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override ulong Increment(ulong value) => ++value;
5.8
59
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
                   protected override ulong Decrement(ulong value) => --value;
61
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
                   protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
64
65
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
                   protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
68
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
                   protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref *Header;
70
71
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>
7.3

→ ref LinksDataParts[link];

                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
76
                         ref LinksIndexParts[link];
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
78
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
79
80
                          ref var firstLink = ref LinksDataParts[first];
                          ref var secondLink = ref LinksDataParts[second];
82
                          return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
83

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
                    }
85
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
86
                    protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
88
                          ref var firstLink = ref LinksDataParts[first];
89
                          ref var secondLink = ref LinksDataParts[second];
                          return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
91
                                 secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
                    }
92
             }
93
      }
94
          ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt64 External Links Sources Recursion less Size Balance and the supplication of the property of the 
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using TLink = System.UInt64;
 2
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
     namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
 6
            public unsafe class UInt64ExternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
                   UInt64ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
                          UInt64ExternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
                          constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
linksIndexParts, header) { }
12
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
                   protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
14
                         LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
                   protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
                         LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;
18
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
                   protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;
20
21
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
                   protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;
23
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
                   protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26

    LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource = left;
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.8
                   protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29
                        LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource = right;
30
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
                   protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource;
32
33
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
                   protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource = size;

36
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
                   protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsSource;
39
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
41
42
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
44
                         TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                          => firstSource < secondSource || firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget <
45

→ secondTarget;

46
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                          TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                          => firstSource > secondSource || firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget >
49

→ secondTarget;

50
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
                   protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
52
                          ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
54
                          link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
                          link.RightAsSource = Zero;
56
                          link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
57
                   }
58
            }
     }
         ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt 64 External Links Sources Size Balanced Tree Methods and Split Specific Formula (Split Links) and Split Specific Formula (Split Links) and Split Spli
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 2
     using TLink = System.UInt64;
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
     namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
 6
 7
            public unsafe class UInt64ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
 8
                  {\tt UInt64ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase}
10
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   public UInt64ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
11
                          constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
linksIndexParts, linksParts);
                          linksIndexParts, header) { }
12
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
14

ightarrow LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
17

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
                    protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;
2.1
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;
23
24
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
                   protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26
                    → LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource = left;
                    [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining}) \, \rfloor
2.8
                   protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29
                    → LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource = right;
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
                   protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource;
32
33
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
                   protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
                         LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource = size;
36
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
                   protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsSource;
39
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
                   protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
42
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
44
                          TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                          => firstSource < secondSource || firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget <
45

→ secondTarget;

46
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                         TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                          => firstSource > secondSource || firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget >

→ secondTarget;

50
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
5.1
                   protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
52
                          ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
54
                          link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
55
                          link.RightAsSource = Zero;
56
                          link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
                   }
58
            }
59
      }
60
         ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt64 External Links Targets Recursion less Size Balance and the supplied of the property of the prop
1.66
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
     using TLink = System.UInt64;
 2
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
     namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
 6
      {
            public unsafe class UInt64ExternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
                   UInt64ExternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
                   public
11
                          UInt64ExternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
                          constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
linksIndexParts, header) { }
                    \hookrightarrow
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
                   protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
14

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;

15
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
                   protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
17
                         LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;
18
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
                   protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
20
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;
2.4
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget = left;
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget = right;

30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
            protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget;
32
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
            protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
35

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget = size;

36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
            protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsTarget;
38
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
            protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                => firstTarget < secondTarget || firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource <
45

    secondSource;

46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                => firstTarget > secondTarget || firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource >

→ secondSource;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
            protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
52
53
                ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
5.5
                link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
56
                link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
57
            }
58
        }
59
60
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt64ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMetho
1.67
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using TLink = System.UInt64;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
6
7
        public unsafe class UInt64ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt64ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UInt64ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
linksIndexParts, header) { }
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
14

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;

15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;

1.8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;
23
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget = left;
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29
                         LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget = right;
30
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
                   protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget;
33
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget = size;

36
37
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsTarget;
38
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
                   protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
41
42
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
44
                         TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                          => firstTarget < secondTarget || firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource <

→ secondSource;

46
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                          TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget)
                          => firstTarget > secondTarget || firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource >
49

    secondSource;

50
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
                   protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
53
                          ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
54
                          link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
55
                           link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
56
                          link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
57
                   }
58
            }
     }
60
         ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt 64 Internal Links Recursion less Size Balance d Tree Internal Links Recursion les Size Balance d Tree I
1.68
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
     using TLink = System.UInt64;
 4
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 5
     namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
      {
            public unsafe abstract class UInt64InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
 9
                   InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
10
                   protected new readonly RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* LinksDataParts;
                   protected new readonly RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* LinksIndexParts;
protected new readonly LinksHeader<TLink>* Header;
12
13
14
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected
16
                          UInt64InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink>
                    \hookrightarrow
                          constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                          linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header)
                           : base(constants, (byte*)linksDataParts, (byte*)linksIndexParts, (byte*)header)
                    {
18
                          LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
                          LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
20
21
                          Header = header;
22
23
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
                   protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
25
26
27
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override bool EqualToZero(ulong value) => value == OUL;
29
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
                   protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            protected override bool GreaterThanZero(ulong value) => value > OUL;
3.5
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
37
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => true; // value >= 0 is
43
               always true for ulong
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
4.5
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => value == OUL; // value is
               always >= 0 for ulong
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
49
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
            protected override bool LessThanZero(ulong value) => false; // value < 0 is always false
52

→ for ulong

53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;</pre>
55
56
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
            protected override ulong Increment(ulong value) => ++value;
5.8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
            protected override ulong Decrement(ulong value) => --value;
61
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
            protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
64
65
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
            protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
67
68
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
            protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>
70

→ ref LinksDataParts[link];

71
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
73
               ref LinksIndexParts[link];
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>
76

    GetKeyPartValue(first) < GetKeyPartValue(second);</pre>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>
79
            → GetKeyPartValue(first) > GetKeyPartValue(second);
       }
80
   }
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/Ulnt64InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
2
   using TLink = System.UInt64;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
8
       public unsafe abstract class UInt64InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
9
           InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
10
            protected new readonly RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* LinksDataParts;
11
           protected new readonly RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>* LinksIndexParts;
protected new readonly LinksHeader<TLink>* Header;
12
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1.5
            protected UInt64InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink>
16
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header)
                : base(constants, (byte*)linksDataParts, (byte*)linksIndexParts, (byte*)header)
                LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
```

```
LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
20
                         Header = header;
21
                   }
22
23
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
                   protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
25
26
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override bool EqualToZero(ulong value) => value == OUL;
29
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
                   protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
31
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
                   protected override bool GreaterThanZero(ulong value) => value > OUL;
34
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
                   protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
37
38
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
                   protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
40
41
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
                   protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => true; // value >= 0 is
43
                        always true for ulong
44
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => value == OUL; // value is
46
                    \rightarrow always >= 0 for ulong
47
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
                   protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
50
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override bool LessThanZero(ulong value) => false; // value < 0 is always false

    → for ulong

53
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
                   protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;</pre>
55
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
                   protected override ulong Increment(ulong value) => ++value;
58
59
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
                   protected override ulong Decrement(ulong value) => --value;
62
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
                   protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
65
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
67
68
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
                   protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>
7.0
                        ref LinksDataParts[link];
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
72
                   protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
73

→ ref LinksIndexParts[link];

                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
7.5
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>

    GetKeyPartValue(first) < GetKeyPartValue(second);</pre>
77
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
78
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>
79

    GetKeyPartValue(first) > GetKeyPartValue(second);
            }
80
     }
81
         ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt 64 Internal Links Sources Recursion less Size Balance and Space a
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
     using TLink = System.UInt64;
     #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
     namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
 6
 7
            public unsafe class UInt64InternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
```

→ UInt64InternalLinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
                   public
1.1
                          UInt64InternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
                    \hookrightarrow
                          constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                    \hookrightarrow
                          linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
linksIndexParts, header) { }
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
                   protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
14
                         LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
                   protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
17
                         LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
                   protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;
21
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;
23
24
25
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource = left;

                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
                   protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource = right;

30
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
                   protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource;
32
33
                    [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining})]
34
                   protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
35

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource = size;

36
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
                   protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RootAsSource;
38
39
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
                   protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
42
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
                   protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
44
45
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
                   protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
47
48
                          ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
                          link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
link.RightAsSource = Zero;
50
5.1
                          link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
                   }
54
                   public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>
                         SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(source), target);
             }
56
     }
57
         ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt 64 Internal Links Sources Size Balanced Tree Methods and the state of the 
1.71
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
     using TLink = System.UInt64;
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 5
     namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
            public unsafe class UInt64InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
                   {\tt UInt 64Internal Links Size Balanced Tree Methods Base}
 9
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
                   public UInt64InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
                          constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
                          linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
12
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
                   protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
```

LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                    protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
17

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource;

18
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
                   protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource;
20
21
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
                   protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RightAsSource;
23
2.4
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
                   protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
26
                         LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsSource = left;
27
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.8
                   protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
                         LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsSource = right;
30
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
                   protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource;
33
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                    protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
35

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsSource = size;

36
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
                   protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RootAsSource;
38
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
                   protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
41
42
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
                   protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
44
45
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
47
                    protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
48
                          ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
49
                          link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
                          link.RightAsSource = Zero;
51
                          link.SižeAsSource = Zero;
52
                    }
53
54
                   public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>
55
                         SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(source), target);
             }
56
      }
57
          ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt64InternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalance (Compared to the Compared to the Co
1.72
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
     using TLink = System.UInt64;
 2
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
     namespace Platform. Data. Doublets. Memory. Split. Specific
 6
            public unsafe class UInt64InternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
                   {\tt UInt 64 Internal Links Recursion less Size Balanced Tree Methods Base}
 9
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
11
                          UInt64InternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
                    \hookrightarrow
                          constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
                    \hookrightarrow
                          linksIndexParts, header) { }
12
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
                    protected override ref ulong GetLeftReference(ulong node) => ref
14

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;

15
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
                   protected override ref ulong GetRightReference(ulong node) => ref

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;

18
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
                    protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
20
21
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.5
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
               LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget = left;
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget = right;

30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget;
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
35

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget = size;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RootAsTarget;
38
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
41
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
           protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
44
45
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
47
48
                ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
49
               link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
50
                link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
52
53
54
           public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>
55
               SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(target), source);
       }
56
   }
57
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt64InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMetho
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using TLink = System.UInt64;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
6
       public unsafe class UInt64InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt64InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
           public UInt64InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink>
1.1
                constants, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>* linksDataParts, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*
               linksIndexParts, LinksHeader<TLink>* header) : base(constants, linksDataParts,
               linksIndexParts, header) { }
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref ulong GetLeftReference(ulong node) => ref
14

→ LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref ulong GetRightReference(ulong node) => ref
17

→ LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;

18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].LeftAsTarget;
2.0
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].RightAsTarget;
23
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
            27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
29

→ LinksIndexParts[node] .RightAsTarget = right;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget;
33
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>

→ LinksIndexParts[node].SizeAsTarget = size;

36
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink node) => LinksIndexParts[node] .RootAsTarget;
38
39
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
             protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Target;
41
42
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
             protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink node) => LinksDataParts[node].Source;
44
45
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
             protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
47
                 ref var link = ref LinksIndexParts[node];
49
                 link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
                 link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
51
                 link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
52
             }
53
             public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>
55
                 SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(target), source);
        }
56
57
1.74
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/UInt64SplitMemoryLinks.cs
   using System;
          System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using Platform.Memory;
using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
   using TLink = System.UInt64;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
8
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
10
11
12
        public unsafe class UInt64SplitMemoryLinks : SplitMemoryLinksBase<TLink>
13
            private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createInternalSourceTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createExternalSourceTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createInternalTargetTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createExternalTargetTreeMethods;
14
15
17
             private LinksHeader<ulong>* _header;
             private RawLinkDataPart<ulong>* _linksDataParts;
private RawLinkIndexPart<ulong>* _linksIndexParts;
19
20
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
             public UInt64SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
23
                indexMemory) : this(dataMemory, indexMemory, DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
2.4
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
             public UInt64SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
26
                 indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep) : this(dataMemory, indexMemory,
                 memoryReservationStep, Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance,
                 IndexTreeType.Default) { }
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public UInt64SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
29
                 indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<TLink> constants) :
                 this(dataMemory, indexMemory, memoryReservationStep, constants,
                 IndexTreeType.Default) { }
30
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
             public UInt64SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
                 indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
                 IndexTreeType indexTreeType) : base(dataMemory, indexMemory, memoryReservationStep,
                 constants)
33
                 if (indexTreeType == IndexTreeType.SizeBalancedTree)
                 {
                      _createInternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
36
                      → UInt64InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants,
                          _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
```

```
_createExternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
             UInt64ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants,
              _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
         _createInternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
             UInt64InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants,
              _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
         _createExternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
             UInt64ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants,
              _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
    }
    else
         _createInternalSourceTreeMethods = () => <mark>new</mark>
         → UInt64InternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants,
              _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
         _createExternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
             {\tt UInt64ExternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods (Constants, and the constants)} and {\tt UInt64ExternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods} and {\tt UInt64ExternalLinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods}. \\
              _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
         _createInternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
             UInt64InternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants,
              _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
         _createExternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
            UInt64ExternalLinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants,
             _linksDataParts, _linksIndexParts, _header);
    Init(dataMemory, indexMemory);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory,
    IResizableDirectMemory indexMemory)
    _linksDataParts = (RawLinkDataPart<TLink>*)dataMemory.Pointer;
    _linksIndexParts = (RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>*)indexMemory.Pointer;
     _header = (LinksHeader<TLink>*)indexMemory.Pointer;
    InternalSourcesTreeMethods = _createInternalSourceTreeMethods();
ExternalSourcesTreeMethods = _createExternalSourceTreeMethods();
InternalTargetsTreeMethods = _createInternalTargetTreeMethods();
ExternalTargetsTreeMethods = _createExternalTargetTreeMethods();
    UnusedLinksListMethods = new UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods(_linksDataParts, _header);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void ResetPointers()
    base.ResetPointers();
    _linksDataParts = null
     _linksIndexParts = <mark>null</mark>;
    _header = null;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink linkIndex)
   => ref _linksDataParts[linkIndex];
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink
    linkIndex) => ref _linksIndexParts[linkIndex];
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;</pre>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

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76

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83 84

8.5

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90

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95

```
protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
98
qq
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
100
            protected override ulong GetOne() => 1UL;
102
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
103
            protected override long ConvertToInt64(ulong value) => (long)value;
104
105
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ulong ConvertToAddress(long value) => (ulong)value;
107
108
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
109
            protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
110
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
112
            protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
113
114
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
115
            protected override ulong Increment(ulong link) => ++link;
116
117
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
118
119
            protected override ulong Decrement(ulong link) => --link;
        }
120
121
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Specific/Ulnt64UnusedLinksListMethods.cs
1.75
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
 2
    using TLink = System.UInt64;
 3
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 5
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific
 7
        public unsafe class UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods : UnusedLinksListMethods<TLink>
 9
10
            private readonly RawLinkDataPart<ulong>* _links;
private readonly LinksHeader<ulong>* _header;
11
12
13
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods(RawLinkDataPart<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>*
1.5
             → header)
                 : base((byte*)links, (byte*)header)
16
17
                  links = links:
18
                 _header = header;
             }
20
21
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) =>
23

→ ref _links[link];
24
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
26
        }
27
    }
28
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase.cs\\
1.76
   using System;
    using System. Text;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices; using Platform.Collections.Methods.Trees;
 4
    using Platform.Converters;
    using Platform. Numbers;
    using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
10
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
11
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
12
13
        public unsafe abstract class LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink> :
14
            SizedAndThreadedAVLBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
15
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
16

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;

            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, int> _addressToInt32Converter =
             → UncheckedConverter<TLink, int>.Default;
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<bool, TLink> _boolToAddressConverter =
             → UncheckedConverter<bool, TLink>.Default;
```

```
private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, bool> _addressToBoolConverter =
19

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, bool>.Default;

            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<int, TLink> _int32ToAddressConverter =
20
               UncheckedConverter<int, TLink>.Default;
21
            protected readonly TLink Break;
protected readonly TLink Continue;
23
            protected readonly byte* Links;
24
            protected readonly byte* Header;
25
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
            protected LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte* links,
                byte* header)
29
                Links = links;
30
                Header = header;
31
                Break = constants.Break;
                Continue = constants.Continue;
33
            }
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            protected abstract TLink GetTreeRoot();
37
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            protected abstract TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link);
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
            protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
43
            → rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
            protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
46
            → rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
            protected virtual ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
               AsRef<LinksHeader<TLink>>(Header);
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
            protected virtual ref RawLink<TLink> GetLinkReference(TLink link) => ref
            AsRef<RawLink<TLink>>(Links + (RawLink<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
                _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual IList<TLink> GetLinkValues(TLink linkIndex)
56
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(linkIndex);
57
                return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
59
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
61
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
62
63
                ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkReference(first);
                ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkReference(second);
65
                return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
66
                   secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
            }
68
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
70
71
                ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkReference(first);
72
                ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkReference(second);
                return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
7.5
76
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
77
            protected virtual TLink GetSizeValue(TLink value) => Bit<TLink>.PartialRead(value, 5,
78
            \rightarrow -5);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
80
            protected virtual void SetSizeValue(ref TLink storedValue, TLink size) => storedValue =
               Bit<TLink>.PartialWrite(storedValue, size, 5, -5);
82
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
83
            protected virtual bool GetLeftIsChildValue(TLink value)
84
85
```

```
unchecked
        return _addressToBoolConverter.Convert(Bit<TLink>.PartialRead(value, 4, 1));
        //return !EqualityComparer.Equals(Bit<TLink>.PartialRead(value, 4, 1), default);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual void SetLeftIsChildValue(ref TLink storedValue, bool value)
    unchecked
    {
        var previousValue = storedValue;
        var modified = Bit<TLink>.PartialWrite(previousValue,
             _boolToAddressConverter.Convert(value), 4, 1);
        storedValue = modified;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool GetRightIsChildValue(TLink value)
    unchecked
        return _addressToBoolConverter.Convert(Bit<TLink>.PartialRead(value, 3, 1));
        //return !EqualityComparer.Equals(Bit<TLink>.PartialRead(value, 3, 1), default);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual void SetRightIsChildValue(ref TLink storedValue, bool value)
    unchecked
    {
        var previousValue = storedValue;
        var modified = Bit<TLink>.PartialWrite(previousValue,
            _boolToAddressConverter.Convert(value), 3, 1);
        storedValue = modified;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected bool IsChild(TLink parent, TLink possibleChild)
    var parentSize = GetSize(parent);
    var childSize = GetSizeOrZero(possibleChild);
    return GreaterThanZero(childSize) && LessOrEqualThan(childSize, parentSize);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual sbyte GetBalanceValue(TLink storedValue)
    unchecked
    {
        var value = _addressToInt32Converter.Convert(Bit<TLink>.PartialRead(storedValue,
        \rightarrow 0, 3));
        value |= 0xF8 * ((value & 4) >> 2); // if negative, then continue ones to the
        \hookrightarrow end of sbyte
        return (sbyte) value;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual void SetBalanceValue(ref TLink storedValue, sbyte value)
    unchecked
    {
        var packagedValue = _int32ToAddressConverter.Convert((byte)value >> 5 & 4 |
        \rightarrow value & 3);
        var modified = Bit<TLink>.PartialWrite(storedValue, packagedValue, 0, 3);
        storedValue = modified;
    }
}
public TLink this[TLink index]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get
{
```

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157

```
var root = GetTreeRoot();
160
                     if (GreaterOrEqualThan(index, GetSize(root)))
162
                          return Zero;
                     }
164
                     while (!EqualToZero(root))
165
166
                          var left = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
167
                         var leftSize = GetSizeOrZero(left);
168
                         if (LessThan(index, leftSize))
169
                              root = left;
171
172
                              continue;
                          }
173
                          if (AreEqual(index, leftSize))
174
                              return root;
176
                         root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
                         index = Subtract(index, Increment(leftSize));
179
180
                     return Zero; // TODO: Impossible situation exception (only if tree structure
                      → broken)
                 }
182
             }
183
             /// <summarv>
185
             /// Выполняет поиск и возвращает индекс связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target
186
                 (концом).
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом на искомой связи.</param>
188
             /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом на искомой связи.</param>
189
             /// <returns>Индекс искомой связи.</returns>
190
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target)
192
193
                 var root = GetTreeRoot();
                 while (!EqualToZero(root))
195
196
                     ref var rootLink = ref GetLinkReference(root);
                     var rootSource = rootLink.Source;
198
                     var rootTarget = rootLink.Target;
199
                     if (FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
200
                         node.Key < root.Key
                     {
201
                         root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
202
203
                     else if (FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
204
                         node.Key > root.Key
                     {
205
                         root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
206
                     }
                     else // node.Key == root.Key
208
209
                          return root;
210
211
212
                 return Zero;
213
214
215
             // TODO: Return indices range instead of references count
216
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
217
             public TLink CountUsages(TLink link)
219
                 var root = GetTreeRoot();
220
                 var total = GetSize(root);
                 var totalRightIgnore = Zero;
222
                 while (!EqualToZero(root))
223
224
                     var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
225
                     if (LessOrEqualThan(@base, link))
226
                         root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
228
229
230
                     else
231
                          totalRightIgnore = Add(totalRightIgnore, Increment(GetRightSize(root)));
232
                         root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
```

```
}
            }
            root = GetTreeRoot();
            var totalLeftIgnore = Zero;
            while (!EqualToZero(root))
                var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
                if (GreaterOrEqualThan(@base, link))
                    root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
                }
                else
                {
                    totalLeftIgnore = Add(totalLeftIgnore, Increment(GetLeftSize(root)));
                    root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
            return Subtract(Subtract(total, totalRightIgnore), totalLeftIgnore);
        }
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public TLink EachUsage(TLink link, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler)
            var root = GetTreeRoot();
            if (EqualToZero(root))
            {
                return Continue;
            TLink first = Zero, current = root;
            while (!EqualToZero(current))
                var @base = GetBasePartValue(current);
                if (GreaterOrEqualThan(@base, link))
                    if (AreEqual(@base, link))
                        first = current;
                    }
                    current = GetLeftOrDefault(current);
                else
                    current = GetRightOrDefault(current);
            if (!EqualToZero(first))
                current = first;
                while (true)
                    if (AreEqual(handler(GetLinkValues(current)), Break))
                    {
                        return Break;
                    current = GetNext(current);
                    if (EqualToZero(current) || !AreEqual(GetBasePartValue(current), link))
                    {
                        break;
                    }
                }
            return Continue;
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override void PrintNodeValue(TLink node, StringBuilder sb)
            ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
            sb.Append(' ');
            sb.Append(link.Source);
            sb.Append('-');
            sb.Append('>');
            sb.Append(link.Target);
        }
    }
}
```

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```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
   using System;
   using System. Text;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Collections.Methods.Trees;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
11
12
       public unsafe abstract class LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink> :
13
           RecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
        {
14
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
15

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;

16
           protected readonly TLink Break;
protected readonly TLink Continue;
protected readonly byte* Links;
17
19
            protected readonly byte* Header;
20
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
23
                byte* links, byte* header)
24
                Links = links;
                Header = header;
26
                Break = constants.Break;
27
                Continue = constants.Continue;
            }
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
            protected abstract TLink GetTreeRoot();
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
            protected abstract TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link);
35
36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
            protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
38

→ rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
41
            protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink

→ rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
44
            → AsRef<LinksHeader<TLink>>(Header);
45
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual ref RawLink<TLink> GetLinkReference(TLink link) => ref
47
                AsRef<RawLink<TLink>>(Links + (RawLink<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
                _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
            protected virtual IList<TLink> GetLinkValues(TLink linkIndex)
50
51
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(linkIndex);
                return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
53
            }
54
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
                ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkReference(first);
59
                ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkReference(second);
60
                return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
            }
63
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
65
66
                ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkReference(first);
                ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkReference(second);
68
                return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
69

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
```

```
public TLink this[TLink index]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        var root = GetTreeRoot();
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(index, GetSize(root)))
            return Zero;
        while (!EqualToZero(root))
            var left = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
            var leftSize = GetSizeOrZero(left);
            if (LessThan(index, leftSize))
                root = left;
                continue;
            if (AreEqual(index, leftSize))
                return root;
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
            index = Subtract(index, Increment(leftSize));
        return Zero; // TODO: Impossible situation exception (only if tree structure

→ broken)

    }
}
/// <summary>
/// Выполняет поиск и возвращает индекс связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target
   (конпом).
/// </summary>
/// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <returns>Индекс искомой связи.</returns>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target)
    var root = GetTreeRoot();
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        ref var rootLink = ref GetLinkReference(root);
        var rootSource = rootLink.Source;
        var rootTarget = rootLink.Target;
        if (FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
            node.Key < root.Key
        {
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
        }
        else if (FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
            node.Key > root.Key
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
        else // node.Key == root.Key
        {
            return root;
    return Zero;
}
// TODO: Return indices range instead of references count
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink CountUsages(TLink link)
    var root = GetTreeRoot();
    var total = GetSize(root);
    var totalRightIgnore = Zero;
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
        if (LessOrEqualThan(@base, link))
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```
{
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
        }
        else
        {
            totalRightIgnore = Add(totalRightIgnore, Increment(GetRightSize(root)));
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
    }
    root = GetTreeRoot();
    var totalLeftIgnore = Zero;
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(@base, link))
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
        }
        else
            totalLeftIgnore = Add(totalLeftIgnore, Increment(GetLeftSize(root)));
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
    return Subtract(Subtract(total, totalRightIgnore), totalLeftIgnore);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink EachUsage(TLink @base, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler) =>

→ EachUsageCore(@base, GetTreeRoot(), handler);
// TODO: 1. Move target, handler to separate object. 2. Use stack or walker 3. Use
    low-level MSIL stack.
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private TLink EachUsageCore(TLink @base, TLink link, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler)
    var @continue = Continue;
    if (EqualToZero(link))
    {
        return @continue;
    }
    var linkBasePart = GetBasePartValue(link);
    var @break = Break;
    if (GreaterThan(linkBasePart, @base))
    {
          (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
        {
            return @break;
        }
    }
    else if (LessThan(linkBasePart, @base))
        if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
            return @break;
    else //if (linkBasePart == @base)
        if (AreEqual(handler(GetLinkValues(link)), @break))
            return @break;
           (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
        {
            return @break;
           (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
        {
            return @break;
    return @continue;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void PrintNodeValue(TLink node, StringBuilder sb)
    ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
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```
sb.Append(' ');
221
                 sb.Append(link.Source);
                 sb.Append('-');
223
                 sb.Append('>');
224
                 sb.Append(link.Target);
            }
226
        }
227
    }
228
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase.cs
1.78
    using System;
    using System.Text:
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Collections.Methods.Trees;
    using Platform.Converters;
    using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
11
12
        public unsafe abstract class LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink> :
13
            SizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
15

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;

16
            protected readonly TLink Break;
protected readonly TLink Continue;
protected readonly byte* Links;
18
19
            protected readonly byte* Header;
21
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte* links,
23
                byte* header)
24
                 Links = links;
                 Header = header:
26
                 Break = constants.Break;
27
                 Continue = constants.Continue;
             }
29
30
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
            protected abstract TLink GetTreeRoot();
32
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
            protected abstract TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link);
35
36
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
            protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
38
                rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
3.9
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
            protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
                rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
42
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
            protected virtual ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
             → AsRef < LinksHeader < TLink >> (Header);
45
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
             protected virtual ref RawLink<TLink> GetLinkReference(TLink link) => ref
47
                AsRef<RawLink<TLink>>(Links + (RawLink<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
                 _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
50
             protected virtual IList<TLink> GetLinkValues(TLink linkIndex)
51
                 ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(linkIndex);
52
                 return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
53
54
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56
             protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
57
                 ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkReference(first);
59
                 ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkReference(second);
60
                 return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

    secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
    ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkReference(first);
    ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkReference(second);
    return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
}
public TLink this[TLink index]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        var root = GetTreeRoot();
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(index, GetSize(root)))
            return Zero;
        while (!EqualToZero(root))
            var left = GetLeftOrDefault(root)
            var leftSize = GetSizeOrZero(left);
            if (LessThan(index, leftSize))
                root = left;
                continue;
            if (AreEqual(index, leftSize))
            {
                return root;
            }
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
            index = Subtract(index, Increment(leftSize));
        return Zero; // TODO: Impossible situation exception (only if tree structure

→ broken)

    }
}
/// <summary>
/// Выполняет поиск и возвращает индекс связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target
   (концом).
/// </summary>
/// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <returns>Индекс искомой связи.</returns>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target)
    var root = GetTreeRoot();
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        ref var rootLink = ref GetLinkReference(root);
        var rootSource = rootLink.Source;
        var rootTarget = rootLink.Target;
        if (FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
           node.Key < root.Key
        {
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
        }
        else if (FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
           node.Key > root.Key
        {
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
        else // node.Key == root.Key
            return root;
    return Zero;
}
// TODO: Return indices range instead of references count
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

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131 132

```
public TLink CountUsages(TLink link)
    var root = GetTreeRoot();
    var total = GetSize(root);
    var totalRightIgnore = Zero;
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
        if (LessOrEqualThan(@base, link))
        {
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
        }
        else
            totalRightIgnore = Add(totalRightIgnore, Increment(GetRightSize(root)));
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
   root = GetTreeRoot()
    var totalLeftIgnore = Zero;
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(@base, link))
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
        }
        else
            totalLeftIgnore = Add(totalLeftIgnore, Increment(GetLeftSize(root)));
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
    }
    return Subtract(Subtract(total, totalRightIgnore), totalLeftIgnore);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink EachUsage(TLink @base, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler) =>
   EachUsageCore(@base, GetTreeRoot(), handler);
// TODO: 1. Move target, handler to separate object. 2. Use stack or walker 3. Use
   low-level MSIL stack.
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private TLink EachUsageCore(TLink @base, TLink link, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler)
    var @continue = Continue;
    if (EqualToZero(link))
    {
        return @continue;
    }
    var linkBasePart = GetBasePartValue(link);
    var @break = Break;
    if (GreaterThan(linkBasePart, @base))
        if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
            return @break;
    else if (LessThan(linkBasePart, @base))
        if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
        {
            return @break;
    else //if (linkBasePart == @base)
        if (AreEqual(handler(GetLinkValues(link)), @break))
        {
            return @break;
        }
           (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
        {
            return @break;
           (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
            return @break;
```

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```
}
212
                7
                return @continue;
214
            }
216
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
217
            protected override void PrintNodeValue(TLink node, StringBuilder sb)
219
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
220
                sb.Append(' ');
221
                sb.Append(link.Source);
222
                sb.Append('-');
223
                sb.Append('>');
224
225
                sb.Append(link.Target);
            }
226
        }
227
    }
1.79
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods.cs
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 2
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 3
    namespace Platform. Data. Doublets. Memory. United. Generic
 5
        public unsafe class LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
            LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte* links,
10
                byte* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
13
             → GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource;
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
             → GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource;
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
            protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource;
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25

→ GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource = left;
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
28
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
             → GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource = right;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
                GetSizeValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource);
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) => SetSizeValue(ref
                GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource, size);
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            protected override bool GetLeftIsChild(TLink node) =>
             GetLeftIsChildValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource);
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetLeftIsChild(TLink node, bool value) =>
40

→ SetLeftIsChildValue(ref GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource, value);

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool GetRightIsChild(TLink node) =>
43

→ GetRightIsChildValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource);

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetRightIsChild(TLink node, bool value) =>
46
             SetRightIsChildValue(ref GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource, value);
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override sbyte GetBalance(TLink node) =>
               GetBalanceValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource);
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
5.1
           protected override void SetBalance(TLink node, sbyte value) => SetBalanceValue(ref
               GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource, value);
53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsSource;
56
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) => GetLinkReference(link).Source;
58
59
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
61
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
                (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource)
                (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
65
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
68
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
69
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
70
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
71
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
72
           }
73
       }
74
   }
75
1.80
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMeth
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
1
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
5
       public unsafe class LinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public LinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
10
            → byte* links, byte* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
13
            → GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource;
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
16
            → GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource;
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource;
22
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25
               GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource = left;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
2.8
            → GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource = right;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource;
3.1
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
               GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource = size;
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
```

```
protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsSource;
3.8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) => GetLinkReference(link).Source;
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstSource, secondSource) | |
               (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
46
              TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
               (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
49
50
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
52
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
5.3
                link.SižeAsSource = Zero;
           }
55
       }
56
57
1.81
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
5
6
       public unsafe class LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
           public LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte* links,
            → byte* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
13
            → GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource;
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
            → GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource;
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource;
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25
               GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource = left;
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>

    GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource = right;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource;
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
            → GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource = size;
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsSource;
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) => GetLinkReference(link).Source;
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
43
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
               (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
46
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
                (AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
49
50
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
52
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
53
54
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
           }
55
       }
56
57
1.82
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
5
       public unsafe class LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte* links,
10
            → byte* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
13
               GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1.5
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
            → GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget;
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25
            → GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget = left;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
28

→ GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget = right;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
31
               GetSizeValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget);
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) => SetSizeValue(ref
34
            → GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget, size);
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override bool GetLeftIsChild(TLink node) =>
            GetLeftIsChildValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget);
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
           protected override void SetLeftIsChild(TLink node, bool value) =>
               SetLeftIsChildValue(ref GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget, value);
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool GetRightIsChild(TLink node) =>
               GetRightIsChildValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetRightIsChild(TLink node, bool value) =>
               SetRightIsChildValue(ref GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget, value);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override sbyte GetBalance(TLink node) =>
49

→ GetBalanceValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetBalance(TLink node, sbyte value) => SetBalanceValue(ref
52
               GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget, value);
53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsTarget;
56
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) => GetLinkReference(link).Target;
59
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
                (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && LessThan(firstSource, secondSource));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
64
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
                (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
67
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
69
70
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
                link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
71
                link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
72
           }
73
       }
74
75
1.83
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMetho
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
-1
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
5
   {
6
       public unsafe class LinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public LinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
10
            → byte* links, byte* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
13
               GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1.5
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
16
               GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget;
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
            GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget = left;
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
            → GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget = right;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget;
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
34
               GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget = size;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsTarget;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) => GetLinkReference(link).Target;
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
43
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
               (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && LessThan(firstSource, secondSource));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
46
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
               (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource));
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
49
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
51
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
                link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
53
                link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
54
           }
55
       }
57
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs
1.84
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
5
   {
6
       public unsafe class LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte* links,
10
            → byte* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
13
            → GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
16
            → GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
19
2.0
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.1
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget;
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25

→ GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget = left;
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
28

→ GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget = right;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget;
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
34
            GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget = size;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsTarget;
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) => GetLinkReference(link).Target;
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
                (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && LessThan(firstSource, secondSource));
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget)
                (AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
49
50
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
51
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
52
                link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
                link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
54
55
            }
       }
56
   }
57
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/UnitedMemoryLinks.cs
1.85
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Singletons; using Platform.Memory;
3
   using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
   {
       public unsafe class UnitedMemoryLinks<TLink> : UnitedMemoryLinksBase<TLink>
11
12
           private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createSourceTreeMethods;
13
           private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createTargetTreeMethods;
14
           private byte* _header;
private byte* _links;
15
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
           public UnitedMemoryLinks(string address) : this(address, DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
19
20
            /// <summary>
21
            /// Создаёт экземпляр базы данных Links в файле по указанному адресу, с указанным
               минимальным шагом расширения базы данных.
            /// </summary>
23
            /// <param name="address">Полный пусть к файлу базы данных.</param>
24
            /// <param name="memoryReservationStep">Минимальный шаг расширения базы данных в
                байтах.</param>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UnitedMemoryLinks(string address, long memoryReservationStep) : this(new
27
               FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(address, memoryReservationStep),
               memoryReservationStep) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
           public UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory) : this(memory,
30
               DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
           public UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long memoryReservationStep) :
33
                this (memory, memoryReservationStep, Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance,
               IndexTreeType.Default) { }
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
           public UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long memoryReservationStep,
               LinksConstants<TLink> constants, IndexTreeType indexTreeType) : base(memory,
                memoryReservationStep, constants)
            {
                if (indexTreeType == IndexTreeType.SizedAndThreadedAVLBalancedTree)
39
                    _createSourceTreeMethods = () => new
40
                    LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants, _links, _header);
                    _createTargetTreeMethods = () => new
41
                    LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants, _links, _header);
42
                else
44
                    _createSourceTreeMethods = () => new
45
                    LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants, _links, _header);
                    _createTargetTreeMethods = () => new
46
                       LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants, _links, _header);
47
                Init(memory, memoryReservationStep);
48
```

```
49
50
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
5.1
            protected override void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory memory)
53
                 _links = (byte*)memory.Pointer;
_header = _links;
54
                 SourcesTreeMethods = _createSourceTreeMethods();
56
                 TargetsTreeMethods = _createTargetTreeMethods();
57
                 UnusedLinksListMethods = new UnusedLinksListMethods<TLink>(_links, _header);
58
59
60
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void ResetPointers()
62
63
                 base.ResetPointers();
                  links = null:
65
                 _header = nuli;
66
67
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
            protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
70
             → AsRef < LinksHeader < TLink >> (_header);
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
72
            protected override ref RawLink<TLink> GetLinkReference(TLink linkIndex) => ref
73
                AsRef < RawLink < TLink >> (_links + (LinkSizeInBytes * ConvertToInt64(linkIndex)));
        }
74
   }
75
1.86 ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/UnitedMemoryLinksBase.cs
   using System;
          System Collections Generic;
   using
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   using Platform.Disposables;
   using Platform.Singletons; using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform. Numbers;
   using Platform. Memory
   using Platform.Data.Exceptions;
10
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
11
12
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
13
14
        public abstract class UnitedMemoryLinksBase<TLink> : DisposableBase, ILinks<TLink>
15
16
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
17

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default

            private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
19
                UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<long, TLink> _int64ToAddressConverter =
             \hookrightarrow UncheckedConverter<long, TLink>.Default;
21
            private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
22
24
             /// <summary>Возвращает размер одной связи в байтах.</summary>
            /// <remarks>
26
             /// Используется только во вне класса, не рекомедуется использовать внутри.
27
28
             /// Так как во вне не обязательно будет доступен unsafe C#.
                 </remarks>
29
            public static readonly long LinkSizeInBytes = RawLink<TLink>.SizeInBytes;
30
31
            public static readonly long LinkHeaderSizeInBytes = LinksHeader<TLink>.SizeInBytes;
32
33
            public static readonly long DefaultLinksSizeStep = LinkSizeInBytes * 1024 * 1024;
34
35
            protected readonly IResizableDirectMemory _memory;
36
            protected readonly long _memoryReservationStep;
38
            protected ILinksTreeMethods<TLink> TargetsTreeMethods;
39
            protected ILinksTreeMethods<TLink> SourcesTreeMethods;
40
             // TODO: Возможно чтобы гарантированно проверять на то, является ли связь удалённой,
             \hookrightarrow нужно использовать не список а дерево, так как так можно быстрее проверить на
                наличие связи внутри
            protected ILinksListMethods<TLink> UnusedLinksListMethods;
42
43
             /// <summary>
44
             /// Возвращает общее число связей находящихся в хранилище.
```

```
/// </summary>
protected virtual TLink Total
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
        return Subtract(header.AllocatedLinks, header.FreeLinks);
}
public virtual LinksConstants<TLink> Constants
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected UnitedMemoryLinksBase(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long
   memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<TLink> constants)
    _memory = memory;
     _memoryReservationStep = memoryReservationStep;
    Constants = constants;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected UnitedMemoryLinksBase(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long
    memoryReservationStep) : this(memory, memoryReservationStep,
   Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance) { }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual void Init(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long memoryReservationStep)
    if (memory.ReservedCapacity < memoryReservationStep)</pre>
    {
        memory.ReservedCapacity = memoryReservationStep;
    SetPointers(memory);
    ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
    // Гарантия корректности _memory.UsedCapacity относительно _header->AllocatedLinks
    memory.UsedCapacity = (ConvertToInt64(header.AllocatedLinks) * LinkSizeInBytes) +

→ LinkHeaderSizeInBytes;

    // Гарантия корректности _header->ReservedLinks относительно _memory.ReservedCapacity
   header.ReservedLinks = ConvertToAddress((memory.ReservedCapacity -
    → LinkHeaderSizeInBytes) / LinkSizeInBytes);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual TLink Count(IList<TLink> restrictions)
    // Если нет ограничений, тогда возвращаем общее число связей находящихся в хранилище.
    if (restrictions.Count == 0)
        return Total;
    }
    var constants = Constants;
    var any = constants.Any;
    var index = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
    if (restrictions.Count == 1)
        if (AreEqual(index, any))
            return Total;
        return Exists(index) ? GetOne() : GetZero();
    if (restrictions.Count == 2)
        var value = restrictions[1];
        if (AreEqual(index, any))
            if (AreEqual(value, any))
            {
                return Total; // Any - как отсутствие ограничения
            return Add(SourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(value),
              TargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(value));
        }
```

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```
else
          (!Exists(index))
        {
            return GetZero();
        if (AreEqual(value, any))
        {
            return GetOne();
        }
        ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkReference(index);
        if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) ||
           AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
        {
            return GetOne();
        return GetZero();
    }
}
   (restrictions.Count == 3)
    var source = restrictions[constants.SourcePart];
    var target = restrictions[constants.TargetPart];
    if (AreEqual(index, any))
        if (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
        {
            return Total;
        else if (AreEqual(source, any))
            return TargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target);
        }
        else if (AreEqual(target, any))
            return SourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source);
        else //if(source != Any && target != Any)
            // Эквивалент Exists(source, target) => Count(Any, source, target) > 0
            var link = SourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
            return AreEqual(link, constants.Null) ? GetZero() : GetOne();
        }
   else
        if (!Exists(index))
            return GetZero();
        if (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
        {
            return GetOne();
        ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkReference(index);
        if (!AreEqual(source, any) && !AreEqual(target, any))
            if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, source) &&
                AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, target))
            {
                return GetOne();
            }
            return GetZero();
        var value = default(TLink);
        if (AreEqual(source, any))
        {
            value = target;
        }
           (AreEqual(target, any))
        {
            value = source;
        if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) ||
            AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
            return GetOne();
        }
```

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132 133 134

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192

```
return GetZero();
        }
    }
    throw new NotSupportedException("Другие размеры и способы ограничений не
    }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual TLink Each(Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler, IList<TLink> restrictions)
    var constants = Constants;
    var @break = constants.Break;
    if (restrictions.Count == 0)
        for (var link = GetOne(); LessOrEqualThan(link,
            GetHeaderReference().AllocatedLinks); link = Increment(link))
              (Exists(link) && AreEqual(handler(GetLinkStruct(link)), @break))
            {
                return @break;
            }
        return @break;
    }
    var @continue = constants.Continue;
    var any = constants.Any;
    var index = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
    if (restrictions.Count == 1)
        if (AreEqual(index, any))
            return Each(handler, Array.Empty<TLink>());
        if (!Exists(index))
        {
            return @continue;
        }
        return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
      (restrictions.Count == 2)
        var value = restrictions[1];
        if (AreEqual(index, any))
            if (AreEqual(value, any))
            {
                return Each(handler, Array.Empty<TLink>());
            }
            if (AreEqual(Each(handler, new Link<TLink>(index, value, any)), @break))
            {
                return @break;
            return Each(handler, new Link<TLink>(index, any, value));
        else
            if (!Exists(index))
            {
                return @continue;
            if (AreEqual(value, any))
            {
                return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
            ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkReference(index);
            if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) ||
                AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
                return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
            return @continue;
    if (restrictions.Count == 3)
        var source = restrictions[constants.SourcePart];
        var target = restrictions[constants.TargetPart];
        if (AreEqual(index, any))
```

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254 255 256

257

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260 261

262 263 264

266

267

```
270
                          if (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
272
                               return Each(handler, Array.Empty<TLink>());
273
                          else if (AreEqual(source, any))
275
276
                               return TargetsTreeMethods.EachUsage(target, handler);
277
                          else if (AreEqual(target, any))
279
280
                          {
                               return SourcesTreeMethods.EachUsage(source, handler);
281
                          }
282
                          else //if(source != Any && target != Any)
283
284
285
                               var link = SourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                               return AreEqual(link, constants.Null) ? @continue :
286
                               → handler(GetLinkStruct(link));
287
288
                      else
289
290
                             (!Exists(index))
                          {
292
                               return @continue;
                          }
294
                          if (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
295
296
                               return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
297
                          }
298
                          ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkReference(index);
299
                          if (!AreEqual(source, any) && !AreEqual(target, any))
300
301
                               if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, source) &&
302
303
                                   AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, target))
                                   return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
305
306
                               return @continue;
307
308
309
                          var value = default(TLink);
310
                          if (AreEqual(source, any))
                          {
311
                               value = target;
312
                          }
313
                              (AreEqual(target, any))
314
315
                               value = source;
316
317
                          if
                              (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) ||
                               AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
319
                          {
320
321
                               return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
                          }
322
                          return @continue;
324
325
                 throw new NotSupportedException("Другие размеры и способы ограничений не
326
                     поддерживаются.");
             }
328
             /// <remarks>
329
             /// TODO: Возможно можно перемещать значения, если указан индекс, но значение существует
                 в другом месте (но не в менеджере памяти, а в логике Links)
             /// </remarks>
331
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
332
             public virtual TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
333
334
                 var constants = Constants;
335
                 var @null = constants.Null;
336
                 var linkIndex = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
337
                      var link = ref GetLinkReference(linkIndex);
338
                 ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
339
                 ref var firstAsSource = ref header.RootAsSource;
340
                 ref var firstAsTarget = ref header.RootAsTarget;
341
                 // Будет корректно работать только в том случае, если пространство выделенной связи \rightarrow предварительно заполнено нулями
342
                 if (!AreEqual(link.Source, @null))
343
```

```
SourcesTreeMethods.Detach(ref firstAsSource, linkIndex);
    }
    if (!AreEqual(link.Target, @null))
        TargetsTreeMethods.Detach(ref firstAsTarget, linkIndex);
    link.Source = substitution[constants.SourcePart];
    link.Target = substitution[constants.TargetPart];
    if (!AreEqual(link.Source, @null))
    {
        SourcesTreeMethods.Attach(ref firstAsSource, linkIndex);
    }
    if
      (!AreEqual(link.Target, @null))
        TargetsTreeMethods.Attach(ref firstAsTarget, linkIndex);
    return linkIndex;
}
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Возможно нужно будет заполнение нулями, если внешнее API ими не заполняет
   пространство
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual TLink Create(IList<TLink> restrictions)
    ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
    var freeLink = header.FirstFreeLink;
    if (!AreEqual(freeLink, Constants.Null))
        UnusedLinksListMethods.Detach(freeLink);
    }
    else
    {
        var maximumPossibleInnerReference = Constants.InternalReferencesRange.Maximum;
        if (GreaterThan(header.AllocatedLinks, maximumPossibleInnerReference))
        {
            throw new LinksLimitReachedException<TLink>(maximumPossibleInnerReference);
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(header.AllocatedLinks, Decrement(header.ReservedLinks)))
             _memory.ReservedCapacity += _memoryReservationStep;
            SetPointers(_memory);
            header = ref GetHeaderReference();
            header.ReservedLinks = ConvertToAddress(_memory.ReservedCapacity /

→ LinkSizeInBytes);

        freeLink = header.AllocatedLinks = Increment(header.AllocatedLinks);
        _memory.UsedCapacity += LinkSizeInBytes;
    return freeLink;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
    ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
    var link = restrictions[Constants.IndexPart];
    if (LessThan(link, header.AllocatedLinks))
        UnusedLinksListMethods.AttachAsFirst(link);
    }
    else if (AreEqual(link, header.AllocatedLinks))
        header.AllocatedLinks = Decrement(header.AllocatedLinks);
        _memory.UsedCapacity -= LinkSizeInBytes;
// Убираем все связи, находящиеся в списке свободных в конце файла, до тех пор,
           пока не дойдём до первой существующей связи
        // Позволяет оптимизировать количество выделенных связей (AllocatedLinks)
        while (GreaterThan(header.AllocatedLinks, GetZero()) &&
            IsUnusedLink(header.AllocatedLinks))
        {
            UnusedLinksListMethods.Detach(header.AllocatedLinks);
            header.AllocatedLinks = Decrement(header.AllocatedLinks);
            _memory.UsedCapacity -= LinkSizeInBytes;
    }
```

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```
418
419
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
420
            public IList<TLink> GetLinkStruct(TLink linkIndex)
422
                 ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(linkIndex);
423
                 return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
424
            }
425
426
             /// <remarks>
             /// TODO: Возможно это должно быть событием, вызываемым из IMemory, в том случае, если
428
                адрес реально поменялся
429
            /// Указатель this.links может быть в том же месте,
430
            /// так как 0-я связь не используется и имеет такой же размер как Header,
431
             /// поэтому header размещается в том же месте, что и 0-я связь
             /// </remarks>
433
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
434
            protected abstract void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory memory);
436
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
437
            protected virtual void ResetPointers()
439
440
                 SourcesTreeMethods = null;
                 TargetsTreeMethods = null;
441
                 UnusedLinksListMethods = null;
442
443
444
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
445
            protected abstract ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference();
446
447
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
448
            protected abstract ref RawLink<TLink> GetLinkReference(TLink linkIndex);
450
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
451
            protected virtual bool Exists(TLink link)
452
                 => GreaterOrEqualThan(link, Constants.InternalReferencesRange.Minimum)
453
                 && LessOrEqualThan(link, GetHeaderReference().AllocatedLinks)
454
                 && !IsUnusedLink(link);
455
456
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual bool IsUnusedLink(TLink linkIndex)
459
                 if (!AreEqual(GetHeaderReference().FirstFreeLink, linkIndex)) // May be this check
460
                     is not needed
                 {
461
                     ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(linkIndex);
462
                     return AreEqual(link.SizeAsSource, default) && !AreEqual(link.Source, default);
463
                 }
464
                 else
465
                     return true;
467
                 }
468
            }
469
470
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
471
            protected virtual TLink GetOne() => _one;
472
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
474
            protected virtual TLink GetZero() => default;
475
476
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
477
            protected virtual bool AreEqual(TLink first, TLink second) =>
478
                _equalityComparer.Equals(first, second);
479
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
480
            protected virtual bool LessThan(TLink first, TLink second) => _comparer.Compare(first,
                second) < 0;
482
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
483
            protected virtual bool LessOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) =>
                _comparer.Compare(first, second) <= 0;
485
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
486
            protected virtual bool GreaterThan(TLink first, TLink second) =>
487
                _comparer.Compare(first, second) > 0;
488
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected virtual bool GreaterOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) =>
490
                 _comparer.Compare(first, second) >= 0;
491
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
492
            protected virtual long ConvertToInt64(TLink value) =>
493
                 _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(value);
494
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
495
            protected virtual TLink ConvertToAddress(long value) =>

→ _int64ToAddressConverter.Convert(value);

497
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
498
            protected virtual TLink Add(TLink first, TLink second) => Arithmetic<TLink>.Add(first,
499

→ second);
500
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
501
            protected virtual TLink Subtract(TLink first, TLink second) =>
502
                Arithmetic<TLink>.Subtract(first, second);
503
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual TLink Increment(TLink link) => Arithmetic<TLink>.Increment(link);
505
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
507
            protected virtual TLink Decrement(TLink link) => Arithmetic<TLink>.Decrement(link);
508
509
             #region Disposable
510
511
            protected override bool AllowMultipleDisposeCalls
512
513
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
514
                 get => true;
515
516
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
518
            protected override void Dispose(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
519
520
                 if (!wasDisposed)
521
                 {
522
                     ResetPointers();
523
                     _memory.DisposeIfPossible();
                 }
525
526
527
             #endregion
528
        }
529
530
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/UnusedLinksListMethods.cs
1.87
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using
          Platform.Collections.Methods.Lists;
    using Platform.Converters;
 3
    using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
 9
        public unsafe class UnusedLinksListMethods<TLink> : CircularDoublyLinkedListMethods<TLink>,
10
            ILinksListMethods<TLink>
11
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
12

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;

            private readonly byte* _links;
14
            private readonly byte* _header;
15
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public UnusedLinksListMethods(byte* links, byte* header)
18
19
                 _links = links;
20
                 _header = header;
21
22
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected virtual ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
25
             → AsRef<LinksHeader<TLink>>(_header);
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
```

```
protected virtual ref RawLink<TLink> GetLinkReference(TLink link) => ref
28
            AsRef<RawLink<TLink>>(_links + (RawLink<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
                _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link)));
2.9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetFirst() => GetHeaderReference().FirstFreeLink;
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override TLink GetLast() => GetHeaderReference().LastFreeLink;
34
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetPrevious(TLink element) => GetLinkReference(element).Source;
37
38
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetNext(TLink element) => GetLinkReference(element).Target;
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override TLink GetSize() => GetHeaderReference().FreeLinks;
43
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override void SetFirst(TLink element) => GetHeaderReference().FirstFreeLink =

→ element;

47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetLast(TLink element) => GetHeaderReference().LastFreeLink =
49
               element;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
           protected override void SetPrevious(TLink element, TLink previous) =>
52
               GetLinkReference(element).Source = previous;
53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
           protected override void SetNext(TLink element, TLink next) =>
55
            → GetLinkReference(element).Target = next;
56
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
           protected override void SetSize(TLink size) => GetHeaderReference().FreeLinks = size;
       }
59
   }
60
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/RawLink.cs
1.88
   using Platform.Unsafe;
   using System;
   using System. Collections. Generic;
3
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United
   {
10
       public struct RawLink<TLink> : IEquatable<RawLink<TLink>>
11
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

           public static readonly long SizeInBytes = Structure<RawLink<TLink>>.Size;
14
15
           public TLink Source;
16
           public TLink Target;
public TLink LeftAsSource;
17
           public TLink RightAsSource;
19
           public TLink SižeAsSource;
20
           public TLink LeftAsTarget;
21
           public TLink RightAsTarget;
22
           public TLink SizeAsTarget;
^{24}
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
           public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is RawLink<TLink> link ? Equals(link) :
26

    false;

27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.8
           public bool Equals(RawLink<TLink> other)
29
                   _equalityComparer.Equals(Source, other.Source)
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(Target, other.Target)
31
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(LeftAsSource, other.LeftAsSource)
32
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(RightAsSource, other.RightAsSource)
33
34
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(SizeAsSource, other.SizeAsSource)
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(LeftAsTarget, other.LeftAsTarget)
35
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(RightAsTarget, other.RightAsTarget)
36
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(SizeAsTarget, other.SizeAsTarget);
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public override int GetHashCode() => (Source, Target, LeftAsSource, RightAsSource,
40
               SizeAsSource, LeftAsTarget, RightAsTarget, SizeAsTarget).GetHashCode();
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           public static bool operator ==(RawLink<TLink> left, RawLink<TLink> right) =>
43
            → left.Equals(right);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public static bool operator !=(RawLink<TLink> left, RawLink<TLink> right) => !(left ==
46

    right);

       }
   }
1.89
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt32LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMetho
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
       public unsafe abstract class UInt32LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
           LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<uint>
           protected new readonly RawLink<uint>* Links;
           protected new readonly LinksHeader<uint>* Header;
11
12
           protected UInt32LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<uint>
13
               constants, RawLink<uint>* links, LinksHeader<uint>* header)
                : base(constants, (byte*)links, (byte*)header)
14
                Links = links;
16
                Header = header;
17
            }
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
           protected override uint GetZero() => OU;
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
           protected override bool EqualToZero(uint value) => value == 0U;
25
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool AreEqual(uint first, uint second) => first == second;
27
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool GreaterThanZero(uint value) => value > 0U;
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
           protected override bool GreaterThan(uint first, uint second) => first > second;
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
           protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(uint first, uint second) => first >= second;
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
           protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(uint value) => true; // value >= 0 is
39
               always true for uint
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
           protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(uint value) => value == OU; // value is
42

    always >= 0 for uint

43
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
44
           protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(uint first, uint second) => first <= second;</pre>
45
46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
           protected override bool LessThanZero(uint value) => false; // value < 0 is always false
            → for uint
49
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool LessThan(uint first, uint second) => first < second;</pre>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
53
           protected override uint Increment(uint value) => ++value;
54
55
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56
           protected override uint Decrement(uint value) => --value;
58
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override uint Add(uint first, uint second) => first + second;
60
61
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
62
            protected override uint Subtract(uint first, uint second) => first - second;
64
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
65
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(uint first, uint second)
67
                ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
68
                ref var secondLink = ref Links[second];
                return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
7.0

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
71
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
7.3
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(uint first, uint second)
                ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
76
                ref var secondLink = ref Links[second]
77
                return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
7.8

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
80
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref LinksHeader<uint> GetHeaderReference() => ref *Header;
82
83
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref RawLink<uint> GetLinkReference(uint link) => ref Links[link];
85
        }
86
   }
1.90
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt32 Links Size Balanced Tree Methods Base.cs\\
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
7
        public unsafe abstract class UInt32LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
           LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<uint>
            protected new readonly RawLink<uint>* Links;
protected new readonly LinksHeader<uint>* Header;
10
11
12
            protected UInt32LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<uint> constants,
13
                RawLink<uint>* links, LinksHeader<uint>* header)
                : base(constants, (byte*)links, (byte*)header)
15
                Links = links
16
                Header = header;
17
            }
18
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
            protected override uint GetZero() => OU;
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool EqualToZero(uint value) => value == 0U;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool AreEqual(uint first, uint second) => first == second;
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
            protected override bool GreaterThanZero(uint value) => value > 0U;
30
31
            [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining})]
32
            protected override bool GreaterThan(uint first, uint second) => first > second;
33
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(uint first, uint second) => first >= second;
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(uint value) => true; // value >= 0 is
39

→ always true for uint

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(uint value) => value == OU; // value is
42
               always >= 0 for uint
43
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(uint first, uint second) => first <= second;</pre>
45
46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
            protected override bool LessThanZero(uint value) => false; // value < 0 is always false</pre>

    for uint

49
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool LessThan(uint first, uint second) => first < second;</pre>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
53
            protected override uint Increment(uint value) => ++value;
54
55
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56
            protected override uint Decrement(uint value) => --value;
57
5.8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
59
            protected override uint Add(uint first, uint second) => first + second;
60
61
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
62
            protected override uint Subtract(uint first, uint second) => first - second;
64
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(uint first, uint second)
66
67
                ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
68
                ref var secondLink = ref Links[second];
69
                return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
7.0

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
72
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
73
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(uint first, uint second)
                ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
76
                ref var secondLink = ref Links[second];
77
                return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);

            }
79
80
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
81
            protected override ref LinksHeader<uint> GetHeaderReference() => ref *Header;
82
83
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
84
            protected override ref RawLink<uint> GetLinkReference(uint link) => ref Links[link];
85
       }
86
87
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt32LinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTre
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
6
       public unsafe class UInt32LinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           {\tt UInt 32 Links Recursion less Size Balanced Tree Methods Base}
            public UInt32LinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<uint>
               constants, RawLink<uint>* links, LinksHeader<uint>* header) : base(constants, links,
header) { }
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref uint GetLeftReference(uint node) => ref Links[node].LeftAsSource;
12
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
            protected override ref uint GetRightReference(uint node) => ref
15

→ Links[node].RightAsSource;

16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            protected override uint GetLeft(uint node) => Links[node].LeftAsSource;
18
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
            protected override uint GetRight(uint node) => Links[node].RightAsSource;
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetLeft(uint node, uint left) => Links[node].LeftAsSource = left;
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
            protected override void SetRight(uint node, uint right) => Links[node].RightAsSource =

→ right;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override uint GetSize(uint node) => Links[node] .SizeAsSource;
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
           protected override void SetSize(uint node, uint size) => Links[node].SizeAsSource = size;
33
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
           protected override uint GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsSource;
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
           protected override uint GetBasePartValue(uint link) => Links[link].Source;
39
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(uint firstSource, uint firstTarget,
42
               uint secondSource, uint secondTarget)
                => firstSource < secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget <
43

→ secondTarget);

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(uint firstSource, uint firstTarget,
46
            → uint secondSource, uint secondTarget)
                => firstSource > secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget >
47

    secondTarget);

48
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
           protected override void ClearNode(uint node)
50
                ref var link = ref Links[node];
52
                link.LeftAsSource = OU;
53
                link.RightAsSource = OÚ;
54
                link.SizeAsSource = OU;
55
           }
56
       }
57
1.92
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt 32 Links Sources Size Balanced Tree Methods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
1
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
   {
6
       public unsafe class UInt32LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt32LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
           public UInt32LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<uint> constants,
            RawLink<uint>* links, LinksHeader<uint>* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1.1
           protected override ref uint GetLeftReference(uint node) => ref Links[node].LeftAsSource;
12
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
           protected override ref uint GetRightReference(uint node) => ref
15

→ Links[node].RightAsSource;

16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
           protected override uint GetLeft(uint node) => Links[node].LeftAsSource;
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override uint GetRight(uint node) => Links[node].RightAsSource;
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
           protected override void SetLeft(uint node, uint left) => Links[node].LeftAsSource = left;
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
           protected override void SetRight(uint node, uint right) => Links[node].RightAsSource =
27

→ right;

28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override uint GetSize(uint node) => Links[node] .SizeAsSource;
30
3.1
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
           protected override void SetSize(uint node, uint size) => Links[node].SizeAsSource = size;
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
           protected override uint GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsSource;
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
```

```
protected override uint GetBasePartValue(uint link) => Links[link].Source;
39
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(uint firstSource, uint firstTarget,
               uint secondSource, uint secondTarget)
                => firstSource < secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget <
43

→ secondTarget);

44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(uint firstSource, uint firstTarget,
               uint secondSource, uint secondTarget)
                => firstSource > secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget >
47

    secondTarget);

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
           protected override void ClearNode(uint node)
50
51
                ref var link = ref Links[node];
52
                link.LeftAsSource = OU;
53
                link.RightAsSource = OÚ;
54
                link.SizeAsSource = OU;
            }
56
       }
57
1.93
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt32LinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTre
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
-1
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
       public unsafe class UInt32LinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt32LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
           public UInt32LinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<uint>
               constants, RawLink<uint>* links, LinksHeader<uint>* header) : base(constants, links,
              header) { }
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref uint GetLeftReference(uint node) => ref Links[node].LeftAsTarget;
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref uint GetRightReference(uint node) => ref
15

→ Links[node].RightAsTarget;

16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
           protected override uint GetLeft(uint node) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget;
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
           protected override uint GetRight(uint node) => Links[node].RightAsTarget;
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
           protected override void SetLeft(uint node, uint left) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget = left;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
            protected override void SetRight(uint node, uint right) => Links[node] .RightAsTarget =
27

→ right;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
           protected override uint GetSize(uint node) => Links[node].SizeAsTarget;
30
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
           protected override void SetSize(uint node, uint size) => Links[node].SizeAsTarget = size;
33
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
           protected override uint GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsTarget;
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override uint GetBasePartValue(uint link) => Links[link].Target;
39
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(uint firstSource, uint firstTarget,
42
               uint secondSource, uint secondTarget)
                => firstTarget < secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource <
43

    secondSource);

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
```

```
protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(uint firstSource, uint firstTarget,
46
               uint secondSource, uint secondTarget)
                => firstTarget > secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource >
                   secondSource);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
           protected override void ClearNode(uint node)
51
                ref var link = ref Links[node];
52
                link.LeftAsTarget = OU;
53
                link.RightAsTarget = OU;
                link.SizeAsTarget = OU;
55
            }
56
       }
57
   }
58
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt 32 Links Targets Size Balanced Tree Methods.cs
1.94
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
5
6
       public unsafe class UInt32LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt32LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
8
           public UInt32LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<uint> constants,
            AwLink<uint>* links, LinksHeader<uint>* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
           protected override ref uint GetLeftReference(uint node) => ref Links[node].LeftAsTarget;
12
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
           protected override ref uint GetRightReference(uint node) => ref
15

→ Links[node].RightAsTarget;

16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
           protected override uint GetLeft(uint node) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget;
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
           protected override uint GetRight(uint node) => Links[node] .RightAsTarget;
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
           protected override void SetLeft(uint node, uint left) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget = left;
24
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
           protected override void SetRight(uint node, uint right) => Links[node].RightAsTarget =

    right;

28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
           protected override uint GetSize(uint node) => Links[node] .SizeAsTarget;
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
           protected override void SetSize(uint node, uint size) => Links[node].SizeAsTarget = size;
33
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
           protected override uint GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsTarget;
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
           protected override uint GetBasePartValue(uint link) => Links[link].Target;
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(uint firstSource, uint firstTarget,
               uint secondSource, uint secondTarget)
                => firstTarget < secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource <
43

    secondSource);

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(uint firstSource, uint firstTarget,
46
            → uint secondSource, uint secondTarget)
                => firstTarget > secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource >
47

    secondSource);

48
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
           protected override void ClearNode(uint node)
                ref var link = ref Links[node];
52
                link.LeftAsTarget = OU;
                link.RightAsTarget = OU;
```

```
link.SizeAsTarget = OU;
            }
       }
57
   }
58
1.95
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt32UnitedMemoryLinks.cs
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform. Memory;
3
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
10
        /// <summary>
11
       /// <para>Represents a low-level implementation of direct access to resizable memory, for
12
           organizing the storage of links with addresses represented as <see cref="uint" />.</para>
        /// <para>Представляет низкоуровневую реализация прямого доступа к памяти с переменным
13
        🛶 размером, для организации хранения связей с адресами представленными в виде <see
           cref="uint"/>.</para>
       /// </summary>
14
       public unsafe class UInt32UnitedMemoryLinks : UnitedMemoryLinksBase<uint>
16
           private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<uint>> _createSourceTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<uint>> _createTargetTreeMethods;
18
            private LinksHeader<uint>* _header;
19
            private RawLink<uint>* _links;
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            public UInt32UnitedMemoryLinks(string address) : this(address, DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
24
            /// <summary>
            /// Создаёт экземпляр базы данных Links в файле по указанному адресу, с указанным
26
               минимальным шагом расширения базы данных.
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="address">Полный пусть к файлу базы данных.</param>
            /// <param name="memoryReservationStep">Минимальный шаг расширения базы данных в
29
               байтах.</param>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            public UInt32UnitedMemoryLinks(string address, long memoryReservationStep) : this(new
31
               FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(address, memoryReservationStep),
               memoryReservationStep) { }
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            public UInt32UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory) : this(memory,
            → DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
37
            public UInt32UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long
                memoryReservationStep) : this(memory, memoryReservationStep)
                Default<LinksConstants<uint>>.Instance, IndexTreeType.Default) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            public UInt32UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long
40
                memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<uint> constants, IndexTreeType indexTreeType)
                : base(memory, memoryReservationStep, constants)
41
                if (indexTreeType == IndexTreeType.SizeBalancedTree)
43
                    _createSourceTreeMethods = () => new
44
                    UInt32LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links, _header);
                    _createTargetTreeMethods = () => new
45
                    UInt32LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links, _header);
                }
                else
47
48
                    _createSourceTreeMethods = () => new
49
                     → UInt32LinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links,
                        _header);
                    _createTargetTreeMethods = () => new
                     UInt32LinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links,
                        _header);
51
                Init(memory, memoryReservationStep);
52
            }
53
54
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory memory)
                 _header = (LinksHeader<uint>*)memory.Pointer;
                 _links = (RawLink<uint>*)memory.Pointer;
                SourcesTreeMethods = _createSourceTreeMethods();
TargetsTreeMethods = _createTargetTreeMethods();
60
61
                 UnusedLinksListMethods = new UInt32UnusedLinksListMethods(_links, _header);
62
64
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
65
            protected override void ResetPointers()
67
                 base.ResetPointers();
68
                 _links = null;
69
                 _header = null;
71
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
73
            protected override ref LinksHeader<uint> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
74
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
76
            protected override ref RawLink<uint> GetLinkReference(uint linkIndex) => ref
77
                _links[linkIndex];
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
79
            protected override bool AreEqual(uint first, uint second) => first == second;
80
81
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
82
            protected override bool LessThan(uint first, uint second) => first < second;</pre>
83
84
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(uint first, uint second) => first <= second;</pre>
87
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool GreaterThan(uint first, uint second) => first > second;
89
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
91
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(uint first, uint second) => first >= second;
92
93
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
94
            protected override uint GetZero() => OU;
96
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
97
            protected override uint GetOne() => 1U;
99
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
100
            protected override long ConvertToInt64(uint value) => (long)value;
101
102
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override uint ConvertToAddress(long value) => (uint)value;
104
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
106
            protected override uint Add(uint first, uint second) => first + second;
107
108
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
109
            protected override uint Subtract(uint first, uint second) => first - second;
110
111
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
112
            protected override uint Increment(uint link) => ++link;
113
114
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
115
            protected override uint Decrement(uint link) => --link;
116
        }
117
118
1.96
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt32UnusedLinksListMethods.cs
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
 6
        public unsafe class UInt32UnusedLinksListMethods : UnusedLinksListMethods<uint>
 9
            private readonly RawLink<uint>*
                                               links:
10
            private readonly LinksHeader<uint>* _header;
11
12
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
public UInt32UnusedLinksListMethods(RawLink<uint>* links, LinksHeader<uint>* header)
14
                : base((byte*)links, (byte*)header)
15
16
                _links = links;
                _header = header;
18
            }
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
           protected override ref RawLink<uint> GetLinkReference(uint link) => ref _links[link];
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref LinksHeader<uint> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
25
26
   }
27
1.97
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
   using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
7
       public unsafe abstract class UInt64LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
           LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase<ulong>
10
           protected new readonly RawLink<ulong>* Links;
11
           protected new readonly LinksHeader<ulong>* Header;
12
           protected UInt64LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<ulong> constants,
14
            → RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header)
                : base(constants, (byte*)links, (byte*)header)
15
16
                Links = links;
17
                Header = header;
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
           protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
25
           protected override bool EqualToZero(ulong value) => value == OUL;
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool GreaterThanZero(ulong value) => value > OUL;
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
34
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
37
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
           protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => true; // value >= 0 is
40

→ always true for ulong

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => value == OUL; // value is
43

    always >= 0 for ulong

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
46
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
           protected override bool LessThanZero(ulong value) => false; // value < 0 is always false
49

→ for ulong

50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;</pre>
52
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
           protected override ulong Increment(ulong value) => ++value;
55
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
           protected override ulong Decrement(ulong value) => --value;
58
59
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
 60
                   protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
 62
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
 64
 65
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong first, ulong second)
 67
 68
                          ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
                          ref var secondLink = ref Links[second];
 7.0
                          return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
 71
                               secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
                   }
 7.3
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
 74
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong first, ulong second)
 76
                          ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
 77
                          ref var secondLink = ref Links[second];
 78
                          return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
 79

    secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
                   }
 80
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
 82
                   protected override ulong GetSizeValue(ulong value) => (value & 4294967264UL) >> 5;
 83
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
 85
                   protected override void SetSizeValue(ref ulong storedValue, ulong size) => storedValue =
 86
                        storedValue & 31UL | (size & 134217727UL) << 5;
 87
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
 88
                   protected override bool GetLeftIsChildValue(ulong value) => (value & 16UL) >> 4 == 1UL;
 89
 90
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override void SetLeftIsChildValue(ref ulong storedValue, bool value) =>
                    ⇒ storedValue = storedValue & 4294967279UL | (As<bool, byte>(ref value) & 1UL) << 4;
 93
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override bool GetRightIsChildValue(ulong value) => (value & 8UL) >> 3 == 1UL;
 96
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override void SetRightIsChildValue(ref ulong storedValue, bool value) =>
 98

    storedValue = storedValue & 4294967287UL | (As<bool, byte>(ref value) & 1UL) << 3;
</p>
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
100
                   protected override sbyte GetBalanceValue(ulong value) => unchecked((sbyte)(value & 7UL |
101
                         OxF8UL * ((value & 4UL) >> 2))); // if negative, then continue ones to the end of
                        sbyte
102
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override void SetBalanceValue(ref ulong storedValue, sbyte value) =>
                        storedValue = unchecked(storedValue & 4294967288UL | (ulong)((byte)value >> 5 & 4 |
                         value & 3) & 7UL);
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override ref LinksHeader<ulong> GetHeaderReference() => ref *Header;
107
109
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override ref RawLink<ulong> GetLinkReference(ulong link) => ref Links[link];
110
             }
      }
112
          ./ csharp/Platform. Data. Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt 64 Links Recursion less Size Balanced Tree Methods and the same properties of the propertie
      using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
      using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
  2
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
  6
             public unsafe abstract class UInt64LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
                  LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<ulong>
                   protected new readonly RawLink<ulong>* Links;
 10
                   protected new readonly LinksHeader<ulong>* Header;
 11
                   protected UInt64LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<ulong>
```

constants, RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header)

```
: base(constants, (byte*)links, (byte*)header)
14
            {
                Links = links;
16
                Header = header;
17
18
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
            protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            protected override bool EqualToZero(ulong value) => value == OUL;
24
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
27
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
            protected override bool GreaterThanZero(ulong value) => value > OUL;
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
            protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
33
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => true; // value >= 0 is
39

→ always true for ulong

40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => value == OUL; // value is
42

    always >= 0 for ulong

43
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
44
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
45
46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
            protected override bool LessThanZero(ulong value) => false; // value < 0 is always false</pre>
48

    → for ulong

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;</pre>
51
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
53
            protected override ulong Increment(ulong value) => ++value;
54
55
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56
            protected override ulong Decrement(ulong value) => --value;
57
58
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
59
            protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
61
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
63
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
65
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong first, ulong second)
66
67
                ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
                ref var secondLink = ref Links[second];
69
                return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
7.0

    secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
72
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
73
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong first, ulong second)
7.5
                ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
76
                ref var secondLink = ref Links[second];
77
                return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
79
80
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref LinksHeader<ulong> GetHeaderReference() => ref *Header;
82
83
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
84
            protected override ref RawLink<ulong> GetLinkReference(ulong link) => ref Links[link];
85
       }
86
   }
87
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
6
       public unsafe abstract class UInt64LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
           LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<ulong>
           protected new readonly RawLink<ulong>* Links;
10
           protected new readonly LinksHeader<ulong>* Header;
11
12
           protected UInt64LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<ulong> constants,
13
               RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header)
                : base(constants, (byte*)links, (byte*)header)
14
15
                Links = links;
16
                Header = header;
            }
18
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
           protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
           protected override bool EqualToZero(ulong value) => value == OUL;
2.4
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
27
           protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
           protected override bool GreaterThanZero(ulong value) => value > OUL;
31
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
           protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
           protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => true; // value >= 0 is
39

→ always true for ulong

40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
           protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => value == OUL; // value is

    always >= 0 for ulong
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
44
           protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
45
46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
           protected override bool LessThanZero(ulong value) => false; // value < 0 is always false
48
            49
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
50
           protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;</pre>
52
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong Increment(ulong value) => ++value;
54
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56
           protected override ulong Decrement(ulong value) => --value;
57
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
59
           protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
60
61
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
62
           protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
64
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
65
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong first, ulong second)
66
67
                ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
68
                ref var secondLink = ref Links[second];
                return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
7.0

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
72
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
73
```

```
protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong first, ulong second)
               ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
76
               ref var secondLink = ref Links[second];
77
               return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
           }
80
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref LinksHeader<ulong> GetHeaderReference() => ref *Header;
82
83
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref RawLink<ulong> GetLinkReference(ulong link) => ref Links[link];
85
       }
86
87
   }
1.100
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64 Links Sources Avl Balanced Tree Methods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
5
       public unsafe class UInt64LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt64LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase
           public UInt64LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<ulong> constants,
            RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header) : base(constants, links, header)
               { }
10
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
           protected override ref ulong GetLeftReference(ulong node) => ref

→ Links[node].LeftAsSource;

13
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
           protected override ref ulong GetRightReference(ulong node) => ref
15

→ Links[node].RightAsSource;

16
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
           protected override ulong GetLeft(ulong node) => Links[node].LeftAsSource;
19
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong GetRight(ulong node) => Links[node].RightAsSource;
21
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
           protected override void SetLeft(ulong node, ulong left) => Links[node].LeftAsSource =
24
            → left;
25
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
           protected override void SetRight(ulong node, ulong right) => Links[node].RightAsSource =

    right;

28
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong GetSize(ulong node) => GetSizeValue(Links[node].SizeAsSource);
30
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
           protected override void SetSize(ulong node, ulong size) => SetSizeValue(ref
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
           protected override bool GetLeftIsChild(ulong node) =>
36
              GetLeftIsChildValue(Links[node].SizeAsSource);
37
           //[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
           //protected override bool GetLeftIsChild(ulong node) => IsChild(node, GetLeft(node));
39
40
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
           protected override void SetLeftIsChild(ulong node, bool value) =>
            SetLeftIsChildValue(ref Links[node].SizeAsSource, value);
43
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
44
           protected override bool GetRightIsChild(ulong node) =>

→ GetRightIsChildValue(Links[node].SizeAsSource);
46
           //[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           //protected override bool GetRightIsChild(ulong node) => IsChild(node, GetRight(node));
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
50
```

```
protected override void SetRightIsChild(ulong node, bool value) =>
51
                    SetRightIsChildValue(ref Links[node].SizeAsSource, value);
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override sbyte GetBalance(ulong node) =>
54
                        GetBalanceValue(Links[node].SizeAsSource);
55
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56
                   protected override void SetBalance(ulong node, sbyte value) => SetBalanceValue(ref

→ Links[node].SizeAsSource, value);

58
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
59
                   protected override ulong GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsSource;
61
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override ulong GetBasePartValue(ulong link) => Links[link].Source;
63
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
65
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
66
                         ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
                          => firstSource < secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget <
67

    secondTarget);

                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
6.9
                   protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
7.0
                        ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
                         => firstSource > secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget >

→ secondTarget);

72
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override void ClearNode(ulong node)
74
75
                          ref var link = ref Links[node];
76
                          link.LeftAsSource = OUL;
77
                          link.RightAsSource = OUL;
                          link.SižeAsSource = OUL;
79
                   }
80
            }
      }
82
            ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTransfer (Application of the Computational Computation of the Com
1.101
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 3
     namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
 5
            public unsafe class UInt64LinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
                  UInt64LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
                   public UInt64LinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<ulong>
                        constants, RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header) : base(constants,
                        links, header) { }
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
                   protected override ref ulong GetLeftReference(ulong node) => ref
12

→ Links[node].LeftAsSource;

                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
                   protected override ref ulong GetRightReference(ulong node) => ref
1.5

→ Links[node].RightAsSource;

16
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
                   protected override ulong GetLeft(ulong node) => Links[node].LeftAsSource;
18
19
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
                   protected override ulong GetRight(ulong node) => Links[node].RightAsSource;
22
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
                   protected override void SetLeft(ulong node, ulong left) => Links[node].LeftAsSource =
                    → left;
25
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
                   protected override void SetRight(ulong node, ulong right) => Links[node].RightAsSource =
27

    right;

28
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                   protected override ulong GetSize(ulong node) => Links[node].SizeAsSource;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
            protected override void SetSize(ulong node, ulong size) => Links[node].SizeAsSource =

→ size;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
           protected override ulong GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsSource;
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
           protected override ulong GetBasePartValue(ulong link) => Links[link].Source;
39
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
42
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
                => firstSource < secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget <

→ secondTarget);

44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
                => firstSource > secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget >
47

→ secondTarget);

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
           protected override void ClearNode(ulong node)
50
5.1
                ref var link = ref Links[node];
                link.LeftAsSource = OUL;
53
                link.RightAsSource = OUL;
54
                link.SizeAsSource = OUL;
55
            }
56
       }
57
   }
58
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods.c
1.102
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
4
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
6
       public unsafe class UInt64LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt64LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
           public UInt64LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<ulong> constants,
               RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header) : base(constants, links, header)
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
           protected override ref ulong GetLeftReference(ulong node) => ref

→ Links[node].LeftAsSource;

13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
           protected override ref ulong GetRightReference(ulong node) => ref

→ Links[node].RightAsSource;

16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong GetLeft(ulong node) => Links[node].LeftAsSource;
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong GetRight(ulong node) => Links[node] .RightAsSource;
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
           protected override void SetLeft(ulong node, ulong left) => Links[node].LeftAsSource =
24
            → left;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
           protected override void SetRight(ulong node, ulong right) => Links[node].RightAsSource =

→ right;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
           protected override ulong GetSize(ulong node) => Links[node].SizeAsSource;
30
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
           protected override void SetSize(ulong node, ulong size) => Links[node].SizeAsSource =
33

    size;

34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
           protected override ulong GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsSource;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
           protected override ulong GetBasePartValue(ulong link) => Links[link].Source;
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
                => firstSource < secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget <
43

    secondTarget);

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
46

    ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)

               => firstSource > secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget >

→ secondTarget);

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
           protected override void ClearNode(ulong node)
50
                ref var link = ref Links[node];
52
                link.LeftAsSource = OUL;
                link.RightAsSource = OUL;
54
                link.SizeAsSource = OUL;
55
           }
56
       }
   }
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods.cs
1.103
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
6
   {
       public unsafe class UInt64LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt64LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase
           public UInt64LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<ulong> constants,
            RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header) : base(constants, links, header)
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
12
           protected override ref ulong GetLeftReference(ulong node) => ref

→ Links[node].LeftAsTarget;

13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
           protected override ref ulong GetRightReference(ulong node) => ref

→ Links[node].RightAsTarget;

16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong GetLeft(ulong node) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget;
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
           protected override ulong GetRight(ulong node) => Links[node] .RightAsTarget;
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
           protected override void SetLeft(ulong node, ulong left) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget =
24
              left;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
           protected override void SetRight(ulong node, ulong right) => Links[node].RightAsTarget =

→ right;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
           protected override ulong GetSize(ulong node) => GetSizeValue(Links[node].SizeAsTarget);
30
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
           protected override void SetSize(ulong node, ulong size) => SetSizeValue(ref
33

→ Links[node].SizeAsTarget, size);
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
           protected override bool GetLeftIsChild(ulong node) =>
36
               GetLeftIsChildValue(Links[node].SizeAsTarget);
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
           protected override void SetLeftIsChild(ulong node, bool value) =>
               SetLeftIsChildValue(ref Links[node].SizeAsTarget, value);
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
```

```
protected override bool GetRightIsChild(ulong node) =>
42

→ GetRightIsChildValue(Links[node].SizeAsTarget);
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetRightIsChild(ulong node, bool value) =>
4.5
               SetRightIsChildValue(ref Links[node].SizeAsTarget, value);
46
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
           protected override sbyte GetBalance(ulong node) =>

→ GetBalanceValue(Links[node].SizeAsTarget);
49
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
50
           protected override void SetBalance(ulong node, sbyte value) => SetBalanceValue(ref

→ Links[node].SizeAsTarget, value);

52
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
53
           protected override ulong GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsTarget;
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong GetBasePartValue(ulong link) => Links[link].Target;
57
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
5.9
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
60

    ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)

               => firstTarget < secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource <

    secondSource);

62
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
               => firstTarget > secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource >

→ secondSource);

66
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(ulong node)
68
69
               ref var link = ref Links[node];
70
               link.LeftAsTarget = OUL;
7.1
               link.RightAsTarget = OUL;
               link.SizeAsTarget = OUL;
7.3
           }
       }
75
76
1.104
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTi
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
5
6
       public unsafe class UInt64LinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           {\tt UInt64LinksRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase}
           public UInt64LinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<ulong>
9
               constants, RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header) : base(constants,
               links, header) { }
10
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref ulong GetLeftReference(ulong node) => ref
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
           protected override ref ulong GetRightReference(ulong node) => ref
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
           protected override ulong GetLeft(ulong node) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget;
18
19
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
           protected override ulong GetRight(ulong node) => Links[node].RightAsTarget;
22
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetLeft(ulong node, ulong left) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget =
            → left;
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
           protected override void SetRight(ulong node, ulong right) => Links[node].RightAsTarget =

→ right;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong GetSize(ulong node) => Links[node] .SizeAsTarget;
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
           protected override void SetSize(ulong node, ulong size) => Links[node].SizeAsTarget =
33

    size;

34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
           protected override ulong GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsTarget;
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
39
           protected override ulong GetBasePartValue(ulong link) => Links[link].Target;
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
42
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
                => firstTarget < secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource <
43

→ secondSource);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
46

→ ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)

                => firstTarget > secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource >

    secondSource);

48
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
           protected override void ClearNode(ulong node)
51
                ref var link = ref Links[node];
52
                link.LeftAsTarget = OUL;
                link.RightAsTarget = OUL;
54
                link.SizeAsTarget = OUL;
55
           }
56
       }
57
   }
58
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods.ca
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
5
   {
6
       public unsafe class UInt64LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           {\tt UInt 64Links Size Balanced Tree Methods Base}
           public UInt64LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<ulong> constants,
            RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header) : base(constants, links, header)
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
           protected override ref ulong GetLeftReference(ulong node) => ref

→ Links[node].LeftAsTarget;

13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref ulong GetRightReference(ulong node) => ref
15

→ Links[node].RightAsTarget;

16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
           protected override ulong GetLeft(ulong node) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
           protected override ulong GetRight(ulong node) => Links[node].RightAsTarget;
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
           protected override void SetLeft(ulong node, ulong left) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget =
            → left;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
           protected override void SetRight(ulong node, ulong right) => Links[node].RightAsTarget =

→ right;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
           protected override ulong GetSize(ulong node) => Links[node].SizeAsTarget;
30
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
           protected override void SetSize(ulong node, ulong size) => Links[node].SizeAsTarget =

    size;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ulong GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsTarget;
36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
            protected override ulong GetBasePartValue(ulong link) => Links[link].Target;
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
42

    ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)

                => firstTarget < secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource <
43

    secondSource);

44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
                ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
                => firstTarget > secondTarget || (firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource >

    secondSource);

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void ClearNode(ulong node)
50
51
                ref var link = ref Links[node];
                link.LeftAsTarget = OUL;
5.3
                link.RightAsTarget = OUL;
                link.SizeAsTarget = OUL;
55
            }
        }
57
58
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.cs
1.106
   using System:
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform. Memory;
using Platform. Singletons;
3
4
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
   {
10
        /// <summary>
11
        /// <para>Represents a low-level implementation of direct access to resizable memory, for
12
           organizing the storage of links with addresses represented as <see cref="ulong"
            />.</para>
        /// <para>Представляет низкоуровневую реализация прямого доступа к памяти с переменным
13
        _{
ightarrow} размером, для организации хранения связей с адресами представленными в виде <see
           cref="ulong"/>.</para>
        /// </summary>
        public unsafe class UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks : UnitedMemoryLinksBase<ulong>
15
16
            private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<ulong>> _createSourceTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<ulong>> _createTargetTreeMethods;
17
            private LinksHeader<ulong>* _header;
19
            private RawLink<ulong>* _links;
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            public UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(string address) : this(address, DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
23
24
            /// <summary>
25
            /// Создаёт экземпляр базы данных Links в файле по указанному адресу, с указанным
26
                минимальным шагом расширения базы данных.
            /// </summary>
27
            /// <param name="address">Полный пусть к файлу базы данных.</param>
/// <param name="memoryReservationStep">Минимальный шаг расширения базы данных в
28
                байтах.</param>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(string address, long memoryReservationStep) : this(new
31
                FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(address, memoryReservationStep),
                memoryReservationStep) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            public UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory) : this(memory,
34
             → DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            public UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long
                memoryReservationStep) : this(memory, memoryReservationStep,
                Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance, IndexTreeType.Default) { }
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long
   memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<ulong> constants, IndexTreeType indexTreeType)
    : base(memory, memoryReservationStep, constants)
    if (indexTreeType == IndexTreeType.SizedAndThreadedAVLBalancedTree)
    {
        _createSourceTreeMethods = () => new
        → UInt64LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links, _header);
        _createTargetTreeMethods = () => new
        UInt64LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links, _header);
    else if (indexTreeType == IndexTreeType.SizeBalancedTree)
        _createSourceTreeMethods = () => new
        → UInt64LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links, _header);
        _createTargetTreeMethods = () => new
        UInt64LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links, _header);
    }
    else
        _createSourceTreeMethods = () => new
        → UInt64LinksSourcesRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links,
            header);
        _createTargetTreeMethods = () => new
        UInt64LinksTargetsRecursionlessSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links,
            _header);
    Init(memory, memoryReservationStep);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory memory)
    _header = (LinksHeader<ulong>*)memory.Pointer;
     _links = (RawLink<ulong>*)memory.Pointer;
    SourcesTreeMethods = _createSourceTreeMethods();
TargetsTreeMethods = _createTargetTreeMethods();
    UnusedLinksListMethods = new UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods(_links, _header);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void ResetPointers()
    base.ResetPointers();
     _links = null;
    _header = nul1;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ref LinksHeader<ulong> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ref RawLink<ulong> GetLinkReference(ulong linkIndex) => ref
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;</pre>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong GetOne() => 1UL;
```

43

44

45

47 48

49

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5.9

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7.5

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81

83

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90

91 92

93

94 95

96

98

99

101

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
105
            protected override long ConvertToInt64(ulong value) => (long)value;
107
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ulong ConvertToAddress(long value) => (ulong)value;
109
110
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
111
            protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
112
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
114
            protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
115
116
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
117
            protected override ulong Increment(ulong link) => ++link;
118
119
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
120
            protected override ulong Decrement(ulong link) => --link;
        }
122
123
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods.cs
1.107
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
 3
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
 7
        public unsafe class UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods : UnusedLinksListMethods<ulong>
 9
            private readonly RawLink<ulong>* _links;
10
            private readonly LinksHeader<ulong>* _header;
11
12
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods(RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header)
14
                 : base((byte*)links, (byte*)header)
15
             {
16
                  _links = links;
17
                 _header = header;
18
            }
19
20
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
22
            protected override ref RawLink<ulong> GetLinkReference(ulong link) => ref _links[link];
23
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected override ref LinksHeader<ulong> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
        }
26
    }
27
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Raw/LongRawNumberSequenceToNumberConverter.cs
1 108
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
    using Platform.Converters;
    using Platform. Numbers;
    using Platform. Reflection;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Raw
11
12
        public class LongRawNumberSequenceToNumberConverter<TSource, TTarget> :
13
            LinksDecoratorBase<TSource>, IConverter<TSource, TTarget>
14
            private static readonly int _bitsPerRawNumber = NumericType<TSource>.BitsSize - 1;
private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget> _sourceToTargetConverter =
16
             → UncheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget>.Default;
            private readonly IConverter<TSource> _numberToAddressConverter;
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
            public LongRawNumberSequenceToNumberConverter(ILinks<TSource> links, IConverter<TSource>
21
             umberToAddressConverter : base(links) => _numberToAddressConverter =
                numberToAddressConverter;
22
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TTarget Convert(TSource source)
2.4
25
                 var constants = Links.Constants;
```

```
var externalReferencesRange = constants.ExternalReferencesRange;
                if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
                    externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source))
                {
29
30
                         _sourceToTargetConverter.Convert(_numberToAddressConverter.Convert(source));
                else
32
                    var pair = Links.GetLink(source);
34
                    var walker = new LeftSequenceWalker<TSource>(Links, new DefaultStack<TSource>(),
35
                         (link) => externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
                        externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(link));
                    TTarget result = default;
                    foreach (var element in walker.Walk(source))
37
38
                         result = Bit.Or(Bit.ShiftLeft(result, _bitsPerRawNumber), Convert(element));
40
                    return result;
41
                }
42
            }
43
       }
44
   }
45
1.109
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Raw/NumberToLongRawNumberSequenceConverter.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using
         Platform.Converters;
3
   using Platform. Numbers;
   using Platform. Reflection;
5
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Raw
10
11
        public class NumberToLongRawNumberSequenceConverter<TSource, TTarget> :
12
           LinksDecoratorBase<TTarget>, IConverter<TSource, TTarget>
13
            private static readonly Comparer<TSource> _comparer = Comparer<TSource>.Default;
private static readonly TSource _maximumValue = NumericType<TSource>.MaxValue;
14
15
            private static readonly int _bitsPerRawNumber = NumericType<TTarget>.BitsSize - 1;
16
            private static readonly TSource _bitMask = Bit.ShiftRight(_maximumValue,
17
            → NumericType<TTarget>.BitsSize + 1);
            private static readonly TSource _maximumConvertableAddress = CheckedConverter<TTarget,</pre>
18
                TSource > . Default . Convert (Arithmetic . Decrement (Hybrid < TTarget > . External Zero));
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget> _sourceToTargetConverter =
            → UncheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget>.Default;
            private readonly IConverter<TTarget> _addressToNumberConverter;
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            public NumberToLongRawNumberSequenceConverter(ILinks<TTarget> links, IConverter<TTarget>
                addressToNumberConverter) : base(links) => _addressToNumberConverter =
               addressToNumberConverter;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TTarget Convert(TSource source)
27
                if (_comparer.Compare(source, _maximumConvertableAddress) > 0)
29
30
                    var numberPart = Bit.And(source,
                                                        _bitMask);
31
                    var convertedNumber = _addressToNumberConverter.Convert(_sourceToTargetConverter_
                         .Convert(numberPart));
                    return Links.GetOrCreate(convertedNumber, Convert(Bit.ShiftRight(source,
                         _bitsPerRawNumber)));
                }
34
                else
                {
36
37
                    return
                        _addressToNumberConverter.Convert(_sourceToTargetConverter.Convert(source));
                }
            }
39
       }
40
   }
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/AddressToUnaryNumberConverter.cs
1.110
   using System.Collections.Generic;
```

using Platform. Reflection;

```
using Platform.Converters;
3
   using Platform. Numbers
4
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
10
       public class AddressToUnaryNumberConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
11
           IConverter<TLink>
12
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
13

→ EqualityComparer<TLink

> Default;

            private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
15
16
            private readonly IConverter<int, TLink> _powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            public AddressToUnaryNumberConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<int, TLink>
20
                powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter) : base(links) => _powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter =
                powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink Convert(TLink number)
23
24
                var links = _links;
var nullConstant = links.Constants.Null;
25
                var target = nullConstant;
27
                for (var i = 0; !_equalityComparer.Equals(number, _zero) && i <</pre>
                    NumericType<TLink>.BitsSize; i++)
29
                     if (_equalityComparer.Equals(Bit.And(number, _one), _one))
30
31
32
                         target = _equalityComparer.Equals(target, nullConstant)
                                _powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(i)
33
                             : links.GetOrCreate(_powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(i), target);
34
                    number = Bit.ShiftRight(number, 1);
37
                return target;
            }
39
        }
40
   }
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter.cs
1.111
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
2
   using Platform.Interfaces;
         Platform.Converters;
   using
4
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
7
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
9
   {
10
       public class LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
11
           IConverter<Doublet<TLink>, TLink>
12
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
13

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

14
            private readonly IProperty<TLink, TLink> _frequencyPropertyOperator;
            private readonly IConverter<TLink> _unaryNumberToAddressConverter;
16
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            public LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter(
19
                ILinks<TLink> links
20
                IProperty<TLink, TLink> frequencyPropertyOperator,
                IConverter<TLink> unaryNumberToAddressConverter)
22
                : base(links)
23
24
                _frequencyPropertyOperator = frequencyPropertyOperator;
25
                _unaryNumberToAddressConverter = unaryNumberToAddressConverter;
            }
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
            public TLink Convert(Doublet<TLink> doublet)
30
                var links = _links;
32
                var link = links.SearchOrDefault(doublet.Source, doublet.Target);
```

```
if (_equalityComparer.Equals(link, default))
                    throw new ArgumentException($\$"Link ({doublet}) not found.", nameof(doublet));
                }
37
                var frequency = _frequencyPropertyOperator.Get(link);
38
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(frequency, default))
                {
40
                    return default;
41
                }
42
                var frequencyNumber = links.GetSource(frequency);
43
                return _unaryNumberToAddressConverter.Convert(frequencyNumber);
44
           }
45
       }
   }
47
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter.cs
1.112
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using Platform. Exceptions;
   using Platform.Ranges;
3
   using Platform.Converters;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
5
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
9
10
       public class PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
11
           IConverter<int, TLink>
12
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
13

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
14
           private readonly TLink[] _unaryNumberPowersOf2;
16
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink one) : base(links)
19
                _unaryNumberPowersOf2 = new TLink[64];
20
                _unaryNumberPowersOf2[0] = one;
21
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
           public TLink Convert(int power)
25
26
                Ensure.Always.ArgumentInRange(power, new Range<int>(0, _unaryNumberPowersOf2.Length
                \rightarrow - 1), nameof(power));
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(_unaryNumberPowersOf2[power], default))
2.8
                {
29
30
                    return _unaryNumberPowersOf2[power];
                }
31
                var previousPowerOf2 = Convert(power - 1);
32
                var powerOf2 = _links.GetOrCreate(previousPowerOf2, previousPowerOf2);
33
                _unaryNumberPowersOf2[power] = powerOf2;
                return powerOf2;
35
            }
36
       }
37
38
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter.cs
1.113
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Converters;
3
   using Platform.Numbers;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
8
Q
       public class UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
10
           IConverter<TLink>
1.1
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

           private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong> _addressToUInt64Converter =
               UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
           private static readonly UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink> _uInt64ToAddressConverter =
            \hookrightarrow UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;
           private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
           private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
```

```
17
            private readonly Dictionary<TLink, TLink> _unaryToUInt64;
18
            private readonly TLink _unaryOne;
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
            public UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink unaryOne)
22
                : base(links)
23
24
                _unaryOne = unaryOne;
25
                _unaryToUInt64 = CreateUnaryToUInt64Dictionary(links, unaryOne);
26
            }
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
            public TLink Convert(TLink unaryNumber)
31
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(unaryNumber, default))
32
33
                    return default:
34
35
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(unaryNumber, _unaryOne))
37
                    return _one;
                }
39
                var links = _links;
40
                var source = links.GetSource(unaryNumber);
41
                var target = links.GetTarget(unaryNumber);
42
43
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(source, target))
44
                    return _unaryToUInt64[unaryNumber];
45
                }
46
                else
47
48
                     var result =
                                  _unaryToUInt64[source];
49
                    TLink lastValue;
50
                    while (!_unaryToUInt64.TryGetValue(target, out lastValue))
51
                        source = links.GetSource(target);
53
                        result = Arithmetic<TLink>.Add(result, _unaryToUInt64[source]);
54
                         target = links.GetTarget(target);
55
                    result = Arithmetic<TLink>.Add(result, lastValue);
57
                    return result;
                }
59
            }
60
61
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
62
            private static Dictionary<TLink, TLink> CreateUnaryToUInt64Dictionary(ILinks<TLink>
                links, TLink unaryOne)
                var unaryToUInt64 = new Dictionary<TLink, TLink>
65
66
                    { unaryOne, _one }
67
68
                var unary = unaryOne;
                var number = _one;
70
                for (var i = 1; i < 64; i++)
71
72
                    unary = links.GetOrCreate(unary, unary);
73
                    number = Double(number);
                    unaryToUInt64.Add(unary, number);
75
76
                return unaryToUInt64;
77
            }
78
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
80
            private static TLink Double(TLink number) =>
81
            _ uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(_addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(number) * 2UL);
       }
82
   }
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using
         System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform. Reflection;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform. Numbers;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
```

```
10
       public class UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
11
           IConverter<TLink>
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
13
               EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
           private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
14
           private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
15
           private readonly IDictionary<TLink, int> _unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies;
17
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
           public UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<int,</pre>
               TLink> powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter) : base(links) => _unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies
               = CreateUnaryNumberPowerOf2IndiciesDictionary(powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
2.1
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public TLink Convert(TLink sourceNumber)
23
24
                var links = _links;
25
                var nullConstant = links.Constants.Null;
26
                var source = sourceNumber;
27
                var target = nullConstant;
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(source, nullConstant))
29
30
                    while (true)
31
                        if (_unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies.TryGetValue(source, out int powerOf2Index))
33
34
                            SetBit(ref target, powerOf2Index);
                            break:
36
                        }
                        else
38
39
                            powerOf2Index = _unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies[links.GetSource(source)];
                            SetBit(ref target, powerOf2Index);
41
                            source = links.GetTarget(source);
42
43
                    }
44
45
                return target;
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
           private static Dictionary<TLink, int>
                CreateUnaryNumberPowerOf2IndiciesDictionary(IConverter<int, TLink>
                powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter)
51
                var unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies = new Dictionary<TLink, int>();
52
                for (int i = 0; i < NumericType<TLink>.BitsSize; i++)
53
                    unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies.Add(powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(i), i);
55
56
                return unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies;
57
58
59
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
           private static void SetBit(ref TLink target, int powerOf2Index) => target =
               Bit.Or(target, Bit.ShiftLeft(_one, powerOf2Index));
       }
   }
63
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/PropertyOperators/PropertiesOperator.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.PropertyOperators
7
       public class PropertiesOperator<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, IProperties<TLink, TLink,</pre>
9
           TLink>
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11
               EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
           public PropertiesOperator(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            public TLink GetValue(TLink @object, TLink property)
17
18
                var links = _links;
                var objectProperty = links.SearchOrDefault(@object, property);
20
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(objectProperty, default))
21
22
                    return default;
23
                }
24
                var constants = links.Constants;
25
26
                var any = constants.Any
                var query = new Link<TLink>(any, objectProperty, any);
27
                var valueLink = links.SingleOrDefault(query);
28
                if (valueLink == null)
29
                    return default;
31
                return links.GetTarget(valueLink[constants.IndexPart]);
33
            }
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            public void SetValue(TLink @object, TLink property, TLink value)
37
                var links = _links;
39
                var objectProperty = links.GetOrCreate(@object, property);
40
                links.DeleteMany(links.AllIndices(links.Constants.Any, objectProperty));
41
42
                links.GetOrCreate(objectProperty, value);
            }
43
       }
44
45
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/PropertyOperators/PropertyOperator.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.PropertyOperators
7
8
       public class PropertyOperator<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, IProperty<TLink, TLink>
9
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
            → EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
            private readonly TLink _propertyMarker;
13
            private readonly TLink _propertyValueMarker;
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
           public PropertyOperator(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink propertyMarker, TLink
17
               propertyValueMarker) : base(links)
            {
                _propertyMarker = propertyMarker
19
20
                _propertyValueMarker = propertyValueMarker;
            }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink Get(TLink link)
24
25
                var property = _links.SearchOrDefault(link, _propertyMarker);
                return GetValue(GetContainer(property));
27
28
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
31
            private TLink GetContainer(TLink property)
                var valueContainer = default(TLink);
33
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(property, default))
34
                {
                    return valueContainer;
36
37
                var links = _links;
38
                var constants = links.Constants;
                var countinueConstant = constants.Continue;
40
                var breakConstant = constants.Break;
41
                var anyConstant = constants.Any;
42
                var query = new Link<TLink>(anyConstant, property, anyConstant);
                links.Each(candidate =>
44
45
                    var candidateTarget = links.GetTarget(candidate);
```

```
var valueTarget = links.GetTarget(candidateTarget);
                    if (_equalityComparer.Equals(valueTarget, _propertyValueMarker))
49
                         valueContainer = links.GetIndex(candidate);
50
                         return breakConstant;
52
                    return countinueConstant;
53
                }, query);
54
                return valueContainer;
            }
56
57
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private TLink GetValue(TLink container) => _equalityComparer.Equals(container, default)
59
               ? default : _links.GetTarget(container);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
61
            public void Set(TLink link, TLink value)
62
63
                var links = _links;
64
                var property = links.GetOrCreate(link, _propertyMarker);
6.5
                var container = GetContainer(property);
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(container, default))
67
                {
68
                    links.GetOrCreate(property, value);
69
                }
70
                else
71
                {
72
                    links.Update(container, property, value);
73
                }
74
            }
75
       }
76
   }
77
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/BalancedVariantConverter.cs
1.117
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
7
   {
        public class BalancedVariantConverter<TLink> : LinksListToSequenceConverterBase<TLink>
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public BalancedVariantConverter(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public override TLink Convert(IList<TLink> sequence)
14
15
                var length = sequence.Count;
16
                if (length < 1)</pre>
17
18
                    return default;
19
                }
20
                if (length == 1)
21
                    return sequence[0];
23
24
                // Make copy of next layer
25
                if (length > 2)
27
                    // TODO: Try to use stackalloc (which at the moment is not working with
28
                     → generics) but will be possible with Sigil
                    var halvedSequence = new TLink[(length / 2) + (length % 2)];
                    HalveSequence(halvedSequence, sequence, length);
30
                    sequence = halvedSequence;
31
                    length = halvedSequence.Length;
32
33
                // Keep creating layer after layer
                while (length > 2)
35
36
37
                    HalveSequence(sequence, sequence, length);
                    length = (length / 2) + (length % 2);
39
                return _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
40
            }
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
            private void HalveSequence(IList<TLink> destination, IList<TLink> source, int length)
```

```
45
                 var loopedLength = length - (length % 2);
46
                 for (var i = 0; i < loopedLength; i += 2)</pre>
47
48
                     destination[i / 2] = _links.GetOrCreate(source[i], source[i + 1]);
50
                 if (length > loopedLength)
5.1
52
                     destination[length / 2] = source[length - 1];
                 }
54
            }
55
        }
56
   }
1.118
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/CompressingConverter.cs
   using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Collections;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using Platform. Numbers;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
11
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
12
13
        /// <remarks>
        /// TODO: Возможно будет лучше если алгоритм будет выполняться полностью изолированно от
15
            Links на этапе сжатия.
                 А именно будет создаваться временный список пар необходимых для выполнения сжатия, в
16
            таком случае тип значения элемента массива может быть любым, как char так и ulong.
        ///
                 Как только список/словарь пар был выявлен можно разом выполнить создание всех этих
17
            пар, а так же разом выполнить замену.
        /// </remarks>
        public class CompressingConverter<TLink> : LinksListToSequenceConverterBase<TLink>
19
20
            private static readonly LinksConstants<TLink> _constants =
21
                Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
22

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
23
            private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
25
            private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
27
            private readonly IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
                                                                    _baseConverter;
28
            private readonly LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> _doubletFrequenciesCache;
private readonly TLink _minFrequencyToCompress;
private readonly bool _doInitialFrequenciesIncrement;
private Doublet<TLink> _maxDoublet;
30
31
            private LinkFrequency<TLink> _maxDoubletData;
33
34
            private struct HalfDoublet
35
36
                 public TLink Element;
37
                 public LinkFrequency<TLink> DoubletData;
39
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                 public HalfDoublet(TLink element, LinkFrequency<TLink> doubletData)
41
42
                     Element = element;
43
                     DoubletData = doubletData;
44
                 }
46
                 public override string ToString() => $\$"{Element}: ({DoubletData})";
47
49
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public CompressingConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
             \  \, \rightarrow \  \, \text{baseConverter, LinkFrequenciesCache} < \text{TLink} > \  \, \text{doubletFrequenciesCache})
                 : this(links, baseConverter, doubletFrequenciesCache, _one, true) { }
52
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
            public CompressingConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
55
                baseConverter, LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> doubletFrequenciesCache, bool
                 doInitialFrequenciesIncrement)
                 : this(links, baseConverter, doubletFrequenciesCache, _one,
                 → doInitialFrequenciesIncrement) { }
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public CompressingConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<IList<TLink>,
    baseConverter, LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> doubletFrequenciesCache, TLink
    minFrequencyToCompress, bool doInitialFrequenciesIncrement)
    : base(links)
{
    _baseConverter = baseConverter;
    _doubletFrequenciesCache = doubletFrequenciesCache;
    if (_comparer.Compare(minFrequencyToCompress, _one) < 0)</pre>
    {
        minFrequencyToCompress = _one;
    _minFrequencyToCompress = minFrequencyToCompress;
    _doInitialFrequenclesIncrement = doInitialFrequenciesIncrement;
    ResetMaxDoublet();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override TLink Convert(IList<TLink> source) =>
   _baseConverter.Convert(Compress(source));
/// <remarks>
/// Original algorithm idea: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Byte_pair_encoding .
/// Faster version (doublets' frequencies dictionary is not recreated).
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private IList<TLink> Compress(IList<TLink> sequence)
    if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
    {
        return null;
    }
    if (sequence.Count == 1)
    {
        return sequence;
    }
    if (sequence.Count == 2)
    {
        return new[] { _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]) };
    // TODO: arraypool with min size (to improve cache locality) or stackallow with Sigil
    var copy = new HalfDoublet[sequence.Count];
    Doublet<TLink> doublet = default;
    for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count; i++)</pre>
    {
        doublet = new Doublet<TLink>(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
        LinkFrequency<TLink> data;
        if (_doInitialFrequenciesIncrement)
            data = _doubletFrequenciesCache.IncrementFrequency(ref doublet);
        else
            data = _doubletFrequenciesCache.GetFrequency(ref doublet);
            if (data == null)
            {
                throw new NotSupportedException("If you ask not to increment
                 frequencies, it is expected that all frequencies for the sequence
                 → are prepared.");
            }
        }
        copy[i - 1].Element = sequence[i - 1];
        copy[i - 1].DoubletData = data;
        UpdateMaxDoublet(ref doublet, data);
    copy[sequence.Count - 1].Element = sequence[sequence.Count - 1]
    copy[sequence.Count - 1].DoubletData = new LinkFrequency<TLink>();
       (_comparer.Compare(_maxDoubletData.Frequency, default) > 0)
        var newLength = ReplaceDoublets(copy);
        sequence = new TLink[newLength];
        for (int i = 0; i < newLength; i++)</pre>
            sequence[i] = copy[i].Element;
    return sequence;
}
```

5.8

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120 121

122

124 125

126 127 128

```
/// <remarks>
/// Original algorithm idea: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Byte_pair_encoding
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private int ReplaceDoublets(HalfDoublet[] copy)
    var oldLength = copy.Length;
    var newLength = copy.Length;
    while (_comparer.Compare(_maxDoubletData.Frequency, default) > 0)
        var maxDoubletSource = _maxDoublet.Source;
var maxDoubletTarget = _maxDoublet.Target;
        if (_equalityComparer.Equals(_maxDoubletData.Link, _constants.Null))
            _maxDoubletData.Link = _links.GetOrCreate(maxDoubletSource,

→ maxDoubletTarget);
        var maxDoubletReplacementLink = _maxDoubletData.Link;
        oldLength--
        var oldLengthMinusTwo = oldLength - 1;
        // Substitute all usages
        int w = 0, r = 0; // (r == read, w == write)
        for (; r < oldLength; r++)</pre>
            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(copy[r].Element, maxDoubletSource) &&
                 _equalityComparer.Equals(copy[r + 1].Element, maxDoubletTarget))
                 if (r > 0)
                 {
                     var previous = copy[w - 1].Element;
                     copy[w - 1].DoubletData.DecrementFrequency();
                     copy[w - 1].DoubletData =
                         _doubletFrequenciesCache.IncrementFrequency(previous,
                         maxDoubletReplacementLink);
                 if (r < oldLengthMinusTwo)</pre>
                     var next = copy[r + 2].Element;
                     copy[r + 1].DoubletData.DecrementFrequency();
                     copy[w].DoubletData = _doubletFrequenciesCache.IncrementFrequency(ma
                         xDoubletReplacementLink,
                       next);
                 }
                 copy[w++].Element = maxDoubletReplacementLink;
                 newLength--;
            }
            else
            {
                 copy[w++] = copy[r];
           (w < newLength)
            copy[w] = copy[r];
        oldLength = newLength;
        ResetMaxDoublet();
        UpdateMaxDoublet(copy, newLength);
    return newLength;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void ResetMaxDoublet()
    _maxDoublet = new Doublet<TLink>();
    _maxDoubletData = new LinkFrequency<TLink>();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void UpdateMaxDoublet(HalfDoublet[] copy, int length)
    Doublet<TLink> doublet = default;
    for (var i = 1; i < length; i++)</pre>
        doublet = new Doublet<TLink>(copy[i - 1].Element, copy[i].Element);
        UpdateMaxDoublet(ref doublet, copy[i - 1].DoubletData);
```

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 $\frac{200}{201}$

```
204
206
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private void UpdateMaxDoublet(ref Doublet<TLink> doublet, LinkFrequency<TLink> data)
208
209
                 var frequency = data.Frequency;
210
                 var maxFrequency = _maxDoubletData.Frequency;
211
                 //if (frequency > _minFrequencyToCompress && (maxFrequency < frequency ||
                     (maxFrequency == frequency && doublet.Source + doublet.Target < /* gives better
                 compression string data (and gives collisions quickly) */ _maxDoublet.Source +
                     _maxDoublet.Target)))
                 if (_comparer.Compare(frequency, _minFrequencyToCompress) > 0 &&
213
                    (_comparer.Compare(maxFrequency, frequency) < 0 ||
214
                        (_equalityComparer.Equals(maxFrequency, frequency) &&
                        _comparer.Compare(Arithmetic.Add(doublet.Source, doublet.Target),
                    \hookrightarrow
                        Arithmetic.Add(_maxDoublet.Source, _maxDoublet.Target)) > 0))) /* gives
                        better stability and better compression on sequent data and even on rundom
                        numbers data (but gives collisions anyway) */
                 {
215
                     _maxDoublet = doublet;
216
                     _maxDoubletData = data;
217
                 }
218
            }
219
        }
220
221
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/LinksListToSequenceConverterBase.cs
1 119
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 2
    using Platform.Converters;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
 7
        public abstract class LinksListToSequenceConverterBase<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
 9
            IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
10
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected LinksListToSequenceConverterBase(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
12
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public abstract TLink Convert(IList<TLink> source);
15
        }
16
    }
1.120
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/OptimalVariantConverter.cs
    using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Collections.Lists;
    using Platform.Converters;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 8
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
10
11
        public class OptimalVariantConverter<TLink> : LinksListToSequenceConverterBase<TLink>
12
13
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
14
                EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
            private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
15
16
            private readonly IConverter<IList<TLink>> _sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter;
17
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            public OptimalVariantConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<IList<TLink>>
20
                sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter) : base(links)
                 => _sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter =
21

→ sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter;

22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            public OptimalVariantConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink>
                linkFrequenciesCache)
                 : this(links, new SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<TLink>(links, new Frequen
                    ciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter<TLink>(linkFrequenciesCache))) {
                    }
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public OptimalVariantConverter(ILinks<TLink> links)
    : this(links, new LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink>(links, new
        TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink>(links))) { }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override TLink Convert(IList<TLink> sequence)
    var length = sequence.Count;
    if (length == 1)
    {
        return sequence[0];
    }
    if (length == 2)
    {
        return _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
    }
    sequence = sequence.ToArray();
    var levels = _sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter.Convert(sequence);
    while (length > 2)
        var levelRepeat = 1;
        var currentLevel = levels[0];
        var previousLevel = levels[0];
        var skipOnce = false;
        var w = 0;
        for (var i = 1; i < length; i++)</pre>
             if (_equalityComparer.Equals(currentLevel, levels[i]))
                 levelRepeat++;
                 skipOnce = false;
                 if (levelRepeat == 2)
                     sequence[w] = _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
var newLevel = i >= length - 1 ?
                         GetPreviousLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(previousLevel,
                             currentLevel) :
                         i < 2 ?
                         GetNextLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(currentLevel, levels[i + 1]) :
                         GetGreatestNeigbourLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(previousLevel,
                          \hookrightarrow currentLevel, levels[i + 1]);
                     levels[w] = newLevel;
                     previousLevel = currentLevel;
                     W++W
                     levelRepeat = 0;
                     skipOnce = true;
                 }
                 else if (i == length - 1)
                     sequence[w] = sequence[i];
                     levels[w] = levels[i];
                     w++;
                 }
            }
            else
                 currentLevel = levels[i];
                 levelRepeat = 1;
                 if (skipOnce)
                     skipOnce = false;
                 }
                 else
                 {
                     sequence[w] = sequence[i - 1];
                     levels[w] = levels[i - 1];
                     previousLevel = levels[w];
                     w++;
                 if (i == length - 1)
                     sequence[w] = sequence[i];
                     levels[w] = levels[i];
                     w++;
                 }
            }
        }
```

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96 97

98

100

```
length = w;
102
                           }
                           return _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
105
106
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
107
                    private static TLink GetGreatestNeigbourLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(TLink previous, TLink
108
                           current, TLink next)
                           return _comparer.Compare(previous, next) > 0
110
                                  ? _comparer.Compare(previous, current) < 0 ? previous : current
111
                                  : _comparer.Compare(next, current) < 0 ? next : current;</pre>
                    }
114
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                    private static TLink GetNextLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(TLink current, TLink next) =>
116
                           _comparer.Compare(next, current) < 0 ? next : current;</pre>
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
118
                    private static TLink GetPreviousLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(TLink previous, TLink current)
119
                          => _comparer.Compare(previous, current) < 0 ? previous : current;
120
       }
            ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/SequenceToltsLocalElementLevelsConverter.cs
      using System.Collections.Generic;
      using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
      using Platform.Converters;
       #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
  7
  8
             public class SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
  9
                    IConverter<IList<TLink>>
 10
                    private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
11
 12
                    private readonly IConverter<Doublet<TLink>, TLink> _linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter;
13
14
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
 15
                    public SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter(ILinks<TLink> links,
                           IConverter < Doublet < TLink > , TLink > link To Its Frequency To Number Conveter) : base (links)
                          => _linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter = linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter;
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
 18
                    public IList<TLink> Convert(IList<TLink> sequence)
 19
                           var levels = new TLink[sequence.Count];
                           levels[0] = GetFrequencyNumber(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
22
                           for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count - 1; i++)</pre>
                           {
2.4
                                  var previous = GetFrequencyNumber(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
25
                                  var next = GetFrequencyNumber(sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
26
                                  levels[i] = _comparer.Compare(previous, next) > 0 ? previous : next;
 27
28
                           levels[levels.Length - 1] = GetFrequencyNumber(sequence[sequence.Count - 2],
29

    sequence[sequence.Count - 1]);
                           return levels;
                    }
31
 32
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
                    public TLink GetFrequencyNumber(TLink source, TLink target) =>
34
                           _linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter.Convert(new Doublet<TLink>(source, target));
             }
35
            ./ csharp/Platform. Data. Doublets/Sequences/Criterion Matchers/Default Sequence Element Criterion Matcher. George Communication (Communication) and the property of the pro
1.122
      using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
      using Platform.Interfaces;
       #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.CriterionMatchers
             public class DefaultSequenceElementCriterionMatcher<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
                    ICriterionMatcher<TLink>
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
public DefaultSequenceElementCriterionMatcher(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public bool IsMatched(TLink argument) => _links.IsPartialPoint(argument);
15
   }
16
1.123
       \cdot/csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/CriterionMatchers/MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
         System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.CriterionMatchers
   {
        public class MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher<TLink> : ICriterionMatcher<TLink>
9
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            private readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
private readonly TLink _sequenceMarkerLink;
13
14
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink sequenceMarkerLink)
17
18
                _links = links;
19
                _sequenceMarkerLink = sequenceMarkerLink;
20
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            public bool IsMatched(TLink sequenceCandidate)
24
                => _equalityComparer.Equals(_links.GetSource(sequenceCandidate), _sequenceMarkerLink)
                | | !_equalityComparer.Equals(_links.SearchOrDefault(_sequenceMarkerLink,
26
                 → sequenceCandidate), _links.Constants.Null);
        }
27
28
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/DefaultSequenceAppender.cs
1.124
   using System.Collections.Generic;
         System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders;
   using Platform.Data.Sequences;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
9
10
        public class DefaultSequenceAppender<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
11
           ISequenceAppender<TLink>
12
13
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            private readonly IStack<TLink> _stack;
private readonly ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> _heightProvider;
15
16
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public DefaultSequenceAppender(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack,
19
            → ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> heightProvider)
                : base(links)
20
            {
21
                 _stack = stack;
22
                _heightProvider = heightProvider;
24
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
            public TLink Append(TLink sequence, TLink appendant)
2.7
                var cursor = sequence;
var links = _links;
29
30
                while (!_equalityComparer.Equals(_heightProvider.Get(cursor), default))
31
32
                     var source = links.GetSource(cursor);
                     var target = links.GetTarget(cursor);
34
                     if (_equalityComparer.Equals(_heightProvider.Get(source),
35
                         _heightProvider.Get(target)))
36
```

```
break;
                    }
                    else
39
                         _stack.Push(source);
41
                         cursor = target;
42
43
                }
44
                var left = cursor;
                var right = appendant;
46
                while (!_equalityComparer.Equals(cursor = _stack.Pop(), links.Constants.Null))
47
48
                    right = links.GetOrCreate(left, right);
49
                    left = cursor;
5.1
                return links.GetOrCreate(left, right);
52
            }
       }
54
55
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/DuplicateSegmentsCounter.cs
1.125
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Linq;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
9
        public class DuplicateSegmentsCounter<TLink> : ICounter<int>
10
1.1
12
            private readonly IProvider<IList<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>>>
                _duplicateFragmentsProvider;
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public DuplicateSegmentsCounter(IProvider<IList<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>,
15
                IList<TLink>>>> duplicateFragmentsProvider) => _duplicateFragmentsProvider =
                duplicateFragmentsProvider;
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public int Count() => _duplicateFragmentsProvider.Get().Sum(x => x.Value.Count);
        }
19
20
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/DuplicateSegmentsProvider.cs
1.126
   using System;
using System.Linq;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform. Interfaces;
   using Platform.Collections;
   using Platform.Collections.Lists;
   using Platform.Collections.Segments;
   using Platform.Collections.Segments.Walkers;
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using Platform.Converters
11
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode;
12
13
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
15
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
16
   {
17
        public class DuplicateSegmentsProvider<TLink> :
18
            DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase<TLink>
            IProvider < IList < Key Value Pair < IList < TLink >, IList < TLink >>>>
19
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =

    UncheckedConverter

<TLink, long

>.Default;

            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong> _addressToUInt64Converter =
21
               UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink> _uInt64ToAddressConverter =
               UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;
23
            private readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
private readonly ILinks<TLink> _sequences;
            private HashSet<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>> _groups;
26
            private BitString _visited;
27
28
            private class ItemEquilityComparer : IEqualityComparer<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>,
               IList<TLink>>>
```

```
30
                private readonly IListEqualityComparer<TLink> _listComparer;
31
                public ItemEquilityComparer() => _listComparer =
                → Default<IListEqualityComparer<TLink>>.Instance;
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
                public bool Equals(KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> left,
36
                    KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> right) =>
                    _listComparer.Equals(left.Key, right.Key) && _listComparer.Equals(left.Value,
                    right.Value);
37
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
39
                public int GetHashCode(KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> pair) =>
                   (_listComparer.GetHashCode(pair.Key)
                    _listComparer.GetHashCode(pair.Value)).GetHashCode();
            }
40
41
            private class ItemComparer : IComparer<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>>
42
43
                private readonly IListComparer<TLink> _listComparer;
44
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
                public ItemComparer() => _listComparer = Default<IListComparer<TLink>>.Instance;
47
48
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
                public int Compare(KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> left,
50
                    KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> right)
                    var intermediateResult = _listComparer.Compare(left.Key, right.Key);
52
                    if (intermediateResult == 0)
53
                         intermediateResult = _listComparer.Compare(left.Value, right.Value);
55
56
                    return intermediateResult;
                }
58
            }
5.9
60
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
61
            public DuplicateSegmentsProvider(ILinks<TLink> links, ILinks<TLink> sequences)
62
                : base(minimumStringSegmentLength: 2)
64
                 _links = links;
                _sequences = sequences;
66
            }
68
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
70
            public IList<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>> Get()
7.1
                _groups = new HashSet<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>,
                IList<TLink>>>(Default<ItemEquilityComparer>.Instance);
                var links = _links;
var count = links.Count();
7.3
                 _visited = new BitString(_addressToInt64Converter.Convert(count) + 1L);
75
                links.Each(link =>
76
                {
                    var linkIndex = links.GetIndex(link);
                    var linkBitIndex = _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(linkIndex);
79
                    var constants = links.Constants;
80
                    if (!_visited.Get(linkBitIndex))
82
                         var sequenceElements = new List<TLink>();
83
                        var filler = new ListFiller<TLink, TLink>(sequenceElements, constants.Break);
85
                         _sequences.Each(filler.AddSkipFirstAndReturnConstant, new
                            LinkAddress<TLink>(linkIndex));
                            (sequenceElements.Count > 2)
86
                             WalkAll(sequenceElements);
                         }
89
90
                    return constants.Continue;
91
                });
92
                var resultList =
                                   _groups.ToList();
                var comparer = Default<ItemComparer>.Instance;
94
                resultList.Sort(comparer);
95
   #if DEBUG
96
                foreach (var item in resultList)
97
98
99
                    PrintDuplicates(item);
```

```
100
    #endif
101
                 return resultList;
102
103
104
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
105
            protected override Segment<TLink> CreateSegment(IList<TLink> elements, int offset, int
106
             → length) => new Segment<TLink>(elements, offset, length);
107
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
108
            protected override void OnDublicateFound(Segment<TLink> segment)
109
110
                 var duplicates = CollectDuplicatesForSegment(segment);
                 if (duplicates.Count > 1)
112
113
                     _groups.Add(new KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>(segment.ToArray(),
114

→ duplicates));

                 }
115
             }
116
117
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
118
            private List<TLink> CollectDuplicatesForSegment(Segment<TLink> segment)
119
                 var duplicates = new List<TLink>()
121
                 var readAsElement = new HashSet<TLink>();
122
                 var restrictions = segment.ShiftRight();
123
                 var constants = _links.Constants;
124
                 restrictions[0] = constants.Any;
125
                 _sequences.Each(sequence =>
127
                     var sequenceIndex = sequence[constants.IndexPart];
128
                     duplicates.Add(sequenceIndex);
129
130
                     readAsElement.Add(sequenceIndex);
                     return constants.Continue;
131
                 }, restrictions);
132
                 if (duplicates.Any(x => _visited.Get(_addressToInt64Converter.Convert(x))))
133
                 {
134
                     return new List<TLink>();
                 }
136
                 foreach (var duplicate in duplicates)
137
138
                     var duplicateBitIndex = _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(duplicate);
139
                     _visited.Set(duplicateBitIndex);
140
141
                 if (_sequences is Sequences sequencesExperiments)
143
                     var partiallyMatched = sequencesExperiments.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences4((H
144
                         ashSet<ulong>)(object)readAsElement,
                      foreach (var partiallyMatchedSequence in partiallyMatched)
145
                         var sequenceIndex =
147
                              _uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(partiallyMatchedSequence);
148
                         duplicates.Add(sequenceIndex);
                     }
149
150
                 duplicates.Sort();
152
                 return duplicates;
153
154
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
155
            private void PrintDuplicates(KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> duplicatesItem)
157
                 if (!(_links is ILinks<ulong> ulongLinks))
158
                 {
159
                     return;
160
161
                 var duplicatesKey = duplicatesItem.Key;
162
                 var keyString = UnicodeMap.FromLinksToString((IList<ulong>)duplicatesKey);
163
                 Console.WriteLine($"> {keyString} ({string.Join(", ", duplicatesKey)})");
var duplicatesList = duplicatesItem.Value;
164
165
                 for (int i = 0; i < duplicatesList.Count; i++)</pre>
166
167
                     var sequenceIndex = _addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(duplicatesList[i]);
168
                     var formatedSequenceStructure = ulongLinks.FormatStructure(sequenceIndex, x =>
169
                      Point<ulong>.IsPartialPoint(x), (sb, link) => _ =
                         UnicodeMap.IsCharLink(link.Index) ?
                         sb.Append(UnicodeMap.FromLinkToChar(link.Index)) : sb.Append(link.Index));
```

```
Console.WriteLine(formatedSequenceStructure);
170
                    var sequenceString = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequenceIndex,
                        ulongLinks);
                    Console.WriteLine(sequenceString);
172
173
                Console.WriteLine();
174
            }
        }
176
    }
177
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Cache/LinkFrequenciesCache.cs
1.127
   using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Interfaces;
    using Platform. Numbers;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache
 9
10
        /// <remarks>
11
        /// Can be used to operate with many CompressingConverters (to keep global frequencies data
12
           between them).
        /// TODO: Extract interface to implement frequencies storage inside Links storage
13
        /// </remarks>
14
15
        public class LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>
16
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
17

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
18
19
            private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
            private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
21
22
            private readonly Dictionary<Doublet<TLink>, LinkFrequency<TLink>> _doubletsCache;
23
            private readonly ICounter<TLink, TLink> _frequencyCounter;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
            public LinkFrequenciesCache(ILinks<TLink> links, ICounter<TLink, TLink> frequencyCounter)
27
                : base(links)
28
29
                _doubletsCache = new Dictionary<Doublet<TLink>, LinkFrequency<TLink>>(4096,
                → DoubletComparer<TLink>.Default);
                _frequencyCounter = frequencyCounter;
31
            }
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public LinkFrequency<TLink> GetFrequency(TLink source, TLink target)
35
36
                var doublet = new Doublet<TLink>(source, target);
37
                return GetFrequency(ref doublet);
39
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
            public LinkFrequency<TLink> GetFrequency(ref Doublet<TLink> doublet)
42
43
                return data;
45
            }
46
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
            public void IncrementFrequencies(IList<TLink> sequence)
49
50
                for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count; i++)</pre>
5.1
                {
                    IncrementFrequency(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
53
                }
54
            }
55
56
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public LinkFrequency<TLink> IncrementFrequency(TLink source, TLink target)
59
                var doublet = new Doublet<TLink>(source, target);
60
61
                return IncrementFrequency(ref doublet);
            }
63
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public void PrintFrequencies(IList<TLink> sequence)
65
```

```
{
66
                 for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count; i++)</pre>
68
                     PrintFrequency(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
69
                 }
             }
7.1
72
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
73
            public void PrintFrequency(TLink source, TLink target)
74
75
                 var number = GetFrequency(source, target).Frequency;
                 Console.WriteLine("({0},{1}) - {2}", source, target, number);
77
             }
78
79
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
80
            public LinkFrequency<TLink> IncrementFrequency(ref Doublet<TLink> doublet)
81
                 if (_doubletsCache.TryGetValue(doublet, out LinkFrequency<TLink> data))
83
84
                     data.IncrementFrequency();
85
                 }
86
                 else
87
                 {
                     var link = _links.SearchOrDefault(doublet.Source, doublet.Target);
89
                     data = new LinkFrequency<TLink>(_one, link)
90
                     if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(link, default))
91
                          data.Frequency = Arithmetic.Add(data.Frequency,
93
                              _frequencyCounter.Count(link));
                     _doubletsCache.Add(doublet, data);
96
                 return data;
97
             }
99
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
100
             public void ValidateFrequencies()
101
102
103
                 foreach (var entry in _doubletsCache)
104
                     var value = entry.Value;
105
                     var linkIndex = value.Link;
106
                     if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(linkIndex, default))
107
                         var frequency = value.Frequency;
109
                         var count = _frequencyCounter.Count(linkIndex);
110
                          // TODO: Why `frequency` always greater than `count` by 1?
111
                         if (((_comparer.Compare(frequency, count) > 0) &&
112
                              (_comparer.Compare(Arithmetic.Subtract(frequency, count), _one) > 0))
                          | | ((_comparer.Compare(count, frequency) > 0) &&
113
                               (_comparer.Compare(Arithmetic.Subtract(count, frequency), _one) > 0)))
114
                              throw new InvalidOperationException("Frequencies validation failed.");
                         }
116
                     }
117
                     //else
118
                     //{
119
                            if (value.Frequency > 0)
120
                     //
121
                     //
                                var frequency = value.Frequency;
122
                                linkIndex = _createLink(entry.Key.Source, entry.Key.Target);
123
                     //
                                var count = _countLinkFrequency(linkIndex);
124
125
                                if ((frequency > count && frequency - count > 1) || (count > frequency
126
                         && count - frequency > 1))
                     //
                                    throw new InvalidOperationException("Frequencies validation
                         failed.");
                     //
                            }
                     //}
129
                 }
130
            }
        }
132
    }
133
```

```
#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache
      {
 7
             public class LinkFrequency<TLink>
 9
                    public TLink Frequency { get; set; }
10
                    public TLink Link { get; set; }
11
12
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
                    public LinkFrequency(TLink frequency, TLink link)
14
15
                            Frequency = frequency;
16
                           Link = link;
17
18
19
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
                    public LinkFrequency() { }
21
22
23
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                    public void IncrementFrequency() => Frequency = Arithmetic<TLink>.Increment(Frequency);
24
25
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                    public void DecrementFrequency() => Frequency = Arithmetic<TLink>.Decrement(Frequency);
27
28
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
                    public override string ToString() => $"F: {Frequency}, L: {Link}";
30
             }
31
      }
32
            ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Cache/LinkToItsFrequencyValueConverter.cs
1.129
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
      using Platform.Converters;
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache
 6
             public class FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter<TLink> :
                    IConverter<Doublet<TLink>, TLink>
 9
10
                    private readonly LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> _cache;
11
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                    public
13
                          FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter(LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink>
                          cache) => _cache = cache;
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
                    public TLink Convert(Doublet<TLink> source) => _cache.GetFrequency(ref source).Frequency;
16
             }
      }
18
            ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOptions (Content of the Content of the Conte
1.130
      using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
     using Platform.Interfaces;
 2
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
 6
      {
             public class MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink> :
                    SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>
                    private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _markedSequenceMatcher;
10
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
                    public MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter(ILinks<TLink> links,
13
                           ICriterionMatcher<TLink> markedSequenceMatcher, TLink sequenceLink, TLink symbol)
                           : base(links, sequenceLink, symbol)
=> _markedSequenceMatcher = markedSequenceMatcher;
14
15
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
                    public override TLink Count()
18
19
                            if (!_markedSequenceMatcher.IsMatched(_sequenceLink))
20
                            {
21
                                   return default;
23
                           return base.Count();
```

```
}
      }
27
           ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounces/Counters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounces/Counters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounces/Counters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounces/Counters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounces/Counters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounces/Counters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounces/Counters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounces/Counters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounces/Counters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounces/Counters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounces/Counters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounces/Counters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounces/Counters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounces/Counters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounces/Counters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounces/Counters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounces/Counters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounces/Counters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounces/Counters/SequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymb
1.131
      using System.Collections.Generic;
      using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
      using Platform. Interfaces;
 3
      using Platform.Numbers;
      using Platform.Data.Sequences;
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
 9
10
              public class SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink> : ICounter<TLink>
11
                     private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
13
                            EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
                     private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
14
                     protected readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
protected readonly TLink _sequenceLink;
protected readonly TLink _symbol;
16
17
                     protected TLink _total;
19
20
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
                     public SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink sequenceLink,
22
                             TLink symbol)
                             _links = links;
_sequenceLink = sequenceLink;
24
25
                             _symbol = symbol;
26
                             _total = default;
27
                      }
2.8
29
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
                     public virtual TLink Count()
31
                             if (_comparer.Compare(_total, default) > 0)
33
34
35
                                     return _total;
36
                             StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(_sequenceLink, _links.GetSource, _links.GetTarget,

→ IsElement, VisitElement);

                             return _total;
38
                      }
39
40
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
                     private bool IsElement(TLink x) => _equalityComparer.Equals(x, _symbol) ||
                               links.IsPartialPoint(x); // TODO: Use SequenceElementCreteriaMatcher instead of
                             IsPartialPoint
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
44
                     private bool VisitElement(TLink element)
45
                             if (_equalityComparer.Equals(element, _symbol))
47
48
                                     _total = Arithmetic.Increment(_total);
49
                             }
50
                             return true;
51
                      }
              }
53
      }
54
             ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequency
1.132
      using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
      using Platform.Interfaces;
 2
 3
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 5
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
 6
      {
 7
              public class TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink> : ICounter<TLink, TLink>
 9
                     private readonly ILinks<TLink> _links
10
                     private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _markedSequenceMatcher;
11
12
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
                     public TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter(ILinks<TLink> links,
                           ICriterionMatcher<TLink> markedSequenceMatcher)
```

```
{
                _links = links;
16
                _markedSequenceMatcher = markedSequenceMatcher;
18
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
           public TLink Count(TLink argument) => new
21
               TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>(_links,
                _markedSequenceMatcher, argument).Count();
       }
22
   }
23
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequency
1.133
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform. Interfaces;
   using Platform. Numbers;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
7
       public class TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink> :
           TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>
10
           private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _markedSequenceMatcher;
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter(ILinks<TLink> links,
14
               ICriterionMatcher<TLink> markedSequenceMatcher, TLink symbol)
                : base(links, symbol)
15
                => _markedSequenceMatcher = markedSequenceMatcher;
16
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            protected override void CountSequenceSymbolFrequency(TLink link)
19
20
                var symbolFrequencyCounter = new
21
                _{\hookrightarrow} MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>(_links,
                    _markedSequenceMatcher, link, _symbol);
                _total = Arithmetic.Add(_total, symbolFrequencyCounter.Count());
22
            }
23
       }
25
1.134
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounte
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform. Interfaces;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
       public class TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink> : ICounter<TLink, TLink>
8
9
           private readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
10
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
           public TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter(ILinks<TLink> links) => _links = links;
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
           public TLink Count(TLink symbol) => new
            TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>(_links, symbol).Count();
       }
17
   }
18
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOff
1.135
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
3
   using Platform.Numbers;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
8
       public class TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink> : ICounter<TLink>
10
11
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12
            → EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default
           private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
```

```
14
            protected readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
protected readonly TLink _symbol;
protected readonly HashSet<TLink> _visits;
15
17
             protected TLink _total;
19
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink symbol)
21
22
                 _links = links;
23
                 _symbol = symbol;
                 _visits = new HashSet<TLink>();
25
                  _total = default;
26
             }
27
28
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public TLink Count()
30
31
                 if (_comparer.Compare(_total, default) > 0 || _visits.Count > 0)
32
33
                      return _total;
34
35
                 CountCore(_symbol);
36
37
                 return _total;
             }
38
39
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             private void CountCore(TLink link)
41
42
                 var any = _links.Constants.Any;
43
                 if (_equalityComparer.Equals(_links.Count(any, link), default))
44
45
                      CountSequenceSymbolFrequency(link);
                 }
47
                 else
                 {
49
                      _links.Each(EachElementHandler, any, link);
50
                 }
             }
52
5.3
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
             protected virtual void CountSequenceSymbolFrequency(TLink link)
55
56
                 var symbolFrequencyCounter = new SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>(_links,
                  _total = Arithmetic.Add(_total, symbolFrequencyCounter.Count());
59
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
61
             private TLink EachElementHandler(IList<TLink> doublet)
62
                 var constants = _links.Constants;
64
65
                 var doubletIndex = doublet[constants.IndexPart];
                 if (_visits.Add(doubletIndex))
66
                 {
67
                      CountCore(doubletIndex);
68
                 return constants.Continue;
70
             }
71
        }
72
   }
73
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/HeightProviders/CachedSequenceHeightProvider.cs
1.136
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
3
   using Platform.Converters;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders
8
9
        public class CachedSequenceHeightProvider<TLink> : ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink>
11
             private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

13
            private readonly TLink _heightPropertyMarker;
private readonly ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> _baseHeightProvider;
private readonly IConverter<TLink> _addressToUnaryNumberConverter;
14
```

```
private readonly IConverter<TLink> _unaryNumberToAddressConverter;
private readonly IProperties<TLink, TLink, TLink> _propertyOperator;
17
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
            public CachedSequenceHeightProvider(
21
                ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> baseHeightProvider,
22
                IConverter<TLink> addressToUnaryNumberConverter,
23
                IConverter<TLink> unaryNumberToAddressConverter,
24
                TLink heightPropertyMarker,
                IProperties<TLink, TLink, TLink> propertyOperator)
26
            {
27
                _heightPropertyMarker = heightPropertyMarker;
                _baseHeightProvider = baseHeightProvider;
29
                _addressToUnaryNumberConverter = addressToUnaryNumberConverter;
30
                _unaryNumberToAddressConverter = unaryNumberToAddressConverter;
                _propertyOperator = propertyOperator;
32
33
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink Get(TLink sequence)
37
                TLink height;
38
                var heightValue = _propertyOperator.GetValue(sequence, _heightPropertyMarker);
39
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(heightValue, default))
40
41
                    height = _baseHeightProvider.Get(sequence);
42
                    heightValue = _addressToUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(height);
43
                     _propertyOperator.SetValue(sequence, _heightPropertyMarker, heightValue);
44
                }
                else
46
                {
47
                    height = _unaryNumberToAddressConverter.Convert(heightValue);
48
49
50
                return height;
            }
5.1
        }
52
   }
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/HeightProviders/DefaultSequenceRightHeightProvider.cs
1.137
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
         Platform.Interfaces;
2
   using
   using Platform.Numbers;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
6
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders
7
8
        public class DefaultSequenceRightHeightProvider<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
9
            ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink>
10
            private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _elementMatcher;
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public DefaultSequenceRightHeightProvider(ILinks<TLink> links, ICriterionMatcher<TLink>
14
            elementMatcher) : base(links) => _elementMatcher = elementMatcher;
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink Get(TLink sequence)
17
18
                var height = default(TLink);
                var pairOrElement = sequence;
20
                while (!_elementMatcher.IsMatched(pairOrElement))
21
22
                     pairOrElement = _links.GetTarget(pairOrElement);
23
                    height = Arithmetic.Increment(height);
                return height;
26
            }
        }
28
   }
29
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/HeightProviders/ISequenceHeightProvider.cs
1.138
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders
5
   {
        public interface ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> : IProvider<TLink, TLink>
```

```
}
   }
10
1.139
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
       public class CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<TLink> : ISequenceIndex<TLink>
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            private readonly LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> _cache;
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex(LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> cache) =>
16
                _cache = cache;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            public bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence)
19
20
                var indexed = true;
2.1
                var i = sequence.Count;
22
                while (--i >= 1 && (indexed = IsIndexedWithIncrement(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i])))
23
                for (; i >= 1; i--)
24
25
                     _cache.IncrementFrequency(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
26
27
                return indexed;
28
29
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
            private bool IsIndexedWithIncrement(TLink source, TLink target)
32
                var frequency = _cache.GetFrequency(source, target);
34
                if (frequency == null)
35
36
                    return false;
37
                }
38
                var indexed = !_equalityComparer.Equals(frequency.Frequency, default);
40
                if (indexed)
41
                    _cache.IncrementFrequency(source, target);
42
43
                return indexed;
44
            }
46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
            public bool MightContain(IList<TLink> sequence)
48
49
                var indexed = true;
50
                var i = sequence.Count;
51
                while (--i >= 1 && (indexed = IsIndexed(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]))) { }
52
                return indexed;
53
            }
55
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56
            private bool IsIndexed(TLink source, TLink target)
57
58
                var frequency = _cache.GetFrequency(source, target);
59
                if (frequency == null)
                {
61
                    return false;
62
                }
63
                return !_equalityComparer.Equals(frequency.Frequency, default);
64
            }
65
       }
66
   }
67
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex.cs
1 140
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces
```

using Platform. Incrementers;

```
#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
   {
9
       public class FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<TLink> : SequenceIndex<TLink>,
10
           ISequenceIndex<TLink>
11
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

13
            private readonly IProperty<TLink, TLink> _frequencyPropertyOperator;
14
            private readonly IIncrementer<TLink> _frequencyIncrementer;
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex(ILinks<TLink> links, IProperty<TLink, TLink>
18
              frequencyPropertyOperator, IIncrementer<TLink> frequencyIncrementer)
19
                : base(links)
            {
                _frequencyPropertyOperator = frequencyPropertyOperator;
21
                _frequencyIncrementer = frequencyIncrementer;
22
            }
23
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            public override bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence)
26
27
                var indexed = true;
2.8
                var i = sequence.Count;
29
                while (--i >= 1 && (indexed = IsIndexedWithIncrement(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i])))
30
                → { }
                for (; i >= 1; i--)
31
                    Increment(_links.GetOrCreate(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]));
33
34
                return indexed;
35
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
            private bool IsIndexedWithIncrement(TLink source, TLink target)
39
                var link = _links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
41
                var indexed = !_equalityComparer.Equals(link, default);
42
43
                if (indexed)
                {
44
                    Increment(link);
45
46
                return indexed;
47
            }
48
49
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
50
            private void Increment(TLink link)
51
                var previousFrequency = _frequencyPropertyOperator.Get(link);
53
54
                var frequency = _frequencyIncrementer.Increment(previousFrequency);
                _frequencyPropertyOperator.Set(link, frequency);
            }
56
       }
57
   }
58
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/ISequenceIndex.cs
1.141
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
7
       public interface ISequenceIndex<TLink>
9
            /// <summary>
10
            /// Индексирует последовательность глобально, и возвращает значение,
            /// определяющие была ли запрошенная последовательность проиндексирована ранее.
12
            /// </summary>
13
            /// <param name="sequence">Последовательность для индексации.</param>
14
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence);
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            bool MightContain(IList<TLink> sequence);
19
```

```
}
20
   }
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/SequenceIndex.cs\\
1.142
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
6
       public class SequenceIndex<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, ISequenceIndex<TLink>
9
10
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
           public SequenceIndex(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
           public virtual bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence)
17
                var indexed = true;
18
                var i = sequence.Count;
19
                while (--i >= 1 && (indexed =
20
                !_equalityComparer.Equals(_links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]),

    default))) { }

                for (; i >= 1; i--)
21
22
                {
                    23
24
                return indexed;
25
           }
26
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
           public virtual bool MightContain(IList<TLink> sequence)
30
                var indexed = true;
31
                var i = sequence.Count;
32
                while (--i >= 1 && (indexed =
33
                   !_equalityComparer.Equals(_links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]),
                   default))) { }
                return indexed;
34
           }
35
       }
36
37
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/SynchronizedSequenceIndex.cs
1.143
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
6
       public class SynchronizedSequenceIndex<TLink> : ISequenceIndex<TLink>
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
10

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

11
           private readonly ISynchronizedLinks<TLink> _links;
12
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
           public SynchronizedSequenceIndex(ISynchronizedLinks<TLink> links) => _links = links;
15
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence)
18
19
                var indexed = true;
20
               var i = sequence.Count;
                var links = _links.Unsync;
22
                _links.SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
23
24
                   while (--i \ge 1 \&\& (indexed =
25
                       !_equalityComparer.Equals(links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[i - 1],
                      sequence[i]), default))) { }
26
                  (!indexed)
```

```
_links.SyncRoot.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
                        for (; i >= 1; i--)
31
32
                            links.GetOrCreate(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
34
                    }):
35
36
                return indexed;
37
38
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
            public bool MightContain(IList<TLink> sequence)
41
                var links = _links.Unsync;
43
                return _links.SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
45
                    var indexed = true;
46
                    var i = sequence.Count;
47
                    while (--i >= 1 && (indexed =
48
                        !_equalityComparer.Equals(links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[i - 1],
                       sequence[i]), default))) { }
                    return indexed;
49
                });
50
            }
       }
52
53
1.144
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/Unindex.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
       public class Unindex<TLink> : ISequenceIndex<TLink>
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public virtual bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence) => false;
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public virtual bool MightContain(IList<TLink> sequence) => true;
       }
15
   }
16
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Sequences.Experiments.cs
1.145
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using System.Linq;
4
   using System. Text
         Platform.Collections;
   using
   using Platform.Collections.Sets;
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
   using Platform.Data.Exceptions;
   using Platform.Data.Sequences
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters;
12
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
         LinkIndex = System.UInt64
13
   using Stack = System.Collections.Generic.Stack<ulong>;
14
15
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
16
17
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
18
19
       partial class Sequences
20
21
            #region Create All Variants (Not Practical)
22
            /// <remarks>
24
            /// Number of links that is needed to generate all variants for
25
            /// sequence of length N corresponds to https://oeis.org/A014143/list sequence.
26
            /// </remarks>
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
            public ulong[] CreateAllVariants2(ulong[] sequence)
29
30
                return _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
32
                    if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
```

```
{
34
                          return Array.Empty<ulong>();
36
                     Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
37
                     if (sequence.Length == 1)
                     {
39
                          return sequence;
40
41
                     return CreateAllVariants2Core(sequence, 0, sequence.Length - 1);
42
                 });
43
             }
44
45
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
             private ulong[] CreateAllVariants2Core(ulong[] sequence, long startAt, long stopAt)
47
48
    #if DEBUG
49
                 if ((stopAt - startAt) < 0)</pre>
50
51
                      throw new ArgumentOutOfRangeException(nameof(startAt), "startAt должен быть
52

→ меньше или равен stopAt");
                 }
53
    #endif
54
                 if ((stopAt - startAt) == 0)
                 {
56
                     return new[] { sequence[startAt] };
57
                 }
58
                 if ((stopAt - startAt) == 1)
59
                 {
60
                     return new[] { Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(sequence[startAt], sequence[stopAt]) };
61
                 }
62
                 var variants = new ulong[(ulong)Platform.Numbers.Math.Catalan(stopAt - startAt)];
63
                 var last = 0;
64
                 for (var splitter = startAt; splitter < stopAt; splitter++)</pre>
65
66
                     var left = CreateAllVariants2Core(sequence, startAt, splitter);
67
                     var right = CreateAllVariants2Core(sequence, splitter + 1, stopAt);
                     for (var i = 0; i < left.Length; i++)</pre>
69
70
                          for (var j = 0; j < right.Length; j++)</pre>
72
                              var variant = Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(left[i], right[j]);
7.3
                              if (variant == Constants.Null)
74
                                   throw new NotImplementedException("Creation cancellation is not
76
                                     implemented.");
77
                              variants[last++] = variant;
78
                          }
79
                     }
80
81
                 return variants;
82
             }
83
84
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
85
             public List<ulong> CreateAllVariants1(params ulong[] sequence)
86
87
                 return _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
88
89
                      if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
                      {
91
                          return new List<ulong>();
92
93
                     Links.Unsync.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
                     if (sequence.Length == 1)
95
                     {
96
                          return new List<ulong> { sequence[0] };
                     }
98
                     var results = new
                      List<ulong>((int)Platform.Numbers.Math.Catalan(sequence.Length));
100
                     return CreateAllVariants1Core(sequence, results);
                 });
101
             }
102
103
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
104
             private List<ulong> CreateAllVariants1Core(ulong[] sequence, List<ulong> results)
105
106
                 if (sequence.Length == 2)
107
108
```

```
var link = Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
        if (link == Constants.Null)
            throw new NotImplementedException("Creation cancellation is not

→ implemented.");

        results.Add(link);
        return results;
    var innerSequenceLength = sequence.Length - 1;
    var innerSequence = new ulong[innerSequenceLength];
    for (var li = 0; li < innerSequenceLength; li++)</pre>
        var link = Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(sequence[li], sequence[li + 1]);
        if (link == Constants.Null)
            throw new NotImplementedException("Creation cancellation is not

→ implemented.");

        for (var isi = 0; isi < li; isi++)</pre>
        {
            innerSequence[isi] = sequence[isi];
        innerSequence[li] = link;
        for (var isi = li + 1; isi < innerSequenceLength; isi++)</pre>
            innerSequence[isi] = sequence[isi + 1];
        CreateAllVariants1Core(innerSequence, results);
    return results;
}
#endregion
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> Each1(params ulong[] sequence)
    var visitedLinks = new HashSet<ulong>(); // Заменить на bitstring
    Each1(link =>
        if (!visitedLinks.Contains(link))
            visitedLinks.Add(link); // изучить почему случаются повторы
        return true;
    }, sequence);
    return visitedLinks;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void Each1(Func<ulong, bool> handler, params ulong[] sequence)
    if (sequence.Length == 2)
        Links.Unsync.Each(sequence[0], sequence[1], handler);
    else
    {
        var innerSequenceLength = sequence.Length - 1;
        for (var li = 0; li < innerSequenceLength; li++)</pre>
            var left = sequence[li];
            var right = sequence[li + 1];
            if (left == 0 && right == 0)
            {
                continue;
            var linkIndex = li;
            ulong[] innerSequence = null;
            Links.Unsync.Each(doublet =>
                if (innerSequence == null)
                    innerSequence = new ulong[innerSequenceLength];
                    for (var isi = 0; isi < linkIndex; isi++)</pre>
                     {
                         innerSequence[isi] = sequence[isi];
```

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```
for (var isi = linkIndex + 1; isi < innerSequenceLength; isi++)</pre>
                        innerSequence[isi] = sequence[isi + 1];
                }
                innerSequence[linkIndex] = doublet[Constants.IndexPart];
                Each1(handler, innerSequence);
                return Constants.Continue;
            }, Constants.Any, left, right);
        }
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> EachPart(params ulong[] sequence)
    var visitedLinks = new HashSet<ulong>(); // Заменить на bitstring
    EachPartCore(link =>
        var linkIndex = link[Constants.IndexPart];
        if (!visitedLinks.Contains(linkIndex))
        {
            visitedLinks.Add(linkIndex); // изучить почему случаются повторы
        return Constants.Continue;
     , sequence);
    return visitedLinks;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void EachPart(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, params ulong[] sequence)
    var visitedLinks = new HashSet<ulong>(); // Заменить на bitstring
    EachPartCore(link =>
        var linkIndex = link[Constants.IndexPart];
        if (!visitedLinks.Contains(linkIndex))
            visitedLinks.Add(linkIndex); // изучить почему случаются повторы
            return handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(linkIndex));
        return Constants.Continue;
    }, sequence);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void EachPartCore(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, params ulong[]
   sequence)
    if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
    {
        return;
    Links.EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists(sequence);
    if (sequence.Length == 1)
        var link = sequence[0];
        if (link > 0)
            handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(link));
        }
        else
        {
            Links.Each(Constants.Any, Constants.Any, handler);
    else if (sequence.Length == 2)
        //_links.Each(sequence[0], sequence[1], handler);
                     x_o ...
          0_|
        // x_|
        Links.Each(sequence[1], Constants.Any, doublet =>
            var match = Links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[0], doublet);
               (match != Constants.Null)
            {
                handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(match));
```

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```
return true;
        }):
        //
           |_x
                     ... x_o
        //
            |_0
        Links.Each(Constants.Any, sequence[0], doublet =>
            var match = Links.SearchOrDefault(doublet, sequence[1]);
            if (match != 0)
            {
                handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(match));
            return true;
        });
        //
                     ._x o_.
        PartialStepRight(x => handler(x), sequence[0], sequence[1]);
    }
    else
    {
        throw new NotImplementedException();
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void PartialStepRight(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong right)
    Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, left, doublet =>
        StepRight(handler, doublet, right);
        if (left != doublet)
            PartialStepRight(handler, doublet, right);
        return true;
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void StepRight(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong right)
    Links.Unsync.Each(left, Constants.Any, rightStep =>
        TryStepRightUp(handler, right, rightStep);
        return true:
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void TryStepRightUp(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong right, ulong
    stepFrom)
{
    var upStep = stepFrom;
    var firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
    while (firstSource != right && firstSource != upStep)
        upStep = firstSource;
        firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
    if (firstSource == right)
        handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(stepFrom));
    }
}
// TODO: Test
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void PartialStepLeft(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong right)
    Links.Unsync.Each(right, Constants.Any, doublet =>
    {
        StepLeft(handler, left, doublet);
        if (right != doublet)
            PartialStepLeft(handler, left, doublet);
        return true;
    });
}
```

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```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void StepLeft(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong right)
    Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, right, leftStep =>
        TryStepLeftUp(handler, left, leftStep);
        return true;
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void TryStepLeftUp(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong stepFrom)
    var upStep = stepFrom;
    var firstTarget = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
    while (firstTarget != left && firstTarget != upStep)
        upStep = firstTarget;
        firstTarget = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
    if (firstTarget == left)
    {
        handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(stepFrom));
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private bool StartsWith(ulong sequence, ulong link)
    var upStep = sequence;
    var firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
    while (firstSource != link && firstSource != upStep)
    {
        upStep = firstSource;
        firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
    return firstSource == link;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private bool EndsWith(ulong sequence, ulong link)
    var upStep = sequence;
    var lastTarget = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
    while (lastTarget != link && lastTarget != upStep)
        upStep = lastTarget;
        lastTarget = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
    return lastTarget == link;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<ulong> GetAllMatchingSequences0(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        var results = new List<ulong>();
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            var firstElement = sequence[0];
            if (sequence.Length == 1)
                results.Add(firstElement);
                return results;
            if (sequence.Length == 2)
                var doublet = Links.SearchOrDefault(firstElement, sequence[1]);
                if (doublet != Constants.Null)
                    results.Add(doublet);
                return results;
            var linksInSequence = new HashSet<ulong>(sequence);
            void handler(IList<LinkIndex> result)
```

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```
var resultIndex = result[Links.Constants.IndexPart];
                var filterPosition = 0;
                StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(resultIndex, Links.Unsync.GetSource,

→ Links.Unsync.GetTarget,

                    x => linksInSequence.Contains(x) || Links.Unsync.GetTarget(x) == x,
                         if (filterPosition == sequence.Length)
                             filterPosition = -2; // Длиннее чем нужно
                             return false;
                         if (x != sequence[filterPosition])
                             filterPosition = -1;
                             return false; // Начинается иначе
                        filterPosition++;
                        return true;
                    });
                if (filterPosition == sequence.Length)
                    results.Add(resultIndex);
               (sequence.Length >= 2)
                StepRight(handler, sequence[0], sequence[1]);
            var last = sequence.Length - 2;
            for (var i = 1; i < last; i++)</pre>
                PartialStepRight(handler, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
            }
               (sequence.Length >= 3)
                StepLeft(handler, sequence[sequence.Length - 2],

    sequence[sequence.Length - 1]);

        return results;
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> GetAllMatchingSequences1(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            var firstElement = sequence[0];
            if (sequence.Length == 1)
            {
                results.Add(firstElement);
                return results;
            }
            if (sequence.Length == 2)
                var doublet = Links.SearchOrDefault(firstElement, sequence[1]);
                if (doublet != Constants.Null)
                    results.Add(doublet);
                }
                return results;
            var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, results, null);
            if (sequence.Length >= 2)
            {
                StepRight(matcher.AddFullMatchedToResults, sequence[0], sequence[1]);
            var last = sequence.Length - 2;
            for (var i = 1; i < last; i++)</pre>
```

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```
PartialStepRight(matcher.AddFullMatchedToResults, sequence[i],
                    sequence[i + 1]);
               (sequence.Length >= 3)
            i f
            {
                StepLeft(matcher.AddFullMatchedToResults, sequence[sequence.Length - 2],
                    sequence[sequence.Length - 1]);
        return results;
    });
}
public const int MaxSequenceFormatSize = 200;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public string FormatSequence(LinkIndex sequenceLink, params LinkIndex[] knownElements)
   => FormatSequence(sequenceLink, (sb, x) => sb.Append(x), true, knownElements);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public string FormatSequence(LinkIndex sequenceLink, Action<StringBuilder, LinkIndex>
    elementToString, bool insertComma, params LinkIndex[] knownElements) =>
    Links.SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(() => FormatSequence(Links.Unsync, sequenceLink,
\hookrightarrow
    elementToString, insertComma, knownElements));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private string FormatSequence(ILinks<LinkIndex> links, LinkIndex sequenceLink,
   Action<StringBuilder, LinkIndex> elementToString, bool insertComma, params
   LinkIndex[] knownElements)
    var linksInSequence = new HashSet<ulong>(knownElements);
    //var entered = new HashSet<ulong>();
    var sb = new StringBuilder();
    sb.Append('{');
    if (links.Exists(sequenceLink))
        StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(sequenceLink, links.GetSource, links.GetTarget,
            x => linksInSequence.Contains(x) || links.IsPartialPoint(x), element => //
                entered.AddAndReturnVoid, x => { }, entered.DoNotContains
            {
                if (insertComma && sb.Length > 1)
                {
                    sb.Append(',');
                //if (entered.Contains(element))
                //{
                //
                      sb.Append('{');
                //
                      elementToString(sb, element);
                //
                      sb.Append('}');
                //}
                //else
                elementToString(sb, element);
                if (sb.Length < MaxSequenceFormatSize)</pre>
                {
                    return true;
                }
                sb.Append(insertComma ? ", ..." : "...");
                return false;
            });
    sb.Append('}');
    return sb.ToString();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public string SafeFormatSequence(LinkIndex sequenceLink, params LinkIndex[]
   knownElements) => SafeFormatSequence(sequenceLink, (sb, x) => sb.Append(x), true,
   knownElements);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public string SafeFormatSequence(LinkIndex sequenceLink, Action<StringBuilder,</pre>
    LinkIndex> elementToString, bool insertComma, params LinkIndex[] knownElements) =>
    Links.SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(() => SafeFormatSequence(Links.Unsync,
    sequenceLink, elementToString, insertComma, knownElements));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
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```
private string SafeFormatSequence(ILinks<LinkIndex> links, LinkIndex sequenceLink,
    Action<StringBuilder, LinkIndex> elementToString, bool insertComma, params
    LinkIndex[] knownElements)
{
    var linksInSequence = new HashSet<ulong>(knownElements);
    var entered = new HashSet<ulong>();
    var sb = new StringBuilder();
    sb.Append('{');
    if (links.Exists(sequenceLink))
        StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(sequenceLink, links.GetSource, links.GetTarget,
            x => linksInSequence.Contains(x) || links.IsFullPoint(x),
                entered.AddAndReturnVoid, x => { }, entered.DoNotContains, element =>
            {
                if (insertComma && sb.Length > 1)
                {
                     sb.Append(',');
                }
                if (entered.Contains(element))
                     sb.Append('{\{'\}});
                     elementToString(sb, element);
                     sb.Append('}');
                else
                {
                     elementToString(sb, element);
                }
                if (sb.Length < MaxSequenceFormatSize)</pre>
                    return true;
                }
                sb.Append(insertComma ? ", ..." : "...");
                return false;
            });
    sb.Append('}');
    return sb.ToString();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesO(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
            for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
            {
                AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], results);
            var filteredResults = new List<ulong>();
            var linksInSequence = new HashSet<ulong>(sequence);
            foreach (var result in results)
            {
                 var filterPosition = -1;
                StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(result, Links.Unsync.GetSource,
                    Links.Unsync.GetTarget,
                    x => linksInSequence.Contains(x) || Links.Unsync.GetTarget(x) == x,
                        x =>
                     {
                         if (filterPosition == (sequence.Length - 1))
                         {
                             return false;
                            (filterPosition >= 0)
                             if (x == sequence[filterPosition + 1])
                                 filterPosition++;
                             }
                             else
                             {
                                 return false;
                             }
                         }
```

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```
if (filterPosition < 0)</pre>
                             if (x == sequence[0])
                                 filterPosition = 0;
                         return true;
                     });
                if (filterPosition == (sequence.Length - 1))
                    filteredResults.Add(result);
            }
            return filteredResults;
        return new List<ulong>();
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences1(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
           (sequence.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
            for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
                AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], results);
            }
            var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, null);
            matcher.AddAllPartialMatchedToResults(results);
            return filteredResults;
        return new HashSet<ulong>();
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences2(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler,
    params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, handler);
            for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
                if (!AllUsagesCore1(sequence[i], results, matcher.HandlePartialMatched))
                 {
                    return false;
                }
            return true;
        return true;
    });
}
//public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences3(params ulong[] sequence)
//{
//
      return Sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
//
          if (sequence.Length > 0)
//
              _links.EnsureEachLinkIsAnyOrExists(sequence);
              var firstResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
              var lastResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
```

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```
var first = sequence.First(x => x != LinksConstants.Any);
              var last = sequence.Last(x => x != LinksConstants.Any);
              AllUsagesCore(first, firstResults);
              AllUsagesCore(last, lastResults);
              firstResults.IntersectWith(lastResults);
              //for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
11
                    AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], results);
              var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
//
              var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, null);
//
              matcher.AddAllPartialMatchedToResults(firstResults);
//
              return filteredResults;
//
11
          return new HashSet<ulong>();
      });
//}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences3(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation((Func<HashSet<ulong>>)(() =>
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
            ILinksExtensions.EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists<ulong>(Links,
                (IList<ulong>)sequence);
            var firstResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var lastResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var first = sequence.First(x => x != Constants.Any);
            var last = sequence.Last(x => x != Constants.Any);
            AllUsagesCore(first, firstResults);
            AllUsagesCore(last, lastResults);
            firstResults.IntersectWith(lastResults);
            //for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
                   AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], results);
            var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, null);
            matcher.AddAllPartialMatchedToResults(firstResults);
            return filteredResults;
        return new HashSet<ulong>();
    }));
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences4(HashSet<ulong> readAsElements,
    IList<ulong> sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        if (sequence.Count > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            var results = new HashSet<LinkIndex>();
            //var nextResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            //for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
            //{
            //
                   AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], nextResults);
            //
                  if (results.IsNullOrEmpty())
            //
                   {
            //
                       results = nextResults;
            //
                       nextResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
                   }
            //
                   else
            //
                   {
                       results.IntersectWith(nextResults);
            //
                       nextResults.Clear();
            11
            //}
            var collector1 = new AllUsagesCollector1(Links.Unsync, results);
            collector1.Collect(Links.Unsync.GetLink(sequence[0]));
            var next = new HashSet<ulong>();
            for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count; i++)</pre>
```

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```
var collector = new AllUsagesCollector1(Links.Unsync, next);
783
                              collector.Collect(Links.Unsync.GetLink(sequence[i]));
785
                              results.IntersectWith(next);
                              next.Clear();
787
788
                          var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
789
                          var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, null,
790

→ readAsElements);

                          matcher.AddAllPartialMatchedToResultsAndReadAsElements(results.OrderBy(x =>
791
                              x)); // OrderBy is a Hack
                          return filteredResults;
793
                      return new HashSet<ulong>();
794
                 });
795
             }
797
             // Does not work
798
             //public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences5(HashSet<ulong> readAsElements,
799
                 params ulong[] sequence)
             //{
800
             //
                   var visited = new HashSet<ulong>();
801
             11
                    var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
802
             //
                   var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, visited, x => { results.Add(x); return
803
                 true; }, readAsElements);
                   var last = sequence.Length - 1;
804
             //
                   for (var i = 0; i < last; i++)
805
             //
             //
                        PartialStepRight(matcher.PartialMatch, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
807
808
             //
                   return results;
             //}
810
811
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
812
             public List<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences(params ulong[] sequence)
813
814
                 return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
815
816
                      if (sequence.Length > 0)
817
818
                          Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
819
                          //var firstElement = sequence[0];
820
                          //if (sequence.Length == 1)
821
                          //{
822
                          //
                                 //results.Add(firstElement);
823
                          //
                                 return results;
824
                          //}
                          //if (sequence.Length == 2)
826
                          //{
827
                                 //var doublet = _links.SearchCore(firstElement, sequence[1]);
//if (doublet != Doublets.Links.Null)
                          //
828
                          //
829
                          //
                                      results.Add(doublet);
                                 //
830
                          //
                                 return results;
831
                          //}
832
                          //var lastElement = sequence[sequence.Length - 1];
833
                          //Func<ulong, bool> handler = x =>
834
835
                          //
                                 if (StartsWith(x, firstElement) && EndsWith(x, lastElement))
836
                              results.Add(x);
                          //
                                return true;
837
                          //}:
838
                          //if (sequence.Length >= 2)
839
                                StepRight(handler, sequence[0], sequence[1]);
840
                          //var last = sequence.Length - 2;
841
                          //for (var i = 1; i < last; i++)
842
                                 PartialStepRight(handler, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
843
                          //if (sequence.Length >= 3)
844
                                 StepLeft(handler, sequence[sequence.Length - 2],
845
                              sequence[sequence.Length - 1]);
                          /////if (sequence.Length == 1)
846
                          /////{
                          //////
                                     throw new NotImplementedException(); // all sequences, containing
848
                              this element?
                          /////}
                          /////if
                                   (sequence.Length == 2)
850
                          /////{
851
                          //////
                                     var results = new List<ulong>();
852
```

```
PartialStepRight(results.Add, sequence[0], sequence[1]);
            //////
                       return results;
            /////}
            /////var matches = new List<List<ulong>>();
            /////var last = sequence.Length - 1;
            /////for (var i = 0; i < last; i++)
            /////
            //////
                       var results = new List<ulong>();
            //////
                       //StepRight(results.Add, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
            //////
                       PartialStepRight(results.Add, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
            //////
                       if (results.Count > 0)
            //////
                           matches.Add(results);
            //////
                       else
            //////
                           return results;
            //////
                       if (matches.Count == 2)
            //////
                           var merged = new List<ulong>();
            //////
            //////
                           for (\text{var } j = 0; j < \text{matches}[0].\text{Count}; j++)
            //////
                               for (\text{var } k = 0; k < \text{matches}[1].\text{Count}; k++)
            //////
                                   CloseInnerConnections(merged.Add, matches[0][j],
                matches[1][k]);
            //////
                           if (merged.Count > 0)
            //////
                               matches = new List<List<ulong>> { merged };
            //////
                           else
            //////
                               return new List<ulong>();
            //////
            /////}
            /////if
                     (matches.Count > 0)
            /////{
            //////
                       var usages = new HashSet<ulong>();
            //////
                       for (int i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)
            1////
            //////
                           AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], usages);
            //////
            //////
                       //for (int i = 0; i < matches[0].Count; i++)
                             AllUsagesCore(matches[0][i], usages);
            //////
            //////
                       //usages.UnionWith(matches[0]);
            //////
                       return usages.ToList();
            var firstLinkUsages = new HashSet<ulong>();
            AllUsagesCore(sequence[0], firstLinkUsages);
            firstLinkUsages.Add(sequence[0]);
            //var previousMatchings = firstLinkUsages.ToList(); //new List<ulong>() {
                sequence[0] }; // or all sequences, containing this element?
            //return GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesCore(sequence, firstLinkUsages,
                1).ToList();
            var results = new HashSet<ulong>()
            foreach (var match in GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesCore(sequence,
                firstLinkUsages, 1))
            {
                AllUsagesCore(match, results);
            }
            return results.ToList();
        return new List<ulong>();
    });
}
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Может потробоваться ограничение на уровень глубины рекурсии
    </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> AllUsages(ulong link)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        var usages = new HashSet<ulong>();
        AllUsagesCore(link, usages);
        return usages;
    });
}
// При сборе всех использований (последовательностей) можно сохранять обратный путь к
    той связи с которой начинался поиск (STTTSSSTT)
// причём достаточно одного бита для хранения перехода влево или вправо
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void AllUsagesCore(ulong link, HashSet<ulong> usages)
```

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```
bool handler(ulong doublet)
        if (usages.Add(doublet))
            AllUsagesCore(doublet, usages);
        return true;
    Links.Unsync.Each(link, Constants.Any, handler);
    Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, link, handler);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> AllBottomUsages(ulong link)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        var visits = new HashSet<ulong>();
        var usages = new HashSet<ulong>();
        AllBottomUsagesCore(link, visits, usages);
        return usages;
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void AllBottomUsagesCore(ulong link, HashSet<ulong> visits, HashSet<ulong>
   usages)
    bool handler(ulong doublet)
    {
        if (visits.Add(doublet))
            AllBottomUsagesCore(doublet, visits, usages);
        return true;
       (Links.Unsync.Count(Constants.Any, link) == 0)
        usages.Add(link);
    }
    else
        Links.Unsync.Each(link, Constants.Any, handler);
        Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, link, handler);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public ulong CalculateTotalSymbolFrequencyCore(ulong symbol)
    if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
    {
        var counter = new TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<ulong>(Links,
        → Options.MarkedSequenceMatcher, symbol);
        return counter.Count();
    else
        var counter = new TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<ulong>(Links,

    symbol);
        return counter.Count();
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private bool AllUsagesCore1(ulong link, HashSet<ulong> usages, Func<!List<LinkIndex>,
   LinkIndex> outerHandler)
    bool handler(ulong doublet)
    {
        if (usages.Add(doublet))
               (outerHandler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(doublet)) != Constants.Continue)
            {
                return false;
            if (!AllUsagesCore1(doublet, usages, outerHandler))
```

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```
{
                return false;
            }
        return true:
    return Links.Unsync.Each(link, Constants.Any, handler)
        && Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, link, handler);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void CalculateAllUsages(ulong[] totals)
    var calculator = new AllUsagesCalculator(Links, totals);
    calculator.Calculate();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void CalculateAllUsages2(ulong[] totals)
    var calculator = new AllUsagesCalculator2(Links, totals);
    calculator.Calculate();
}
private class AllUsagesCalculator
    private readonly SynchronizedLinks<ulong> _links;
    private readonly ulong[] _totals;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public AllUsagesCalculator(SynchronizedLinks<ulong> links, ulong[] totals)
        _{
m links} = _{
m links}
        _totals = totals;
    }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public void Calculate() => _links.Each(_links.Constants.Any, _links.Constants.Any,

→ CalculateCore);
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private bool CalculateCore(ulong link)
        if (_totals[link] == 0)
            var total = 1UL;
            _totals[link] = total;
            var visitedChildren = new HashSet<ulong>();
            bool linkCalculator(ulong child)
                if (link != child && visitedChildren.Add(child))
                    total += _totals[child] == 0 ? 1 : _totals[child];
                return true;
            _links.Unsync.Each(link, _links.Constants.Any, linkCalculator);
             _links.Unsync.Each(_links.Constants.Any, link, linkCalculator);
            _totals[link] = total;
        return true;
    }
}
private class AllUsagesCalculator2
    private readonly SynchronizedLinks<ulong> _links;
    private readonly ulong[] _totals;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public AllUsagesCalculator2(SynchronizedLinks<ulong> links, ulong[] totals)
        _links = links;
        _totals = totals;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public void Calculate() => _links.Each(_links.Constants.Any, _links.Constants.Any,
```

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```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private bool IsElement(ulong link)
         //_linksInSequence.Contains(link) ||
         return _links.Unsync.GetTarget(link) == link || _links.Unsync.GetSource(link) ==
         → link:
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private bool CalculateCore(ulong link)
         // TODO: Проработать защиту от зацикливания
         // Основано на SequenceWalker.WalkLeft
         Func<ulong, ulong> getSource = _links.Unsync.GetSource;
Func<ulong, ulong> getTarget = _links.Unsync.GetTarget;
Func<ulong, bool> isElement = IsElement;
         void visitLeaf(ulong parent)
              if (link != parent)
              ₹
                   _totals[parent]++;
         void visitNode(ulong parent)
              if (link != parent)
              {
                  _totals[parent]++;
         var stack = new Stack();
         var element = link;
         if (isElement(element))
              visitLeaf(element);
         else
              while (true)
                  if (isElement(element))
                       if (stack.Count == 0)
                       {
                            break;
                       element = stack.Pop();
                       var source = getSource(element);
                       var target = getTarget(element);
                       // Обработка элемента
                       if (isElement(target))
                       {
                            visitLeaf(target);
                       if (isElement(source))
                            visitLeaf(source);
                       element = source;
                  }
                  else
                       stack.Push(element);
                       visitNode(element);
                       element = getTarget(element);
                  }
              }
          _{	t totals[link]++;}
         return true;
    }
}
private class AllUsagesCollector
    private readonly ILinks<ulong> _links;
private readonly HashSet<ulong> _usages;
```

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```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1154
                   public AllUsagesCollector(ILinks<ulong> links, HashSet<ulong> usages)
1156
                        _links = links;
                        _usages = usages;
1158
1159
1160
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1161
                   public bool Collect(ulong link)
1163
                        if (_usages.Add(link))
1164
1165
1166
                             _links.Each(link, _links.Constants.Any, Collect);
                             _links.Each(_links.Constants.Any, link, Collect);
1167
1168
                        return true:
1169
                   }
1170
1171
1172
              private class AllUsagesCollector1
1174
                   private readonly ILinks<ulong> _links;
private readonly HashSet<ulong> _usages;
1175
1176
1177
                   private readonly ulong _continue;
1178
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1179
                   public AllUsagesCollector1(ILinks<ulong> links, HashSet<ulong> usages)
1180
1181
                        _links = links;
1182
                        _usages = usages;
                        _continue = _Iinks.Constants.Continue;
1184
1185
1186
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1187
                   public ulong Collect(IList<ulong> link)
1189
                        var linkIndex = _links.GetIndex(link);
1190
                        if (_usages.Add(linkIndex))
1191
1192
                             _links.Each(Collect, _links.Constants.Any, linkIndex);
1193
1194
                        return _continue;
1195
                   }
1196
               }
1198
              private class AllUsagesCollector2
1199
1200
                   private readonly ILinks<ulong> _links;
1201
                   private readonly BitString _usages;
1202
1203
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1204
                   public AllUsagesCollector2(ILinks<ulong> links, BitString usages)
1206
                         _links = links;
1207
                        _usages = usages;
1208
                   }
1209
1210
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1211
                   public bool Collect(ulong link)
1212
1213
                        if (_usages.Add((long)link))
1214
1215
                             _links.Each(link, _links.Constants.Any, Collect);
1216
1217
                             _links.Each(_links.Constants.Any, link, Collect);
1218
                        return true;
1219
                   }
1220
               }
1222
               private class AllUsagesIntersectingCollector
1223
1224
                   private readonly SynchronizedLinks<ulong> _links;
                   private readonly HashSet<ulong> _intersectWith;
private readonly HashSet<ulong> _usages;
private readonly HashSet<ulong> _enter;
1226
1227
1229
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1230
                   public AllUsagesIntersectingCollector(SynchronizedLinks<ulong> links, HashSet<ulong>
1231
                        intersectWith, HashSet<ulong> usages)
1232
```

```
_links = links;
1233
                      _intersectWith = intersectWith;
1234
                      _usages = usages;
1236
                      _enter = new HashSet<ulong>(); // защита от зацикливания
1237
1238
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1239
1240
                  public bool Collect(ulong link)
                      if (_enter.Add(link))
1242
1243
                           if (_intersectWith.Contains(link))
1244
1245
                               _usages.Add(link);
1246
                           }
1247
                           _links.Unsync.Each(link, _links.Constants.Any, Collect);
1248
                           _links.Unsync.Each(_links.Constants.Any, link, Collect);
1249
1250
                      return true;
1251
                  }
1252
             }
1253
1254
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1255
             private void CloseInnerConnections(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong
1256
                 right)
              {
1257
                  TryStepLeftUp(handler, left, right);
1258
                  TryStepRightUp(handler, right, left);
1259
              }
1261
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1262
             private void AllCloseConnections(Action<!List<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong
1263
                 right)
1264
                  // Direct
1265
                  if (left == right)
1266
1267
                      handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(left));
1268
                  var doublet = Links.Unsync.SearchOrDefault(left, right);
1270
                  if (doublet != Constants.Null)
1271
1272
                      handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(doublet));
1273
1274
                  // Inner
1275
                  CloseInnerConnections(handler, left, right);
1276
                  // Outer
1277
                  StepLeft(handler, left, right);
1278
                  StepRight(handler, left, right);
1279
                  PartialStepRight(handler, left, right);
                  PartialStepLeft(handler, left, right);
1281
             }
1282
1283
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1284
             private HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesCore(ulong[] sequence,
1285
                  HashSet<ulong> previousMatchings, long startAt)
1286
                  if (startAt >= sequence.Length) // ?
1287
                  {
1288
                      return previousMatchings;
1289
1290
                  var secondLinkUsages = new HashSet<ulong>();
1291
                  AllUsagesCore(sequence[startAt], secondLinkUsages);
                  secondLinkUsages.Add(sequence[startAt]);
1293
                  var matchings = new HashSet<ulong>();
1294
                  var filler = new SetFiller<LinkIndex, LinkIndex>(matchings, Constants.Continue);
                  //for (var i = 0; i < previousMatchings.Count; i++)</pre>
1296
                  foreach (var secondLinkUsage in secondLinkUsages)
1297
1298
1299
                      foreach (var previousMatching in previousMatchings)
1300
                           //AllCloseConnections(matchings.AddAndReturnVoid, previousMatching,
1301
                               secondLinkUsage);
                           StepRight(filler.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, previousMatching,
1302

→ secondLinkUsage);

                           TryStepRightUp(filler.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, secondLinkUsage,
1303
                           → previousMatching);
```

```
//PartialStepRight(matchings.AddAndReturnVoid, secondLinkUsage,
1304
                               sequence[startAt]); // почему-то эта ошибочная запись приводит к
                               желаемым результам.
                          PartialStepRight(filler.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, previousMatching,
1305
                              secondLinkUsage);
                      }
1306
                     (matchings.Count == 0)
1308
1309
                      return matchings;
1310
                  }
1311
                  return GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesCore(sequence, matchings, startAt + 1); // ??
1312
             }
1314
1315
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             private static void EnsureEachLinkIsAnyOrZeroOrManyOrExists(SynchronizedLinks<ulong>
1316
                  links, params ulong[] sequence)
1317
                  if (sequence == null)
1318
                  {
                      return;
1320
                  }
1321
                  for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
1322
1323
                      if (sequence[i] != links.Constants.Any && sequence[i] != ZeroOrMany &&
                          !links.Exists(sequence[i]))
                      {
1325
                          throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<ulong>(sequence[i],
1326
                              |$|"patternSequence[{i}]");
                      }
1327
                  }
1328
             }
1330
             // Pattern Matching -> Key To Triggers
1331
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public HashSet<ulong> MatchPattern(params ulong[] patternSequence)
1333
1334
                  return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
1335
1336
                      patternSequence = Simplify(patternSequence);
1337
1338
                      if (patternSequence.Length > 0)
                          EnsureEachLinkIsAnyOrZeroOrManyOrExists(Links, patternSequence);
1340
                          var uniqueSequenceElements = new HashSet<ulong>();
1341
1342
                          for (var i = 0; i < patternSequence.Length; i++)</pre>
1343
                                  (patternSequence[i] != Constants.Any && patternSequence[i] !=
                               if
1344
                                   ZeroOrMany)
                               {
1345
                                   uniqueSequenceElements.Add(patternSequence[i]);
                               }
1347
1348
                          var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
                          foreach (var uniqueSequenceElement in uniqueSequenceElements)
1350
                          {
1351
                               AllUsagesCore(uniqueSequenceElement, results);
1352
                          }
                          var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
1354
                          var matcher = new PatternMatcher(this, patternSequence, filteredResults);
1355
                          matcher.AddAllPatternMatchedToResults(results);
1356
                          return filteredResults;
1357
1358
1359
                      return new HashSet<ulong>();
                  });
1360
             }
1361
1362
             // Найти все возможные связи между указанным списком связей.
1363
             // Находит связи между всеми указанными связями в любом порядке.
             // TODO: решить что делать с повторами (когда одни и те же элементы встречаются
1365
                несколько раз в последовательности)
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1366
             public HashSet<ulong> GetAllConnections(params ulong[] linksToConnect)
1367
                  return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
1369
1370
                      var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
1371
                      if (linksToConnect.Length > 0)
```

```
Links.EnsureLinkExists(linksToConnect);
            AllUsagesCore(linksToConnect[0], results);
            for (var i = 1; i < linksToConnect.Length; i++)</pre>
                var next = new HashSet<ulong>();
                AllUsagesCore(linksToConnect[i], next);
                results.IntersectWith(next);
        return results;
    });
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> GetAllConnections1(params ulong[] linksToConnect)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
        if (linksToConnect.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(linksToConnect);
            var collector1 = new AllUsagesCollector(Links.Unsync, results);
            collector1.Collect(linksToConnect[0]);
            var next = new HashSet<ulong>();
            for (var i = 1; i < linksToConnect.Length; i++)</pre>
                var collector = new AllUsagesCollector(Links.Unsync, next);
                collector.Collect(linksToConnect[i]);
                results.IntersectWith(next);
                next.Clear();
        return results;
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> GetAllConnections2(params ulong[] linksToConnect)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
        if (linksToConnect.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(linksToConnect);
            var collector1 = new AllUsagesCollector(Links, results);
            collector1.Collect(linksToConnect[0]);
            //AllUsagesCore(linksToConnect[0], results);
            for (var i = 1; i < linksToConnect.Length; i++)</pre>
                var next = new HashSet<ulong>();
                var collector = new AllUsagesIntersectingCollector(Links, results, next);
                collector.Collect(linksToConnect[i]);
                //AllUsagesCore(linksToConnect[i], next);
                //results.IntersectWith(next);
                results = next;
            }
        return results;
    });
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<ulong> GetAllConnections3(params ulong[] linksToConnect)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        var results = new BitString((long)Links.Unsync.Count() + 1); // new
            BitArray((int)_links.Total + 1);
        if (linksToConnect.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(linksToConnect);
            var collector1 = new AllUsagesCollector2(Links.Unsync, results);
            collector1.Collect(linksToConnect[0]);
            for (var i = 1; i < linksToConnect.Length; i++)</pre>
```

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```
var next = new BitString((long)Links.Unsync.Count() + 1); //new

→ BitArray((int)_links.Total + 1);
                var collector = new AllUsagesCollector2(Links.Unsync, next);
                collector.Collect(linksToConnect[i]);
                results = results.And(next);
            }
        return results.GetSetUInt64Indices();
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private static ulong[] Simplify(ulong[] sequence)
    // Считаем новый размер последовательности long newLength = 0;
    var zeroOrManyStepped = false;
    for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
        if (sequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
            if (zeroOrManyStepped)
            {
                continue;
            zeroOrManyStepped = true;
        }
        else
        {
            //if (zeroOrManyStepped) Is it efficient?
            zeroOrManyStepped = false;
        newLength++;
    }
    // Строим новую последовательность
    zeroOrManyStepped = false;
    var newSequence = new ulong[newLength];
    long j = \bar{0};
    for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
        //var current = zeroOrManyStepped;
        //zeroOrManyStepped = patternSequence[i] == zeroOrMany;
        //if (current && zeroOrManyStepped)
              continue;
        //var newZeroOrManyStepped = patternSequence[i] == zeroOrMany;
        //if (zeroOrManyStepped && newZeroOrManyStepped)
              continue:
        //zeroOrManyStepped = newZeroOrManyStepped;
        if (sequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
            if (zeroOrManyStepped)
            {
                continue;
            zeroOrManyStepped = true;
        }
        else
            //if (zeroOrManyStepped) Is it efficient?
            zeroOrManyStepped = false;
        newSequence[j++] = sequence[i];
    return newSequence;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void TestSimplify()
    var sequence = new ulong[] { ZeroOrMany, ZeroOrMany, 2, 3, 4, ZeroOrMany,
        ZeroOrMany, ZeroOrMany, 4, ZeroOrMany, ZeroOrMany, ZeroOrMany };
    var simplifiedSequence = Simplify(sequence);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<ulong> GetSimilarSequences() => new List<ulong>();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void Prediction()
```

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```
{
    //_links
    //sequences
#region From Triplets
//public static void DeleteSequence(Link sequence)
//}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<ulong> CollectMatchingSequences(ulong[] links)
    if (links.Length == 1)
        throw new InvalidOperationException("Подпоследовательности с одним элементом не
         \hookrightarrow поддерживаются.");
    var leftBound = 0:
    var rightBound = links.Length - 1;
    var left = links[leftBound++];
    var right = links[rightBound--];
    var results = new List<ulong>();
    CollectMatchingSequences(left, leftBound, links, right, rightBound, ref results);
    return results;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void CollectMatchingSequences(ulong leftLink, int leftBound, ulong[]
   middleLinks, ulong rightLink, int rightBound, ref List<ulong> results)
    var leftLinkTotalReferers = Links.Unsync.Count(leftLink);
    var rightLinkTotalReferers = Links.Unsync.Count(rightLink);
    if (leftLinkTotalReferers <= rightLinkTotalReferers)</pre>
        var nextLeftLink = middleLinks[leftBound];
        var elements = GetRightElements(leftLink, nextLeftLink);
        if (leftBound <= rightBound)</pre>
            for (var i = elements.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
                var element = elements[i];
                if (element != 0)
                {
                     CollectMatchingSequences(element, leftBound + 1, middleLinks,
                       rightLink, rightBound, ref results);
                }
            }
        }
        else
            for (var i = elements.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
                var element = elements[i];
                if (element != 0)
                     results.Add(element);
                }
            }
        }
    else
        var nextRightLink = middleLinks[rightBound];
        var elements = GetLeftElements(rightLink, nextRightLink);
        if (leftBound <= rightBound)</pre>
            for (var i = elements.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
                var element = elements[i];
                if (element != 0)
                     CollectMatchingSequences(leftLink, leftBound, middleLinks,
                       elements[i], rightBound - 1, ref results);
                }
            }
        }
```

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```
else
            for (var i = elements.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
                var element = elements[i];
                if (element != 0)
                    results.Add(element);
            }
        }
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public ulong[] GetRightElements(ulong startLink, ulong rightLink)
    var result = new ulong[5];
    TryStepRight(startLink, rightLink, result, 0);
    Links.Each(Constants.Any, startLink, couple =>
        if (couple != startLink)
            if (TryStepRight(couple, rightLink, result, 2))
                return false;
            }
        return true;
    });
      (Links.GetTarget(Links.GetTarget(startLink)) == rightLink)
        result[4] = startLink;
    return result;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool TryStepRight(ulong startLink, ulong rightLink, ulong[] result, int offset)
    var added = 0;
    Links.Each(startLink, Constants.Any, couple =>
        if (couple != startLink)
            var coupleTarget = Links.GetTarget(couple);
            if (coupleTarget == rightLink)
                result[offset] = couple;
                if (++added == 2)
                {
                    return false;
            else if (Links.GetSource(coupleTarget) == rightLink) // coupleTarget.Linker
                == Net.And &&
                result[offset + 1] = couple;
                if (++added == 2)
                    return false;
                }
            }
        return true;
    });
    return added > 0;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public ulong[] GetLeftElements(ulong startLink, ulong leftLink)
    var result = new ulong[5];
    TryStepLeft(startLink, leftLink, result, 0);
    Links.Each(startLink, Constants.Any, couple =>
        if (couple != startLink)
```

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```
if (TryStepLeft(couple, leftLink, result, 2))
1678
                                  return false;
1680
1682
1683
                        return true;
                    });
1684
                    if (Links.GetSource(Links.GetSource(leftLink)) == startLink)
1685
                    {
1686
                        result[4] = leftLink;
1687
                    }
1688
                    return result;
1689
               }
1690
1691
               [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1692
               public bool TryStepLeft(ulong startLink, ulong leftLink, ulong[] result, int offset)
1693
1694
                    var added = 0;
1695
                    Links.Each(Constants.Any, startLink, couple =>
1696
1697
                         if (couple != startLink)
1699
                              var coupleSource = Links.GetSource(couple);
1700
                             if (coupleSource == leftLink)
1702
                                  result[offset] = couple;
1703
                                  if (++added == 2)
1704
                                  {
1705
                                       return false;
1706
1707
1708
                             else if (Links.GetTarget(coupleSource) == leftLink) // coupleSource.Linker
1709
                                  == Net.And &&
                              {
1710
                                  result[offset + 1] = couple;
1711
                                  if (++added == 2)
1712
                                       return false;
1714
                                  }
1715
                             }
1716
1717
1718
                        return true;
                    });
1719
1720
                    return added > 0;
1721
1722
               #endregion
1723
1724
               #region Walkers
1725
1726
               public class PatternMatcher : RightSequenceWalker<ulong>
1728
                    private readonly Sequences _sequences;
1729
                   private readonly ulong[] _patternSequence;
private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _linksInSequence;
private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _results;
1730
1731
1732
1733
                    #region Pattern Match
1734
1735
                    enum PatternBlockType
1736
1737
                         Undefined,
1738
1739
                         Gap,
                         Elements
1740
                    }
1741
                    struct PatternBlock
1743
1744
                         public PatternBlockType Type;
1745
                        public long Start;
                        public long Stop;
1747
1748
1749
                    private readonly List<PatternBlock> _pattern;
1750
1751
                    private int _patternPosition;
                    private long _sequencePosition;
1752
                    #endregion
1754
1755
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1756
```

```
public PatternMatcher(Sequences sequences, LinkIndex[] patternSequence,
   HashSet<LinkIndex> results)
    : base(sequences.Links.Unsync, new DefaultStack<ulong>())
    _sequences = sequences;
    _patternSequence = patternSequence;
    _linksInSequence = new HashSet<LinkIndex>(patternSequence.Where(x => x !=
        _sequences.Constants.Any && x != ZeroOrMany));
    _results = results;
    _pattern = CreateDetailedPattern();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool IsElement(ulong link) => _linksInSequence.Contains(link) ||

→ base.IsElement(link);

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool PatternMatch(LinkIndex sequenceToMatch)
    _patternPosition = 0;
    _sequencePosition = 0;
    foreach (var part in Walk(sequenceToMatch))
        if (!PatternMatchCore(part))
            break;
        }
    return _patternPosition == _pattern.Count || (_patternPosition == _pattern.Count
    → - 1 && _pattern[_patternPosition].Start == 0);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private List<PatternBlock> CreateDetailedPattern()
    var pattern = new List<PatternBlock>();
    var patternBlock = new PatternBlock();
    for (var i = 0; i < _patternSequence.Length; i++)</pre>
        if (patternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Undefined)
            if (_patternSequence[i] == _sequences.Constants.Any)
                patternBlock.Type = PatternBlockType.Gap;
                patternBlock.Start = 1;
                patternBlock.Stop = 1;
            else if (_patternSequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
                patternBlock.Type = PatternBlockType.Gap;
                patternBlock.Start = 0;
                patternBlock.Stop = long.MaxValue;
            }
            else
            {
                patternBlock.Type = PatternBlockType.Elements;
                patternBlock.Start = i;
                patternBlock.Stop = i;
        else if (patternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Elements)
            if (_patternSequence[i] == _sequences.Constants.Any)
                pattern.Add(patternBlock);
                patternBlock = new PatternBlock
                    Type = PatternBlockType.Gap,
                    Start = 1,
                    Stop = 1
            else if (_patternSequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
                pattern.Add(patternBlock);
                patternBlock = new PatternBlock
                    Type = PatternBlockType.Gap,
                    Start = 0,
                    Stop = long.MaxValue
```

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1830

```
};
1833
                                }
                                else
1835
                                {
                                    patternBlock.Stop = i;
1837
1838
1839
                           else // patternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Gap
1840
1841
                                if (_patternSequence[i] == _sequences.Constants.Any)
1842
1843
                                    patternBlock.Start++;
1844
                                    if (patternBlock.Stop < patternBlock.Start)</pre>
1846
                                         patternBlock.Stop = patternBlock.Start;
1847
1848
1849
                                else if (_patternSequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
1850
1851
                                    patternBlock.Stop = long.MaxValue;
1852
                                }
1854
                                else
                                    pattern.Add(patternBlock);
1856
1857
                                    patternBlock = new PatternBlock
1858
                                         Type = PatternBlockType.Elements,
1859
                                         Start = i,
1860
                                         Stop = i
                                    };
1862
                                }
1863
                           }
1864
                       }
1865
                          (patternBlock.Type != PatternBlockType.Undefined)
1866
1867
                           pattern.Add(patternBlock);
1869
                       return pattern;
1870
1871
                   }
1872
                   // match: search for regexp anywhere in text
                   //int match(char* regexp, char* text)
1874
                   //{
1875
                   //
                         do
                   11
1877
                         } while (*text++ != '\0');
                   //
1878
                   //
                         return 0;
1879
                   //}
1880
1881
                   // matchhere: search for regexp at beginning of text
                   //int matchhere(char* regexp, char* text)
1883
                   //{
1884
                   //
                         if (regexp[0] == '\0')
1885
                   //
                              return 1;
1886
                         if (regexp[1] == '*')
                   //
1887
                   //
                              return matchstar(regexp[0], regexp + 2, text);
1888
                   //
                         if (regexp[0] == '$' && regexp[1] == '\0')
                              return *text == '\0';
                   //
1890
                   //
                         if (*text != '\0' && (regexp[0] == '.' || regexp[0] == *text))
1891
                   //
                              return matchhere(regexp + 1, text + 1);
                   //
1893
                         return 0;
1894
1895
                   // matchstar: search for c*regexp at beginning of text
1896
                   //int matchstar(int c, char* regexp, char* text)
1897
                   //{
                   //
1899
                         do
                   //
                               /* a * matches zero or more instances */
1900
                   //
                              if (matchhere(regexp, text))
1901
                   //
                                  return 1;
1902
                   //
                         } while (*text != '\0' && (*text++ == c || c == '.'));
1903
                   //
                         return 0;
1904
1906
1907
                   //private void GetNextPatternElement(out LinkIndex element, out long mininumGap, out
                       long maximumGap)
                   //{
                   //
                         mininumGap = 0;
1909
                         maximumGap = 0;
1910
```

```
element = 0;
//
      for (; _patternPosition < _patternSequence.Length; _patternPosition++)
//
          if (_patternSequence[_patternPosition] == Doublets.Links.Null)
//
//
              mininumGap++;
//
          else if (_patternSequence[_patternPosition] == ZeroOrMany)
//
              maximumGap = long.MaxValue;
//
          else
//
              break;
      }
//
      if (maximumGap < mininumGap)</pre>
//
          maximumGap = mininumGap;
//}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private bool PatternMatchCore(LinkIndex element)
    if (_patternPosition >= _pattern.Count)
        _{patternPosition} = -2;
        return false;
    var currentPatternBlock = _pattern[_patternPosition];
    if (currentPatternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Gap)
        //var currentMatchingBlockLength = (_sequencePosition -
             _lastMatchedBlockPosition);
        if (_sequencePosition < currentPatternBlock.Start)</pre>
        {
             _sequencePosition++;
            return true; // Двигаемся дальше
        // Это последний блок
        if (_pattern.Count == _patternPosition + 1)
            _patternPosition++;
_sequencePosition = 0;
            return false; // Полное соответствие
        }
        else
            if (_sequencePosition > currentPatternBlock.Stop)
            {
                return false; // Соответствие невозможно
            var nextPatternBlock = _pattern[_patternPosition + 1];
            if (_patternSequence[nextPatternBlock.Start] == element)
                 if (nextPatternBlock.Start < nextPatternBlock.Stop)</pre>
                 {
                     _patternPosition++;
                     _sequencePosition = 1;
                 else
                 {
                     _patternPosition += 2;
                     _sequencePosition = 0;
                 }
            }
        }
    else // currentPatternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Elements
        var patternElementPosition = currentPatternBlock.Start + _sequencePosition;
           (_patternSequence[patternElementPosition] != element)
        {
            return false; // Соответствие невозможно
           (patternElementPosition == currentPatternBlock.Stop)
             _patternPosition++;
            _sequencePosition = 0;
        else
        {
             _sequencePosition++;
        }
    }
```

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1979 1980

1981

1982 1983 1984

1985

1986

1987

```
return true;
1989
                       //if (_patternSequence[_patternPosition] != element)
1990
1991
                             return false;
                       //else
1992
                       //{
                       //
                             _sequencePosition++;
1994
                             _patternPosition++;
                       //
1995
                       //
                             return true;
1996
                       //}
                       ////////
1998
                       //if (_filterPosition == _patternSequence.Length)
1999
                       //{
2000
                       //
                             _filterPosition = -2; // Длиннее чем нужно
2001
                       //
                             return false;
2002
                       //}
2003
                       //if (element != _patternSequence[_filterPosition])
                       //{
2005
                       //
                              _filterPosition = -1;
2006
                       //
                             return false; // Начинается иначе
2007
                       //}
2008
                       //_filterPosition++;
2009
                       //if (_filterPosition == (_patternSequence.Length - 1))
2010
                             return false;
2011
                       //if (_filterPosition >= 0)
2012
                       //{
2013
                       //
                             if (element == _patternSequence[_filterPosition + 1])
                       //
                                  _filterPosition++;
2015
                       //
                             else
2016
                       //
                                 return false;
2017
                       //}
2018
                       //if (_filterPosition < 0)</pre>
2019
                       //{
2020
                       //
                             if (element == _patternSequence[0])
2021
                       //
                                  _filterPosition = 0;
2022
                       //}
2023
                  }
2024
2025
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2026
                  public void AddAllPatternMatchedToResults(IEnumerable<ulong> sequencesToMatch)
2027
2028
                       foreach (var sequenceToMatch in sequencesToMatch)
2029
2030
                              (PatternMatch(sequenceToMatch))
2031
                           {
2032
                                _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
2033
                           }
                       }
2035
                  }
2036
              }
2037
2038
              #endregion
         }
2040
2041
         ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Sequences.cs
 1.146
     using System;
     using System.Collections.Generic;
     using System.Linq;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
           Platform.Collections;
     using
  5
     using Platform.Collections.Lists;
  6
     using Platform.Collections.Stacks
     using Platform. Threading. Synchronization;
     using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
  9
 10
     using LinkIndex = System.UInt64;
 11
     #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 12
 13
     namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
 14
 15
         /// <summary>
 16
          /// Представляет коллекцию последовательностей связей.
 17
         /// </summary>
 18
         /// <remarks>
 19
         /// Обязательно реализовать атомарность каждого публичного метода.
 20
         ///
         /// TODO:
 22
 23
         /// !!! Повышение вероятности повторного использования групп (подпоследовательностей),
```

```
/// через естественную группировку по unicode типам, все whitespace вместе, все символы
25
           вместе, все числа вместе и т.п.
       /// + использовать ровно сбалансированный вариант, чтобы уменьшать вложенность (глубину
26
           графа)
        ///
        /// х*у - найти все связи между, в последовательностях любой формы, если не стоит
           ограничитель на то, что является последовательностью, а что нет,
        /// то находятся любые структуры связей, которые содержат эти элементы именно в таком
           порядке.
        ///
        /// Рост последовательности слева и справа.
31
       /// Поиск со звёздочкой.
32
33
        /// URL, PURL - реестр используемых во вне ссылок на ресурсы,
        /// так же проблема может быть решена при реализации дистанционных триггеров.
34
        /// Нужны ли уникальные указатели вообще?
35
        /// Что если обращение к информации будет происходить через содержимое всегда?
36
        ///
        /// Писать тесты.
38
        ///
39
40
        /// Можно убрать зависимость от конкретной реализации Links,
41
       /// на зависимость от абстрактного элемента, который может быть представлен несколькими
42
           способами.
        ///
        /// Можно ли как-то сделать один общий интерфейс
44
45
46
        /// Блокчейн и/или гит для распределённой записи транзакций.
47
       ///
48
       /// </remarks>
49
       public partial class Sequences : ILinks<LinkIndex> // IList<string>, IList<LinkIndex[]>
50
           (после завершения реализации Sequences)
            /// <summary>Возвращает значение LinkIndex, обозначающее любое количество
52
                связей.</summarv>
            public const LinkIndex ZeroOrMany = LinkIndex.MaxValue;
54
            public SequencesOptions<LinkIndex> Options { get; }
            public SynchronizedLinks<LinkIndex> Links { get; }
            private readonly ISynchronization _sync;
57
58
            public LinksConstants<LinkIndex> Constants { get; }
5.9
60
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
61
            public Sequences(SynchronizedLinks<LinkIndex> links, SequencesOptions<LinkIndex> options)
62
63
                Links = links;
64
                 sync = links.SyncRoot;
65
                Options = options;
66
                Options.ValidateOptions();
67
                Options.InitOptions(Links);
68
                Constants = links.Constants;
69
70
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
72
            public Sequences(SynchronizedLinks<LinkIndex> links) : this(links, new
73

→ SequencesOptions<LinkIndex>()) { }
74
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
75
            public bool IsSequence(LinkIndex sequence)
76
77
                return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
78
79
                    {	t if} (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
81
                        return Options.MarkedSequenceMatcher.IsMatched(sequence);
82
83
                    return !Links.Unsync.IsPartialPoint(sequence);
                });
85
            }
86
87
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
88
            private LinkIndex GetSequenceByElements(LinkIndex sequence)
90
                if (Options. UseSequenceMarker)
91
                {
92
                    return Links.SearchOrDefault(Options.SequenceMarkerLink, sequence);
94
                return sequence;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex GetSequenceElements(LinkIndex sequence)
    if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
        var linkContents = new Link<ulong>(Links.GetLink(sequence));
        if (linkContents.Source == Options.SequenceMarkerLink)
        {
            return linkContents.Target;
        }
        if (linkContents.Target == Options.SequenceMarkerLink)
            return linkContents.Source;
    return sequence;
}
#region Count
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex Count(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    if (restrictions.IsNullOrEmpty())
        return Links.Count(Constants.Any, Options.SequenceMarkerLink, Constants.Any);
    i f
       (restrictions.Count == 1) // Первая связь это адрес
        var sequenceIndex = restrictions[0];
        if (sequenceIndex == Constants.Null)
        {
            return 0;
        if (sequenceIndex == Constants.Any)
            return Count(null);
        if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
            return Links.Count(Constants.Any, Options.SequenceMarkerLink, sequenceIndex);
        return Links.Exists(sequenceIndex) ? 1UL : 0;
    throw new NotImplementedException();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex CountUsages(params LinkIndex[] restrictions)
    if (restrictions.Length == 0)
        return 0;
      (restrictions.Length == 1) // Первая связь это адрес
        if (restrictions[0] == Constants.Null)
        {
            return 0;
        var any = Constants.Any;
        if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
            var elementsLink = GetSequenceElements(restrictions[0]);
            var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(elementsLink);
            if (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
            {
                return Links.Count(any, sequenceLink) + Links.Count(any, elementsLink) -
                   1;
            }
            return Links.Count(any, elementsLink);
        return Links.Count(any, restrictions[0]);
    throw new NotImplementedException();
}
```

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```
#endregion
#region Create
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex Create(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    return _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
        if (restrictions.IsNullOrEmpty())
        {
            return Constants.Null;
        Links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restrictions, nameof(restrictions));
        return CreateCore(restrictions);
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex CreateCore(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    LinkIndex[] sequence = restrictions.SkipFirst();
    if (Options.UseIndex)
    {
        Options.Index.Add(sequence);
    }
    var sequenceRoot = default(LinkIndex);
    if (Options.EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnExisting)
        var matches = Each(restrictions);
        if (matches.Count > 0)
            sequenceRoot = matches[0];
    else if (Options.EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnNew)
        return CompactCore(sequence);
      (sequenceRoot == default)
    i f
    {
        sequenceRoot = Options.LinksToSequenceConverter.Convert(sequence);
      (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
        return Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(Options.SequenceMarkerLink, sequenceRoot);
    return sequenceRoot; // Возвращаем корень последовательности (т.е. сами элементы)
#endregion
#region Each
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<LinkIndex> Each(IList<LinkIndex> sequence)
    var results = new List<LinkIndex>();
    var filler = new ListFiller<LinkIndex, LinkIndex>(results, Constants.Continue);
    Each(filler.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, sequence);
    return results;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex Each(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, IList<LinkIndex>
   restrictions)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        if (restrictions.IsNullOrEmpty())
        {
            return Constants.Continue;
        Links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restrictions, nameof(restrictions));
        if (restrictions.Count == 1)
            var link = restrictions[0];
            var any = Constants.Any;
            if (link == any)
```

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```
if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
                    return Links.Unsync.Each(handler, new Link<LinkIndex>(any,
                        Options.SequenceMarkerLink, any));
                else
                    return Links.Unsync.Each(handler, new Link<LinkIndex>(any, any,
                     \rightarrow any));
                }
               (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
                var sequenceLinkValues = Links.Unsync.GetLink(link);
                if (sequenceLinkValues[Constants.SourcePart] ==
                    Options.SequenceMarkerLink)
                    link = sequenceLinkValues[Constants.TargetPart];
                }
            }
            var sequence = Options.Walker.Walk(link).ToArray().ShiftRight();
            sequence[0] = link;
            return handler(sequence);
        else if (restrictions.Count == 2)
            throw new NotImplementedException();
        else if (restrictions.Count == 3)
            return Links.Unsync.Each(handler, restrictions);
        }
        else
            var sequence = restrictions.SkipFirst();
            if (Options.UseIndex && !Options.Index.MightContain(sequence))
                return Constants.Break;
            return EachCore(handler, sequence);
        }
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex EachCore(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, IList<LinkIndex>
    values)
    var matcher = new Matcher(this, values, new HashSet<LinkIndex>(), handler);
    // TODO: Find out why matcher. HandleFullMatched executed twice for the same sequence
    Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> innerHandler = Options.UseSequenceMarker ?
    → (Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex>)matcher.HandleFullMatchedSequence :

→ matcher.HandleFullMatched;

    //if (sequence.Length >= 2)
    if (StepRight(innerHandler, values[0], values[1]) != Constants.Continue)
    {
        return Constants.Break;
    var last = values.Count - 2;
    for (var i = 1; i < last; i++)</pre>
        if (PartialStepRight(innerHandler, values[i], values[i + 1]) !=
            Constants.Continue)
        {
            return Constants.Break;
        }
    if (values.Count >= 3)
        if (StepLeft(innerHandler, values[values.Count - 2], values[values.Count - 1])
            != Constants.Continue)
        {
            return Constants.Break;
    return Constants.Continue;
```

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```
321
322
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
323
            private LinkIndex PartialStepRight(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex
                 left, LinkIndex right)
325
                 return Links.Unsync.Each(doublet =>
326
                 {
327
                     var doubletIndex = doublet[Constants.IndexPart];
                     if (StepRight(handler, doubletIndex, right) != Constants.Continue)
329
330
                         return Constants.Break;
331
                     }
332
333
                     if (left != doubletIndex)
                         return PartialStepRight(handler, doubletIndex, right);
335
336
                     return Constants.Continue;
337
                 }, new Link<LinkIndex>(Constants.Any, Constants.Any, left));
338
339
340
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
341
             private LinkIndex StepRight(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex left,
                LinkIndex right) => Links.Unsync.Each(rightStep => TryStepRightUp(handler, right,
                 rightStep[Constants.IndexPart]), new Link<LinkIndex>(Constants.Any, left,
                Constants.Any));
343
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private LinkIndex TryStepRightUp(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex
345
                right, LinkIndex stepFrom)
346
                 var upStep = stepFrom;
                 var firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
348
                 while (firstSource != right && firstSource != upStep)
349
350
                     upStep = firstSource;
351
                     firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
352
                 }
353
                 if (firstSource == right)
354
355
                     return handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(stepFrom));
357
                 return Constants.Continue;
             }
359
360
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
361
             private LinkIndex StepLeft(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex left,
362
                 LinkIndex right) => Links.Unsync.Each(leftStep => TryStepLeftUp(handler, left,
                 leftStep[Constants.IndexPart]), new Link<LinkIndex>(Constants.Any, Constants.Any,
                right));
363
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
364
            private LinkIndex TryStepLeftUp(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex
365
                left, LinkIndex stepFrom)
366
                 var upStep = stepFrom;
367
                 var firstTarget = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
368
                 while (firstTarget != left && firstTarget != upStep)
369
370
                     upStep = firstTarget;
                     firstTarget = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
372
373
                 if (firstTarget == left)
                 {
375
                     return handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(stepFrom));
376
377
                 return Constants.Continue;
378
             }
379
380
             #endregion
381
382
             #region Update
383
384
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
385
             public LinkIndex Update(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions, IList<LinkIndex> substitution)
386
387
                 var sequence = restrictions.SkipFirst();
388
                 var newSequence = substitution.SkipFirst();
```

```
(sequence.IsNullOrEmpty() && newSequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
        return Constants.Null;
      (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
    {
        return Create(substitution);
    }
       (newSequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
    if
    {
        Delete(restrictions);
        return Constants. Null;
    return _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation((Func<ulong>)(() =>
        ILinksExtensions.EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists<ulong>(Links, (IList<ulong>)sequence);
        Links.EnsureLinkExists(newSequence);
        return UpdateCore(sequence, newSequence);
    }));
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex UpdateCore(IList<LinkIndex> sequence, IList<LinkIndex> newSequence)
    LinkIndex bestVariant;
    if (Options.EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnNew &&
        !sequence.EqualTo(newSequence))
    {
        bestVariant = CompactCore(newSequence);
    }
    else
        bestVariant = CreateCore(newSequence);
    // TODO: Check all options only ones before loop execution
    // Возможно нужно две версии Each, возвращающий фактические последовательности и с
       маркером,
    // или возможно даже возвращать и тот и тот вариант. С другой стороны все варианты
       можно получить имея только фактические последовательности.
    foreach (var variant in Each(sequence))
        if (variant != bestVariant)
        {
            UpdateOneCore(variant, bestVariant);
    return bestVariant;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void UpdateOneCore(LinkIndex sequence, LinkIndex newSequence)
    if (Options.UseGarbageCollection)
    {
        var sequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(sequence);
        var sequenceElementsContents = new Link<ulong>(Links.GetLink(sequenceElements));
        var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(sequenceElements);
        var newSequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(newSequence);
        var newSequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(newSequenceElements);
        if (Options.UseCascadeUpdate || CountUsages(sequence) == 0)
        {
            if (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
            {
                Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequenceLink, newSequenceLink);
            Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequenceElements, newSequenceElements);
        ClearGarbage(sequenceElementsContents.Source);
        ClearGarbage(sequenceElementsContents.Target);
    else
           (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
            var sequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(sequence);
            var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(sequenceElements);
            var newSequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(newSequence);
            var newSequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(newSequenceElements);
```

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```
(Options.UseCascadeUpdate || CountUsages(sequence) == 0)
                   (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
                {
                    Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequenceLink, newSequenceLink);
                Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequenceElements, newSequenceElements);
            }
        else
        {
               (Options.UseCascadeUpdate || CountUsages(sequence) == 0)
            {
                Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequence, newSequence);
        }
    }
}
#endregion
#region Delete
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void Delete(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
        var sequence = restrictions.SkipFirst();
        // TODO: Check all options only ones before loop execution
        foreach (var linkToDelete in Each(sequence))
            DeleteOneCore(linkToDelete);
        }
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void DeleteOneCore(LinkIndex link)
    if (Options.UseGarbageCollection)
        var sequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(link);
        var sequenceElementsContents = new Link<ulong>(Links.GetLink(sequenceElements));
        var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(sequenceElements);
        if (Options.UseCascadeDelete || CountUsages(link) == 0)
        {
               (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
                Links.Unsync.Delete(sequenceLink);
            Links.Unsync.Delete(link);
        ClearGarbage(sequenceElementsContents.Source);
        ClearGarbage(sequenceElementsContents.Target);
    else
    {
           (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
        {
            var sequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(link);
            var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(sequenceElements);
            if (Options.UseCascadeDelete || CountUsages(link) == 0)
                if (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
                {
                    Links.Unsync.Delete(sequenceLink);
                Links.Unsync.Delete(link);
            }
        else
               (Options.UseCascadeDelete | | CountUsages(link) == 0)
                Links.Unsync.Delete(link);
        }
```

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```
543
545
             #endregion
546
547
             #region Compactification
548
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
550
             public void CompactAll()
551
552
                 _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() => {
553
554
                      var sequences = Each((LinkAddress<LinkIndex>)Constants.Any);
555
                      for (int i = 0; i < sequences.Count; i++)</pre>
556
557
                          var sequence = this.ToList(sequences[i]);
558
                          Compact(sequence.ShiftRight());
560
                 });
561
             }
562
563
             /// <remarks>
564
             /// bestVariant можно выбирать по максимальному числу использований,
             /// но балансированный позволяет гарантировать уникальность (если есть возможность,
566
             /// гарантировать его использование в других местах).
567
             ///
568
             /// Получается этот метод должен игнорировать {	t Options.EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWrite}
569
             /// </remarks>
570
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
571
             public LinkIndex Compact(IList<LinkIndex> sequence)
572
573
                 return _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
574
                      if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
576
577
578
                          return Constants.Null;
579
                     Links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(sequence, nameof(sequence));
580
                      return CompactCore(sequence);
                 });
582
             }
583
584
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
585
             private LinkIndex CompactCore(IList<LinkIndex> sequence) => UpdateCore(sequence,
586

→ sequence);
587
             #endregion
588
589
             #region Garbage Collection
590
591
             /// <remarks>
592
             /// TODO: Добавить дополнительный обработчик / событие CanBeDeleted которое можно
593
                 определить извне или в унаследованном классе
             /// </remarks>
594
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
595
             private bool IsGarbage(LinkIndex link) => link != Options.SequenceMarkerLink &&
596
                !Links.Unsync.IsPartialPoint(link) && Links.Count(Constants.Any, link) == 0;
597
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
598
             private void ClearGarbage(LinkIndex link)
600
                 if (IsGarbage(link))
601
602
                      var contents = new Link<ulong>(Links.GetLink(link));
603
                     Links.Unsync.Delete(link);
604
                      ClearGarbage(contents.Source);
605
                      ClearGarbage(contents.Target);
606
                 }
607
             }
608
609
             #endregion
610
611
             #region Walkers
612
613
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
614
             public bool EachPart(Func<LinkIndex, bool> handler, LinkIndex sequence)
615
616
                 return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
617
```

```
var links = Links.Unsync;
        foreach (var part in Options.Walker.Walk(sequence))
             if (!handler(part))
                 return false;
        return true;
    });
}
public class Matcher : RightSequenceWalker<LinkIndex>
    private readonly Sequences _sequences;
    private readonly IList<LinkIndex> _patternSequence;
private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _linksInSequence
    private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _linksInSequence;
private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _results;
    private readonly Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> _stopableHandler;
private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _readAsElements;
    private int _filterPosition;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public Matcher(Sequences sequences, IList<LinkIndex> patternSequence,
        HashSet<LinkIndex> results, Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> stopableHandler,
        HashSet<LinkIndex> readAsElements = null)
         : base(sequences.Links.Unsync, new DefaultStack<LinkIndex>())
    {
         _sequences = sequences;
        _patternSequence = patternSequence;
         _linksInSequence = new HashSet<LinkIndex>(patternSequence.Where(x => x !=
              _links.Constants.Any && x != ZeroOrMany));
        _results = results;
         _stopableHandler = stopableHandler;
         _readAsElements = readAsElements;
    }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    protected override bool IsElement(LinkIndex link) => base.IsElement(link) | |
         (_readAsElements != null && _readAsElements.Contains(link)) ||
        _linksInSequence.Contains(link);
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public bool FullMatch(LinkIndex sequenceToMatch)
         _filterPosition = 0;
        foreach (var part in Walk(sequenceToMatch))
             if (!FullMatchCore(part))
             {
                 break:
        return _filterPosition == _patternSequence.Count;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private bool FullMatchCore(LinkIndex element)
         if (_filterPosition == _patternSequence.Count)
             _filterPosition = -2; // Длиннее чем нужно
             return false;
        if (_patternSequence[_filterPosition] != _links.Constants.Any
         && element != _patternSequence[_filterPosition])
              filterPosition = -1;
             return false; // Начинается/Продолжается иначе
         _filterPosition++;
        return true;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public void AddFullMatchedToResults(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
        var sequenceToMatch = restrictions[_links.Constants.IndexPart];
        if (FullMatch(sequenceToMatch))
```

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691

```
_results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
   }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex HandleFullMatched(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    var sequenceToMatch = restrictions[_links.Constants.IndexPart];
    if (FullMatch(sequenceToMatch) && _results.Add(sequenceToMatch))
        return _stopableHandler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(sequenceToMatch));
   return _links.Constants.Continue;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex HandleFullMatchedSequence(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    var sequenceToMatch = restrictions[_links.Constants.IndexPart];
    var sequence = _sequences.GetSequenceByElements(sequenceToMatch);
    if (sequence != _links.Constants.Null && FullMatch(sequenceToMatch) &&
        _results.Add(sequenceToMatch))
    {
        return _stopableHandler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(sequence));
   return _links.Constants.Continue;
}
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Add support for LinksConstants.Any
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool PartialMatch(LinkIndex sequenceToMatch)
    _{filterPosition} = -1;
   foreach (var part in Walk(sequenceToMatch))
        if (!PartialMatchCore(part))
            break:
    return _filterPosition == _patternSequence.Count - 1;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private bool PartialMatchCore(LinkIndex element)
    if (_filterPosition == (_patternSequence.Count - 1))
        return false; // Нашлось
    if (_filterPosition >= 0)
        if (element == _patternSequence[_filterPosition + 1])
            _filterPosition++;
        }
        else
            _{filterPosition} = -1;
       (_filterPosition < 0)
           (element == _patternSequence[0])
            _filterPosition = 0;
    return true; // Ищем дальше
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void AddPartialMatchedToResults(LinkIndex sequenceToMatch)
    if (PartialMatch(sequenceToMatch))
        _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
```

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761 762

767 768

```
}
772
                 }
774
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                 public LinkIndex HandlePartialMatched(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
776
777
                     var sequenceToMatch = restrictions[_links.Constants.IndexPart];
778
                     if (PartialMatch(sequenceToMatch))
779
780
                         return _stopableHandler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(sequenceToMatch));
781
782
                     return _links.Constants.Continue;
783
                 }
784
785
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
786
                 public void AddAllPartialMatchedToResults(IEnumerable<LinkIndex> sequencesToMatch)
787
788
                     foreach (var sequenceToMatch in sequencesToMatch)
789
790
                          if (PartialMatch(sequenceToMatch))
791
792
                              _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
793
                          }
                     }
795
                 }
796
797
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
798
                 public void AddAllPartialMatchedToResultsAndReadAsElements(IEnumerable<LinkIndex>
799
                     sequencesToMatch)
                     foreach (var sequenceToMatch in sequencesToMatch)
801
802
803
                          if (PartialMatch(sequenceToMatch))
804
                               _readAsElements.Add(sequenceToMatch);
805
                              _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
806
                          }
807
                     }
808
                 }
809
             }
810
811
             #endregion
812
        }
813
814
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/SequencesExtensions.cs
1.147
    using System.Collections.Generic;
          System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using
 2
    using Platform.Collections.Lists;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
 7
    {
 8
        public static class SequencesExtensions
 9
10
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
             public static TLink Create<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> sequences, IList<TLink[]>
12
                 groupedSequence)
13
                 var finalSequence = new TLink[groupedSequence.Count];
14
                 for (var i = 0; i < finalSequence.Length; i++)</pre>
15
16
                     var part = groupedSequence[i];
17
                     finalSequence[i] = part.Length == 1 ? part[0] :
18
                         sequences.Create(part.ShiftRight());
 19
                 return sequences.Create(finalSequence.ShiftRight());
20
             }
21
22
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
             public static IList<TLink> ToList<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> sequences, TLink sequence)
24
25
                 var list = new List<TLink>();
26
                 var filler = new ListFiller<TLink, TLink>(list, sequences.Constants.Break);
27
                 sequences.Each(filler.AddSkipFirstAndReturnConstant, new
28
                     LinkAddress<TLink>(sequence));
                 return list;
29
             }
30
```

```
}
31
   }
32
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/SequencesOptions.cs
1.148
   using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
   using Platform. Interfaces;
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters;
         Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
   using
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
9
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes;
         Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.CriterionMatchers;
   using
11
12
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
13
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
14
15
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
16
17
       public class SequencesOptions<TLink> // TODO: To use type parameter <TLink> the
           ILinks<TLink> must contain GetConstants function.
19
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
20

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

21
            public TLink SequenceMarkerLink
22
23
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
25
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
                set:
            }
29
            public bool UseCascadeUpdate
30
31
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
33
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
35
                set;
            }
36
37
            public bool UseCascadeDelete
38
39
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
41
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
                set;
43
            }
44
45
            public bool UseIndex
46
47
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
            } // TODO: Update Index on sequence update/delete.
52
53
            public bool UseSequenceMarker
54
55
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56
57
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
58
59
                set;
60
            public bool UseCompression
62
63
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
64
65
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
                set;
67
            }
68
6.9
            public bool UseGarbageCollection
70
71
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
72
73
74
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
75
            }
```

```
public bool EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnExisting
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
}
public bool EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnNew
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set:
public MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher<TLink> MarkedSequenceMatcher
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
}
public IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink> LinksToSequenceConverter
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
public ISequenceIndex<TLink> Index
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
}
public ISequenceWalker<TLink> Walker
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
}
public bool ReadFullSequence
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    get;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
}
// TODO: Реализовать компактификацию при чтении
//public bool EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnRead { get; set; }
//public bool UseRequestMarker { get; set; }
//public bool StoreRequestResults { get; set; }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void InitOptions(ISynchronizedLinks<TLink> links)
    if (UseSequenceMarker)
    {
        if (_equalityComparer.Equals(SequenceMarkerLink, links.Constants.Null))
            SequenceMarkerLink = links.CreatePoint();
        else
            if (!links.Exists(SequenceMarkerLink))
                var link = links.CreatePoint();
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(link, SequenceMarkerLink))
                     throw new InvalidOperationException("Cannot recreate sequence marker
                     → link.");
```

81 82 83

84 85

86 87

88 89

90 91

92

94 95

96

99

100 101

102 103

104 105

 $106 \\ 107$

108 109

110 111

 $112 \\ 113$

114

 $\frac{116}{117}$

118 119

121

122

123

124 125

 $\frac{126}{127}$

 $\frac{128}{129}$

 $130\\131$

132 133

134

135

136

137 138

139

 $\frac{140}{141}$

142

143

144 145

146 147

148 149

150

152

```
}
156
                         }
158
                        (MarkedSequenceMatcher == null)
159
                         MarkedSequenceMatcher = new MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher<TLink>(links,
161

→ SequenceMarkerLink);

162
163
                 var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<TLink>(links);
                 if (UseCompression)
165
166
                     if (LinksToSequenceConverter == null)
167
                     {
                          ICounter<TLink, TLink> totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter;
169
170
                         if (UseSequenceMarker)
                          {
171
                              totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
                                  TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink>(links,
                                  MarkedSequenceMatcher);
                          }
173
                          else
174
                          {
175
                              totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
176
                              \rightarrow TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink>(links);
                         var doubletFrequenciesCache = new LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink>(links,

→ totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);

                         var compressingConverter = new CompressingConverter<TLink>(links,
179
                             balancedVariantConverter, doubletFrequenciesCache);
                         LinksToSequenceConverter = compressingConverter;
                     }
                 }
182
                 else
183
184
                        (LinksToSequenceConverter == null)
185
                          LinksToSequenceConverter = balancedVariantConverter;
187
188
189
                   (UseIndex && Index == null)
190
191
                     Index = new SequenceIndex<TLink>(links);
192
193
                    (Walker == null)
194
                     Walker = new RightSequenceWalker<TLink>(links, new DefaultStack<TLink>());
196
                 }
197
             }
198
199
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
200
            public void ValidateOptions()
202
                 if
                   (UseGarbageCollection && !UseSequenceMarker)
203
                     throw new NotSupportedException("To use garbage collection UseSequenceMarker
205
                      → option must be on.");
                 }
206
             }
207
        }
208
    }
209
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/ISequenceWalker.cs
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 2
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
 6
        public interface ISequenceWalker<TLink>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
             IEnumerable<TLink> Walk(TLink sequence);
11
12
    }
13
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/LeftSequenceWalker.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
3
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
        public class LeftSequenceWalker<TLink> : SequenceWalkerBase<TLink>
10
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            public LeftSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack, Func<TLink, bool>
13
               isElement) : base(links, stack, isElement) { }
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public LeftSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack) : base(links, stack,
16
            → links.IsPartialPoint) { }
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            protected override TLink GetNextElementAfterPop(TLink element) =>
               _links.GetSource(element);
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetNextElementAfterPush(TLink element) =>
                _links.GetTarget(element);
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override IEnumerable<TLink> WalkContents(TLink element)
25
26
                var links = _links;
var parts = links.GetLink(element)
27
2.8
                var start = links.Constants.SourcePart;
29
                for (var i = parts.Count - 1; i >= start; i--)
30
31
                    var part = parts[i];
32
                    if (IsElement(part))
34
                         yield return part;
35
                    }
36
                }
37
            }
38
       }
39
   }
40
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/LeveledSequenceWalker.cs
1.151
   using System;
1
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   //#define USEARRAYPOOL
   #if USEARRAYPOOL
9
   using Platform.Collections;
10
   #endif
11
   namespace Platform. Data. Doublets. Sequences. Walkers
12
13
        public class LeveledSequenceWalker<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, ISequenceWalker<TLink>
14
15
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
16

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            private readonly Func<TLink, bool> _isElement;
18
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
            public LeveledSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links, Func<TLink, bool> isElement) :
            → base(links) => _isElement = isElement;
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            public LeveledSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) => _isElement =
            [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining})]
26
            public IEnumerable<TLink> Walk(TLink sequence) => ToArray(sequence);
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
            public TLink[] ToArray(TLink sequence)
```

```
31
                 var length = 1;
32
                 var array = new TLink[length];
33
                 array[0] = sequence;
                 if (_isElement(sequence))
35
36
37
                      return array;
38
                 bool hasElements;
                 do
40
41
                      length *= 2;
42
    #if USEARRAYPOOL
43
                      var nextArray = ArrayPool.Allocate<ulong>(length);
44
    #else
45
                      var nextArray = new TLink[length];
46
    #endif
47
                     hasElements = false;
48
49
                      for (var i = 0; i < array.Length; i++)</pre>
50
                          var candidate = array[i];
51
                          if (_equalityComparer.Equals(array[i], default))
52
                               continue;
54
55
                          var doubletOffset = i * 2;
56
                          if (_isElement(candidate))
57
                               nextArray[doubletOffset] = candidate;
59
                          }
60
                          else
61
                          {
62
                               var links = _links;
                               var link = links.GetLink(candidate);
64
                               var linkSource = links.GetSource(link);
65
                               var linkTarget = links.GetTarget(link);
                              nextArray[doubletOffset] = linkSource;
67
                              nextArray[doubletOffset + 1] = linkTarget;
68
                               if (!hasElements)
69
                               {
70
                                   hasElements = !(_isElement(linkSource) && _isElement(linkTarget));
71
                               }
72
                          }
73
74
    #if USEARRAYPOOL
75
76
                         (array.Length > 1)
77
                          ArrayPool.Free(array);
78
79
    #endif
80
                      array = nextArray;
81
                 }
82
83
                 while (hasElements);
                 var filledElementsCount = CountFilledElements(array);
84
                 if (filledElementsCount == array.Length)
85
                 {
86
87
                      return array;
                 }
88
                 else
89
                 {
90
                      return CopyFilledElements(array, filledElementsCount);
                 }
             }
93
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
95
             private static TLink[] CopyFilledElements(TLink[] array, int filledElementsCount)
96
98
                 var finalArray = new TLink[filledElementsCount];
                 for (int i = 0, j = 0; i < array.Length; i++)</pre>
99
100
                      if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(array[i], default))
101
102
                          finalArray[j] = array[i];
103
104
                          j++;
105
106
    #if USEARRAYPOOL
107
                      ArrayPool.Free(array);
108
    #endif
109
                 return finalArray;
110
```

```
111
112
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
113
            private static int CountFilledElements(TLink[] array)
115
                var count = 0;
116
                for (var i = 0; i < array.Length; i++)</pre>
117
118
                    if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(array[i], default))
119
120
                        count++:
121
122
                }
123
                return count;
124
            }
        }
126
    }
127
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/RightSequenceWalker.cs
1.152
   using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 3
    using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
 4
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
 9
    {
        public class RightSequenceWalker<TLink> : SequenceWalkerBase<TLink>
10
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            public RightSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack, Func<TLink, bool>
               isElement) : base(links, stack, isElement) { }
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public RightSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack) : base(links,
16
               stack, links.IsPartialPoint) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetNextElementAfterPop(TLink element) =>
19
            20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetNextElementAfterPush(TLink element) =>
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.4
            protected override IEnumerable<TLink> WalkContents(TLink element)
25
26
                var parts = _links.GetLink(element);
27
                for (var i = _links.Constants.SourcePart; i < parts.Count; i++)</pre>
28
29
                    var part = parts[i];
                    if (IsElement(part))
31
32
                        yield return part;
33
34
                }
35
            }
        }
37
38
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/SequenceWalkerBase.cs
1.153
   using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 3
    using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
 9
        public abstract class SequenceWalkerBase<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
10
            ISequenceWalker<TLink>
11
            private readonly IStack<TLink> _stack;
12
            private readonly Func<TLink, bool> _isElement;
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected SequenceWalkerBase(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack, Func<TLink, bool>
16
                isElement) : base(links)
                 stack = stack;
18
                _isElement = isElement;
19
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            protected SequenceWalkerBase(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack) : this(links,
23

    stack, links.IsPartialPoint) { }
24
            [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining})]
25
            public IEnumerable<TLink> Walk(TLink sequence)
26
27
                 _{	t stack.Clear();}
2.8
                var element = sequence;
                if (IsElement(element))
30
31
                     yield return element;
32
                }
33
                else
                {
35
                     while (true)
36
37
38
                         if (IsElement(element))
39
                              if (_stack.IsEmpty)
40
                              {
                                  break;
42
43
                             element = _stack.Pop();
44
                             foreach (var output in WalkContents(element))
45
46
                                  yield return output;
47
48
                             element = GetNextElementAfterPop(element);
49
                         }
50
                         else
51
                         {
52
                              _stack.Push(element);
53
                             element = GetNextElementAfterPush(element);
54
                         }
                     }
56
                }
57
            }
59
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
            protected virtual bool IsElement(TLink elementLink) => _isElement(elementLink);
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected abstract TLink GetNextElementAfterPop(TLink element);
64
65
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
            protected abstract TLink GetNextElementAfterPush(TLink element);
67
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
            protected abstract IEnumerable<TLink> WalkContents(TLink element);
70
        }
71
   }
72
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Stacks/Stack.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
         System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Stacks
   {
        public class Stack<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, IStack<TLink>
9
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            private readonly TLink _stack;
13
14
            public bool IsEmpty
15
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
                get => _equalityComparer.Equals(Peek(), _stack);
18
```

```
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.1
            public Stack(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink stack) : base(links) => _stack = stack;
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            private TLink GetStackMarker() => _links.GetSource(_stack);
25
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private TLink GetTop() => _links.GetTarget(_stack);
2.8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            public TLink Peek() => _links.GetTarget(GetTop());
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            public TLink Pop()
34
35
                var element = Peek();
36
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(element, _stack))
37
38
                     var top = GetTop();
                     var previousTop = _links.GetSource(top);
40
                     _links.Update(_stack, GetStackMarker(), previousTop);
41
                     _links.Delete(top);
43
                return element;
44
            }
46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
            public void Push(TLink element) => _links.Update(_stack, GetStackMarker(),
48
             \  \, \neg \texttt{links.GetOrCreate(GetTop(), element));}
        }
49
   }
50
1 155
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Stacks/StackExtensions.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Stacks
5
   {
        public static class StackExtensions
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
9
            public static TLink CreateStack<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink stackMarker)
10
11
                var stackPoint = links.CreatePoint();
                var stack = links.Update(stackPoint, stackMarker, stackPoint);
13
                return stack;
14
            }
15
        }
16
   }
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/SynchronizedLinks.cs
1 156
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices; using Platform.Data.Doublets;
3
4
   using Platform. Threading. Synchronization;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
9
10
        /// <remarks>
11
        \protect\ensuremath{\text{///}} TODO: Autogeneration of synchronized wrapper (decorator).
12
        /// TODO: Try to unfold code of each method using IL generation for performance improvements.
13
        /// TODO: Or even to unfold multiple layers of implementations.
14
        /// </remarks>
        public class SynchronizedLinks<TLinkAddress> : ISynchronizedLinks<TLinkAddress>
16
17
            public LinksConstants<TLinkAddress> Constants
18
19
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
                get;
22
23
            public ISynchronization SyncRoot
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
27
            }
2.8
29
            public ILinks<TLinkAddress> Sync
30
31
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
                get;
            }
34
35
           public ILinks<TLinkAddress> Unsync
36
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
                get;
            }
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public SynchronizedLinks(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links) : this(new
43
            → ReaderWriterLockSynchronization(), links) { }
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public SynchronizedLinks(ISynchronization synchronization, ILinks<TLinkAddress> links)
46
47
                SyncRoot = synchronization;
48
49
                Sync = this;
                Unsync = links;
50
                Constants = links.Constants;
            }
52
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
           public TLinkAddress Count(IList<TLinkAddress> restriction) =>
55
               SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(restriction, Unsync.Count);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
            public TLinkAddress Each(Func<IList<TLinkAddress>, TLinkAddress> handler,
58
                IList<TLinkAddress> restrictions) => SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(handler,
               restrictions, (handler1, restrictions1) => Unsync.Each(handler1, restrictions1));
59
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
           public TLinkAddress Create(IList<TLinkAddress> restrictions) =>
            SyncRoot.ExecuteWriteOperation(restrictions, Unsync.Create);
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
            public TLinkAddress Update(IList<TLinkAddress> restrictions, IList<TLinkAddress>
                substitution) => SyncRoot.ExecuteWriteOperation(restrictions, substitution,
               Unsync.Update);
6.5
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public void Delete(IList<TLinkAddress> restrictions) =>
67
            SyncRoot.ExecuteWriteOperation(restrictions, Unsync.Delete);
            //public T Trigger(IList<T> restriction, Func<IList<T>, IList<T>, T> matchedHandler,
                IList<T> substitution, Func<IList<T>, IList<T>, T> substitutedHandler)
            //{
            //
                  if (restriction != null && substitution != null &&
                !substitution.EqualTo(restriction))
            //
                      return SyncRoot.ExecuteWriteOperation(restriction, matchedHandler,
                substitution, substitutedHandler, Unsync.Trigger);
73
                  return SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(restriction, matchedHandler, substitution,
74
                substitutedHandler, Unsync.Trigger);
            //}
75
       }
76
   }
77
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Time/DateTimeToLongRawNumberSequenceConverter.cs
1.157
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Converters;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Time
       public class DateTimeToLongRawNumberSequenceConverter<TLink> : IConverter<DateTime, TLink>
9
10
           private readonly IConverter<long, TLink> _int64ToLongRawNumberConverter;
1.1
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
```

```
public DateTimeToLongRawNumberSequenceConverter(IConverter<long, TLink>
14
                int64ToLongRawNumberConverter) => _int64ToLongRawNumberConverter =
                int64ToLongRawNumberConverter;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            public TLink Convert(DateTime source) =>
17
               _int64ToLongRawNumberConverter.Convert(source.ToFileTimeUtc());
       }
18
   }
19
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Time/LongRawNumberSequenceToDateTimeConverter.cs
1 158
   using System;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   using Platform.Converters;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
6
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Time
8
       public class LongRawNumberSequenceToDateTimeConverter<TLink> : IConverter<TLink, DateTime>
9
10
            private readonly IConverter<TLink, long> _longRawNumberConverterToInt64;
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public LongRawNumberSequenceToDateTimeConverter(IConverter<TLink, long>
                longRawNumberConverterToInt64) => _longRawNumberConverterToInt64 =
                longRawNumberConverterToInt64;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            public DateTime Convert(TLink source) =>
               DateTime.FromFileTimeUtc(_longRawNumberConverterToInt64.Convert(source));
       }
18
   }
19
1.159
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/UInt64LinksExtensions.cs
   using System;
   using System. Text;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
10
11
12
       public static class UInt64LinksExtensions
13
            public static readonly LinksConstants<ulong> Constants =
14
            → Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance;
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            public static void UseUnicode(this ILinks<ulong> links) => UnicodeMap.InitNew(links);
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            public static bool AnyLinkIsAny(this ILinks<ulong> links, params ulong[] sequence)
20
21
                if (sequence == null)
22
                {
23
                    return false;
25
                var constants = links.Constants;
26
                for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
27
28
                    if (sequence[i] == constants.Any)
                    {
30
                        return true;
31
                    }
32
33
                return false;
35
36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
            public static string FormatStructure(this ILinks<ulong> links, ulong linkIndex,
38
                Func<Link<ulong>, bool> isElement, bool renderIndex = false, bool renderDebug =
                false)
            {
39
                var sb = new StringBuilder();
40
                var visited = new HashSet<ulong>();
41
```

```
links.AppendStructure(sb, visited, linkIndex, isElement, (innerSb, link) =>
    innerSb.Append(link.Index), renderIndex, renderDebug);
    return sb.ToString();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static string FormatStructure(this ILinks<ulong> links, ulong linkIndex,
   Func<Link<ulong>, bool> isElement, Action<StringBuilder, Link<ulong>> appendElement,
   bool renderIndex = false, bool renderDebug = false)
    var sb = new StringBuilder();
    var visited = new HashSet<ulong>();
    links.AppendStructure(sb, visited, linkIndex, isElement, appendElement, renderIndex,

→ renderDebug);

    return sb.ToString();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void AppendStructure(this ILinks<ulong> links, StringBuilder sb,
   HashSet<ulong> visited, ulong linkIndex, Func<Link<ulong>, bool> isElement,
   Action<StringBuilder, Link<uIong>> appendElement, bool renderIndex = false, bool
   renderDebug = false)
    if (sb == null)
    {
        throw new ArgumentNullException(nameof(sb));
    if (linkIndex == Constants.Null || linkIndex == Constants.Any || linkIndex ==
        Constants. Itself)
    {
        return;
    }
      (links.Exists(linkIndex))
        if (visited.Add(linkIndex))
            sb.Append('(');
            var link = new Link<ulong>(links.GetLink(linkIndex));
            if (renderIndex)
            {
                sb.Append(link.Index);
                sb.Append(':');
            if (link.Source == link.Index)
            {
                sb.Append(link.Index);
            }
            else
                var source = new Link<ulong>(links.GetLink(link.Source));
                if (isElement(source))
                {
                    appendElement(sb, source);
                }
                else
                {
                    links.AppendStructure(sb, visited, source.Index, isElement,
                        appendElement, renderIndex);
                }
            }
            sb.Append(' ');
            if (link.Target == link.Index)
                sb.Append(link.Index);
            }
            else
            {
                var target = new Link<ulong>(links.GetLink(link.Target));
                if (isElement(target))
                    appendElement(sb, target);
                }
                else
                    links.AppendStructure(sb, visited, target.Index, isElement,
                        appendElement, renderIndex);
            }
```

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106

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108

```
sb.Append(')');
110
                      }
111
                      else
112
                           if (renderDebug)
114
                           {
115
                               sb.Append('*');
116
117
                           sb.Append(linkIndex);
118
                      }
119
120
                  else
121
122
123
                         (renderDebug)
                      {
124
                           sb.Append('~');
125
126
127
                      sb.Append(linkIndex);
                  }
128
             }
129
         }
130
    }
131
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.cs
1.160
    using System;
    using System Linq;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System. IO;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using System. Threading; using System. Threading. Tasks;
    using Platform.Disposables;
    using Platform.Timestamps;
           Platform.Unsafe;
    using
10
    using Platform.IO;
11
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
12
    using Platform.Exceptions;
13
14
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
15
16
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
17
18
         public class UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer : LinksDisposableDecoratorBase<ulong> //-V3073
19
20
             /// <remarks>
21
             /// Альтернативные варианты хранения трансформации (элемента транзакции):
             ///
23
             /// private enum TransitionType
24
             ///
25
             ///
26
                      Creation,
             ///
                      UpdateOf,
27
             ///
                      UpdateTo,
28
             ///
                      Deletion
             /// }
30
             ///
31
             /// private struct Transition
32
             ///
33
             ///
                      public ulong TransactionId;
34
             ///
                      public UniqueTimestamp Timestamp;
35
             ///
                      public TransactionItemType Type;
             ///
                      public Link Source;
37
             ///
                      public Link Linker;
38
                      public Link Target;
39
             /// }
40
             ///
41
             /// Или
42
             ///
             /// public struct TransitionHeader
44
             ///
45
             ///
                      public ulong TransactionIdCombined;
46
             111
                      public ulong TimestampCombined;
47
             ///
48
             ///
                      public ulong TransactionId
49
             ///
50
             ///
                           get
51
52
             111
                               return (ulong) mask & amp; TransactionIdCombined;
53
                           }
54
                      }
             ///
55
```

```
///
        public UniqueTimestamp Timestamp
111
///
            get
///
///
                return (UniqueTimestamp)mask & amp; TransactionIdCombined;
///
        }
111
///
        public TransactionItemType Type
///
///
            get
///
111
                 // Использовать по одному биту из {\sf TransactionId} и {\sf Timestamp} ,
///
                 // для значения в 2 бита, которое представляет тип операции
///
                throw new NotImplementedException();
///
            }
        }
///
/// }
///
/// private struct Transition
///
///
        public TransitionHeader Header;
///
        public Link Source;
///
        public Link Linker;
///
        public Link Target;
/// }
///
/// </remarks>
public struct Transition : IEquatable<Transition>
    public static readonly long Size = Structure<Transition>.Size;
    public readonly ulong TransactionId;
    public readonly Link<ulong> Before;
public readonly Link<ulong> After;
    public readonly Timestamp Timestamp;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public Transition(UniqueTimestampFactory uniqueTimestampFactory, ulong
        transactionId, Link<ulong> before, Link<ulong> after)
    \hookrightarrow
        TransactionId = transactionId;
        Before = before;
        After = after;
        Timestamp = uniqueTimestampFactory.Create();
    }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public Transition(UniqueTimestampFactory uniqueTimestampFactory, ulong
        transactionId, Link<ulong> before) : this(uniqueTimestampFactory, transactionId,
        before, default) { }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public Transition(UniqueTimestampFactory uniqueTimestampFactory, ulong
        transactionId) : this(uniqueTimestampFactory, transactionId, default, default) {
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public override string ToString() => $\Bar{Timestamp} {TransactionId}: {Before} =>
        {After}";
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is Transition transition ?
    [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining})]
    public override int GetHashCode() => (TransactionId, Before, After,
       Timestamp).GetHashCode();
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public bool Equals(Transition other) => TransactionId == other.TransactionId &&
    → Before == other.Before && After == other.After && Timestamp == other.Timestamp;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public static bool operator ==(Transition left, Transition right) =>
    → left.Equals(right);
```

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119

120

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
124
                 public static bool operator !=(Transition left, Transition right) => !(left ==

    right);

            }
126
127
             /// <remarks>
128
             /// Другие варианты реализации транзакций (атомарности):
129
                     1. Разделение хранения значения связи ((Source Target) или (Source Linker
130
                Target)) и индексов.
             111
                     2. Хранение трансформаций/операций в отдельном хранилище Links, но дополнительно
                потребуется решить вопрос
             111
                        со ссылками на внешние идентификаторы, или как-то иначе решить вопрос с
132
                 пересечениями идентификаторов.
             ///
             /// Где хранить промежуточный список транзакций?
134
             ///
135
             /// В оперативной памяти:
136
            ///
137
                 Минусы:
                     1. Может усложнить систему, если она будет функционировать самостоятельно,
            ///
138
            ///
                     так как нужно отдельно выделять память под список трансформаций.
139
             ///
                     2. Выделенной оперативной памяти может не хватить, в том случае,
             ///
                     если транзакция использует слишком много трансформаций.
141
             ///
                         -> Можно использовать жёсткий диск для слишком длинных транзакций.
142
             ///
                         -> Максимальный размер списка трансформаций можно ограничить / задать
143
                константой
            ///
                     3. При подтверждении транзакции (Commit) все трансформации записываются разом
144
                 создавая задержку.
            ///
145
             /// На жёстком диске:
146
             ///
                  Минусы:
147
            ///
                     1. Длительный отклик, на запись каждой трансформации.
            ///
                     2. Лог транзакций дополнительно наполняется отменёнными транзакциями.
149
            ///
                         -> Это может решаться упаковкой/исключением дублирующих операций.
150
             ///
                         -> Также это может решаться тем, что короткие транзакции вообще
             111
152
                            не будут записываться в случае отката.
             ///
                     3. Перед тем как выполнять отмену операций транзакции нужно дождаться пока все
153
                операции (трансформации)
             \hookrightarrow
            111
                        будут записаны в лог.
154
            ///
            /// </remarks>
156
            public class Transaction : DisposableBase
158
159
                 private readonly Queue<Transition>
                                                      _transitions;
                 private readonly UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer _layer;
160
                 public bool IsCommitted { get; private set; }
161
                 public bool IsReverted { get; private set; }
163
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                 public Transaction(UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer layer)
165
166
                     _layer = layer;
167
                     if (_layer._currentTransactionId != 0)
168
169
170
                         throw new NotSupportedException("Nested transactions not supported.");
171
                     IsCommitted = false;
                     IsReverted = false;
173
                      _transitions = new Queue<Transition>();
174
                     SetCurrentTransaction(layer, this);
                 }
176
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
178
                 public void Commit()
179
180
                     EnsureTransactionAllowsWriteOperations(this);
181
                     while (_transitions.Count > 0)
182
183
                         var transition = _transitions.Dequeue();
                         _layer._transitions.Enqueue(transition);
185
186
                      layer._lastCommitedTransactionId = _layer._currentTransactionId;
187
                     IsCommitted = true;
188
                 }
190
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                 private void Revert()
192
193
                     EnsureTransactionAllowsWriteOperations(this);
194
```

```
var transitionsToRevert = new Transition[_transitions.Count];
         _transitions.CopyTo(transitionsToRevert, 0);
        for (var i = transitionsToRevert.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
             _layer.RevertTransition(transitionsToRevert[i]);
        IsReverted = true;
    }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public static void SetCurrentTransaction(UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer layer,
        Transaction transaction)
    {
        layer._currentTransactionId = layer._lastCommitedTransactionId + 1;
        layer._currentTransactionTransitions = transaction._transitions;
        layer._currentTransaction = transaction;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public static void EnsureTransactionAllowsWriteOperations(Transaction transaction)
        if (transaction.IsReverted)
        {
             throw new InvalidOperationException("Transation is reverted.");
           (transaction.IsCommitted)
        {
             throw new InvalidOperationException("Transation is commited.");
    }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    protected override void Dispose(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
        if (!wasDisposed && _layer != null && !_layer.Disposable.IsDisposed)
        {
               (!IsCommitted && !IsReverted)
             {
                 Revert();
             }
             _layer.ResetCurrentTransation();
        }
    }
}
public static readonly TimeSpan DefaultPushDelay = TimeSpan.FromSeconds(0.1);
private readonly string _logAddress;
private readonly FileStream _log;
private readonly Queue<Transition> _transitions;
private readonly UniqueTimestampFactory _uniqueTimestampFactory;
private Task _transitionsPusher;
private Transition _lastCommitedTransition;
private ulong _currentTransactionId;
private Queue<Transition> _currentTransactionTransitions;
private Transaction _currentTransaction;
private ulong _lastCommitedTransactionId;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(ILinks<ulong> links, string logAddress)
    : base(links)
    if (string.IsNullOrWhiteSpace(logAddress))
    {
        throw new ArgumentNullException(nameof(logAddress));
    // В первой строке файла хранится последняя закоммиченную транзакцию.
    // При запуске это используется для проверки удачного закрытия файла лога.
    // In the first line of the file the last committed transaction is stored.
    // On startup, this is used to check that the log file is successfully closed.
    var lastCommitedTransition = FileHelpers.ReadFirstOrDefault<Transition>(logAddress);
    var lastWrittenTransition = FileHelpers.ReadLastOrDefault<Transition>(logAddress);
    if (!lastCommitedTransition.Equals(lastWrittenTransition))
    {
        Dispose();
        throw new NotSupportedException("Database is damaged, autorecovery is not

    supported yet.");

    if (lastCommitedTransition == default)
```

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269

```
272
                     FileHelpers.WriteFirst(logAddress, lastCommitedTransition);
                 }
274
                 _lastCommitedTransition = lastCommitedTransition;
                 // TODO: Think about a better way to calculate or store this value
276
                 var allTransitions = FileHelpers.ReadAll<Transition>(logAddress);
277
                 _lastCommitedTransactionId = allTransitions.Length > 0 ? allTransitions.Max(x =>
278
                     x.TransactionId) : 0;
                 _uniqueTimestampFactory = new UniqueTimestampFactory();
                 _logAddress = logAddress;
280
                 _log = FileHelpers.Append(logAddress);
                 _transitions = new Queue<Transition>();
282
                 _transitionsPusher = new Task(TransitionsPusher);
283
                 _transitionsPusher.Start();
284
             }
286
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public IList<ulong> GetLinkValue(ulong link) => _links.GetLink(link);
288
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
290
            public override ulong Create(IList<ulong> restrictions)
291
292
                 var createdLinkIndex = _links.Create();
                 var createdLink = new Link<ulong>(_links.GetLink(createdLinkIndex));
294
                 CommitTransition(new Transition(_uniqueTimestampFactory, _currentTransactionId,
295

→ default. createdLink));
                 return createdLinkIndex;
             }
297
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
299
             public override ulong Update(IList<ulong> restrictions, IList<ulong> substitution)
300
301
                 var linkIndex = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
302
                 var beforeLink = new Link<ulong>(_links.GetLink(linkIndex));
303
                 linkIndex = _links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
304
                 var afterLink = new Link<ulong>(_links.GetLink(linkIndex));
                 CommitTransition(new Transition(_uniqueTimestampFactory, _currentTransactionId,
306
                 → beforeLink, afterLink));
                 return linkIndex;
             }
309
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public override void Delete(IList<ulong> restrictions)
311
312
                 var link = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
313
                 var deletedLink = new Link<ulong>(_links.GetLink(link));
314
                 links.Delete(link):
315
                 CommitTransition(new Transition(_uniqueTimestampFactory, _currentTransactionId,
316

→ deletedLink, default));
318
319
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             private Queue<Transition> GetCurrentTransitions() => _currentTransactionTransitions ??
320
                 _transitions;
321
             [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining}) \, \rfloor \,
322
             private void CommitTransition(Transition transition)
323
                 if (_currentTransaction != null)
325
                 {
326
                     Transaction. EnsureTransactionAllowsWriteOperations(_currentTransaction);
327
                 var transitions = GetCurrentTransitions();
329
330
                 transitions.Enqueue(transition);
             }
332
333
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             private void RevertTransition(Transition transition)
334
335
                 if (transition.After.IsNull()) // Revert Deletion with Creation
336
                     _links.Create();
338
339
                 else if (transition.Before.IsNull()) // Revert Creation with Deletion
340
341
                     _links.Delete(transition.After.Index);
342
343
                 else // Revert Update
```

```
_links.Update(new[] {    transition.After.Index,    transition.Before.Source,
        }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void ResetCurrentTransation()
    _currentTransactionId = 0;
    _currentTransactionTransitions = null;
    _currentTransaction = null;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void PushTransitions()
    if (_log == null || _transitions == null)
    {
        return:
    for (var i = 0; i < _transitions.Count; i++)</pre>
        var transition = _transitions.Dequeue();
        _log.Write(transition);
        _lastCommitedTransition = transition;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void TransitionsPusher()
    while (!Disposable.IsDisposed && _transitionsPusher != null)
        Thread.Sleep(DefaultPushDelay);
        PushTransitions();
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Transaction BeginTransaction() => new Transaction(this);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void DisposeTransitions()
    try
        var pusher = _transitionsPusher;
        if (pusher != null)
            _transitionsPusher = null;
            pusher.Wait();
        }
        if (_transitions != null)
            PushTransitions();
         log.DisposeIfPossible();
        FileHelpers.WriteFirst(_logAddress, _lastCommitedTransition);
    }
    catch (Exception ex)
        ex.Ignore();
    }
}
#region DisposalBase
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void Dispose(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
    if (!wasDisposed)
        DisposeTransitions();
    base.Dispose(manual, wasDisposed);
}
```

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413 414

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416 417 418

419

420

```
#endregion
423
        }
    }
425
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter.cs
1 161
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Converters;
 2
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
 6
        public class CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
           IConverter<char, TLink>
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<char, TLink> _charToAddressConverter =
10
             \  \  \, \rightarrow \  \  \, \text{UncheckedConverter} < \text{char}, \  \, \text{TLink} > . \, \text{Default};
11
            private readonly IConverter<TLink> _addressToNumberConverter;
private readonly TLink _unicodeSymbolMarker;
12
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<TLink>
16
                addressToNumberConverter, TLink unicodeSymbolMarker) : base(links)
                 _addressToNumberConverter = addressToNumberConverter;
18
                 _unicodeSymbolMarker = unicodeSymbolMarker;
19
            }
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
23
            public TLink Convert(char source)
24
                 var unaryNumber =
                     _addressToNumberConverter.Convert(_charToAddressConverter.Convert(source));
                 return _links.GetOrCreate(unaryNumber, _unicodeSymbolMarker);
            }
27
        }
28
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter.cs\\
1.162
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using
          Platform.Converters;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 6
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
 8
    {
        public class StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
10
            IConverter<string, TLink>
11
            private readonly IConverter<string, IList<TLink>> _stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter;
12
            private readonly IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink> _unicodeSymbolListToSequenceConverter;
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<string,</pre>
16
                IList<TLink>> stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
                unicodeSymbolListToSequenceConverter) : base(links)
            {
                 _stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter = stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter;
18
                 _unicodeSymbolListToSequenceConverter = unicodeSymbolListToSequenceConverter;
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            public StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<string)</pre>
23
                 IList<TLink>> stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter, ISequenceIndex<TLink> index,
                IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink> listToSequenceLinkConverter, TLink
                unicodeSequenceMarker)
                 : this(links, stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter, new
                 UnicodeSymbolsListToUnicodeSequenceConverter<TLink>(links, index,
                 → listToSequenceLinkConverter, unicodeSequenceMarker)) { }
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<char, TLink>
                charToUnicodeSymbolConverter, ISequenceIndex<TLink> index, IConverter<IList<TLink>,
                TLink listToSequenceLinkConverter, TLink unicodeSequenceMarker)
                 : this(links, new
                 StringToUnicodeSymbolsListConverter<TLink>(charToUnicodeSymbolConverter), index,
                    listToSequenceLinkConverter, unicodeSequenceMarker) { }
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<char, TLink>
31
                charToUnicodeSymbolConverter, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
listToSequenceLinkConverter, TLink unicodeSequenceMarker)
                 : this(links, charToUnicodeSymbolConverter, new Unindex<TLink>(),
                 → listToSequenceLinkConverter, unicodeSequenceMarker) { }
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
            public StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<string,</pre>
                IList<TLink>> stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
                listToSequenceLinkConverter, TLink unicodeSequenceMarker)
                 : this(links, stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter, new Unindex<TLink>(),
36
                 → listToSequenceLinkConverter, unicodeSequenceMarker) { }
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
            public TLink Convert(string source)
39
                 var elements = _stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter.Convert(source);
41
                 return _unicodeSymbolListToSequenceConverter.Convert(elements);
42
43
        }
44
   }
45
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/StringToUnicodeSymbolsListConverter.cs\\
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   using Platform.Converters;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
6
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
7
8
        public class StringToUnicodeSymbolsListConverter<TLink> : IConverter<string, IList<TLink>>
9
10
            private readonly IConverter<char, TLink> _charToUnicodeSymbolConverter;
12
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public StringToUnicodeSymbolsListConverter(IConverter<char, TLink>
14
                charToUnicodeSymbolConverter) => _charToUnicodeSymbolConverter =
                charToUnicodeSymbolConverter;
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            public IList<TLink> Convert(string source)
                 var elements = new TLink[source.Length];
19
                 for (var i = 0; i < elements.Length; i++)</pre>
20
                 {
21
                     elements[i] = _charToUnicodeSymbolConverter.Convert(source[i]);
22
23
                 return elements;
24
            }
2.5
        }
   }
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/UnicodeMap.cs
1 164
   using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System. Globalization;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using System. Text;
   using Platform.Data.Sequences;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
8
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
10
11
        public class UnicodeMap
12
13
            public static readonly ulong FirstCharLink = 1;
14
            public static readonly ulong LastCharLink = FirstCharLink + char.MaxValue;
public static readonly ulong MapSize = 1 + char.MaxValue;
16
17
            private readonly ILinks<ulong> _links;
18
            private bool _initialized;
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
            public UnicodeMap(ILinks<ulong> links) => _links = links;
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
public static UnicodeMap InitNew(ILinks<ulong> links)
    var map = new UnicodeMap(links);
    map.Init();
    return map;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void Init()
    if (_initialized)
    {
        return;
    }
    _initialized = true;
    var firstLink = _links.CreatePoint();
    if (firstLink != FirstCharLink)
        _links.Delete(firstLink);
    }
    else
    {
        for (var i = FirstCharLink + 1; i <= LastCharLink; i++)</pre>
            // From NIL to It (NIL -> Character) transformation meaning, (or infinite
               amount of NIL characters before actual Character)
            var createdLink = _links.CreatePoint();
            _links.Update(createdLink, firstLink, createdLink);
            if (createdLink != i)
            {
                throw new InvalidOperationException("Unable to initialize UTF 16

    table.");

            }
        }
    }
}
// 0 - null link
// 1 - nil character (0 character)
// 65536 (0(1) + 65535 = 65536 possible values)
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static ulong FromCharToLink(char character) => (ulong)character + 1;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static char FromLinkToChar(ulong link) => (char)(link - 1);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static bool IsCharLink(ulong link) => link <= MapSize;</pre>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static string FromLinksToString(IList<ulong> linksList)
    var sb = new StringBuilder();
    for (int i = 0; i < linksList.Count; i++)</pre>
    {
        sb.Append(FromLinkToChar(linksList[i]));
    }
    return sb.ToString();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static string FromSequenceLinkToString(ulong link, ILinks<ulong> links)
    var sb = new StringBuilder();
    if (links.Exists(link))
        StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(link, links.GetSource, links.GetTarget,
            x => x <= MapSize || links.GetSource(x) == x || links.GetTarget(x) == x,
               element =>
                sb.Append(FromLinkToChar(element));
                return true:
            }):
    return sb.ToString();
}
```

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7.0

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7.3

7.5

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82 83 84

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91

92

94

96 97

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static ulong[] FromCharsToLinkArray(char[] chars) => FromCharsToLinkArray(chars,
   chars.Length);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static ulong[] FromCharsToLinkArray(char[] chars, int count)
    // char array to ulong array
    var linksSequence = new ulong[count];
    for (var i = 0; i < count; i++)</pre>
        linksSequence[i] = FromCharToLink(chars[i]);
    return linksSequence;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static ulong[] FromStringToLinkArray(string sequence)
    // char array to ulong array
    var linksSequence = new ulong[sequence.Length];
    for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
        linksSequence[i] = FromCharToLink(sequence[i]);
    return linksSequence;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static List<ulong[]> FromStringToLinkArrayGroups(string sequence)
    var result = new List<ulong[]>();
    var offset = 0;
    while (offset < sequence.Length)</pre>
        var currentCategory = CharUnicodeInfo.GetUnicodeCategory(sequence[offset]);
        var relativeLength = 1;
        var absoluteLength = offset + relativeLength;
        while (absoluteLength < sequence.Length &&
               currentCategory ==
                   CharUnicodeInfo.GetUnicodeCategory(sequence[absoluteLength]))
            relativeLength++;
            absoluteLength++;
        // char array to ulong array
        var innerSequence = new ulong[relativeLength];
        var maxLength = offset + relativeLength;
        for (var i = offset; i < maxLength; i++)</pre>
            innerSequence[i - offset] = FromCharToLink(sequence[i]);
        result.Add(innerSequence);
        offset += relativeLength;
    return result;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static List<ulong[]> FromLinkArrayToLinkArrayGroups(ulong[] array)
    var result = new List<ulong[]>();
    var offset = 0:
    while (offset < array.Length)</pre>
        var relativeLength = 1;
        if (array[offset] <= LastCharLink)</pre>
            var currentCategory =
             charUnicodeInfo.GetUnicodeCategory(FromLinkToChar(array[offset]));
            var absoluteLength = offset + relativeLength;
            while (absoluteLength < array.Length &&</pre>
                    array[absoluteLength] <= LastCharLink &&
                    currentCategory == CharUnicodeInfo.GetUnicodeCategory(FromLinkToChar()

→ array[absoluteLength])))
            {
                relativeLength++;
                absoluteLength++;
```

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149 150

151

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155 156

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160

161

162

164

165 166

167

168

169

170

172

```
}
175
                     }
                     else
177
                         var absoluteLength = offset + relativeLength;
179
                         while (absoluteLength < array.Length && array[absoluteLength] > LastCharLink)
180
                             relativeLength++;
182
                             absoluteLength++;
183
                         }
184
                     }
185
                     // copy array
186
                     var innerSequence = new ulong[relativeLength];
187
                     var maxLength = offset + relativeLength;
188
                     for (var i = offset; i < maxLength; i++)</pre>
189
190
                         innerSequence[i - offset] = array[i];
191
192
                     result.Add(innerSequence);
193
                     offset += relativeLength;
195
                 return result;
            }
197
        }
198
    }
1.165
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/UnicodeSequenceToStringConverter.cs
   using System;
    using
          System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Interfaces;
 3
    using Platform.Converters;
          Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
    using
 5
    using System.Text;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
10
11
        public class UnicodeSequenceToStringConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
12
            IConverter<TLink, string>
13
            private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher;
14
            private readonly ISequenceWalker<TLink> _sequenceWalker;
            private readonly IConverter<TLink, char> _unicodeSymbolToCharConverter;
16
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            public UnicodeSequenceToStringConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, ICriterionMatcher<TLink>
19
                unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher, ISequenceWalker<TLink> sequenceWalker,
                IConverter<TLink, char> unicodeSymbolToCharConverter) : base(links)
            {
20
                 _unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher = unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher;
21
                 _sequenceWalker = sequenceWalker;
22
                 _unicodeSymbolToCharConverter = unicodeSymbolToCharConverter;
23
24
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
            public string Convert(TLink source)
                 if (!_unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher.IsMatched(source))
29
30
                     throw new ArgumentOutOfRangeException(nameof(source), source, "Specified link is
31
                     → not a unicode sequence.");
                 }
                 var sequence = _links.GetSource(source);
33
                 var sb = new StringBuilder();
34
                 foreach(var character in _sequenceWalker.Walk(sequence))
36
                     sb.Append(_unicodeSymbolToCharConverter.Convert(character));
37
38
                 return sb.ToString();
39
            }
40
        }
41
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter.cs
1.166
    using System;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform. Interfaces;
    using Platform.Converters;
```

```
#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
9
   {
        public class UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
10
            IConverter<TLink, char>
1.1
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, char> _addressToCharConverter =

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, char>.Default;

13
            private readonly IConverter<TLink> _numberToAddressConverter;
14
            private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher;
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<TLink>
18
                numberToAddressConverter, ICriterionMatcher<TLink> unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher) :
                base(links)
            {
19
                 _numberToAddressConverter = numberToAddressConverter;
20
                 _unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher = unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher;
21
            }
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public char Convert(TLink source)
25
26
                 if (!_unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher.IsMatched(source))
28
                     throw new ArgumentOutOfRangeException(nameof(source), source, "Specified link is
29
                      → not a unicode symbol.");
30
                 return _addressToCharConverter.Convert(_numberToAddressConverter.Convert(_links.GetS_
                    ource(source)));
            }
        }
33
34
1.167
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/UnicodeSymbolsListToUnicodeSequenceConverter.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Converters;
3
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
   {
9
        public class UnicodeSymbolsListToUnicodeSequenceConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
10
            IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
11
            private readonly ISequenceIndex<TLink> _index;
private readonly IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink> _listToSequenceLinkConverter;
private readonly TLink _unicodeSequenceMarker;
13
14
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            public UnicodeSymbolsListToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links,
17
                ISequenceIndex<TLink> index, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
listToSequenceLinkConverter, TLink unicodeSequenceMarker) : base(links)
                 _index = index;
19
                 _listToSequenceLinkConverter = listToSequenceLinkConverter;
20
                 _unicodeSequenceMarker = unicodeSequenceMarker;
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            public UnicodeSymbolsListToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links,
25
                IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink> listToSequenceLinkConverter, TLink
                unicodeSequenceMarker)
                 : this(links, new Unindex<TLink>(), listToSequenceLinkConverter,
                 → unicodeSequenceMarker) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink Convert(IList<TLink> list)
29
30
                 _index.Add(list);
                 var sequence = _listToSequenceLinkConverter.Convert(list);
32
                 return _links.GetOrCreate(sequence, _unicodeSequenceMarker);
33
            }
34
        }
   }
36
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/GenericLinksTests.cs
   using System;
   using Xunit;
   using Platform.Reflection;
   using Platform.Memory;
   using Platform.Scopes
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
        public unsafe static class GenericLinksTests
10
11
            [Fact]
12
            public static void CRUDTest()
13
14
                Using<byte>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
15
                Using<ushort>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
16
                Using<uint>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
                Using<ulong>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
18
            }
19
20
            [Fact]
21
            public static void RawNumbersCRUDTest()
23
                Using<byte>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations())
24
                Using<ushort>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
25
                Using<uint>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
26
                Using<ulong>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
27
2.8
29
            [Fact]
30
            public static void MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletionsTest()
31
32
                Using<byte>(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Test | 
33
                    MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(16)); // Cannot use more because current
                    implementation of tree cuts out 5 bits from the address space.
                Using<ushort>(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Te |

→ stMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
                Using<uint>(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Test | 
35
                 → MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
                Using \le long > (links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Tes_{long}
36
                    tMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
            }
38
            private static void Using<TLink>(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
39
                using (var scope = new Scope<Types<HeapResizableDirectMemory,</pre>
41
                    UnitedMemoryLinks<TLink>>>())
                {
42
                    action(scope.Use<ILinks<TLink>>());
43
                }
44
            }
45
        }
46
   }
47
1.169
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/ILinksExtensionsTests.cs
   using Xunit;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
4
        public class ILinksExtensionsTests
6
            [Fact]
            public void FormatTest()
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
10
11
                    var links = scope.Links;
12
                    var link = links.Create();
13
                    var linkString = links.Format(link);
                    Assert.Equal("(1: 1 1)", linkString);
15
                }
16
            }
17
        }
18
   }
19
1.170
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/LinksConstantsTests.cs
   using Xunit;
```

```
namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
        public static class LinksConstantsTests
5
             lFactl
            public static void ExternalReferencesTest()
                 LinksConstants<ulong> constants = new LinksConstants<ulong>((1, long.MaxValue),
                 11
                 //var minimum = new Hybrid<ulong>(0, isExternal: true);
                 var minimum = new Hybrid<ulong>(1, isExternal: true);
                 var maximum = new Hybrid<ulong>(long.MaxValue, isExternal: true);
14
16
                 Assert.True(constants.IsExternalReference(minimum));
                 Assert.True(constants.IsExternalReference(maximum));
17
            }
        }
19
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/OptimalVariantSequenceTests.cs
1.171
   using System;
   using System.Linq;
   using Xunit;
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
   using Platform.Collections.Arrays;
   using Platform. Memory;
   using Platform.Data.Numbers.Raw;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences; using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters; using Platform.Data.Doublets.PropertyOperators;
11
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Incrementers
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers; using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
18
19
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory;
21
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
22
23
        public static class OptimalVariantSequenceTests
24
25
            private static readonly string _sequenceExample = "зеленела зелёная зелень"; private static readonly string _loremIpsumExample = @"Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet,
26
             → consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore
                magna aliqua.
   Facilisi nullam vehicula ipsum a arcu cursus vitae congue mauris.
   Et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas sed.
   Eget velit aliquet sagittis id consectetur purus.
30
   Dignissim cras tincidunt lobortis feugiat vivamus.
   Vitae aliquet nec ullamcorper sit.
   Lectus quam id leo in vitae.
    Tortor dignissim convallis aenean et tortor at risus viverra adipiscing.
34
   Sed risus ultricies tristique nulla aliquet enim tortor at auctor.
35
   Integer eget aliquet nibh praesent tristique.
   Vitae congue eu consequat ac felis donec et odio. Tristique et egestas quis ipsum suspendisse.
37
38
   Suspendisse potenti nullam ac tortor vitae purus faucibus ornare.
   Nulla facilisi etiam dignissim diam quis enim lobortis scelerisque.
40
   Imperdiet proin fermentum leo vel orci.
41
   In ante metus dictum at tempor commodo.
42
   Nisi lacus sed viverra tellus in.
43
   Quam vulputate dignissim suspendisse in.
   Elit scelerisque mauris pellentesque pulvinar pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus.
45
   Gravida cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient.
   Risus quis varius quam quisque id diam.
47
   Congue nisi vitae suscipit tellus mauris a diam maecenas.
48
   Eget nunc scelerisque viverra mauris in aliquam sem fringilla.
   Pharetra vel turpis nunc eget lorem dolor sed viverra.
50
   Mattis pellentesque id nibh tortor id aliquet
   Purus non enim praesent elementum facilisis leo vel.
   Etiam sit amet nisl purus in mollis nunc sed
   Tortor at auctor urna nunc id cursus metus aliquam.
   Volutpat odio facilisis mauris sit amet.
   Turpis egestas pretium aenean pharetra magna ac placerat.
   Fermentum dui faucibus in ornare quam viverra orci sagittis eu.
   Porttitor leo a diam sollicitudin tempor id eu.
58
   Volutpat sed cras ornare arcu dui.
   Ut aliquam purus sit amet luctus venenatis lectus magna.
```

```
Aliquet risus feugiat in ante metus dictum at.
    Mattis nunc sed blandit libero
62
    Elit pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus.
    Nibh sit amet commodo nulla facilisi nullam vehicula ipsum a.
64
    Enim sit amet venenatis urna cursus eget nunc scelerisque viverra.
    Amet venenatis urna cursus eget nunc scelerisque viverra mauris in.
    Diam donec adipiscing tristique risus nec feugiat.
67
    Pulvinar mattis nunc sed blandit libero volutpat.
    Cras fermentum odio eu feugiat pretium nibh ipsum.
69
    In nulla posuere sollicitudin aliquam ultrices sagittis orci a.
70
    Mauris pellentesque pulvinar pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et.
71
    A iaculis at erat pellentesque.
72
    Morbi blandit cursus risus at ultrices mi tempus imperdiet nulla.
    Eget lorem dolor sed viverra ipsum nunc.
74
    Leo a diam sollicitudin tempor id eu.
7.5
    Interdum consectetur libero id faucibus nisl tincidunt eget nullam non.";
76
77
            [Fact]
78
            public static void LinksBasedFrequencyStoredOptimalVariantSequenceTest()
79
80
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: false))
81
                    var links = scope.Links;
83
                    var constants = links.Constants;
84
85
                    links.UseUnicode();
87
                    var sequence = UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray(_sequenceExample);
89
                    var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
                    var unaryOne = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, constants.Itself);
91
                    var frequencyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, constants.Itself);
92
                    var frequencyPropertyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot,
93
                        constants.Itself);
94
                    var unaryNumberToAddressConverter = new
                        UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
                    var unaryNumberIncrementer = new UnaryNumberIncrementer<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
                    var frequencyIncrementer = new FrequencyIncrementer<ulong>(links,
97
                        frequencyMarker, unaryOne, unaryNumberIncrementer);
                    var frequencyPropertyOperator = new PropertyOperator<ulong>(links,
98
                        frequencyPropertyMarker, frequencyMarker);
                    var index = new FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<ulong>(links,
                        frequencyPropertyOperator, frequencyIncrementer);
                    var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new
100
                        LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter<ulong>(links, frequencyPropertyOperator,
                        unaryNumberToAddressConverter);
                    var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
                        SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(links,
                        linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
                    var optimalVariantConverter = new OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(links,
102
                        sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
103
                    var sequences = new Sequences.Sequences(links, new SequencesOptions<ulong>() {
                        Walker = new LeveledSequenceWalker<ulong>(links) });
105
                    ExecuteTest(sequences, sequence, sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter,
                        index, optimalVariantConverter);
                }
107
            }
108
109
            [Fact]
110
            public static void DictionaryBasedFrequencyStoredOptimalVariantSequenceTest()
111
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: false))
113
114
                    var links = scope.Links;
115
116
                    links.UseUnicode();
118
                    var sequence = UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray(_sequenceExample);
120
                    var totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
121
                        TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<ulong>(links);
122
                    var linkFrequenciesCache = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(links,
123
                        totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
124
                    var index = new
                        CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache);
```

```
var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFreque
126
                        ncyNumberConverter<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache);
127
                    var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
128
                        SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(links,
                        linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
                    var optimalVariantConverter = new OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(links,
                        sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
130
                    var sequences = new Sequences.Sequences(links, new SequencesOptions<ulong>() {
                        Walker = new LeveledSequenceWalker<ulong>(links) });
132
                    ExecuteTest(sequences, sequence, sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter,
133

→ index, optimalVariantConverter);
                }
134
            }
135
136
            private static void ExecuteTest(Sequences.Sequences sequences, ulong[] sequence,
137
                SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>
                sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter, ISequenceIndex<ulong> index,
                OptimalVariantConverter<ulong> optimalVariantConverter)
138
                index.Add(sequence);
139
140
                var optimalVariant = optimalVariantConverter.Convert(sequence);
141
142
                var readSequence1 = sequences.ToList(optimalVariant);
143
144
                Assert.True(sequence.SequenceEqual(readSequence1));
145
            }
146
147
            [Fact]
148
            public static void SavedSequencesOptimizationTest()
149
150
                LinksConstants<ulong> constants = new LinksConstants<ulong>((1, long.MaxValue),
151
                 152
                using (var memory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
153
                      (var disposableLinks = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(memory,
154
                    UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep, constants, IndexTreeType.Default))
                    var links = new UInt64Links(disposableLinks);
156
157
                    var root = links.CreatePoint();
159
                    //var numberToAddressConverter = new RawNumberToAddressConverter<ulong>();
                    var addressToNumberConverter = new AddressToRawNumberConverter<ulong>();
161
162
                    var unicodeSymbolMarker = links.GetOrCreate(root,
163
                     → addressToNumberConverter.Convert(1));
                    var unicodeSequenceMarker = links.GetOrCreate(root,
164
                        addressToNumberConverter.Convert(2));
                    var totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
166
                        TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<ulong>(links);
                    var linkFrequenciesCache = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(links,
                        totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
                    var index = new
168
                        {\tt CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache);}
                    var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFreque
                        ncyNumberConverter<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache);
                    var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
170
                        SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(links,
                        linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
                    var optimalVariantConverter = new OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(links,
171
                        sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
172
                    var walker = new RightSequenceWalker<ulong>(links, new DefaultStack<ulong>();
173
                        (link) => constants.IsExternalReference(link) || links.IsPartialPoint(link));
                    var unicodeSequencesOptions = new SequencesOptions<ulong>()
175
                    {
176
                        UseSequenceMarker = true,
177
                         SequenceMarkerLink = unicodeSequenceMarker,
                        UseIndex = true,
179
                        Index = index,
180
                         LinksToSequenceConverter = optimalVariantConverter,
181
                        Walker = \overline{Walker}
182
```

```
UseGarbageCollection = true
183
                     };
185
                     var unicodeSequences = new Sequences.Sequences(new
                         SynchronizedLinks<ulong>(links), unicodeSequencesOptions);
187
                     // Create some sequences
188
                     var strings = _loremIpsumExample.Split(new[] { '\n', '\r' },
                         StringSplitOptions.RemoveEmptyEntries);
                     var arrays = strings.Select(x => x.Select(y =>
190
                         addressToNumberConverter.Convert(y)).ToArray()).ToArray();
                     for (int i = 0; i < arrays.Length; i++)</pre>
191
192
                     {
                         unicodeSequences.Create(arrays[i].ShiftRight());
194
                     var linksCountAfterCreation = links.Count();
196
197
                     // get list of sequences links
198
                     // for each sequence link
199
                          create new sequence version
200
                     //
                          if new sequence is not the same as sequence link
                     //
                             delete sequence link
202
                     //
                             collect garbadge
203
                     unicodeSequences.CompactAll();
205
                     var linksCountAfterCompactification = links.Count();
206
207
                     Assert.True(linksCountAfterCompactification < linksCountAfterCreation);
208
                 }
            }
210
        }
211
212
    }
1.172
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/ReadSequenceTests.cs
   using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System. Diagnostics;
    using System.Linq;
    using Xunit;
    using Platform.Data.Sequences;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences;
10
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
11
    {
12
13
        public static class ReadSequenceTests
14
             [Fact]
15
             public static void ReadSequenceTest()
16
17
                 const long sequenceLength = 2000;
19
20
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: false))
21
                     var links = scope.Links;
                     var sequences = new Sequences.Sequences(links, new SequencesOptions<ulong> {
                     → Walker = new LeveledSequenceWalker<ulong>(links) });
24
                     var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
                     for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
26
                     {
27
                         sequence[i] = links.Create();
28
30
                     var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links);
32
                     var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
                     var balancedVariant = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(sequence); sw1.Stop();
34
35
                     var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
36
                     var readSequence1 = sequences.ToList(balancedVariant); sw2.Stop();
37
                     var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
39
                     var readSequence2 = new List<ulong>();
40
                     SequenceWalker.WalkRight(balancedVariant,
                                                links.GetSource,
42
                                                links.GetTarget,
                                                links.IsPartialPoint,
```

```
readSequence2.Add);
45
                    sw3.Stop();
47
                    Assert.True(sequence.SequenceEqual(readSequence1));
49
                    Assert.True(sequence.SequenceEqual(readSequence2));
50
51
                    // Assert.True(sw2.Elapsed < sw3.Elapsed);</pre>
52
53
                    Console.WriteLine(|$"Stack-based walker: {sw3.Elapsed}, Level-based reader:
54
                        {sw2.Elapsed}");
55
                    for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
57
                         links.Delete(sequence[i]);
58
                }
60
            }
61
       }
62
   }
63
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/Resizable DirectMemory Links Tests.cs\\
1.173
   using System.IO;
   using Xunit;
2
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using Platform. Memory;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
        public static class ResizableDirectMemoryLinksTests
9
10
            private static readonly LinksConstants<ulong> _constants =
11
            → Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance;
12
            [Fact]
13
            public static void BasicFileMappedMemoryTest()
14
                var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
16
                using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempFilename))
17
18
                    memoryAdapter.TestBasicMemoryOperations();
19
20
                File.Delete(tempFilename);
21
            }
2.3
            [Fact]
            public static void BasicHeapMemoryTest()
25
26
                using (var memory = new
27
                 → HeapResizableDirectMemory(UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep))
                using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(memory,
                    UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep))
                {
29
                    memoryAdapter.TestBasicMemoryOperations();
30
                }
31
            }
33
            private static void TestBasicMemoryOperations(this ILinks<ulong> memoryAdapter)
35
                var link = memoryAdapter.Create();
36
                memoryAdapter.Delete(link);
            }
38
39
            [Fact]
40
            public static void NonexistentReferencesHeapMemoryTest()
41
42
                using (var memory = new
                 HeapResizableDirectMemory(UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep))
                using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(memory,
44
                    UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep))
                {
45
                    memoryAdapter.TestNonexistentReferences();
46
                }
            }
48
49
            private static void TestNonexistentReferences(this ILinks<ulong> memoryAdapter)
51
                var link = memoryAdapter.Create();
```

```
memoryAdapter.Update(link, ulong.MaxValue, ulong.MaxValue);
5.3
                 var resultLink = _constants.Null;
54
                memoryAdapter.Each(foundLink =>
5.5
                     resultLink = foundLink[_constants.IndexPart];
57
                     return _constants.Break;
58
                    _constants.Any, ulong.MaxValue, ulong.MaxValue);
59
                 Assert.True(resultLink == link);
60
                 Assert.True(memoryAdapter.Count(ulong.MaxValue) == 0);
61
                 memoryAdapter.Delete(link);
62
            }
63
        }
64
65
1.174
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/ScopeTests.cs
   using Xunit;
   using Platform.Scopes;
2
   using Platform. Memory;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators; using Platform.Reflection;
4
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
10
        public static class ScopeTests
11
12
            [Fact]
13
            public static void SingleDependencyTest()
14
15
                 using (var scope = new Scope())
16
17
                     scope.IncludeAssemblyOf<IMemory>();
18
19
                     var instance = scope.Use<IDirectMemory>();
                     Assert.IsType<HeapResizableDirectMemory>(instance);
                 }
21
            }
22
23
            [Fact]
24
            public static void CascadeDependencyTest()
25
26
                using (var scope = new Scope())
27
                 {
28
                     scope.Include<TemporaryFileMappedResizableDirectMemory>();
                     scope.Include<UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks>();
30
                     var instance = scope.Use<ILinks<ulong>>();
31
32
                     Assert.IsType<UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks>(instance);
                 }
33
            }
34
            [Fact(Skip = "Would be fixed later.")]
36
            public static void FullAutoResolutionTest()
37
38
                using (var scope = new Scope(autoInclude: true, autoExplore: true))
39
40
                     var instance = scope.Use<UInt64Links>();
41
                     Assert.IsType<UInt64Links>(instance);
42
                 }
43
            }
44
45
            [Fact]
46
            public static void TypeParametersTest()
47
48
                 using (var scope = new Scope<Types<HeapResizableDirectMemory,</pre>
49
                     UnitedMemoryLinks<ulong>>>())
50
                     var links = scope.Use<ILinks<ulong>>();
51
                     Assert.IsType<UnitedMemoryLinks<ulong>>(links);
52
                 }
53
            }
54
        }
55
56
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/SequencesTests.cs
1.175
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Diagnostics;
   using System.Linq;
   using Xunit;
```

```
using Platform.Collections;
   using Platform.Collections.Arrays;
   using Platform.Random;
   using Platform.IO;
9
   using Platform.Singletons;
10
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences;
11
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
12
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters;
13
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
14
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode;
15
16
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
17
18
        public static class SequencesTests
19
20
21
            private static readonly LinksConstants<ulong> _constants =
             → Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance;
22
            static SequencesTests()
23
24
                // Trigger static constructor to not mess with perfomance measurements
                _ = BitString.GetBitMaskFromIndex(1);
26
27
28
            [Fact]
29
            public static void CreateAllVariantsTest()
30
31
                const long sequenceLength = 8;
32
33
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
34
35
                     var links = scope.Links;
36
                     var sequences = scope.Sequences;
38
39
                     var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
                    for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
40
                     {
41
                         sequence[i] = links.Create();
42
                     }
43
44
                     var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
45
                    var results1 = sequences.CreateAllVariants1(sequence); sw1.Stop();
46
47
                    var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
48
                     var results2 = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence); sw2.Stop();
49
50
                     Assert.True(results1.Count > results2.Length);
5.1
                     Assert.True(sw1.Elapsed > sw2.Elapsed);
52
53
                     for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
54
55
                         links.Delete(sequence[i]);
56
57
                     Assert.True(links.Count() == 0);
5.9
                }
60
            }
61
62
            //[Fact]
63
            //public void CUDTest()
64
            //{
65
                  var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
66
67
                  const long sequenceLength = 8;
68
69
                  const ulong itself = LinksConstants.Itself;
70
71
            //
                  using (var memoryAdapter = new ResizableDirectMemoryLinks(tempFilename,
72
                DefaultLinksSizeStep))
                  using (var links = new Links(memoryAdapter))
73
            //
            //
                       var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
7.5
                       for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
76
                           sequence[i] = links.Create(itself, itself);
77
78
                       SequencesOptions o = new SequencesOptions();
79
80
            // TODO: Из числа в bool значения o.UseSequenceMarker = ((value & 1) != 0)
81
            //
82
                       Ο.
83
```

```
//
          var sequences = new Sequences(links);
          var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
          var results1 = sequences.CreateAllVariants1(sequence); sw1.Stop();
          var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
          var results2 = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence); sw2.Stop();
          Assert.True(results1.Count > results2.Length);
          Assert.True(sw1.Elapsed > sw2.Elapsed);
          for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
              links.Delete(sequence[i]);
      }
      File.Delete(tempFilename);
//}
[Fact]
public static void AllVariantsSearchTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 8;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        }
        var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence).Distinct().ToArray();
        //for (int i = 0; i < createResults.Length; i++)</pre>
              sequences.Create(createResults[i]);
        var sw0 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults0 = sequences.GetAllMatchingSequences0(sequence); sw0.Stop();
        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults1 = sequences.GetAllMatchingSequences1(sequence); sw1.Stop();
        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults2 = sequences.Each1(sequence); sw2.Stop();
        var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults3 = sequences.Each(sequence.ShiftRight()); sw3.Stop();
        var intersection0 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults0).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection0.Count == searchResults0.Count);
        Assert.True(intersection0.Count == createResults.Length);
        var intersection1 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults1).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection1.Count == searchResults1.Count);
        Assert.True(intersection1.Count == createResults.Length);
        var intersection2 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults2).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection2.Count == searchResults2.Count);
        Assert.True(intersection2.Count == createResults.Length);
        var intersection3 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults3).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection3.Count == searchResults3.Count);
        Assert.True(intersection3.Count == createResults.Length);
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
        }
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void BalancedVariantSearchTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 200;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
```

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121 122

123 124

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126

127 128

129

 $130 \\ 131$

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133 134

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 $\frac{145}{146}$

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151 152

154

155

156 157

158 159

160

161 162

```
var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
        {
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        }
        var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links);
        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var balancedVariant = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(sequence); sw1.Stop();
        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults2 = sequences.GetAllMatchingSequencesO(sequence); sw2.Stop();
        var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults3 = sequences.GetAllMatchingSequences1(sequence); sw3.Stop();
        // На количестве в 200 элементов это будет занимать вечность
        //var sw4 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        //var searchResults4 = sequences.Each(sequence); sw4.Stop();
        Assert.True(searchResults2.Count == 1 && balancedVariant == searchResults2[0]);
        Assert.True(searchResults3.Count == 1 && balancedVariant ==

    searchResults3.First());
        //Assert.True(sw1.Elapsed < sw2.Elapsed);</pre>
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void AllPartialVariantsSearchTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 8;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
    {
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence);
        //var createResultsStrings = createResults.Select(x => x + ": " +
           sequences.FormatSequence(x)).ToList();
        //Global.Trash = createResultsStrings;
        var partialSequence = new ulong[sequenceLength - 2];
        Array.Copy(sequence, 1, partialSequence, 0, (int)sequenceLength - 2);
        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults1 =
           sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesO(partialSequence); sw1.Stop();
        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults2 =
           sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences1(partialSequence); sw2.Stop();
        //var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        //var searchResults3 =
            sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences2(partialSequence); sw3.Stop();
        var sw4 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults4 =
            sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences3(partialSequence); sw4.Stop();
```

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191

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193 194

195 196

197 198

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 $\frac{200}{201}$

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 $\frac{203}{204}$

206

 $\frac{208}{209}$

210 211

212

 $\frac{213}{214}$

215 216 217

 $\frac{218}{219}$

220

221 222

 $\frac{223}{224}$

 $\frac{225}{226}$

227

228

229

230

231

232

233

234

235

```
//Global.Trash = searchResults3;
        //var searchResults1Strings = searchResults1.Select(x => x + ": " +
            sequences.FormatSequence(x)).ToList();
        //Global.Trash = searchResults1Strings;
        var intersection1 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults1).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection1.Count == createResults.Length);
        var intersection2 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults2).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection2.Count == createResults.Length);
        var intersection4 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults4).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection4.Count == createResults.Length);
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
        }
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void BalancedPartialVariantsSearchTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 200;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
    {
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
        {
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links);
        var balancedVariant = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(sequence);
        var partialSequence = new ulong[sequenceLength - 2];
        Array.Copy(sequence, 1, partialSequence, 0, (int)sequenceLength - 2);
        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults1 =

→ sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesO(partialSequence); sw1.Stop();
        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults2 =
            sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences1(partialSequence); sw2.Stop();
        Assert.True(searchResults1.Count == 1 && balancedVariant == searchResults1[0]);
        Assert.True(searchResults2.Count == 1 && balancedVariant ==

    searchResults2.First());
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
        {
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
        }
    }
}
[Fact(Skip = "Correct implementation is pending")]
public static void PatternMatchTest()
    var zeroOrMany = Sequences.Sequences.ZeroOrMany;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var e1 = links.Create();
        var e2 = links.Create();
```

 $\frac{239}{240}$

 $\frac{242}{243}$

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270

271

272

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289

290 291

292

293

294

295

296

297

298

299 300

301

302 303

304

306 307

308

309 310

311

```
var sequence = new[]
314
                          e1, e2, e1, e2 // mama / papa
316
                      }:
317
318
                      var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links);
319
320
                      var balancedVariant = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(sequence);
321
322
                      // 1: [1]
323
                     // 2: [2]
// 3: [1,
324
                            [1, 2]
325
                     // 4: [1,2,1,2]
326
327
                      var doublet = links.GetSource(balancedVariant);
328
329
                      var matchedSequences1 = sequences.MatchPattern(e2, e1, zeroOrMany);
330
331
                      Assert.True(matchedSequences1.Count == 0);
332
333
                      var matchedSequences2 = sequences.MatchPattern(zeroOrMany, e2, e1);
334
335
                      Assert.True(matchedSequences2.Count == 0);
336
337
                      var matchedSequences3 = sequences.MatchPattern(e1, zeroOrMany, e1);
338
339
                      Assert.True(matchedSequences3.Count == 0);
340
341
                      var matchedSequences4 = sequences.MatchPattern(e1, zeroOrMany, e2);
342
343
                      Assert.Contains(doublet, matchedSequences4);
344
                      Assert.Contains(balancedVariant, matchedSequences4);
345
346
                     for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
347
348
                          links.Delete(sequence[i]);
349
350
                 }
351
             }
352
353
354
             [Fact]
             public static void IndexTest()
355
356
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(new SequencesOptions<ulong> { UseIndex =
357
                     true }, useSequences: true))
                      var links = scope.Links;
359
                      var sequences = scope.Sequences;
360
                      var index = sequences.Options.Index;
361
362
                      var e1 = links.Create();
363
364
                      var e2 = links.Create();
365
                      var sequence = new[]
366
                      {
367
                          e1, e2, e1, e2 // mama / papa
368
                      };
369
370
                      Assert.False(index.MightContain(sequence));
371
372
                      index.Add(sequence);
373
374
                      Assert.True(index.MightContain(sequence));
375
                 }
376
             }
377
378
             /// <summary>Imported from https://raw.githubusercontent.com/wiki/Konard/LinksPlatform/\% _{\parallel}
                 D0%9E-%D1%82%D0%BE%D0%BC%2C-%D0%BA%D0%B0%D0%BA-%D0%B2%D1%81%D1%91-%D0%BD%D0%B0%D1%87
                 %D0%B8%D0%BD%D0%B0%D0%BB%D0%BE%D1%81%D1%8C.md</summary>
             private static readonly string _exampleText =
380
                 @"([english
381
                  version] (https://github.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/wiki/About-the-beginning))
382
    Обозначение пустоты, какое оно? Темнота ли это? Там где отсутствие света, отсутствие фотонов
383
         (носителей света)? Или это то, что полностью отражает свет? Пустой белый лист бумаги? Там
        где есть место для нового начала? Разве пустота это не характеристика пространства?
        Пространство это то, что можно чем-то наполнить?
384
```

```
[![чёрное пространство, белое
385
        пространство] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/1.png
        ""чёрное пространство, белое пространство"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/Links
        Platform/master/doc/Intro/1.png)
386
    Что может быть минимальным рисунком, образом, графикой? Может быть это точка? Это ли простейшая
387
        форма? Но есть ли у точки размер? Цвет? Масса? Координаты? Время существования?
388
    [![чёрное пространство, чёрная
389
        точка] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/2.png
        ""чёрное пространство, чёрная
        точка"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/2.png)
390
391
    А что если повторить? Сделать копию? Создать дубликат? Из одного сделать два? Может это быть
    → так? Инверсия? Отражение? Сумма?
392
    [![белая точка, чёрная
        точка] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/3.png ""белая
        точка, чёрная точка"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/3.png)
394
    А что если мы вообразим движение? Нужно ли время? Каким самым коротким будет путь? Что будет
395
        если этот путь зафиксировать? Запомнить след? Как две точки становятся линией? Чертой?
        Гранью? Разделителем? Единицей?
396
    [![две белые точки, чёрная вертикальная
397
        линия] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/4.png ""две
        белые точки, чёрная вертикальная
        линия"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/4.png)
398
    Можно ли замкнуть движение? Может ли это быть кругом? Можно ли замкнуть время? Или остаётся
399
        только спираль? Но что если замкнуть предел? Создать ограничение, разделение? Получится
    \hookrightarrow
        замкнутая область? Полностью отделённая от всего остального? Но что это всё остальное? Что можно делить? В каком направлении? Ничего или всё? Пустота или полнота? Начало или конец?
        Или может быть это единица и ноль? Дуальность? Противоположность? А что будет с кругом если
        у него нет размера? Будет ли круг точкой? Точка состоящая из точек?
400
    [![белая вертикальная линия, чёрный
401
        круг] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/5.png ""белая
        вертикальная линия, чёрный
        kpyr"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/5.png)
402
    Как ещё можно использовать грань, черту, линию? А что если она может что-то соединять, может
403
        тогда её нужно повернуть? Почему то, что перпендикулярно вертикальному горизонтально? Горизонт? Инвертирует ли это смысл? Что такое смысл? Из чего состоит смысл? Существует ли
        элементарная единица смысла?
404
    [![белый круг, чёрная горизонтальная
405
        линия] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/6.png ""белый
        круг, чёрная горизонтальная
        линия"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/6.png)
406
    Соединять, допустим, а какой смысл в этом есть ещё? Что если помимо смысла ""соединить,
407
        связать"", есть ещё и смысл направления ""от начала к концу""? От предка к потомку? От
        родителя к ребёнку? От общего к частному?
408
    [![белая горизонтальная линия, чёрная горизонтальная
409
         стрелка] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/7.png
        ""белая горизонтальная линия, чёрная горизонтальная
        стрелка"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/7.png)
410
    Шаг назад. Возьмём опять отделённую область, которая лишь та же замкнутая линия, что ещё она
411
        может представлять собой? Объект? Но в чём его суть? Разве не в том, что у него есть
        граница, разделяющая внутреннее и внешнее? Допустим связь, стрелка, линия соединяет два
        объекта, как бы это выглядело?
412
    [![белая связь, чёрная направленная
413
        связь](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/8.png ""белая
        связь, чёрная направленная
        связь"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/8.png)
414
    Допустим у нас есть смысл ""связать"" и смысл ""направления"", много ли это нам даёт? Много ли
415
        вариантов интерпретации? А что если уточнить, каким именно образом выполнена связь? Что если
        можно задать ей чёткий, конкретный смысл? Что это будет? Тип? Глагол? Связка? Действие?
        Трансформация? Переход из состояния в состояние? Или всё это и есть объект, суть которого в
        его конечном состоянии, если конечно конец определён направлением?
416
```

```
[![белая обычная и направленная связи, чёрная типизированная
417
        связь] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/9.png ""белая
        обычная и направленная связи, чёрная типизированная
        связь"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/9.png)
    А что если всё это время, мы смотрели на суть как бы снаружи? Можно ли взглянуть на это изнутри?
419
        Что будет внутри объектов? Объекты ли это? Или это связи? Может ли эта структура описать
       сама себя? Но что тогда получится, разве это не рекурсия? Может это фрактал?
420
    [![белая обычная и направленная связи с рекурсивной внутренней структурой, чёрная типизированная
421
        связь с рекурсивной внутренней
        структурой](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/10.png
        ""белая обычная и направленная связи с рекурсивной внутренней структурой, черная
        типизированная связь с рекурсивной внутренней структурой"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.c
        om/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/10.png)
422
    На один уровень внутрь (вниз)? Или на один уровень во вне (вверх)? Или это можно назвать шагом
423
       рекурсии или фрактала?
    [![белая обычная и направленная связи с двойной рекурсивной внутренней структурой, чёрная
425
        типизированная связь с двойной рекурсивной внутренней
        структурой](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/11.png
        ""белая обычная и направленная связи с двойной рекурсивной внутренней структурой, чёрная
        типизированная связь с двойной рекурсивной внутренней структурой"")](https://raw.githubuserc
        ontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/11.png)
426
    Последовательность? Массив? Список? Множество? Объект? Таблица? Элементы? Цвета? Символы? Буквы?
427
       Слово? Цифры? Число? Алфавит? Дерево? Сеть? Граф? Гиперграф?
428
    [![белая обычная и направленная связи со структурой из 8 цветных элементов последовательности,
429
        чёрная типизированная связь со структурой из 8 цветных элементов последовательности](https://
        /raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/12.png ""белая обычная и
        направленная связи со структурой из 8 цветных элементов последовательности, чёрная
        типизированная связь со структурой из 8 цветных элементов последовательности""\bar{)}] (https://raw
        .githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/12.png)
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431
432
    [![анимация](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/intro-anima
433
        tion-500.gif
        ""анимация"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/intro]
       -animation-500.gif)";
434
            435
436
                → incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua.
    Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo
437
       consequat.";
438
            [Fact]
439
            public static void CompressionTest()
440
441
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
442
443
                    var links = scope.Links;
                    var sequences = scope.Sequences;
445
446
                    var e1 = links.Create();
447
                    var e2 = links.Create();
448
449
                    var sequence = new[]
450
                    {
                        e1, e2, e1, e2 // mama / papa / template [(m/p), a] { [1] [2] [1] [2] }
452
                    };
453
454
                    var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links.Unsync);
455
                    var totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
456
                       TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<ulong>(links.Unsync);
                    var doubletFrequenciesCache = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(links.Unsync,
457

→ totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);

                    var compressingConverter = new CompressingConverter<ulong>(links.Unsync,
458
                       balancedVariantConverter, doubletFrequenciesCache);
                    var compressedVariant = compressingConverter.Convert(sequence);
460
                                    (1->1) point
                    // 1: [1]
462
                       2: [2]
                                    (2->2) point
463
                    // 3: [1,2]
                                    (1->2) doublet
464
                    // 4: [1,2,1,2] (3->3) doublet
465
```

```
Assert.True(links.GetSource(links.GetSource(compressedVariant)) == sequence[0]);
        Assert.True(links.GetTarget(links.GetSource(compressedVariant)) == sequence[1]);
        Assert.True(links.GetSource(links.GetTarget(compressedVariant)) == sequence[2]);
        Assert.True(links.GetTarget(links.GetTarget(compressedVariant)) == sequence[3]);
        var source = _constants.SourcePart;
var target = _constants.TargetPart;
        Assert.True(links.GetByKeys(compressedVariant, source, source) == sequence[0]);
        Assert.True(links.GetByKeys(compressedVariant, source, target) == sequence[1]);
Assert.True(links.GetByKeys(compressedVariant, target, source) == sequence[2]);
        Assert.True(links.GetByKeys(compressedVariant, target, target) == sequence[3]);
        // 4 - length of sequence
        Assert.True(links.GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex(compressedVariant, 4, 0)
        \Rightarrow == sequence[0]);
        Assert.True(links.GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex(compressedVariant, 4, 1)
        \Rightarrow == sequence[1]);
        Assert.True(links.GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex(compressedVariant, 4, 2)
        \Rightarrow == sequence[2]);
        Assert.True(links.GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex(compressedVariant, 4, 3)
        \Rightarrow == sequence[3]);
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void CompressionEfficiencyTest()
    var strings = _exampleLoremIpsumText.Split(new[] { '\n', '\r' },

→ StringSplitOptions.RemoveEmptyEntries);
    var arrays = strings.Select(UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray).ToArray();
    var totalCharacters = arrays.Select(x => x.Length).Sum();
    using (var scope1 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
    using (var scope2 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
    using (var scope3 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        scope1.Links.Unsync.UseUnicode();
        scope2.Links.Unsync.UseUnicode();
        scope3.Links.Unsync.UseUnicode();
        var balancedVariantConverter1 = new
        → BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync);
        var totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
            TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync);
        var linkFrequenciesCache1 = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync,
           totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
        var compressor1 = new CompressingConverter<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync,
            balancedVariantConverter1, linkFrequenciesCache1,
            doInitialFrequenciesIncrement: false);
        //var compressor2 = scope2.Sequences;
        var compressor3 = scope3.Sequences;
        var constants = Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance;
        var sequences = compressor3;
        //var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
        //var unaryOne = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, constants.Itself);
        //var frequencyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, constants.Itself);
        //var frequencyPropertyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot,
           constants.Itself);
        //var unaryNumberToAddressConverter = new
        UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
        //var unaryNumberIncrementer = new UnaryNumberIncrementer<ulong>(links,
          unaryOne);
        //var frequencyIncrementer = new FrequencyIncrementer<ulong>(links,
        //var frequencyPropertyOperator = new FrequencyPropertyOperator<ulong>(links,
        //var linkFrequencyIncrementer = new LinkFrequencyIncrementer<ulong>(links,
            frequencyPropertyOperator, frequencyIncrementer);
        //var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new
           LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter<ulong>(links, frequencyPropertyOperator,
           unaryNumberToAddressConverter);
```

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```
var linkFrequenciesCache3 = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(scope3.Links.Unsync,
    totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFreque
   ncyNumberConverter<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache3);
var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
    SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(scope3.Links.Unsync,
    linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
var optimalVariantConverter = new
   OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(scope3.Links.Unsync,
    sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
var compressed1 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
var compressed2 = new ulong[arrays.Length]
var compressed3 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
var START = 0;
var END = arrays.Length;
//for (int i = START; i < END; i++)
      linkFrequenciesCache1.IncrementFrequencies(arrays[i]);
var initialCount1 = scope2.Links.Unsync.Count();
var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    linkFrequenciesCache1.IncrementFrequencies(arrays[i]);
    compressed1[i] = compressor1.Convert(arrays[i]);
var elapsed1 = sw1.Elapsed;
var balancedVariantConverter2 = new
→ BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(scope2.Links.Unsync);
var initialCount2 = scope2.Links.Unsync.Count();
var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    compressed2[i] = balancedVariantConverter2.Convert(arrays[i]);
var elapsed2 = sw2.Elapsed;
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    linkFrequenciesCache3.IncrementFrequencies(arrays[i]);
var initialCount3 = scope3.Links.Unsync.Count();
var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    //linkFrequenciesCache3.IncrementFrequencies(arrays[i])
    compressed3[i] = optimalVariantConverter.Convert(arrays[i]);
}
var elapsed3 = sw3.Elapsed;
Console.WriteLine($"Compressor: {elapsed1}, Balanced variant: {elapsed2},
→ Optimal variant: {elapsed3}");
// Assert.True(elapsed1 > elapsed2);
// Checks
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    var sequence1 = compressed1[i];
    var sequence2 = compressed2[i];
    var sequence3 = compressed3[i];
    var decompress1 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence1,
        scope1.Links.Unsync);
```

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```
var decompress2 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence2,
                scope2.Links.Unsync);
            var decompress3 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence3,
                scope3.Links.Unsync);
            var structure1 = scope1.Links.Unsync.FormatStructure(sequence1, link =>
                link.IsPartialPoint());
            var structure2 = scope2.Links.Unsync.FormatStructure(sequence2, link =>
                link.IsPartialPoint());
            var structure3 = scope3.Links.Unsync.FormatStructure(sequence3, link =>
                link.IsPartialPoint());
            //if (sequence1 != Constants.Null && sequence2 != Constants.Null &&
                arrays[i].Length > 3)
            //
                  Assert.False(structure1 == structure2);
            //if (sequence3 != Constants.Null && sequence2 != Constants.Null &&
                arrays[i].Length > 3)
                  Assert.False(structure3 == structure2);
            Assert.True(strings[i] == decompress1 && decompress1 == decompress2);
            Assert.True(strings[i] == decompress3 && decompress3 == decompress2);
        Assert.True((int)(scope1.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount1) <

→ totalCharacters);

        Assert.True((int)(scope2.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount2) <

→ totalCharacters);
        Assert.True((int)(scope3.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount3) <

→ totalCharacters);

       Console.WriteLine($\$"\{(double)(scope1.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount1) /
            totalCharacters} | {(double)(scope2.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount2)
            totalCharacters} | {(double)(scope3.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount3) /
           totalCharacters}");
        Assert.True(scope1.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount1 <
          scope2.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount2);
        Assert.True(scope3.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount3 <
           scope2.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount2);
        var duplicateProvider1 = new
           DuplicateSegmentsProvider<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync, scope1.Sequences);
        var duplicateProvider2 = new
           DuplicateSegmentsProvider<ulong>(scope2.Links.Unsync, scope2.Sequences);
        var duplicateProvider3 = new
           DuplicateSegmentsProvider<ulong>(scope3.Links.Unsync, scope3.Sequences);
       var duplicateCounter1 = new DuplicateSegmentsCounter<ulong>(duplicateProvider1);
        var duplicateCounter2 = new DuplicateSegmentsCounter<ulong>(duplicateProvider2);
        var duplicateCounter3 = new DuplicateSegmentsCounter<ulong>(duplicateProvider3);
        var duplicates1 = duplicateCounter1.Count();
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("----");
        var duplicates2 = duplicateCounter2.Count();
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("----");
        var duplicates3 = duplicateCounter3.Count();
        Console.WriteLine($"{duplicates1} | {duplicates2} | {duplicates3}");
        linkFrequenciesCache1.ValidateFrequencies();
        linkFrequenciesCache3.ValidateFrequencies();
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void CompressionStabilityTest()
    // TODO: Fix bug (do a separate test)
    //const ulong minNumbers = 0;
    //const ulong maxNumbers = 1000;
    const ulong minNumbers = 10000;
```

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```
const ulong maxNumbers = 12500;
var strings = new List<string>();
for (ulong i = minNumbers; i < maxNumbers; i++)</pre>
    strings.Add(i.ToString());
}
var arrays = strings.Select(UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray).ToArray();
var totalCharacters = arrays.Select(x => x.Length).Sum();
using (var scope1 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true, sequencesOptions: new
   SequencesOptions<ulong> { UseCompression = true,
EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnExisting = true }))
using (var scope2 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
{
    scope1.Links.UseUnicode();
    scope2.Links.UseUnicode();
    //var compressor1 = new Compressor(scope1.Links.Unsync, scope1.Sequences);
    var compressor1 = scope1.Sequences;
    var compressor2 = scope2.Sequences;
    var compressed1 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
    var compressed2 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
    var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
    var START = 0;
    var END = arrays.Length;
    // Collisions proved (cannot be solved by max doublet comparison, no stable rule)
    // Stability issue starts at 10001 or 11000
    //for (int i = START; i < END; i++)
    //{
    //
          var first = compressor1.Compress(arrays[i]);
    //
          var second = compressor1.Compress(arrays[i]);
          if (first == second)
    //
              compressed1[i] = first;
          else
    11
    //
              // TODO: Find a solution for this case
          }
    //
    //}
    for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
        var first = compressor1.Create(arrays[i].ShiftRight());
        var second = compressor1.Create(arrays[i].ShiftRight());
        if (first == second)
        {
            compressed1[i] = first;
        }
        else
        {
            // TODO: Find a solution for this case
    }
    var elapsed1 = sw1.Elapsed;
    var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(scope2.Links);
    var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
    for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
        var first = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(arrays[i]);
        var second = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(arrays[i]);
        if (first == second)
        {
            compressed2[i] = first;
        }
    }
    var elapsed2 = sw2.Elapsed;
```

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```
Debug.WriteLine($\Boxed1\); Balanced sequence creator:
                     {elapsed2}");
               Assert.True(elapsed1 > elapsed2);
               // Checks
               for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
                       var sequence1 = compressed1[i];
                       var sequence2 = compressed2[i];
                       if (sequence1 != _constants.Null && sequence2 != _constants.Null)
                               var decompress1 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence1,

    scope1.Links);

                               var decompress2 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence2,

    scope2.Links);

                               //var structure1 = scope1.Links.FormatStructure(sequence1, link =>
                               → link.IsPartialPoint());
                               //var structure2 = scope2.Links.FormatStructure(sequence2, link =>
                               → link.IsPartialPoint());
                               //if (sequence1 != Constants.Null && sequence2 != Constants.Null &&
                                      arrays[i].Length > 3)
                                          Assert.False(structure1 == structure2);
                               Assert.True(strings[i] == decompress1 && decompress1 == decompress2);
                       }
               }
               Assert.True((int)(scope1.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) < totalCharacters);
               Assert.True((int)(scope2.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) < totalCharacters);
               Debug.WriteLine($\$\(\)\{\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)\)\((\)
                totalCharacters} | {(double)(scope2.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) /
                → totalCharacters}");
               Assert.True(scope1.Links.Count() <= scope2.Links.Count());
               //compressor1.ValidateFrequencies();
       }
}
[Fact]
public static void RundomNumbersCompressionQualityTest()
       const ulong N = 500;
       //const ulong minNumbers = 10000;
       //const ulong maxNumbers = 20000;
       //var strings = new List<string>();
       //for (ulong i = 0; i < N; i++)
                strings.Add(RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(minNumbers,

→ maxNumbers).ToString());
       var strings = new List<string>();
       for (ulong i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
       {
               strings.Add(RandomHelpers.Default.NextUInt64().ToString());
       strings = strings.Distinct().ToList();
       var arrays = strings.Select(UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray).ToArray();
       var totalCharacters = arrays.Select(x => x.Length).Sum();
       using (var scope1 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true, sequencesOptions: new
        SequencesOptions<ulong> { UseCompression = true,
              EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnExisting = true }))
       using (var scope2 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
               scope1.Links.UseUnicode();
```

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 $741 \\ 742$

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798

800

```
scope2.Links.UseUnicode();
802
803
                     var compressor1 = scope1.Sequences;
                     var compressor2 = scope2.Sequences;
805
806
                     var compressed1 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
807
                     var compressed2 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
808
809
                     var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
810
811
                     var START = 0;
                     var END = arrays.Length;
813
814
                     for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
815
                     {
816
                          compressed1[i] = compressor1.Create(arrays[i].ShiftRight());
818
819
                     var elapsed1 = sw1.Elapsed;
820
821
                     var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(scope2.Links);
822
823
                     var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
824
                     for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
826
                     {
827
828
                          compressed2[i] = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(arrays[i]);
                     }
829
830
831
                     var elapsed2 = sw2.Elapsed;
832
                     Debug.WriteLine(|$|"Compressor: {elapsed1}, Balanced sequence creator:
833
                      834
                     Assert.True(elapsed1 > elapsed2);
835
836
                      // Checks
837
                     for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
838
839
                          var sequence1 = compressed1[i];
840
                          var sequence2 = compressed2[i];
841
842
                          if (sequence1 != _constants.Null && sequence2 != _constants.Null)
843
844
                              var decompress1 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence1,
845
                                  scope1.Links);
846
                              var decompress2 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence2,
847
                                  scope2.Links);
848
                              Assert.True(strings[i] == decompress1 && decompress1 == decompress2);
849
                          }
850
                     }
851
852
                     Assert.True((int)(scope1.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) < totalCharacters);
853
                     Assert.True((int)(scope2.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) < totalCharacters);
854
855
                     Debug.WriteLine($"{(double)(scope1.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) /
856
                         totalCharacters} | {(double)(scope2.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) /
                         totalCharacters}");
857
                      // Can be worse than balanced variant
858
                     //Assert.True(scope1.Links.Count() <= scope2.Links.Count());</pre>
859
860
                     //compressor1.ValidateFrequencies();
861
                 }
862
             }
863
864
             [Fact]
865
             public static void AllTreeBreakDownAtSequencesCreationBugTest()
866
867
                 // Made out of AllPossibleConnectionsTest test.
868
869
                 //const long sequenceLength = 5; //100% bug
870
                 const long sequenceLength = 4; //100% bug
871
                 //const long sequenceLength = 3; //100% _no_bug (ok)
872
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
874
875
                     var links = scope.Links;
876
```

```
var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence);
        Global.Trash = createResults;
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void AllPossibleConnectionsTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 5;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
        {
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        }
        var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence);
        var reverseResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence.Reverse().ToArray());
        for (var i = 0; i < 1; i++)
            var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
            var searchResults1 = sequences.GetAllConnections(sequence); sw1.Stop();
            var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
            var searchResults2 = sequences.GetAllConnections1(sequence); sw2.Stop();
            var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
            var searchResults3 = sequences.GetAllConnections2(sequence); sw3.Stop();
            var sw4 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
            var searchResults4 = sequences.GetAllConnections3(sequence); sw4.Stop();
            Global.Trash = searchResults3;
            Global.Trash = searchResults4; //-V3008
            var intersection1 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults1).ToList();
            Assert.True(intersection1.Count == createResults.Length);
            var intersection2 = reverseResults.Intersect(searchResults1).ToList();
            Assert.True(intersection2.Count == reverseResults.Length);
            var intersection0 = searchResults1.Intersect(searchResults2).ToList();
            Assert.True(intersection0.Count == searchResults2.Count);
            var intersection3 = searchResults2.Intersect(searchResults3).ToList();
            Assert.True(intersection3.Count == searchResults3.Count);
            var intersection4 = searchResults3.Intersect(searchResults4).ToList();
            Assert.True(intersection4.Count == searchResults4.Count);
        }
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
    }
[Fact(Skip = "Correct implementation is pending")]
public static void CalculateAllUsagesTest()
```

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950 951

952 953 954

955

```
957
                 const long sequenceLength = 3;
958
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
960
961
                      var links = scope.Links;
962
                      var sequences = scope.Sequences;
963
964
                      var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
965
                      for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
966
967
                          sequence[i] = links.Create();
968
                      }
969
970
                      var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence);
971
972
                      //var reverseResults =
973
                         sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence.Reverse().ToArray());
974
                     for (var i = 0; i < 1; i++)</pre>
975
976
                          var linksTotalUsages1 = new ulong[links.Count() + 1];
978
                          sequences.CalculateAllUsages(linksTotalUsages1);
980
                          var linksTotalUsages2 = new ulong[links.Count() + 1];
981
982
                          sequences.CalculateAllUsages2(linksTotalUsages2);
983
984
                          var intersection1 = linksTotalUsages1.Intersect(linksTotalUsages2).ToList();
985
                          Assert.True(intersection1.Count == linksTotalUsages2.Length);
                     }
987
988
                     for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
989
990
                          links.Delete(sequence[i]);
991
992
                 }
993
             }
994
        }
995
    }
996
1.176
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/SplitMemoryGenericLinksTests.cs
    using System;
          Xunit:
 2
    using
    using Platform. Memory;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory;
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
 7
         \underline{\textbf{public unsafe static class}} \ \ \underline{\textbf{SplitMemoryGenericLinksTests}}
 9
10
11
             [Fact]
             public static void CRUDTest()
12
13
                 Using<byte>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
                 Using<ushort>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
                 Using<uint>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
16
                 Using<ulong>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
17
             }
19
             [Fact]
             public static void RawNumbersCRUDTest()
21
22
                 UsingWithExternalReferences<byte>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations())
23
                 UsingWithExternalReferences<ushort>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
24
                 UsingWithExternalReferences<uint>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
25
                 UsingWithExternalReferences<ulong>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
26
             }
28
             [Fact]
29
             public static void MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletionsTest()
30
31
                 Using<byte>(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Test | 
32
                  → MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(16)); // Cannot use more because current
                  → implementation of tree cuts out 5 bits from the address space.
                 Using<ushort>(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Te |
33
                     stMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
```

```
Using<uint>(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Test | 
34
                → MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
                Using<ulong>(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Tes
35
                    tMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
            }
37
            private static void Using<TLink>(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
39
                using (var dataMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
40
                      (var indexMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
                using (var memory = new SplitMemoryLinks<TLink>(dataMemory, indexMemory))
42
43
                    action(memory);
44
                }
            }
46
47
            private static void UsingWithExternalReferences<TLink>(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
49
                var contants = new LinksConstants<TLink>(enableExternalReferencesSupport: true);
50
                using (var dataMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
                using (var indexMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
52
                using (var memory = new SplitMemoryLinks<TLink>(dataMemory, indexMemory,
53
                    SplitMemoryLinks<TLink>.DefaultLinksSizeStep, contants))
54
                    action(memory);
                }
56
            }
57
       }
   }
59
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/SplitMemoryUInt32LinksTests.cs
1 177
   using System;
         Xunit;
   using
   using Platform. Memory;
3
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific;
   using TLink = System.UInt32;
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
7
       public unsafe static class SplitMemoryUInt32LinksTests
9
10
11
            |Fact|
            public static void CRUDTest()
12
13
                Using(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
            }
15
16
            [Fact]
17
            public static void RawNumbersCRUDTest()
18
19
                UsingWithExternalReferences(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
20
            }
21
22
            [Fact]
23
            public static void MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletionsTest()
2.4
                Using(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().TestMultip |
26
                    leRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
27
            private static void Using(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
29
30
                using (var dataMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
31
                using (var indexMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
32
                using (var memory = new UInt32SplitMemoryLinks(dataMemory, indexMemory))
33
34
                    action(memory);
36
            }
37
            private static void UsingWithExternalReferences(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
39
40
                var contants = new LinksConstants<TLink>(enableExternalReferencesSupport: true);
                using (var dataMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
42
                using (var indexMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
43
                using (var memory = new UInt32SplitMemoryLinks(dataMemory, indexMemory,
                    UInt32SplitMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep, contants))
```

```
action(memory);
46
                }
            }
48
        }
49
   }
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/SplitMemoryUInt64LinksTests.cs\\
1.178
   using System;
   using Xunit
   using
          Platform.Memory;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific;
4
   using TLink = System.UInt64;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
        public unsafe static class SplitMemoryUInt64LinksTests
9
1.0
            [Fact]
11
            public static void CRUDTest()
12
13
                Using(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
14
            }
16
            [Fact]
17
            public static void RawNumbersCRUDTest()
19
                UsingWithExternalReferences(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
20
            }
22
            [Fact]
23
            public static void MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletionsTest()
24
25
                Using(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().TestMultip |
26
                 → leRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
28
            private static void Using(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
29
                using (var dataMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
31
                using (var indexMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
32
                using (var memory = new UInt64SplitMemoryLinks(dataMemory, indexMemory))
                {
34
                     action(memory);
35
                }
36
            }
37
38
            private static void UsingWithExternalReferences(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
40
                var contants = new LinksConstants<TLink>(enableExternalReferencesSupport: true);
41
                using (var dataMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
42
                       (var indexMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
43
                using (var memory = new UInt64SplitMemoryLinks(dataMemory, indexMemory,
44
                    UInt64SplitMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep, contants))
                {
45
                     action(memory);
46
                }
47
            }
48
        }
49
   }
50
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/TempLinksTestScope.cs
1.179
   using System.IO;
   using Platform.Disposables;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences;
   using
          Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
7
8
        public class TempLinksTestScope : DisposableBase
9
10
            public ILinks<ulong> MemoryAdapter { get; }
11
            public SynchronizedLinks<ulong> Links { get;
12
            public Sequences.Sequences Sequences { get; }
13
            public string TempFilename { get; }
public string TempTransactionLogFilename { get; }
14
15
            private readonly bool _deleteFiles;
16
17
```

```
public TempLinksTestScope(bool deleteFiles = true, bool useSequences = false, bool
18
            useLog = false) : this(new SequencesOptions<ulong>(), deleteFiles, useSequences,
               useLog) { }
19
            public TempLinksTestScope(SequencesOptions<ulong> sequencesOptions, bool deleteFiles =
20
                true, bool useSequences = false, bool useLog = false)
                 _deleteFiles = deleteFiles;
22
                TempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName():
23
                TempTransactionLogFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
24
                var coreMemoryAdapter = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(TempFilename);
25
                MemoryAdapter = useLog ? (ILinks<ulong>)new
26
                → UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(coreMemoryAdapter, TempTransactionLogFilename) :

→ coreMemoryAdapter;

                Links = new SynchronizedLinks<ulong>(new UInt64Links(MemoryAdapter));
27
                if (useSequences)
28
                {
                    Sequences = new Sequences.Sequences(Links, sequencesOptions);
30
                }
31
            }
33
            protected override void Dispose(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
34
35
                if (!wasDisposed)
36
                {
37
                    Links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible();
                    if (_deleteFiles)
39
                    {
40
                         DeleteFiles();
41
                    }
42
                }
43
            }
44
45
            public void DeleteFiles()
46
47
                File.Delete(TempFilename);
                File.Delete(TempTransactionLogFilename);
49
            }
50
        }
51
   }
52
1.180
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/TestExtensions.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using Xunit;
2
   using Platform.Ranges;
3
   using Platform. Numbers;
4
   using Platform.Random;
   using Platform.Setters;
   using Platform.Converters;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
9
   {
10
        public static class TestExtensions
11
12
            public static void TestCRUDOperations<T>(this ILinks<T> links)
13
14
                var constants = links.Constants;
15
16
                var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<T>.Default;
18
                var zero = default(T);
19
                var one = Arithmetic.Increment(zero);
20
21
                // Create Link
22
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), zero));
23
24
                var setter = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
25
                links.Each(constants.Any, constants.Any, setter.SetAndReturnTrue);
26
27
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter.Result, constants.Null));
28
29
                var linkAddress = links.Create();
30
                var link = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress));
32
33
                Assert.True(link.Count == 3);
34
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Index, linkAddress));
35
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Source, constants.Null));
36
37
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Target, constants.Null));
```

```
Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), one));
    // Get first link
    setter = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
    links.Each(constants.Any, constants.Any, setter.SetAndReturnFalse);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter.Result, linkAddress));
    // Update link to reference itself
    links.Update(linkAddress, linkAddress, linkAddress);
    link = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Source, linkAddress));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Target, linkAddress));
    // Update link to reference null (prepare for delete)
    var updated = links.Update(linkAddress, constants.Null, constants.Null);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(updated, linkAddress));
    link = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Source, constants.Null));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Target, constants.Null));
    // Delete link
    links.Delete(linkAddress);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), zero));
    setter = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
    links.Each(constants.Any, constants.Any, setter.SetAndReturnTrue);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter.Result, constants.Null));
}
public static void TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations<T>(this ILinks<T> links)
    // Constants
    var constants = links.Constants;
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<T>.Default;
    var zero = default(T);
    var one = Arithmetic.Increment(zero);
    var two = Arithmetic.Increment(one);
    var h106E = new Hybrid<T>(106L, isExternal: true);
    var h107E = new Hybrid<T>(-char.ConvertFromUtf32(107)[0]);
    var h108E = new Hybrid < T > (-108L);
    Assert.Equal(106L, h106E.AbsoluteValue);
    Assert.Equal(107L, h107E.AbsoluteValue);
    Assert.Equal(108L, h108E.AbsoluteValue);
    // Create Link (External -> External)
    var linkAddress1 = links.Create();
    links.Update(linkAddress1, h106E, h108E);
    var link1 = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress1));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link1.Source, h106E));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link1.Target, h108E));
    // Create Link (Internal -> External)
    var linkAddress2 = links.Create();
    links.Update(linkAddress2, linkAddress1, h108E);
    var link2 = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress2));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link2.Source, linkAddress1));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link2.Target, h108E));
    // Create Link (Internal -> Internal)
    var linkAddress3 = links.Create();
    links.Update(linkAddress3, linkAddress1, linkAddress2);
```

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101

102 103

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105 106

107 108

109 110

111

112 113

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```
var link3 = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress3));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link3.Source, linkAddress1));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link3.Target, linkAddress2));
    // Search for created link
    var setter1 = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
    links.Each(h106E, h108E, setter1.SetAndReturnFalse);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter1.Result, linkAddress1));
    // Search for nonexistent link
    var setter2 = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
    links.Each(h106E, h107E, setter2.SetAndReturnFalse);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter2.Result, constants.Null));
    // Update link to reference null (prepare for delete)
    var updated = links.Update(linkAddress3, constants.Null, constants.Null);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(updated, linkAddress3));
    link3 = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress3));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link3.Source, constants.Null));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link3.Target, constants.Null));
    // Delete link
    links.Delete(linkAddress3);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), two));
    var setter3 = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
    links.Each(constants.Any, constants.Any, setter3.SetAndReturnTrue);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter3.Result, linkAddress2));
}
public static void TestMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink>
   links, int maximumOperationsPerCycle)
    var comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
    var addressToUInt64Converter = CheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
    \verb|var| uInt64ToAddressConverter = CheckedConverter < \verb|valong|, TLink| > . Default; \\
    for (var N = 1; N < maximumOperationsPerCycle; N++)</pre>
        var random = new System.Random(N);
        var created = OUL;
        var deleted = OUL;
        for (var i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
            var linksCount = addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count());
            var createPoint = random.NextBoolean();
            if (linksCount >= 2 && createPoint)
                var linksAddressRange = new Range<ulong>(1, linksCount);
                TLink source = uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksA
                   ddressRange));
                TLink target = uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksA

→ ddressRange));

                    //-V3086
                var resultLink = links.GetOrCreate(source, target);
                if (comparer.Compare(resultLink,
                    uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(linksCount)) > 0)
                {
                    created++;
                }
            }
            else
            {
                links.Create();
                created++;
            }
        Assert.True(created == addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count()));
        for (var i = 0; i < N; i++)
            TLink link = uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert((ulong)i + 1UL);
            if (links.Exists(link))
```

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```
193
                               links.Delete(link);
                              deleted++;
195
                          }
197
                      Assert.True(addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count()) == OL);
198
                 }
199
             }
200
        }
201
    }
202
1.181
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/UInt64LinksTests.cs
    using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System. Diagnostics;
    using System.IO;
    using System. Text;
    using System. Threading;
 6
    using System. Threading. Tasks;
    using Xunit;
    using Platform.Disposables;
10
    using Platform.Ranges;
    using Platform.Random;
11
    using Platform.Timestamps;
          Platform.Reflection;
13
    using
    using Platform.Singletons;
14
    using Platform.Scopes;
    using Platform.Counters;
16
    using Platform.Diagnostics;
    using Platform.IO;
18
    using Platform.Memory;
using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
19
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
21
23
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
^{24}
         public static class UInt64LinksTests
25
26
             private static readonly LinksConstants<ulong> _constants =
27
             → Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance;
28
             private const long Iterations = 10 * 1024;
30
             #region Concept
31
33
             [Fact]
             public static void MultipleCreateAndDeleteTest()
34
35
                 using (var scope = new Scope<Types<HeapResizableDirectMemory,</pre>
                     UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks>>())
37
                      new UInt64Links(scope.Use<ILinks<ulong>>()).TestMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeleti |
38
                      \rightarrow ons(100);
                 }
39
             }
41
             [Fact]
42
             public static void CascadeUpdateTest()
43
44
                 var itself = _constants.Itself;
45
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useLog: true))
46
47
                      var links = scope.Links;
48
                      var l1 = links.Create();
50
                      var 12 = links.Create();
51
52
                      12 = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
53
                      links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
55
                      links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
56
57
                      12 = links.Update(12, 11);
58
59
                      links.Delete(12);
60
61
                      Global.Trash = links.Count();
62
                      links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible(); // Close links to access log
64
```

```
Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(scop

→ e.TempTransactionLogFilename);
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void BasicTransactionLogTest()
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useLog: true))
    {
        var links = scope.Links;
        var l1 = links.Create();
        var 12 = links.Create();
        Global.Trash = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
        links.Delete(11);
        links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible(); // Close links to access log
        Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(scop

→ e.TempTransactionLogFilename);
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void TransactionAutoRevertedTest()
    // Auto Reverted (Because no commit at transaction)
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useLog: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var transactionsLayer = (UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer)scope.MemoryAdapter;
        using (var transaction = transactionsLayer.BeginTransaction())
            var l1 = links.Create();
            var 12 = links.Create();
            links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
        Assert.Equal(OUL, links.Count());
        links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible();
        var transitions = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(s

→ cope.TempTransactionLogFilename);
        Assert.Single(transitions);
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void TransactionUserCodeErrorNoDataSavedTest()
    // User Code Error (Autoreverted), no data saved
    var itself = _constants.Itself;
    TempLinksTestScope lastScope = null;
    try
        using (var scope = lastScope = new TempLinksTestScope(deleteFiles: false,
           useLog: true))
            var links = scope.Links;
            var transactionsLayer = (UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer)((LinksDisposableDecor)

→ atorBase<ulong>)links.Unsync).Links;
            using (var transaction = transactionsLayer.BeginTransaction())
                var l1 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
                var 12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
                12 = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
                links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
                links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
                //Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transi

→ tion>(scope.TempTransactionLogFilename);
```

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```
12 = links.Update(12, 11);
                links.Delete(12);
                ExceptionThrower();
                transaction.Commit();
            }
            Global.Trash = links.Count();
        }
    }
    catch
        Assert.False(lastScope == null);
        var transitions = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(1
        → astScope.TempTransactionLogFilename);
        Assert.True(transitions.Length == 1 && transitions[0].Before.IsNull() &&

    transitions[0].After.IsNull());
        lastScope.DeleteFiles();
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void TransactionUserCodeErrorSomeDataSavedTest()
    // User Code Error (Autoreverted), some data saved
    var itself = _constants.Itself;
    TempLinksTestScope lastScope = null;
    try
    {
        ulong 11;
ulong 12;
        using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useLog: true))
            var links = scope.Links;
            11 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
            12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
            12 = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
            links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
            links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
            links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible();
            Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(

→ scope.TempTransactionLogFilename);
        }
        using (var scope = lastScope = new TempLinksTestScope(deleteFiles: false,
            useLog: true))
            var links = scope.Links;
            var transactionsLayer = (UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer)links.Unsync;
            using (var transaction = transactionsLayer.BeginTransaction())
                12 = links.Update(12, 11);
                links.Delete(12);
                ExceptionThrower();
                transaction.Commit();
            }
            Global.Trash = links.Count();
        }
    }
    catch
        Assert.False(lastScope == null);
        Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(last |

→ Scope.TempTransactionLogFilename);
```

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199 200

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 $\frac{209}{210}$

```
lastScope.DeleteFiles();
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void TransactionCommit()
    var itself = _constants.Itself;
    var tempDatabaseFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
    var tempTransactionLogFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
    // Commit
    using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(new
    UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename), tempTransactionLogFilename))
    using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
        using (var transaction = memoryAdapter.BeginTransaction())
            var l1 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
            var 12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
            Global.Trash = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
            links.Delete(11);
            transaction.Commit();
        Global.Trash = links.Count();
    }
    Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(tempTran)

→ sactionLogFilename);

}
[Fact]
public static void TransactionDamage()
    var itself = _constants.Itself;
    var tempDatabaseFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
    var tempTransactionLogFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
    // Commit
    using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(new
    UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename), tempTransactionLogFilename))
    using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
    {
        using (var transaction = memoryAdapter.BeginTransaction())
            var l1 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
            var 12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
            Global.Trash = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
            links.Delete(11);
            transaction.Commit();
        }
        Global.Trash = links.Count();
    Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(tempTran)

→ sactionLogFilename);

    // Damage database
    FileHelpers.WriteFirst(tempTransactionLogFilename, new
    → UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition(new UniqueTimestampFactory(), 555));
    // Try load damaged database
    try
        // TODO: Fix
        using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(new
        UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename), tempTransactionLogFilename))
```

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 $\frac{222}{223}$

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 $\frac{225}{226}$

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```
using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
            Global.Trash = links.Count();
    catch (NotSupportedException ex)
        Assert.True(ex.Message == "Database is damaged, autorecovery is not supported
        \rightarrow yet.");
    Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(tempTran

→ sactionLogFilename);
    File.Delete(tempDatabaseFilename);
    File.Delete(tempTransactionLogFilename);
}
[Fact]
public static void Bug1Test()
    var tempDatabaseFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
    var tempTransactionLogFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
    var itself = _constants.Itself;
    // User Code Error (Autoreverted), some data saved
    try
        ulong 11;
        ulong 12;
        using (var memory = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename))
        using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(memory,

→ tempTransactionLogFilename))
        using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
            11 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
            12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
            12 = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
            links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
            links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
        }
        Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(temp)

→ TransactionLogFilename);

        using (var memory = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename))
        using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(memory,
           tempTransactionLogFilename))
        using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
            using (var transaction = memoryAdapter.BeginTransaction())
                12 = links.Update(12, 11);
                links.Delete(12);
                ExceptionThrower();
                transaction.Commit();
            Global.Trash = links.Count();
        }
    }
    catch
        Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(temp |
            TransactionLogFilename);
    File.Delete(tempDatabaseFilename);
    File.Delete(tempTransactionLogFilename);
private static void ExceptionThrower() => throw new InvalidOperationException();
```

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 $\frac{328}{329}$

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342 343 344

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353

355

356

```
[Fact]
public static void PathsTest()
     var source = _constants.SourcePart;
var target = _constants.TargetPart;
     using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
         var links = scope.Links;
             11 = links.CreatePoint();
         var 12 = links.CreatePoint();
         var r1 = links.GetByKeys(l1, source, target, source);
         var r2 = links.CheckPathExistance(12, 12, 12, 12);
     }
}
 [Fact]
public static void RecursiveStringFormattingTest()
     using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
         var links = scope.Links;
         var sequences = scope. Sequences; // TODO: Auto use sequences on Sequences getter.
         var a = links.CreatePoint();
         var b = links.CreatePoint();
         var c = links.CreatePoint();
         var ab = links.GetOrCreate(a, b);
         var cb = links.GetOrCreate(c, b);
         var ac = links.GetOrCreate(a, c);
         a = links.Update(a, c, b);
         b = links.Update(b, a, c);
         c = links.Update(c, a, b);
         Debug.WriteLine(links.FormatStructure(ab, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true));
         Debug.WriteLine(links.FormatStructure(cb, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true));
         Debug.WriteLine(links.FormatStructure(ac, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true));
         Assert.True(links.FormatStructure(cb, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true) ==
            "(5:(4:5 (6:5 4)) 6)");
         Assert.True(links.FormatStructure(ac, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true) ==
            "(6:(5:(4:5 6) 6) 4)");
         Assert.True(links.FormatStructure(ab, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true) ==
          \rightarrow "(4:(5:4 (6:5 4)) 6)");
         // TODO: Think how to build balanced syntax tree while formatting structure (eg.
            "(4:(5:4 6) (6:5 4)") instead of "(4:(5:4 (6:5 4)) 6)"
         Assert.True(sequences.SafeFormatSequence(cb, DefaultFormatter, false) ==
         \rightarrow "{{5}{5}{4}{6}}");
         Assert.True(sequences.SafeFormatSequence(ac, DefaultFormatter, false) ==
         \rightarrow "{{5}{6}{6}{4}}");
         Assert.True(sequences.SafeFormatSequence(ab, DefaultFormatter, false) ==
         \rightarrow "{{4}{5}{4}{6}}");
     }
}
private static void DefaultFormatter(StringBuilder sb, ulong link)
     sb.Append(link.ToString());
}
 #endregion
#region Performance
public static void RunAllPerformanceTests()
    try
    {
        links.TestLinksInSteps();
    catch (Exception ex)
```

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419 420

422 423

424 425 426

427

428 429 430

```
ex.WriteToConsole();
432
                }
433
434
435
                return;
436
                try
437
438
                     //ThreadPool.SetMaxThreads(2, 2);
439
440
                     // Запускаем все тесты дважды, чтобы первоначальная инициализация не повлияла на
441
        результат
                     // Также это дополнительно помогает в отладке
                     // Увеличивает вероятность попадания информации в кэши
443
                    for (var i = 0; i < 10; i++)
444
445
                         //0 - 10 ГБ
                         //Каждые 100 МБ срез цифр
447
                         //links.TestGetSourceFunction();
449
                         //links.TestGetSourceFunctionInParallel();
450
                         //links.TestGetTargetFunction();
451
452
                         //links.TestGetTargetFunctionInParallel();
                         links.Create64BillionLinks();
453
                         links.TestRandomSearchFixed();
455
                         //links.Create64BillionLinksInParallel();
456
                         links.TestEachFunction();
                         //links.TestForeach();
458
                         //links.TestParallelForeach();
459
                     }
460
461
                    links.TestDeletionOfAllLinks();
462
463
464
                catch (Exception ex)
465
                     ex.WriteToConsole();
467
468
            }*/
469
470
            public static void TestLinksInSteps()
472
473
                const long gibibyte = 1024 * 1024 * 1024;
474
                const long mebibyte = 1024 * 1024;
475
476
                var totalLinksToCreate = gibibyte /
477
        Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links.LinkSizeInBytes;
                var linksStep = 102 * mebibyte /
478
        Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links.LinkSizeInBytes;
479
                var creationMeasurements = new List<TimeSpan>();
480
                var searchMeasuremets = new List<TimeSpan>();
481
482
                var deletionMeasurements = new List<TimeSpan>();
483
                GetBaseRandomLoopOverhead(linksStep);
484
                GetBaseRandomLoopOverhead(linksStep);
485
486
                var stepLoopOverhead = GetBaseRandomLoopOverhead(linksStep);
488
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Step loop overhead: {0}.", stepLoopOverhead);
489
490
                var loops = totalLinksToCreate / linksStep;
491
492
                for (int i = 0; i < loops; i++)
493
                     creationMeasurements.Add(Measure(() => links.RunRandomCreations(linksStep)));
495
                     searchMeasuremets.Add(Measure(() => links.RunRandomSearches(linksStep)));
496
497
                    Console.Write("\rC + S \{0\}/\{1\}", i + 1, loops);
498
                }
499
500
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug();
501
502
                for (int i = 0; i < loops; i++)
503
504
                     deletionMeasurements.Add(Measure(() => links.RunRandomDeletions(linksStep)));
505
506
                     Console.Write("\rD \{0\}/\{1\}", i + 1, loops);
507
                }
508
```

```
509
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug();
511
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug("C S D");
513
                for (int i = 0; i < loops; i++)
514
515
                    ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} {1} {2}", creationMeasurements[i],
516
        searchMeasuremets[i], deletionMeasurements[i]);
517
518
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug("C S D (no overhead)");
519
520
                for (int i = 0; i < loops; i++)
521
522
                    ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} {1} {2}", creationMeasurements[i] - stepLoopOverhead,
523
         searchMeasuremets[i] - stepLoopOverhead, deletionMeasurements[i] - stepLoopOverhead);
524
525
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug("All tests done. Total links left in database: {0}.",
526
         links.Total);
527
            private static void CreatePoints(this Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links links, long
529
         amountToCreate)
            {
530
                for (long i = 0; i < amountToCreate; i++)</pre>
531
                     links.Create(0, 0);
532
            }
533
             private static TimeSpan GetBaseRandomLoopOverhead(long loops)
535
536
537
                 return Measure(() =>
538
                     ulong maxValue = RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64();
539
                     ulong result = 0;
540
                     for (long i = 0; i < loops; i++)
541
542
543
                          var source = RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(maxValue);
                          var target = RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(maxValue);
544
545
                          result += maxValue + source + target;
546
547
                     Global.Trash = result;
548
                 });
549
             }
              */
551
552
             [Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
553
             public static void GetSourceTest()
554
555
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
557
                      var links = scope.Links;
558
                      ConsoleHelpers. Debug("Testing GetSource function with {0} Iterations.",
559

→ Iterations);

560
                     ulong counter = 0;
561
562
                      //var firstLink = links.First();
563
                      // Создаём одну связь, из которой будет производить считывание
564
                      var firstLink = links.Create();
565
566
                     var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
567
568
                      // Тестируем саму функцию
569
                     for (ulong i = 0; i < Iterations; i++)</pre>
                      {
571
                          counter += links.GetSource(firstLink);
572
573
574
575
                      var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
576
577
                      var iterationsPerSecond = Iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
578
                      // Удаляем связь, из которой производилось считывание
579
                      links.Delete(firstLink);
580
581
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug(
582
```

```
"{0} Iterations of GetSource function done in {1} ({2} Iterations per

→ second), counter result: {3}"

            Iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
    }
}
[Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
public static void GetSourceInParallel()
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
        var links = scope.Links;
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing GetSource function with {0} Iterations in
        → parallel.", Iterations);
        long counter = 0;
        //var firstLink = links.First();
        var firstLink = links.Create();
        var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        // Тестируем саму функцию
        Parallel.For(0, Iterations, x =>
            Interlocked.Add(ref counter, (long)links.GetSource(firstLink));
            //Interlocked.Increment(ref counter);
        });
        var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
        var iterationsPerSecond = Iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
        links.Delete(firstLink);
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug(
            "{0} Iterations of GetSource function done in {1} ({2} Iterations per
               second), counter result: {3}",
            Iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
    }
}
[Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
public static void TestGetTarget()
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
        var links = scope.Links;
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing GetTarget function with {0} Iterations.",

→ Iterations);

        ulong counter = 0;
        //var firstLink = links.First();
        var firstLink = links.Create();
        var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        for (ulong i = 0; i < Iterations; i++)</pre>
            counter += links.GetTarget(firstLink);
        var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
        var iterationsPerSecond = Iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
        links.Delete(firstLink);
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug(
            "{0} Iterations of GetTarget function done in {1} ({2} Iterations per

→ second), counter result: {3}",
            Iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
    }
}
[Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
public static void TestGetTargetInParallel()
```

584

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 $620 \\ 621$

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623 624 625

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627

629

 $630 \\ 631$

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633 634

635 636

637 638

639 640 641

 $642 \\ 643$

644 645 646

647

648

649

650

652 653

```
using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
657
                      var links = scope.Links;
659
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing GetTarget function with {0} Iterations in
660

→ parallel.", Iterations);
661
                     long counter = 0;
662
663
                     //var firstLink = links.First();
                     var firstLink = links.Create();
665
666
                     var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
667
668
                     Parallel.For(0, Iterations, x =>
669
670
                          Interlocked.Add(ref counter, (long)links.GetTarget(firstLink));
671
                          //Interlocked.Increment(ref counter);
672
                     }):
673
674
                     var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
675
676
                     var iterationsPerSecond = Iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
677
678
                     links.Delete(firstLink);
679
680
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug(
681
                          "{0} Iterations of GetTarget function done in {1} ({2} Iterations per
682
                          \rightarrow second), counter result: {3}",
                          Iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
683
                 }
             }
685
686
             // TODO: Заполнить базу данных перед тестом
687
688
             [Fact]
689
             public void TestRandomSearchFixed()
691
                 var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
692
693
                 using (var links = new Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links(tempFilename,
694
        DefaultLinksSizeStep))
695
                     long iterations = 64 * 1024 * 1024 /
        Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links.LinkSizeInBytes;
697
                     ulong counter = 0;
698
                     var maxLink = links.Total;
699
700
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing Random Search with {0} Iterations.", iterations);
702
                     var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
703
704
705
                     for (var i = iterations; i > 0; i--)
706
                          var source =
707
        RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(LinksConstants.MinPossibleIndex, maxLink);
                          var target =
708
        RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(LinksConstants.MinPossibleIndex, maxLink);
709
                          counter += links.Search(source, target);
710
711
712
                     var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
713
714
                     var iterationsPerSecond = iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
715
716
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Random Search done in {1} ({2}
717
        Iterations per second), c: {3}", iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond,
        counter);
718
719
                 File.Delete(tempFilename);
720
721
722
             [Fact(Skip = "useless: O(0), was dependent on creation tests")]
723
             public static void TestRandomSearchAll()
724
725
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
726
727
```

```
var links = scope.Links;
728
729
                     ulong counter = 0;
                     var maxLink = links.Count();
731
732
                     var iterations = links.Count();
733
734
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing Random Search with {0} Iterations.",
                      → links.Count());
736
                     var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
737
738
                     for (var i = iterations; i > 0; i--)
739
740
                          var linksAddressRange = new
741
                          Range<ulong>(_constants.InternalReferencesRange.Minimum, maxLink);
742
                          var source = RandomHelpers.Default.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange);
743
                          var target = RandomHelpers.Default.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange);
744
745
                          counter += links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
746
                     }
747
748
                     var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
749
750
                     var iterationsPerSecond = iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
751
752
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Random Search done in {1} ({2}
753
                      → Iterations per second), c: {3}"
                           iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
754
                 }
755
             }
756
757
             [Fact(Skip = "useless: O(0), was dependent on creation tests")]
758
             public static void TestEach()
760
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
761
762
                     var links = scope.Links;
763
                     var counter = new Counter<IList<ulong>, ulong>(links.Constants.Continue);
765
766
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing Each function.");
767
768
                     var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
769
770
                     links.Each(counter.IncrementAndReturnTrue);
771
772
                     var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
773
                     var linksPerSecond = counter.Count / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
775
776
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Each's handler function done in {1} ({2}
777

→ links per second) ",
                          counter, elapsedTime, (long)linksPerSecond);
778
                 }
779
             }
780
781
             /*
             [Fact]
783
             public static void TestForeach()
784
785
                 var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
786
787
788
                 using (var links = new Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links(tempFilename,
        DefaultLinksSizeStep))
789
                 {
                     ulong counter = 0;
790
791
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing foreach through links.");
792
793
                     var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
794
795
                     //foreach (var link in links)
796
797
                      //
                            counter++;
798
                     //}
799
800
                     var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
801
802
```

```
var linksPerSecond = (double)counter / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
803
804
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Foreach's handler block done in {1} ({2}
805
        links per second)", counter, elapsedTime, (long)linksPerSecond);
806
807
                 File.Delete(tempFilename);
808
             }
             */
810
811
             /*
812
             [Fact]
813
             public static void TestParallelForeach()
814
815
                 var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
816
817
                 using (var links = new Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links(tempFilename,
818
        DefaultLinksSizeStep))
                 {
819
820
                      long counter = 0;
821
822
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing parallel foreach through links.");
823
824
                      var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
825
826
                      //Parallel.ForEach((IEnumerable<ulong>)links, x =>
827
828
                            Interlocked.Increment(ref counter);
829
                      //});
830
                     var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
832
833
                      var linksPerSecond = (double)counter / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
834
835
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Parallel Foreach's handler block done in
836
         {1} ({2} links per second)", counter, elapsedTime, (long)linksPerSecond);
837
838
                 File.Delete(tempFilename);
839
             }
840
             */
841
842
             [Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
843
             public static void Create64BillionLinks()
844
845
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
846
847
                      var links = scope.Links;
848
                      var linksBeforeTest = links.Count();
849
850
                      long linksToCreate = 64 * 1024 * 1024 / UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.LinkSizeInBytes;
851
852
853
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Creating {0} links.", linksToCreate);
854
                      var elapsedTime = Performance.Measure(() =>
855
856
                          for (long i = 0; i < linksToCreate; i++)</pre>
857
858
                              links.Create();
859
                          }
860
                     });
861
862
                      var linksCreated = links.Count() - linksBeforeTest;
863
                      var linksPerSecond = linksCreated / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
864
865
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Current links count: {0}.", links.Count());
866
867
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} links created in {1} ({2} links per second)",
868
                          linksCreated, elapsedTime,
                          (long)linksPerSecond);
869
                 }
870
             }
871
872
             [Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
873
             public static void Create64BillionLinksInParallel()
874
875
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
876
877
```

```
var links = scope.Links;
878
                     var linksBeforeTest = links.Count();
880
                     var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
882
                     long linksToCreate = 64 * 1024 * 1024 / UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.LinkSizeInBytes;
883
884
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Creating {0} links in parallel.", linksToCreate);
885
886
                     Parallel.For(0, linksToCreate, x => links.Create());
887
888
                     var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
889
890
                     var linksCreated = links.Count() - linksBeforeTest;
891
                     var linksPerSecond = linksCreated / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
892
893
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} links created in {1} ({2} links per second)",

→ linksCreated, elapsedTime,

                         (long)linksPerSecond);
895
                 }
896
             }
897
898
             [Fact(Skip = "useless: O(0), was dependent on creation tests")]
            public static void TestDeletionOfAllLinks()
900
901
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
902
903
                     var links = scope.Links;
904
                     var linksBeforeTest = links.Count();
906
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Deleting all links");
908
                     var elapsedTime = Performance.Measure(links.DeleteAll);
909
910
                     var linksDeleted = linksBeforeTest - links.Count();
911
                     var linksPerSecond = linksDeleted / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
912
913
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} links deleted in {1} ({2} links per second)",
914
                        linksDeleted, elapsedTime,
                         (long)linksPerSecond);
915
                 }
916
             }
918
919
             #endregion
920
    }
921
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/UnaryNumberConvertersTests.cs
1.182
    using Xunit
    using Platform.Random;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary;
 3
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
 5
        public static class UnaryNumberConvertersTests
 7
             [Fact]
 9
            public static void ConvertersTest()
10
11
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
                 {
13
                     const int N = 10;
14
                     var links = scope.Links;
15
                     var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
16
                     var one = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, links.Constants.Itself);
                     var powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter = new
18
                         PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, one);
                     var toUnaryNumberConverter = new AddressToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links,
19
                         powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
                     var random = new System.Random(0);
20
                     ulong[] numbers = new ulong[N];
21
                     ulong[] unaryNumbers = new ulong[N];
22
                     for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
                     {
24
                         numbers[i] = random.NextUInt64();
25
                         unaryNumbers[i] = toUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(numbers[i]);
27
                     var fromUnaryNumberConverterUsingOrOperation = new
                         UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter<ulong>(links,
                         powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
```

```
var fromUnaryNumberConverterUsingAddOperation = new
29
                        UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter<ulong>(links, one);
                    for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
30
                        Assert.Equal(numbers[i],
32
                            fromUnaryNumberConverterUsingOrOperation.Convert(unaryNumbers[i]));
                        Assert.Equal(numbers[i],
33
                            fromUnaryNumberConverterUsingAddOperation.Convert(unaryNumbers[i]));
                    }
               }
3.5
           }
36
       }
37
   }
1.183
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/UnicodeConvertersTests.cs
   using Xunit;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform. Memory;
   using Platform. Reflection;
   using Platform.Scopes;
         Platform.Data.Numbers.Raw;
   using
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Incrementers;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary;
         Platform.Data.Doublets.PropertyOperators;
   using
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
10
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes;
11
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
12
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
13
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
14
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.CriterionMatchers;
15
16
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
17
18
       public static class UnicodeConvertersTests
19
20
            [Fact]
21
            public static void CharAndUnaryNumberUnicodeSymbolConvertersTest()
22
23
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
25
                    var links = scope.Links;
26
                    var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
27
                    var one = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, links.Constants.Itself);
2.8
                    var powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter = new
                        PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, one);
                    var addressToUnaryNumberConverter = new
30
                        AddressToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
                    var unaryNumberToAddressConverter = new
                        UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter<ulong>(links,
                        powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
                    TestCharAndUnicodeSymbolConverters(links, meaningRoot,
32
                        addressToUnaryNumberConverter, unaryNumberToAddressConverter);
                }
33
            }
35
36
            public static void CharAndRawNumberUnicodeSymbolConvertersTest()
38
                using (var scope = new Scope<Types<HeapResizableDirectMemory,</pre>
39
                    UnitedMemoryLinks<ulong>>>())
40
                    var links = scope.Use<ILinks<ulong>>();
                    var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
42
                    var addressToRawNumberConverter = new AddressToRawNumberConverter<ulong>();
43
                    var rawNumberToAddressConverter = new RawNumberToAddressConverter<ulong>();
44
                    TestCharAndUnicodeSymbolConverters(links, meaningRoot,
45
                        addressToRawNumberConverter, rawNumberToAddressConverter);
                }
46
            }
47
48
            private static void TestCharAndUnicodeSymbolConverters(ILinks<ulong> links, ulong
49
                meaningRoot, IConverter<ulong> addressToNumberConverter, IConverter<ulong>
                numberToAddressConverter)
50
                var unicodeSymbolMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, links.Constants.Itself);
                var charToUnicodeSymbolConverter = new CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter<ulong>(links,
52
                    addressToNumberConverter, unicodeSymbolMarker);
                var originalCharacter = 'H'
53
                var characterLink = charToUnicodeSymbolConverter.Convert(originalCharacter);
```

```
var unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher = new TargetMatcher<ulong>(links,

→ unicodeSymbolMarker);

    var unicodeSymbolToCharConverter = new UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter<ulong>(links,
       numberToAddressConverter, unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher);
    var resultingCharacter = unicodeSymbolToCharConverter.Convert(characterLink);
    Assert.Equal(originalCharacter, resultingCharacter);
}
[Fact]
public static void StringAndUnicodeSequenceConvertersTest()
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
        var links = scope.Links;
        var itself = links.Constants.Itself;
        var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
        var unaryOne = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
        var unicodeSymbolMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
        var unicodeSequenceMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
        var frequencyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
        var frequencyPropertyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
        var powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter = new
        → PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
        var addressToUnaryNumberConverter = new
          AddressToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
        var charToUnicodeSymbolConverter = new
            CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter<ulong>(links, addressToUnaryNumberConverter,
           unicodeSymbolMarker);
        var unaryNumberToAddressConverter = new
        UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter<ulong>(links,
            powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
        var unaryNumberIncrementer = new UnaryNumberIncrementer<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
        var frequencyIncrementer = new FrequencyIncrementer<ulong>(links,
        \  \, \rightarrow \  \, \text{frequencyMarker, unaryOne, unaryNumberIncrementer)};
        var frequencyPropertyOperator = new PropertyOperator<ulong>(links,
        → frequencyPropertyMarker, frequencyMarker);
        var index = new FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<ulong>(links,
            frequencyPropertyOperator, frequencyIncrementer);
        var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new
            LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter<ulong>(links, frequencyPropertyOperator,
        \hookrightarrow
            unaryNumberToAddressConverter);
        var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
            SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(links,
            linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
        var optimalVariantConverter = new OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(links,
            sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
        var stringToUnicodeSequenceConverter = new
            StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter<ulong>(links, charToUnicodeSymbolConverter,
            index, optimalVariantConverter, unicodeSequenceMarker);
        var originalString = "Hello";
        var unicodeSequenceLink =
            stringToUnicodeSequenceConverter.Convert(originalString);
        var unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher = new TargetMatcher<ulong>(links,
            unicodeSymbolMarker);
        var unicodeSymbolToCharConverter = new
            UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter<ulong>(links, unaryNumberToAddressConverter,
            unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher);
        var unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher = new TargetMatcher<ulong>(links,

→ unicodeSequenceMarker);

        var sequenceWalker = new LeveledSequenceWalker<ulong>(links,
           unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher.IsMatched);
        var unicodeSequenceToStringConverter = new
            UnicodeSequenceToStringConverter<ulong>(links,
            unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher, sequenceWalker,
            unicodeSymbolToCharConverter);
```

5.8

59 60

61

62 63

64 65

66 67

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70

7.1

72

7.3

74

76

77

79

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85

89

90

92

94

95

96

98

100

101

```
var resultingString =
105
                         unicodeSequenceToStringConverter.Convert(unicodeSequenceLink);
106
                     Assert.Equal(originalString, resultingString);
107
                 }
108
            }
109
        }
110
    }
111
1.184
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/UnitedMemoryUInt32LinksTests.cs
    using System;
          Xunit;
    using
    using Platform. Reflection;
    using Platform.Memory;
    using Platform.Scopes;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
    using TLink = System.UInt32;
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
 9
10
        public unsafe static class UnitedMemoryUInt32LinksTests
11
12
             [Fact]
13
            public static void CRUDTest()
15
                 Using(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
16
            }
17
18
             [Fact]
19
            public static void RawNumbersCRUDTest()
20
21
                 Using(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
22
            }
24
             [Fact]
            public static void MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletionsTest()
26
27
                 Using(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().TestMultip
28
                    leRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
             }
30
            private static void Using(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
31
                 using (var scope = new Scope<Types<HeapResizableDirectMemory,</pre>
33
                     UInt32UnitedMemoryLinks>>())
                 {
34
                     action(scope.Use<ILinks<TLink>>());
35
                 }
36
            }
37
        }
38
    }
39
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/UnitedMemoryUInt64LinksTests.cs
1.185
    using System;
    using Xunit;
    using Platform.Reflection;
          Platform.Memory;
    using
    using Platform.Scopes
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
    using TLink = System.UInt64;
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
        public unsafe static class UnitedMemoryUInt64LinksTests
11
12
             [Fact]
13
            public static void CRUDTest()
14
15
                 Using(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
            }
17
18
             [Fact]
19
            public static void RawNumbersCRUDTest()
20
                 Using(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
             }
23
25
             |Fact|
            public static void MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletionsTest()
```

```
{
27
                Using(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().TestMultip |
                → leRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
            }
30
           private static void Using(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
{
32
                using (var scope = new Scope<Types<HeapResizableDirectMemory,</pre>
33
                → UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks>>()) {
                    action(scope.Use<ILinks<TLink>>());
35
                }
36
           }
       }
   }
39
```

```
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