LinksPlatform's Platform.Data.Doublets Class Library

./Converters/AddressToUnaryNumberConverter.cs

```
using System.Collections.Generic;
using Platform.Interfaces;
using Platform.Reflection;
using Platform.Numbers;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Converters
{
    public class AddressToUnaryNumberConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, IConverter<TLink>
    {
        private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

        private readonly IConverter<int, TLink> _powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter;

        public AddressToUnaryNumberConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<int, TLink> powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter) : base(links) => _powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter = powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter;

        public TLink Convert(TLink sourceAddress)
        {
            var number = sourceAddress;
            var target = Links.Constants.Null;
            for (int i = 0; i < CachedTypeInfo<TLink>.BitsLength; i++)
            {
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(ArithmeticHelpers.And(number, Integer<TLink>.One), Integer<TLink>.One))
                {
                    target = _equalityComparer.Equals(target, Links.Constants.Null)
                        ? _powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(i)
                        : Links.GetOrCreate(_powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(i), target);
                }
                number = (Integer<TLink>)((ulong)(Integer<TLink>)number >> 1); // Should be BitwiseHelpers.ShiftRight(number, 1);
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(number, default))
                {
                    break;
                }
            }
            return target;
        }
    }
}
```

./Converters/LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter.cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using Platform.Interfaces;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Converters
{
    public class LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, IConverter<Doublet<TLink>, TLink>
    {
        private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

        private readonly ISpecificPropertyOperator<TLink, TLink> _frequencyPropertyOperator;
        private readonly IConverter<TLink> _unaryNumberToAddressConverter;

        public LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter(
            ILinks<TLink> links,
            ISpecificPropertyOperator<TLink, TLink> frequencyPropertyOperator,
            IConverter<TLink> unaryNumberToAddressConverter)
            : base(links)
        {
            _frequencyPropertyOperator = frequencyPropertyOperator;
            _unaryNumberToAddressConverter = unaryNumberToAddressConverter;
        }

        public TLink Convert(Doublet<TLink> doublet)
        {
            var link = Links.SearchOrDefault(doublet.Source, doublet.Target);
            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(link, Links.Constants.Null))
            {
                throw new ArgumentException($"Link with {doublet.Source} source and {doublet.Target} target not found.", nameof(doublet));
            }
            var frequency = _frequencyPropertyOperator.Get(link);
            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(frequency, default))
            {
                return default;
            }
            var frequencyNumber = Links.GetSource(frequency);
            var number = _unaryNumberToAddressConverter.Convert(frequencyNumber);
            return number;
        }
    }
}
```

./Converters/PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter.cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using Platform.Interfaces;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Converters
{
    public class PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, IConverter<int, TLink>
    {
        private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

        private readonly TLink[] _unaryNumberPowersOf2;

        public PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink one) : base(links)
        {
            _unaryNumberPowersOf2 = new TLink[64];
            _unaryNumberPowersOf2[0] = one;
        }

        public TLink Convert(int power)
        {
            if (power < 0 || power >= _unaryNumberPowersOf2.Length)
            {
                throw new ArgumentOutOfRangeException(nameof(power));
            }
            if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(_unaryNumberPowersOf2[power], default))
```

```
            {
                return _unaryNumberPowersOf2[power];
            }
            var previousPowerOf2 = Convert(power - 1);
            var powerOf2 = Links.GetOrCreate(previousPowerOf2, previousPowerOf2);
            _unaryNumberPowersOf2[power] = powerOf2;
            return powerOf2;
        }
    }
}
```

./Converters/UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter.cs

```
using System.Collections.Generic;
using Platform.Interfaces;
using Platform.Numbers;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Converters
{
    public class UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, IConverter<TLink>
    {
        private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

        private Dictionary<TLink, TLink> _unaryToUInt64;
        private readonly TLink _unaryOne;

        public UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink unaryOne)
            : base(links)
        {
            _unaryOne = unaryOne;
            InitUnaryToUInt64();
        }

        private void InitUnaryToUInt64()
        {
            _unaryToUInt64 = new Dictionary<TLink, TLink>
            {
                { _unaryOne, Integer<TLink>.One }
            };
            var unary = _unaryOne;
            var number = Integer<TLink>.One;
            for (var i = 1; i < 64; i++)
            {
                _unaryToUInt64.Add(unary = Links.GetOrCreate(unary, unary), number = (Integer<TLink>)((Integer<TLink>)number * 2UL));
            }
        }

        public TLink Convert(TLink unaryNumber)
        {
            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(unaryNumber, default))
            {
                return default;
            }
            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(unaryNumber, _unaryOne))
            {
                return Integer<TLink>.One;
            }
            var source = Links.GetSource(unaryNumber);
            var target = Links.GetTarget(unaryNumber);
            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(source, target))
            {
                return _unaryToUInt64[unaryNumber];
            }
            else
            {
                var result = _unaryToUInt64[source];
                TLink lastValue;
                while (!_unaryToUInt64.TryGetValue(target, out lastValue))
                {
                    source = Links.GetSource(target);
                    result = ArithmeticHelpers.Add(result, _unaryToUInt64[source]);
                    target = Links.GetTarget(target);
                }
                result = ArithmeticHelpers.Add(result, lastValue);
                return result;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

./Converters/UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter.cs

```
using System.Collections.Generic;
using Platform.Interfaces;
using Platform.Reflection;
using Platform.Numbers;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Converters
{
    public class UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, IConverter<TLink>
    {
        private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

        private readonly IDictionary<TLink, int> _unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies;

        public UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<int, TLink> powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter)
            : base(links)
        {
            _unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies = new Dictionary<TLink, int>();
            for (int i = 0; i < CachedTypeInfo<TLink>.BitsLength; i++)
            {
                _unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies.Add(powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(i), i);
            }
        }

        public TLink Convert(TLink sourceNumber)
        {
            var source = sourceNumber;
            var target = Links.Constants.Null;
            while (!_equalityComparer.Equals(source, Links.Constants.Null))
            {
                if (_unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies.TryGetValue(source, out int powerOf2Index))
                {
                    source = Links.Constants.Null;
                }
                else
```

```
                {
                    powerOf2Index = _unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies[Links.GetSource(source)];
                    source = Links.GetTarget(source);
                }
                target = (Integer<TLink>)((Integer<TLink>)target | 1UL << powerOf2Index);
                // MathHelpers.Or(target, MathHelpers.ShiftLeft(One, powerOf2Index))
            }
            return target;
        }
    }
}
```

./Decorators/LinksCascadeDependenciesResolver.cs

```
using System.Collections.Generic;
using Platform.Collections.Arrays;
using Platform.Numbers;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
{
    public class LinksCascadeDependenciesResolver<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
    {
        private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

        public LinksCascadeDependenciesResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }

        public override void Delete(TLink link)
        {
            EnsureNoDependenciesOnDelete(link);
            base.Delete(link);
        }

        public void EnsureNoDependenciesOnDelete(TLink link)
        {
            ulong referencesCount = (Integer<TLink>)Links.Count(Constants.Any, link);
            var references = ArrayPool.Allocate<TLink>((long)referencesCount);
            var referencesFiller = new ArrayFiller<TLink, TLink>(references, Constants.Continue);
            Links.Each(referencesFiller.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, Constants.Any, link);
            //references.Sort() // TODO: Решить необходимо ли для корректного порядка отмены операций в транзакциях
            for (var i = (long)referencesCount - 1; i >= 0; i--)
            {
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(references[i], link))
                {
                    continue;
                }
                Links.Delete(references[i]);
            }
            ArrayPool.Free(references);
        }
    }
}
```

./Decorators/LinksCascadeUniquenessAndDependenciesResolver.cs

```
using System.Collections.Generic;
using Platform.Collections.Arrays;
using Platform.Numbers;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
{
    public class LinksCascadeUniquenessAndDependenciesResolver<TLink> : LinksUniquenessResolver<TLink>
    {
        private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

        public LinksCascadeUniquenessAndDependenciesResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }

        protected override TLink ResolveAddressChangeConflict(TLink oldLinkAddress, TLink newLinkAddress)
        {
            // TODO: Very similar to Merge (logic should be reused)
            ulong referencesAsSourceCount = (Integer<TLink>)Links.Count(Constants.Any, oldLinkAddress, Constants.Any);
            ulong referencesAsTargetCount = (Integer<TLink>)Links.Count(Constants.Any, Constants.Any, oldLinkAddress);
            var references = ArrayPool.Allocate<TLink>((long)(referencesAsSourceCount + referencesAsTargetCount));
            var referencesFiller = new ArrayFiller<TLink, TLink>(references, Constants.Continue);
            Links.Each(referencesFiller.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, Constants.Any, oldLinkAddress, Constants.Any);
            Links.Each(referencesFiller.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, Constants.Any, Constants.Any, oldLinkAddress);
            for (ulong i = 0; i < referencesAsSourceCount; i++)
            {
                var reference = references[i];
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(reference, oldLinkAddress))
                {
                    Links.Update(reference, newLinkAddress, Links.GetTarget(reference));
                }
            }
            for (var i = (long)referencesAsSourceCount; i < references.Length; i++)
            {
                var reference = references[i];
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(reference, oldLinkAddress))
                {
                    Links.Update(reference, Links.GetSource(reference), newLinkAddress);
                }
            }
            ArrayPool.Free(references);
            return base.ResolveAddressChangeConflict(oldLinkAddress, newLinkAddress);
        }
    }
}
```

./Decorators/LinksDecoratorBase.cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using Platform.Data.Constants;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
{
    public abstract class LinksDecoratorBase<T> : ILinks<T>
    {
        public LinksCombinedConstants<T, T, int> Constants { get; }

        public readonly ILinks<T> Links;

        protected LinksDecoratorBase(ILinks<T> links)
        {
```

```
            Links = links;
            Constants = links.Constants;
        }

        public virtual T Count(IList<T> restriction) => Links.Count(restriction);

        public virtual T Each(Func<IList<T>, T> handler, IList<T> restrictions) =>
        ↪   Links.Each(handler, restrictions);

        public virtual T Create() => Links.Create();

        public virtual T Update(IList<T> restrictions) => Links.Update(restrictions);

        public virtual void Delete(T link) => Links.Delete(link);
    }
}
```

./Decorators/LinksDependenciesValidator.cs

```
using System.Collections.Generic;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
{
    public class LinksDependenciesValidator<T> : LinksDecoratorBase<T>
    {
        public LinksDependenciesValidator(ILinks<T> links) : base(links) { }

        public override T Update(IList<T> restrictions)
        {
            Links.EnsureNoDependencies(restrictions[Constants.IndexPart]);
            return base.Update(restrictions);
        }

        public override void Delete(T link)
        {
            Links.EnsureNoDependencies(link);
            base.Delete(link);
        }
    }
}
```

./Decorators/LinksDisposableDecoratorBase.cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using Platform.Disposables;
using Platform.Data.Constants;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
{
    public abstract class LinksDisposableDecoratorBase<T> : DisposableBase, ILinks<T>
    {
        public LinksCombinedConstants<T, T, int> Constants { get; }

        public readonly ILinks<T> Links;

        protected LinksDisposableDecoratorBase(ILinks<T> links)
        {
            Links = links;
            Constants = links.Constants;
        }

        public virtual T Count(IList<T> restriction) => Links.Count(restriction);

        public virtual T Each(Func<IList<T>, T> handler, IList<T> restrictions) =>
        ↪   Links.Each(handler, restrictions);

        public virtual T Create() => Links.Create();

        public virtual T Update(IList<T> restrictions) => Links.Update(restrictions);

        public virtual void Delete(T link) => Links.Delete(link);

        protected override bool AllowMultipleDisposeCalls => true;

        protected override void DisposeCore(bool manual, bool wasDisposed) =>
        ↪   Disposable.TryDispose(Links);
    }
}
```

./Decorators/LinksInnerReferenceValidator.cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
{
    // TODO: Make LinksExternalReferenceValidator. A layer that checks each link to exist
    ↪   or to be external (hybrid link's raw number).
    public class LinksInnerReferenceValidator<T> : LinksDecoratorBase<T>
    {
        public LinksInnerReferenceValidator(ILinks<T> links) : base(links) { }

        public override T Each(Func<IList<T>, T> handler, IList<T> restrictions)
        {
            Links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restrictions, nameof(restrictions));
            return base.Each(handler, restrictions);
        }

        public override T Count(IList<T> restriction)
        {
            Links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restriction, nameof(restriction));
            return base.Count(restriction);
        }

        public override T Update(IList<T> restrictions)
        {
            // TODO: Possible values: null, ExistentLink or
            ↪   NonExistentHybrid(ExternalReference)
            Links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restrictions, nameof(restrictions));
            return base.Update(restrictions);
        }

        public override void Delete(T link)
        {
            // TODO: Решить считать ли такое исключением, или лишь более конкретным
            ↪   требованием?
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(link, nameof(link));
            base.Delete(link);
        }
    }
}
```

./Decorators/LinksNonExistentReferencesCreator.cs

```
using System.Collections.Generic;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
{
    /// <remarks>
```

```
    /// Not practical if newSource and newTarget are too big.
    /// To be able to use practical version we should allow to create link at any specific location inside ResizableDirectMemoryLinks.
    /// This in turn will require to implement not a list of empty links, but a list of ranges to store it more efficiently.
    /// </remarks>
    public class LinksNonExistentReferencesCreator<T> : LinksDecoratorBase<T>
    {
        public LinksNonExistentReferencesCreator(ILinks<T> links) : base(links) { }

        public override T Update(IList<T> restrictions)
        {
            Links.EnsureCreated(restrictions[Constants.SourcePart], restrictions[Constants.TargetPart]);
            return base.Update(restrictions);
        }
    }
}
```

./Decorators/LinksNullToSelfReferenceResolver.cs

```
using System.Collections.Generic;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
{
    public class LinksNullToSelfReferenceResolver<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
    {
        private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

        public LinksNullToSelfReferenceResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }

        public override TLink Create()
        {
            var link = base.Create();
            return Links.Update(link, link, link);
        }

        public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions)
        {
            restrictions[Constants.SourcePart] = _equalityComparer.Equals(restrictions[Constants.SourcePart], Constants.Null) ? restrictions[Constants.IndexPart] : restrictions[Constants.SourcePart];
            restrictions[Constants.TargetPart] = _equalityComparer.Equals(restrictions[Constants.TargetPart], Constants.Null) ? restrictions[Constants.IndexPart] : restrictions[Constants.TargetPart];
            return base.Update(restrictions);
        }
    }
}
```

./Decorators/LinksSelfReferenceResolver.cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
{
    public class LinksSelfReferenceResolver<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
    {
        private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

        public LinksSelfReferenceResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }

        public override TLink Each(Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler, IList<TLink> restrictions)
        {
            if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(Constants.Any, Constants.Itself)
             && (((restrictions.Count > Constants.IndexPart) && _equalityComparer.Equals(restrictions[Constants.IndexPart], Constants.Itself))
             || ((restrictions.Count > Constants.SourcePart) && _equalityComparer.Equals(restrictions[Constants.SourcePart], Constants.Itself))
             || ((restrictions.Count > Constants.TargetPart) && _equalityComparer.Equals(restrictions[Constants.TargetPart], Constants.Itself))))
            {
                return Constants.Continue;
            }
            return base.Each(handler, restrictions);
        }

        public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions)
        {
            restrictions[Constants.SourcePart] = _equalityComparer.Equals(restrictions[Constants.SourcePart], Constants.Itself) ? restrictions[Constants.IndexPart] : restrictions[Constants.SourcePart];
            restrictions[Constants.TargetPart] = _equalityComparer.Equals(restrictions[Constants.TargetPart], Constants.Itself) ? restrictions[Constants.IndexPart] : restrictions[Constants.TargetPart];
            return base.Update(restrictions);
        }
    }
}
```

./Decorators/LinksUniquenessResolver.cs

```
using System.Collections.Generic;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
{
    public class LinksUniquenessResolver<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
    {
        private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

        public LinksUniquenessResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }

        public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions)
        {
            var newLinkAddress = Links.SearchOrDefault(restrictions[Constants.SourcePart], restrictions[Constants.TargetPart]);
            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(newLinkAddress, default))
            {
                return base.Update(restrictions);
            }
            return ResolveAddressChangeConflict(restrictions[Constants.IndexPart], newLinkAddress);
        }
```

```

        protected virtual TLink ResolveAddressChangeConflict(TLink oldLinkAddress, TLink
        ↪  newLinkAddress)
        {
            if (Links.Exists(oldLinkAddress))
            {
                Delete(oldLinkAddress);
            }
            return newLinkAddress;
        }
    }
}
```

./Decorators/LinksUniquenessValidator.cs

```
using System.Collections.Generic;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
{
    public class LinksUniquenessValidator<T> : LinksDecoratorBase<T>
    {
        public LinksUniquenessValidator(ILinks<T> links) : base(links) { }

        public override T Update(IList<T> restrictions)
        {
            Links.EnsureDoesNotExists(restrictions[Constants.SourcePart],
            ↪  restrictions[Constants.TargetPart]);
            return base.Update(restrictions);
        }
    }
}
```

./Decorators/NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver.cs

```
namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
{
    public class NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver<T> : LinksDecoratorBase<T>
    {
        public NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver(ILinks<T> links) : base(links) { }

        public override void Delete(T link)
        {
            Links.Update(link, Constants.Null, Constants.Null);
            base.Delete(link);
        }
    }
}
```

./Decorators/UInt64Links.cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using Platform.Collections;
using Platform.Collections.Arrays;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
{
    /// <summary>
    /// Представляет объект для работы с базой данных (файлом) в формате Links
    ↪  (массива взаимосвязей).
    /// </summary>
    /// <remarks>
    /// Возможные оптимизации:
    /// Объединение в одном поле Source и Target с уменьшением до 32 бит.
    ///     + меньше объём БД
    ///     - меньше производительность
    ///     - больше ограничение на количество связей в БД)
    /// Ленивое хранение размеров поддеревьев (расчитываемое по мере использования
    ↪  БД)
    ///     + меньше объём БД
    ///     - больше сложность
    ///
    ///     AVL - высота дерева может позволить точно расчитать размер дерева, нет
    ↪  необходимости в SBT.
    ///     AVL дерево можно прошить.
    ///
    /// Текущее теоретическое ограничение на размер связей - long.MaxValue
    /// Желательно реализовать поддержку переключения между деревьями и битовыми
    ↪  индексами (битовыми строками) - вариант матрицы (выстраеваемой лениво).
    ///
    /// Решить отключать ли проверки при компиляции под Release. Т.е. исключения
    ↪  будут выбрасываться только при #if DEBUG
    /// </remarks>
    public class UInt64Links : LinksDisposableDecoratorBase<ulong>
    {
        public UInt64Links(ILinks<ulong> links) : base(links) { }

        public override ulong Each(Func<IList<ulong>, ulong> handler, IList<ulong>
        ↪  restrictions)
        {
            this.EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists(restrictions);
            return Links.Each(handler, restrictions);
        }

        public override ulong Create() => Links.CreatePoint();

        public override ulong Update(IList<ulong> restrictions)
        {
            if (restrictions.IsNullOrEmpty())
            {
                return Constants.Null;
            }
            // TODO: Remove usages of these hacks (these should not be backwards compatible)
            if (restrictions.Count == 2)
            {
                return this.Merge(restrictions[0], restrictions[1]);
            }
            if (restrictions.Count == 4)
            {
                return this.UpdateOrCreateOrGet(restrictions[0], restrictions[1], restrictions[2],
                ↪  restrictions[3]);
            }
            // TODO: Looks like this is a common type of exceptions linked with restrictions
            ↪  support
            if (restrictions.Count != 3)
            {
                throw new NotSupportedException();
            }
            var updatedLink = restrictions[Constants.IndexPart];
            this.EnsureLinkExists(updatedLink, nameof(Constants.IndexPart));
            var newSource = restrictions[Constants.SourcePart];
            this.EnsureLinkIsItselfOrExists(newSource, nameof(Constants.SourcePart));
            var newTarget = restrictions[Constants.TargetPart];
            this.EnsureLinkIsItselfOrExists(newTarget, nameof(Constants.TargetPart));
            var existedLink = Constants.Null;
            if (newSource != Constants.Itself && newTarget != Constants.Itself)
```

```
            {
                existedLink = this.SearchOrDefault(newSource, newTarget);
            }
            if (existedLink == Constants.Null)
            {
                var before = Links.GetLink(updatedLink);
                if (before[Constants.SourcePart] != newSource || before[Constants.TargetPart] !=
                    newTarget)
                {
                    Links.Update(updatedLink, newSource == Constants.Itself ? updatedLink :
                        newSource,
                                 newTarget == Constants.Itself ? updatedLink : newTarget);
                }
                return updatedLink;
            }
            else
            {
                // Replace one link with another (replaced link is deleted, children are updated
                    or deleted), it is actually merge operation
                return this.Merge(updatedLink, existedLink);
            }
        }

        /// <summary>Удаляет связь с указанным индексом.</summary>
        /// <param name="link">Индекс удаляемой связи.</param>
        public override void Delete(ulong link)
        {
            this.EnsureLinkExists(link);
            Links.Update(link, Constants.Null, Constants.Null);
            var referencesCount = Links.Count(Constants.Any, link);
            if (referencesCount > 0)
            {
                var references = new ulong[referencesCount];
                var referencesFiller = new ArrayFiller<ulong, ulong>(references,
                    Constants.Continue);
                Links.Each(referencesFiller.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, Constants.Any, link);
                //references.Sort(); // TODO: Решить необходимо ли для корректного
                    порядка отмены операций в транзакциях
                for (var i = (long)referencesCount - 1; i >= 0; i--)
                {
                    if (this.Exists(references[i]))
                    {
                        Delete(references[i]);
                    }
                }
                //else
                // TODO: Определить почему здесь есть связи, которых не существует
            }
            Links.Delete(link);
        }
    }
}
```

./Decorators/UniLinks.cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using Platform.Collections;
using Platform.Collections.Arrays;
using Platform.Collections.Lists;
using Platform.Helpers.Scopes;
using Platform.Data.Constants;
using Platform.Data.Universal;
using System.Collections.ObjectModel;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
{
    /// <remarks>
    /// What does empty pattern (for condition or substitution) mean? Nothing or
    ↪  Everything?
    /// Now we go with nothing. And nothing is something one, but empty, and cannot be
    ↪  changed by itself. But can cause creation (update from nothing) or deletion (update
    ↪  to nothing).
    ///
    /// TODO: Decide to change to IDoubletLinks or not to change. (Better to create
    ↪  DefaultUniLinksBase, that contains logic itself and can be implemented using both
    ↪  IDoubletLinks and ILinks.)
    /// </remarks>
    internal class UniLinks<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>, IUniLinks<TLink>
    {
        private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
        ↪  EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

        public UniLinks(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }

        private struct Transition
        {
            public IList<TLink> Before;
            public IList<TLink> After;

            public Transition(IList<TLink> before, IList<TLink> after)
            {
                Before = before;
                After = after;
            }
        }

        public static readonly TLink NullConstant = Use<LinksCombinedConstants<TLink,
        ↪  TLink, int>>.Single.Null;
        public static readonly IReadOnlyList<TLink> NullLink = new
        ↪  ReadOnlyCollection<TLink>(new List<TLink> { NullConstant, NullConstant,
        ↪  NullConstant });

        // TODO: Подумать о том, как реализовать древовидный Restriction и
        ↪  Substitution (Links-Expression)
        public TLink Trigger(IList<TLink> restriction, Func<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>,
        ↪  TLink> matchedHandler, IList<TLink> substitution, Func<IList<TLink>,
        ↪  IList<TLink>, TLink> substitutedHandler)
        {
            ////List<Transition> transitions = null;
            ////if (!restriction.IsNullOrEmpty())
            ////{
            ////    // Есть причина делать проход (чтение)
            ////    if (matchedHandler != null)
            ////    {
            ////        if (!substitution.IsNullOrEmpty())
            ////        {
            ////            // restriction => { 0, 0, 0 } | { 0 } // Create
            ////            // substitution => { itself, 0, 0 } | { itself, itself, itself } // Create /
            ↪  Update
            ////            // substitution => { 0, 0, 0 } | { 0 } // Delete
            ////            transitions = new List<Transition>();
            ////            if (Equals(substitution[Constants.IndexPart], Constants.Null))
            ////            {
```

```
////                // If index is Null, that means we always ignore every other value (they are also Null by definition)
////                var matchDecision = matchedHandler(, NullLink);
////                if (Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Break))
////                    return false;
////                if (!Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Skip))
////                    transitions.Add(new Transition(matchedLink, newValue));
////            }
////            else
////            {
////                Func<T, bool> handler;
////                handler = link =>
////                {
////                    var matchedLink = Memory.GetLinkValue(link);
////                    var newValue = Memory.GetLinkValue(link);
////                    newValue[Constants.IndexPart] = Constants.Itself;
////                    newValue[Constants.SourcePart] = Equals(substitution[Constants.SourcePart], Constants.Itself) ? matchedLink[Constants.IndexPart] : substitution[Constants.SourcePart];
////                    newValue[Constants.TargetPart] = Equals(substitution[Constants.TargetPart], Constants.Itself) ? matchedLink[Constants.IndexPart] : substitution[Constants.TargetPart];
////                    var matchDecision = matchedHandler(matchedLink, newValue);
////                    if (Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Break))
////                        return false;
////                    if (!Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Skip))
////                        transitions.Add(new Transition(matchedLink, newValue));
////                    return true;
////                };
////                if (!Memory.Each(handler, restriction))
////                    return Constants.Break;
////            }
////        }
////        else
////        {
////            Func<T, bool> handler = link =>
////            {
////                var matchedLink = Memory.GetLinkValue(link);
////                var matchDecision = matchedHandler(matchedLink, matchedLink);
////                return !Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Break);
////            };
////            if (!Memory.Each(handler, restriction))
////                return Constants.Break;
////        }
////    }
////    else
////    {
////        if (substitution != null)
////        {
////            transitions = new List<IList<T>>();
////            Func<T, bool> handler = link =>
////            {
////                var matchedLink = Memory.GetLinkValue(link);
////                transitions.Add(matchedLink);
////                return true;
////            };
////            if (!Memory.Each(handler, restriction))
////                return Constants.Break;
////        }
////        else
////        {
////            return Constants.Continue;
////        }
////    }
////}
////if (substitution != null)
////{
////    // Есть причина делать замену (запись)
////    if (substitutedHandler != null)
////    {
////    }
////    else
////    {
////    }
////}
////return Constants.Continue;

//if (restriction.IsNullOrEmpty()) // Create
//{
//    substitution[Constants.IndexPart] = Memory.AllocateLink();
//    Memory.SetLinkValue(substitution);
//}
//else if (substitution.IsNullOrEmpty()) // Delete
//{
//    Memory.FreeLink(restriction[Constants.IndexPart]);
//}
//else if (restriction.EqualTo(substitution)) // Read or ("repeat" the state) // Each
//{
//    // No need to collect links to list
//    // Skip == Continue
//    // No need to check substituedHandler
//    if (!Memory.Each(link => !Equals(matchedHandler(Memory.GetLinkValue(link)), Constants.Break), restriction))
//        return Constants.Break;
//}
//else // Update
//{
//    //List<IList<T>> matchedLinks = null;
//    if (matchedHandler != null)
//    {
//        matchedLinks = new List<IList<T>>();
//        Func<T, bool> handler = link =>
//        {
//            var matchedLink = Memory.GetLinkValue(link);
//            var matchDecision = matchedHandler(matchedLink);
//            if (Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Break))
//                return false;
//            if (!Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Skip))
//                matchedLinks.Add(matchedLink);
//            return true;
//        };
//        if (!Memory.Each(handler, restriction))
//            return Constants.Break;
//    }
//    if (!matchedLinks.IsNullOrEmpty())
//    {
//        var totalMatchedLinks = matchedLinks.Count;
//        for (var i = 0; i < totalMatchedLinks; i++)
//        {
//            var matchedLink = matchedLinks[i];
//            if (substitutedHandler != null)
```

```
            //            {
            //                var newValue = new List<T>(); // TODO: Prepare value to update here
            //                // TODO: Decide is it actually needed to use Before and After substitution handling.
            //                var substitutedDecision = substitutedHandler(matchedLink, newValue);
            //                if (Equals(substitutedDecision, Constants.Break))
            //                    return Constants.Break;
            //                if (Equals(substitutedDecision, Constants.Continue))
            //                {
            //                    // Actual update here
            //                    Memory.SetLinkValue(newValue);
            //                }
            //                if (Equals(substitutedDecision, Constants.Skip))
            //                {
            //                    // Cancel the update. TODO: decide use separate Cancel constant or Skip is enough?
            //                }
            //            }
            //        }
            //    }
            //}
            return Constants.Continue;
        }

        public TLink Trigger(IList<TLink> patternOrCondition, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> matchHandler, IList<TLink> substitution, Func<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>, TLink> substitutionHandler)
        {
            if (patternOrCondition.IsNullOrEmpty() && substitution.IsNullOrEmpty())
            {
                return Constants.Continue;
            }
            else if (patternOrCondition.EqualTo(substitution)) // Should be Each here TODO: Check if it is a correct condition
            {
                // Or it only applies to trigger without matchHandler.
                throw new NotImplementedException();
            }
            else if (!substitution.IsNullOrEmpty()) // Creation
            {
                var before = ArrayPool<TLink>.Empty;
                // Что должно означать False здесь? Остановиться (перестать идти) или пропустить (пройти мимо) или пустить (взять)?
                if (matchHandler != null && _equalityComparer.Equals(matchHandler(before), Constants.Break))
                {
                    return Constants.Break;
                }
                var after = (IList<TLink>)substitution.ToArray();
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(after[0], default))
                {
                    var newLink = Links.Create();
                    after[0] = newLink;
                }
                if (substitution.Count == 1)
                {
                    after = Links.GetLink(substitution[0]);
                }
                else if (substitution.Count == 3)
                {
                    Links.Update(after);
                }
                else
                {
                    throw new NotSupportedException();
                }
                if (matchHandler != null)
                {
                    return substitutionHandler(before, after);
                }
                return Constants.Continue;
            }
            else if (!patternOrCondition.IsNullOrEmpty()) // Deletion
            {
                if (patternOrCondition.Count == 1)
                {
                    var linkToDelete = patternOrCondition[0];
                    var before = Links.GetLink(linkToDelete);
                    if (matchHandler != null &&
                        _equalityComparer.Equals(matchHandler(before), Constants.Break))
                    {
                        return Constants.Break;
                    }
                    var after = ArrayPool<TLink>.Empty;
                    Links.Update(linkToDelete, Constants.Null, Constants.Null);
                    Links.Delete(linkToDelete);
                    if (matchHandler != null)
                    {
                        return substitutionHandler(before, after);
                    }
                    return Constants.Continue;
                }
                else
                {
                    throw new NotSupportedException();
                }
            }
            else // Replace / Update
            {
                if (patternOrCondition.Count == 1) //-V3125
                {
                    var linkToUpdate = patternOrCondition[0];
                    var before = Links.GetLink(linkToUpdate);
                    if (matchHandler != null &&
                        _equalityComparer.Equals(matchHandler(before), Constants.Break))
                    {
                        return Constants.Break;
                    }
                    var after = (IList<TLink>)substitution.ToArray(); //-V3125
                    if (_equalityComparer.Equals(after[0], default))
                    {
                        after[0] = linkToUpdate;
                    }
                    if (substitution.Count == 1)
                    {
                        if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(substitution[0], linkToUpdate))
                        {
                            after = Links.GetLink(substitution[0]);
                            Links.Update(linkToUpdate, Constants.Null, Constants.Null);
                            Links.Delete(linkToUpdate);
                        }
                    }
```

```
                else if (substitution.Count == 3)
                {
                    Links.Update(after);
                }
                else
                {
                    throw new NotSupportedException();
                }
                if (matchHandler != null)
                {
                    return substitutionHandler(before, after);
                }
                return Constants.Continue;
            }
            else
            {
                throw new NotSupportedException();
            }
        }
    }

    /// <remarks>
    /// IList[IList[IList[T]]]
    /// |     |     |     ||
    /// |     |     ------ ||
    /// |     |      link  ||
    /// |     -------------- |
    /// |       change       |
    /// --------------------
    ///       changes
    /// </remarks>
    public IList<IList<IList<TLink>>> Trigger(IList<TLink> condition, IList<TLink>
    ↪   substitution)
    {
        var changes = new List<IList<IList<TLink>>>();
        Trigger(condition, AlwaysContinue, substitution, (before, after) =>
        {
            var change = new[] { before, after };
            changes.Add(change);
            return Constants.Continue;
        });
        return changes;
    }

    private TLink AlwaysContinue(IList<TLink> linkToMatch) => Constants.Continue;
}
```

./DoubletComparer.cs

```
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
{
    /// <remarks>
    /// TODO: Может стоит попробовать ref во всех методах (IRefEqualityComparer)
    /// 2x faster with comparer
    /// </remarks>
    public class DoubletComparer<T> : IEqualityComparer<Doublet<T>>
    {
        private static readonly EqualityComparer<T> _equalityComparer =
        ↪   EqualityComparer<T>.Default;

        public static readonly DoubletComparer<T> Default = new DoubletComparer<T>();

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public bool Equals(Doublet<T> x, Doublet<T> y) =>
        ↪   _equalityComparer.Equals(x.Source, y.Source) &&
        ↪   _equalityComparer.Equals(x.Target, y.Target);

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public int GetHashCode(Doublet<T> obj) => unchecked(obj.Source.GetHashCode()
        ↪   << 15 ^ obj.Target.GetHashCode());
    }
}
```

./Doublet.cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
{
    public struct Doublet<T> : IEquatable<Doublet<T>>
    {
        private static readonly EqualityComparer<T> _equalityComparer =
        ↪   EqualityComparer<T>.Default;

        public T Source { get; set; }
        public T Target { get; set; }

        public Doublet(T source, T target)
        {
            Source = source;
            Target = target;
        }

        public override string ToString() => $"{Source}->{Target}";

        public bool Equals(Doublet<T> other) => _equalityComparer.Equals(Source,
        ↪   other.Source) && _equalityComparer.Equals(Target, other.Target);
    }
}
```

./Hybrid.cs

```
using System;
using System.Reflection;
using Platform.Reflection;
using Platform.Converters;
using Platform.Numbers;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
{
    public class Hybrid<T>
    {
        public readonly T Value;
        public bool IsNothing => Convert.ToInt64(To.Signed(Value)) == 0;
        public bool IsInternal => Convert.ToInt64(To.Signed(Value)) > 0;
        public bool IsExternal => Convert.ToInt64(To.Signed(Value)) < 0;
        public long AbsoluteValue => Math.Abs(Convert.ToInt64(To.Signed(Value)));

        public Hybrid(T value)
        {
            if (CachedTypeInfo<T>.IsSigned)
            {
                throw new NotSupportedException();
```

```
        }
        Value = value;
    }

    public Hybrid(object value) => Value =
    ↪   To.UnsignedAs<T>(Convert.ChangeType(value,
    ↪   CachedTypeInfo<T>.SignedVersion));

    public Hybrid(object value, bool isExternal)
    {
        var signedType = CachedTypeInfo<T>.SignedVersion;
        var signedValue = Convert.ChangeType(value, signedType);
        var abs = typeof(MathHelpers).GetTypeInfo().GetMethod("Abs").MakeGenericMe⌋
        ↪   thod(signedType);
        var negate = typeof(MathHelpers).GetTypeInfo().GetMethod("Negate").MakeGen⌋
        ↪   ericMethod(signedType);
        var absoluteValue = abs.Invoke(null, new[] { signedValue });
        var resultValue = isExternal ? negate.Invoke(null, new[] { absoluteValue }) :
        ↪   absoluteValue;
        Value = To.UnsignedAs<T>(resultValue);
    }

    public static implicit operator Hybrid<T>(T integer) => new Hybrid<T>(integer);

    public static explicit operator Hybrid<T>(ulong integer) => new Hybrid<T>(integer);

    public static explicit operator Hybrid<T>(long integer) => new Hybrid<T>(integer);

    public static explicit operator Hybrid<T>(uint integer) => new Hybrid<T>(integer);

    public static explicit operator Hybrid<T>(int integer) => new Hybrid<T>(integer);

    public static explicit operator Hybrid<T>(ushort integer) => new
    ↪   Hybrid<T>(integer);

    public static explicit operator Hybrid<T>(short integer) => new Hybrid<T>(integer);

    public static explicit operator Hybrid<T>(byte integer) => new Hybrid<T>(integer);

    public static explicit operator Hybrid<T>(sbyte integer) => new Hybrid<T>(integer);

    public static implicit operator T(Hybrid<T> hybrid) => hybrid.Value;

    public static explicit operator ulong(Hybrid<T> hybrid) =>
    ↪   Convert.ToUInt64(hybrid.Value);

    public static explicit operator long(Hybrid<T> hybrid) => hybrid.AbsoluteValue;

    public static explicit operator uint(Hybrid<T> hybrid) =>
    ↪   Convert.ToUInt32(hybrid.Value);

    public static explicit operator int(Hybrid<T> hybrid) =>
    ↪   Convert.ToInt32(hybrid.AbsoluteValue);

    public static explicit operator ushort(Hybrid<T> hybrid) =>
    ↪   Convert.ToUInt16(hybrid.Value);

    public static explicit operator short(Hybrid<T> hybrid) =>
    ↪   Convert.ToInt16(hybrid.AbsoluteValue);

    public static explicit operator byte(Hybrid<T> hybrid) =>
    ↪   Convert.ToByte(hybrid.Value);

    public static explicit operator sbyte(Hybrid<T> hybrid) =>
    ↪   Convert.ToSByte(hybrid.AbsoluteValue);

    public override string ToString() => IsNothing ? default(T) == null ? "Nothing" :
    ↪   default(T).ToString() : IsExternal ? $"<{AbsoluteValue}>" : Value.ToString();
}
```

./ILinks.cs

```
using Platform.Data.Constants;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
{
    public interface ILinks<TLink> : ILinks<TLink, LinksCombinedConstants<TLink,
    ↪   TLink, int>>
    {
    }
}
```

./ILinksExtensions.cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Ranges;
using Platform.Collections.Arrays;
using Platform.Numbers;
using Platform.Random;
using Platform.Helpers.Setters;
using Platform.Data.Exceptions;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
{
    public static class ILinksExtensions
    {
        public static void RunRandomCreations<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, long
        ↪   amountOfCreations)
        {
            for (long i = 0; i < amountOfCreations; i++)
            {
                var linksAddressRange = new Range<ulong>(0, (Integer<TLink>)links.Count());
                Integer<TLink> source =
                ↪   RandomHelpers.Default.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange);
                Integer<TLink> target =
                ↪   RandomHelpers.Default.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange);
                links.CreateAndUpdate(source, target);
            }
        }

        public static void RunRandomSearches<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, long
        ↪   amountOfSearches)
        {
            for (long i = 0; i < amountOfSearches; i++)
            {
                var linkAddressRange = new Range<ulong>(1, (Integer<TLink>)links.Count());
                Integer<TLink> source =
                ↪   RandomHelpers.Default.NextUInt64(linkAddressRange);
                Integer<TLink> target =
                ↪   RandomHelpers.Default.NextUInt64(linkAddressRange);
                links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
            }
```

```
    }

    public static void RunRandomDeletions<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, long amountOfDeletions)
    {
        var min = (ulong)amountOfDeletions > (Integer<TLink>)links.Count() ? 1 : (Integer<TLink>)links.Count() - (ulong)amountOfDeletions;
        for (long i = 0; i < amountOfDeletions; i++)
        {
            var linksAddressRange = new Range<ulong>(min, (Integer<TLink>)links.Count());
            Integer<TLink> link = RandomHelpers.Default.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange);
            links.Delete(link);
            if ((Integer<TLink>)links.Count() < min)
            {
                break;
            }
        }
    }

    /// <remarks>
    /// TODO: Возможно есть очень простой способ это сделать.
    /// (Например просто удалить файл, или изменить его размер таким образом,
    /// чтобы удалился весь контент)
    /// Например через _header->AllocatedLinks в ResizableDirectMemoryLinks
    /// </remarks>
    public static void DeleteAll<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links)
    {
        var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
        var comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
        for (var i = links.Count(); comparer.Compare(i, default) > 0; i = ArithmeticHelpers.Decrement(i))
        {
            links.Delete(i);
            if (!equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), ArithmeticHelpers.Decrement(i)))
            {
                i = links.Count();
            }
        }
    }

    public static TLink First<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links)
    {
        TLink firstLink = default;
        var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
        if (equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), default))
        {
            throw new Exception("В хранилище нет связей.");
        }
        links.Each(links.Constants.Any, links.Constants.Any, link =>
        {
            firstLink = link[links.Constants.IndexPart];
            return links.Constants.Break;
        });
        if (equalityComparer.Equals(firstLink, default))
        {
            throw new Exception("В процессе поиска по хранилищу не было найдено связей.");
        }
        return firstLink;
    }

    public static bool IsInnerReference<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink reference)
    {
        var constants = links.Constants;
        var comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
        return comparer.Compare(constants.MinPossibleIndex, reference) >= 0 && comparer.Compare(reference, constants.MaxPossibleIndex) <= 0;
    }

    #region Paths

    /// <remarks>
    /// TODO: Как так? Как то что ниже может быть корректно?
    /// Скорее всего практически не применимо
    /// Предполагалось, что можно было конвертировать формируемый в проходе через SequenceWalker
    /// Stack в конкретный путь из Source, Target до связи, но это не всегда так.
    /// TODO: Возможно нужен метод, который именно выбрасывает исключения (EnsurePathExists)
    /// </remarks>
    public static bool CheckPathExistance<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[] path)
    {
        var current = path[0];
        //EnsureLinkExists(current, "path");
        if (!links.Exists(current))
        {
            return false;
        }
        var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
        var constants = links.Constants;
        for (var i = 1; i < path.Length; i++)
        {
            var next = path[i];
            var values = links.GetLink(current);
            var source = values[constants.SourcePart];
            var target = values[constants.TargetPart];
            if (equalityComparer.Equals(source, target) && equalityComparer.Equals(source, next))
            {
                //throw new Exception(string.Format("Невозможно выбрать путь, так как и Source и Target совпадают с элементом пути {0}.", next));
                return false;
            }
            if (!equalityComparer.Equals(next, source) && !equalityComparer.Equals(next, target))
            {
                //throw new Exception(string.Format("Невозможно продолжить путь через элемент пути {0}", next));
                return false;
            }
            current = next;
        }
        return true;
    }

    /// <remarks>
    /// Может потребовать дополнительного стека для PathElement's при использовании SequenceWalker.
    /// </remarks>
```

```
144         public static TLink GetByKeys<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink root,
            ↪  params int[] path)
145         {
146             links.EnsureLinkExists(root, "root");
147             var currentLink = root;
148             for (var i = 0; i < path.Length; i++)
149             {
150                 currentLink = links.GetLink(currentLink)[path[i]];
151             }
152             return currentLink;
153         }
154 
155         public static TLink GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex<TLink>(this
            ↪  ILinks<TLink> links, TLink root, ulong size, ulong index)
156         {
157             var constants = links.Constants;
158             var source = constants.SourcePart;
159             var target = constants.TargetPart;
160             if (!MathHelpers.IsPowerOfTwo(size))
161             {
162                 throw new ArgumentOutOfRangeException(nameof(size), "Sequences with sizes
                    ↪  other than powers of two are not supported.");
163             }
164             var path = new BitArray(BitConverter.GetBytes(index));
165             var length = BitwiseHelpers.GetLowestBitPosition(size);
166             links.EnsureLinkExists(root, "root");
167             var currentLink = root;
168             for (var i = length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
169             {
170                 currentLink = links.GetLink(currentLink)[path[i] ? target : source];
171             }
172             return currentLink;
173         }
174 
175         #endregion
176 
177         /// <summary>
178         /// Возвращает индекс указанной связи.
179         /// </summary>
180         /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
181         /// <param name="link">Связь представленная списком, состоящим из её адреса
            ↪  и содержимого.</param>
182         /// <returns>Индекс начальной связи для указанной связи.</returns>
183         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
184         public static TLink GetIndex<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink> link)
            ↪  => link[links.Constants.IndexPart];
185 
186         /// <summary>
187         /// Возвращает индекс начальной (Source) связи для указанной связи.
188         /// </summary>
189         /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
190         /// <param name="link">Индекс связи.</param>
191         /// <returns>Индекс начальной связи для указанной связи.</returns>
192         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
193         public static TLink GetSource<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link) =>
            ↪  links.GetLink(link)[links.Constants.SourcePart];
194 
195         /// <summary>
196         /// Возвращает индекс начальной (Source) связи для указанной связи.
197         /// </summary>
198         /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
199         /// <param name="link">Связь представленная списком, состоящим из её адреса
            ↪  и содержимого.</param>
200         /// <returns>Индекс начальной связи для указанной связи.</returns>
201         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
202         public static TLink GetSource<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink>
            ↪  link) => link[links.Constants.SourcePart];
203 
204         /// <summary>
205         /// Возвращает индекс конечной (Target) связи для указанной связи.
206         /// </summary>
207         /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
208         /// <param name="link">Индекс связи.</param>
209         /// <returns>Индекс конечной связи для указанной связи.</returns>
210         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
211         public static TLink GetTarget<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link) =>
            ↪  links.GetLink(link)[links.Constants.TargetPart];
212 
213         /// <summary>
214         /// Возвращает индекс конечной (Target) связи для указанной связи.
215         /// </summary>
216         /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
217         /// <param name="link">Связь представленная списком, состоящим из её адреса
            ↪  и содержимого.</param>
218         /// <returns>Индекс конечной связи для указанной связи.</returns>
219         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
220         public static TLink GetTarget<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink>
            ↪  link) => link[links.Constants.TargetPart];
221 
222         /// <summary>
223         /// Выполняет проход по всем связям, соответствующим шаблону, вызывая
            ↪  обработчик (handler) для каждой подходящей связи.
224         /// </summary>
225         /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
226         /// <param name="handler">Обработчик каждой подходящей связи.</param>
227         /// <param name="restrictions">Ограничения на содержимое связей. Каждое
            ↪  ограничение может иметь значения: Constants.Null - 0-я связь, обозначающая
            ↪  ссылку на пустоту, Any - отсутствие ограничения, 1..∞ конкретный адрес
            ↪  связи.</param>
228         /// <returns>True, в случае если проход по связям не был прерван и False в
            ↪  обратном случае.</returns>
229         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
230         public static bool Each<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, Func<IList<TLink>,
            ↪  TLink> handler, params TLink[] restrictions)
231             => EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default.Equals(links.Each(handler, restrictions),
                ↪  links.Constants.Continue);
232 
233         /// <summary>
234         /// Выполняет проход по всем связям, соответствующим шаблону, вызывая
            ↪  обработчик (handler) для каждой подходящей связи.
235         /// </summary>
236         /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
237         /// <param name="source">Значение, определяющее соответствующие шаблону
            ↪  связи. (Constants.Null - 0-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту в качестве
            ↪  начала, Constants.Any - любое начало, 1..∞ конкретное начало)</param>
238         /// <param name="target">Значение, определяющее соответствующие шаблону
            ↪  связи. (Constants.Null - 0-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту в качестве
            ↪  конца, Constants.Any - любой конец, 1..∞ конкретный конец)</param>
239         /// <param name="handler">Обработчик каждой подходящей связи.</param>
240         /// <returns>True, в случае если проход по связям не был прерван и False в
            ↪  обратном случае.</returns>
```

```
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static bool Each<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink target, Func<TLink, bool> handler)
        {
            var constants = links.Constants;
            return links.Each(link => handler(link[constants.IndexPart]) ? constants.Continue : constants.Break, constants.Any, source, target);
        }

        /// <summary>
        /// Выполняет проход по всем связям, соответствующим шаблону, вызывая обработчик (handler) для каждой подходящей связи.
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
        /// <param name="source">Значение, определяющее соответствующие шаблону связи. (Constants.Null - 0-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту в качестве начала, Constants.Any - любое начало, 1..∞ конкретное начало)</param>
        /// <param name="target">Значение, определяющее соответствующие шаблону связи. (Constants.Null - 0-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту в качестве конца, Constants.Any - любой конец, 1..∞ конкретный конец)</param>
        /// <param name="handler">Обработчик каждой подходящей связи.</param>
        /// <returns>True, в случае если проход по связям не был прерван и False в обратном случае.</returns>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static bool Each<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink target, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler)
        {
            var constants = links.Constants;
            return links.Each(handler, constants.Any, source, target);
        }

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static IList<IList<TLink>> All<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[] restrictions)
        {
            var constants = links.Constants;
            int listSize = (Integer<TLink>)links.Count(restrictions);
            var list = new IList<TLink>[listSize];
            if (listSize > 0)
            {
                var filler = new ArrayFiller<IList<TLink>, TLink>(list, links.Constants.Continue);
                links.Each(filler.AddAndReturnConstant, restrictions);
            }
            return list;
        }

        /// <summary>
        /// Возвращает значение, определяющее существует ли связь с указанными началом и концом в хранилище связей.
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
        /// <param name="source">Начало связи.</param>
        /// <param name="target">Конец связи.</param>
        /// <returns>Значение, определяющее существует ли связь.</returns>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static bool Exists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink target) =>
            Comparer<TLink>.Default.Compare(links.Count(links.Constants.Any, source, target), default) > 0;

        #region Ensure
        // TODO: May be move to EnsureExtensions or make it both there and here

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static void EnsureInnerReferenceExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink reference, string argumentName)
        {
            if (links.IsInnerReference(reference) && !links.Exists(reference))
            {
                throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLink>(reference, argumentName);
            }
        }

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static void EnsureInnerReferenceExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink> restrictions, string argumentName)
        {
            for (int i = 0; i < restrictions.Count; i++)
            {
                links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restrictions[i], argumentName);
            }
        }

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static void EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink> restrictions)
        {
            for (int i = 0; i < restrictions.Count; i++)
            {
                links.EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists(restrictions[i], nameof(restrictions));
            }
        }

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static void EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link, string argumentName)
        {
            var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
            if (!equalityComparer.Equals(link, links.Constants.Any) && !links.Exists(link))
            {
                throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLink>(link, argumentName);
            }
        }

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static void EnsureLinkIsItselfOrExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link, string argumentName)
        {
            var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
            if (!equalityComparer.Equals(link, links.Constants.Itself) && !links.Exists(link))
            {
                throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLink>(link, argumentName);
            }
        }

        /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
        public static void EnsureDoesNotExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink target)
        {
            if (links.Exists(source, target))
            {
                throw new LinkWithSameValueAlreadyExistsException();
            }
        }

        /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
        public static void EnsureNoDependencies<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link)
        {
            if (links.DependenciesExist(link))
            {
                throw new ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException<TLink>(link);
            }
        }

        /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
        public static void EnsureCreated<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[] addresses) => links.EnsureCreated(links.Create, addresses);

        /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
        public static void EnsurePointsCreated<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[] addresses) => links.EnsureCreated(links.CreatePoint, addresses);

        /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
        public static void EnsureCreated<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, Func<TLink> creator, params TLink[] addresses)
        {
            var constants = links.Constants;
            var nonExistentAddresses = new HashSet<ulong>(addresses.Where(x => !links.Exists(x)).Select(x => (ulong)(Integer<TLink>)x));
            if (nonExistentAddresses.Count > 0)
            {
                var max = nonExistentAddresses.Max();
                // TODO: Эту верхнюю границу нужно разрешить переопределять (проверить применяется ли эта логика)
                max = Math.Min(max, (Integer<TLink>)constants.MaxPossibleIndex);
                var createdLinks = new List<TLink>();
                var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
                TLink createdLink = creator();
                while (!equalityComparer.Equals(createdLink, (Integer<TLink>)max))
                {
                    createdLinks.Add(createdLink);
                }
                for (var i = 0; i < createdLinks.Count; i++)
                {
                    if (!nonExistentAddresses.Contains((Integer<TLink>)createdLinks[i]))
                    {
                        links.Delete(createdLinks[i]);
                    }
                }
            }
        }

        #endregion

        /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
        public static ulong DependenciesCount<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link)
        {
            var constants = links.Constants;
            var values = links.GetLink(link);
            ulong referencesAsSource = (Integer<TLink>)links.Count(constants.Any, link, constants.Any);
            var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
            if (equalityComparer.Equals(values[constants.SourcePart], link))
            {
                referencesAsSource--;
            }
            ulong referencesAsTarget = (Integer<TLink>)links.Count(constants.Any, constants.Any, link);
            if (equalityComparer.Equals(values[constants.TargetPart], link))
            {
                referencesAsTarget--;
            }
            return referencesAsSource + referencesAsTarget;
        }

        /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static bool DependenciesExist<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link) => links.DependenciesCount(link) > 0;

        /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static bool Equals<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link, TLink source, TLink target)
        {
            var constants = links.Constants;
            var values = links.GetLink(link);
            var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
            return equalityComparer.Equals(values[constants.SourcePart], source) &&
                   equalityComparer.Equals(values[constants.TargetPart], target);
        }

        /// <summary>
        /// Выполняет поиск связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target (концом).
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
        /// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом для искомой связи.</param>
        /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом для искомой связи.</param>
        /// <returns>Индекс искомой связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target (концом).</returns>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static TLink SearchOrDefault<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink target)
        {
            var contants = links.Constants;
            var setter = new Setter<TLink, TLink>(contants.Continue, contants.Break, default);
            links.Each(setter.SetFirstAndReturnFalse, contants.Any, source, target);
            return setter.Result;
        }

        /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static TLink CreatePoint<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links)
        {
            var link = links.Create();
```

```
445             return links.Update(link, link, link);
446         }
447 
448         /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
449         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
450         public static TLink CreateAndUpdate<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink
            ↪ source, TLink target) => links.Update(links.Create(), source, target);
451 
452         /// <summary>
453         /// Обновляет связь с указанными началом (Source) и концом (Target)
454         /// на связь с указанными началом (NewSource) и концом (NewTarget).
455         /// </summary>
456         /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
457         /// <param name="link">Индекс обновляемой связи.</param>
458         /// <param name="newSource">Индекс связи, которая является началом связи,
            ↪ на которую выполняется обновление.</param>
459         /// <param name="newTarget">Индекс связи, которая является концом связи, на
            ↪ которую выполняется обновление.</param>
460         /// <returns>Индекс обновлённой связи.</returns>
461         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
462         public static TLink Update<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link, TLink
            ↪ newSource, TLink newTarget) => links.Update(new[] { link, newSource,
            ↪ newTarget });
463 
464         /// <summary>
465         /// Обновляет связь с указанными началом (Source) и концом (Target)
466         /// на связь с указанными началом (NewSource) и концом (NewTarget).
467         /// </summary>
468         /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
469         /// <param name="restrictions">Ограничения на содержимое связей. Каждое
            ↪ ограничение может иметь значения: Constants.Null - 0-я связь, обозначающая
            ↪ ссылку на пустоту, Itself - требование установить ссылку на себя, 1..∞
            ↪ конкретный адрес другой связи.</param>
470         /// <returns>Индекс обновлённой связи.</returns>
471         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
472         public static TLink Update<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[]
            ↪ restrictions)
473         {
474             if (restrictions.Length == 2)
475             {
476                 return links.Merge(restrictions[0], restrictions[1]);
477             }
478             if (restrictions.Length == 4)
479             {
480                 return links.UpdateOrCreateOrGet(restrictions[0], restrictions[1], restrictions[2],
                    ↪ restrictions[3]);
481             }
482             else
483             {
484                 return links.Update(restrictions);
485             }
486         }
487 
488         /// <summary>
489         /// Создаёт связь (если она не существовала), либо возвращает индекс
            ↪ существующей связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target (концом).
490         /// </summary>
491         /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
492         /// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом на
            ↪ создаваемой связи.</param>
493         /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом для
            ↪ создаваемой связи.</param>
494         /// <returns>Индекс связи, с указанным Source (началом) и Target
            ↪ (концом)</returns>
495         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
496         public static TLink GetOrCreate<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source,
            ↪ TLink target)
497         {
498             var link = links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
499             if (EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default.Equals(link, default))
500             {
501                 link = links.CreateAndUpdate(source, target);
502             }
503             return link;
504         }
505 
506         /// <summary>
507         /// Обновляет связь с указанными началом (Source) и концом (Target)
508         /// на связь с указанными началом (NewSource) и концом (NewTarget).
509         /// </summary>
510         /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
511         /// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом
            ↪ обновляемой связи.</param>
512         /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом обновляемой
            ↪ связи.</param>
513         /// <param name="newSource">Индекс связи, которая является началом связи,
            ↪ на которую выполняется обновление.</param>
514         /// <param name="newTarget">Индекс связи, которая является концом связи, на
            ↪ которую выполняется обновление.</param>
515         /// <returns>Индекс обновлённой связи.</returns>
516         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
517         public static TLink UpdateOrCreateOrGet<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink
            ↪ source, TLink target, TLink newSource, TLink newTarget)
518         {
519             var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
520             var link = links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
521             if (equalityComparer.Equals(link, default))
522             {
523                 return links.CreateAndUpdate(newSource, newTarget);
524             }
525             if (equalityComparer.Equals(newSource, source) &&
                ↪ equalityComparer.Equals(newTarget, target))
526             {
527                 return link;
528             }
529             return links.Update(link, newSource, newTarget);
530         }
531 
532         /// <summary>Удаляет связь с указанными началом (Source) и концом
            ↪ (Target).</summary>
533         /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
534         /// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом удаляемой
            ↪ связи.</param>
535         /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом удаляемой
            ↪ связи.</param>
536         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
537         public static TLink DeleteIfExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source,
            ↪ TLink target)
538         {
539             var link = links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
540             if (!EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default.Equals(link, default))
```

```
        {
            links.Delete(link);
            return link;
        }
        return default;
    }

    /// <summary>Удаляет несколько связей.</summary>
    /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
    /// <param name="deletedLinks">Список адресов связей к удалению.</param>
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public static void DeleteMany<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink>
    ↪  deletedLinks)
    {
        for (int i = 0; i < deletedLinks.Count; i++)
        {
            links.Delete(deletedLinks[i]);
        }
    }

    // Replace one link with another (replaced link is deleted, children are updated or
    ↪  deleted)
    public static TLink Merge<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink linkIndex,
    ↪  TLink newLink)
    {
        var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
        if (equalityComparer.Equals(linkIndex, newLink))
        {
            return newLink;
        }
        var constants = links.Constants;
        ulong referencesAsSourceCount = (Integer<TLink>)links.Count(constants.Any,
        ↪  linkIndex, constants.Any);
        ulong referencesAsTargetCount = (Integer<TLink>)links.Count(constants.Any,
        ↪  constants.Any, linkIndex);
        var isStandalonePoint = Point<TLink>.IsFullPoint(links.GetLink(linkIndex)) &&
        ↪  referencesAsSourceCount == 1 && referencesAsTargetCount == 1;
        if (!isStandalonePoint)
        {
            var totalReferences = referencesAsSourceCount + referencesAsTargetCount;
            if (totalReferences > 0)
            {
                var references = ArrayPool.Allocate<TLink>((long)totalReferences);
                var referencesFiller = new ArrayFiller<TLink, TLink>(references,
                ↪  links.Constants.Continue);
                links.Each(referencesFiller.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, constants.Any,
                ↪  linkIndex, constants.Any);
                links.Each(referencesFiller.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, constants.Any,
                ↪  constants.Any, linkIndex);
                for (ulong i = 0; i < referencesAsSourceCount; i++)
                {
                    var reference = references[i];
                    if (equalityComparer.Equals(reference, linkIndex))
                    {
                        continue;
                    }

                    links.Update(reference, newLink, links.GetTarget(reference));
                }
                for (var i = (long)referencesAsSourceCount; i < references.Length; i++)
                {
                    var reference = references[i];
                    if (equalityComparer.Equals(reference, linkIndex))
                    {
                        continue;
                    }

                    links.Update(reference, links.GetSource(reference), newLink);
                }
                ArrayPool.Free(references);
            }
        }
        links.Delete(linkIndex);
        return newLink;
    }
}
```

./Incrementers/FrequencyIncrementer.cs

```
using System.Collections.Generic;
using Platform.Interfaces;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Incrementers
{
    public class FrequencyIncrementer<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
    ↪  IIncrementer<TLink>
    {
        private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
        ↪  EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

        private readonly TLink _frequencyMarker;
        private readonly TLink _unaryOne;
        private readonly IIncrementer<TLink> _unaryNumberIncrementer;

        public FrequencyIncrementer(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink frequencyMarker, TLink
        ↪  unaryOne, IIncrementer<TLink> unaryNumberIncrementer)
            : base(links)
        {
            _frequencyMarker = frequencyMarker;
            _unaryOne = unaryOne;
            _unaryNumberIncrementer = unaryNumberIncrementer;
        }

        public TLink Increment(TLink frequency)
        {
            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(frequency, default))
            {
                return Links.GetOrCreate(_unaryOne, _frequencyMarker);
            }
            var source = Links.GetSource(frequency);
            var incrementedSource = _unaryNumberIncrementer.Increment(source);
            return Links.GetOrCreate(incrementedSource, _frequencyMarker);
        }
    }
}
```

./Incrementers/LinkFrequencyIncrementer.cs

```
using System.Collections.Generic;
using Platform.Interfaces;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Incrementers
{
    public class LinkFrequencyIncrementer<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
    ↪  IIncrementer<IList<TLink>>
```

```
    {
        private readonly ISpecificPropertyOperator<TLink, TLink>
        ↪    _frequencyPropertyOperator;
        private readonly IIncrementer<TLink> _frequencyIncrementer;

        public LinkFrequencyIncrementer(ILinks<TLink> links,
        ↪    ISpecificPropertyOperator<TLink, TLink> frequencyPropertyOperator,
        ↪    IIncrementer<TLink> frequencyIncrementer)
            : base(links)
        {
            _frequencyPropertyOperator = frequencyPropertyOperator;
            _frequencyIncrementer = frequencyIncrementer;
        }

        /// <remarks>Sequence itseft is not changed, only frequency of its doublets is
        ↪    incremented.</remarks>
        public IList<TLink> Increment(IList<TLink> sequence) // TODO: May be move to
        ↪    ILinksExtensions or make SequenceDoubletsFrequencyIncrementer
        {
            for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count; i++)
            {
                Increment(Links.GetOrCreate(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]));
            }
            return sequence;
        }

        public void Increment(TLink link)
        {
            var previousFrequency = _frequencyPropertyOperator.Get(link);
            var frequency = _frequencyIncrementer.Increment(previousFrequency);
            _frequencyPropertyOperator.Set(link, frequency);
        }
    }
}
```

./Incrementers/UnaryNumberIncrementer.cs

```
using System.Collections.Generic;
using Platform.Interfaces;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Incrementers
{
    public class UnaryNumberIncrementer<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
    ↪    IIncrementer<TLink>
    {
        private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
        ↪    EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

        private readonly TLink _unaryOne;

        public UnaryNumberIncrementer(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink unaryOne) : base(links)
        ↪    => _unaryOne = unaryOne;

        public TLink Increment(TLink unaryNumber)
        {
            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(unaryNumber, _unaryOne))
            {
                return Links.GetOrCreate(_unaryOne, _unaryOne);
            }
            var source = Links.GetSource(unaryNumber);
            var target = Links.GetTarget(unaryNumber);
            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(source, target))
            {
                return Links.GetOrCreate(unaryNumber, _unaryOne);
            }
            else
            {
                return Links.GetOrCreate(source, Increment(target));
            }
        }
    }
}
```

./ISynchronizedLinks.cs

```
using Platform.Data.Constants;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
{
    public interface ISynchronizedLinks<TLink> : ISynchronizedLinks<TLink,
    ↪    ILinks<TLink>, LinksCombinedConstants<TLink, TLink, int>>, ILinks<TLink>
    {
    }
}
```

./Link.cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using Platform.Exceptions;
using Platform.Ranges;
using Platform.Helpers.Singletons;
using Platform.Data.Constants;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
{
    /// <summary>
    /// Структура описывающая уникальную связь.
    /// </summary>
    public struct Link<TLink> : IEquatable<Link<TLink>>, IReadOnlyList<TLink>,
    ↪    IList<TLink>
    {
        public static readonly Link<TLink> Null = new Link<TLink>();

        private static readonly LinksCombinedConstants<bool, TLink, int> _constants =
        ↪    Default<LinksCombinedConstants<bool, TLink, int>>.Instance;
        private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
        ↪    EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

        private const int Length = 3;

        public readonly TLink Index;
        public readonly TLink Source;
        public readonly TLink Target;

        public Link(params TLink[] values)
        {
            Index = values.Length > _constants.IndexPart ? values[_constants.IndexPart] :
            ↪    _constants.Null;
            Source = values.Length > _constants.SourcePart ? values[_constants.SourcePart] :
            ↪    _constants.Null;
            Target = values.Length > _constants.TargetPart ? values[_constants.TargetPart] :
            ↪    _constants.Null;
        }

        public Link(IList<TLink> values)
        {
```

```
        Index = values.Count > _constants.IndexPart ? values[_constants.IndexPart] :
        ↪ _constants.Null;
        Source = values.Count > _constants.SourcePart ? values[_constants.SourcePart] :
        ↪ _constants.Null;
        Target = values.Count > _constants.TargetPart ? values[_constants.TargetPart] :
        ↪ _constants.Null;
    }

    public Link(TLink index, TLink source, TLink target)
    {
        Index = index;
        Source = source;
        Target = target;
    }

    public Link(TLink source, TLink target)
        : this(_constants.Null, source, target)
    {
        Source = source;
        Target = target;
    }

    public static Link<TLink> Create(TLink source, TLink target) => new
    ↪ Link<TLink>(source, target);

    public override int GetHashCode() => (Index, Source, Target).GetHashCode();

    public bool IsNull() => _equalityComparer.Equals(Index, _constants.Null)
                         && _equalityComparer.Equals(Source, _constants.Null)
                         && _equalityComparer.Equals(Target, _constants.Null);

    public override bool Equals(object other) => other is Link<TLink> &&
    ↪ Equals((Link<TLink>)other);

    public bool Equals(Link<TLink> other) => _equalityComparer.Equals(Index,
    ↪ other.Index)
                                          && _equalityComparer.Equals(Source, other.Source)
                                          && _equalityComparer.Equals(Target, other.Target);

    public static string ToString(TLink index, TLink source, TLink target) =>
    ↪ $"({index}: {source}->{target})";

    public static string ToString(TLink source, TLink target) => $"({source}->{target})";

    public static implicit operator TLink[](Link<TLink> link) => link.ToArray();

    public static implicit operator Link<TLink>(TLink[] linkArray) => new
    ↪ Link<TLink>(linkArray);

    public TLink[] ToArray()
    {
        var array = new TLink[Length];
        CopyTo(array, 0);
        return array;
    }

    public override string ToString() => _equalityComparer.Equals(Index,
    ↪ _constants.Null) ? ToString(Source, Target) : ToString(Index, Source, Target);

    #region IList

    public int Count => Length;

    public bool IsReadOnly => true;

    public TLink this[int index]
    {
        get
        {
            Ensure.Always.ArgumentInRange(index, new Range<int>(0, Length - 1),
            ↪ nameof(index));
            if (index == _constants.IndexPart)
            {
                return Index;
            }
            if (index == _constants.SourcePart)
            {
                return Source;
            }
            if (index == _constants.TargetPart)
            {
                return Target;
            }
            throw new NotSupportedException(); // Impossible path due to
            ↪ Ensure.ArgumentInRange
        }
        set => throw new NotSupportedException();
    }

    IEnumerator IEnumerable.GetEnumerator() => GetEnumerator();

    public IEnumerator<TLink> GetEnumerator()
    {
        yield return Index;
        yield return Source;
        yield return Target;
    }

    public void Add(TLink item) => throw new NotSupportedException();

    public void Clear() => throw new NotSupportedException();

    public bool Contains(TLink item) => IndexOf(item) >= 0;

    public void CopyTo(TLink[] array, int arrayIndex)
    {
        Ensure.Always.ArgumentNotNull(array, nameof(array));
        Ensure.Always.ArgumentInRange(arrayIndex, new Range<int>(0, array.Length -
        ↪ 1), nameof(arrayIndex));
        if (arrayIndex + Length > array.Length)
        {
            throw new InvalidOperationException();
        }
        array[arrayIndex++] = Index;
        array[arrayIndex++] = Source;
        array[arrayIndex] = Target;
    }

    public bool Remove(TLink item) =>
    ↪ Throw.A.NotSupportedExceptionAndReturn<bool>();

    public int IndexOf(TLink item)
    {
        if (_equalityComparer.Equals(Index, item))
        {
            return _constants.IndexPart;
```

```
            }
            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(Source, item))
            {
                return _constants.SourcePart;
            }
            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(Target, item))
            {
                return _constants.TargetPart;
            }
            return -1;
        }

        public void Insert(int index, TLink item) => throw new NotSupportedException();

        public void RemoveAt(int index) => throw new NotSupportedException();

        #endregion
    }
}
```

./LinkExtensions.cs

```
namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
{
    public static class LinkExtensions
    {
        public static bool IsFullPoint<TLink>(this Link<TLink> link) =>
        ↪   Point<TLink>.IsFullPoint(link);
        public static bool IsPartialPoint<TLink>(this Link<TLink> link) =>
        ↪   Point<TLink>.IsPartialPoint(link);
    }
}
```

./LinksOperatorBase.cs

```
namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
{
    public abstract class LinksOperatorBase<TLink>
    {
        protected readonly ILinks<TLink> Links;
        protected LinksOperatorBase(ILinks<TLink> links) => Links = links;
    }
}
```

./obj/Debug/netstandard2.0/Platform.Data.Doublets.AssemblyInfo.cs

```
//------------------------------------------------------------------------------
// <auto-generated>
//     Generated by the MSBuild WriteCodeFragment class.
// </auto-generated>
//------------------------------------------------------------------------------

using System;
using System.Reflection;

[assembly: System.Reflection.AssemblyConfigurationAttribute("Debug")]
[assembly: System.Reflection.AssemblyCopyrightAttribute("Konstantin Diachenko")]
[assembly: System.Reflection.AssemblyDescriptionAttribute("LinksPlatform\'s
↪   Platform.Data.Doublets Class Library")]
[assembly: System.Reflection.AssemblyFileVersionAttribute("0.0.1.0")]
[assembly: System.Reflection.AssemblyInformationalVersionAttribute("0.0.1")]
[assembly: System.Reflection.AssemblyTitleAttribute("Platform.Data.Doublets")]
[assembly: System.Reflection.AssemblyVersionAttribute("0.0.1.0")]
```

./PropertyOperators/DefaultLinkPropertyOperator.cs

```
using System.Linq;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using Platform.Interfaces;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.PropertyOperators
{
    public class DefaultLinkPropertyOperator<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
    ↪   IPropertyOperator<TLink, TLink, TLink>
    {
        private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
        ↪   EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

        public DefaultLinkPropertyOperator(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links)
        {
        }

        public TLink GetValue(TLink @object, TLink property)
        {
            var objectProperty = Links.SearchOrDefault(@object, property);
            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(objectProperty, default))
            {
                return default;
            }
            var valueLink = Links.All(Links.Constants.Any, objectProperty).SingleOrDefault();
            if (valueLink == null)
            {
                return default;
            }
            var value = Links.GetTarget(valueLink[Links.Constants.IndexPart]);
            return value;
        }

        public void SetValue(TLink @object, TLink property, TLink value)
        {
            var objectProperty = Links.GetOrCreate(@object, property);
            Links.DeleteMany(Links.All(Links.Constants.Any, objectProperty).Select(link =>
            ↪   link[Links.Constants.IndexPart]).ToList());
            Links.GetOrCreate(objectProperty, value);
        }
    }
}
```

./PropertyOperators/FrequencyPropertyOperator.cs

```
using System.Collections.Generic;
using Platform.Interfaces;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.PropertyOperators
{
    public class FrequencyPropertyOperator<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
    ↪   ISpecificPropertyOperator<TLink, TLink>
    {
        private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
        ↪   EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

        private readonly TLink _frequencyPropertyMarker;
        private readonly TLink _frequencyMarker;

        public FrequencyPropertyOperator(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink
        ↪   frequencyPropertyMarker, TLink frequencyMarker) : base(links)
        {
            _frequencyPropertyMarker = frequencyPropertyMarker;
            _frequencyMarker = frequencyMarker;
```

```
        }

        public TLink Get(TLink link)
        {
            var property = Links.SearchOrDefault(link, _frequencyPropertyMarker);
            var container = GetContainer(property);
            var frequency = GetFrequency(container);
            return frequency;
        }

        private TLink GetContainer(TLink property)
        {
            var frequencyContainer = default(TLink);
            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(property, default))
            {
                return frequencyContainer;
            }
            Links.Each(candidate =>
            {
                var candidateTarget = Links.GetTarget(candidate);
                var frequencyTarget = Links.GetTarget(candidateTarget);
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(frequencyTarget, _frequencyMarker))
                {
                    frequencyContainer = Links.GetIndex(candidate);
                    return Links.Constants.Break;
                }
                return Links.Constants.Continue;
            }, Links.Constants.Any, property, Links.Constants.Any);
            return frequencyContainer;
        }

        private TLink GetFrequency(TLink container) =>
        ↪   _equalityComparer.Equals(container, default) ? default :
        ↪   Links.GetTarget(container);

        public void Set(TLink link, TLink frequency)
        {
            var property = Links.GetOrCreate(link, _frequencyPropertyMarker);
            var container = GetContainer(property);
            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(container, default))
            {
                Links.GetOrCreate(property, frequency);
            }
            else
            {
                Links.Update(container, property, frequency);
            }
        }
    }
}
```

./ResizableDirectMemory/ResizableDirectMemoryLinks.cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using System.Runtime.InteropServices;
using Platform.Disposables;
using Platform.Helpers.Singletons;
using Platform.Collections.Arrays;
using Platform.Numbers;
using Platform.Unsafe;
using Platform.Memory;
using Platform.Data.Exceptions;
using Platform.Data.Constants;
using static Platform.Numbers.ArithmeticHelpers;

#pragma warning disable 0649
#pragma warning disable 169
#pragma warning disable 618

// ReSharper disable StaticMemberInGenericType
// ReSharper disable BuiltInTypeReferenceStyle
// ReSharper disable MemberCanBePrivate.Local
// ReSharper disable UnusedMember.Local

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.ResizableDirectMemory
{
    public partial class ResizableDirectMemoryLinks<TLink> : DisposableBase,
    ↪   ILinks<TLink>
    {
        private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
        ↪   EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
        private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;

        /// <summary>Возвращает размер одной связи в байтах.</summary>
        public static readonly int LinkSizeInBytes = StructureHelpers.SizeOf<Link>();

        public static readonly int LinkHeaderSizeInBytes =
        ↪   StructureHelpers.SizeOf<LinksHeader>();

        public static readonly long DefaultLinksSizeStep = LinkSizeInBytes * 1024 * 1024;

        private struct Link
        {
            public static readonly int SourceOffset = Marshal.OffsetOf(typeof(Link),
            ↪   nameof(Source)).ToInt32();
            public static readonly int TargetOffset = Marshal.OffsetOf(typeof(Link),
            ↪   nameof(Target)).ToInt32();
            public static readonly int LeftAsSourceOffset = Marshal.OffsetOf(typeof(Link),
            ↪   nameof(LeftAsSource)).ToInt32();
            public static readonly int RightAsSourceOffset = Marshal.OffsetOf(typeof(Link),
            ↪   nameof(RightAsSource)).ToInt32();
            public static readonly int SizeAsSourceOffset = Marshal.OffsetOf(typeof(Link),
            ↪   nameof(SizeAsSource)).ToInt32();
            public static readonly int LeftAsTargetOffset = Marshal.OffsetOf(typeof(Link),
            ↪   nameof(LeftAsTarget)).ToInt32();
            public static readonly int RightAsTargetOffset = Marshal.OffsetOf(typeof(Link),
            ↪   nameof(RightAsTarget)).ToInt32();
            public static readonly int SizeAsTargetOffset = Marshal.OffsetOf(typeof(Link),
            ↪   nameof(SizeAsTarget)).ToInt32();

            public TLink Source;
            public TLink Target;
            public TLink LeftAsSource;
            public TLink RightAsSource;
            public TLink SizeAsSource;
            public TLink LeftAsTarget;
            public TLink RightAsTarget;
            public TLink SizeAsTarget;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static TLink GetSource(IntPtr pointer) => (pointer +
            ↪   SourceOffset).GetValue<TLink>();
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static TLink GetTarget(IntPtr pointer) => (pointer +
            ↪   TargetOffset).GetValue<TLink>();
```

```
62          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63          public static TLink GetLeftAsSource(IntPtr pointer) => (pointer +
            ↪ LeftAsSourceOffset).GetValue<TLink>();
64          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
65          public static TLink GetRightAsSource(IntPtr pointer) => (pointer +
            ↪ RightAsSourceOffset).GetValue<TLink>();
66          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
67          public static TLink GetSizeAsSource(IntPtr pointer) => (pointer +
            ↪ SizeAsSourceOffset).GetValue<TLink>();
68          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69          public static TLink GetLeftAsTarget(IntPtr pointer) => (pointer +
            ↪ LeftAsTargetOffset).GetValue<TLink>();
70          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
71          public static TLink GetRightAsTarget(IntPtr pointer) => (pointer +
            ↪ RightAsTargetOffset).GetValue<TLink>();
72          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
73          public static TLink GetSizeAsTarget(IntPtr pointer) => (pointer +
            ↪ SizeAsTargetOffset).GetValue<TLink>();
74
75          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
76          public static void SetSource(IntPtr pointer, TLink value) => (pointer +
            ↪ SourceOffset).SetValue(value);
77          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
78          public static void SetTarget(IntPtr pointer, TLink value) => (pointer +
            ↪ TargetOffset).SetValue(value);
79          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
80          public static void SetLeftAsSource(IntPtr pointer, TLink value) => (pointer +
            ↪ LeftAsSourceOffset).SetValue(value);
81          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
82          public static void SetRightAsSource(IntPtr pointer, TLink value) => (pointer +
            ↪ RightAsSourceOffset).SetValue(value);
83          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
84          public static void SetSizeAsSource(IntPtr pointer, TLink value) => (pointer +
            ↪ SizeAsSourceOffset).SetValue(value);
85          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
86          public static void SetLeftAsTarget(IntPtr pointer, TLink value) => (pointer +
            ↪ LeftAsTargetOffset).SetValue(value);
87          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
88          public static void SetRightAsTarget(IntPtr pointer, TLink value) => (pointer +
            ↪ RightAsTargetOffset).SetValue(value);
89          [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
90          public static void SetSizeAsTarget(IntPtr pointer, TLink value) => (pointer +
            ↪ SizeAsTargetOffset).SetValue(value);
91      }
92
93      private struct LinksHeader
94      {
95          public static readonly int AllocatedLinksOffset =
            ↪ Marshal.OffsetOf(typeof(LinksHeader), nameof(AllocatedLinks)).ToInt32();
96          public static readonly int ReservedLinksOffset =
            ↪ Marshal.OffsetOf(typeof(LinksHeader), nameof(ReservedLinks)).ToInt32();
97          public static readonly int FreeLinksOffset = Marshal.OffsetOf(typeof(LinksHeader),
            ↪ nameof(FreeLinks)).ToInt32();
98          public static readonly int FirstFreeLinkOffset =
            ↪ Marshal.OffsetOf(typeof(LinksHeader), nameof(FirstFreeLink)).ToInt32();
99          public static readonly int FirstAsSourceOffset =
            ↪ Marshal.OffsetOf(typeof(LinksHeader), nameof(FirstAsSource)).ToInt32();
100         public static readonly int FirstAsTargetOffset =
            ↪ Marshal.OffsetOf(typeof(LinksHeader), nameof(FirstAsTarget)).ToInt32();
101         public static readonly int LastFreeLinkOffset =
            ↪ Marshal.OffsetOf(typeof(LinksHeader), nameof(LastFreeLink)).ToInt32();
102
103         public TLink AllocatedLinks;
104         public TLink ReservedLinks;
105         public TLink FreeLinks;
106         public TLink FirstFreeLink;
107         public TLink FirstAsSource;
108         public TLink FirstAsTarget;
109         public TLink LastFreeLink;
110         public TLink Reserved8;
111
112         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
113         public static TLink GetAllocatedLinks(IntPtr pointer) => (pointer +
            ↪ AllocatedLinksOffset).GetValue<TLink>();
114         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
115         public static TLink GetReservedLinks(IntPtr pointer) => (pointer +
            ↪ ReservedLinksOffset).GetValue<TLink>();
116         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
117         public static TLink GetFreeLinks(IntPtr pointer) => (pointer +
            ↪ FreeLinksOffset).GetValue<TLink>();
118         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
119         public static TLink GetFirstFreeLink(IntPtr pointer) => (pointer +
            ↪ FirstFreeLinkOffset).GetValue<TLink>();
120         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
121         public static TLink GetFirstAsSource(IntPtr pointer) => (pointer +
            ↪ FirstAsSourceOffset).GetValue<TLink>();
122         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
123         public static TLink GetFirstAsTarget(IntPtr pointer) => (pointer +
            ↪ FirstAsTargetOffset).GetValue<TLink>();
124         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
125         public static TLink GetLastFreeLink(IntPtr pointer) => (pointer +
            ↪ LastFreeLinkOffset).GetValue<TLink>();
126
127         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
128         public static IntPtr GetFirstAsSourcePointer(IntPtr pointer) => pointer +
            ↪ FirstAsSourceOffset;
129         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
130         public static IntPtr GetFirstAsTargetPointer(IntPtr pointer) => pointer +
            ↪ FirstAsTargetOffset;
131
132         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
133         public static void SetAllocatedLinks(IntPtr pointer, TLink value) => (pointer +
            ↪ AllocatedLinksOffset).SetValue(value);
134         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
135         public static void SetReservedLinks(IntPtr pointer, TLink value) => (pointer +
            ↪ ReservedLinksOffset).SetValue(value);
136         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
137         public static void SetFreeLinks(IntPtr pointer, TLink value) => (pointer +
            ↪ FreeLinksOffset).SetValue(value);
138         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
139         public static void SetFirstFreeLink(IntPtr pointer, TLink value) => (pointer +
            ↪ FirstFreeLinkOffset).SetValue(value);
140         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
141         public static void SetFirstAsSource(IntPtr pointer, TLink value) => (pointer +
            ↪ FirstAsSourceOffset).SetValue(value);
142         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
143         public static void SetFirstAsTarget(IntPtr pointer, TLink value) => (pointer +
            ↪ FirstAsTargetOffset).SetValue(value);
144         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
        public static void SetLastFreeLink(IntPtr pointer, TLink value) => (pointer +
        ↪ LastFreeLinkOffset).SetValue(value);
    }

    private readonly long _memoryReservationStep;

    private readonly IResizableDirectMemory _memory;
    private IntPtr _header;
    private IntPtr _links;

    private LinksTargetsTreeMethods _targetsTreeMethods;
    private LinksSourcesTreeMethods _sourcesTreeMethods;

    // TODO: Возможно чтобы гарантированно проверять на то, является ли связь
    ↪ удалённой, нужно использовать не список а дерево, так как так можно
    ↪ быстрее проверить на наличие связи внутри
    private UnusedLinksListMethods _unusedLinksListMethods;

    /// <summary>
    /// Возвращает общее число связей находящихся в хранилище.
    /// </summary>
    private TLink Total => Subtract(LinksHeader.GetAllocatedLinks(_header),
    ↪ LinksHeader.GetFreeLinks(_header));

    public LinksCombinedConstants<TLink, TLink, int> Constants { get; }

    public ResizableDirectMemoryLinks(string address)
        : this(address, DefaultLinksSizeStep)
    {
    }

    /// <summary>
    /// Создаёт экземпляр базы данных Links в файле по указанному адресу, с
    ↪ указанным минимальным шагом расширения базы данных.
    /// </summary>
    /// <param name="address">Полный пусть к файлу базы данных.</param>
    /// <param name="memoryReservationStep">Минимальный шаг расширения базы
    ↪ данных в байтах.</param>
    public ResizableDirectMemoryLinks(string address, long memoryReservationStep)
        : this(new FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(address, memoryReservationStep),
        ↪ memoryReservationStep)
    {
    }

    public ResizableDirectMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory)
        : this(memory, DefaultLinksSizeStep)
    {
    }

    public ResizableDirectMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long
    ↪ memoryReservationStep)
    {
        Constants = Default<LinksCombinedConstants<TLink, TLink, int>>.Instance;
        _memory = memory;
        _memoryReservationStep = memoryReservationStep;
        if (memory.ReservedCapacity < memoryReservationStep)
        {
            memory.ReservedCapacity = memoryReservationStep;
        }
        SetPointers(_memory);
        // Гарантия корректности _memory.UsedCapacity относительно
        ↪ _header->AllocatedLinks
        _memory.UsedCapacity =
        ↪ ((long)(Integer<TLink>)LinksHeader.GetAllocatedLinks(_header) *
        ↪ LinkSizeInBytes) + LinkHeaderSizeInBytes;
        // Гарантия корректности _header->ReservedLinks относительно
        ↪ _memory.ReservedCapacity
        LinksHeader.SetReservedLinks(_header,
        ↪ (Integer<TLink>)((_memory.ReservedCapacity - LinkHeaderSizeInBytes) /
        ↪ LinkSizeInBytes));
    }

    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public TLink Count(IList<TLink> restrictions)
    {
        // Если нет ограничений, тогда возвращаем общее число связей находящихся в
        ↪ хранилище.
        if (restrictions.Count == 0)
        {
            return Total;
        }
        if (restrictions.Count == 1)
        {
            var index = restrictions[Constants.IndexPart];
            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(index, Constants.Any))
            {
                return Total;
            }
            return Exists(index) ? Integer<TLink>.One : Integer<TLink>.Zero;
        }
        if (restrictions.Count == 2)
        {
            var index = restrictions[Constants.IndexPart];
            var value = restrictions[1];
            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(index, Constants.Any))
            {
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(value, Constants.Any))
                {
                    return Total; // Any - как отсутствие ограничения
                }
                return Add(_sourcesTreeMethods.CalculateReferences(value),
                ↪ _targetsTreeMethods.CalculateReferences(value));
            }
            else
            {
                if (!Exists(index))
                {
                    return Integer<TLink>.Zero;
                }
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(value, Constants.Any))
                {
                    return Integer<TLink>.One;
                }
                var storedLinkValue = GetLinkUnsafe(index);
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(Link.GetSource(storedLinkValue), value) ||
                    _equalityComparer.Equals(Link.GetTarget(storedLinkValue), value))
                {
                    return Integer<TLink>.One;
                }
                return Integer<TLink>.Zero;
            }
        }
        if (restrictions.Count == 3)
        {
```

```
            var index = restrictions[Constants.IndexPart];
            var source = restrictions[Constants.SourcePart];
            var target = restrictions[Constants.TargetPart];

            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(index, Constants.Any))
            {
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(source, Constants.Any) &&
                    _equalityComparer.Equals(target, Constants.Any))
                {
                    return Total;
                }
                else if (_equalityComparer.Equals(source, Constants.Any))
                {
                    return _targetsTreeMethods.CalculateReferences(target);
                }
                else if (_equalityComparer.Equals(target, Constants.Any))
                {
                    return _sourcesTreeMethods.CalculateReferences(source);
                }
                else //if(source != Any && target != Any)
                {
                    // Эквивалент Exists(source, target) => Count(Any, source, target) > 0
                    var link = _sourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                    return _equalityComparer.Equals(link, Constants.Null) ?
                        Integer<TLink>.Zero : Integer<TLink>.One;
                }
            }
            else
            {
                if (!Exists(index))
                {
                    return Integer<TLink>.Zero;
                }
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(source, Constants.Any) &&
                    _equalityComparer.Equals(target, Constants.Any))
                {
                    return Integer<TLink>.One;
                }
                var storedLinkValue = GetLinkUnsafe(index);
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(source, Constants.Any) &&
                    !_equalityComparer.Equals(target, Constants.Any))
                {
                    if (_equalityComparer.Equals(Link.GetSource(storedLinkValue), source) &&
                        _equalityComparer.Equals(Link.GetTarget(storedLinkValue), target))
                    {
                        return Integer<TLink>.One;
                    }
                    return Integer<TLink>.Zero;
                }
                var value = default(TLink);
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(source, Constants.Any))
                {
                    value = target;
                }
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(target, Constants.Any))
                {
                    value = source;
                }
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(Link.GetSource(storedLinkValue), value) ||
                    _equalityComparer.Equals(Link.GetTarget(storedLinkValue), value))
                {
                    return Integer<TLink>.One;
                }
                return Integer<TLink>.Zero;
            }
        }
        throw new NotSupportedException("Другие размеры и способы ограничений не
            поддерживаются.");
    }

    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public TLink Each(Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler, IList<TLink> restrictions)
    {
        if (restrictions.Count == 0)
        {
            for (TLink link = Integer<TLink>.One; _comparer.Compare(link,
                (Integer<TLink>)LinksHeader.GetAllocatedLinks(_header)) <= 0; link =
                Increment(link))
            {
                if (Exists(link) && _equalityComparer.Equals(handler(GetLinkStruct(link)),
                    Constants.Break))
                {
                    return Constants.Break;
                }
            }

            return Constants.Continue;
        }
        if (restrictions.Count == 1)
        {
            var index = restrictions[Constants.IndexPart];
            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(index, Constants.Any))
            {
                return Each(handler, ArrayPool<TLink>.Empty);
            }
            if (!Exists(index))
            {
                return Constants.Continue;
            }
            return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
        }
        if (restrictions.Count == 2)
        {
            var index = restrictions[Constants.IndexPart];
            var value = restrictions[1];
            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(index, Constants.Any))
            {
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(value, Constants.Any))
                {
                    return Each(handler, ArrayPool<TLink>.Empty);
                }
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(Each(handler, new[] { index, value,
                    Constants.Any }), Constants.Break))
                {
                    return Constants.Break;
                }
                return Each(handler, new[] { index, Constants.Any, value });
            }
            else
            {
                if (!Exists(index))
                {
                    return Constants.Continue;
```

```
            }
            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(value, Constants.Any))
            {
                return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
            }
            var storedLinkValue = GetLinkUnsafe(index);
            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(Link.GetSource(storedLinkValue), value) ||
                _equalityComparer.Equals(Link.GetTarget(storedLinkValue), value))
            {
                return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
            }
            return Constants.Continue;
        }
    }
    if (restrictions.Count == 3)
    {
        var index = restrictions[Constants.IndexPart];
        var source = restrictions[Constants.SourcePart];
        var target = restrictions[Constants.TargetPart];
        if (_equalityComparer.Equals(index, Constants.Any))
        {
            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(source, Constants.Any) &&
                _equalityComparer.Equals(target, Constants.Any))
            {
                return Each(handler, ArrayPool<TLink>.Empty);
            }
            else if (_equalityComparer.Equals(source, Constants.Any))
            {
                return _targetsTreeMethods.EachReference(target, handler);
            }
            else if (_equalityComparer.Equals(target, Constants.Any))
            {
                return _sourcesTreeMethods.EachReference(source, handler);
            }
            else //if(source != Any && target != Any)
            {
                var link = _sourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                return _equalityComparer.Equals(link, Constants.Null) ?
                    Constants.Continue : handler(GetLinkStruct(link));
            }
        }
        else
        {
            if (!Exists(index))
            {
                return Constants.Continue;
            }
            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(source, Constants.Any) &&
                _equalityComparer.Equals(target, Constants.Any))
            {
                return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
            }
            var storedLinkValue = GetLinkUnsafe(index);
            if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(source, Constants.Any) &&
                !_equalityComparer.Equals(target, Constants.Any))
            {
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(Link.GetSource(storedLinkValue), source) &&
                    _equalityComparer.Equals(Link.GetTarget(storedLinkValue), target))
                {
                    return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
                }
                return Constants.Continue;
            }
            var value = default(TLink);
            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(source, Constants.Any))
            {
                value = target;
            }
            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(target, Constants.Any))
            {
                value = source;
            }
            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(Link.GetSource(storedLinkValue), value) ||
                _equalityComparer.Equals(Link.GetTarget(storedLinkValue), value))
            {
                return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
            }
            return Constants.Continue;
        }
    }
    throw new NotSupportedException("Другие размеры и способы ограничений не
    ↪  поддерживаются.");
}

/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Возможно можно перемещать значения, если указан индекс, но
↪  значение существует в другом месте (но не в менеджере памяти, а в логике
↪  Links)
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink Update(IList<TLink> values)
{
    var linkIndex = values[Constants.IndexPart];
    var link = GetLinkUnsafe(linkIndex);
    // Будет корректно работать только в том случае, если пространство
    ↪  выделенной связи предварительно заполнено нулями
    if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(Link.GetSource(link), Constants.Null))
    {
        _sourcesTreeMethods.Detach(LinksHeader.GetFirstAsSourcePointer(_header),
        ↪  linkIndex);
    }
    if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(Link.GetTarget(link), Constants.Null))
    {
        _targetsTreeMethods.Detach(LinksHeader.GetFirstAsTargetPointer(_header),
        ↪  linkIndex);
    }
    Link.SetSource(link, values[Constants.SourcePart]);
    Link.SetTarget(link, values[Constants.TargetPart]);
    if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(Link.GetSource(link), Constants.Null))
    {
        _sourcesTreeMethods.Attach(LinksHeader.GetFirstAsSourcePointer(_header),
        ↪  linkIndex);
    }
    if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(Link.GetTarget(link), Constants.Null))
    {
        _targetsTreeMethods.Attach(LinksHeader.GetFirstAsTargetPointer(_header),
        ↪  linkIndex);
    }
    return linkIndex;
}

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
    public Link<TLink> GetLinkStruct(TLink linkIndex)
    {
        var link = GetLinkUnsafe(linkIndex);
        return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, Link.GetSource(link), Link.GetTarget(link));
    }

    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private IntPtr GetLinkUnsafe(TLink linkIndex) =>
    ↪   _links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, linkIndex);

    /// <remarks>
    /// TODO: Возможно нужно будет заполнение нулями, если внешнее API ими не
    ↪   заполняет пространство
    /// </remarks>
    public TLink Create()
    {
        var freeLink = LinksHeader.GetFirstFreeLink(_header);
        if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(freeLink, Constants.Null))
        {
            _unusedLinksListMethods.Detach(freeLink);
        }
        else
        {
            if (_comparer.Compare(LinksHeader.GetAllocatedLinks(_header),
            ↪   Constants.MaxPossibleIndex) > 0)
            {
                throw new LinksLimitReachedException((Integer<TLink>)Constants.MaxP
                ↪   ossibleIndex);
            }
            if (_comparer.Compare(LinksHeader.GetAllocatedLinks(_header),
            ↪   Decrement(LinksHeader.GetReservedLinks(_header))) >= 0)
            {
                _memory.ReservedCapacity += _memoryReservationStep;
                SetPointers(_memory);
                LinksHeader.SetReservedLinks(_header,
                ↪   (Integer<TLink>)(_memory.ReservedCapacity / LinkSizeInBytes));
            }
            LinksHeader.SetAllocatedLinks(_header,
            ↪   Increment(LinksHeader.GetAllocatedLinks(_header)));
            _memory.UsedCapacity += LinkSizeInBytes;
            freeLink = LinksHeader.GetAllocatedLinks(_header);
        }
        return freeLink;
    }

    public void Delete(TLink link)
    {
        if (_comparer.Compare(link, LinksHeader.GetAllocatedLinks(_header)) < 0)
        {
            _unusedLinksListMethods.AttachAsFirst(link);
        }
        else if (_equalityComparer.Equals(link, LinksHeader.GetAllocatedLinks(_header)))
        {
            LinksHeader.SetAllocatedLinks(_header,
            ↪   Decrement(LinksHeader.GetAllocatedLinks(_header)));
            _memory.UsedCapacity -= LinkSizeInBytes;
            // Убираем все связи, находящиеся в списке свободных в конце файла, до
            ↪   тех пор, пока не дойдём до первой существующей связи
            // Позволяет оптимизировать количество выделенных связей (AllocatedLinks)
            while ((_comparer.Compare(LinksHeader.GetAllocatedLinks(_header),
            ↪   Integer<TLink>.Zero) > 0) &&
            ↪   IsUnusedLink(LinksHeader.GetAllocatedLinks(_header)))
            {
                _unusedLinksListMethods.Detach(LinksHeader.GetAllocatedLinks(_header));
                LinksHeader.SetAllocatedLinks(_header,
                ↪   Decrement(LinksHeader.GetAllocatedLinks(_header)));
                _memory.UsedCapacity -= LinkSizeInBytes;
            }
        }
    }

    /// <remarks>
    /// TODO: Возможно это должно быть событием, вызываемым из IMemory, в том
    ↪   случае, если адрес реально поменялся
    ///
    /// Указатель this.links может быть в том же месте,
    /// так как 0-я связь не используется и имеет такой же размер как Header,
    /// поэтому header размещается в том же месте, что и 0-я связь
    /// </remarks>
    private void SetPointers(IDirectMemory memory)
    {
        if (memory == null)
        {
            _links = IntPtr.Zero;
            _header = _links;
            _unusedLinksListMethods = null;
            _targetsTreeMethods = null;
            _unusedLinksListMethods = null;
        }
        else
        {
            _links = memory.Pointer;
            _header = _links;
            _sourcesTreeMethods = new LinksSourcesTreeMethods(this);
            _targetsTreeMethods = new LinksTargetsTreeMethods(this);
            _unusedLinksListMethods = new UnusedLinksListMethods(_links, _header);
        }
    }

    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private bool Exists(TLink link)
        => (_comparer.Compare(link, Constants.MinPossibleIndex) >= 0)
        && (_comparer.Compare(link, LinksHeader.GetAllocatedLinks(_header)) <= 0)
        && !IsUnusedLink(link);

    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private bool IsUnusedLink(TLink link)
        => _equalityComparer.Equals(LinksHeader.GetFirstFreeLink(_header), link)
        || (_equalityComparer.Equals(Link.GetSizeAsSource(GetLinkUnsafe(link)),
        ↪   Constants.Null)
        && !_equalityComparer.Equals(Link.GetSource(GetLinkUnsafe(link)),
        ↪   Constants.Null));

    #region DisposableBase

    protected override bool AllowMultipleDisposeCalls => true;

    protected override void DisposeCore(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
    {
        if (!wasDisposed)
        {
            SetPointers(null);
        }
        Disposable.TryDispose(_memory);
```

```
        }

        #endregion
    }
}
```

./ResizableDirectMemory/ResizableDirectMemoryLinks.ListMethods.cs

```
using System;
using Platform.Unsafe;
using Platform.Collections.Methods.Lists;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.ResizableDirectMemory
{
    partial class ResizableDirectMemoryLinks<TLink>
    {
        private class UnusedLinksListMethods : CircularDoublyLinkedListMethods<TLink>
        {
            private readonly IntPtr _links;
            private readonly IntPtr _header;

            public UnusedLinksListMethods(IntPtr links, IntPtr header)
            {
                _links = links;
                _header = header;
            }

            protected override TLink GetFirst() => (_header +
            ↪  LinksHeader.FirstFreeLinkOffset).GetValue<TLink>();

            protected override TLink GetLast() => (_header +
            ↪  LinksHeader.LastFreeLinkOffset).GetValue<TLink>();

            protected override TLink GetPrevious(TLink element) =>
            ↪  (_links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, element) +
            ↪  Link.SourceOffset).GetValue<TLink>();

            protected override TLink GetNext(TLink element) =>
            ↪  (_links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, element) +
            ↪  Link.TargetOffset).GetValue<TLink>();

            protected override TLink GetSize() => (_header +
            ↪  LinksHeader.FreeLinksOffset).GetValue<TLink>();

            protected override void SetFirst(TLink element) => (_header +
            ↪  LinksHeader.FirstFreeLinkOffset).SetValue(element);

            protected override void SetLast(TLink element) => (_header +
            ↪  LinksHeader.LastFreeLinkOffset).SetValue(element);

            protected override void SetPrevious(TLink element, TLink previous) =>
            ↪  (_links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, element) +
            ↪  Link.SourceOffset).SetValue(previous);

            protected override void SetNext(TLink element, TLink next) =>
            ↪  (_links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, element) +
            ↪  Link.TargetOffset).SetValue(next);

            protected override void SetSize(TLink size) => (_header +
            ↪  LinksHeader.FreeLinksOffset).SetValue(size);
        }
    }
}
```

./ResizableDirectMemory/ResizableDirectMemoryLinks.TreeMethods.cs

```
using System;
using System.Text;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Numbers;
using Platform.Unsafe;
using Platform.Collections.Methods.Trees;
using Platform.Data.Constants;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.ResizableDirectMemory
{
    partial class ResizableDirectMemoryLinks<TLink>
    {
        private abstract class LinksTreeMethodsBase :
        ↪  SizedAndThreadedAVLBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>
        {
            private readonly ResizableDirectMemoryLinks<TLink> _memory;
            private readonly LinksCombinedConstants<TLink, TLink, int> _constants;
            protected readonly IntPtr Links;
            protected readonly IntPtr Header;

            protected LinksTreeMethodsBase(ResizableDirectMemoryLinks<TLink> memory)
            {
                Links = memory._links;
                Header = memory._header;
                _memory = memory;
                _constants = memory.Constants;
            }

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected abstract TLink GetTreeRoot();

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected abstract TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link);

            public TLink this[TLink index]
            {
                get
                {
                    var root = GetTreeRoot();
                    if (GreaterOrEqualThan(index, GetSize(root)))
                    {
                        return GetZero();
                    }
                    while (!EqualToZero(root))
                    {
                        var left = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
                        var leftSize = GetSizeOrZero(left);
                        if (LessThan(index, leftSize))
                        {
                            root = left;
                            continue;
                        }
                        if (IsEquals(index, leftSize))
                        {
                            return root;
                        }
                        root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
                        index = Subtract(index, Increment(leftSize));
                    }
                    return GetZero(); // TODO: Impossible situation exception (only if tree
                    ↪  structure broken)
```

```
        }
    }

    // TODO: Return indices range instead of references count
    public TLink CalculateReferences(TLink link)
    {
        var root = GetTreeRoot();
        var total = GetSize(root);
        var totalRightIgnore = GetZero();
        while (!EqualToZero(root))
        {
            var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
            if (LessOrEqualThan(@base, link))
            {
                root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
            }
            else
            {
                totalRightIgnore = Add(totalRightIgnore, Increment(GetRightSize(root)));
                root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
            }
        }
        root = GetTreeRoot();
        var totalLeftIgnore = GetZero();
        while (!EqualToZero(root))
        {
            var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
            if (GreaterOrEqualThan(@base, link))
            {
                root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
            }
            else
            {
                totalLeftIgnore = Add(totalLeftIgnore, Increment(GetLeftSize(root)));

                root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
            }
        }
        return Subtract(Subtract(total, totalRightIgnore), totalLeftIgnore);
    }

    public TLink EachReference(TLink link, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler)
    {
        var root = GetTreeRoot();
        if (EqualToZero(root))
        {
            return _constants.Continue;
        }
        TLink first = GetZero(), current = root;
        while (!EqualToZero(current))
        {
            var @base = GetBasePartValue(current);
            if (GreaterOrEqualThan(@base, link))
            {
                if (IsEquals(@base, link))
                {
                    first = current;
                }
                current = GetLeftOrDefault(current);
            }
            else
            {
                current = GetRightOrDefault(current);
            }
        }
        if (!EqualToZero(first))
        {
            current = first;
            while (true)
            {
                if (IsEquals(handler(_memory.GetLinkStruct(current)), _constants.Break))
                {
                    return _constants.Break;
                }
                current = GetNext(current);
                if (EqualToZero(current) || !IsEquals(GetBasePartValue(current), link))
                {
                    break;
                }
            }
        }
        return _constants.Continue;
    }

    protected override void PrintNodeValue(TLink node, StringBuilder sb)
    {
        sb.Append(' ');
        sb.Append((Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, node) +
        ↪   Link.SourceOffset).GetValue<TLink>());
        sb.Append('-');
        sb.Append('>');
        sb.Append((Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, node) +
        ↪   Link.TargetOffset).GetValue<TLink>());
    }
}

private class LinksSourcesTreeMethods : LinksTreeMethodsBase
{
    public LinksSourcesTreeMethods(ResizableDirectMemoryLinks<TLink> memory)
        : base(memory)
    {
    }

    protected override IntPtr GetLeftPointer(TLink node) =>
    ↪   Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, node) + Link.LeftAsSourceOffset;

    protected override IntPtr GetRightPointer(TLink node) =>
    ↪   Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, node) + Link.RightAsSourceOffset;

    protected override TLink GetLeftValue(TLink node) =>
    ↪   (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, node) +
    ↪   Link.LeftAsSourceOffset).GetValue<TLink>();

    protected override TLink GetRightValue(TLink node) =>
    ↪   (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, node) +
    ↪   Link.RightAsSourceOffset).GetValue<TLink>();

    protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node)
    {
        var previousValue = (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, node) +
        ↪   Link.SizeAsSourceOffset).GetValue<TLink>();
        return BitwiseHelpers.PartialRead(previousValue, 5, -5);
    }

```

```
        protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
            (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, node) +
            Link.LeftAsSourceOffset).SetValue(left);

        protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
            (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, node) +
            Link.RightAsSourceOffset).SetValue(right);

        protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size)
        {
            var previousValue = (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, node) +
                Link.SizeAsSourceOffset).GetValue<TLink>();
            (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, node) + Link.SizeAsSourceOffset).SetValu
                e(BitwiseHelpers.PartialWrite(previousValue, size, 5,
                -5));
        }

        protected override bool GetLeftIsChild(TLink node)
        {
            var previousValue = (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, node) +
                Link.SizeAsSourceOffset).GetValue<TLink>();
            return (Integer<TLink>)BitwiseHelpers.PartialRead(previousValue, 4, 1);
        }

        protected override void SetLeftIsChild(TLink node, bool value)
        {
            var previousValue = (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, node) +
                Link.SizeAsSourceOffset).GetValue<TLink>();
            var modified = BitwiseHelpers.PartialWrite(previousValue,
                (TLink)(Integer<TLink>)value, 4, 1);
            (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, node) +
                Link.SizeAsSourceOffset).SetValue(modified);
        }

        protected override bool GetRightIsChild(TLink node)
        {
            var previousValue = (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, node) +
                Link.SizeAsSourceOffset).GetValue<TLink>();
            return (Integer<TLink>)BitwiseHelpers.PartialRead(previousValue, 3, 1);
        }

        protected override void SetRightIsChild(TLink node, bool value)
        {
            var previousValue = (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, node) +
                Link.SizeAsSourceOffset).GetValue<TLink>();
            var modified = BitwiseHelpers.PartialWrite(previousValue,
                (TLink)(Integer<TLink>)value, 3, 1);
            (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, node) +
                Link.SizeAsSourceOffset).SetValue(modified);
        }

        protected override sbyte GetBalance(TLink node)
        {
            var previousValue = (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, node) +
                Link.SizeAsSourceOffset).GetValue<TLink>();
            var value = (ulong)(Integer<TLink>)BitwiseHelpers.PartialRead(previousValue,
                0, 3);
            var unpackedValue = (sbyte)((value & 4) > 0 ? ((value & 4) << 5) | value & 3 |
                124 : value & 3);
            return unpackedValue;
        }

        protected override void SetBalance(TLink node, sbyte value)
        {
            var previousValue = (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, node) +
                Link.SizeAsSourceOffset).GetValue<TLink>();
            var packagedValue = (TLink)(Integer<TLink>)((((byte)value >> 5) & 4) |
                value & 3);
            var modified = BitwiseHelpers.PartialWrite(previousValue, packagedValue, 0, 3);
            (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, node) +
                Link.SizeAsSourceOffset).SetValue(modified);
        }

        protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
        {
            var firstSource = (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, first) +
                Link.SourceOffset).GetValue<TLink>();
            var secondSource = (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, second) +
                Link.SourceOffset).GetValue<TLink>();
            return LessThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
                   (IsEquals(firstSource, secondSource) &&
                        LessThan((Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, first) +
                        Link.TargetOffset).GetValue<TLink>(),
                        (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, second) +
                        Link.TargetOffset).GetValue<TLink>()));
        }

        protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
        {
            var firstSource = (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, first) +
                Link.SourceOffset).GetValue<TLink>();
            var secondSource = (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, second) +
                Link.SourceOffset).GetValue<TLink>();
            return GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
                   (IsEquals(firstSource, secondSource) &&
                        GreaterThan((Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, first) +
                        Link.TargetOffset).GetValue<TLink>(),
                        (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, second) +
                        Link.TargetOffset).GetValue<TLink>()));
        }

        protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => (Header +
            LinksHeader.FirstAsSourceOffset).GetValue<TLink>();

        protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) =>
            (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, link) +
            Link.SourceOffset).GetValue<TLink>();

        /// <summary>
        /// Выполняет поиск и возвращает индекс связи с указанными Source
            (началом) и Target (концом)
        /// по дереву (индексу) связей, отсортированному по Source, а затем по Target.
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом на
            искомой связи.</param>
        /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом на искомой
            связи.</param>
        /// <returns>Индекс искомой связи.</returns>
        public TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target)
        {
```

```
            var root = GetTreeRoot();
            while (!EqualToZero(root))
            {
                var rootSource = (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, root) +
                ↪   Link.SourceOffset).GetValue<TLink>();
                var rootTarget = (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, root) +
                ↪   Link.TargetOffset).GetValue<TLink>();
                if (FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
                ↪   node.Key < root.Key
                {
                    root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
                }
                else if (FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget))
                ↪   // node.Key > root.Key
                {
                    root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
                }
                else // node.Key == root.Key
                {
                    return root;
                }
            }
            return GetZero();
        }

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        private bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget, TLink
            secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
        ↪   (IsEquals(firstSource, secondSource) && LessThan(firstTarget,
        ↪   secondTarget));

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        private bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
            TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstSource,
        ↪   secondSource) || (IsEquals(firstSource, secondSource) &&
        ↪   GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget));
    }

    private class LinksTargetsTreeMethods : LinksTreeMethodsBase
    {
        public LinksTargetsTreeMethods(ResizableDirectMemoryLinks<TLink> memory)
            : base(memory)
        {
        }

        protected override IntPtr GetLeftPointer(TLink node) =>
        ↪   Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, node) + Link.LeftAsTargetOffset;

        protected override IntPtr GetRightPointer(TLink node) =>
        ↪   Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, node) + Link.RightAsTargetOffset;

        protected override TLink GetLeftValue(TLink node) =>
        ↪   (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, node) +
        ↪   Link.LeftAsTargetOffset).GetValue<TLink>();

        protected override TLink GetRightValue(TLink node) =>
        ↪   (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, node) +
        ↪   Link.RightAsTargetOffset).GetValue<TLink>();

        protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node)
        {
            var previousValue = (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, node) +
            ↪   Link.SizeAsTargetOffset).GetValue<TLink>();
            return BitwiseHelpers.PartialRead(previousValue, 5, -5);
        }

        protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
        ↪   (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, node) +
        ↪   Link.LeftAsTargetOffset).SetValue(left);

        protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
        ↪   (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, node) +
        ↪   Link.RightAsTargetOffset).SetValue(right);

        protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size)
        {
            var previousValue = (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, node) +
            ↪   Link.SizeAsTargetOffset).GetValue<TLink>();
            (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, node) + Link.SizeAsTargetOffset).SetValu⌋
            ↪   e(BitwiseHelpers.PartialWrite(previousValue, size, 5,
            ↪   -5));
        }

        protected override bool GetLeftIsChild(TLink node)
        {
            var previousValue = (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, node) +
            ↪   Link.SizeAsTargetOffset).GetValue<TLink>();
            return (Integer<TLink>)BitwiseHelpers.PartialRead(previousValue, 4, 1);
        }

        protected override void SetLeftIsChild(TLink node, bool value)
        {
            var previousValue = (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, node) +
            ↪   Link.SizeAsTargetOffset).GetValue<TLink>();
            var modified = BitwiseHelpers.PartialWrite(previousValue,
            ↪   (TLink)(Integer<TLink>)value, 4, 1);
            (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, node) +
            ↪   Link.SizeAsTargetOffset).SetValue(modified);
        }

        protected override bool GetRightIsChild(TLink node)
        {
            var previousValue = (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, node) +
            ↪   Link.SizeAsTargetOffset).GetValue<TLink>();
            return (Integer<TLink>)BitwiseHelpers.PartialRead(previousValue, 3, 1);
        }

        protected override void SetRightIsChild(TLink node, bool value)
        {
            var previousValue = (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, node) +
            ↪   Link.SizeAsTargetOffset).GetValue<TLink>();
            var modified = BitwiseHelpers.PartialWrite(previousValue,
            ↪   (TLink)(Integer<TLink>)value, 3, 1);
            (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, node) +
            ↪   Link.SizeAsTargetOffset).SetValue(modified);
        }

        protected override sbyte GetBalance(TLink node)
        {
            var previousValue = (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, node) +
            ↪   Link.SizeAsTargetOffset).GetValue<TLink>();
```

```
            var value = (ulong)(Integer<TLink>)BitwiseHelpers.PartialRead(previousValue, 0, 3);
            var unpackedValue = (sbyte)((value & 4) > 0 ? ((value & 4) << 5) | value & 3 | 124 : value & 3);
            return unpackedValue;
        }

        protected override void SetBalance(TLink node, sbyte value)
        {
            var previousValue = (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, node) + Link.SizeAsTargetOffset).GetValue<TLink>();
            var packagedValue = (TLink)(Integer<TLink>)((((byte)value >> 5) & 4) | value & 3);
            var modified = BitwiseHelpers.PartialWrite(previousValue, packagedValue, 0, 3);
            (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, node) + Link.SizeAsTargetOffset).SetValue(modified);
        }

        protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
        {
            var firstTarget = (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, first) + Link.TargetOffset).GetValue<TLink>();
            var secondTarget = (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, second) + Link.TargetOffset).GetValue<TLink>();
            return LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
                   (IsEquals(firstTarget, secondTarget) &&
                    LessThan((Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, first) + Link.SourceOffset).GetValue<TLink>(),
                             (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, second) + Link.SourceOffset).GetValue<TLink>()));
        }

        protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
        {
            var firstTarget = (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, first) + Link.TargetOffset).GetValue<TLink>();
            var secondTarget = (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, second) + Link.TargetOffset).GetValue<TLink>();
            return GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
                   (IsEquals(firstTarget, secondTarget) &&
                    GreaterThan((Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, first) + Link.SourceOffset).GetValue<TLink>(),
                                (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, second) + Link.SourceOffset).GetValue<TLink>()));
        }

        protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => (Header + LinksHeader.FirstAsTargetOffset).GetValue<TLink>();

        protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) =>
            (Links.GetElement(LinkSizeInBytes, link) + Link.TargetOffset).GetValue<TLink>();
    }
}
```

./ResizableDirectMemory/UInt64ResizableDirectMemoryLinks.cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Disposables;
using Platform.Collections.Arrays;
using Platform.Helpers.Singletons;
using Platform.Memory;
using Platform.Data.Exceptions;
using Platform.Data.Constants;

//#define ENABLE_TREE_AUTO_DEBUG_AND_VALIDATION

#pragma warning disable 0649
#pragma warning disable 169

// ReSharper disable BuiltInTypeReferenceStyle

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.ResizableDirectMemory
{
    using id = UInt64;

    public unsafe partial class UInt64ResizableDirectMemoryLinks : DisposableBase, ILinks<id>
    {
        /// <summary>Возвращает размер одной связи в байтах.</summary>
        /// <remarks>
        /// Используется только во вне класса, не рекомедуется использовать внутри.
        /// Так как во вне не обязательно будет доступен unsafe C#.
        /// </remarks>
        public static readonly int LinkSizeInBytes = sizeof(Link);

        public static readonly long DefaultLinksSizeStep = LinkSizeInBytes * 1024 * 1024;

        private struct Link
        {
            public id Source;
            public id Target;
            public id LeftAsSource;
            public id RightAsSource;
            public id SizeAsSource;
            public id LeftAsTarget;
            public id RightAsTarget;
            public id SizeAsTarget;
        }

        private struct LinksHeader
        {
            public id AllocatedLinks;
            public id ReservedLinks;
            public id FreeLinks;
            public id FirstFreeLink;
            public id FirstAsSource;
            public id FirstAsTarget;
            public id LastFreeLink;
            public id Reserved8;
        }

        private readonly long _memoryReservationStep;

        private readonly IResizableDirectMemory _memory;
        private LinksHeader* _header;
        private Link* _links;

        private LinksTargetsTreeMethods _targetsTreeMethods;
        private LinksSourcesTreeMethods _sourcesTreeMethods;

```

```
    // TODO: Возможно чтобы гарантированно проверять на то, является ли связь удалённой, нужно использовать не список а дерево, так как так можно быстрее проверить на наличие связи внутри
    private UnusedLinksListMethods _unusedLinksListMethods;

    /// <summary>
    /// Возвращает общее число связей находящихся в хранилище.
    /// </summary>
    private id Total => _header->AllocatedLinks - _header->FreeLinks;

    // TODO: Дать возможность переопределять в конструкторе
    public LinksCombinedConstants<id, id, int> Constants { get; }

    public UInt64ResizableDirectMemoryLinks(string address) : this(address, DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }

    /// <summary>
    /// Создаёт экземпляр базы данных Links в файле по указанному адресу, с указанным минимальным шагом расширения базы данных.
    /// </summary>
    /// <param name="address">Полный пусть к файлу базы данных.</param>
    /// <param name="memoryReservationStep">Минимальный шаг расширения базы данных в байтах.</param>
    public UInt64ResizableDirectMemoryLinks(string address, long memoryReservationStep) : this(new FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(address, memoryReservationStep), memoryReservationStep) { }

    public UInt64ResizableDirectMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory) : this(memory, DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }

    public UInt64ResizableDirectMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long memoryReservationStep)
    {
        Constants = Default<LinksCombinedConstants<id, id, int>>.Instance;
        _memory = memory;
        _memoryReservationStep = memoryReservationStep;
        if (memory.ReservedCapacity < memoryReservationStep)
        {
            memory.ReservedCapacity = memoryReservationStep;
        }
        SetPointers(_memory);
        // Гарантия корректности _memory.UsedCapacity относительно _header->AllocatedLinks
        _memory.UsedCapacity = ((long)_header->AllocatedLinks * sizeof(Link)) + sizeof(LinksHeader);
        // Гарантия корректности _header->ReservedLinks относительно _memory.ReservedCapacity
        _header->ReservedLinks = (id)((_memory.ReservedCapacity - sizeof(LinksHeader)) / sizeof(Link));
    }

    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public id Count(IList<id> restrictions)
    {
        // Если нет ограничений, тогда возвращаем общее число связей находящихся в хранилище.
        if (restrictions.Count == 0)
        {
            return Total;
        }
        if (restrictions.Count == 1)
        {
            var index = restrictions[Constants.IndexPart];
            if (index == Constants.Any)
            {
                return Total;
            }
            return Exists(index) ? 1UL : 0UL;
        }
        if (restrictions.Count == 2)
        {
            var index = restrictions[Constants.IndexPart];
            var value = restrictions[1];
            if (index == Constants.Any)
            {
                if (value == Constants.Any)
                {
                    return Total; // Any - как отсутствие ограничения
                }
                return _sourcesTreeMethods.CalculateReferences(value)
                     + _targetsTreeMethods.CalculateReferences(value);
            }
            else
            {
                if (!Exists(index))
                {
                    return 0;
                }
                if (value == Constants.Any)
                {
                    return 1;
                }
                var storedLinkValue = GetLinkUnsafe(index);
                if (storedLinkValue->Source == value ||
                    storedLinkValue->Target == value)
                {
                    return 1;
                }
                return 0;
            }
        }
        if (restrictions.Count == 3)
        {
            var index = restrictions[Constants.IndexPart];
            var source = restrictions[Constants.SourcePart];
            var target = restrictions[Constants.TargetPart];
            if (index == Constants.Any)
            {
                if (source == Constants.Any && target == Constants.Any)
                {
                    return Total;
                }
                else if (source == Constants.Any)
                {
                    return _targetsTreeMethods.CalculateReferences(target);
                }
                else if (target == Constants.Any)
                {
                    return _sourcesTreeMethods.CalculateReferences(source);
                }
                else //if(source != Any && target != Any)
                {
                    // Эквивалент Exists(source, target) => Count(Any, source, target) > 0
                    var link = _sourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
```

```
                return link == Constants.Null ? 0UL : 1UL;
            }
        }
        else
        {
            if (!Exists(index))
            {
                return 0;
            }
            if (source == Constants.Any && target == Constants.Any)
            {
                return 1;
            }
            var storedLinkValue = GetLinkUnsafe(index);
            if (source != Constants.Any && target != Constants.Any)
            {
                if (storedLinkValue->Source == source &&
                    storedLinkValue->Target == target)
                {
                    return 1;
                }
                return 0;
            }
            var value = default(id);
            if (source == Constants.Any)
            {
                value = target;
            }
            if (target == Constants.Any)
            {
                value = source;
            }
            if (storedLinkValue->Source == value ||
                storedLinkValue->Target == value)
            {
                return 1;
            }
            return 0;
        }
    }
    throw new NotSupportedException("Другие размеры и способы ограничений не
    ↪  поддерживаются.");
}

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public id Each(Func<IList<id>, id> handler, IList<id> restrictions)
{
    if (restrictions.Count == 0)
    {
        for (id link = 1; link <= _header->AllocatedLinks; link++)
        {
            if (Exists(link))
            {
                if (handler(GetLinkStruct(link)) == Constants.Break)
                {
                    return Constants.Break;
                }
            }
        }
        return Constants.Continue;
    }
    if (restrictions.Count == 1)
    {
        var index = restrictions[Constants.IndexPart];
        if (index == Constants.Any)
        {
            return Each(handler, ArrayPool<ulong>.Empty);
        }
        if (!Exists(index))
        {
            return Constants.Continue;
        }
        return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
    }
    if (restrictions.Count == 2)
    {
        var index = restrictions[Constants.IndexPart];
        var value = restrictions[1];
        if (index == Constants.Any)
        {
            if (value == Constants.Any)
            {
                return Each(handler, ArrayPool<ulong>.Empty);
            }
           if (Each(handler, new[] { index, value, Constants.Any }) == Constants.Break)
            {
                return Constants.Break;
            }
            return Each(handler, new[] { index, Constants.Any, value });
        }
        else
        {
            if (!Exists(index))
            {
                return Constants.Continue;
            }
            if (value == Constants.Any)
            {
                return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
            }
            var storedLinkValue = GetLinkUnsafe(index);
            if (storedLinkValue->Source == value ||
                storedLinkValue->Target == value)
            {
                return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
            }
            return Constants.Continue;
        }
    }
    if (restrictions.Count == 3)
    {
        var index = restrictions[Constants.IndexPart];
        var source = restrictions[Constants.SourcePart];
        var target = restrictions[Constants.TargetPart];
        if (index == Constants.Any)
        {
            if (source == Constants.Any && target == Constants.Any)
            {
                return Each(handler, ArrayPool<ulong>.Empty);
            }
            else if (source == Constants.Any)
            {
                return _targetsTreeMethods.EachReference(target, handler);
            }
```

```
                else if (target == Constants.Any)
                {
                    return _sourcesTreeMethods.EachReference(source, handler);
                }
                else //if(source != Any && target != Any)
                {
                    var link = _sourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                    return link == Constants.Null ? Constants.Continue :
                    ↪  handler(GetLinkStruct(link));
                }
            }
            else
            {
                if (!Exists(index))
                {
                    return Constants.Continue;
                }
                if (source == Constants.Any && target == Constants.Any)
                {
                    return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
                }
                var storedLinkValue = GetLinkUnsafe(index);
                if (source != Constants.Any && target != Constants.Any)
                {
                    if (storedLinkValue->Source == source &&
                        storedLinkValue->Target == target)
                    {
                        return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
                    }
                    return Constants.Continue;
                }
                var value = default(id);
                if (source == Constants.Any)
                {
                    value = target;
                }
                if (target == Constants.Any)
                {
                    value = source;
                }
                if (storedLinkValue->Source == value ||
                    storedLinkValue->Target == value)
                {
                    return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
                }
                return Constants.Continue;
            }
        }
        throw new NotSupportedException("Другие размеры и способы ограничений не
        ↪  поддерживаются.");
    }

    /// <remarks>
    /// TODO: Возможно можно перемещать значения, если указан индекс, но
    ↪  значение существует в другом месте (но не в менеджере памяти, а в логике
    ↪  Links)
    /// </remarks>
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public id Update(IList<id> values)
    {
        var linkIndex = values[Constants.IndexPart];
        var link = GetLinkUnsafe(linkIndex);
        // Будет корректно работать только в том случае, если пространство
        ↪  выделенной связи предварительно заполнено нулями
        if (link->Source != Constants.Null)
        {
            _sourcesTreeMethods.Detach(new IntPtr(&_header->FirstAsSource), linkIndex);
        }
        if (link->Target != Constants.Null)
        {
            _targetsTreeMethods.Detach(new IntPtr(&_header->FirstAsTarget), linkIndex);
        }
#if ENABLE_TREE_AUTO_DEBUG_AND_VALIDATION
        var leftTreeSize = _sourcesTreeMethods.GetSize(new
        ↪  IntPtr(&_header->FirstAsSource));
        var rightTreeSize = _targetsTreeMethods.GetSize(new
        ↪  IntPtr(&_header->FirstAsTarget));
        if (leftTreeSize != rightTreeSize)
        {
            throw new Exception("One of the trees is broken.");
        }
#endif
        link->Source = values[Constants.SourcePart];
        link->Target = values[Constants.TargetPart];
        if (link->Source != Constants.Null)
        {
            _sourcesTreeMethods.Attach(new IntPtr(&_header->FirstAsSource), linkIndex);
        }
        if (link->Target != Constants.Null)
        {
            _targetsTreeMethods.Attach(new IntPtr(&_header->FirstAsTarget), linkIndex);
        }
#if ENABLE_TREE_AUTO_DEBUG_AND_VALIDATION
        leftTreeSize = _sourcesTreeMethods.GetSize(new
        ↪  IntPtr(&_header->FirstAsSource));
        rightTreeSize = _targetsTreeMethods.GetSize(new
        ↪  IntPtr(&_header->FirstAsTarget));
        if (leftTreeSize != rightTreeSize)
        {
            throw new Exception("One of the trees is broken.");
        }
#endif
        return linkIndex;
    }

    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private IList<id> GetLinkStruct(id linkIndex)
    {
        var link = GetLinkUnsafe(linkIndex);
        return new UInt64Link(linkIndex, link->Source, link->Target);
    }

    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private Link* GetLinkUnsafe(id linkIndex) => &_links[linkIndex];

    /// <remarks>
    /// TODO: Возможно нужно будет заполнение нулями, если внешнее API ими не
    ↪  заполняет пространство
    /// </remarks>
    public id Create()
    {
        var freeLink = _header->FirstFreeLink;
        if (freeLink != Constants.Null)
```

```
        {
            _unusedLinksListMethods.Detach(freeLink);
        }
        else
        {
            if (_header->AllocatedLinks > Constants.MaxPossibleIndex)
            {
                throw new LinksLimitReachedException(Constants.MaxPossibleIndex);
            }
            if (_header->AllocatedLinks >= _header->ReservedLinks - 1)
            {
                _memory.ReservedCapacity += _memoryReservationStep;
                SetPointers(_memory);
                _header->ReservedLinks = (id)(_memory.ReservedCapacity / sizeof(Link));
            }
            _header->AllocatedLinks++;
            _memory.UsedCapacity += sizeof(Link);
            freeLink = _header->AllocatedLinks;
        }
        return freeLink;
    }

    public void Delete(id link)
    {
        if (link < _header->AllocatedLinks)
        {
            _unusedLinksListMethods.AttachAsFirst(link);
        }
        else if (link == _header->AllocatedLinks)
        {
            _header->AllocatedLinks--;
            _memory.UsedCapacity -= sizeof(Link);
            // Убираем все связи, находящиеся в списке свободных в конце файла, до тех пор, пока не дойдём до первой существующей связи
            // Позволяет оптимизировать количество выделенных связей (AllocatedLinks)
            while (_header->AllocatedLinks > 0 && IsUnusedLink(_header->AllocatedLinks))
            {
                _unusedLinksListMethods.Detach(_header->AllocatedLinks);
                _header->AllocatedLinks--;
                _memory.UsedCapacity -= sizeof(Link);
            }
        }
    }

    /// <remarks>
    /// TODO: Возможно это должно быть событием, вызываемым из IMemory, в том случае, если адрес реально поменялся
    ///
    /// Указатель this.links может быть в том же месте,
    /// так как 0-я связь не используется и имеет такой же размер как Header,
    /// поэтому header размещается в том же месте, что и 0-я связь
    /// </remarks>
    private void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory memory)
    {
        if (memory == null)
        {
            _header = null;
            _links = null;
            _unusedLinksListMethods = null;
            _targetsTreeMethods = null;
            _unusedLinksListMethods = null;
        }
        else
        {
            _header = (LinksHeader*)(void*)memory.Pointer;
            _links = (Link*)(void*)memory.Pointer;
            _sourcesTreeMethods = new LinksSourcesTreeMethods(this);
            _targetsTreeMethods = new LinksTargetsTreeMethods(this);
            _unusedLinksListMethods = new UnusedLinksListMethods(_links, _header);
        }
    }

    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private bool Exists(id link) => link >= Constants.MinPossibleIndex && link <= _header->AllocatedLinks && !IsUnusedLink(link);

    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private bool IsUnusedLink(id link) => _header->FirstFreeLink == link
                                       || (_links[link].SizeAsSource == Constants.Null &&
                                           _links[link].Source != Constants.Null);

    #region Disposable

    protected override bool AllowMultipleDisposeCalls => true;

    protected override void DisposeCore(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
    {
        if (!wasDisposed)
        {
            SetPointers(null);
        }
        Disposable.TryDispose(_memory);
    }

    #endregion
}
```

./ResizableDirectMemory/UInt64ResizableDirectMemoryLinks.ListMethods.cs

```
using Platform.Collections.Methods.Lists;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.ResizableDirectMemory
{
    unsafe partial class UInt64ResizableDirectMemoryLinks
    {
        private class UnusedLinksListMethods : CircularDoublyLinkedListMethods<ulong>
        {
            private readonly Link* _links;
            private readonly LinksHeader* _header;

            public UnusedLinksListMethods(Link* links, LinksHeader* header)
            {
                _links = links;
                _header = header;
            }

            protected override ulong GetFirst() => _header->FirstFreeLink;

            protected override ulong GetLast() => _header->LastFreeLink;

            protected override ulong GetPrevious(ulong element) => _links[element].Source;

            protected override ulong GetNext(ulong element) => _links[element].Target;

            protected override ulong GetSize() => _header->FreeLinks;
```

```
27
28              protected override void SetFirst(ulong element) => _header->FirstFreeLink =
                ↪   element;
29
30              protected override void SetLast(ulong element) => _header->LastFreeLink =
                ↪   element;
31
32              protected override void SetPrevious(ulong element, ulong previous) =>
                ↪   _links[element].Source = previous;
33
34              protected override void SetNext(ulong element, ulong next) =>
                ↪   _links[element].Target = next;
35
36              protected override void SetSize(ulong size) => _header->FreeLinks = size;
37          }
38      }
39  }
```

./ResizableDirectMemory/UInt64ResizableDirectMemoryLinks.TreeMethods.cs

```
1   using System;
2   using System.Collections.Generic;
3   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
4   using System.Text;
5   using Platform.Collections.Methods.Trees;
6   using Platform.Data.Constants;
7
8   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.ResizableDirectMemory
9   {
10      unsafe partial class UInt64ResizableDirectMemoryLinks
11      {
12          private abstract class LinksTreeMethodsBase :
                ↪   SizedAndThreadedAVLBalancedTreeMethods<ulong>
13          {
14              private readonly UInt64ResizableDirectMemoryLinks _memory;
15              private readonly LinksCombinedConstants<ulong, ulong, int> _constants;
16              protected readonly Link* Links;
17              protected readonly LinksHeader* Header;
18
19              protected LinksTreeMethodsBase(UInt64ResizableDirectMemoryLinks memory)
20              {
21                  Links = memory._links;
22                  Header = memory._header;
23                  _memory = memory;
24                  _constants = memory.Constants;
25              }
26
27              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28              protected abstract ulong GetTreeRoot();
29
30              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31              protected abstract ulong GetBasePartValue(ulong link);
32
33              public ulong this[ulong index]
34              {
35                  get
36                  {
37                      var root = GetTreeRoot();
38                      if (index >= GetSize(root))
39                      {
40                          return 0;
41                      }
42                      while (root != 0)
43                      {
44                          var left = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
45                          var leftSize = GetSizeOrZero(left);
46                          if (index < leftSize)
47                          {
48                              root = left;
49                              continue;
50                          }
51                          if (index == leftSize)
52                          {
53                              return root;
54                          }
55                          root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
56                          index -= leftSize + 1;
57                      }
58                      return 0; // TODO: Impossible situation exception (only if tree structure
                        ↪   broken)
59                  }
60              }
61
62              // TODO: Return indices range instead of references count
63              public ulong CalculateReferences(ulong link)
64              {
65                  var root = GetTreeRoot();
66                  var total = GetSize(root);
67                  var totalRightIgnore = 0UL;
68                  while (root != 0)
69                  {
70                      var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
71                      if (@base <= link)
72                      {
73                          root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
74                      }
75                      else
76                      {
77                          totalRightIgnore += GetRightSize(root) + 1;
78                          root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
79                      }
80                  }
81                  root = GetTreeRoot();
82                  var totalLeftIgnore = 0UL;
83                  while (root != 0)
84                  {
85                      var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
86                      if (@base >= link)
87                      {
88                          root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
89                      }
90                      else
91                      {
92                          totalLeftIgnore += GetLeftSize(root) + 1;
93                          root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
94                      }
95                  }
96                  return total - totalRightIgnore - totalLeftIgnore;
97              }
98
99              public ulong EachReference(ulong link, Func<IList<ulong>, ulong> handler)
100             {
101                 var root = GetTreeRoot();
102                 if (root == 0)
103                 {
104                     return _constants.Continue;
105                 }
```

```
            ulong first = 0, current = root;
            while (current != 0)
            {
                var @base = GetBasePartValue(current);
                if (@base >= link)
                {
                    if (@base == link)
                    {
                        first = current;
                    }
                    current = GetLeftOrDefault(current);
                }
                else
                {
                    current = GetRightOrDefault(current);
                }
            }
            if (first != 0)
            {
                current = first;
                while (true)
                {
                    if (handler(_memory.GetLinkStruct(current)) == _constants.Break)
                    {
                        return _constants.Break;
                    }
                    current = GetNext(current);
                    if (current == 0 || GetBasePartValue(current) != link)
                    {
                        break;
                    }
                }
            }
            return _constants.Continue;
        }

        protected override void PrintNodeValue(ulong node, StringBuilder sb)
        {
            sb.Append(' ');
            sb.Append(Links[node].Source);
            sb.Append('-');
            sb.Append('>');
            sb.Append(Links[node].Target);
        }
    }

    private class LinksSourcesTreeMethods : LinksTreeMethodsBase
    {
        public LinksSourcesTreeMethods(UInt64ResizableDirectMemoryLinks memory)
            : base(memory)
        {
        }

        protected override IntPtr GetLeftPointer(ulong node) => new
        ↪   IntPtr(&Links[node].LeftAsSource);

        protected override IntPtr GetRightPointer(ulong node) => new
        ↪   IntPtr(&Links[node].RightAsSource);

        protected override ulong GetLeftValue(ulong node) => Links[node].LeftAsSource;

        protected override ulong GetRightValue(ulong node) => Links[node].RightAsSource;

        protected override ulong GetSize(ulong node)
        {
            var previousValue = Links[node].SizeAsSource;
            //return MathHelpers.PartialRead(previousValue, 5, -5);
            return (previousValue & 4294967264) >> 5;
        }

        protected override void SetLeft(ulong node, ulong left) =>
        ↪   Links[node].LeftAsSource = left;

        protected override void SetRight(ulong node, ulong right) =>
        ↪   Links[node].RightAsSource = right;

        protected override void SetSize(ulong node, ulong size)
        {
            var previousValue = Links[node].SizeAsSource;
            //var modified = MathHelpers.PartialWrite(previousValue, size, 5, -5);
            var modified = (previousValue & 31) | ((size & 134217727) << 5);
            Links[node].SizeAsSource = modified;
        }

        protected override bool GetLeftIsChild(ulong node)
        {
            var previousValue = Links[node].SizeAsSource;
            //return (Integer)MathHelpers.PartialRead(previousValue, 4, 1);
            return (previousValue & 16) >> 4 == 1UL;
        }

        protected override void SetLeftIsChild(ulong node, bool value)
        {
            var previousValue = Links[node].SizeAsSource;
            //var modified = MathHelpers.PartialWrite(previousValue,
            ↪   (ulong)(Integer)value, 4, 1);
            var modified = (previousValue & 4294967279) | ((value ? 1UL : 0UL) << 4);
            Links[node].SizeAsSource = modified;
        }

        protected override bool GetRightIsChild(ulong node)
        {
            var previousValue = Links[node].SizeAsSource;
            //return (Integer)MathHelpers.PartialRead(previousValue, 3, 1);
            return (previousValue & 8) >> 3 == 1UL;
        }

        protected override void SetRightIsChild(ulong node, bool value)
        {
            var previousValue = Links[node].SizeAsSource;
            //var modified = MathHelpers.PartialWrite(previousValue,
            ↪   (ulong)(Integer)value, 3, 1);
            var modified = (previousValue & 4294967287) | ((value ? 1UL : 0UL) << 3);
            Links[node].SizeAsSource = modified;
        }

        protected override sbyte GetBalance(ulong node)
        {
            var previousValue = Links[node].SizeAsSource;
            //var value = MathHelpers.PartialRead(previousValue, 0, 3);
            var value = previousValue & 7;
            var unpackedValue = (sbyte)((value & 4) > 0 ? ((value & 4) << 5) | value & 3 |
            ↪   124 : value & 3);
            return unpackedValue;
        }
```

```
224
225         protected override void SetBalance(ulong node, sbyte value)
226         {
227             var previousValue = Links[node].SizeAsSource;
228             var packagedValue = (ulong)((((byte)value >> 5) & 4) | value & 3);
229             //var modified = MathHelpers.PartialWrite(previousValue, packagedValue, 0, 3);
230             var modified = (previousValue & 4294967288) | (packagedValue & 7);
231             Links[node].SizeAsSource = modified;
232         }
233
234         protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong first, ulong second)
235             => Links[first].Source < Links[second].Source ||
236               (Links[first].Source == Links[second].Source && Links[first].Target <
                  ↪ Links[second].Target);
237
238         protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong first, ulong second)
239             => Links[first].Source > Links[second].Source ||
240               (Links[first].Source == Links[second].Source && Links[first].Target >
                  ↪ Links[second].Target);
241
242         protected override ulong GetTreeRoot() => Header->FirstAsSource;
243
244         protected override ulong GetBasePartValue(ulong link) => Links[link].Source;
245
246         /// <summary>
247         /// Выполняет поиск и возвращает индекс связи с указанными Source
                ↪ (началом) и Target (концом)
248         /// по дереву (индексу) связей, отсортированному по Source, а затем по Target.
249         /// </summary>
250         /// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом на
                ↪ искомой связи.</param>
251         /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом на искомой
                ↪ связи.</param>
252         /// <returns>Индекс искомой связи.</returns>
253         public ulong Search(ulong source, ulong target)
254         {
255             var root = Header->FirstAsSource;
256             while (root != 0)
257             {
258                 var rootSource = Links[root].Source;
259                 var rootTarget = Links[root].Target;
260                 if (FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
                        ↪ node.Key < root.Key
261                 {
262                     root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
263                 }
264                 else if (FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget))
                        ↪ // node.Key > root.Key
265                 {
266                     root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
267                 }
268                 else // node.Key == root.Key
269                 {
270                     return root;
271                 }
272             }
273             return 0;
274         }
275
276         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
277         private static bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
            ↪ ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
278             => firstSource < secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget
                ↪ < secondTarget);
279
280         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
281         private static bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
            ↪ ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
282             => firstSource > secondSource || (firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget
                ↪ > secondTarget);
283
284         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
285         protected override void ClearNode(ulong node)
286         {
287             Links[node].LeftAsSource = 0UL;
288             Links[node].RightAsSource = 0UL;
289             Links[node].SizeAsSource = 0UL;
290         }
291
292         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
293         protected override ulong GetZero() => 0UL;
294
295         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
296         protected override ulong GetOne() => 1UL;
297
298         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
299         protected override ulong GetTwo() => 2UL;
300
301         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
302         protected override bool ValueEqualToZero(IntPtr pointer) =>
            ↪ *(ulong*)pointer.ToPointer() == 0UL;
303
304         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
305         protected override bool EqualToZero(ulong value) => value == 0UL;
306
307         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
308         protected override bool IsEquals(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
309
310         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
311         protected override bool GreaterThanZero(ulong value) => value > 0UL;
312
313         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
314         protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
315
316         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
317         protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >=
            ↪ second;
318
319         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
320         protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => true; // value
            ↪ >= 0 is always true for ulong
321
322         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
323         protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => value == 0; //
            ↪ value is always >= 0 for ulong
324
325         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
326         protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <=
            ↪ second;
327
328         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
329         protected override bool LessThanZero(ulong value) => false; // value < 0 is always
            ↪ false for ulong
330
331         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
        protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override ulong Increment(ulong value) => ++value;

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override ulong Decrement(ulong value) => --value;

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
    }

    private class LinksTargetsTreeMethods : LinksTreeMethodsBase
    {
        public LinksTargetsTreeMethods(UInt64ResizableDirectMemoryLinks memory)
            : base(memory)
        {
        }

        //protected override IntPtr GetLeft(ulong node) => new
        ↪   IntPtr(&Links[node].LeftAsTarget);

        //protected override IntPtr GetRight(ulong node) => new
        ↪   IntPtr(&Links[node].RightAsTarget);

        //protected override ulong GetSize(ulong node) => Links[node].SizeAsTarget;

        //protected override void SetLeft(ulong node, ulong left) =>
        ↪   Links[node].LeftAsTarget = left;

        //protected override void SetRight(ulong node, ulong right) =>
        ↪   Links[node].RightAsTarget = right;

        //protected override void SetSize(ulong node, ulong size) =>
        ↪   Links[node].SizeAsTarget = size;

        protected override IntPtr GetLeftPointer(ulong node) => new
        ↪   IntPtr(&Links[node].LeftAsTarget);

        protected override IntPtr GetRightPointer(ulong node) => new
        ↪   IntPtr(&Links[node].RightAsTarget);

        protected override ulong GetLeftValue(ulong node) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget;

        protected override ulong GetRightValue(ulong node) => Links[node].RightAsTarget;

        protected override ulong GetSize(ulong node)
        {
            var previousValue = Links[node].SizeAsTarget;
            //return MathHelpers.PartialRead(previousValue, 5, -5);
            return (previousValue & 4294967264) >> 5;
        }

        protected override void SetLeft(ulong node, ulong left) =>
        ↪   Links[node].LeftAsTarget = left;

        protected override void SetRight(ulong node, ulong right) =>
        ↪   Links[node].RightAsTarget = right;

        protected override void SetSize(ulong node, ulong size)
        {
            var previousValue = Links[node].SizeAsTarget;
            //var modified = MathHelpers.PartialWrite(previousValue, size, 5, -5);
            var modified = (previousValue & 31) | ((size & 134217727) << 5);
            Links[node].SizeAsTarget = modified;
        }

        protected override bool GetLeftIsChild(ulong node)
        {
            var previousValue = Links[node].SizeAsTarget;
            //return (Integer)MathHelpers.PartialRead(previousValue, 4, 1);
            return (previousValue & 16) >> 4 == 1UL;
            // TODO: Check if this is possible to use
            //var nodeSize = GetSize(node);
            //var left = GetLeftValue(node);
            //var leftSize = GetSizeOrZero(left);
            //return leftSize > 0 && nodeSize > leftSize;
        }

        protected override void SetLeftIsChild(ulong node, bool value)
        {
            var previousValue = Links[node].SizeAsTarget;
            //var modified = MathHelpers.PartialWrite(previousValue,
            ↪   (ulong)(Integer)value, 4, 1);
            var modified = (previousValue & 4294967279) | ((value ? 1UL : 0UL) << 4);
            Links[node].SizeAsTarget = modified;
        }

        protected override bool GetRightIsChild(ulong node)
        {
            var previousValue = Links[node].SizeAsTarget;
            //return (Integer)MathHelpers.PartialRead(previousValue, 3, 1);
            return (previousValue & 8) >> 3 == 1UL;
            // TODO: Check if this is possible to use
            //var nodeSize = GetSize(node);
            //var right = GetRightValue(node);
            //var rightSize = GetSizeOrZero(right);
            //return rightSize > 0 && nodeSize > rightSize;
        }

        protected override void SetRightIsChild(ulong node, bool value)
        {
            var previousValue = Links[node].SizeAsTarget;
            //var modified = MathHelpers.PartialWrite(previousValue,
            ↪   (ulong)(Integer)value, 3, 1);
            var modified = (previousValue & 4294967287) | ((value ? 1UL : 0UL) << 3);
            Links[node].SizeAsTarget = modified;
        }

        protected override sbyte GetBalance(ulong node)
        {
            var previousValue = Links[node].SizeAsTarget;
            //var value = MathHelpers.PartialRead(previousValue, 0, 3);
            var value = previousValue & 7;
            var unpackedValue = (sbyte)((value & 4) > 0 ? ((value & 4) << 5) | value & 3 |
            ↪   124 : value & 3);
            return unpackedValue;
        }

        protected override void SetBalance(ulong node, sbyte value)
        {
            var previousValue = Links[node].SizeAsTarget;
```

```
            var packagedValue = (ulong)((((byte)value >> 5) & 4) | value & 3);
            //var modified = MathHelpers.PartialWrite(previousValue, packagedValue, 0, 3);
            var modified = (previousValue & 4294967288) | (packagedValue & 7);
            Links[node].SizeAsTarget = modified;
        }

        protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong first, ulong second)
            => Links[first].Target < Links[second].Target ||
              (Links[first].Target == Links[second].Target && Links[first].Source <
              ↪  Links[second].Source);

        protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong first, ulong second)
            => Links[first].Target > Links[second].Target ||
              (Links[first].Target == Links[second].Target && Links[first].Source >
              ↪  Links[second].Source);

        protected override ulong GetTreeRoot() => Header->FirstAsTarget;

        protected override ulong GetBasePartValue(ulong link) => Links[link].Target;

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override void ClearNode(ulong node)
        {
            Links[node].LeftAsTarget = 0UL;
            Links[node].RightAsTarget = 0UL;
            Links[node].SizeAsTarget = 0UL;
        }
    }
}
```

./Sequences/Converters/BalancedVariantConverter.cs

```
using System.Collections.Generic;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
{
    public class BalancedVariantConverter<TLink> :
    ↪  LinksListToSequenceConverterBase<TLink>
    {
        public BalancedVariantConverter(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }

        public override TLink Convert(IList<TLink> sequence)
        {
            var length = sequence.Count;
            if (length < 1)
            {
                return default;
            }
            if (length == 1)
            {
                return sequence[0];
            }
            // Make copy of next layer
            if (length > 2)
            {
                // TODO: Try to use stackalloc (which at the moment is not working with
                ↪  generics) but will be possible with Sigil
                var halvedSequence = new TLink[(length / 2) + (length % 2)];
                HalveSequence(halvedSequence, sequence, length);
                sequence = halvedSequence;
                length = halvedSequence.Length;
            }
            // Keep creating layer after layer
            while (length > 2)
            {
                HalveSequence(sequence, sequence, length);
                length = (length / 2) + (length % 2);
            }
            return Links.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
        }

        private void HalveSequence(IList<TLink> destination, IList<TLink> source, int
        ↪  length)
        {
            var loopedLength = length - (length % 2);
            for (var i = 0; i < loopedLength; i += 2)
            {
                destination[i / 2] = Links.GetOrCreate(source[i], source[i + 1]);
            }
            if (length > loopedLength)
            {
                destination[length / 2] = source[length - 1];
            }
        }
    }
}
```

./Sequences/Converters/CompressingConverter.cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Interfaces;
using Platform.Collections;
using Platform.Helpers.Singletons;
using Platform.Numbers;
using Platform.Data.Constants;
using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
{
    /// <remarks>
    /// TODO: Возможно будет лучше если алгоритм будет выполняться полностью
    ↪  изолированно от Links на этапе сжатия.
    ///     А именно будет создаваться временный список пар необходимых для
    ↪  выполнения сжатия, в таком случае тип значения элемента массива может быть
    ↪  любым, как char так и ulong.
    ///     Как только список/словарь пар был выявлен можно разом выполнить
    ↪  создание всех этих пар, а так же разом выполнить замену.
    /// </remarks>
    public class CompressingConverter<TLink> :
    ↪  LinksListToSequenceConverterBase<TLink>
    {
        private static readonly LinksCombinedConstants<bool, TLink, long> _constants =
        ↪  Default<LinksCombinedConstants<bool, TLink, long>>.Instance;
        private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
        ↪  EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
        private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;

        private readonly IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink> _baseConverter;
        private readonly LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> _doubletFrequenciesCache;
        private readonly TLink _minFrequencyToCompress;
        private readonly bool _doInitialFrequenciesIncrement;
        private Doublet<TLink> _maxDoublet;
        private LinkFrequency<TLink> _maxDoubletData;

```

```
        private struct HalfDoublet
        {
            public TLink Element;
            public LinkFrequency<TLink> DoubletData;

            public HalfDoublet(TLink element, LinkFrequency<TLink> doubletData)
            {
                Element = element;
                DoubletData = doubletData;
            }

            public override string ToString() => $"{Element}: ({DoubletData})";
        }

        public CompressingConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<IList<TLink>,
        ↪   TLink> baseConverter, LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink>
        ↪   doubletFrequenciesCache)
            : this(links, baseConverter, doubletFrequenciesCache, Integer<TLink>.One, true)
        {
        }

        public CompressingConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<IList<TLink>,
        ↪   TLink> baseConverter, LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink>
        ↪   doubletFrequenciesCache, bool doInitialFrequenciesIncrement)
            : this(links, baseConverter, doubletFrequenciesCache, Integer<TLink>.One,
            ↪   doInitialFrequenciesIncrement)
        {
        }

        public CompressingConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<IList<TLink>,
        ↪   TLink> baseConverter, LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink>
        ↪   doubletFrequenciesCache, TLink minFrequencyToCompress, bool
        ↪   doInitialFrequenciesIncrement)
            : base(links)
        {
            _baseConverter = baseConverter;
            _doubletFrequenciesCache = doubletFrequenciesCache;
            if (_comparer.Compare(minFrequencyToCompress, Integer<TLink>.One) < 0)
            {
                minFrequencyToCompress = Integer<TLink>.One;
            }
            _minFrequencyToCompress = minFrequencyToCompress;
            _doInitialFrequenciesIncrement = doInitialFrequenciesIncrement;
            ResetMaxDoublet();
        }

        public override TLink Convert(IList<TLink> source) =>
        ↪   _baseConverter.Convert(Compress(source));

        /// <remarks>
        /// Original algorithm idea: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Byte_pair_encoding .
        /// Faster version (doublets' frequencies dictionary is not recreated).
        /// </remarks>
        private IList<TLink> Compress(IList<TLink> sequence)
        {
            if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
            {
                return null;
            }
            if (sequence.Count == 1)
            {
                return sequence;
            }
            if (sequence.Count == 2)
            {
                return new[] { Links.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]) };
            }
            // TODO: arraypool with min size (to improve cache locality) or stackallow with
            ↪   Sigil
            var copy = new HalfDoublet[sequence.Count];
            Doublet<TLink> doublet = default;
            for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count; i++)
            {
                doublet.Source = sequence[i - 1];
                doublet.Target = sequence[i];
                LinkFrequency<TLink> data;
                if (_doInitialFrequenciesIncrement)
                {
                    data = _doubletFrequenciesCache.IncrementFrequency(ref doublet);
                }
                else
                {
                    data = _doubletFrequenciesCache.GetFrequency(ref doublet);
                    if (data == null)
                    {
                      throw new NotSupportedException("If you ask not to increment frequencies,
                          ↪   it is expected that all frequencies for the sequence are prepared.");
                    }
                }
                copy[i - 1].Element = sequence[i - 1];
                copy[i - 1].DoubletData = data;
                UpdateMaxDoublet(ref doublet, data);
            }
            copy[sequence.Count - 1].Element = sequence[sequence.Count - 1];
            copy[sequence.Count - 1].DoubletData = new LinkFrequency<TLink>();
            if (_comparer.Compare(_maxDoubletData.Frequency, default) > 0)
            {
                var newLength = ReplaceDoublets(copy);
                sequence = new TLink[newLength];
                for (int i = 0; i < newLength; i++)
                {
                    sequence[i] = copy[i].Element;
                }
            }
            return sequence;
        }

        /// <remarks>
        /// Original algorithm idea: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Byte_pair_encoding
        /// </remarks>
        private int ReplaceDoublets(HalfDoublet[] copy)
        {
            var oldLength = copy.Length;
            var newLength = copy.Length;
            while (_comparer.Compare(_maxDoubletData.Frequency, default) > 0)
            {
                var maxDoubletSource = _maxDoublet.Source;
                var maxDoubletTarget = _maxDoublet.Target;
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(_maxDoubletData.Link, _constants.Null))
                {
                    _maxDoubletData.Link = Links.GetOrCreate(maxDoubletSource,
                    ↪   maxDoubletTarget);
                }
                var maxDoubletReplacementLink = _maxDoubletData.Link;
```

```
            oldLength--;
            var oldLengthMinusTwo = oldLength - 1;
            // Substitute all usages
            int w = 0, r = 0; // (r == read, w == write)
            for (; r < oldLength; r++)
            {
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(copy[r].Element, maxDoubletSource) &&
                    _equalityComparer.Equals(copy[r + 1].Element, maxDoubletTarget))
                {
                    if (r > 0)
                    {
                        var previous = copy[w - 1].Element;
                        copy[w - 1].DoubletData.DecrementFrequency();
                        copy[w - 1].DoubletData =
                            _doubletFrequenciesCache.IncrementFrequency(previous,
                            maxDoubletReplacementLink);
                    }
                    if (r < oldLengthMinusTwo)
                    {
                        var next = copy[r + 2].Element;
                        copy[r + 1].DoubletData.DecrementFrequency();
                        copy[w].DoubletData = _doubletFrequenciesCache.IncrementFrequenc
                            y(maxDoubletReplacementLink,
                            next);
                    }
                    copy[w++].Element = maxDoubletReplacementLink;
                    r++;
                    newLength--;
                }
                else
                {
                    copy[w++] = copy[r];
                }
            }
            if (w < newLength)
            {
                copy[w] = copy[r];
            }
            oldLength = newLength;
            ResetMaxDoublet();
            UpdateMaxDoublet(copy, newLength);
        }
        return newLength;
    }

    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private void ResetMaxDoublet()
    {
        _maxDoublet = new Doublet<TLink>();
        _maxDoubletData = new LinkFrequency<TLink>();
    }

    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private void UpdateMaxDoublet(HalfDoublet[] copy, int length)
    {
        Doublet<TLink> doublet = default;
        for (var i = 1; i < length; i++)
        {
            doublet.Source = copy[i - 1].Element;
            doublet.Target = copy[i].Element;
            UpdateMaxDoublet(ref doublet, copy[i - 1].DoubletData);
        }
    }

    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private void UpdateMaxDoublet(ref Doublet<TLink> doublet,
        LinkFrequency<TLink> data)
    {
        var frequency = data.Frequency;
        var maxFrequency = _maxDoubletData.Frequency;
        //if (frequency > _minFrequencyToCompress && (maxFrequency < frequency ||
            (maxFrequency == frequency && doublet.Source + doublet.Target < /* gives
            better compression string data (and gives collisions quickly) */
            _maxDoublet.Source + _maxDoublet.Target)))
        if (_comparer.Compare(frequency, _minFrequencyToCompress) > 0 &&
            (_comparer.Compare(maxFrequency, frequency) < 0 ||
                (_equalityComparer.Equals(maxFrequency, frequency) &&
                _comparer.Compare(ArithmeticHelpers.Add(doublet.Source,
                doublet.Target), ArithmeticHelpers.Add(_maxDoublet.Source,
                _maxDoublet.Target)) > 0))) /* gives better stability and better
                compression on sequent data and even on rundom numbers data (but gives
                collisions anyway) */
        {
            _maxDoublet = doublet;
            _maxDoubletData = data;
        }
    }
}
```

./Sequences/Converters/LinksListToSequenceConverterBase.cs

```
using System.Collections.Generic;
using Platform.Interfaces;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
{
    public abstract class LinksListToSequenceConverterBase<TLink> :
        IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
    {
        protected readonly ILinks<TLink> Links;
        public LinksListToSequenceConverterBase(ILinks<TLink> links) => Links = links;
        public abstract TLink Convert(IList<TLink> source);
    }
}
```

./Sequences/Converters/OptimalVariantConverter.cs

```
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using Platform.Interfaces;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
{
    public class OptimalVariantConverter<TLink> :
        LinksListToSequenceConverterBase<TLink>
    {
        private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
            EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
        private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;

        private readonly IConverter<IList<TLink>>
            _sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter;

```

```
14          public OptimalVariantConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<IList<TLink>>
            ↪  sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter) : base(links)
15              => _sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter =
                ↪  sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter;
16
17          public override TLink Convert(IList<TLink> sequence)
18          {
19              var length = sequence.Count;
20              if (length == 1)
21              {
22                  return sequence[0];
23              }
24              var links = Links;
25              if (length == 2)
26              {
27                  return links.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
28              }
29              sequence = sequence.ToArray();
30              var levels = _sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter.Convert(sequence);
31              while (length > 2)
32              {
33                  var levelRepeat = 1;
34                  var currentLevel = levels[0];
35                  var previousLevel = levels[0];
36                  var skipOnce = false;
37                  var w = 0;
38                  for (var i = 1; i < length; i++)
39                  {
40                      if (_equalityComparer.Equals(currentLevel, levels[i]))
41                      {
42                          levelRepeat++;
43                          skipOnce = false;
44                          if (levelRepeat == 2)
45                          {
46                              sequence[w] = links.GetOrCreate(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
47                              var newLevel = i >= length - 1 ?
48                                  GetPreviousLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(previousLevel,
                                    ↪  currentLevel) :
49                                  i < 2 ?
50                                  GetNextLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(currentLevel, levels[i + 1]) :
51                                  GetGreatestNeigbourLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(previousLevel,
                                    ↪  currentLevel, levels[i + 1]);
52                              levels[w] = newLevel;
53                              previousLevel = currentLevel;
54                              w++;
55                              levelRepeat = 0;
56                              skipOnce = true;
57                          }
58                          else if (i == length - 1)
59                          {
60                              sequence[w] = sequence[i];
61                              levels[w] = levels[i];
62                              w++;
63                          }
64                      }
65                      else
66                      {
67                          currentLevel = levels[i];
68                          levelRepeat = 1;
69                          if (skipOnce)
70                          {
71                              skipOnce = false;
72                          }
73                          else
74                          {
75                              sequence[w] = sequence[i - 1];
76                              levels[w] = levels[i - 1];
77                              previousLevel = levels[w];
78                              w++;
79                          }
80                          if (i == length - 1)
81                          {
82                              sequence[w] = sequence[i];
83                              levels[w] = levels[i];
84                              w++;
85                          }
86                      }
87                  }
88                  length = w;
89              }
90              return links.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
91          }
92
93          private static TLink GetGreatestNeigbourLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(TLink
            ↪  previous, TLink current, TLink next)
94          {
95              return _comparer.Compare(previous, next) > 0
96                  ? _comparer.Compare(previous, current) < 0 ? previous : current
97                  : _comparer.Compare(next, current) < 0 ? next : current;
98          }
99
100         private static TLink GetNextLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(TLink current, TLink
            ↪  next) => _comparer.Compare(next, current) < 0 ? next : current;
101
102         private static TLink GetPreviousLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(TLink previous, TLink
            ↪  current) => _comparer.Compare(previous, current) < 0 ? previous : current;
103     }
104 }
```

./Sequences/Converters/SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter.cs

```
1   using System.Collections.Generic;
2   using Platform.Interfaces;
3
4   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
5   {
6       public class SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<TLink> :
            ↪  LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, IConverter<IList<TLink>>
7       {
8           private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
9           private readonly IConverter<Doublet<TLink>, TLink>
                ↪  _linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter;
10          public SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter(ILinks<TLink> links,
                IConverter<Doublet<TLink>, TLink> linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter)
                ↪  : base(links) => _linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter =
                ↪  linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter;
11          public IList<TLink> Convert(IList<TLink> sequence)
12          {
13              var levels = new TLink[sequence.Count];
14              levels[0] = GetFrequencyNumber(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
15              for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count - 1; i++)
16              {
17                  var previous = GetFrequencyNumber(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
18                  var next = GetFrequencyNumber(sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
19                  levels[i] = _comparer.Compare(previous, next) > 0 ? previous : next;
```

```
            }
            levels[levels.Length - 1] = GetFrequencyNumber(sequence[sequence.Count - 2],
            ↪ sequence[sequence.Count - 1]);
            return levels;
        }

        public TLink GetFrequencyNumber(TLink source, TLink target) =>
        ↪ _linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter.Convert(new Doublet<TLink>(source,
        ↪ target));
    }
}
```

./Sequences/CreteriaMatchers/DefaultSequenceElementCreteriaMatcher.cs

```
using Platform.Interfaces;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.CreteriaMatchers
{
    public class DefaultSequenceElementCreteriaMatcher<TLink> :
    ↪ LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, ICreteriaMatcher<TLink>
    {
        public DefaultSequenceElementCreteriaMatcher(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
        public bool IsMatched(TLink argument) => Links.IsPartialPoint(argument);
    }
}
```

./Sequences/CreteriaMatchers/MarkedSequenceCreteriaMatcher.cs

```
using System.Collections.Generic;
using Platform.Interfaces;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.CreteriaMatchers
{
    public class MarkedSequenceCreteriaMatcher<TLink> : ICreteriaMatcher<TLink>
    {
        private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
        ↪ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

        private readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
        private readonly TLink _sequenceMarkerLink;

        public MarkedSequenceCreteriaMatcher(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink
        ↪ sequenceMarkerLink)
        {
            _links = links;
            _sequenceMarkerLink = sequenceMarkerLink;
        }

        public bool IsMatched(TLink sequenceCandidate)
            => _equalityComparer.Equals(_links.GetSource(sequenceCandidate),
            ↪ _sequenceMarkerLink)
            || !_equalityComparer.Equals(_links.SearchOrDefault(_sequenceMarkerLink,
            ↪ sequenceCandidate), _links.Constants.Null);
    }
}
```

./Sequences/DefaultSequenceAppender.cs

```
using System.Collections.Generic;
using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders;
using Platform.Data.Sequences;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
{
    public class DefaultSequenceAppender<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
    ↪ ISequenceAppender<TLink>
    {
        private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
        ↪ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

        private readonly IStack<TLink> _stack;
        private readonly ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> _heightProvider;

        public DefaultSequenceAppender(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack,
        ↪ ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> heightProvider)
            : base(links)
        {
            _stack = stack;
            _heightProvider = heightProvider;
        }

        public TLink Append(TLink sequence, TLink appendant)
        {
            var cursor = sequence;
            while (!_equalityComparer.Equals(_heightProvider.Get(cursor), default))
            {
                var source = Links.GetSource(cursor);
                var target = Links.GetTarget(cursor);
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(_heightProvider.Get(source),
                ↪ _heightProvider.Get(target)))
                {
                    break;
                }
                else
                {
                    _stack.Push(source);
                    cursor = target;
                }
            }
            var left = cursor;
            var right = appendant;
            while (!_equalityComparer.Equals(cursor = _stack.Pop(), Links.Constants.Null))
            {
                right = Links.GetOrCreate(left, right);
                left = cursor;
            }
            return Links.GetOrCreate(left, right);
        }
    }
}
```

./Sequences/DuplicateSegmentsCounter.cs

```
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using Platform.Interfaces;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
{
    public class DuplicateSegmentsCounter<TLink> : ICounter<int>
    {
        private readonly IProvider<IList<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>>>
        ↪ _duplicateFragmentsProvider;
        public DuplicateSegmentsCounter(IProvider<IList<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>,
        ↪ IList<TLink>>>> duplicateFragmentsProvider) =>
        ↪ _duplicateFragmentsProvider = duplicateFragmentsProvider;
        public int Count() => _duplicateFragmentsProvider.Get().Sum(x => x.Value.Count);
```

```
    }
}
```

./Sequences/DuplicateSegmentsProvider.cs

```
using System;
using System.Linq;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using Platform.Interfaces;
using Platform.Collections;
using Platform.Collections.Lists;
using Platform.Collections.Segments;
using Platform.Collections.Segments.Walkers;
using Platform.Helpers;
using Platform.Helpers.Singletons;
using Platform.Numbers;
using Platform.Data.Sequences;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
{
    public class DuplicateSegmentsProvider<TLink> :
    ↪   DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase<TLink>,
    ↪   IProvider<IList<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>>>
    {
        private readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
        private readonly ISequences<TLink> _sequences;
        private HashSet<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>> _groups;
        private BitString _visited;

        private class ItemEquilityComparer :
        ↪   IEqualityComparer<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>>
        {
            private readonly IListEqualityComparer<TLink> _listComparer;
            public ItemEquilityComparer() => _listComparer =
            ↪   Default<IListEqualityComparer<TLink>>.Instance;
            public bool Equals(KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> left,
                KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> right) =>
            ↪   _listComparer.Equals(left.Key, right.Key) &&
            ↪   _listComparer.Equals(left.Value, right.Value);
            public int GetHashCode(KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> pair) =>
                HashHelpers.Generate(_listComparer.GetHashCode(pair.Key),
            ↪   _listComparer.GetHashCode(pair.Value));
        }

        private class ItemComparer : IComparer<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>,
        ↪   IList<TLink>>>
        {
            private readonly IListComparer<TLink> _listComparer;

            public ItemComparer() => _listComparer =
            ↪   Default<IListComparer<TLink>>.Instance;

            public int Compare(KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> left,
            ↪   KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> right)
            {
                var intermediateResult = _listComparer.Compare(left.Key, right.Key);
                if (intermediateResult == 0)
                {
                    intermediateResult = _listComparer.Compare(left.Value, right.Value);
                }
                return intermediateResult;
            }
        }

        public DuplicateSegmentsProvider(ILinks<TLink> links, ISequences<TLink>
        ↪   sequences)
            : base(minimumStringSegmentLength: 2)
        {
            _links = links;
            _sequences = sequences;
        }

        public IList<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>> Get()
        {
            _groups = new HashSet<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>,
            ↪   IList<TLink>>>(Default<ItemEquilityComparer>.Instance);
            var count = _links.Count();
            _visited = new BitString((long)(Integer<TLink>)count + 1);
            _links.Each(link =>
            {
                var linkIndex = _links.GetIndex(link);
                var linkBitIndex = (long)(Integer<TLink>)linkIndex;
                if (!_visited.Get(linkBitIndex))
                {
                    var sequenceElements = new List<TLink>();
                    _sequences.EachPart(sequenceElements.AddAndReturnTrue, linkIndex);
                    if (sequenceElements.Count > 2)
                    {
                        WalkAll(sequenceElements);
                    }
                }
                return _links.Constants.Continue;
            });
            var resultList = _groups.ToList();
            var comparer = Default<ItemComparer>.Instance;
            resultList.Sort(comparer);
#if DEBUG
            foreach (var item in resultList)
            {
                PrintDuplicates(item);
            }
#endif
            return resultList;
        }

        protected override Segment<TLink> CreateSegment(IList<TLink> elements, int
        ↪   offset, int length) => new Segment<TLink>(elements, offset, length);

        protected override void OnDublicateFound(Segment<TLink> segment)
        {
            var duplicates = CollectDuplicatesForSegment(segment);
            if (duplicates.Count > 1)
            {
                _groups.Add(new KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>,
                ↪   IList<TLink>>(segment.ToArray(), duplicates));
            }
        }

        private List<TLink> CollectDuplicatesForSegment(Segment<TLink> segment)
        {
            var duplicates = new List<TLink>();
            var readAsElement = new HashSet<TLink>();
            _sequences.Each(sequence =>
            {
                duplicates.Add(sequence);
                readAsElement.Add(sequence);
```

```
                return true; // Continue
            }, segment);
            if (duplicates.Any(x => _visited.Get((Integer<TLink>)x)))
            {
                return new List<TLink>();
            }
            foreach (var duplicate in duplicates)
            {
                var duplicateBitIndex = (long)(Integer<TLink>)duplicate;
                _visited.Set(duplicateBitIndex);
            }
            if (_sequences is Sequences sequencesExperiments)
            {
                var partiallyMatched = sequencesExperiments.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequenc⌋
                ↪   es4((HashSet<ulong>)(object)readAsElement,
                ↪   (IList<ulong>)segment);
                foreach (var partiallyMatchedSequence in partiallyMatched)
                {
                    TLink sequenceIndex = (Integer<TLink>)partiallyMatchedSequence;
                    duplicates.Add(sequenceIndex);
                }
            }
            duplicates.Sort();
            return duplicates;
        }

        private void PrintDuplicates(KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>
        ↪   duplicatesItem)
        {
            if (!(_links is ILinks<ulong> ulongLinks))
            {
                return;
            }
            var duplicatesKey = duplicatesItem.Key;
            var keyString = UnicodeMap.FromLinksToString((IList<ulong>)duplicatesKey);
            Console.WriteLine($"> {keyString} ({string.Join(", ", duplicatesKey)})");
            var duplicatesList = duplicatesItem.Value;
            for (int i = 0; i < duplicatesList.Count; i++)
            {
                ulong sequenceIndex = (Integer<TLink>)duplicatesList[i];
                var formatedSequenceStructure = ulongLinks.FormatStructure(sequenceIndex, x
                    => Point<ulong>.IsPartialPoint(x), (sb, link) => _ =
                ↪   UnicodeMap.IsCharLink(link.Index) ?
                ↪   sb.Append(UnicodeMap.FromLinkToChar(link.Index)) :
                ↪   sb.Append(link.Index));
                Console.WriteLine(formatedSequenceStructure);
                var sequenceString = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequenceIndex,
                ↪   ulongLinks);
                Console.WriteLine(sequenceString);
            }
            Console.WriteLine();
        }
    }
}
```

./Sequences/Frequencies/Cache/FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkFrequencyIncrementer.cs

```
using System.Collections.Generic;
using Platform.Interfaces;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache
{
    public class FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkFrequencyIncrementer<TLink> :
    ↪   IIncrementer<IList<TLink>>
    {
        private readonly LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> _cache;

        public FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkFrequencyIncrementer(LinkFrequenciesCache<TL⌋
        ↪   ink> cache) => _cache =
        ↪   cache;

        /// <remarks>Sequence itseft is not changed, only frequency of its doublets is
        ↪   incremented.</remarks>
        public IList<TLink> Increment(IList<TLink> sequence)
        {
            _cache.IncrementFrequencies(sequence);
            return sequence;
        }
    }
}
```

./Sequences/Frequencies/Cache/FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFrequencyNumberConver

```
using Platform.Interfaces;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache
{
    public class FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter<TLink> :
    ↪   IConverter<Doublet<TLink>, TLink>
    {
        private readonly LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> _cache;
        public FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter(LinkFrequencies⌋
        ↪   Cache<TLink> cache) => _cache =
        ↪   cache;
        public TLink Convert(Doublet<TLink> source) => _cache.GetFrequency(ref
        ↪   source).Frequency;
    }
}
```

./Sequences/Frequencies/Cache/LinkFrequenciesCache.cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Interfaces;
using Platform.Numbers;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache
{
    /// <remarks>
    /// Can be used to operate with many CompressingConverters (to keep global frequencies
    ↪   data between them).
    /// TODO: Extract interface to implement frequencies storage inside Links storage
    /// </remarks>
    public class LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>
    {
        private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
        ↪   EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
        private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;

        private readonly Dictionary<Doublet<TLink>, LinkFrequency<TLink>>
        ↪   _doubletsCache;
        private readonly ICounter<TLink, TLink> _frequencyCounter;

        public LinkFrequenciesCache(ILinks<TLink> links, ICounter<TLink, TLink>
        ↪   frequencyCounter)
```

```
        : base(links)
    {
        _doubletsCache = new Dictionary<Doublet<TLink>,
        ↪  LinkFrequency<TLink>>(4096, DoubletComparer<TLink>.Default);
        _frequencyCounter = frequencyCounter;
    }

    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public LinkFrequency<TLink> GetFrequency(TLink source, TLink target)
    {
        var doublet = new Doublet<TLink>(source, target);
        return GetFrequency(ref doublet);
    }

    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public LinkFrequency<TLink> GetFrequency(ref Doublet<TLink> doublet)
    {
        _doubletsCache.TryGetValue(doublet, out LinkFrequency<TLink> data);
        return data;
    }

    public void IncrementFrequencies(IList<TLink> sequence)
    {
        for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count; i++)
        {
            IncrementFrequency(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
        }
    }

    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public LinkFrequency<TLink> IncrementFrequency(TLink source, TLink target)
    {
        var doublet = new Doublet<TLink>(source, target);
        return IncrementFrequency(ref doublet);
    }

    public void PrintFrequencies(IList<TLink> sequence)
    {
        for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count; i++)
        {
            PrintFrequency(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
        }
    }

    public void PrintFrequency(TLink source, TLink target)
    {
        var number = GetFrequency(source, target).Frequency;
        Console.WriteLine("({0},{1}) - {2}", source, target, number);
    }

    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public LinkFrequency<TLink> IncrementFrequency(ref Doublet<TLink> doublet)
    {
        if (_doubletsCache.TryGetValue(doublet, out LinkFrequency<TLink> data))
        {
            data.IncrementFrequency();
        }
        else
        {
            var link = Links.SearchOrDefault(doublet.Source, doublet.Target);
            data = new LinkFrequency<TLink>(Integer<TLink>.One, link);
            if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(link, default))
            {
                data.Frequency = ArithmeticHelpers.Add(data.Frequency,
                ↪  _frequencyCounter.Count(link));
            }
            _doubletsCache.Add(doublet, data);
        }
        return data;
    }

    public void ValidateFrequencies()
    {
        foreach (var entry in _doubletsCache)
        {
            var value = entry.Value;
            var linkIndex = value.Link;
            if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(linkIndex, default))
            {
                var frequency = value.Frequency;
                var count = _frequencyCounter.Count(linkIndex);
                // TODO: Why `frequency` always greater than `count` by 1?
                if (((_comparer.Compare(frequency, count) > 0) &&
                ↪  (_comparer.Compare(ArithmeticHelpers.Subtract(frequency, count),
                ↪  Integer<TLink>.One) > 0))
                || ((_comparer.Compare(count, frequency) > 0) &&
                ↪  (_comparer.Compare(ArithmeticHelpers.Subtract(count, frequency),
                ↪  Integer<TLink>.One) > 0)))
                {
                    throw new InvalidOperationException("Frequencies validation failed.");
                }
            }
            //else
            //{
            //    if (value.Frequency > 0)
            //    {
            //        var frequency = value.Frequency;
            //        linkIndex = _createLink(entry.Key.Source, entry.Key.Target);
            //        var count = _countLinkFrequency(linkIndex);

            //        if ((frequency > count && frequency - count > 1) || (count > frequency
            ↪  && count - frequency > 1))
            //            throw new Exception("Frequencies validation failed.");
            //    }
            //}
        }
    }
}
```

./Sequences/Frequencies/Cache/LinkFrequency.cs

```
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Numbers;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache
{
    public class LinkFrequency<TLink>
    {
        public TLink Frequency { get; set; }
        public TLink Link { get; set; }

        public LinkFrequency(TLink frequency, TLink link)
        {
            Frequency = frequency;
```

```
            Link = link;
        }

        public LinkFrequency() { }

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public void IncrementFrequency() => Frequency =
        ↪   ArithmeticHelpers<TLink>.Increment(Frequency);

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public void DecrementFrequency() => Frequency =
        ↪   ArithmeticHelpers<TLink>.Decrement(Frequency);

        public override string ToString() => $"F: {Frequency}, L: {Link}";
    }
}
```

./Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter.cs

```
using Platform.Interfaces;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
{
    public class MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink> :
    ↪   SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>
    {
        private readonly ICreteriaMatcher<TLink> _markedSequenceMatcher;

        public MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter(ILinks<TLink> links,
        ↪   ICreteriaMatcher<TLink> markedSequenceMatcher, TLink sequenceLink, TLink
        ↪   symbol)
            : base(links, sequenceLink, symbol)
            => _markedSequenceMatcher = markedSequenceMatcher;

        public override TLink Count()
        {
            if (!_markedSequenceMatcher.IsMatched(_sequenceLink))
            {
                return default;
            }
            return base.Count();
        }
    }
}
```

./Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter.cs

```
using System.Collections.Generic;
using Platform.Interfaces;
using Platform.Numbers;
using Platform.Data.Sequences;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
{
    public class SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink> : ICounter<TLink>
    {
        private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
        ↪   EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
        private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;

        protected readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
        protected readonly TLink _sequenceLink;
        protected readonly TLink _symbol;
        protected TLink _total;

        public SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink
        ↪   sequenceLink, TLink symbol)
        {
            _links = links;
            _sequenceLink = sequenceLink;
            _symbol = symbol;
            _total = default;
        }

        public virtual TLink Count()
        {
            if (_comparer.Compare(_total, default) > 0)
            {
                return _total;
            }
            StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(_sequenceLink, _links.GetSource,
            ↪   _links.GetTarget, IsElement, VisitElement);
            return _total;
        }

        private bool IsElement(TLink x) => _equalityComparer.Equals(x, _symbol) ||
        ↪   _links.IsPartialPoint(x); // TODO: Use SequenceElementCreteriaMatcher
        ↪   instead of IsPartialPoint

        private bool VisitElement(TLink element)
        {
            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(element, _symbol))
            {
                _total = ArithmeticHelpers.Increment(_total);
            }
            return true;
        }
    }
}
```

./Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter.cs

```
using Platform.Interfaces;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
{
    public class TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink> : ICounter<TLink,
    ↪   TLink>
    {
        private readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
        private readonly ICreteriaMatcher<TLink> _markedSequenceMatcher;

        public TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter(ILinks<TLink> links,
        ↪   ICreteriaMatcher<TLink> markedSequenceMatcher)
        {
            _links = links;
            _markedSequenceMatcher = markedSequenceMatcher;
        }

        public TLink Count(TLink argument) => new
        ↪   TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>(_links,
        ↪   _markedSequenceMatcher, argument).Count();
    }
}
```

./Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter.cs

```
using Platform.Interfaces;
using Platform.Numbers;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
{
    public class TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink> :
    ↪   TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>
    {
        private readonly ICreteriaMatcher<TLink> _markedSequenceMatcher;

        public TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter(ILinks<TLink> links,
        ↪   ICreteriaMatcher<TLink> markedSequenceMatcher, TLink symbol) : base(links,
        ↪   symbol)
            => _markedSequenceMatcher = markedSequenceMatcher;

        protected override void CountSequenceSymbolFrequency(TLink link)
        {
            var symbolFrequencyCounter = new
            ↪   MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>(_links,
            ↪   _markedSequenceMatcher, link, _symbol);
            _total = ArithmeticHelpers.Add(_total, symbolFrequencyCounter.Count());
        }
    }
}
```

./Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter.cs

```
using Platform.Interfaces;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
{
    public class TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink> : ICounter<TLink, TLink>
    {
        private readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
        public TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter(ILinks<TLink> links) => _links =
        ↪   links;
        public TLink Count(TLink symbol) => new
        ↪   TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>(_links,
        ↪   symbol).Count();
    }
}
```

./Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter.cs

```
using System.Collections.Generic;
using Platform.Interfaces;
using Platform.Numbers;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
{
    public class TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink> : ICounter<TLink>
    {
        private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
        ↪   EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
        private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;

        protected readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
        protected readonly TLink _symbol;
        protected readonly HashSet<TLink> _visits;
        protected TLink _total;

        public TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink
        ↪   symbol)
        {
            _links = links;
            _symbol = symbol;
            _visits = new HashSet<TLink>();
            _total = default;
        }

        public TLink Count()
        {
            if (_comparer.Compare(_total, default) > 0 || _visits.Count > 0)
            {
                return _total;
            }
            CountCore(_symbol);
            return _total;
        }

        private void CountCore(TLink link)
        {
            var any = _links.Constants.Any;
            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(_links.Count(any, link), default))
            {
                CountSequenceSymbolFrequency(link);
            }
            else
            {
                _links.Each(EachElementHandler, any, link);
            }
        }

        protected virtual void CountSequenceSymbolFrequency(TLink link)
        {
            var symbolFrequencyCounter = new
            ↪   SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>(_links, link, _symbol);
            _total = ArithmeticHelpers.Add(_total, symbolFrequencyCounter.Count());
        }

        private TLink EachElementHandler(IList<TLink> doublet)
        {
            var constants = _links.Constants;
            var doubletIndex = doublet[constants.IndexPart];
            if (_visits.Add(doubletIndex))
            {
                CountCore(doubletIndex);
            }
            return constants.Continue;
        }
    }
}
```

./Sequences/HeightProviders/CachedSequenceHeightProvider.cs

```
using System.Collections.Generic;
using Platform.Interfaces;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders
{
    public class CachedSequenceHeightProvider<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
    ↪   ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink>
    {
        private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
        ↪   EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

        private readonly TLink _heightPropertyMarker;
```

```
        private readonly ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> _baseHeightProvider;
        private readonly IConverter<TLink> _addressToUnaryNumberConverter;
        private readonly IConverter<TLink> _unaryNumberToAddressConverter;
        private readonly IPropertyOperator<TLink, TLink, TLink> _propertyOperator;

        public CachedSequenceHeightProvider(
            ILinks<TLink> links,
            ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> baseHeightProvider,
            IConverter<TLink> addressToUnaryNumberConverter,
            IConverter<TLink> unaryNumberToAddressConverter,
            TLink heightPropertyMarker,
            IPropertyOperator<TLink, TLink, TLink> propertyOperator)
            : base(links)
        {
            _heightPropertyMarker = heightPropertyMarker;
            _baseHeightProvider = baseHeightProvider;
            _addressToUnaryNumberConverter = addressToUnaryNumberConverter;
            _unaryNumberToAddressConverter = unaryNumberToAddressConverter;
            _propertyOperator = propertyOperator;
        }

        public TLink Get(TLink sequence)
        {
            TLink height;
            var heightValue = _propertyOperator.GetValue(sequence, _heightPropertyMarker);
            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(heightValue, default))
            {
                height = _baseHeightProvider.Get(sequence);
                heightValue = _addressToUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(height);
                _propertyOperator.SetValue(sequence, _heightPropertyMarker, heightValue);
            }
            else
            {
                height = _unaryNumberToAddressConverter.Convert(heightValue);
            }
            return height;
        }
    }
}
```

./Sequences/HeightProviders/DefaultSequenceRightHeightProvider.cs

```
using Platform.Interfaces;
using Platform.Numbers;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders
{
    public class DefaultSequenceRightHeightProvider<TLink> :
        LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink>
    {
        private readonly ICreteriaMatcher<TLink> _elementMatcher;

        public DefaultSequenceRightHeightProvider(ILinks<TLink> links,
            ICreteriaMatcher<TLink> elementMatcher) : base(links) => _elementMatcher
            = elementMatcher;

        public TLink Get(TLink sequence)
        {
            var height = default(TLink);
            var pairOrElement = sequence;
            while (!_elementMatcher.IsMatched(pairOrElement))
            {
                pairOrElement = Links.GetTarget(pairOrElement);
                height = ArithmeticHelpers.Increment(height);
            }
            return height;
        }
    }
}
```

./Sequences/HeightProviders/ISequenceHeightProvider.cs

```
using Platform.Interfaces;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders
{
    public interface ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> : IProvider<TLink, TLink>
    {
    }
}
```

./Sequences/Sequences.cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Collections;
using Platform.Collections.Lists;
using Platform.Threading.Synchronization;
using Platform.Helpers.Singletons;
using LinkIndex = System.UInt64;
using Platform.Data.Constants;
using Platform.Data.Sequences;
using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
{
    /// <summary>
    /// Представляет коллекцию последовательностей связей.
    /// </summary>
    /// <remarks>
    /// Обязательно реализовать атомарность каждого публичного метода.
    ///
    /// TODO:
    ///
    /// !!! Повышение вероятности повторного использования групп
    ///  (подпоследовательностей),
    /// через естественную группировку по unicode типам, все whitespace вместе, все
    ///  символы вместе, все числа вместе и т.п.
    /// + использовать ровно сбалансированный вариант, чтобы уменьшать вложенность
    ///  (глубину графа)
    ///
    /// x*y - найти все связи между, в последовательностях любой формы, если не стоит
    ///  ограничитель на то, что является последовательностью, а что нет,
    /// то находятся любые структуры связей, которые содержат эти элементы именно в
    ///  таком порядке.
    ///
    /// Рост последовательности слева и справа.
    /// Поиск со звёздочкой.
    /// URL, PURL - реестр используемых во вне ссылок на ресурсы,
    /// так же проблема может быть решена при реализации дистанционных триггеров.
    /// Нужны ли уникальные указатели вообще?
    /// Что если обращение к информации будет происходить через содержимое всегда?
    ///
    /// Писать тесты.
    ///
    ///
```

```
    /// Можно убрать зависимость от конкретной реализации Links,
    /// на зависимость от абстрактного элемента, который может быть представлен несколькими способами.
    ///
    /// Можно ли как-то сделать один общий интерфейс
    ///
    ///
    /// Блокчейн и/или гит для распределённой записи транзакций.
    ///
    /// </remarks>
    public partial class Sequences : ISequences<ulong> // IList<string>, IList<ulong[]> (после завершения реализации Sequences)
    {
        private static readonly LinksCombinedConstants<bool, ulong, long> _constants = Default<LinksCombinedConstants<bool, ulong, long>>.Instance;

        /// <summary>Возвращает значение ulong, обозначающее любое количество связей.</summary>
        public const ulong ZeroOrMany = ulong.MaxValue;

        public SequencesOptions<ulong> Options;
        public readonly SynchronizedLinks<ulong> Links;
        public readonly ISynchronization Sync;

        public Sequences(SynchronizedLinks<ulong> links)
            : this(links, new SequencesOptions<ulong>())
        {
        }

        public Sequences(SynchronizedLinks<ulong> links, SequencesOptions<ulong> options)
        {
            Links = links;
            Sync = links.SyncRoot;
            Options = options;

            Options.ValidateOptions();
            Options.InitOptions(Links);
        }

        public bool IsSequence(ulong sequence)
        {
            return Sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
            {
                if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
                {
                    return Options.MarkedSequenceMatcher.IsMatched(sequence);
                }
                return !Links.Unsync.IsPartialPoint(sequence);
            });
        }

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        private ulong GetSequenceByElements(ulong sequence)
        {
            if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
            {
                return Links.SearchOrDefault(Options.SequenceMarkerLink, sequence);
            }
            return sequence;
        }

        private ulong GetSequenceElements(ulong sequence)
        {
            if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
            {
                var linkContents = new UInt64Link(Links.GetLink(sequence));
                if (linkContents.Source == Options.SequenceMarkerLink)
                {
                    return linkContents.Target;
                }
                if (linkContents.Target == Options.SequenceMarkerLink)
                {
                    return linkContents.Source;
                }
            }
            return sequence;
        }

        #region Count

        public ulong Count(params ulong[] sequence)
        {
            if (sequence.Length == 0)
            {
                return Links.Count(_constants.Any, Options.SequenceMarkerLink, _constants.Any);
            }
            if (sequence.Length == 1) // Первая связь это адрес
            {
                if (sequence[0] == _constants.Null)
                {
                    return 0;
                }
                if (sequence[0] == _constants.Any)
                {
                    return Count();
                }
                if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
                {
                    return Links.Count(_constants.Any, Options.SequenceMarkerLink, sequence[0]);
                }
                return Links.Exists(sequence[0]) ? 1UL : 0;
            }
            throw new NotImplementedException();
        }

        private ulong CountReferences(params ulong[] restrictions)
        {
            if (restrictions.Length == 0)
            {
                return 0;
            }
            if (restrictions.Length == 1) // Первая связь это адрес
            {
                if (restrictions[0] == _constants.Null)
                {
                    return 0;
                }
                if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
                {
                    var elementsLink = GetSequenceElements(restrictions[0]);
                    var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(elementsLink);
                    if (sequenceLink != _constants.Null)
                    {
```

```
                return Links.Count(sequenceLink) + Links.Count(elementsLink) - 1;
            }
            return Links.Count(elementsLink);
        }
        return Links.Count(restrictions[0]);
    }
    throw new NotImplementedException();
}

#endregion

#region Create

public ulong Create(params ulong[] sequence)
{
    return Sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
    {
        if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
        {
            return _constants.Null;
        }
        Links.EnsureEachLinkExists(sequence);
        return CreateCore(sequence);
    });
}

private ulong CreateCore(params ulong[] sequence)
{
    if (Options.UseIndex)
    {
        Options.Indexer.Index(sequence);
    }
    var sequenceRoot = default(ulong);
    if (Options.EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnExisting)
    {
        var matches = Each(sequence);
        if (matches.Count > 0)
        {
            sequenceRoot = matches[0];
        }
    }
    else if (Options.EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnNew)
    {
        return CompactCore(sequence);
    }
    if (sequenceRoot == default)
    {
        sequenceRoot = Options.LinksToSequenceConverter.Convert(sequence);
    }
    if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
    {
        Links.Unsync.CreateAndUpdate(Options.SequenceMarkerLink, sequenceRoot);
    }
    return sequenceRoot; // Возвращаем корень последовательности (т.е. сами
    ↪  элементы)
}

#endregion

#region Each

public List<ulong> Each(params ulong[] sequence)
{
    var results = new List<ulong>();
    Each(results.AddAndReturnTrue, sequence);
    return results;
}

public bool Each(Func<ulong, bool> handler, IList<ulong> sequence)
{
    return Sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
    {
        if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
        {
            return true;
        }
        Links.EnsureEachLinkIsAnyOrExists(sequence);
        if (sequence.Count == 1)
        {
            var link = sequence[0];
            if (link == _constants.Any)
            {
                return Links.Unsync.Each(_constants.Any, _constants.Any, handler);
            }
            return handler(link);
        }
        if (sequence.Count == 2)
        {
            return Links.Unsync.Each(sequence[0], sequence[1], handler);
        }
        if (Options.UseIndex && !Options.Indexer.CheckIndex(sequence))
        {
            return false;
        }
        return EachCore(handler, sequence);
    });
}

private bool EachCore(Func<ulong, bool> handler, IList<ulong> sequence)
{
    var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, new HashSet<LinkIndex>(), handler);
    // TODO: Find out why matcher.HandleFullMatched executed twice for the same
    ↪  sequence Id.
    Func<ulong, bool> innerHandler = Options.UseSequenceMarker ? (Func<ulong,
    ↪  bool>)matcher.HandleFullMatchedSequence : matcher.HandleFullMatched;
    //if (sequence.Length >= 2)
    if (!StepRight(innerHandler, sequence[0], sequence[1]))
    {
        return false;
    }
    var last = sequence.Count - 2;
    for (var i = 1; i < last; i++)
    {
        if (!PartialStepRight(innerHandler, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]))
        {
            return false;
        }
    }
    if (sequence.Count >= 3)
    {
        if (!StepLeft(innerHandler, sequence[sequence.Count - 2],
        ↪  sequence[sequence.Count - 1]))
        {
            return false;
```

```
            }
        }
        return true;
    }

    private bool PartialStepRight(Func<ulong, bool> handler, ulong left, ulong right)
    {
        return Links.Unsync.Each(_constants.Any, left, doublet =>
        {
            if (!StepRight(handler, doublet, right))
            {
                return false;
            }
            if (left != doublet)
            {
                return PartialStepRight(handler, doublet, right);
            }
            return true;
        });
    }

    private bool StepRight(Func<ulong, bool> handler, ulong left, ulong right) =>
    ↪   Links.Unsync.Each(left, _constants.Any, rightStep =>
    ↪   TryStepRightUp(handler, right, rightStep));

    private bool TryStepRightUp(Func<ulong, bool> handler, ulong right, ulong
    ↪   stepFrom)
    {
        var upStep = stepFrom;
        var firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
        while (firstSource != right && firstSource != upStep)
        {
            upStep = firstSource;
            firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
        }
        if (firstSource == right)
        {
            return handler(stepFrom);
        }
        return true;
    }

    private bool StepLeft(Func<ulong, bool> handler, ulong left, ulong right) =>
    ↪   Links.Unsync.Each(_constants.Any, right, leftStep => TryStepLeftUp(handler,
    ↪   left, leftStep));

    private bool TryStepLeftUp(Func<ulong, bool> handler, ulong left, ulong stepFrom)
    {
        var upStep = stepFrom;
        var firstTarget = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
        while (firstTarget != left && firstTarget != upStep)
        {
            upStep = firstTarget;
            firstTarget = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
        }
        if (firstTarget == left)
        {
            return handler(stepFrom);
        }
        return true;
    }

    #endregion

    #region Update

    public ulong Update(ulong[] sequence, ulong[] newSequence)
    {
        if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty() && newSequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
        {
            return _constants.Null;
        }
        if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
        {
            return Create(newSequence);
        }
        if (newSequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
        {
            Delete(sequence);
            return _constants.Null;
        }
        return Sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
        {
            Links.EnsureEachLinkIsAnyOrExists(sequence);
            Links.EnsureEachLinkExists(newSequence);
            return UpdateCore(sequence, newSequence);
        });
    }

    private ulong UpdateCore(ulong[] sequence, ulong[] newSequence)
    {
        ulong bestVariant;
        if (Options.EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnNew &&
        ↪   !sequence.EqualTo(newSequence))
        {
            bestVariant = CompactCore(newSequence);
        }
        else
        {
            bestVariant = CreateCore(newSequence);
        }
        // TODO: Check all options only ones before loop execution
        // Возможно нужно две версии Each, возвращающий фактические
        ↪   последовательности и с маркером,
        // или возможно даже возвращать и тот и тот вариант. С другой стороны все
        ↪   варианты можно получить имея только фактические последовательности.
        foreach (var variant in Each(sequence))
        {
            if (variant != bestVariant)
            {
                UpdateOneCore(variant, bestVariant);
            }
        }
        return bestVariant;
    }

    private void UpdateOneCore(ulong sequence, ulong newSequence)
    {
        if (Options.UseGarbageCollection)
        {
            var sequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(sequence);
            var sequenceElementsContents = new
            ↪   UInt64Link(Links.GetLink(sequenceElements));
            var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(sequenceElements);
            var newSequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(newSequence);
```

```
            var newSequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(newSequenceElements);
            if (Options.UseCascadeUpdate || CountReferences(sequence) == 0)
            {
                if (sequenceLink != _constants.Null)
                {
                    Links.Unsync.Merge(sequenceLink, newSequenceLink);
                }
                Links.Unsync.Merge(sequenceElements, newSequenceElements);
            }
            ClearGarbage(sequenceElementsContents.Source);
            ClearGarbage(sequenceElementsContents.Target);
        }
        else
        {
            if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
            {
                var sequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(sequence);
                var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(sequenceElements);
                var newSequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(newSequence);
                var newSequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(newSequenceElements);
                if (Options.UseCascadeUpdate || CountReferences(sequence) == 0)
                {
                    if (sequenceLink != _constants.Null)
                    {
                        Links.Unsync.Merge(sequenceLink, newSequenceLink);
                    }
                    Links.Unsync.Merge(sequenceElements, newSequenceElements);
                }
            }
            else
            {
                if (Options.UseCascadeUpdate || CountReferences(sequence) == 0)
                {
                    Links.Unsync.Merge(sequence, newSequence);
                }
            }
        }
    }

    #endregion

    #region Delete

    public void Delete(params ulong[] sequence)
    {
        Sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
        {
            // TODO: Check all options only ones before loop execution
            foreach (var linkToDelete in Each(sequence))
            {
                DeleteOneCore(linkToDelete);
            }
        });
    }

    private void DeleteOneCore(ulong link)
    {
        if (Options.UseGarbageCollection)
        {
            var sequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(link);
            var sequenceElementsContents = new
            ↪   UInt64Link(Links.GetLink(sequenceElements));
            var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(sequenceElements);
            if (Options.UseCascadeDelete || CountReferences(link) == 0)
            {
                if (sequenceLink != _constants.Null)
                {
                    Links.Unsync.Delete(sequenceLink);
                }
                Links.Unsync.Delete(link);
            }
            ClearGarbage(sequenceElementsContents.Source);
            ClearGarbage(sequenceElementsContents.Target);
        }
        else
        {
            if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
            {
                var sequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(link);
                var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(sequenceElements);
                if (Options.UseCascadeDelete || CountReferences(link) == 0)
                {
                    if (sequenceLink != _constants.Null)
                    {
                        Links.Unsync.Delete(sequenceLink);
                    }
                    Links.Unsync.Delete(link);
                }
            }
            else
            {
                if (Options.UseCascadeDelete || CountReferences(link) == 0)
                {
                    Links.Unsync.Delete(link);
                }
            }
        }
    }

    #endregion

    #region Compactification

    /// <remarks>
    /// bestVariant можно выбирать по максимальному числу использований,
    /// но балансированный позволяет гарантировать уникальность (если есть
    ↪   возможность,
    /// гарантировать его использование в других местах).
    ///
    /// Получается этот метод должен игнорировать
    ↪   Options.EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWrite
    /// </remarks>
    public ulong Compact(params ulong[] sequence)
    {
        return Sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
        {
            if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
            {
                return _constants.Null;
            }
            Links.EnsureEachLinkExists(sequence);
            return CompactCore(sequence);
        });
    }
```

```
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private ulong CompactCore(params ulong[] sequence) => UpdateCore(sequence,
    ↪   sequence);

    #endregion

    #region Garbage Collection

    /// <remarks>
    /// TODO: Добавить дополнительный обработчик / событие CanBeDeleted
    ↪   которое можно определить извне или в унаследованном классе
    /// </remarks>
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private bool IsGarbage(ulong link) => link != Options.SequenceMarkerLink &&
    ↪   !Links.Unsync.IsPartialPoint(link) && Links.Count(link) == 0;

    private void ClearGarbage(ulong link)
    {
        if (IsGarbage(link))
        {
            var contents = new UInt64Link(Links.GetLink(link));
            Links.Unsync.Delete(link);
            ClearGarbage(contents.Source);
            ClearGarbage(contents.Target);
        }
    }

    #endregion

    #region Walkers

    public bool EachPart(Func<ulong, bool> handler, ulong sequence)
    {
        return Sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        {
            var links = Links.Unsync;
            var walker = new RightSequenceWalker<ulong>(links);
            foreach (var part in walker.Walk(sequence))
            {
                if (!handler(links.GetIndex(part)))
                {
                    return false;
                }
            }
            return true;
        });
    }

    public class Matcher : RightSequenceWalker<ulong>
    {
        private readonly Sequences _sequences;
        private readonly IList<LinkIndex> _patternSequence;
        private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _linksInSequence;
        private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _results;
        private readonly Func<ulong, bool> _stopableHandler;
        private readonly HashSet<ulong> _readAsElements;
        private int _filterPosition;

        public Matcher(Sequences sequences, IList<LinkIndex> patternSequence,
        ↪   HashSet<LinkIndex> results, Func<LinkIndex, bool> stopableHandler,
        ↪   HashSet<LinkIndex> readAsElements = null)
            : base(sequences.Links.Unsync)
        {
            _sequences = sequences;
            _patternSequence = patternSequence;
            _linksInSequence = new HashSet<LinkIndex>(patternSequence.Where(x => x
            ↪   != _constants.Any && x != ZeroOrMany));
            _results = results;
            _stopableHandler = stopableHandler;
            _readAsElements = readAsElements;
        }

        protected override bool IsElement(IList<ulong> link) => base.IsElement(link) ||
        ↪   (_readAsElements != null &&
        ↪   _readAsElements.Contains(Links.GetIndex(link))) ||
        ↪   _linksInSequence.Contains(Links.GetIndex(link));

        public bool FullMatch(LinkIndex sequenceToMatch)
        {
            _filterPosition = 0;
            foreach (var part in Walk(sequenceToMatch))
            {
                if (!FullMatchCore(Links.GetIndex(part)))
                {
                    break;
                }
            }
            return _filterPosition == _patternSequence.Count;
        }

        private bool FullMatchCore(LinkIndex element)
        {
            if (_filterPosition == _patternSequence.Count)
            {
                _filterPosition = -2; // Длиннее чем нужно
                return false;
            }
            if (_patternSequence[_filterPosition] != _constants.Any
             && element != _patternSequence[_filterPosition])
            {
                _filterPosition = -1;
                return false; // Начинается/Продолжается иначе
            }
            _filterPosition++;
            return true;
        }

        public void AddFullMatchedToResults(ulong sequenceToMatch)
        {
            if (FullMatch(sequenceToMatch))
            {
                _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
            }
        }

        public bool HandleFullMatched(ulong sequenceToMatch)
        {
            if (FullMatch(sequenceToMatch) && _results.Add(sequenceToMatch))
            {
                return _stopableHandler(sequenceToMatch);
            }
            return true;
        }

        public bool HandleFullMatchedSequence(ulong sequenceToMatch)
```

```
        {
            var sequence = _sequences.GetSequenceByElements(sequenceToMatch);
            if (sequence != _constants.Null && FullMatch(sequenceToMatch) &&
            ↪    _results.Add(sequenceToMatch))
            {
                return _stopableHandler(sequence);
            }
            return true;
        }

        /// <remarks>
        /// TODO: Add support for LinksConstants.Any
        /// </remarks>
        public bool PartialMatch(LinkIndex sequenceToMatch)
        {
            _filterPosition = -1;
            foreach (var part in Walk(sequenceToMatch))
            {
                if (!PartialMatchCore(Links.GetIndex(part)))
                {
                    break;
                }
            }
            return _filterPosition == _patternSequence.Count - 1;
        }

        private bool PartialMatchCore(LinkIndex element)
        {
            if (_filterPosition == (_patternSequence.Count - 1))
            {
                return false; // Нашлось
            }
            if (_filterPosition >= 0)
            {
                if (element == _patternSequence[_filterPosition + 1])
                {
                    _filterPosition++;
                }
                else
                {
                    _filterPosition = -1;
                }
            }
            if (_filterPosition < 0)
            {
                if (element == _patternSequence[0])
                {
                    _filterPosition = 0;
                }
            }
            return true; // Ищем дальше
        }

        public void AddPartialMatchedToResults(ulong sequenceToMatch)
        {
            if (PartialMatch(sequenceToMatch))
            {
                _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
            }
        }

        public bool HandlePartialMatched(ulong sequenceToMatch)
        {
            if (PartialMatch(sequenceToMatch))
            {
                return _stopableHandler(sequenceToMatch);
            }
            return true;
        }

        public void AddAllPartialMatchedToResults(IEnumerable<ulong>
        ↪    sequencesToMatch)
        {
            foreach (var sequenceToMatch in sequencesToMatch)
            {
                if (PartialMatch(sequenceToMatch))
                {
                    _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
                }
            }
        }

        public void
        ↪    AddAllPartialMatchedToResultsAndReadAsElements(IEnumerable<ulong>
        ↪    sequencesToMatch)
        {
            foreach (var sequenceToMatch in sequencesToMatch)
            {
                if (PartialMatch(sequenceToMatch))
                {
                    _readAsElements.Add(sequenceToMatch);
                    _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
                }
            }
        }
    }

    #endregion
}
```

./Sequences/Sequences.Experiments.cs

```
using System;
using LinkIndex = System.UInt64;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using Stack = System.Collections.Generic.Stack<ulong>;
using System.Linq;
using System.Text;
using Platform.Collections;
using Platform.Numbers;
using Platform.Data.Exceptions;
using Platform.Data.Sequences;
using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters;
using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
{
    partial class Sequences
    {
        #region Create All Variants (Not Practical)

        /// <remarks>
        /// Number of links that is needed to generate all variants for
        /// sequence of length N corresponds to https://oeis.org/A014143/list sequence.
        /// </remarks>
```

```
        public ulong[] CreateAllVariants2(ulong[] sequence)
        {
            return Sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
            {
                if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
                {
                    return new ulong[0];
                }
                Links.EnsureEachLinkExists(sequence);
                if (sequence.Length == 1)
                {
                    return sequence;
                }
                return CreateAllVariants2Core(sequence, 0, sequence.Length - 1);
            });
        }

        private ulong[] CreateAllVariants2Core(ulong[] sequence, long startAt, long stopAt)
        {
#if DEBUG
            if ((stopAt - startAt) < 0)
            {
                throw new ArgumentOutOfRangeException(nameof(startAt), "startAt должен
                ↪  быть меньше или равен stopAt");
            }
#endif
            if ((stopAt - startAt) == 0)
            {
                return new[] { sequence[startAt] };
            }
            if ((stopAt - startAt) == 1)
            {
                return new[] { Links.Unsync.CreateAndUpdate(sequence[startAt],
                ↪  sequence[stopAt]) };
            }
            var variants = new ulong[(ulong)MathHelpers.Catalan(stopAt - startAt)];
            var last = 0;
            for (var splitter = startAt; splitter < stopAt; splitter++)
            {
                var left = CreateAllVariants2Core(sequence, startAt, splitter);
                var right = CreateAllVariants2Core(sequence, splitter + 1, stopAt);
                for (var i = 0; i < left.Length; i++)
                {
                    for (var j = 0; j < right.Length; j++)
                    {
                        var variant = Links.Unsync.CreateAndUpdate(left[i], right[j]);
                        if (variant == _constants.Null)
                        {
                            throw new NotImplementedException("Creation cancellation is not
                            ↪  implemented.");
                        }
                        variants[last++] = variant;
                    }
                }
            }
            return variants;
        }

        public List<ulong> CreateAllVariants1(params ulong[] sequence)
        {
            return Sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
            {
                if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
                {
                    return new List<ulong>();
                }
                Links.Unsync.EnsureEachLinkExists(sequence);
                if (sequence.Length == 1)
                {
                    return new List<ulong> { sequence[0] };
                }
                var results = new List<ulong>((int)MathHelpers.Catalan(sequence.Length));
                return CreateAllVariants1Core(sequence, results);
            });
        }

        private List<ulong> CreateAllVariants1Core(ulong[] sequence, List<ulong> results)
        {
            if (sequence.Length == 2)
            {
                var link = Links.Unsync.CreateAndUpdate(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
                if (link == _constants.Null)
                {
                    throw new NotImplementedException("Creation cancellation is not
                    ↪  implemented.");
                }
                results.Add(link);
                return results;
            }
            var innerSequenceLength = sequence.Length - 1;
            var innerSequence = new ulong[innerSequenceLength];
            for (var li = 0; li < innerSequenceLength; li++)
            {
                var link = Links.Unsync.CreateAndUpdate(sequence[li], sequence[li + 1]);
                if (link == _constants.Null)
                {
                    throw new NotImplementedException("Creation cancellation is not
                    ↪  implemented.");
                }
                for (var isi = 0; isi < li; isi++)
                {
                    innerSequence[isi] = sequence[isi];
                }
                innerSequence[li] = link;
                for (var isi = li + 1; isi < innerSequenceLength; isi++)
                {
                    innerSequence[isi] = sequence[isi + 1];
                }
                CreateAllVariants1Core(innerSequence, results);
            }
            return results;
        }

        #endregion

        public HashSet<ulong> Each1(params ulong[] sequence)
        {
            var visitedLinks = new HashSet<ulong>(); // Заменить на bitstring
            Each1(link =>
            {
                if (!visitedLinks.Contains(link))
                {
                    visitedLinks.Add(link); // изучить почему случаются повторы
```

```
            }
            return true;
        }, sequence);
        return visitedLinks;
    }

    private void Each1(Func<ulong, bool> handler, params ulong[] sequence)
    {
        if (sequence.Length == 2)
        {
            Links.Unsync.Each(sequence[0], sequence[1], handler);
        }
        else
        {
            var innerSequenceLength = sequence.Length - 1;
            for (var li = 0; li < innerSequenceLength; li++)
            {
                var left = sequence[li];
                var right = sequence[li + 1];
                if (left == 0 && right == 0)
                {
                    continue;
                }
                var linkIndex = li;
                ulong[] innerSequence = null;
                Links.Unsync.Each(left, right, doublet =>
                {
                    if (innerSequence == null)
                    {
                        innerSequence = new ulong[innerSequenceLength];
                        for (var isi = 0; isi < linkIndex; isi++)
                        {
                            innerSequence[isi] = sequence[isi];
                        }
                        for (var isi = linkIndex + 1; isi < innerSequenceLength; isi++)
                        {
                            innerSequence[isi] = sequence[isi + 1];
                        }
                    }
                    innerSequence[linkIndex] = doublet;
                    Each1(handler, innerSequence);
                    return _constants.Continue;
                });
            }
        }
    }

    public HashSet<ulong> EachPart(params ulong[] sequence)
    {
        var visitedLinks = new HashSet<ulong>(); // Заменить на bitstring
        EachPartCore(link =>
        {
            if (!visitedLinks.Contains(link))
            {
                visitedLinks.Add(link); // изучить почему случаются повторы
            }
            return true;
        }, sequence);
        return visitedLinks;
    }

    public void EachPart(Func<ulong, bool> handler, params ulong[] sequence)
    {
        var visitedLinks = new HashSet<ulong>(); // Заменить на bitstring
        EachPartCore(link =>
        {
            if (!visitedLinks.Contains(link))
            {
                visitedLinks.Add(link); // изучить почему случаются повторы
                return handler(link);
            }
            return true;
        }, sequence);
    }

    private void EachPartCore(Func<ulong, bool> handler, params ulong[] sequence)
    {
        if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
        {
            return;
        }
        Links.EnsureEachLinkIsAnyOrExists(sequence);
        if (sequence.Length == 1)
        {
            var link = sequence[0];
            if (link > 0)
            {
                handler(link);
            }
            else
            {
                Links.Each(_constants.Any, _constants.Any, handler);
            }
        }
        else if (sequence.Length == 2)
        {
            //_links.Each(sequence[0], sequence[1], handler);
            // o_|      x_o ...
            // x_|       |_ _ _|
            Links.Each(sequence[1], _constants.Any, doublet =>
            {
                var match = Links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[0], doublet);
                if (match != _constants.Null)
                {
                    handler(match);
                }
                return true;
            });
            // |_x      ... x_o
            // |_o       |_ _ _|
            Links.Each(_constants.Any, sequence[0], doublet =>
            {
                var match = Links.SearchOrDefault(doublet, sequence[1]);
                if (match != 0)
                {
                    handler(match);
                }
                return true;
            });
            //          ._x o_.
            //           |_ _ _|
            PartialStepRight(x => handler(x), sequence[0], sequence[1]);
        }
        else
        {
```

```
            // TODO: Implement other variants
            return;
        }
    }

    private void PartialStepRight(Action<ulong> handler, ulong left, ulong right)
    {
        Links.Unsync.Each(_constants.Any, left, doublet =>
        {
            StepRight(handler, doublet, right);
            if (left != doublet)
            {
                PartialStepRight(handler, doublet, right);
            }
            return true;
        });
    }

    private void StepRight(Action<ulong> handler, ulong left, ulong right)
    {
        Links.Unsync.Each(left, _constants.Any, rightStep =>
        {
            TryStepRightUp(handler, right, rightStep);
            return true;
        });
    }

    private void TryStepRightUp(Action<ulong> handler, ulong right, ulong stepFrom)
    {
        var upStep = stepFrom;
        var firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
        while (firstSource != right && firstSource != upStep)
        {
            upStep = firstSource;
            firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
        }
        if (firstSource == right)
        {
            handler(stepFrom);
        }
    }

    // TODO: Test
    private void PartialStepLeft(Action<ulong> handler, ulong left, ulong right)
    {
        Links.Unsync.Each(right, _constants.Any, doublet =>
        {
            StepLeft(handler, left, doublet);
            if (right != doublet)
            {
                PartialStepLeft(handler, left, doublet);
            }
            return true;
        });
    }

    private void StepLeft(Action<ulong> handler, ulong left, ulong right)
    {
        Links.Unsync.Each(_constants.Any, right, leftStep =>
        {
            TryStepLeftUp(handler, left, leftStep);
            return true;
        });
    }

    private void TryStepLeftUp(Action<ulong> handler, ulong left, ulong stepFrom)
    {
        var upStep = stepFrom;
        var firstTarget = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
        while (firstTarget != left && firstTarget != upStep)
        {
            upStep = firstTarget;
            firstTarget = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
        }
        if (firstTarget == left)
        {
            handler(stepFrom);
        }
    }

    private bool StartsWith(ulong sequence, ulong link)
    {
        var upStep = sequence;
        var firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
        while (firstSource != link && firstSource != upStep)
        {
            upStep = firstSource;
            firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
        }
        return firstSource == link;
    }

    private bool EndsWith(ulong sequence, ulong link)
    {
        var upStep = sequence;
        var lastTarget = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
        while (lastTarget != link && lastTarget != upStep)
        {
            upStep = lastTarget;
            lastTarget = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
        }
        return lastTarget == link;
    }

    public List<ulong> GetAllMatchingSequences0(params ulong[] sequence)
    {
        return Sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        {
            var results = new List<ulong>();
            if (sequence.Length > 0)
            {
                Links.EnsureEachLinkExists(sequence);
                var firstElement = sequence[0];
                if (sequence.Length == 1)
                {
                    results.Add(firstElement);
                    return results;
                }
                if (sequence.Length == 2)
                {
                    var doublet = Links.SearchOrDefault(firstElement, sequence[1]);
                    if (doublet != _constants.Null)
                    {
                        results.Add(doublet);
                    }
```

```
                return results;
            }
            var linksInSequence = new HashSet<ulong>(sequence);
            void handler(ulong result)
            {
                var filterPosition = 0;
                StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(result, Links.Unsync.GetSource,
                    Links.Unsync.GetTarget,
                    x => linksInSequence.Contains(x) || Links.Unsync.GetTarget(x) == x,
                    x =>
                    {
                        if (filterPosition == sequence.Length)
                        {
                            filterPosition = -2; // Длиннее чем нужно
                            return false;
                        }
                        if (x != sequence[filterPosition])
                        {
                            filterPosition = -1;
                            return false; // Начинается иначе
                        }
                        filterPosition++;

                        return true;
                    });
                if (filterPosition == sequence.Length)
                {
                    results.Add(result);
                }
            }
            if (sequence.Length >= 2)
            {
                StepRight(handler, sequence[0], sequence[1]);
            }
            var last = sequence.Length - 2;
            for (var i = 1; i < last; i++)
            {
                PartialStepRight(handler, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
            }
            if (sequence.Length >= 3)
            {
                StepLeft(handler, sequence[sequence.Length - 2], sequence[sequence.Length
                    - 1]);
            }
        }
        return results;
    });
}

public HashSet<ulong> GetAllMatchingSequences1(params ulong[] sequence)
{
    return Sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
    {
        var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
        {
            Links.EnsureEachLinkExists(sequence);
            var firstElement = sequence[0];
            if (sequence.Length == 1)
            {
                results.Add(firstElement);
                return results;
            }
            if (sequence.Length == 2)
            {
                var doublet = Links.SearchOrDefault(firstElement, sequence[1]);
                if (doublet != _constants.Null)
                {
                    results.Add(doublet);
                }
                return results;
            }
            var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, results, null);
            if (sequence.Length >= 2)
            {
                StepRight(matcher.AddFullMatchedToResults, sequence[0], sequence[1]);
            }
            var last = sequence.Length - 2;
            for (var i = 1; i < last; i++)
            {
                PartialStepRight(matcher.AddFullMatchedToResults, sequence[i],
                    sequence[i + 1]);
            }
            if (sequence.Length >= 3)
            {
                StepLeft(matcher.AddFullMatchedToResults, sequence[sequence.Length -
                    2], sequence[sequence.Length - 1]);
            }
        }
        return results;
    });
}

public const int MaxSequenceFormatSize = 200;

public string FormatSequence(LinkIndex sequenceLink, params LinkIndex[]
    knownElements) => FormatSequence(sequenceLink, (sb, x) => sb.Append(x),
    true, knownElements);

public string FormatSequence(LinkIndex sequenceLink, Action<StringBuilder,
    LinkIndex> elementToString, bool insertComma, params LinkIndex[]
    knownElements) => Links.SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
    FormatSequence(Links.Unsync, sequenceLink, elementToString, insertComma,
    knownElements));

private string FormatSequence(ILinks<LinkIndex> links, LinkIndex sequenceLink,
    Action<StringBuilder, LinkIndex> elementToString, bool insertComma, params
    LinkIndex[] knownElements)
{
    var linksInSequence = new HashSet<ulong>(knownElements);
    //var entered = new HashSet<ulong>();
    var sb = new StringBuilder();
    sb.Append('{');
    if (links.Exists(sequenceLink))
    {
        StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(sequenceLink, links.GetSource,
            links.GetTarget,
            x => linksInSequence.Contains(x) || links.IsPartialPoint(x), element => //
                entered.AddAndReturnVoid, x => { }, entered.DoNotContains
            {
                if (insertComma && sb.Length > 1)
                {
                    sb.Append(',');
```

```
                }
                //if (entered.Contains(element))
                //{
                //    sb.Append('{');
                //    elementToString(sb, element);
                //    sb.Append('}');
                //}
                //else
                elementToString(sb, element);
                if (sb.Length < MaxSequenceFormatSize)
                {
                    return true;
                }
                sb.Append(insertComma ? ", ..." : "...");
                return false;
            });
        }
        sb.Append('}');
        return sb.ToString();
    }

    public string SafeFormatSequence(LinkIndex sequenceLink, params LinkIndex[]
    ↪   knownElements) => SafeFormatSequence(sequenceLink, (sb, x) =>
    ↪   sb.Append(x), true, knownElements);

    public string SafeFormatSequence(LinkIndex sequenceLink, Action<StringBuilder,
          LinkIndex> elementToString, bool insertComma, params LinkIndex[]
    ↪   knownElements) => Links.SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
    ↪   SafeFormatSequence(Links.Unsync, sequenceLink, elementToString,
    ↪   insertComma, knownElements));

    private string SafeFormatSequence(ILinks<LinkIndex> links, LinkIndex sequenceLink,
    ↪   Action<StringBuilder, LinkIndex> elementToString, bool insertComma, params
    ↪   LinkIndex[] knownElements)
    {
        var linksInSequence = new HashSet<ulong>(knownElements);
        var entered = new HashSet<ulong>();
        var sb = new StringBuilder();
        sb.Append('{');
        if (links.Exists(sequenceLink))
        {
            StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(sequenceLink, links.GetSource,
            ↪   links.GetTarget,
                x => linksInSequence.Contains(x) || links.IsFullPoint(x),
                ↪   entered.AddAndReturnVoid, x => { }, entered.DoNotContains, element
                ↪   =>
                {
                    if (insertComma && sb.Length > 1)
                    {
                        sb.Append(',');
                    }
                    if (entered.Contains(element))
                    {
                        sb.Append('{');
                        elementToString(sb, element);
                        sb.Append('}');
                    }
                    else
                    {
                        elementToString(sb, element);
                    }
                    if (sb.Length < MaxSequenceFormatSize)
                    {
                        return true;
                    }
                    sb.Append(insertComma ? ", ..." : "...");
                    return false;
                });
        }
        sb.Append('}');
        return sb.ToString();
    }

    public List<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences0(params ulong[] sequence)
    {
        return Sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        {
            if (sequence.Length > 0)
            {
                Links.EnsureEachLinkExists(sequence);
                var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
                for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)
                {
                    AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], results);
                }
                var filteredResults = new List<ulong>();
                var linksInSequence = new HashSet<ulong>(sequence);
                foreach (var result in results)
                {
                    var filterPosition = -1;
                    StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(result, Links.Unsync.GetSource,
                    ↪   Links.Unsync.GetTarget,
                        x => linksInSequence.Contains(x) || Links.Unsync.GetTarget(x) == x,
                        ↪   x =>
                        {
                            if (filterPosition == (sequence.Length - 1))
                            {
                                return false;
                            }
                            if (filterPosition >= 0)
                            {
                                if (x == sequence[filterPosition + 1])
                                {
                                    filterPosition++;
                                }
                                else
                                {
                                    return false;
                                }
                            }
                            if (filterPosition < 0)
                            {
                                if (x == sequence[0])
                                {
                                    filterPosition = 0;
                                }
                            }
                            return true;
                        });
                    if (filterPosition == (sequence.Length - 1))
                    {
                        filteredResults.Add(result);
                    }
                }
```

```
            return filteredResults;
        }
        return new List<ulong>();
    });
}

public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences1(params ulong[] sequence)
{
    return Sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
    {
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
        {
            Links.EnsureEachLinkExists(sequence);
            var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
            for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)
            {
                AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], results);
            }
            var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, null);
            matcher.AddAllPartialMatchedToResults(results);
            return filteredResults;
        }
        return new HashSet<ulong>();
    });
}

public bool GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences2(Func<ulong, bool> handler, params
↪   ulong[] sequence)
{
    return Sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
    {
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
        {
            Links.EnsureEachLinkExists(sequence);

            var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, handler);
            for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)
            {
                if (!AllUsagesCore1(sequence[i], results, matcher.HandlePartialMatched))
                {
                    return false;
                }
            }
            return true;
        }
        return true;
    });
}

//public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences3(params ulong[]
↪   sequence)
//{
//    return Sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
//    {
//        if (sequence.Length > 0)
//        {
//            _links.EnsureEachLinkIsAnyOrExists(sequence);

//            var firstResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
//            var lastResults = new HashSet<ulong>();

//            var first = sequence.First(x => x != LinksConstants.Any);
//            var last = sequence.Last(x => x != LinksConstants.Any);

//            AllUsagesCore(first, firstResults);
//            AllUsagesCore(last, lastResults);

//            firstResults.IntersectWith(lastResults);

//            //for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)
//            //    AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], results);

//            var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
//            var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, null);
//            matcher.AddAllPartialMatchedToResults(firstResults);
//            return filteredResults;
//        }

//        return new HashSet<ulong>();
//    });
//}

public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences3(params ulong[] sequence)
{
    return Sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
    {
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
        {
            Links.EnsureEachLinkIsAnyOrExists(sequence);
            var firstResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var lastResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var first = sequence.First(x => x != _constants.Any);
            var last = sequence.Last(x => x != _constants.Any);
            AllUsagesCore(first, firstResults);
            AllUsagesCore(last, lastResults);
            firstResults.IntersectWith(lastResults);
            //for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)
            //    AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], results);
            var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, null);
            matcher.AddAllPartialMatchedToResults(firstResults);
            return filteredResults;
        }
        return new HashSet<ulong>();
    });
}

public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences4(HashSet<ulong>
↪   readAsElements, IList<ulong> sequence)
{
    return Sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
    {
        if (sequence.Count > 0)
        {
            Links.EnsureEachLinkExists(sequence);
            var results = new HashSet<LinkIndex>();
            //var nextResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            //for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)
            //{
            //    AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], nextResults);
            //    if (results.IsNullOrEmpty())
            //    {
```

```
            //        results = nextResults;
            //        nextResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            //    }
            //    else
            //    {
            //        results.IntersectWith(nextResults);
            //        nextResults.Clear();
            //    }
            //}
            var collector1 = new AllUsagesCollector1(Links.Unsync, results);
            collector1.Collect(Links.Unsync.GetLink(sequence[0]));
            var next = new HashSet<ulong>();
            for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count; i++)
            {
                var collector = new AllUsagesCollector1(Links.Unsync, next);
                collector.Collect(Links.Unsync.GetLink(sequence[i]));

                results.IntersectWith(next);
                next.Clear();
            }
            var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, null,
            ↪   readAsElements);
        matcher.AddAllPartialMatchedToResultsAndReadAsElements(results.OrderBy(x
            ↪   => x)); // OrderBy is a Hack
            return filteredResults;
        }
        return new HashSet<ulong>();
    });
}

// Does not work
public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences5(HashSet<ulong>
↪   readAsElements, params ulong[] sequence)
{
    var visited = new HashSet<ulong>();
    var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
    var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, visited, x => { results.Add(x); return
    ↪   true; }, readAsElements);
    var last = sequence.Length - 1;
    for (var i = 0; i < last; i++)
    {
        PartialStepRight(matcher.PartialMatch, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
    }
    return results;
}

public List<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences(params ulong[] sequence)
{
    return Sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
    {
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
        {
            Links.EnsureEachLinkExists(sequence);
            //var firstElement = sequence[0];
            //if (sequence.Length == 1)
            //{
            //    //results.Add(firstElement);
            //    return results;
            //}
            //if (sequence.Length == 2)
            //{
            //    //var doublet = _links.SearchCore(firstElement, sequence[1]);
            //    //if (doublet != Doublets.Links.Null)
            //    //    results.Add(doublet);
            //    return results;
            //}
            //var lastElement = sequence[sequence.Length - 1];
            //Func<ulong, bool> handler = x =>
            //{
            //    if (StartsWith(x, firstElement) && EndsWith(x, lastElement))
            ↪   results.Add(x);
            //    return true;
            //};
            //if (sequence.Length >= 2)
            //    StepRight(handler, sequence[0], sequence[1]);
            //var last = sequence.Length - 2;
            //for (var i = 1; i < last; i++)
            //    PartialStepRight(handler, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
            //if (sequence.Length >= 3)
            //    StepLeft(handler, sequence[sequence.Length - 2],
            ↪   sequence[sequence.Length - 1]);
            //////if (sequence.Length == 1)
            //////{
            //////    throw new NotImplementedException(); // all sequences, containing
            ↪   this element?
            //////}
            //////if (sequence.Length == 2)
            //////{
            //////    var results = new List<ulong>();
            //////    PartialStepRight(results.Add, sequence[0], sequence[1]);
            //////    return results;
            //////}
            //////var matches = new List<List<ulong>>();
            //////var last = sequence.Length - 1;
            //////for (var i = 0; i < last; i++)
            //////{
            //////    var results = new List<ulong>();
            //////    //StepRight(results.Add, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
            //////    PartialStepRight(results.Add, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
            //////    if (results.Count > 0)
            //////        matches.Add(results);
            //////    else
            //////        return results;
            //////    if (matches.Count == 2)
            //////    {
            //////        var merged = new List<ulong>();
            //////        for (var j = 0; j < matches[0].Count; j++)
            //////            for (var k = 0; k < matches[1].Count; k++)
            //////                CloseInnerConnections(merged.Add, matches[0][j],
            ↪   matches[1][k]);
            //////        if (merged.Count > 0)
            //////            matches = new List<List<ulong>> { merged };
            //////        else
            //////            return new List<ulong>();
            //////    }
            //////}
            //////if (matches.Count > 0)
            //////{
            //////    var usages = new HashSet<ulong>();
            //////    for (int i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)
            //////    {
```

```
            //////        AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], usages);
            //////    }
            //////    //for (int i = 0; i < matches[0].Count; i++)
            //////    //    AllUsagesCore(matches[0][i], usages);
            //////    //usages.UnionWith(matches[0]);
            //////    return usages.ToList();
            //////}
            var firstLinkUsages = new HashSet<ulong>();
            AllUsagesCore(sequence[0], firstLinkUsages);
            firstLinkUsages.Add(sequence[0]);
            //var previousMatchings = firstLinkUsages.ToList(); //new List<ulong>() { sequence[0] }; // or all sequences, containing this element?
            //return GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesCore(sequence, firstLinkUsages, 1).ToList();
            var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
            foreach (var match in GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesCore(sequence, firstLinkUsages, 1))
            {
                AllUsagesCore(match, results);
            }
            return results.ToList();
        }
        return new List<ulong>();
    });
}

/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Может потробоваться ограничение на уровень глубины рекурсии
/// </remarks>
public HashSet<ulong> AllUsages(ulong link)
{
    return Sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
    {
        var usages = new HashSet<ulong>();
        AllUsagesCore(link, usages);
        return usages;
    });
}

// При сборе всех использований (последовательностей) можно сохранять обратный путь к той связи с которой начинался поиск (STTTSSSTT),
// причём достаточно одного бита для хранения перехода влево или вправо
private void AllUsagesCore(ulong link, HashSet<ulong> usages)
{
    bool handler(ulong doublet)
    {
        if (usages.Add(doublet))
        {
            AllUsagesCore(doublet, usages);
        }
        return true;
    }
    Links.Unsync.Each(link, _constants.Any, handler);
    Links.Unsync.Each(_constants.Any, link, handler);
}

public HashSet<ulong> AllBottomUsages(ulong link)
{
    return Sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
    {
        var visits = new HashSet<ulong>();
        var usages = new HashSet<ulong>();
        AllBottomUsagesCore(link, visits, usages);
        return usages;
    });
}

private void AllBottomUsagesCore(ulong link, HashSet<ulong> visits, HashSet<ulong> usages)
{
    bool handler(ulong doublet)
    {
        if (visits.Add(doublet))
        {
            AllBottomUsagesCore(doublet, visits, usages);
        }
        return true;
    }
    if (Links.Unsync.Count(_constants.Any, link) == 0)
    {
        usages.Add(link);
    }
    else
    {
        Links.Unsync.Each(link, _constants.Any, handler);
        Links.Unsync.Each(_constants.Any, link, handler);
    }
}

public ulong CalculateTotalSymbolFrequencyCore(ulong symbol)
{
    if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
    {
        var counter = new TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<ulong>(Links, Options.MarkedSequenceMatcher, symbol);
        return counter.Count();
    }
    else
    {
        var counter = new TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<ulong>(Links, symbol);
        return counter.Count();
    }
}

private bool AllUsagesCore1(ulong link, HashSet<ulong> usages, Func<ulong, bool> outerHandler)
{
    bool handler(ulong doublet)
    {
        if (usages.Add(doublet))
        {
            if (!outerHandler(doublet))
            {
                return false;
            }
            if (!AllUsagesCore1(doublet, usages, outerHandler))
            {
                return false;
            }
        }
        return true;
    }
```

```
        return Links.Unsync.Each(link, _constants.Any, handler)
            && Links.Unsync.Each(_constants.Any, link, handler);
    }

    public void CalculateAllUsages(ulong[] totals)
    {
        var calculator = new AllUsagesCalculator(Links, totals);
        calculator.Calculate();
    }

    public void CalculateAllUsages2(ulong[] totals)
    {
        var calculator = new AllUsagesCalculator2(Links, totals);
        calculator.Calculate();
    }

    private class AllUsagesCalculator
    {
        private readonly SynchronizedLinks<ulong> _links;
        private readonly ulong[] _totals;

        public AllUsagesCalculator(SynchronizedLinks<ulong> links, ulong[] totals)
        {
            _links = links;
            _totals = totals;
        }

        public void Calculate() => _links.Each(_constants.Any, _constants.Any,
        ↪   CalculateCore);

        private bool CalculateCore(ulong link)
        {
            if (_totals[link] == 0)
            {
                var total = 1UL;
                _totals[link] = total;
                var visitedChildren = new HashSet<ulong>();
                bool linkCalculator(ulong child)
                {
                    if (link != child && visitedChildren.Add(child))
                    {
                        total += _totals[child] == 0 ? 1 : _totals[child];
                    }
                    return true;
                }
                _links.Unsync.Each(link, _constants.Any, linkCalculator);
                _links.Unsync.Each(_constants.Any, link, linkCalculator);
                _totals[link] = total;
            }
            return true;
        }
    }

    private class AllUsagesCalculator2
    {
        private readonly SynchronizedLinks<ulong> _links;
        private readonly ulong[] _totals;

        public AllUsagesCalculator2(SynchronizedLinks<ulong> links, ulong[] totals)
        {
            _links = links;
            _totals = totals;
        }

        public void Calculate() => _links.Each(_constants.Any, _constants.Any,
        ↪   CalculateCore);

        private bool IsElement(ulong link)
        {
            //_linksInSequence.Contains(link) ||
            return _links.Unsync.GetTarget(link) == link || _links.Unsync.GetSource(link)
            ↪   == link;
        }

        private bool CalculateCore(ulong link)
        {
            // TODO: Проработать защиту от зацикливания
            // Основано на SequenceWalker.WalkLeft
            Func<ulong, ulong> getSource = _links.Unsync.GetSource;
            Func<ulong, ulong> getTarget = _links.Unsync.GetTarget;
            Func<ulong, bool> isElement = IsElement;
            void visitLeaf(ulong parent)
            {
                if (link != parent)
                {
                    _totals[parent]++;
                }
            }
            void visitNode(ulong parent)
            {
                if (link != parent)
                {
                    _totals[parent]++;
                }
            }
            var stack = new Stack();
            var element = link;
            if (isElement(element))
            {
                visitLeaf(element);
            }
            else
            {
                while (true)
                {
                    if (isElement(element))
                    {
                        if (stack.Count == 0)
                        {
                            break;
                        }
                        element = stack.Pop();
                        var source = getSource(element);
                        var target = getTarget(element);
                        // Обработка элемента
                        if (isElement(target))
                        {
                            visitLeaf(target);
                        }
                        if (isElement(source))
                        {
                            visitLeaf(source);
                        }
                        element = source;
                    }
```

```
                else
                {
                    stack.Push(element);
                    visitNode(element);
                    element = getTarget(element);
                }
            }
        }
        _totals[link]++;
        return true;
    }
}

private class AllUsagesCollector
{
    private readonly ILinks<ulong> _links;
    private readonly HashSet<ulong> _usages;

    public AllUsagesCollector(ILinks<ulong> links, HashSet<ulong> usages)
    {
        _links = links;
        _usages = usages;
    }

    public bool Collect(ulong link)
    {
        if (_usages.Add(link))
        {
            _links.Each(link, _constants.Any, Collect);
            _links.Each(_constants.Any, link, Collect);
        }
        return true;
    }
}

private class AllUsagesCollector1
{
    private readonly ILinks<ulong> _links;
    private readonly HashSet<ulong> _usages;
    private readonly ulong _continue;

    public AllUsagesCollector1(ILinks<ulong> links, HashSet<ulong> usages)
    {
        _links = links;
        _usages = usages;
        _continue = _links.Constants.Continue;
    }

    public ulong Collect(IList<ulong> link)
    {
        var linkIndex = _links.GetIndex(link);
        if (_usages.Add(linkIndex))
        {
            _links.Each(Collect, _constants.Any, linkIndex);
        }
        return _continue;
    }
}

private class AllUsagesCollector2
{
    private readonly ILinks<ulong> _links;
    private readonly BitString _usages;

    public AllUsagesCollector2(ILinks<ulong> links, BitString usages)
    {
        _links = links;
        _usages = usages;
    }

    public bool Collect(ulong link)
    {
        if (_usages.Add((long)link))
        {
            _links.Each(link, _constants.Any, Collect);
            _links.Each(_constants.Any, link, Collect);
        }
        return true;
    }
}

private class AllUsagesIntersectingCollector
{
    private readonly SynchronizedLinks<ulong> _links;
    private readonly HashSet<ulong> _intersectWith;
    private readonly HashSet<ulong> _usages;
    private readonly HashSet<ulong> _enter;

    public AllUsagesIntersectingCollector(SynchronizedLinks<ulong> links,
    ↪   HashSet<ulong> intersectWith, HashSet<ulong> usages)
    {
        _links = links;
        _intersectWith = intersectWith;
        _usages = usages;
        _enter = new HashSet<ulong>(); // защита от зацикливания
    }

    public bool Collect(ulong link)
    {
        if (_enter.Add(link))
        {
            if (_intersectWith.Contains(link))
            {
                _usages.Add(link);
            }
            _links.Unsync.Each(link, _constants.Any, Collect);
            _links.Unsync.Each(_constants.Any, link, Collect);
        }
        return true;
    }
}

private void CloseInnerConnections(Action<ulong> handler, ulong left, ulong right)
{
    TryStepLeftUp(handler, left, right);
    TryStepRightUp(handler, right, left);
}

private void AllCloseConnections(Action<ulong> handler, ulong left, ulong right)
{
    // Direct
    if (left == right)
    {
        handler(left);
    }
    var doublet = Links.Unsync.SearchOrDefault(left, right);
    if (doublet != _constants.Null)
```

```
            {
                handler(doublet);
            }
            // Inner
            CloseInnerConnections(handler, left, right);
            // Outer
            StepLeft(handler, left, right);
            StepRight(handler, left, right);
            PartialStepRight(handler, left, right);
            PartialStepLeft(handler, left, right);
        }

        private HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesCore(ulong[] sequence,
        ↪   HashSet<ulong> previousMatchings, long startAt)
        {
            if (startAt >= sequence.Length) // ?
            {
                return previousMatchings;
            }
            var secondLinkUsages = new HashSet<ulong>();
            AllUsagesCore(sequence[startAt], secondLinkUsages);
            secondLinkUsages.Add(sequence[startAt]);
            var matchings = new HashSet<ulong>();
            //for (var i = 0; i < previousMatchings.Count; i++)
            foreach (var secondLinkUsage in secondLinkUsages)
            {
                foreach (var previousMatching in previousMatchings)
                {
                    //AllCloseConnections(matchings.AddAndReturnVoid, previousMatching,
                    ↪   secondLinkUsage);
                    StepRight(matchings.AddAndReturnVoid, previousMatching,
                    ↪   secondLinkUsage);
                    TryStepRightUp(matchings.AddAndReturnVoid, secondLinkUsage,
                    ↪   previousMatching);
                    //PartialStepRight(matchings.AddAndReturnVoid, secondLinkUsage,
                    ↪   sequence[startAt]); // почему-то эта ошибочная запись приводит к
                    ↪   желаемым результам.
                    PartialStepRight(matchings.AddAndReturnVoid, previousMatching,
                    ↪   secondLinkUsage);
                }
            }
            if (matchings.Count == 0)
            {
                return matchings;
            }
            return GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesCore(sequence, matchings, startAt + 1);
            ↪   // ??
        }

        private static void
        ↪   EnsureEachLinkIsAnyOrZeroOrManyOrExists(SynchronizedLinks<ulong> links,
        ↪   params ulong[] sequence)
        {
            if (sequence == null)
            {
                return;
            }
            for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)
            {
                if (sequence[i] != _constants.Any && sequence[i] != ZeroOrMany &&
                ↪   !links.Exists(sequence[i]))
                {
                    throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<ulong>(sequence[i],
                    ↪   $"patternSequence[{i}]");
                }
            }
        }

        // Pattern Matching -> Key To Triggers
        public HashSet<ulong> MatchPattern(params ulong[] patternSequence)
        {
            return Sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
            {
                patternSequence = Simplify(patternSequence);
                if (patternSequence.Length > 0)
                {
                    EnsureEachLinkIsAnyOrZeroOrManyOrExists(Links, patternSequence);
                    var uniqueSequenceElements = new HashSet<ulong>();
                    for (var i = 0; i < patternSequence.Length; i++)
                    {
                        if (patternSequence[i] != _constants.Any && patternSequence[i] !=
                        ↪   ZeroOrMany)
                        {
                            uniqueSequenceElements.Add(patternSequence[i]);
                        }
                    }
                    var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
                    foreach (var uniqueSequenceElement in uniqueSequenceElements)
                    {
                        AllUsagesCore(uniqueSequenceElement, results);
                    }
                    var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
                    var matcher = new PatternMatcher(this, patternSequence, filteredResults);
                    matcher.AddAllPatternMatchedToResults(results);
                    return filteredResults;
                }
                return new HashSet<ulong>();
            });
        }

        // Найти все возможные связи между указанным списком связей.
        // Находит связи между всеми указанными связями в любом порядке.
        // TODO: решить что делать с повторами (когда одни и те же элементы
        ↪   встречаются несколько раз в последовательности)
        public HashSet<ulong> GetAllConnections(params ulong[] linksToConnect)
        {
            return Sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
            {
                var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
                if (linksToConnect.Length > 0)
                {
                    Links.EnsureEachLinkExists(linksToConnect);
                    AllUsagesCore(linksToConnect[0], results);
                    for (var i = 1; i < linksToConnect.Length; i++)
                    {
                        var next = new HashSet<ulong>();
                        AllUsagesCore(linksToConnect[i], next);
                        results.IntersectWith(next);
                    }
                }
                return results;
            });
```

```
        }

        public HashSet<ulong> GetAllConnections1(params ulong[] linksToConnect)
        {
            return Sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
            {
                var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
                if (linksToConnect.Length > 0)
                {
                    Links.EnsureEachLinkExists(linksToConnect);
                    var collector1 = new AllUsagesCollector(Links.Unsync, results);
                    collector1.Collect(linksToConnect[0]);
                    var next = new HashSet<ulong>();
                    for (var i = 1; i < linksToConnect.Length; i++)
                    {
                        var collector = new AllUsagesCollector(Links.Unsync, next);
                        collector.Collect(linksToConnect[i]);
                        results.IntersectWith(next);
                        next.Clear();
                    }
                }
                return results;
            });
        }

        public HashSet<ulong> GetAllConnections2(params ulong[] linksToConnect)
        {
            return Sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
            {
                var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
                if (linksToConnect.Length > 0)
                {
                    Links.EnsureEachLinkExists(linksToConnect);
                    var collector1 = new AllUsagesCollector(Links, results);
                    collector1.Collect(linksToConnect[0]);
                    //AllUsagesCore(linksToConnect[0], results);
                    for (var i = 1; i < linksToConnect.Length; i++)
                    {
                        var next = new HashSet<ulong>();
                        var collector = new AllUsagesIntersectingCollector(Links, results, next);
                        collector.Collect(linksToConnect[i]);
                        //AllUsagesCore(linksToConnect[i], next);
                        //results.IntersectWith(next);
                        results = next;
                    }
                }
                return results;
            });
        }

        public List<ulong> GetAllConnections3(params ulong[] linksToConnect)
        {
            return Sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
            {
                var results = new BitString((long)Links.Unsync.Count() + 1); // new
                ↪  BitArray((int)_links.Total + 1);
                if (linksToConnect.Length > 0)
                {
                    Links.EnsureEachLinkExists(linksToConnect);
                    var collector1 = new AllUsagesCollector2(Links.Unsync, results);
                    collector1.Collect(linksToConnect[0]);
                    for (var i = 1; i < linksToConnect.Length; i++)
                    {
                        var next = new BitString((long)Links.Unsync.Count() + 1); //new
                        ↪  BitArray((int)_links.Total + 1);
                        var collector = new AllUsagesCollector2(Links.Unsync, next);
                        collector.Collect(linksToConnect[i]);
                        results = results.And(next);
                    }
                }
                return results.GetSetUInt64Indices();
            });
        }

        private static ulong[] Simplify(ulong[] sequence)
        {
            // Считаем новый размер последовательности
            long newLength = 0;
            var zeroOrManyStepped = false;
            for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)
            {
                if (sequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
                {
                    if (zeroOrManyStepped)
                    {
                        continue;
                    }
                    zeroOrManyStepped = true;
                }
                else
                {
                    //if (zeroOrManyStepped) Is it efficient?
                    zeroOrManyStepped = false;
                }
                newLength++;
            }
            // Строим новую последовательность
            zeroOrManyStepped = false;
            var newSequence = new ulong[newLength];
            long j = 0;
            for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)
            {
                //var current = zeroOrManyStepped;
                //zeroOrManyStepped = patternSequence[i] == zeroOrMany;
                //if (current && zeroOrManyStepped)
                //    continue;
                //var newZeroOrManyStepped = patternSequence[i] == zeroOrMany;
                //if (zeroOrManyStepped && newZeroOrManyStepped)
                //    continue;
                //zeroOrManyStepped = newZeroOrManyStepped;
                if (sequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
                {
                    if (zeroOrManyStepped)
                    {
                        continue;
                    }
                    zeroOrManyStepped = true;
                }
                else
                {
                    //if (zeroOrManyStepped) Is it efficient?
                    zeroOrManyStepped = false;
                }
                newSequence[j++] = sequence[i];
```

```
        }
        return newSequence;
    }

    public static void TestSimplify()
    {
        var sequence = new ulong[] { ZeroOrMany, ZeroOrMany, 2, 3, 4, ZeroOrMany,
        ↪  ZeroOrMany, ZeroOrMany, 4, ZeroOrMany, ZeroOrMany, ZeroOrMany };
        var simplifiedSequence = Simplify(sequence);
    }

    public List<ulong> GetSimilarSequences() => new List<ulong>();

    public void Prediction()
    {
        //_links
        //sequences
    }

    #region From Triplets

    //public static void DeleteSequence(Link sequence)
    //{
    //}

    public List<ulong> CollectMatchingSequences(ulong[] links)
    {
        if (links.Length == 1)
        {
            throw new Exception("Подпоследовательности с одним элементом не
            ↪  поддерживаются.");
        }
        var leftBound = 0;
        var rightBound = links.Length - 1;
        var left = links[leftBound++];
        var right = links[rightBound--];
        var results = new List<ulong>();
        CollectMatchingSequences(left, leftBound, links, right, rightBound, ref results);
        return results;
    }

    private void CollectMatchingSequences(ulong leftLink, int leftBound, ulong[]
    ↪  middleLinks, ulong rightLink, int rightBound, ref List<ulong> results)
    {
        var leftLinkTotalReferers = Links.Unsync.Count(leftLink);
        var rightLinkTotalReferers = Links.Unsync.Count(rightLink);
        if (leftLinkTotalReferers <= rightLinkTotalReferers)
        {
            var nextLeftLink = middleLinks[leftBound];
            var elements = GetRightElements(leftLink, nextLeftLink);
            if (leftBound <= rightBound)
            {
                for (var i = elements.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
                {
                    var element = elements[i];
                    if (element != 0)
                    {
                        CollectMatchingSequences(element, leftBound + 1, middleLinks,
                        ↪  rightLink, rightBound, ref results);
                    }
                }
            }
            else
            {
                for (var i = elements.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
                {
                    var element = elements[i];
                    if (element != 0)
                    {
                        results.Add(element);
                    }
                }
            }
        }
        else
        {
            var nextRightLink = middleLinks[rightBound];
            var elements = GetLeftElements(rightLink, nextRightLink);
            if (leftBound <= rightBound)
            {
                for (var i = elements.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
                {
                    var element = elements[i];
                    if (element != 0)
                    {
                        CollectMatchingSequences(leftLink, leftBound, middleLinks, elements[i],
                        ↪  rightBound - 1, ref results);
                    }
                }
            }
            else
            {
                for (var i = elements.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
                {
                    var element = elements[i];
                    if (element != 0)
                    {
                        results.Add(element);
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }

    public ulong[] GetRightElements(ulong startLink, ulong rightLink)
    {
        var result = new ulong[5];
        TryStepRight(startLink, rightLink, result, 0);
        Links.Each(_constants.Any, startLink, couple =>
        {
            if (couple != startLink)
            {
                if (TryStepRight(couple, rightLink, result, 2))
                {
                    return false;
                }
            }
            return true;
        });
        if (Links.GetTarget(Links.GetTarget(startLink)) == rightLink)
        {
            result[4] = startLink;
        }
        return result;
```

```
        }

        public bool TryStepRight(ulong startLink, ulong rightLink, ulong[] result, int offset)
        {
            var added = 0;
            Links.Each(startLink, _constants.Any, couple =>
            {
                if (couple != startLink)
                {
                    var coupleTarget = Links.GetTarget(couple);
                    if (coupleTarget == rightLink)
                    {
                        result[offset] = couple;
                        if (++added == 2)
                        {
                            return false;
                        }
                    }
                    else if (Links.GetSource(coupleTarget) == rightLink) // coupleTarget.Linker
                    ↪   == Net.And &&
                    {
                        result[offset + 1] = couple;
                        if (++added == 2)
                        {
                            return false;
                        }
                    }
                }
                return true;
            });
            return added > 0;
        }

        public ulong[] GetLeftElements(ulong startLink, ulong leftLink)
        {
            var result = new ulong[5];
            TryStepLeft(startLink, leftLink, result, 0);
            Links.Each(startLink, _constants.Any, couple =>
            {
                if (couple != startLink)
                {
                    if (TryStepLeft(couple, leftLink, result, 2))
                    {
                        return false;
                    }
                }
                return true;
            });
            if (Links.GetSource(Links.GetSource(leftLink)) == startLink)
            {
                result[4] = leftLink;
            }
            return result;
        }

        public bool TryStepLeft(ulong startLink, ulong leftLink, ulong[] result, int offset)
        {
            var added = 0;
            Links.Each(_constants.Any, startLink, couple =>
            {
                if (couple != startLink)
                {
                    var coupleSource = Links.GetSource(couple);
                    if (coupleSource == leftLink)
                    {
                        result[offset] = couple;
                        if (++added == 2)
                        {
                            return false;
                        }
                    }
                    else if (Links.GetTarget(coupleSource) == leftLink) // coupleSource.Linker
                    ↪   == Net.And &&
                    {
                        result[offset + 1] = couple;
                        if (++added == 2)
                        {
                            return false;
                        }
                    }
                }
                return true;
            });
            return added > 0;
        }

        #endregion

        #region Walkers

        public class PatternMatcher : RightSequenceWalker<ulong>
        {
            private readonly Sequences _sequences;
            private readonly ulong[] _patternSequence;
            private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _linksInSequence;
            private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _results;

            #region Pattern Match

            enum PatternBlockType
            {
                Undefined,
                Gap,
                Elements
            }

            struct PatternBlock
            {
                public PatternBlockType Type;
                public long Start;
                public long Stop;
            }

            private readonly List<PatternBlock> _pattern;
            private int _patternPosition;
            private long _sequencePosition;

            #endregion

            public PatternMatcher(Sequences sequences, LinkIndex[] patternSequence,
            ↪   HashSet<LinkIndex> results)
                : base(sequences.Links.Unsync)
            {
                _sequences = sequences;
                _patternSequence = patternSequence;
                _linksInSequence = new HashSet<LinkIndex>(patternSequence.Where(x => x
                ↪   != _constants.Any && x != ZeroOrMany));
```

```
        _results = results;
        _pattern = CreateDetailedPattern();
    }

    protected override bool IsElement(IList<ulong> link) =>
    ↪   _linksInSequence.Contains(Links.GetIndex(link)) || base.IsElement(link);

    public bool PatternMatch(LinkIndex sequenceToMatch)
    {
        _patternPosition = 0;
        _sequencePosition = 0;
        foreach (var part in Walk(sequenceToMatch))
        {
            if (!PatternMatchCore(Links.GetIndex(part)))
            {
                break;
            }
        }
        return _patternPosition == _pattern.Count || (_patternPosition ==
        ↪   _pattern.Count - 1 && _pattern[_patternPosition].Start == 0);
    }

    private List<PatternBlock> CreateDetailedPattern()
    {
        var pattern = new List<PatternBlock>();
        var patternBlock = new PatternBlock();
        for (var i = 0; i < _patternSequence.Length; i++)
        {
            if (patternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Undefined)
            {
                if (_patternSequence[i] == _constants.Any)
                {
                    patternBlock.Type = PatternBlockType.Gap;
                    patternBlock.Start = 1;
                    patternBlock.Stop = 1;
                }
                else if (_patternSequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
                {
                    patternBlock.Type = PatternBlockType.Gap;
                    patternBlock.Start = 0;
                    patternBlock.Stop = long.MaxValue;
                }
                else
                {
                    patternBlock.Type = PatternBlockType.Elements;
                    patternBlock.Start = i;
                    patternBlock.Stop = i;
                }
            }
            else if (patternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Elements)
            {
                if (_patternSequence[i] == _constants.Any)
                {
                    pattern.Add(patternBlock);
                    patternBlock = new PatternBlock
                    {
                        Type = PatternBlockType.Gap,
                        Start = 1,
                        Stop = 1
                    };
                }
                else if (_patternSequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
                {
                    pattern.Add(patternBlock);
                    patternBlock = new PatternBlock
                    {
                        Type = PatternBlockType.Gap,
                        Start = 0,
                        Stop = long.MaxValue
                    };
                }
                else
                {
                    patternBlock.Stop = i;
                }
            }
            else // patternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Gap
            {
                if (_patternSequence[i] == _constants.Any)
                {
                    patternBlock.Start++;
                    if (patternBlock.Stop < patternBlock.Start)
                    {
                        patternBlock.Stop = patternBlock.Start;
                    }
                }
                else if (_patternSequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
                {
                    patternBlock.Stop = long.MaxValue;
                }
                else
                {
                    pattern.Add(patternBlock);
                    patternBlock = new PatternBlock
                    {
                        Type = PatternBlockType.Elements,
                        Start = i,
                        Stop = i
                    };
                }
            }
        }
        if (patternBlock.Type != PatternBlockType.Undefined)
        {
            pattern.Add(patternBlock);
        }
        return pattern;
    }

    ///* match: search for regexp anywhere in text */
    //int match(char* regexp, char* text)
    //{
    //    do
    //    {
    //    } while (*text++ != '\0');
    //    return 0;
    //}

    ///* matchhere: search for regexp at beginning of text */
    //int matchhere(char* regexp, char* text)
    //{
    //    if (regexp[0] == '\0')
    //        return 1;
    //    if (regexp[1] == '*')
    //        return matchstar(regexp[0], regexp + 2, text);
```

```
//    if (regexp[0] == '$' && regexp[1] == '\0')
//        return *text == '\0';
//    if (*text != '\0' && (regexp[0] == '.' || regexp[0] == *text))
//        return matchhere(regexp + 1, text + 1);
//    return 0;
//}

///* matchstar: search for c*regexp at beginning of text */
//int matchstar(int c, char* regexp, char* text)
//{
//    do
//    {    /* a * matches zero or more instances */
//        if (matchhere(regexp, text))
//            return 1;
//    } while (*text != '\0' && (*text++ == c || c == '.'));
//    return 0;
//}

//private void GetNextPatternElement(out LinkIndex element, out long
↪   mininumGap, out long maximumGap)
//{
//    mininumGap = 0;
//    maximumGap = 0;
//    element = 0;
//    for (; _patternPosition < _patternSequence.Length; _patternPosition++)
//    {
//        if (_patternSequence[_patternPosition] == Doublets.Links.Null)
//            mininumGap++;
//        else if (_patternSequence[_patternPosition] == ZeroOrMany)
//            maximumGap = long.MaxValue;
//        else
//            break;
//    }

//    if (maximumGap < mininumGap)
//        maximumGap = mininumGap;
//}

private bool PatternMatchCore(LinkIndex element)
{
    if (_patternPosition >= _pattern.Count)
    {
        _patternPosition = -2;
        return false;
    }
    var currentPatternBlock = _pattern[_patternPosition];
    if (currentPatternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Gap)
    {
        //var currentMatchingBlockLength = (_sequencePosition -
        ↪   _lastMatchedBlockPosition);
        if (_sequencePosition < currentPatternBlock.Start)
        {
            _sequencePosition++;
            return true; // Двигаемся дальше
        }
        // Это последний блок
        if (_pattern.Count == _patternPosition + 1)
        {
            _patternPosition++;
            _sequencePosition = 0;
            return false; // Полное соответствие
        }
        else
        {
            if (_sequencePosition > currentPatternBlock.Stop)
            {
                return false; // Соответствие невозможно
            }
            var nextPatternBlock = _pattern[_patternPosition + 1];
            if (_patternSequence[nextPatternBlock.Start] == element)
            {
                if (nextPatternBlock.Start < nextPatternBlock.Stop)
                {
                    _patternPosition++;
                    _sequencePosition = 1;
                }
                else
                {
                    _patternPosition += 2;
                    _sequencePosition = 0;
                }
            }
        }
    }
    else // currentPatternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Elements
    {
        var patternElementPosition = currentPatternBlock.Start + _sequencePosition;
        if (_patternSequence[patternElementPosition] != element)
        {
            return false; // Соответствие невозможно
        }
        if (patternElementPosition == currentPatternBlock.Stop)
        {
            _patternPosition++;
            _sequencePosition = 0;
        }
        else
        {
            _sequencePosition++;
        }
    }
    return true;
    //if (_patternSequence[_patternPosition] != element)
    //    return false;
    //else
    //{
    //    _sequencePosition++;
    //    _patternPosition++;
    //    return true;
    //}
    ///////
    //if (_filterPosition == _patternSequence.Length)
    //{
    //    _filterPosition = -2; // Длиннее чем нужно
    //    return false;
    //}
    //if (element != _patternSequence[_filterPosition])
    //{
    //    _filterPosition = -1;
    //    return false; // Начинается иначе
    //}
    //_filterPosition++;
    //if (_filterPosition == (_patternSequence.Length - 1))
    //    return false;
```

```
            //if (_filterPosition >= 0)
            //{
            //    if (element == _patternSequence[_filterPosition + 1])
            //        _filterPosition++;
            //    else
            //        return false;
            //}
            //if (_filterPosition < 0)
            //{
            //    if (element == _patternSequence[0])
            //        _filterPosition = 0;
            //}
        }

        public void AddAllPatternMatchedToResults(IEnumerable<ulong>
        ↪  sequencesToMatch)
        {
            foreach (var sequenceToMatch in sequencesToMatch)
            {
                if (PatternMatch(sequenceToMatch))
                {
                    _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
                }
            }
        }

        #endregion
    }
}
```

./Sequences/Sequences.Experiments.ReadSequence.cs

```
//#define USEARRAYPOOL
using System;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
#if USEARRAYPOOL
using Platform.Collections;
#endif

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
{
    partial class Sequences
    {
        public ulong[] ReadSequenceCore(ulong sequence, Func<ulong, bool> isElement)
        {
            var links = Links.Unsync;
            var length = 1;
            var array = new ulong[length];
            array[0] = sequence;

            if (isElement(sequence))
            {
                return array;
            }

            bool hasElements;
            do
            {
                length *= 2;
#if USEARRAYPOOL
                var nextArray = ArrayPool.Allocate<ulong>(length);
#else
                var nextArray = new ulong[length];
#endif
                hasElements = false;
                for (var i = 0; i < array.Length; i++)
                {
                    var candidate = array[i];
                    if (candidate == 0)
                    {
                        continue;
                    }
                    var doubletOffset = i * 2;
                    if (isElement(candidate))
                    {
                        nextArray[doubletOffset] = candidate;
                    }
                    else
                    {
                        var link = links.GetLink(candidate);
                        var linkSource = links.GetSource(link);
                        var linkTarget = links.GetTarget(link);
                        nextArray[doubletOffset] = linkSource;
                        nextArray[doubletOffset + 1] = linkTarget;
                        if (!hasElements)
                        {
                            hasElements = !(isElement(linkSource) && isElement(linkTarget));
                        }
                    }
                }
#if USEARRAYPOOL
                if (array.Length > 1)
                {
                    ArrayPool.Free(array);
                }
#endif
                array = nextArray;
            }
            while (hasElements);
            var filledElementsCount = CountFilledElements(array);
            if (filledElementsCount == array.Length)
            {
                return array;
            }
            else
            {
                return CopyFilledElements(array, filledElementsCount);
            }
        }

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        private static ulong[] CopyFilledElements(ulong[] array, int filledElementsCount)
        {
            var finalArray = new ulong[filledElementsCount];
            for (int i = 0, j = 0; i < array.Length; i++)
            {
                if (array[i] > 0)
                {
                    finalArray[j] = array[i];
                    j++;
                }
            }
#if USEARRAYPOOL
            ArrayPool.Free(array);
#endif
```

```
            return finalArray;
        }

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        private static int CountFilledElements(ulong[] array)
        {
            var count = 0;
            for (var i = 0; i < array.Length; i++)
            {
                if (array[i] > 0)
                {
                    count++;
                }
            }
            return count;
        }
    }
}
```

./Sequences/SequencesExtensions.cs

```
using Platform.Data.Sequences;
using System.Collections.Generic;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
{
    public static class SequencesExtensions
    {
        public static TLink Create<TLink>(this ISequences<TLink> sequences,
        ↪   IList<TLink[]> groupedSequence)
        {
            var finalSequence = new TLink[groupedSequence.Count];
            for (var i = 0; i < finalSequence.Length; i++)
            {
                var part = groupedSequence[i];
                finalSequence[i] = part.Length == 1 ? part[0] : sequences.Create(part);
            }
            return sequences.Create(finalSequence);
        }
    }
}
```

./Sequences/SequencesIndexer.cs

```
using System.Collections.Generic;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
{
    public class SequencesIndexer<TLink>
    {
        private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
        ↪   EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

        private readonly ISynchronizedLinks<TLink> _links;
        private readonly TLink _null;

        public SequencesIndexer(ISynchronizedLinks<TLink> links)
        {
            _links = links;
            _null = _links.Constants.Null;
        }

        /// <summary>
        /// Индексирует последовательность глобально, и возвращает значение,
        /// определяющие была ли запрошенная последовательность проиндексирована
        ↪   ранее.
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="sequence">Последовательность для индексации.</param>
        /// <returns>
        /// True если последовательность уже была проиндексирована ранее и
        /// False если последовательность была проиндексирована только что.
        /// </returns>
        public bool Index(TLink[] sequence)
        {
            var indexed = true;
            var i = sequence.Length;
            while (--i >= 1 && (indexed =
            ↪   !_equalityComparer.Equals(_links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[i - 1],
            ↪   sequence[i]), _null))) { }
            for (; i >= 1; i--)
            {
                _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
            }
            return indexed;
        }

        public bool BulkIndex(TLink[] sequence)
        {
            var indexed = true;
            var i = sequence.Length;
            var links = _links.Unsync;
            _links.SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
            {
                while (--i >= 1 && (indexed =
                ↪   !_equalityComparer.Equals(links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[i - 1],
                ↪   sequence[i]), _null))) { }
            });
            if (indexed == false)
            {
                _links.SyncRoot.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
                {
                    for (; i >= 1; i--)
                    {
                        links.GetOrCreate(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
                    }
                });
            }
            return indexed;
        }

        public bool BulkIndexUnsync(TLink[] sequence)
        {
            var indexed = true;
            var i = sequence.Length;
            var links = _links.Unsync;
            while (--i >= 1 && (indexed =
            ↪   !_equalityComparer.Equals(links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[i - 1],
            ↪   sequence[i]), _null))) { }
            for (; i >= 1; i--)
            {
                links.GetOrCreate(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
            }
            return indexed;
        }

        public bool CheckIndex(IList<TLink> sequence)
        {
```

```
            var indexed = true;
            var i = sequence.Count;
            while (--i >= 1 && (indexed =
            ↪   !_equalityComparer.Equals(_links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[i - 1],
            ↪   sequence[i]), _null))) { }
            return indexed;
        }
    }
}
```

./Sequences/SequencesOptions.cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using Platform.Interfaces;
using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters;
using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.CreteriaMatchers;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
{
    public class SequencesOptions<TLink> // TODO: To use type parameter <TLink> the
    ↪   ILinks<TLink> must contain GetConstants function.
    {
        private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
        ↪   EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

        public TLink SequenceMarkerLink { get; set; }
        public bool UseCascadeUpdate { get; set; }
        public bool UseCascadeDelete { get; set; }
        public bool UseIndex { get; set; } // TODO: Update Index on sequence update/delete.
        public bool UseSequenceMarker { get; set; }
        public bool UseCompression { get; set; }
        public bool UseGarbageCollection { get; set; }
        public bool EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnExisting { get; set; }
        public bool EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnNew { get; set; }

        public MarkedSequenceCreteriaMatcher<TLink> MarkedSequenceMatcher { get; set; }
        public IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink> LinksToSequenceConverter { get; set; }
        public SequencesIndexer<TLink> Indexer { get; set; }

        // TODO: Реализовать компактификацию при чтении
        //public bool EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnRead { get; set; }
        //public bool UseRequestMarker { get; set; }
        //public bool StoreRequestResults { get; set; }

        public void InitOptions(ISynchronizedLinks<TLink> links)
        {
            if (UseSequenceMarker)
            {
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(SequenceMarkerLink, links.Constants.Null))
                {
                    SequenceMarkerLink = links.CreatePoint();
                }
                else
                {
                    if (!links.Exists(SequenceMarkerLink))
                    {
                        var link = links.CreatePoint();
                        if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(link, SequenceMarkerLink))
                        {
                            throw new InvalidOperationException("Cannot recreate sequence
                            ↪   marker link.");
                        }
                    }
                }
                if (MarkedSequenceMatcher == null)
                {
                    MarkedSequenceMatcher = new
                    ↪   MarkedSequenceCreteriaMatcher<TLink>(links, SequenceMarkerLink);
                }
            }
            var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<TLink>(links);
            if (UseCompression)
            {
                if (LinksToSequenceConverter == null)
                {
                    ICounter<TLink, TLink> totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter;
                    if (UseSequenceMarker)
                    {
                        totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
                        ↪   TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink>(links,
                        ↪   MarkedSequenceMatcher);
                    }
                    else
                    {
                        totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
                        ↪   TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink>(links);
                    }
                    var doubletFrequenciesCache = new LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink>(links,
                    ↪   totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
                    var compressingConverter = new CompressingConverter<TLink>(links,
                    ↪   balancedVariantConverter, doubletFrequenciesCache);
                    LinksToSequenceConverter = compressingConverter;
                }
            }
            else
            {
                if (LinksToSequenceConverter == null)
                {
                    LinksToSequenceConverter = balancedVariantConverter;
                }
            }
            if (UseIndex && Indexer == null)
            {
                Indexer = new SequencesIndexer<TLink>(links);
            }
        }

        public void ValidateOptions()
        {
            if (UseGarbageCollection && !UseSequenceMarker)
            {
                throw new NotSupportedException("To use garbage collection
                ↪   UseSequenceMarker option must be on.");
            }
        }
    }
}
```

./Sequences/UnicodeMap.cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
```

```
using System.Globalization;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using System.Text;
using Platform.Data.Sequences;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
{
    public class UnicodeMap
    {
        public static readonly ulong FirstCharLink = 1;
        public static readonly ulong LastCharLink = FirstCharLink + char.MaxValue;
        public static readonly ulong MapSize = 1 + char.MaxValue;

        private readonly ILinks<ulong> _links;
        private bool _initialized;

        public UnicodeMap(ILinks<ulong> links) => _links = links;

        public static UnicodeMap InitNew(ILinks<ulong> links)
        {
            var map = new UnicodeMap(links);
            map.Init();
            return map;
        }

        public void Init()
        {
            if (_initialized)
            {
                return;
            }
            _initialized = true;
            var firstLink = _links.CreatePoint();
            if (firstLink != FirstCharLink)
            {
                _links.Delete(firstLink);
            }
            else
            {
                for (var i = FirstCharLink + 1; i <= LastCharLink; i++)
                {
                    // From NIL to It (NIL -> Character) transformation meaning, (or infinite amount of NIL characters before actual Character)
                    var createdLink = _links.CreatePoint();
                    _links.Update(createdLink, firstLink, createdLink);
                    if (createdLink != i)
                    {
                        throw new InvalidOperationException("Unable to initialize UTF 16 table.");
                    }
                }
            }
        }

        // 0 - null link
        // 1 - nil character (0 character)
        // ...
        // 65536 (0(1) + 65535 = 65536 possible values)

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static ulong FromCharToLink(char character) => (ulong)character + 1;

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static char FromLinkToChar(ulong link) => (char)(link - 1);

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public static bool IsCharLink(ulong link) => link <= MapSize;

        public static string FromLinksToString(IList<ulong> linksList)
        {
            var sb = new StringBuilder();
            for (int i = 0; i < linksList.Count; i++)
            {
                sb.Append(FromLinkToChar(linksList[i]));
            }
            return sb.ToString();
        }

        public static string FromSequenceLinkToString(ulong link, ILinks<ulong> links)
        {
            var sb = new StringBuilder();
            if (links.Exists(link))
            {
                StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(link, links.GetSource, links.GetTarget,
                    x => x <= MapSize || links.GetSource(x) == x || links.GetTarget(x) == x,
                    element =>
                    {
                        sb.Append(FromLinkToChar(element));
                        return true;
                    });
            }
            return sb.ToString();
        }

        public static ulong[] FromCharsToLinkArray(char[] chars) => FromCharsToLinkArray(chars, chars.Length);

        public static ulong[] FromCharsToLinkArray(char[] chars, int count)
        {
            // char array to ulong array
            var linksSequence = new ulong[count];
            for (var i = 0; i < count; i++)
            {
                linksSequence[i] = FromCharToLink(chars[i]);
            }
            return linksSequence;
        }

        public static ulong[] FromStringToLinkArray(string sequence)
        {
            // char array to ulong array
            var linksSequence = new ulong[sequence.Length];
            for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)
            {
                linksSequence[i] = FromCharToLink(sequence[i]);
            }
            return linksSequence;
        }

        public static List<ulong[]> FromStringToLinkArrayGroups(string sequence)
        {
            var result = new List<ulong[]>();
            var offset = 0;
            while (offset < sequence.Length)
            {
                var currentCategory = CharUnicodeInfo.GetUnicodeCategory(sequence[offset]);
                var relativeLength = 1;
```

```
            var absoluteLength = offset + relativeLength;
            while (absoluteLength < sequence.Length &&
                   currentCategory ==
                    ↪ CharUnicodeInfo.GetUnicodeCategory(sequence[absoluteLength]))
            {
                relativeLength++;
                absoluteLength++;
            }
            // char array to ulong array
            var innerSequence = new ulong[relativeLength];
            var maxLength = offset + relativeLength;
            for (var i = offset; i < maxLength; i++)
            {
                innerSequence[i - offset] = FromCharToLink(sequence[i]);
            }
            result.Add(innerSequence);
            offset += relativeLength;
        }
        return result;
    }

    public static List<ulong[]> FromLinkArrayToLinkArrayGroups(ulong[] array)
    {
        var result = new List<ulong[]>();
        var offset = 0;
        while (offset < array.Length)
        {
            var relativeLength = 1;
            if (array[offset] <= LastCharLink)
            {
                var currentCategory =
                ↪ CharUnicodeInfo.GetUnicodeCategory(FromLinkToChar(array[offset]));
                var absoluteLength = offset + relativeLength;
                while (absoluteLength < array.Length &&
                       array[absoluteLength] <= LastCharLink &&
                      currentCategory == CharUnicodeInfo.GetUnicodeCategory(FromLinkT⌟
                       ↪ oChar(array[absoluteLength])))
                {
                    relativeLength++;
                    absoluteLength++;
                }
            }
            else
            {
                var absoluteLength = offset + relativeLength;
                while (absoluteLength < array.Length && array[absoluteLength] >
                ↪ LastCharLink)
                {
                    relativeLength++;
                    absoluteLength++;
                }
            }
            // copy array
            var innerSequence = new ulong[relativeLength];
            var maxLength = offset + relativeLength;
            for (var i = offset; i < maxLength; i++)
            {
                innerSequence[i - offset] = array[i];
            }
            result.Add(innerSequence);
            offset += relativeLength;
        }
        return result;
    }
}
```

./Sequences/Walkers/LeftSequenceWalker.cs

```
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
{
    public class LeftSequenceWalker<TLink> : SequenceWalkerBase<TLink>
    {
        public LeftSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override IList<TLink> GetNextElementAfterPop(IList<TLink> element)
        ↪ => Links.GetLink(Links.GetSource(element));

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override IList<TLink> GetNextElementAfterPush(IList<TLink> element)
        ↪ => Links.GetLink(Links.GetTarget(element));

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override IEnumerable<IList<TLink>> WalkContents(IList<TLink>
        ↪ element)
        {
            var start = Links.Constants.IndexPart + 1;
            for (var i = element.Count - 1; i >= start; i--)
            {
                var partLink = Links.GetLink(element[i]);
                if (IsElement(partLink))
                {
                    yield return partLink;
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

./Sequences/Walkers/RightSequenceWalker.cs

```
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
{
    public class RightSequenceWalker<TLink> : SequenceWalkerBase<TLink>
    {
        public RightSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override IList<TLink> GetNextElementAfterPop(IList<TLink> element)
        ↪ => Links.GetLink(Links.GetTarget(element));

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override IList<TLink> GetNextElementAfterPush(IList<TLink> element)
        ↪ => Links.GetLink(Links.GetSource(element));

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected override IEnumerable<IList<TLink>> WalkContents(IList<TLink>
        ↪ element)
        {
```

```
            for (var i = Links.Constants.IndexPart + 1; i < element.Count; i++)
            {
                var partLink = Links.GetLink(element[i]);
                if (IsElement(partLink))
                {
                    yield return partLink;
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

./Sequences/Walkers/SequenceWalkerBase.cs

```
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Data.Sequences;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
{
    public abstract class SequenceWalkerBase<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, ISequenceWalker<TLink>
    {
        // TODO: Use IStack indead of System.Collections.Generic.Stack, but IStack should contain IsEmpty property
        private readonly Stack<IList<TLink>> _stack;

        protected SequenceWalkerBase(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) => _stack = new Stack<IList<TLink>>();

        public IEnumerable<IList<TLink>> Walk(TLink sequence)
        {
            if (_stack.Count > 0)
            {
                _stack.Clear(); // This can be replaced with while(!_stack.IsEmpty) _stack.Pop()
            }
            var element = Links.GetLink(sequence);
            if (IsElement(element))
            {
                yield return element;
            }
            else
            {
                while (true)
                {
                    if (IsElement(element))
                    {
                        if (_stack.Count == 0)
                        {
                            break;
                        }
                        element = _stack.Pop();
                        foreach (var output in WalkContents(element))
                        {
                            yield return output;
                        }
                        element = GetNextElementAfterPop(element);
                    }
                    else
                    {
                        _stack.Push(element);
                        element = GetNextElementAfterPush(element);
                    }
                }
            }
        }

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected virtual bool IsElement(IList<TLink> elementLink) => Point<TLink>.IsPartialPointUnchecked(elementLink);

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected abstract IList<TLink> GetNextElementAfterPop(IList<TLink> element);

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected abstract IList<TLink> GetNextElementAfterPush(IList<TLink> element);

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        protected abstract IEnumerable<IList<TLink>> WalkContents(IList<TLink> element);
    }
}
```

./Stacks/Stack.cs

```
using System.Collections.Generic;
using Platform.Collections.Stacks;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Stacks
{
    public class Stack<TLink> : IStack<TLink>
    {
        private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

        private readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
        private readonly TLink _stack;

        public Stack(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink stack)
        {
            _links = links;
            _stack = stack;
        }

        private TLink GetStackMarker() => _links.GetSource(_stack);

        private TLink GetTop() => _links.GetTarget(_stack);

        public TLink Peek() => _links.GetTarget(GetTop());

        public TLink Pop()
        {
            var element = Peek();
            if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(element, _stack))
            {
                var top = GetTop();
                var previousTop = _links.GetSource(top);
                _links.Update(_stack, GetStackMarker(), previousTop);
                _links.Delete(top);
            }
            return element;
        }

        public void Push(TLink element) => _links.Update(_stack, GetStackMarker(), _links.GetOrCreate(GetTop(), element));
    }
}
```

./Stacks/StackExtensions.cs

```
namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Stacks
{
    public static class StackExtensions
    {
        public static TLink CreateStack<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink stackMarker)
        {
            var stackPoint = links.CreatePoint();
            var stack = links.Update(stackPoint, stackMarker, stackPoint);
            return stack;
        }

        public static void DeleteStack<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink stack) => links.Delete(stack);
    }
}
```

./SynchronizedLinks.cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using Platform.Data.Constants;
using Platform.Data.Doublets;
using Platform.Threading.Synchronization;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
{
    /// <remarks>
    /// TODO: Autogeneration of synchronized wrapper (decorator).
    /// TODO: Try to unfold code of each method using IL generation for performance improvements.
    /// TODO: Or even to unfold multiple layers of implementations.
    /// </remarks>
    public class SynchronizedLinks<T> : ISynchronizedLinks<T>
    {
        public LinksCombinedConstants<T, T, int> Constants { get; }
        public ISynchronization SyncRoot { get; }
        public ILinks<T> Sync { get; }
        public ILinks<T> Unsync { get; }

        public SynchronizedLinks(ILinks<T> links) : this(new ReaderWriterLockSynchronization(), links) { }

        public SynchronizedLinks(ISynchronization synchronization, ILinks<T> links)
        {
            SyncRoot = synchronization;
            Sync = this;
            Unsync = links;
            Constants = links.Constants;
        }

        public T Count(IList<T> restriction) => SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(restriction, Unsync.Count);
        public T Each(Func<IList<T>, T> handler, IList<T> restrictions) => SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(handler, restrictions, (handler1, restrictions1) => Unsync.Each(handler1, restrictions1));
        public T Create() => SyncRoot.ExecuteWriteOperation(Unsync.Create);
        public T Update(IList<T> restrictions) => SyncRoot.ExecuteWriteOperation(restrictions, Unsync.Update);
        public void Delete(T link) => SyncRoot.ExecuteWriteOperation(link, Unsync.Delete);

        //public T Trigger(IList<T> restriction, Func<IList<T>, IList<T>, T> matchedHandler, IList<T> substitution, Func<IList<T>, IList<T>, T> substitutedHandler)
        //{
        //    if (restriction != null && substitution != null && !substitution.EqualTo(restriction))
        //        return SyncRoot.ExecuteWriteOperation(restriction, matchedHandler, substitution, substitutedHandler, Unsync.Trigger);

        //    return SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(restriction, matchedHandler, substitution, substitutedHandler, Unsync.Trigger);
        //}
    }
}
```

./UInt64Link.cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using Platform.Exceptions;
using Platform.Ranges;
using Platform.Helpers.Singletons;
using Platform.Data.Constants;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
{
    /// <summary>
    /// Структура описывающая уникальную связь.
    /// </summary>
    public struct UInt64Link : IEquatable<UInt64Link>, IReadOnlyList<ulong>, IList<ulong>
    {
        private static readonly LinksCombinedConstants<bool, ulong, int> _constants = Default<LinksCombinedConstants<bool, ulong, int>>.Instance;

        private const int Length = 3;

        public readonly ulong Index;
        public readonly ulong Source;
        public readonly ulong Target;

        public static readonly UInt64Link Null = new UInt64Link();

        public UInt64Link(params ulong[] values)
        {
            Index = values.Length > _constants.IndexPart ? values[_constants.IndexPart] : _constants.Null;
            Source = values.Length > _constants.SourcePart ? values[_constants.SourcePart] : _constants.Null;
            Target = values.Length > _constants.TargetPart ? values[_constants.TargetPart] : _constants.Null;
        }

        public UInt64Link(IList<ulong> values)
        {
            Index = values.Count > _constants.IndexPart ? values[_constants.IndexPart] : _constants.Null;
            Source = values.Count > _constants.SourcePart ? values[_constants.SourcePart] : _constants.Null;
            Target = values.Count > _constants.TargetPart ? values[_constants.TargetPart] : _constants.Null;
        }

```

```
    public UInt64Link(ulong index, ulong source, ulong target)
    {
        Index = index;
        Source = source;
        Target = target;
    }

    public UInt64Link(ulong source, ulong target)
        : this(_constants.Null, source, target)
    {
        Source = source;
        Target = target;
    }

    public static UInt64Link Create(ulong source, ulong target) => new
    ↪   UInt64Link(source, target);

    public override int GetHashCode() => (Index, Source, Target).GetHashCode();

    public bool IsNull() => Index == _constants.Null
                        && Source == _constants.Null
                        && Target == _constants.Null;

    public override bool Equals(object other) => other is UInt64Link &&
    ↪   Equals((UInt64Link)other);

    public bool Equals(UInt64Link other) => Index == other.Index
                                    && Source == other.Source
                                    && Target == other.Target;

    public static string ToString(ulong index, ulong source, ulong target) => $"({index}:
    ↪   {source}->{target})";

    public static string ToString(ulong source, ulong target) => $"({source}->{target})";

    public static implicit operator ulong[](UInt64Link link) => link.ToArray();

    public static implicit operator UInt64Link(ulong[] linkArray) => new
    ↪   UInt64Link(linkArray);

    public ulong[] ToArray()
    {
        var array = new ulong[Length];
        CopyTo(array, 0);
        return array;
    }

    public override string ToString() => Index == _constants.Null ? ToString(Source,
    ↪   Target) : ToString(Index, Source, Target);

    #region IList

    public ulong this[int index]
    {
        get
        {
            Ensure.Always.ArgumentInRange(index, new Range<int>(0, Length - 1),
            ↪   nameof(index));
            if (index == _constants.IndexPart)
            {
                return Index;
            }
            if (index == _constants.SourcePart)
            {
                return Source;
            }
            if (index == _constants.TargetPart)
            {
                return Target;
            }
            throw new NotSupportedException(); // Impossible path due to
            ↪   Ensure.ArgumentInRange
        }
        set => throw new NotSupportedException();
    }

    public int Count => Length;

    public bool IsReadOnly => true;

    IEnumerator IEnumerable.GetEnumerator() => GetEnumerator();

    public IEnumerator<ulong> GetEnumerator()
    {
        yield return Index;
        yield return Source;
        yield return Target;
    }

    public void Add(ulong item) => throw new NotSupportedException();

    public void Clear() => throw new NotSupportedException();

    public bool Contains(ulong item) => IndexOf(item) >= 0;

    public void CopyTo(ulong[] array, int arrayIndex)
    {
        Ensure.Always.ArgumentNotNull(array, nameof(array));
        Ensure.Always.ArgumentInRange(arrayIndex, new Range<int>(0, array.Length -
        ↪   1), nameof(arrayIndex));
        if (arrayIndex + Length > array.Length)
        {
            throw new ArgumentException();
        }
        array[arrayIndex++] = Index;
        array[arrayIndex++] = Source;
        array[arrayIndex] = Target;
    }

    public bool Remove(ulong item) =>
    ↪   Throw.A.NotSupportedExceptionAndReturn<bool>();

    public int IndexOf(ulong item)
    {
        if (Index == item)
        {
            return _constants.IndexPart;
        }
        if (Source == item)
        {
            return _constants.SourcePart;
        }
        if (Target == item)
        {
            return _constants.TargetPart;
        }

```

```
            return -1;
        }

        public void Insert(int index, ulong item) => throw new NotSupportedException();

        public void RemoveAt(int index) => throw new NotSupportedException();

        #endregion
    }
}
```

./UInt64LinkExtensions.cs

```
namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
{
    public static class UInt64LinkExtensions
    {
        public static bool IsFullPoint(this UInt64Link link) =>
        ↪   Point<ulong>.IsFullPoint(link);
        public static bool IsPartialPoint(this UInt64Link link) =>
        ↪   Point<ulong>.IsPartialPoint(link);
    }
}
```

./UInt64LinksExtensions.cs

```
using System;
using System.Text;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using Platform.Helpers.Singletons;
using Platform.Data.Constants;
using Platform.Data.Exceptions;
using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
{
    public static class UInt64LinksExtensions
    {
        public static readonly LinksCombinedConstants<bool, ulong, int> Constants =
        ↪   Default<LinksCombinedConstants<bool, ulong, int>>.Instance;

        public static void UseUnicode(this ILinks<ulong> links) =>
        ↪   UnicodeMap.InitNew(links);

        public static void EnsureEachLinkExists(this ILinks<ulong> links, IList<ulong>
        ↪   sequence)
        {
            if (sequence == null)
            {
                return;
            }
            for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Count; i++)
            {
                if (!links.Exists(sequence[i]))
                {
                    throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<ulong>(sequence[i],
                    ↪   $"sequence[{i}]");
                }
            }
        }

        public static void EnsureEachLinkIsAnyOrExists(this ILinks<ulong> links,
        ↪   IList<ulong> sequence)
        {
            if (sequence == null)
            {
                return;
            }
            for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Count; i++)
            {
                if (sequence[i] != Constants.Any && !links.Exists(sequence[i]))
                {
                    throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<ulong>(sequence[i],
                    ↪   $"sequence[{i}]");
                }
            }
        }

        public static bool AnyLinkIsAny(this ILinks<ulong> links, params ulong[] sequence)
        {
            if (sequence == null)
            {
                return false;
            }
            var constants = links.Constants;
            for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)
            {
                if (sequence[i] == constants.Any)
                {
                    return true;
                }
            }
            return false;
        }

        public static string FormatStructure(this ILinks<ulong> links, ulong linkIndex,
        ↪   Func<UInt64Link, bool> isElement, bool renderIndex = false, bool renderDebug
        ↪   = false)
        {
            var sb = new StringBuilder();
            var visited = new HashSet<ulong>();
            links.AppendStructure(sb, visited, linkIndex, isElement, (innerSb, link) =>
            ↪   innerSb.Append(link.Index), renderIndex, renderDebug);
            return sb.ToString();
        }

        public static string FormatStructure(this ILinks<ulong> links, ulong linkIndex,
        ↪   Func<UInt64Link, bool> isElement, Action<StringBuilder, UInt64Link>
        ↪   appendElement, bool renderIndex = false, bool renderDebug = false)
        {
            var sb = new StringBuilder();
            var visited = new HashSet<ulong>();
            links.AppendStructure(sb, visited, linkIndex, isElement, appendElement,
            ↪   renderIndex, renderDebug);
            return sb.ToString();
        }

        public static void AppendStructure(this ILinks<ulong> links, StringBuilder sb,
        ↪   HashSet<ulong> visited, ulong linkIndex, Func<UInt64Link, bool> isElement,
        ↪   Action<StringBuilder, UInt64Link> appendElement, bool renderIndex = false,
        ↪   bool renderDebug = false)
        {
            if (sb == null)
            {
                throw new ArgumentNullException(nameof(sb));
            }
```

```
        if (linkIndex == Constants.Null || linkIndex == Constants.Any || linkIndex ==
        ↪  Constants.Itself)
        {
            return;
        }
        if (links.Exists(linkIndex))
        {
            if (visited.Add(linkIndex))
            {
                sb.Append('(');
                var link = new UInt64Link(links.GetLink(linkIndex));
                if (renderIndex)
                {
                    sb.Append(link.Index);
                    sb.Append(':');
                }
                if (link.Source == link.Index)
                {
                    sb.Append(link.Index);
                }
                else
                {
                    var source = new UInt64Link(links.GetLink(link.Source));
                    if (isElement(source))
                    {
                        appendElement(sb, source);
                    }
                    else
                    {
                        links.AppendStructure(sb, visited, source.Index, isElement,
                        ↪  appendElement, renderIndex);
                    }
                }
                sb.Append(' ');
                if (link.Target == link.Index)
                {
                    sb.Append(link.Index);
                }
                else
                {
                    var target = new UInt64Link(links.GetLink(link.Target));
                    if (isElement(target))
                    {
                        appendElement(sb, target);
                    }
                    else
                    {
                        links.AppendStructure(sb, visited, target.Index, isElement,
                        ↪  appendElement, renderIndex);
                    }
                }
                sb.Append(')');
            }
            else
            {
                if (renderDebug)
                {
                    sb.Append('*');
                }
                sb.Append(linkIndex);
            }
        }
```

```
            else
            {
                if (renderDebug)
                {
                    sb.Append('~');
                }
                sb.Append(linkIndex);
            }
        }
    }
}
```

./UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.cs

```
using System;
using System.Linq;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.IO;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using System.Threading;
using System.Threading.Tasks;
using Platform.Disposables;
using Platform.Timestamps;
using Platform.Unsafe;
using Platform.IO;
using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
{
    public class UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer : LinksDisposableDecoratorBase<ulong>
    ↪  //-V3073
    {
        /// <remarks>
        /// Альтернативные варианты хранения трансформации (элемента транзакции):
        ///
        /// private enum TransitionType
        /// {
        ///     Creation,
        ///     UpdateOf,
        ///     UpdateTo,
        ///     Deletion
        /// }
        ///
        /// private struct Transition
        /// {
        ///     public ulong TransactionId;
        ///     public UniqueTimestamp Timestamp;
        ///     public TransactionItemType Type;
        ///     public Link Source;
        ///     public Link Linker;
        ///     public Link Target;
        /// }
        ///
        /// Или
        ///
        /// public struct TransitionHeader
        /// {
        ///     public ulong TransactionIdCombined;
        ///     public ulong TimestampCombined;
        ///
        ///     public ulong TransactionId
        ///     {
        ///         get
```

```
///         {
///             return (ulong) mask & TransactionIdCombined;
///         }
///     }
///
///     public UniqueTimestamp Timestamp
///     {
///         get
///         {
///             return (UniqueTimestamp)mask & TransactionIdCombined;
///         }
///     }
///
///     public TransactionItemType Type
///     {
///         get
///         {
///             // Использовать по одному биту из TransactionId и Timestamp,
///             // для значения в 2 бита, которое представляет тип операции
///             throw new NotImplementedException();
///         }
///     }
/// }
///
/// private struct Transition
/// {
///     public TransitionHeader Header;
///     public Link Source;
///     public Link Linker;
///     public Link Target;
/// }
///
/// </remarks>
public struct Transition
{
    public static readonly long Size = StructureHelpers.SizeOf<Transition>();

    public readonly ulong TransactionId;
    public readonly UInt64Link Before;
    public readonly UInt64Link After;
    public readonly Timestamp Timestamp;

    public Transition(UniqueTimestampFactory uniqueTimestampFactory, ulong
    ↪   transactionId, UInt64Link before, UInt64Link after)
    {
        TransactionId = transactionId;
        Before = before;
        After = after;
        Timestamp = uniqueTimestampFactory.Create();
    }

    public Transition(UniqueTimestampFactory uniqueTimestampFactory, ulong
    ↪   transactionId, UInt64Link before)
        : this(uniqueTimestampFactory, transactionId, before, default)
    {
    }

    public Transition(UniqueTimestampFactory uniqueTimestampFactory, ulong
    ↪   transactionId)
        : this(uniqueTimestampFactory, transactionId, default, default)
    {
    }

    public override string ToString() => $"{Timestamp} {TransactionId}: {Before}
    ↪   => {After}";
}

/// <remarks>
/// Другие варианты реализации транзакций (атомарности):
///     1. Разделение хранения значения связи ((Source Target) или (Source Linker
↪   Target)) и индексов.
///     2. Хранение трансформаций/операций в отдельном хранилище Links, но
↪   дополнительно потребуется решить вопрос
///        со ссылками на внешние идентификаторы, или как-то иначе решить
↪   вопрос с пересечениями идентификаторов.
///
/// Где хранить промежуточный список транзакций?
///
/// В оперативной памяти:
/// Минусы:
///     1. Может усложнить систему, если она будет функционировать
↪   самостоятельно,
///     так как нужно отдельно выделять память под список трансформаций.
///     2. Выделенной оперативной памяти может не хватить, в том случае,
///     если транзакция использует слишком много трансформаций.
///        -> Можно использовать жёсткий диск для слишком длинных транзакций.
///        -> Максимальный размер списка трансформаций можно ограничить /
↪   задать константой.
///     3. При подтверждении транзакции (Commit) все трансформации
↪   записываются разом создавая задержку.
///
/// На жёстком диске:
/// Минусы:
///     1. Длительный отклик, на запись каждой трансформации.
///     2. Лог транзакций дополнительно наполняется отменёнными транзакциями.
///        -> Это может решаться упаковкой/исключением дублирующих операций.
///        -> Также это может решаться тем, что короткие транзакции вообще
///           не будут записываться в случае отката.
///     3. Перед тем как выполнять отмену операций транзакции нужно дождаться
↪   пока все операции (трансформации)
///        будут записаны в лог.
///
/// </remarks>
public class Transaction : DisposableBase
{
    private readonly Queue<Transition> _transitions;
    private readonly UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer _layer;
    public bool IsCommitted { get; private set; }
    public bool IsReverted { get; private set; }

    public Transaction(UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer layer)
    {
        _layer = layer;
        if (_layer._currentTransactionId != 0)
        {
            throw new NotSupportedException("Nested transactions not supported.");
        }
        IsCommitted = false;
        IsReverted = false;
        _transitions = new Queue<Transition>();
        SetCurrentTransaction(layer, this);
    }

    public void Commit()
```

```
        {
            EnsureTransactionAllowsWriteOperations(this);
            while (_transitions.Count > 0)
            {
                var transition = _transitions.Dequeue();
                _layer._transitions.Enqueue(transition);
            }
            _layer._lastCommitedTransactionId = _layer._currentTransactionId;
            IsCommitted = true;
        }

        private void Revert()
        {
            EnsureTransactionAllowsWriteOperations(this);
            var transitionsToRevert = new Transition[_transitions.Count];
            _transitions.CopyTo(transitionsToRevert, 0);
            for (var i = transitionsToRevert.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
            {
                _layer.RevertTransition(transitionsToRevert[i]);
            }
            IsReverted = true;
        }

        public static void SetCurrentTransaction(UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer layer,
        ↪   Transaction transaction)
        {
            layer._currentTransactionId = layer._lastCommitedTransactionId + 1;
            layer._currentTransactionTransitions = transaction._transitions;
            layer._currentTransaction = transaction;
        }

        public static void EnsureTransactionAllowsWriteOperations(Transaction
        ↪   transaction)
        {
            if (transaction.IsReverted)
            {
                throw new InvalidOperationException("Transation is reverted.");
            }
            if (transaction.IsCommitted)
            {
                throw new InvalidOperationException("Transation is commited.");
            }
        }

        protected override void DisposeCore(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
        {
            if (!wasDisposed && _layer != null && !_layer.IsDisposed)
            {
                if (!IsCommitted && !IsReverted)
                {
                    Revert();
                }
                _layer.ResetCurrentTransation();
            }
        }

        // TODO: THIS IS EXCEPTION WORKAROUND, REMOVE IT THEN
        ↪   https://github.com/linksplatform/Disposables/issues/13 FIXED
        protected override bool AllowMultipleDisposeCalls => true;
    }

    public static readonly TimeSpan DefaultPushDelay = TimeSpan.FromSeconds(0.1);

    private readonly string _logAddress;
    private readonly FileStream _log;
    private readonly Queue<Transition> _transitions;
    private readonly UniqueTimestampFactory _uniqueTimestampFactory;
    private Task _transitionsPusher;
    private Transition _lastCommitedTransition;
    private ulong _currentTransactionId;
    private Queue<Transition> _currentTransactionTransitions;
    private Transaction _currentTransaction;
    private ulong _lastCommitedTransactionId;

    public UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(ILinks<ulong> links, string logAddress)
        : base(links)
    {
        if (string.IsNullOrWhiteSpace(logAddress))
        {
            throw new ArgumentNullException(nameof(logAddress));
        }
        // В первой строке файла хранится последняя закоммиченную транзакцию.
        // При запуске это используется для проверки удачного закрытия файла лога.
        // In the first line of the file the last committed transaction is stored.
        // On startup, this is used to check that the log file is successfully closed.
        var lastCommitedTransition =
        ↪   FileHelpers.ReadFirstOrDefault<Transition>(logAddress);
        var lastWrittenTransition =
        ↪   FileHelpers.ReadLastOrDefault<Transition>(logAddress);
        if (!lastCommitedTransition.Equals(lastWrittenTransition))
        {
            Dispose();
            throw new NotSupportedException("Database is damaged, autorecovery is not
            ↪   supported yet.");
        }
        if (lastCommitedTransition.Equals(default(Transition)))
        {
            FileHelpers.WriteFirst(logAddress, lastCommitedTransition);
        }
        _lastCommitedTransition = lastCommitedTransition;
        // TODO: Think about a better way to calculate or store this value
        var allTransitions = FileHelpers.ReadAll<Transition>(logAddress);
        _lastCommitedTransactionId = allTransitions.Max(x => x.TransactionId);
        _uniqueTimestampFactory = new UniqueTimestampFactory();
        _logAddress = logAddress;
        _log = FileHelpers.Append(logAddress);
        _transitions = new Queue<Transition>();
        _transitionsPusher = new Task(TransitionsPusher);
        _transitionsPusher.Start();
    }

    public IList<ulong> GetLinkValue(ulong link) => Links.GetLink(link);

    public override ulong Create()
    {
        var createdLinkIndex = Links.Create();
        var createdLink = new UInt64Link(Links.GetLink(createdLinkIndex));
        CommitTransition(new Transition(_uniqueTimestampFactory,
        ↪   _currentTransactionId, default, createdLink));
        return createdLinkIndex;
    }

    public override ulong Update(IList<ulong> parts)
    {
        var beforeLink = new UInt64Link(Links.GetLink(parts[Constants.IndexPart]));
```

```
            parts[Constants.IndexPart] = Links.Update(parts);
            var afterLink = new UInt64Link(Links.GetLink(parts[Constants.IndexPart]));
            CommitTransition(new Transition(_uniqueTimestampFactory,
            ↪    _currentTransactionId, beforeLink, afterLink));
            return parts[Constants.IndexPart];
        }

        public override void Delete(ulong link)
        {
            var deletedLink = new UInt64Link(Links.GetLink(link));
            Links.Delete(link);
            CommitTransition(new Transition(_uniqueTimestampFactory,
            ↪    _currentTransactionId, deletedLink, default));
        }

        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        private Queue<Transition> GetCurrentTransitions() =>
        ↪    _currentTransactionTransitions ?? _transitions;

        private void CommitTransition(Transition transition)
        {
            if (_currentTransaction != null)
            {
                Transaction.EnsureTransactionAllowsWriteOperations(_currentTransaction);
            }
            var transitions = GetCurrentTransitions();
            transitions.Enqueue(transition);
        }

        private void RevertTransition(Transition transition)
        {
            if (transition.After.IsNull()) // Revert Deletion with Creation
            {
                Links.Create();
            }
            else if (transition.Before.IsNull()) // Revert Creation with Deletion
            {
                Links.Delete(transition.After.Index);
            }
            else // Revert Update
            {
                Links.Update(new[] { transition.After.Index, transition.Before.Source,
                ↪    transition.Before.Target });
            }
        }

        private void ResetCurrentTransation()
        {
            _currentTransactionId = 0;
            _currentTransactionTransitions = null;
            _currentTransaction = null;
        }

        private void PushTransitions()
        {
            if (_log == null || _transitions == null)
            {
                return;
            }
            for (var i = 0; i < _transitions.Count; i++)
            {
                var transition = _transitions.Dequeue();

                _log.Write(transition);
                _lastCommitedTransition = transition;
            }
        }

        private void TransitionsPusher()
        {
            while (!IsDisposed && _transitionsPusher != null)
            {
                Thread.Sleep(DefaultPushDelay);
                PushTransitions();
            }
        }

        public Transaction BeginTransaction() => new Transaction(this);

        private void DisposeTransitions()
        {
            try
            {
                var pusher = _transitionsPusher;
                if (pusher != null)
                {
                    _transitionsPusher = null;
                    pusher.Wait();
                }
                if (_transitions != null)
                {
                    PushTransitions();
                }
                Disposable.TryDispose(_log);
                FileHelpers.WriteFirst(_logAddress, _lastCommitedTransition);
            }
            catch
            {
            }
        }

        #region DisposalBase

        protected override void DisposeCore(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
        {
            if (!wasDisposed)
            {
                DisposeTransitions();
            }
            base.DisposeCore(manual, wasDisposed);
        }

        #endregion
    }
}
```

Index