```
LinksPlatform's Platform.Data.Doublets Class Library
    ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/CriterionMatchers/TargetMatcher.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.CriterionMatchers
8
       public class TargetMatcher<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, ICriterionMatcher<TLink>
9
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            private readonly TLink _targetToMatch;
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public TargetMatcher(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink targetToMatch) : base(links) =>
16
               _targetToMatch = targetToMatch;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
19
            public bool IsMatched(TLink link) => _equalityComparer.Equals(_links.GetTarget(link),
                _targetToMatch);
       }
20
   }
21
1.2
    ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksCascadeUniquenessAndUsagesResolver.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
5
6
       public class LinksCascadeUniquenessAndUsagesResolver<TLink> : LinksUniquenessResolver<TLink>
8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public LinksCascadeUniquenessAndUsagesResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
10
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            protected override TLink ResolveAddressChangeConflict(TLink oldLinkAddress, TLink
13
               newLinkAddress)
14
                // Use Facade (the last decorator) to ensure recursion working correctly
15
                _facade.MergeUsages(oldLinkAddress, newLinkAddress);
                return base.ResolveAddressChangeConflict(oldLinkAddress, newLinkAddress);
17
            }
18
       }
19
   }
20
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksCascadeUsagesResolver.cs
1.3
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
6
        /// <remarks>
        /// <para>Must be used in conjunction with NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver.</para>
9
        /// <para>Должен использоваться вместе с NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver.</para>
10
       /// </remarks>
11
       public class LinksCascadeUsagesResolver<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
            public LinksCascadeUsagesResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
15
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public override void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
18
19
                var linkIndex = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
20
                // Use Facade (the last decorator) to ensure recursion working correctly
21
                _facade.DeleteAllUsages(linkIndex);
22
                _links.Delete(linkIndex);
23
            }
^{24}
       }
25
   }
26
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksDecoratorBase.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
2
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
8
       public abstract class LinksDecoratorBase<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, ILinks<TLink>
9
10
            protected readonly LinksConstants<TLink> _constants;
12
            public LinksConstants<TLink> Constants
13
14
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                get => _constants;
16
            }
17
18
            protected ILinks<TLink> _facade;
20
            public ILinks<TLink> Facade
21
22
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                get => _facade;
24
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
26
                set
                {
27
                    _facade = value;
2.8
                    if (_links is LinksDecoratorBase<TLink> decorator)
29
30
                        decorator.Facade = value;
31
                    }
32
                }
            }
34
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            protected LinksDecoratorBase(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links)
37
38
                 constants = links.Constants;
39
                Facade = this;
            }
41
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
            public virtual TLink Count(IList<TLink> restrictions) => _links.Count(restrictions);
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
            public virtual TLink Each(Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler, IList<TLink> restrictions)
47
               => _links.Each(handler, restrictions);
48
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
            public virtual TLink Create(IList<TLink> restrictions) => _links.Create(restrictions);
50
51
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
52
            public virtual TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution) =>
               _links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
54
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
55
            public virtual void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions) => _links.Delete(restrictions);
       }
57
   }
58
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksDisposableDecoratorBase.cs\\
1.5
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Disposables;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   #pragma warning disable CA1063 // Implement IDisposable Correctly
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
8
       public abstract class LinksDisposableDecoratorBase<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>,
9
           ILinks<TLink>, System.IDisposable
            protected class DisposableWithMultipleCallsAllowed : Disposable
11
12
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
                public DisposableWithMultipleCallsAllowed(Disposal disposal) : base(disposal) { }
14
                protected override bool AllowMultipleDisposeCalls
16
```

```
17
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
                    get => true;
19
                }
            }
21
22
            protected readonly DisposableWithMultipleCallsAllowed Disposable;
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            protected LinksDisposableDecoratorBase(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) => Disposable
26
               = new DisposableWithMultipleCallsAllowed(Dispose);
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
            ~LinksDisposableDecoratorBase() => Disposable.Destruct();
29
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
            public void Dispose() => Disposable.Dispose();
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
            protected virtual void Dispose(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
36
                if (!wasDisposed)
37
                {
                    _links.DisposeIfPossible();
39
                }
40
            }
41
       }
42
   }
43
    ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksInnerReferenceExistenceValidator.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
        // TODO: Make LinksExternalReferenceValidator. A layer that checks each link to exist or to
9
           be external (hybrid link's raw number).
        public class LinksInnerReferenceExistenceValidator<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
10
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            public LinksInnerReferenceExistenceValidator(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public override TLink Each(Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler, IList<TLink> restrictions)
16
17
                var links = _links;
18
                links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restrictions, nameof(restrictions));
19
                return links.Each(handler, restrictions);
20
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
24
                // TODO: Possible values: null, ExistentLink or NonExistentHybrid(ExternalReference)
26
27
                var links = _links;
                links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restrictions, nameof(restrictions));
28
                links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(substitution, nameof(substitution));
29
                return links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
30
            }
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            public override void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
34
35
                var link = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
36
                var links = _links;
37
                links.EnsureLinkExists(link, nameof(link));
38
                links.Delete(link);
39
            }
40
       }
41
   }
42
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksItselfConstantToSelfReferenceResolver.cs
1.7
   using System;
   using System Collections Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
```

```
#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform. Data. Doublets. Decorators
   {
       public class LinksItselfConstantToSelfReferenceResolver<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
10
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
           public LinksItselfConstantToSelfReferenceResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public override TLink Each(Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler, IList<TLink> restrictions)
17
18
                var constants = _constants;
19
                var itselfConstant = constants.Itself;
20
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(constants.Any, itselfConstant) &&
21
                    restrictions.Contains(itselfConstant))
                {
22
                    // Itself constant is not supported for Each method right now, skipping execution
23
24
                    return constants.Continue;
                }
25
                return _links.Each(handler, restrictions);
            }
27
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
           public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution) =>
30
               _links.Update(restrictions, _links.ResolveConstantAsSelfReference(_constants.Itself,
               restrictions, substitution));
       }
3.1
   }
32
1.8
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksNonExistentDependenciesCreator.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
-1
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
6
7
   {
        /// <remarks>
       /// Not practical if newSource and newTarget are too big.
9
       /// To be able to use practical version we should allow to create link at any specific
10
           location inside ResizableDirectMemoryLinks.
        /// This in turn will require to implement not a list of empty links, but a list of ranges
           to store it more efficiently.
        /// </remarks>
12
       public class LinksNonExistentDependenciesCreator<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
           public LinksNonExistentDependenciesCreator(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
16
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
           public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
19
20
                var constants =
                                 _constants;
21
                var links = _links;
22
                links.EnsureCreated(substitution[constants.SourcePart],
23

→ substitution[constants.TargetPart]);
                return links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
24
            }
25
       }
26
   }
27
    ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksNullConstant To Self Reference Resolver.cs\\
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
6
       public class LinksNullConstantToSelfReferenceResolver<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
           public LinksNullConstantToSelfReferenceResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
```

```
public override TLink Create(IList<TLink> restrictions) => _links.CreatePoint();
14
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
           public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution) =>
                _links.Update(restrictions, _links.ResolveConstantAsSelfReference(_constants.Null,
               restrictions, substitution));
       }
   }
19
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksUniquenessResolver.cs
1.10
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
       public class LinksUniquenessResolver<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
9
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
10

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            public LinksUniquenessResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
16
17
                var constants = 
                                 _constants;
18
                var links = _links;
19
                var newLinkAddress = links.SearchOrDefault(substitution[constants.SourcePart],
20

    substitution[constants.TargetPart]);
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(newLinkAddress, default))
21
                {
22
                    return links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
                }
24
                return ResolveAddressChangeConflict(restrictions[constants.IndexPart],
25
                → newLinkAddress);
            }
26
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
           protected virtual TLink ResolveAddressChangeConflict(TLink oldLinkAddress, TLink
               newLinkAddress)
30
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(oldLinkAddress, newLinkAddress) &&
31
                    _links.Exists(oldLinkAddress))
                {
32
                    _facade.Delete(oldLinkAddress);
34
                return newLinkAddress;
35
            }
36
       }
37
38
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksUniquenessValidator.cs
1.11
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
       public class LinksUniquenessValidator<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
           public LinksUniquenessValidator(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
14
1.5
                var links = _links;
                var constants = _constants;
17
                links.EnsureDoesNotExists(substitution[constants.SourcePart],
                → substitution[constants.TargetPart]);
19
                return links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
            }
20
       }
21
   }
22
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksUsagesValidator.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
       public class LinksUsagesValidator<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
           public LinksUsagesValidator(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
           public override TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
14
15
                var links = links;
16
                links.EnsureNoUsages(restrictions[_constants.IndexPart]);
17
                return links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
            }
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
           public override void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
22
                var link = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
24
                var links = _links;
25
                links.EnsureNoUsages(link);
26
                links.Delete(link);
27
           }
28
       }
   }
30
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver.cs
1.13
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
6
       public class NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>
8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
           public NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
           public override void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
14
                var linkIndex = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
16
                var links = _links;
17
                links.EnforceResetValues(linkIndex);
                links.Delete(linkIndex);
19
           }
20
       }
   }
22
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/UInt64Links.cs
1.14
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
6
7
        /// <summary>
       /// <para>Represents a combined decorator that implements the basic logic for interacting
        with the links storage for links with addresses represented as <see cref="System.UInt64"
           />.</para>
        /// <para>Представляет комбинированный декоратор, реализующий основную логику по
10
        🛶 взаимодействии с хранилищем связей, для связей с адресами представленными в виде <see
           cref="System.UInt64"/>.</para>
        /// </summary>
11
        /// <remarks>
12
       /// Возможные оптимизации:
13
       /// Объединение в одном поле Source и Target с уменьшением до 32 бит.
14
       ///
                + меньше объём БД
       ///
16
               - меньше производительность
               - больше ограничение на количество связей в БД)
17
       /// Ленивое хранение размеров поддеревьев (расчитываемое по мере использования БД)
```

```
+ меньше объём БД
19
        ///
                - больше сложность
        111
21
       /// Текущее теоретическое ограничение на индекс связи, из-за использования 5 бит в размере
22
        → поддеревьев для AVL баланса и флагов нитей: 2 в степени(64 минус 5 равно 59 ) равно 576
           460 752 303 423 488
       /// Желательно реализовать поддержку переключения между деревьями и битовыми индексами
23
            (битовыми строками) - вариант матрицы (выстраеваемой лениво).
        111
24
        /// Решить отключать ли проверки при компиляции под Release. T.e. исключения будут
           выбрасываться только при #if DEBUG
       /// </remarks>
26
       public class UInt64Links : LinksDisposableDecoratorBase<ulong>
27
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
30
            public UInt64Links(ILinks<ulong> links) : base(links) { }
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public override ulong Create(IList<ulong> restrictions) => _links.CreatePoint();
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
            public override ulong Update(IList<ulong> restrictions, IList<ulong> substitution)
36
37
                var constants = _constants;
38
39
                var indexPartConstant = constants.IndexPart;
                var sourcePartConstant = constants.SourcePart;
40
                var targetPartConstant = constants.TargetPart;
                var nullConstant = constants.Null;
42
                var itselfConstant = constants.Itself;
43
                var existedLink = nullConstant;
44
                var updatedLink = restrictions[indexPartConstant];
45
                var newSource = substitution[sourcePartConstant];
46
                var newTarget = substitution[targetPartConstant];
47
                var links = _links;
48
                if (newSource != itselfConstant && newTarget != itselfConstant)
49
                {
                    existedLink = links.SearchOrDefault(newSource, newTarget);
5.1
52
                   (existedLink == nullConstant)
53
54
                    var before = links.GetLink(updatedLink);
55
                    if (before[sourcePartConstant] != newSource || before[targetPartConstant] !=
56
                        newTarget)
                    {
                        links.Update(updatedLink, newSource == itselfConstant ? updatedLink :
                         \rightarrow newSource,
                                                   newTarget == itselfConstant ? updatedLink :
                                                    → newTarget);
60
                    return updatedLink;
                }
62
                else
63
                {
                    return _facade.MergeAndDelete(updatedLink, existedLink);
65
                }
66
            }
68
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
            public override void Delete(IList<ulong> restrictions)
70
7.1
                var linkIndex = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
72
73
                var links = _links;
                links.EnforceResetValues(linkIndex);
74
                 _facade.DeleteAllUsages(linkIndex);
75
                links.Delete(linkIndex);
76
            }
77
       }
78
1.15
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/UniLinks.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
2
   using System.Linq;
   using Platform.Collections;
   using Platform.Collections.Lists;
   using Platform.Data.Universal;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
```

```
namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
10
11
        /// <remarks>
12
        /// What does empty pattern (for condition or substitution) mean? Nothing or Everything?
13
       /// Now we go with nothing. And nothing is something one, but empty, and cannot be changed
          by itself. But can cause creation (update from nothing) or deletion (update to nothing).
        /// TODO: Decide to change to IDoubletLinks or not to change. (Better to create
16
           DefaultUniLinksBase, that contains logic itself and can be implemented using both
           IDoubletLinks and ILinks.)
        /// </remarks>
       internal class UniLinks<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>, IUniLinks<TLink>
18
19
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
20

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

21
            public UniLinks(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
22
23
            private struct Transition
25
                public IList<TLink> Before;
26
                public IList<TLink> After;
27
28
                public Transition(IList<TLink> before, IList<TLink> after)
29
30
                    Before = before;
31
                    After = after;
32
                }
33
            }
34
            //public static readonly TLink NullConstant = Use<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Single.Null;
36
            //public static readonly IReadOnlyList<TLink> NullLink = new
37
               ReadOnlyCollection<TLink>(new List<TLink> { NullConstant, NullConstant, NullConstant
               });
            // TODO: Подумать о том, как реализовать древовидный Restriction и Substitution
39
                (Links-Expression)
            public TLink Trigger(IList<TLink> restriction, Func<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>, TLink>
40
                matchedHandler, IList<TLink> substitution, Func<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>, TLink>
                substitutedHandler)
41
                ///List<Transition> transitions = null;
                ///if (!restriction.IsNullOrEmpty())
43
                ////{
                ////
                        // Есть причина делать проход (чтение)
                ////
                        if (matchedHandler != null)
46
                ////
                        {
47
                ////
                             if (!substitution.IsNullOrEmpty())
48
                ////
49
                1111
                                 // restriction => { 0, 0, 0 } | { 0 } // Create
50
                ////
                                 // substitution => { itself, 0, 0 } | { itself, itself, itself } //
5.1
                1111
                                 // substitution => { 0, 0, 0 } | { 0 } // Delete
                ////
                                 transitions = new List<Transition>();
53
                1///
                                 if (Equals(substitution[Constants.IndexPart], Constants.Null))
54
                1111
55
                ////
                                     // If index is Null, that means we always ignore every other
56
                    value (they are also Null by definition)
                1111
                                     var matchDecision = matchedHandler(, NullLink);
57
                                     if (Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Break))
                ////
5.8
                ////
                                         return false;
                                     if (!Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Skip))
                ////
60
                ////
                                         transitions.Add(new Transition(matchedLink, newValue));
61
                                 }
                1///
62
                ////
                                 else
63
                1///
64
                ////
                                     Func<T, bool> handler;
65
                ////
                                     handler = link =>
66
                ////
                                     {
67
                ////
                                         var matchedLink = Memory.GetLinkValue(link);
68
                ////
                                         var newValue = Memory.GetLinkValue(link);
69
                                         newValue[Constants.IndexPart] = Constants.Itself;
                ////
70
                1111
                                         newValue[Constants.SourcePart] =
7.1
                _{\hookrightarrow} Equals(substitution[Constants.SourcePart], Constants.Itself) ?
                   matchedLink[Constants.IndexPart] : substitution[Constants.SourcePart];
                ////
                                         newValue[Constants.TargetPart] =
72
                _{\hookrightarrow} Equals(substitution[Constants.TargetPart], Constants.Itself) ?
                    matchedLink[Constants.IndexPart] : substitution[Constants.TargetPart];
```

```
var matchDecision = matchedHandler(matchedLink, newValue);
                 1111
                                          if (Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Break))
                 1111
                                               return false;
                                             (!Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Skip))
                 ////
                 ////
                                              transitions.Add(new Transition(matchedLink, newValue));
                 ////
                                          return true;
                 ////
79
                                      if (!Memory.Each(handler, restriction))
80
                 ////
                                          return Constants.Break;
                 1///
                                  }
                 ////
                             }
                 ////
                             else
                             {
                 ////
                                  Func<T, bool> handler = link =>
                 ////
86
                 ////
                 ////
                                      var matchedLink = Memory.GetLinkValue(link);
                                      var matchDecision = matchedHandler(matchedLink, matchedLink);
                 ////
                 ////
                                      return !Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Break);
                 ////
                                  };
                 ////
                                  if (!Memory.Each(handler, restriction))
                 ////
                                      return Constants.Break;
                 1///
                             }
                 ////
                         }
                 1///
                         else
                 ////
                 ////
                             if (substitution != null)
                 ////
                 ////
                                  transitions = new List<IList<T>>();
                                  Func<T, bool> handler = link =>
                 ////
                 1///
                                      var matchedLink = Memory.GetLinkValue(link);
                 1///
                                      transitions.Add(matchedLink);
104
                 ////
                                      return true;
                                  };
                 ////
                 1///
                                  if (!Memory.Each(handler, restriction))
                 ////
                                      return Constants.Break;
                 ////
                             }
                 ////
                             else
                 ////
                             {
                 ////
                                  return Constants.Continue;
                             }
                 ////
                 ////
                         }
114
                 ////}
                 ///if
                        (substitution != null)
                 ////{
                 ////
                         // Есть причина делать замену (запись)
                 ////
                         if (substitutedHandler != null)
                 ////
                         {
120
                 ////
                         }
                 1111
                         else
                 ////
                         {
                 1111
                         }
124
                 ////}
                 ///return Constants.Continue;
                 //if (restriction.IsNullOrEmpty()) // Create
                 //{
                 //
                       substitution[Constants.IndexPart] = Memory.AllocateLink();
                //
                       Memory.SetLinkValue(substitution);
                 //}
                 //else if (substitution.IsNullOrEmpty()) // Delete
                 //{
134
                 11
                       Memory.FreeLink(restriction[Constants.IndexPart]);
                 //}
                 //else if (restriction.EqualTo(substitution)) // Read or ("repeat" the state) // Each
                 //{
                 //
                       // No need to collect links to list
                 //
                       // Skip == Continue
                 //
                       // No need to check substituedHandler
                 //
                       if (!Memory.Each(link => !Equals(matchedHandler(Memory.GetLinkValue(link)),
                     Constants.Break), restriction))
                 //
                           return Constants.Break;
                 //}
                 //else // Update
                 //{
                //
                       //List<IList<T>> matchedLinks = null;
                 //
                       if (matchedHandler != null)
                 //
                       {
```

7.3

7.5

76

78

82

83

85

87

89

90

92

93

94

96

97

99

100

101

102

103

105

106

107

108

109

110

111

113

115

116

117

118

121

122

123

125

127

128

129

130

131

133

135

136

137

138

139

140

141

142

144

145

147

148

```
matchedLinks = new List<IList<T>>();
150
                 //
                            Func<T, bool> handler = link =>
                 //
152
                 //
                                 var matchedLink = Memory.GetLinkValue(link);
153
                 //
                                 var matchDecision = matchedHandler(matchedLink);
                 //
                                 if (Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Break))
155
                 //
                                     return false;
156
                 //
                                 if (!Equals(matchDecision, Constants.Skip))
157
                 //
                                     matchedLinks.Add(matchedLink);
                 //
                                 return true;
159
                 //
                            };
160
                 //
                            if (!Memory.Each(handler, restriction))
161
                 //
                                 return Constants.Break;
162
                 //
163
                 //
                        if (!matchedLinks.IsNullOrEmpty())
164
                 //
                 //
                            var totalMatchedLinks = matchedLinks.Count;
166
                 //
                            for (var i = 0; i < totalMatchedLinks; i++)</pre>
167
                 //
168
                 //
                                 var matchedLink = matchedLinks[i];
169
                 //
                                 if (substitutedHandler != null)
170
171
                 //
                                     var newValue = new List<T>(); // TODO: Prepare value to update here
                 //
                                     // TODO: Decide is it actually needed to use Before and After
173
                     substitution handling.
                 //
                                     var substitutedDecision = substitutedHandler(matchedLink,
                     newValue);
                 //
                                     if (Equals(substitutedDecision, Constants.Break))
                 //
                                         return Constants.Break;
176
                 //
                                        (Equals(substitutedDecision, Constants.Continue))
177
                 //
                 11
                                          // Actual update here
179
                                         Memory.SetLinkValue(newValue);
                 //
180
                 //
181
                 //
                                     if (Equals(substitutedDecision, Constants.Skip))
182
                 //
183
                 //
                                          // Cancel the update. TODO: decide use separate Cancel
184
                      constant or Skip is enough?
                 //
185
                 //
                                 }
186
                            }
                 //
                 //
                        }
                 //}
189
                 return _constants.Continue;
             }
191
             public TLink Trigger(IList<TLink> patternOrCondition, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink>
193
                 matchHandler, IList<TLink> substitution, Func<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>, TLink>
substitutionHandler)
194
                 var constants = _constants;
                 if (patternOrCondition.IsNullOrEmpty() && substitution.IsNullOrEmpty())
196
                 {
197
198
                      return constants.Continue;
199
                 else if (patternOrCondition.EqualTo(substitution)) // Should be Each here TODO:
200
                     Check if it is a correct condition
201
                      // Or it only applies to trigger without matchHandler.
202
                      throw new NotImplementedException();
203
204
                 else if (!substitution.IsNullOrEmpty()) // Creation
205
206
                      var before = Array.Empty<TLink>();
                      // Что должно означать False здесь? Остановиться (перестать идти) или пропустить
208
                          (пройти мимо) или пустить (взять)?
                      if (matchHandler != null && _equalityComparer.Equals(matchHandler(before),
209
                          constants.Break))
                      {
210
                          return constants.Break;
211
                      }
212
213
                      var after = (IList<TLink>)substitution.ToArray();
214
                      if (_equalityComparer.Equals(after[0], default))
215
                          var newLink = _links.Create();
216
                          after[0] = newLink;
217
218
                      if (substitution.Count == 1)
219
```

```
after = _links.GetLink(substitution[0]);
    }
    else if (substitution.Count == 3)
        //Links.Create(after);
    }
    else
    {
        throw new NotSupportedException();
    }
       (matchHandler != null)
        return substitutionHandler(before, after);
   return constants.Continue;
else if (!patternOrCondition.IsNullOrEmpty()) // Deletion
       (patternOrCondition.Count == 1)
        var linkToDelete = patternOrCondition[0];
        var before = _links.GetLink(linkToDelete);
        if (matchHandler != null && _equalityComparer.Equals(matchHandler(before),
            constants.Break))
        {
            return constants.Break;
        }
        var after = Array.Empty<TLink>();
        _links.Update(linkToDelete, constants.Null, constants.Null);
        _links.Delete(linkToDelete);
        if (matchHandler != null)
            return substitutionHandler(before, after);
        return constants.Continue;
    else
        throw new NotSupportedException();
else // Replace / Update
       (patternOrCondition.Count == 1) //-V3125
        var linkToUpdate = patternOrCondition[0];
        var before = _links.GetLink(linkToUpdate);
        if (matchHandler != null && _equalityComparer.Equals(matchHandler(before),
            constants.Break))
        {
            return constants.Break;
        var after = (IList<TLink>)substitution.ToArray(); //-V3125
        if (_equalityComparer.Equals(after[0], default))
        {
            after[0] = linkToUpdate;
           (substitution.Count == 1)
            if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(substitution[0], linkToUpdate))
                after = _links.GetLink(substitution[0]);
                _links.Update(linkToUpdate, constants.Null, constants.Null);
                _links.Delete(linkToUpdate);
        }
        else if (substitution.Count == 3)
        {
            //Links.Update(after);
        }
        else
            throw new NotSupportedException();
           (matchHandler != null)
            return substitutionHandler(before, after);
```

222

223

225

226

227

228

229

230

231 232 233

234

235 236 237

238

 $\frac{239}{240}$

241

242

244

245

247

248

250 251 252

253

254

 $\frac{256}{257}$

258 259 260

261 262

 $\frac{263}{264}$

265

266

267

269

271

272

273

274 275

276

278 279

280

281

282 283

285

286

287

289

291 292

293 294

```
296
297
                          return constants.Continue;
                     }
298
299
                     else
                     {
300
                          throw new NotSupportedException();
301
                     }
302
                 }
303
             }
304
305
             /// <remarks>
306
             /// IList[IList[T]]]
307
308
                              ///
309
             ///
                                link
310
             ///
             ///
                            change
312
             ///
313
             ///
314
                         changes
             /// </remarks>
315
             public IList<IList<TLink>>> Trigger(IList<TLink> condition, IList<TLink>
316
                 substitution)
317
                 var changes = new List<IList<TLink>>>();
                 var @continue = _constants.Continue;
319
                 Trigger(condition, AlwaysContinue, substitution, (before, after) =>
320
321
                      var change = new[] { before, after };
322
                     changes. Add (change);
323
                     return @continue;
324
                 });
325
                 return changes;
326
327
328
             private TLink AlwaysContinue(IList<TLink> linkToMatch) => _constants.Continue;
329
        }
330
331
1.16
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Doublet.cs
    using System;
 1
    using System.Collections.Generic;
 2
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
 8
 9
        public struct Doublet<T> : IEquatable<Doublet<T>>
10
             private static readonly EqualityComparer<T> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<T>.Default;

12
             public T Source
13
14
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
18
                 set;
19
             public T Target
20
21
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
25
                 set;
             }
26
27
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
             public Doublet(T source, T target)
30
                 Source = source;
31
                 Target = target;
32
             }
33
34
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
             public override string ToString() => $\sqrt{\text{Source}}^->{\text{Target}}^";
36
37
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
             public bool Equals(Doublet<T> other) => _equalityComparer.Equals(Source, other.Source)
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(Target, other.Target);
```

```
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is Doublet<T> doublet ?
42
               base.Equals(doublet) : false;
43
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public override int GetHashCode() => (Source, Target).GetHashCode();
45
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
            public static bool operator ==(Doublet<T> left, Doublet<T> right) => left.Equals(right);
48
49
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
50
            public static bool operator !=(Doublet<T> left, Doublet<T> right) => !(left == right);
51
       }
52
   }
53
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/DoubletComparer.cs
1.17
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
7
        /// <remarks>
8
        /// TODO: Может стоит попробовать ref во всех методах (IRefEqualityComparer)
9
       /// 2x faster with comparer
10
       /// </remarks>
11
       public class DoubletComparer<T> : IEqualityComparer<Doublet<T>>
12
13
            public static readonly DoubletComparer<T> Default = new DoubletComparer<T>();
14
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            public bool Equals(Doublet<T> x, Doublet<T> y) => x.Equals(y);
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            public int GetHashCode(Doublet<T> obj) => obj.GetHashCode();
20
       }
21
   }
22
1.18
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/ILinks.cs
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   using System.Collections.Generic;
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
       public interface ILinks<TLink> : ILinks<TLink, LinksConstants<TLink>>
9
   }
10
1.19
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/ILinksExtensions.cs
   using System;
   using System. Collections;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
3
4
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform Ranges;
   using Platform.Collections.Arrays;
   using Platform.Random;
   using Platform.Setters
   using Platform.Converters;
10
   using Platform. Numbers;
11
   using Platform.Data.Exceptions;
12
13
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
14
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
15
16
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
17
18
       public static class ILinksExtensions
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
            public static void RunRandomCreations<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, ulong
22
                amountOfCreations)
                var random = RandomHelpers.Default;
24
                var addressToUInt64Converter = UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
                var uInt64ToAddressConverter = UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;
```

```
for (var i = OUL; i < amountOfCreations; i++)</pre>
        var linksAddressRange = new Range<ulong>(0,
            addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count()));
        var source =
          uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange));
        var target =

→ uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange));

        links.GetOrCreate(source, target);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void RunRandomSearches<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, ulong
   amountOfSearches)
    var random = RandomHelpers.Default;
    var addressToUInt64Converter = UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
    var uInt64ToAddressConverter = UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;
    for (var i = OUL; i < amountOfSearches; i++)</pre>
        var linksAddressRange = new Range<ulong>(0,
        → addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count()));
        var source =

→ uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange));

        var target =
           uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange));
        links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void RunRandomDeletions<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, ulong
    amountOfDeletions)
    var random = RandomHelpers.Default;
    var addressToUInt64Converter = UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
    var uInt64ToAddressConverter = UncheckedConverter<ulong,</pre>
                                                              TLink>.Default;
    var linksCount = addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count());
    var min = amountOfDeletions > linksCount ? OUL : linksCount - amountOfDeletions;
    for (var i = OUL; i < amountOfDeletions; i++)</pre>
        linksCount = addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count());
        if (linksCount <= min)</pre>
        {
            break;
        var linksAddressRange = new Range<ulong>(min, linksCount);
        var link =
        uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange));
        links.Delete(link);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void Delete<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink linkToDelete) =>
   links.Delete(new LinkAddress<TLink>(linkToDelete));
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Возможно есть очень простой способ это сделать.
/// (Например просто удалить файл, или изменить его размер таким образом,
/// чтобы удалился весь контент)
/// Например через _header->AllocatedLinks в ResizableDirectMemoryLinks
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void DeleteAll<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links)
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
    var comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
    for (var i = links.Count(); comparer.Compare(i, default) > 0; i =
        Arithmetic.Decrement(i))
    {
        links.Delete(i);
        if (!equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), Arithmetic.Decrement(i)))
        {
            i = links.Count();
        }
    }
```

30

31

32

34 35

37

38

39

40

41

42

44

45

46

47

49 50

52

53

56

57

5.8

5.9

61

62

63

64 65

67

68

70 71

72

7.3

7.5

76

78

79 80

82 83

84

85

86

88

90

91

```
95
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
96
            public static TLink First<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links)
98
                 TLink firstLink = default;
99
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
100
                 if (equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), default))
101
                     throw new InvalidOperationException("В хранилище нет связей.");
103
104
                 links.Each(links.Constants.Any, links.Constants.Any, link =>
105
106
                     firstLink = link[links.Constants.IndexPart];
107
                     return links.Constants.Break;
108
                 });
109
                    (equalityComparer.Equals(firstLink, default))
110
111
                     throw new InvalidOperationException("В процессе поиска по хранилищу не было
112
                      → найдено связей.");
113
                 return firstLink;
115
116
            #region Paths
117
             /// <remarks>
119
             /// TODO: Как так? Как то что ниже может быть корректно?
120
             /// Скорее всего практически не применимо
121
             /// Предполагалось, что можно было конвертировать формируемый в проходе через
122
                 SequenceWalker
             /// Stack в конкретный путь из Source, Target до связи, но это не всегда так.
             /// TODO: Возможно нужен метод, который именно выбрасывает исключения (EnsurePathExists)
124
             /// </remarks>
125
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
126
            public static bool CheckPathExistance<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[]
127
                path)
128
                 var current = path[0];
129
                 //EnsureLinkExists(current,
                                              "path");
130
                 if (!links.Exists(current))
                 {
132
                     return false;
133
                 }
134
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
135
                 var constants = links.Constants;
136
137
                 for (var i = 1; i < path.Length; i++)</pre>
138
                     var next = path[i];
139
                     var values = links.GetLink(current);
140
                     var source = values[constants.SourcePart];
                     var target = values[constants.TargetPart]
142
                     if (equalityComparer.Equals(source, target) && equalityComparer.Equals(source,
143
                         next))
144
                         //throw new InvalidOperationException(string.Format("Невозможно выбрать

→ путь, так как и Source и Target совпадают с элементом пути {0}.", next));

                         return false:
146
147
                     if (!equalityComparer.Equals(next, source) && !equalityComparer.Equals(next,
                     {
149
                         //throw new InvalidOperationException(string.Format("Невозможно продолжить
150
                             путь через элемент пути \{0\}", next));
                         return false;
151
152
                     current = next;
154
155
                 return true;
156
             /// <remarks>
158
             /// Moжет потребовать дополнительного стека для PathElement's при использовании
159
                SequenceWalker.
             /// </remarks>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
161
            public static TLink GetByKeys<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink root, params int[]
162
             → path)
```

```
163
                 links.EnsureLinkExists(root, "root");
                 var currentLink = root;
165
                 for (var i = 0; i < path.Length; i++)</pre>
                 {
167
                     currentLink = links.GetLink(currentLink)[path[i]];
168
169
                 return currentLink;
170
            }
171
172
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
173
            public static TLink GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink>
                links, TLink root, ulong size, ulong index)
                 var constants = links.Constants;
176
                 var source = constants.SourcePart;
177
                 var target = constants.TargetPart;
                 if (!Platform.Numbers.Math.IsPowerOfTwo(size))
179
                 {
180
                     throw new ArgumentOutOfRangeException(nameof(size), "Sequences with sizes other
181

→ than powers of two are not supported.");
                 }
                 var path = new BitArray(BitConverter.GetBytes(index));
183
                 var length = Bit.GetLowestPosition(size);
184
                 links.EnsureLinkExists(root, "root");
185
                 var currentLink = root;
186
                 for (var i = length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
187
                 {
189
                     currentLink = links.GetLink(currentLink)[path[i] ? target : source];
190
                 return currentLink;
191
192
193
            #endregion
194
195
             /// <summary>
196
             /// Возвращает индекс указанной связи.
             /// </summary>
198
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
199
             /// <param name="link">Связь представленная списком, состоящим из её адреса и
200
                содержимого.</param>
             /// <returns>Индекс начальной связи для указанной связи.</returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
202
            public static TLink GetIndex<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink> link) =>
203
                link[links.Constants.IndexPart];
204
             /// <summary>
205
             /// Возвращает индекс начальной (Source) связи для указанной связи.
206
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
208
             /// <param name="link">Индекс связи.</param>
209
             /// <returns>Индекс начальной связи для указанной связи.</returns>
210
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
211
            public static TLink GetSource<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link) =>
212
             → links.GetLink(link)[links.Constants.SourcePart];
213
             /// <summary>
214
             /// Возвращает индекс начальной (Source) связи для указанной связи.
215
             /// </summary>
216
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
217
             /// <param name="link">Связь представленная списком, состоящим из её адреса и
218
                содержимого.</param>
             /// <returns>Индекс начальной связи для указанной связи.</returns>
219
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static TLink GetSource<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink> link) =>
221
                link[links.Constants.SourcePart];
222
             /// <summary>
             /// Возвращает индекс конечной (Target) связи для указанной связи.
224
             /// </summary>
225
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
226
             /// <param name="link">Индекс связи.</param>
227
             /// <returns>Индекс конечной связи для указанной связи.</returns>
228
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
229
            public static TLink GetTarget<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link) =>
230
                links.GetLink(link)[links.Constants.TargetPart];
231
             /// <summary>
```

```
/// Возвращает индекс конечной (Target) связи для указанной связи.
233
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
235
            /// <param name="link">Связь представленная списком, состоящим из её адреса и
236
               содержимого.</param>
            /// <returns>Индекс конечной связи для указанной связи.</returns>
237
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static TLink GetTarget<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink> link) =>
239
            → link[links.Constants.TargetPart];
            /// <summary>
241
            /// Выполняет проход по всем связям, соответствующим шаблону, вызывая обработчик
242
                (handler) для каждой подходящей связи.
            /// </summary>
243
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
            /// <param name="handler">Обработчик каждой подходящей связи.</param>
245
            /// <param name="restrictions">Ограничения на содержимое связей. Каждое ограничение
246
            _{
ightharpoonup} может иметь значения: Constants.Null - О-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту,
                Any - отсутствие ограничения, 1..\infty конкретный адрес связи.
            /// <returns>True, в случае если проход по связям не был прерван и False в обратном
                случае.</returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
248
            public static bool Each<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink>
249
                handler, params TLink[] restrictions)
                => EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default.Equals(links.Each(handler, restrictions),
250
                 → links.Constants.Continue);
251
            /// <summary>
252
            /// Выполняет проход по всем связям, соответствующим шаблону, вызывая обработчик
                (handler) для каждой подходящей связи.
            /// </summary>
254
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
255
            /// <param name="source">Значение, определяющее соответствующие шаблону связи.
256
                (Constants.Null - 0-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту в качестве начала,
               Constants.Any – любое начало, 1..\infty конкретное начало)
            /// <param name="target">Значение, определяющее соответствующие шаблону связи.
                (Constants.Null - 0-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту в качестве конца,
               Constants.Any – любой конец, 1..\infty конкретный конец)
            /// <param name="handler">Обработчик каждой подходящей связи.</param>
258
            /// <returns>True, в случае если проход по связям не был прерван и False в обратном
259
                случае.</returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool Each<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink target,
261
                Func<TLink, bool> handler)
262
                var constants = links.Constants;
                return links.Each(link => handler(link[constants.IndexPart]) ? constants.Continue :
264

→ constants.Break, constants.Any, source, target);
265
266
            /// <summary>
267
            /// Выполняет проход по всем связям, соответствующим шаблону, вызывая обработчик
268
                (handler) для каждой подходящей связи.
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
270
            /// <param name="source">Значение, определяющее соответствующие шаблону связи.
271
               (Constants.Null - 0-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту в качестве начала,
                Constants.Any – любое начало, 1..\infty конкретное начало)
            /// <param name="target">Значение, определяющее соответствующие шаблону связи.
                (Constants.Null - О-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту в качестве конца,
                Constants.Any - любой конец, 1..\infty конкретный конец)
            /// <param name="handler">Обработчик каждой подходящей связи.</param>
            /// <returns>True, в случае если проход по связям не был прерван и False в обратном
274
                случае.</returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
275
            public static bool Each<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink target,
                Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler) => links.Each(handler, links.Constants.Any,
                source, target);
277
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static IList<TLink>> All<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[]
                restrictions)
280
                var arraySize = CheckedConverter<TLink,</pre>
                 → long>.Default.Convert(links.Count(restrictions));
                if (arraySize > 0)
282
```

```
283
                     var array = new IList<TLink>[arraySize];
                     var filler = new ArrayFiller<IList<TLink>, TLink>(array,
285
                         links.Constants.Continue);
                     links.Each(filler.AddAndReturnConstant, restrictions);
286
                     return array;
287
288
                 else
                 {
290
                     return Array.Empty<IList<TLink>>();
291
                 }
             }
293
294
295
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public static IList<TLink> AllIndices<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[]
296
                 restrictions)
             {
297
                 var arraySize = CheckedConverter<TLink,</pre>
298
                     long>.Default.Convert(links.Count(restrictions));
                 if (arraySize > 0)
299
300
                     var array = new TLink[arraySize];
                     var filler = new ArrayFiller<TLink, TLink>(array, links.Constants.Continue);
302
                     links.Each(filler.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, restrictions);
303
                     return array;
304
                 }
305
306
                 else
                 {
307
                     return Array.Empty<TLink>();
308
                 }
309
             }
310
311
             /// <summary>
312
             /// Возвращает значение, определяющее существует ли связь с указанными началом и концом
313
                 в хранилише связей.
             /// </summary>
314
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
             /// <param name="source">Начало связи.</param>
316
             /// <param name="target">Конец связи.</param>
317
             /// <returns>Значение, определяющее существует ли связь.</returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
319
             public static bool Exists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink target)
320
                 => Comparer<TLink>.Default.Compare(links.Count(links.Constants.Any, source, target),
                 default) > 0;
321
             #region Ensure
322
             // TODO: May be move to EnsureExtensions or make it both there and here
323
324
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public static void EnsureLinkExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink>
326
                 restrictions)
             {
327
328
                 for (var i = 0; i < restrictions.Count; i++)</pre>
329
                     if (!links.Exists(restrictions[i]))
330
331
                          throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLink>(restrictions[i],
332
                             $ sequence [{i}] ");
                     }
                 }
334
335
336
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
337
             public static void EnsureInnerReferenceExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink
338
                 reference, string argumentName)
             {
                 if (links.Constants.IsInternalReference(reference) && !links.Exists(reference))
340
                 {
341
                     throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLink>(reference, argumentName);
342
                 }
343
             }
344
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
346
             public static void EnsureInnerReferenceExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links,
347
                 IList<TLink> restrictions, string argumentName)
348
                 for (int i = 0; i < restrictions.Count; i++)</pre>
349
350
```

```
links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restrictions[i], argumentName);
351
                 }
            }
353
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
355
            public static void EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink>
356
                restrictions)
357
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
358
                 var any = links.Constants.Any;
359
                 for (var i = 0; i < restrictions.Count; i++)</pre>
360
361
362
                     if (!equalityComparer.Equals(restrictions[i], any) &&
                         !links.Exists(restrictions[i]))
                     {
                         throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLink>(restrictions[i],
364
                             |$|"sequence[{i}]");
                     }
                 }
366
            }
367
368
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
369
            public static void EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link,
                string argumentName)
371
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
372
                 if (!equalityComparer.Equals(link, links.Constants.Any) && !links.Exists(link))
373
                 {
374
                     throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLink>(link, argumentName);
375
                 }
            }
377
378
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
379
            public static void EnsureLinkIsItselfOrExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink
380
                link, string argumentName)
381
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
382
                 if (!equalityComparer.Equals(link, links.Constants.Itself) && !links.Exists(link))
383
384
                     throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<TLink>(link, argumentName);
385
                 }
386
             }
387
388
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
389
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static void EnsureDoesNotExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source,
391
                TLink target)
392
                 if (links.Exists(source, target))
393
                     throw new LinkWithSameValueAlreadyExistsException();
395
                 }
396
             }
397
398
              // <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
399
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static void EnsureNoUsages<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link)
401
402
                   (links.HasUsages(link))
403
404
                     throw new ArgumentLinkHasDependenciesException<TLink>(link);
405
                 }
406
            }
407
408
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
410
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static void EnsureCreated<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[]
411
                addresses) => links.EnsureCreated(links.Create, addresses);
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
413
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
414
            public static void EnsurePointsCreated<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[]
             addresses) => links.EnsureCreated(links.CreatePoint, addresses);
416
             /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
417
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static void EnsureCreated<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, Func<TLink> creator,
419
             → params TLink[] addresses)
```

```
420
                 var addressToUInt64Converter = CheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
421
                 var uInt64ToAddressConverter = CheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;
                 var nonExistentAddresses = new HashSet<TLink>(addresses.Where(x =>
423
                     !links.Exists(x)));
                 if (nonExistentAddresses.Count > 0)
424
425
                     var max = nonExistentAddresses.Max();
                     max = uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(System.Math.Min(addressToUInt64Converter.
427
                         Convert(max).
                         addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Constants.InternalReferencesRange.Max
                         imum)));
                     var createdLinks = new List<TLink>();
                     var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
429
430
                     TLink createdLink = creator()
431
                     while (!equalityComparer.Equals(createdLink, max))
432
                         createdLinks.Add(createdLink);
433
                     for (var i = 0; i < createdLinks.Count; i++)</pre>
435
436
                         if (!nonExistentAddresses.Contains(createdLinks[i]))
437
438
                             links.Delete(createdLinks[i]);
439
                         }
440
                     }
                 }
442
            }
443
444
            #endregion
445
446
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
447
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static TLink CountUsages<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link)
449
450
                 var constants = links.Constants
451
                 var values = links.GetLink(link);
452
453
                 TLink usagesAsSource = links.Count(new Link<TLink>(constants.Any, link,
                     constants.Any));
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
454
                 if (equalityComparer.Equals(values[constants.SourcePart], link))
455
                 {
                     usagesAsSource = Arithmetic<TLink>.Decrement(usagesAsSource);
457
458
                 TLink usagesAsTarget = links.Count(new Link<TLink>(constants.Any, constants.Any,
459
                 if (equalityComparer.Equals(values[constants.TargetPart], link))
460
                 {
461
                     usagesAsTarget = Arithmetic<TLink>.Decrement(usagesAsTarget);
462
463
                 return Arithmetic<TLink>.Add(usagesAsSource, usagesAsTarget);
464
465
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
467
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
468
            public static bool HasUsages<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link) =>
469
                Comparer<TLink>.Default.Compare(links.CountUsages(link), default) > 0;
470
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
472
            public static bool Equals<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link, TLink source,
473
                TLink target)
            {
474
                 var constants = links.Constants;
475
                 var values = links.GetLink(link);
476
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
477
                 return equalityComparer.Equals(values[constants.SourcePart], source) &&
478
                     equalityComparer.Equals(values[constants.TargetPart], target);
            }
479
480
            /// <summary>
481
            /// Выполняет поиск связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target (концом).
482
                </summary>
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
484
            /// <param name="source">Йндекс связи, которая является началом для искомой
485
                связи.</param>
            /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом для искомой связи.</param>
```

```
/// <returns>Индекс искомой связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target
487
                 (концом).</returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static TLink SearchOrDefault<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink
489
                target)
            {
490
                 var contants = links.Constants;
                 var setter = new Setter<TLink, TLink>(contants.Continue, contants.Break, default);
492
                 links.Each(setter.SetFirstAndReturnFalse, contants.Any, source, target);
493
                 return setter.Result;
494
495
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
497
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
498
            public static TLink Create<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links) => links.Create(null);
500
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
501
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
502
            public static TLink CreatePoint<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links)
503
504
                 var link = links.Create();
                 return links.Update(link, link, link);
506
            }
507
508
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
509
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
510
            public static TLink CreateAndUpdate<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink
                target) => links.Update(links.Create(), source, target);
512
            /// <summary>
            /// Обновляет связь с указанными началом (Source) и концом (Target)
514
            /// на связь с указанными началом (NewSource) и концом (NewTarget).
515
                </summary>
516
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
            /// <param name="link">Индекс обновляемой связи.</param>
518
            /// <param name="newSource">Индекс связи, которая является началом связи, на которую
519
                выполняется обновление.</param>
            /// <param name="newTarget">Индекс связи, которая является концом связи, на которую
520
                выполняется обновление.</param>
             /// <returns>Индекс обновлённой связи.</returns>
521
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
522
            public static TLink Update<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link, TLink newSource,
523
                TLink newTarget) => links.Update(new LinkAddress<TLink>(link), new Link<TLink>(link,
                newSource, newTarget));
524
            /// <summary>
525
            /// Обновляет связь с указанными началом (Source) и концом (Target)
            /// на связь с указанными началом (NewSource) и концом (NewTarget).
527
            /// </summary>
528
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
529
            /// <param name="restrictions">Ограничения на содержимое связей. Каждое ограничение
530
                может иметь значения: Constants.Null - О-я связь, обозначающая ссылку на пустоту,
                Itself – требование установить ссылку на себя, 1..\infty конкретный адрес другой
                связи.</param>
            /// <returns>Индекс обновлённой связи.</returns>
531
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
532
            public static TLink Update<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, params TLink[] restrictions)
533
                 if (restrictions.Length == 2)
535
                 {
536
                     return links.MergeAndDelete(restrictions[0], restrictions[1]);
538
                    (restrictions.Length == 4)
539
540
                     return links.UpdateOrCreateOrGet(restrictions[0], restrictions[1],
541

→ restrictions[2], restrictions[3]);
                 }
542
                 else
                 {
544
                     return links.Update(new LinkAddress<TLink>(restrictions[0]), restrictions);
545
                 }
            }
547
548
549
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static IList<TLink> ResolveConstantAsSelfReference<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink>
550
                links, TLink constant, IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
551
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
552
```

```
var constants = links.Constants;
553
                 var restrictionsIndex = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
                 var substitutionIndex = substitution[constants.IndexPart];
555
                 if (equalityComparer.Equals(substitutionIndex, default))
556
                     substitutionIndex = restrictionsIndex;
558
                 }
559
                 var source = substitution[constants.SourcePart];
560
                 var target = substitution[constants.TargetPart];
561
                 source = equalityComparer.Equals(source, constant) ? substitutionIndex : source;
562
                 target = equalityComparer.Equals(target, constant) ? substitutionIndex : target;
563
                 return new Link<TLink>(substitutionIndex, source, target);
565
            /// <summary>
567
            /// Создаёт связь (если она не существовала), либо возвращает индекс существующей связи
568
                с указанными Source (началом) и Target (концом).
569
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
570
            /// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом на создаваемой
571
                связи.</param>
            /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом для создаваемой
572
                связи.</param>
             /// <returns>Индекс связи, с указанным Source (началом) и Target (концом)</returns>
573
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
574
            public static TLink GetOrCreate<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink
575
                target)
            {
576
                 var link = links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
                 if (EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default.Equals(link, default))
578
579
                     link = links.CreateAndUpdate(source, target);
580
                 }
581
                 return link;
582
            }
584
            /// <summary>
585
            /// Обновляет связь с указанными началом (Source) и концом (Target)
586
            /// на связь с указанными началом (NewSource) и концом (NewTarget).
587
588
            /// </summarv>
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
589
            /// <param name="source">Йндекс связи, которая является началом обновляемой
590
                связи.</param>
            /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом обновляемой связи.</param>
591
            /// <param name="newŠource">Индекс связи, которая является началом связи, на которую
592
                выполняется обновление.</param>
            /// <param name="newTarget">Индекс связи, которая является концом связи, на которую
593
                выполняется обновление.</param>
            /// <returns>Индекс обновлённой связи.</returns>
594
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
595
            public static TLink UpdateOrCreateOrGet<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source,
596
                TLink target, TLink newSource, TLink newTarget)
597
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
598
                 var link = links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
                 if (equalityComparer.Equals(link, default))
600
                 {
601
                     return links.CreateAndUpdate(newSource, newTarget);
602
                 }
603
                 if (equalityComparer.Equals(newSource, source) && equalityComparer.Equals(newTarget,
604
                    target))
                 {
605
                     return link;
606
                 }
607
                 return links.Update(link, newSource, newTarget);
608
            }
609
610
            /// <summary>Удаляет связь с указанными началом (Source) и концом (Target).</summary>
611
            /// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
612
            /// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом удаляемой связи.</param>
613
            /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом удаляемой связи.</param>
614
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
615
            public static TLink DeleteIfExists<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink source, TLink
616
                target)
617
                 var link = links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
                 if (!EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default.Equals(link, default))
619
```

```
links.Delete(link);
        return link;
    return default;
}
/// <summary>Удаляет несколько связей.</summary>
/// <param name="links">Хранилище связей.</param>
/// <param name="deletedLinks">Список адресов связей к удалению.</param>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void DeleteMany<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink> deletedLinks)
    for (int i = 0; i < deletedLinks.Count; i++)</pre>
        links.Delete(deletedLinks[i]);
    }
}
/// <remarks>Before execution of this method ensure that deleted link is detached (all
   values - source and target are reset to null) or it might enter into infinite
   recursion.</remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void DeleteAllUsages<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink linkIndex)
    var anyConstant = links.Constants.Any;
    var usagesAsSourceQuery = new Link<TLink>(anyConstant, linkIndex, anyConstant);
    links.DeleteByQuery(usagesAsSourceQuery);
    var usagesAsTargetQuery = new Link<TLink>(anyConstant, linkIndex, anyConstant);
    links.DeleteByQuery(usagesAsTargetQuery);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void DeleteByQuery<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, Link<TLink> query)
    var count = CheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default.Convert(links.Count(query));
    if (count > 0)
        var queryResult = new TLink[count]
        var queryResultFiller = new ArrayFiller<TLink, TLink>(queryResult,
            links.Constants.Continue);
        links.Each(queryResultFiller.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, query);
        for (var i = count - 1; i >= 0; i--)
            links.Delete(queryResult[i]);
        }
    }
}
// TODO: Move to Platform.Data
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static bool AreValuesReset<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink linkIndex)
    var nullConstant = links.Constants.Null;
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
    var link = links.GetLink(linkIndex)
        (int i = 1; i < link.Count; i++)
        if (!equalityComparer.Equals(link[i], nullConstant))
        {
            return false;
    return true;
}
// TODO: Create a universal version of this method in Platform.Data (with using of for
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void ResetValues<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink linkIndex)
    var nullConstant = links.Constants.Null;
    var updateRequest = new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, nullConstant, nullConstant);
    links.Update(updateRequest);
}
// TODO: Create a universal version of this method in Platform.Data (with using of for
   loop)
```

622

624

625 626

627

629

630

631 632

633 634

636

637 638

639

640

641 642

644

645

646

647 648 649

650

651 652

653

654 655

657

658

659 660

661

662

664 665

666

667 668

669

670

671

672

673 674

675

676

677 678

680

681 682

683

684

685 686

687

688

689

691

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void EnforceResetValues<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink linkIndex)
      (!links.AreValuesReset(linkIndex))
        links.ResetValues(linkIndex);
    }
}
/// <summary>
/// Merging two usages graphs, all children of old link moved to be children of new link
   or deleted.
/// </summary>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static TLink MergeUsages<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink oldLinkIndex,
    TLink newLinkIndex)
{
    var addressToInt64Converter = CheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
    if (!equalityComparer.Equals(oldLinkIndex, newLinkIndex))
        var constants = links.Constants;
        var usagesAsSourceQuery = new Link<TLink>(constants.Any, oldLinkIndex,
        var usagesAsSourceCount =
           addressToInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count(usagesAsSourceQuery));
        \hookrightarrow
        var usagesAsTargetQuery = new Link<TLink>(constants.Any, constants.Any,
            oldLinkIndex);
        var usagesAsTargetCount =
            addressToInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count(usagesAsTargetQuery));
        var isStandalonePoint = Point<TLink>.IsFullPoint(links.GetLink(oldLinkIndex)) &&
            usagesAsSourceCount == 1 && usagesAsTargetCount == 1;
        if (!isStandalonePoint)
            var totalUsages = usagesAsSourceCount + usagesAsTargetCount;
            if (totalUsages > 0)
                var usages = ArrayPool.Allocate<TLink>(totalUsages);
                var usagesFiller = new ArrayFiller<TLink, TLink>(usages,
                 → links.Constants.Continue);
                var i = 0L;
                if (usagesAsSourceCount > 0)
                    links.Each(usagesFiller.AddFirstAndReturnConstant,
                        usagesAsSourceQuery);
                    for (; i < usagesAsSourceCount; i++)</pre>
                        var usage = usages[i];
                        if (!equalityComparer.Equals(usage, oldLinkIndex))
                            links.Update(usage, newLinkIndex, links.GetTarget(usage));
                        }
                    }
                if (usagesAsTargetCount > 0)
                    links.Each(usagesFiller.AddFirstAndReturnConstant,
                        usagesAsTargetQuery);
                    for (; i < usages.Length; i++)</pre>
                        var usage = usages[i];
                        if (!equalityComparer.Equals(usage, oldLinkIndex))
                            links.Update(usage, links.GetSource(usage), newLinkIndex);
                    }
                ArrayPool.Free(usages);
            }
        }
    return newLinkIndex;
/// <summary>
/// Replace one link with another (replaced link is deleted, children are updated or
    deleted).
/// </summary>
```

695

696

698

699

700 701

702

703

704

705

707

708

709

710

712

714

715

716

717

719

720

721 722

723

724

725 726

727

728

729

731

732 733

734

735

736 737

738 739

740

742

743

744 745

746 747

748

750

752 753

754 755

757

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
760
            public static TLink MergeAndDelete<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink oldLinkIndex,
                 TLink newLinkIndex)
762
                 var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
763
                 if (!equalityComparer.Equals(oldLinkIndex, newLinkIndex))
765
                     links.MergeUsages(oldLinkIndex, newLinkIndex);
766
                     links.Delete(oldLinkIndex);
767
768
                 return newLinkIndex;
769
             }
770
771
772
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static ILinks<TLink>
773
                DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links)
                 links = new LinksCascadeUsagesResolver<TLink>(links);
775
                 links = new NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver<TLink>(links);
776
                 links = new LinksCascadeUniquenessAndUsagesResolver<TLink>(links);
777
                 return links;
778
             }
779
780
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
781
             public static string Format<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, IList<TLink> link)
782
783
                 var constants = links.Constants;
784
                 return $\$"({link[constants.IndexPart]}: {link[constants.SourcePart]}
785
                    {link[constants.TargetPart]})";
             }
787
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
788
             public static string Format<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink link) =>
789
                links.Format(links.GetLink(link));
        }
790
791
1.20
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/ISynchronizedLinks.cs
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
 3
 4
        public interface ISynchronizedLinks<TLink> : ISynchronizedLinks<TLink, ILinks<TLink>,
 5
            LinksConstants<TLink>>, ILinks<TLink>
    }
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Incrementers/FrequencyIncrementer.cs
    using System.Collections.Generic;
          System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using
    using Platform.Incrementers;
 3
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Incrementers
    {
        public class FrequencyIncrementer<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, IIncrementer<TLink>
 9
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            private readonly TLink _frequencyMarker;
private readonly TLink _unaryOne;
13
14
            private readonly IIncrementer<TLink> _unaryNumberIncrementer;
15
16
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public FrequencyIncrementer(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink frequencyMarker, TLink unaryOne,
                IIncrementer<TLink> unaryNumberIncrementer)
                 : base(links)
19
             ₹
20
                 _frequencyMarker = frequencyMarker;
21
                 _unaryOne = unaryOne;
22
                 _unaryNumberIncrementer = unaryNumberIncrementer;
23
             }
25
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
             public TLink Increment(TLink frequency)
27
```

```
var links = _links;
29
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(frequency, default))
31
                    return links.GetOrCreate(_unaryOne, _frequencyMarker);
32
                }
                var incrementedSource =
34
                    _unaryNumberIncrementer.Increment(links.GetSource(frequency));
                return links.GetOrCreate(incrementedSource, _frequencyMarker);
35
            }
       }
37
38
1.22
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Incrementers/UnaryNumberIncrementer.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform. Incrementers;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Incrementers
7
8
       public class UnaryNumberIncrementer<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, IIncrementer<TLink>
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            private readonly TLink _unaryOne;
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public UnaryNumberIncrementer(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink unaryOne) : base(links) =>
16
               _unaryOne = unaryOne;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
19
            public TLink Increment(TLink unaryNumber)
2.0
                var links = _links;
21
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(unaryNumber, _unaryOne))
                {
23
                    return links.GetOrCreate(_unaryOne, _unaryOne);
24
                }
25
                var source = links.GetSource(unaryNumber);
26
                var target = links.GetTarget(unaryNumber);
27
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(source, target))
28
                {
                    return links.GetOrCreate(unaryNumber, _unaryOne);
30
                }
31
                else
32
                {
33
                    return links.GetOrCreate(source, Increment(target));
                }
35
            }
36
       }
37
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Link.cs
   using Platform.Collections.Lists;
   using Platform. Exceptions;
   using Platform.Ranges;
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using System;
   using System.Collections;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
7
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
11
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
12
13
        /// <summary>
       /// Структура описывающая уникальную связь.
15
       /// </summary>
16
       public struct Link<TLink> : IEquatable<Link<TLink>>, IReadOnlyList<TLink>, IList<TLink>
17
18
            public static readonly Link<TLink> Null = new Link<TLink>();
19
20
            private static readonly LinksConstants<TLink> _constants =
            → Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance;
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
```

```
private const int Length = 3;
public readonly TLink Index;
public readonly TLink Source;
public readonly TLink Target;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Link(params TLink[] values) => SetValues(values, out Index, out Source, out
→ Target);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Link(IList<TLink> values) => SetValues(values, out Index, out Source, out Target);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Link(object other)
    if (other is Link<TLink> otherLink)
    {
        SetValues(ref otherLink, out Index, out Source, out Target);
    }
    else if(other is IList<TLink> otherList)
        SetValues(otherList, out Index, out Source, out Target);
    }
    else
    {
         throw new NotSupportedException();
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Link(ref Link<TLink> other) => SetValues(ref other, out Index, out Source, out
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Link(TLink index, TLink source, TLink target)
    Index = index;
    Source = source;
    Target = target;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private static void SetValues(ref Link<TLink> other, out TLink index, out TLink source,
    out TLink target)
{
    index = other.Index;
    source = other.Source;
    target = other.Target;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private static void SetValues(IList<TLink> values, out TLink index, out TLink source,
    out TLink target)
{
    switch (values.Count)
        case 3:
             index = values[0]
             source = values[1];
             target = values[2];
            break;
        case 2:
             index = values[0]
             source = values[1];
             target = default;
             break;
        case 1:
             index = values[0];
             source = default;
             target = default;
             break;
        default:
             index = default;
             source = default;
             target = default;
             break:
    }
}
```

27 28 29

31

32

33

34

36

37 38

39

40

41

42

43 44

46

47

48

49

50

52

54

55

57 58 59

60

61

62 63

64 65

67

68

70 71

72

73

74

76

77

78

79

80

81

83

84

85

86

87

88

89

91

92

93

94

96

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override int GetHashCode() => (Index, Source, Target).GetHashCode();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool IsNull() => _equalityComparer.Equals(Index, _constants.Null)
                    && _equalityComparer.Equals(Source, _constants.Null)
                    && _equalityComparer.Equals(Target, _constants.Null);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override bool Equals(object other) => other is Link<TLink> &&
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool Equals(Link<TLink> other) => _equalityComparer.Equals(Index, other.Index)
                                    && _equalityComparer.Equals(Source, other.Source)
                                    && _equalityComparer.Equals(Target, other.Target);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static string ToString(TLink index, TLink source, TLink target) => $\\\$"(\{\)index\}:
   {source}->{target})";
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static implicit operator TLink[](Link<TLink> link) => link.ToArray();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static implicit operator Link<TLink>(TLink[] linkArray) => new

→ Link<TLink>(linkArray);

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override string ToString() => _equalityComparer.Equals(Index, _constants.Null) ?
ToString(Source, Target) : ToString(Index, Source, Target);
#region IList
public int Count
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
   get => Length;
public bool IsReadOnly
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
   get => true;
public TLink this[int index]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
       Ensure.OnDebug.ArgumentInRange(index, new Range<int>(0, Length - 1),
        → nameof(index));
       if (index == _constants.IndexPart)
       {
           return Index;
          (index == _constants.SourcePart)
       {
           return Source;
       if (index == _constants.TargetPart)
       {
           return Target;
       throw new NotSupportedException(); // Impossible path due to
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
   set => throw new NotSupportedException();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
IEnumerator IEnumerable.GetEnumerator() => GetEnumerator();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

102

104

105

106 107

108

110

111

113

114 115

116

117

119

120

122

123 124

125

126

127

128

129

130

132

133 134

136 137 138

140

 $141 \\ 142$

143 144

145 146

147 148 149

150

151

152

153 154

156

157 158

159

160

161 162

163

164

165

167 168

169

170

```
public IEnumerator<TLink> GetEnumerator()
173
                 vield return Index;
175
                 yield return Source;
176
                 yield return Target;
177
             }
178
179
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public void Add(TLink item) => throw new NotSupportedException();
181
182
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
183
             public void Clear() => throw new NotSupportedException();
184
185
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
186
             public bool Contains(TLink item) => IndexOf(item) >= 0;
187
188
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
189
             public void CopyTo(TLink[] array, int arrayIndex)
190
191
                 Ensure.OnDebug.ArgumentNotNull(array, nameof(array));
192
                 Ensure.OnDebug.ArgumentInRange(arrayIndex, new Range<int>(0, array.Length - 1),
193
                     nameof(arrayIndex));
                 if (arrayIndex + Length > array.Length)
                 {
195
                     throw new InvalidOperationException();
196
                 }
197
                 array[arrayIndex++] = Index;
198
                 array[arrayIndex++] = Source;
199
                 array[arrayIndex] = Target;
200
             }
201
202
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
203
             public bool Remove(TLink item) => Throw.A.NotSupportedExceptionAndReturn<bool>();
204
205
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public int IndexOf(TLink item)
207
208
                 if (_equalityComparer.Equals(Index, item))
                 {
210
                     return _constants.IndexPart;
211
                 }
212
                 if (_equalityComparer.Equals(Source, item))
213
                 {
214
                     return _constants.SourcePart;
215
                 }
216
217
                    (_equalityComparer.Equals(Target, item))
                 {
218
                     return _constants.TargetPart;
219
220
                 return -1;
221
             }
222
223
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
224
             public void Insert(int index, TLink item) => throw new NotSupportedException();
225
226
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
227
             public void RemoveAt(int index) => throw new NotSupportedException();
228
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
230
             public static bool operator ==(Link<TLink> left, Link<TLink> right) =>
231
             → left.Equals(right);
232
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
233
             public static bool operator !=(Link<TLink> left, Link<TLink> right) => !(left == right);
234
235
             #endregion
236
        }
237
238
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/LinkExtensions.cs
1.24
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
 5
 6
        public static class LinkExtensions
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
public static bool IsFullPoint<TLink>(this Link<TLink> link) =>
10
            → Point<TLink>.IsFullPoint(link);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            public static bool IsPartialPoint<TLink>(this Link<TLink> link) =>
13
               Point<TLink>.IsPartialPoint(link);
   }
15
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/LinksOperatorBase.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
6
       public abstract class LinksOperatorBase<TLink>
            protected readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
10
            public ILinks<TLink> Links
11
12
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
                get => _links;
14
15
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            protected LinksOperatorBase(ILinks<TLink> links) => _links = links;
18
       }
19
   }
20
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/ILinksListMethods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory
5
6
       public interface ILinksListMethods<TLink>
7
8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            void Detach(TLink freeLink);
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            void AttachAsFirst(TLink link);
13
       }
14
   }
15
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/ILinksTreeMethods.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
3
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory
7
   {
8
       public interface ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
12
            TLink CountUsages(TLink root);
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
            TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target);
15
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            TLink EachUsage(TLink root, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler);
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            void Detach(ref TLink root, TLink linkIndex);
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            void Attach(ref TLink root, TLink linkIndex);
24
       }
25
   }
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/LinksHeader.cs
   using System;
   using System Collections Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Unsafe;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory
        public struct LinksHeader<TLink> : IEquatable<LinksHeader<TLink>>
10
11
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12
               EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
13
            public static readonly long SizeInBytes = Structure<LinksHeader<TLink>>.Size;
14
15
            public TLink AllocatedLinks;
16
            public TLink ReservedLinks;
            public TLink FreeLinks;
public TLink FirstFreeLink;
18
19
            public TLink RootAsSource;
            public TLink RootAsTarget;
public TLink LastFreeLink;
21
22
            public TLink Reserved8;
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is LinksHeader<TLink> linksHeader ?
               Equals(linksHeader) : false;
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
            public bool Equals(LinksHeader<TLink> other)
                => _equalityComparer.Equals(AllocatedLinks, other.AllocatedLinks)
30
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(ReservedLinks, other.ReservedLinks)
31
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(FreeLinks, other.FreeLinks)
33
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(FirstFreeLink, other.FirstFreeLink)
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(RootAsSource, other.RootAsSource)
34
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(RootAsTarget, other.RootAsTarget)
35
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(LastFreeLink, other.LastFreeLink)
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(Reserved8, other.Reserved8);
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            public override int GetHashCode() => (AllocatedLinks, ReservedLinks, FreeLinks,
40
            → FirstFreeLink, RootAsSource, RootAsTarget, LastFreeLink, Reserved8).GetHashCode();
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
            public static bool operator ==(LinksHeader<TLink> left, LinksHeader<TLink> right) =>
43
               left.Equals(right);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
            public static bool operator !=(LinksHeader<TLink> left, LinksHeader<TLink> right) =>
46
                !(left == right);
       }
   }
1.29
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase.cs
   using System;
using System.Text;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Collections.Methods.Trees;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
9
10
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
11
12
13
       public unsafe abstract class ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink> :
           SizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
14
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
15

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;

16
            protected readonly TLink Break;
17
            protected readonly TLink Continue;
            protected readonly byte* LinksDataParts;
protected readonly byte* LinksIndexParts;
19
2.0
            protected readonly byte* Header;
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
   byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header)
    LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
    LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
    Header = header:
    Break = constants.Break;
    Continue = constants.Continue;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract TLink GetTreeRoot();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
→ rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
   rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
   AsRef<LinksHeader<TLink>>(Header);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) => ref
    AsRef<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>(LinksDataParts + RawLinkDataPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
    _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
   ref AsRef<RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>>(LinksIndexParts +
   RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes * _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual IList<TLink> GetLinkValues(TLink linkIndex)
    ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(linkIndex);
    return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
    ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(first);
    ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(second);
    return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
       secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
    ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(first);
    ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(second);
    return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);

public TLink this[TLink index]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        var root = GetTreeRoot();
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(index, GetSize(root)))
        {
            return Zero;
        while (!EqualToZero(root))
            var left = GetLeftOrDefault(root):
            var leftSize = GetSizeOrZero(left);
            if (LessThan(index, leftSize))
```

26

27

28

29

31 32

33

34

36

37 38

39

40

41

42

44

47

52

53

55 56

57

5.9

61

62 63

6.5

66

68

69

71

74

75 76

77 78

80 81

82

83

84

85 86

88

89

```
{
                              root = left;
93
                              continue;
95
                          if (AreEqual(index, leftSize))
96
                          {
                              return root;
98
                          }
99
                          root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
                          index = Subtract(index, Increment(leftSize));
101
102
                     return Zero; // TODO: Impossible situation exception (only if tree structure
103

→ broken)

                 }
             }
105
106
             /// <summary>
107
             /// Выполняет поиск и возвращает индекс связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target
108
                 (концом).
             /// </summary>
109
             /// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом на искомой связи.</param>
110
             /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом на искомой связи.</param>
111
             /// <returns>Индекс искомой связи.</returns>
112
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target)
114
115
                 var root = GetTreeRoot()
116
                 while (!EqualToZero(root))
117
118
                     ref var rootLink = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(root);
119
120
                     var rootSource = rootLink.Source;
                      var rootTarget = rootLink.Target;
121
                     if (FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
122
                         node.Key < root.Key
                      {
123
                          root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
                     }
125
                     else if (FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
126
                         node.Key > root.Key
127
                          root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
128
                     }
129
                     else // node.Key == root.Key
131
                          return root;
132
133
134
                 return Zero;
             }
136
137
             // TODO: Return indices range instead of references count
138
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
139
             public TLink CountUsages(TLink link)
140
141
                 var root = GetTreeRoot();
142
                 var total = GetSize(root);
143
                 var totalRightIgnore = Zero;
144
                 while (!EqualToZero(root))
145
146
                     var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
147
                     if (LessOrEqualThan(@base, link))
148
                      {
149
                          root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
150
                     }
151
152
                     else
153
                          totalRightIgnore = Add(totalRightIgnore, Increment(GetRightSize(root)));
154
                          root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
155
156
157
                 root = GetTreeRoot();
158
                 var totalLeftIgnore = Zero;
159
                 while (!EqualToZero(root))
160
161
                      var @base = GetBasePartValue(root)
162
                     if (GreaterOrEqualThan(@base, link))
163
                     {
164
                          root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
```

```
166
                      else
167
168
                          totalLeftIgnore = Add(totalLeftIgnore, Increment(GetLeftSize(root)));
                          root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
170
171
172
                 return Subtract(Subtract(total, totalRightIgnore), totalLeftIgnore);
173
174
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
176
             public TLink EachUsage(TLink @base, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler) =>
177

→ EachUsageCore(@base, GetTreeRoot(), handler);
             // TODO: 1. Move target, handler to separate object. 2. Use stack or walker 3. Use
179
                 low-level MSIL stack.
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             private TLink EachUsageCore(TLink @base, TLink link, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler)
181
182
                 var @continue = Continue;
183
                 if (EqualToZero(link))
184
                 {
185
                     return @continue;
186
                 }
187
                 var linkBasePart = GetBasePartValue(link);
188
                 var @break = Break;
189
                 if (GreaterThan(linkBasePart, @base))
190
                 {
                      if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
192
193
                          return @break;
194
195
196
                 else if (LessThan(linkBasePart, @base))
197
198
                      if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
199
200
                          return @break;
201
202
                 else //if (linkBasePart == @base)
204
205
                      if (AreEqual(handler(GetLinkValues(link)), @break))
                      {
207
                          return @break;
208
                      }
209
                         (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
210
211
                          return @break;
212
213
                         (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
215
                          return @break;
216
217
218
                 return @continue;
             }
220
221
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
222
             protected override void PrintNodeValue(TLink node, StringBuilder sb)
223
224
                 ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(node);
225
                 sb.Append(' ');
226
                 sb.Append(link.Source);
227
                 sb.Append('-');
228
                 sb.Append('>');
229
                 sb.Append(link.Target);
230
             }
231
         }
232
233
```

1.30 ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;

#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member

namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic

{

```
public unsafe class ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
10
               byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header) : base(constants,
               linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
1.1
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource;
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) =>
19
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) =>
22
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25

→ GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource = left;

26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
2.8
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource = right;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsSource;
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsSource = size;
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsSource;
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) =>
40
               GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Source;
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
43
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
               AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
46
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
               AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget);
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
49
                ref var link = ref GetLinkIndexPartReference(node);
51
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
53
                link.SižeAsSource = Zero;
54
           }
55
       }
56
1.31
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs\\
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
6
       public unsafe class ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
               byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header) : base(constants,
               linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
13
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
16
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) =>
19
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) =>
22
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget = left;
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
            GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget = right;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsTarget;
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>

→ GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsTarget = size;

35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsTarget;
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) =>
40
               GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Target;
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
43
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) |
               AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && LessThan(firstSource, secondSource);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
46
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
               AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource);
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
50
                ref var link = ref GetLinkIndexPartReference(node);
51
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
52
                link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
54
                link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
           }
55
       }
   }
57
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/Internal Links Size Balanced Tree Methods Base.cs
   using System;
   using System. Text;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Collections.Methods.Trees;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
7
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
11
12
```

```
public unsafe abstract class InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink> :
   SizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
    private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;

   protected readonly TLink Break;
protected readonly TLink Continue;
protected readonly byte* LinksDataParts;
protected readonly byte* LinksIndexParts;
    protected readonly byte* Header;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    protected InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
       byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header)
        LinksDataParts = linksDataParts;
        LinksIndexParts = linksIndexParts;
        Header = header;
        Break = constants.Break;
        Continue = constants.Continue;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    protected abstract TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink link);
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    protected abstract TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link);
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    protected abstract TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink link);
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    protected virtual ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) => ref
        AsRef<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>(LinksDataParts + RawLinkDataPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
        _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link));
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    protected virtual ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink link) =>
        ref AsRef<RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>>(LinksIndexParts +
        RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes * _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link));
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>

→ LessThan(GetKeyPartValue(first), GetKeyPartValue(second));

    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second) =>

    GreaterThan(GetKeyPartValue(first), GetKeyPartValue(second));

    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    protected virtual IList<TLink> GetLinkValues(TLink linkIndex)
        ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(linkIndex);
        return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
    }
    public TLink this[TLink link, TLink index]
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        get
{
            var root = GetTreeRoot(link);
            if (GreaterOrEqualThan(index, GetSize(root)))
                return Zero;
            while (!EqualToZero(root))
                var left = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
                var leftSize = GetSizeOrZero(left);
                if (LessThan(index, leftSize))
                 {
                     root = left;
                     continue;
                if (AreEqual(index, leftSize))
                 {
                     return root;
```

16

21 22

23

25

26

27 28

29

30 31 32

33

34 35

36 37

38

41

42

43

45

46

49

50

52

54

55 56

58

59 60

61

63

64

66

67

69

71

72

73

7.5

76

77 78

79

80

81

```
root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
                         index = Subtract(index, Increment(leftSize));
85
86
                     return Zero; // TODO: Impossible situation exception (only if tree structure

→ broken)

                 }
            }
89
             /// <summary>
91
             /// Выполняет поиск и возвращает индекс связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target
92
                (концом).
             /// </summary>
93
             /// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом на искомой связи.</param>
             /// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом на искомой связи.</param>
95
             /// <returns>Индекс искомой связи.</returns>
96
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public abstract TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target);
99
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
100
            protected TLink SearchCore(TLink root, TLink key)
101
102
                 while (!EqualToZero(root))
103
104
                     var rootKey = GetKeyPartValue(root);
105
                     if (LessThan(key, rootKey)) // node.Key < root.Key</pre>
106
                     {
107
                         root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
108
109
                     else if (GreaterThan(key, rootKey)) // node.Key > root.Key
110
111
                         root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
112
113
                     else // node.Key == root.Key
115
                         return root;
117
118
                 return Zero;
119
120
121
             // TODO: Return indices range instead of references count
122
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
123
            public TLink CountUsages(TLink link) => GetSizeOrZero(GetTreeRoot(link));
125
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
126
            public TLink EachUsage(TLink @base, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler) =>
127

→ EachUsageCore(@base, GetTreeRoot(@base), handler);
128
             // TODO: 1. Move target, handler to separate object. 2. Use stack or walker 3. Use
               low-level MSIL stack.
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
130
131
            private TLink EachUsageCore(TLink @base, TLink link, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler)
132
                 var @continue = Continue;
133
                 if (EqualToZero(link))
135
                     return @continue;
137
                 var @break = Break;
138
                 if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
139
                 {
140
                     return @break;
                 }
142
                 if (AreEqual(handler(GetLinkValues(link)), @break))
143
144
                     return @break;
145
146
                   (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
147
                 {
148
                     return @break;
150
                 return @continue;
151
            }
152
153
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void PrintNodeValue(TLink node, StringBuilder sb)
155
156
                 ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(node);
```

```
sb.Append(' ');
158
                sb.Append(link.Source);
                sb.Append('-');
160
                sb.Append('>');
161
                sb.Append(link.Target);
            }
163
        }
164
165
1.33
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs\\
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 2
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 3
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
 5
        public unsafe class InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
            InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
 9
            public InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
10
                byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header) : base(constants,
                linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource;
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref

→ GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource;

17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) =>
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource;
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) =>
22
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25

    GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsSource = left;

26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
28
             \  \, \hookrightarrow \  \, \texttt{GetLinkIndexPartReference(node)} \, . \texttt{RightAsSource = right;}
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
31
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
34
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsSource = size;
3.5
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink link) =>
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(link).RootAsSource;
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) =>
                GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Source;
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
            protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink link) =>
                GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Target;
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
46
47
                ref var link = ref GetLinkIndexPartReference(node);
48
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
49
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
5.1
53
            public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>
               SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(source), target);
```

```
55
   }
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs\\
1.34
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
5
       public unsafe class InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants,
10
               byte* linksDataParts, byte* linksIndexParts, byte* header) : base(constants,
               linksDataParts, linksIndexParts, header) { }
1.1
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref

→ GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget;

14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) =>
19
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) =>
22

→ GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25
            → GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).LeftAsTarget = left;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
2.8
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).RightAsTarget = right;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
31
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsTarget;
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>

    GetLinkIndexPartReference(node).SizeAsTarget = size;

35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot(TLink link) =>
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(link).RootAsTarget;
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) =>
               GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Target;
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetKeyPartValue(TLink link) =>
43
               GetLinkDataPartReference(link).Source;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
46
47
                ref var link = ref GetLinkIndexPartReference(node);
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
49
                link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
                link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
51
5.3
           public override TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target) =>

→ SearchCore(GetTreeRoot(target), source);
55
56
1.35
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/SplitMemoryLinks.cs
```

using System;

using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;

```
using Platform.Singletons;
using Platform.Memory;
 3
  4
         using static System. Runtime. Compiler Services. Unsafe;
         #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
         namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
10
                    public unsafe class SplitMemoryLinks<TLink> : SplitMemoryLinksBase<TLink>
11
12
                              private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createInternalSourceTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createExternalSourceTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createInternalTargetTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createExternalTargetTreeMethods;
13
14
16
                              private byte* _header;
private byte* _linksDataParts;
private byte* _linksIndexParts;
17
18
19
                               [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
                               public SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
22
                                        indexMemory) : this(dataMemory, indexMemory, DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
23
                               [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
                               public SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
25
                                          indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep) : this(dataMemory, indexMemory,
                                         memoryReservationStep, Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance) { }
26
                               [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                               public SplitMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
                                          indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<TLink> constants) :
                                          base(dataMemory, indexMemory, memoryReservationStep, constants)
29
                                           _createInternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
30
                                           → InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants, _linksDataParts,
                                                     _linksIndexParts, _header);
                                          _createExternalSourceTreeMethods = () => new
                                           \  \, \hookrightarrow \  \, \text{ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods} < \texttt{TLink} > (\texttt{Constants}, \  \, \texttt{\_linksDataParts}, \  \, \texttt{
                                                     _linksIndexParts, _header);
                                          _createInternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
32
                                           InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants, _linksDataParts,
                                                    _linksIndexParts, _header);
                                          _createExternalTargetTreeMethods = () => new
33
                                           _{\rm \hookrightarrow} \quad {\tt ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants, \ \_linksDataParts, \ \_linksDataP
                                                     _linksIndexParts, _header);
                                          Init(dataMemory, indexMemory, memoryReservationStep);
                               }
36
                               [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                               protected override void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory,
38
                                          IResizableDirectMemory indexMemory)
39
                                          _linksDataParts = (byte*)dataMemory.Pointer;
                                          _linksIndexParts_= (byte*)indexMemory.Pointer;
41
                                            _header = _linksIndexParts;
42
                                          InternalSourcesTreeMethods = _createInternalSourceTreeMethods();
43
                                          ExternalSourcesTreeMethods = _createExternalSourceTreeMethods();
44
                                         InternalTargetsTreeMethods = _createInternalTargetTreeMethods();
ExternalTargetsTreeMethods = _createExternalTargetTreeMethods();
45
                                          UnusedLinksListMethods = new UnusedLinksListMethods<TLink>(_linksDataParts, _header);
47
                               }
48
49
                               [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
50
                               protected override void ResetPointers()
                                          base.ResetPointers();
53
                                          _linksDataParts = null;
                                            linksIndexParts = null;
55
                                          _header = null;
57
                               [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
59
                               protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
60
                                        AsRef < LinksHeader < TLink >> (_header);
61
                               [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
62
                               protected override ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink linkIndex)
63
                                         => ref AsRef<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>(_linksDataParts + LinkDataPartSizeInBytes *
                                          ConvertToInt64(linkIndex));
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
65
             protected override ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink
                 linkIndex) => ref AsRef<RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>>(_linksIndexParts +
                 LinkIndexPartSizeInBytes * ConvertToInt64(linkIndex));
        }
   }
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/SplitMemoryLinksBase.cs
1.36
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices; using Platform.Disposables;
3
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using Platform.Converters; using Platform.Numbers;
   using Platform.Memory;
   using Platform.Data.Exceptions;
10
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
11
12
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
13
14
        public abstract class SplitMemoryLinksBase<TLink> : DisposableBase, ILinks<TLink>
15
16
             private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

             private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
18
19
                UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;
             private static readonly UncheckedConverter<long, TLink> _int64ToAddressConverter =
20

→ UncheckedConverter<long, TLink>.Default;

             private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
             private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
23
24
25
             /// <summary>Возвращает размер одной связи в байтах.</summary>
             /// <remarks>
26
             /// Используется только во вне класса, не рекомедуется использовать внутри.
27
             /// Так как во вне не обязательно будет доступен unsafe C#.
29
             /// </remarks>
             public static readonly long LinkDataPartSizeInBytes = RawLinkDataPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes;
30
31
             public static readonly long LinkIndexPartSizeInBytes =
             → RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes;
33
             public static readonly long LinkHeaderSizeInBytes = LinksHeader<TLink>.SizeInBytes;
34
35
             public static readonly long DefaultLinksSizeStep = 1 * 1024 * 1024;
36
37
            protected readonly IResizableDirectMemory _dataMemory;
protected readonly IResizableDirectMemory _indexMemory;
protected readonly long _dataMemoryReservationStepInBytes;
protected readonly long _indexMemoryReservationStepInBytes;
39
40
41
42
             protected ILinksTreeMethods<TLink> InternalSourcesTreeMethods;
43
             protected ILinksTreeMethods<TLink> ExternalSourcesTreeMethods;
44
             protected ILinksTreeMethods<TLink> InternalTargetsTreeMethods;
45
             protected ILinksTreeMethods<TLink> ExternalTargetsTreeMethods;
46
             // TODO: Возможно чтобы гарантированно проверять на то, является ли связь удалённой,
47
                 нужно использовать не список а дерево, так как так можно быстрее проверить на
                 наличие связи внутри
             protected ILinksListMethods<TLink> UnusedLinksListMethods;
48
49
             /// <summary>
50
             /// Возвращает общее число связей находящихся в хранилище.
51
             /// </summary>
52
             protected virtual TLink Total
53
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
55
56
57
                      ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
58
                      return Subtract(header.AllocatedLinks, header.FreeLinks);
59
                 }
60
             }
61
             public virtual LinksConstants<TLink> Constants
63
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
65
                 get;
66
67
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected SplitMemoryLinksBase(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
    indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<TLink> constants)
    _dataMemory = dataMemory;
    _indexMemory = indexMemory
    _dataMemoryŘeservationStepTnBytes = memoryReservationStep * LinkDataPartSizeInBytes;
    _indexMemoryReservationStepInBytes = memoryReservationStep *

→ LinkIndexPartSizeInBytes;

    Constants = constants;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected SplitMemoryLinksBase(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
    indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep) : this(dataMemory, indexMemory,
   memoryReservationStep, Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance) { }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual void Init(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory, IResizableDirectMemory
    indexMemory, long memoryReservationStep)
    if (dataMemory.ReservedCapacity < memoryReservationStep)</pre>
    {
        dataMemory.ReservedCapacity = memoryReservationStep;
    i f
      (indexMemory.ReservedCapacity < memoryReservationStep)</pre>
    {
        indexMemory.ReservedCapacity = memoryReservationStep;
    SetPointers(dataMemory, indexMemory);
    ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
    // Ensure correctness _memory.UsedCapacity over _header->AllocatedLinks
    // Гарантия корректности _memory.UsedCapacity относительно _header->AllocatedLinks
    dataMemory.UsedCapacity = ConvertToInt64(header.AllocatedLinks) *
       LinkDataPartSizeInBytes + LinkDataPartSizeInBytes; // First link is read only
       zero link.
    indexMemory.UsedCapacity = ConvertToInt64(header.AllocatedLinks) *
       LinkIndexPartSizeInBytes + LinkHeaderSizeInBytes;
    // Ensure correctness _memory.ReservedLinks over _header->ReservedCapacity
    // Гарантия корректности _header->ReservedLinks относительно _memory.ReservedCapacity
    header.ReservedLinks = ConvertToAddress((dataMemory.ReservedCapacity -
       LinkDataPartSizeInBytes) / LinkDataPartSizeInBytes);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual TLink Count(IList<TLink> restrictions)
    // Если нет ограничений, тогда возвращаем общее число связей находящихся в хранилище.
    if (restrictions.Count == 0)
    {
        return Total;
    }
    var constants = Constants;
    var any = constants.Any;
    var index = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
    if (restrictions.Count == 1)
        if (AreEqual(index, any))
            return Total;
        return Exists(index) ? GetOne() : GetZero();
       (restrictions.Count == 2)
        var value = restrictions[1];
        if (AreEqual(index, any))
            if (AreEqual(value, any))
            {
                return Total; // Any - как отсутствие ограничения
            var externalReferencesRange = constants.ExternalReferencesRange;
            if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
                externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(value))
            {
                return Add(ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(value),
```

6.9

72

73

75

76

78

7.9

8.5

87 88

89

90

91 92

93

95

96

98

100

101

102 103

104

105 106

107

109 110

111

113

114

116

117

119 120

121 122

123 124 125

 $\frac{126}{127}$

129

130

132

133

```
else
            return Add(InternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(value),
                InternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(value));
    else
          (!Exists(index))
        {
            return GetZero();
          (AreEqual(value, any))
        {
            return GetOne();
        ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(index);
        if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) ||
            AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
            return GetOne();
        return GetZero();
    }
if (restrictions.Count == 3)
    var externalReferencesRange = constants.ExternalReferencesRange;
    var source = restrictions[constants.SourcePart];
    var target = restrictions[constants.TargetPart];
    if (AreEqual(index, any))
        if (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
            return Total;
        else if (AreEqual(source, any))
            if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
                externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
                return ExternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target);
            }
            else
            {
                return InternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target);
        else if (AreEqual(target, any))
            if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
                externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source))
            {
                return ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source);
            }
            else
            {
                return InternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source);
        else //if(source != Any && target != Any)
            // Эквивалент Exists(source, target) => Count(Any, source, target) > 0
            TLink link;
            if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue)
                if (externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source) &&
                    externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
                {
                    link = ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                else if (externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source))
                {
                    link = InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                else if (externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
```

137 138

140 141

142 143

144

145

147

148 149

150 151

153

154

155

157

158 159

160 161 162

163

164

165

167 168

169 170

172

173

174

176

178

179 180

182 183

184

185

186

187

188

189

191 192

193

195

197 198

199

201 202 203

204

 $\frac{205}{206}$

 $\frac{207}{208}$

```
}
                    else
                        if (GreaterThan(InternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source),
                            InternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target)))
                            link = InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                        }
                        else
                        {
                            link = InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                    }
                }
                else
                    if (GreaterThan(InternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source),
                        InternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target)))
                        link = InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                    else
                    {
                        link = InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                return AreEqual(link, constants.Null) ? GetZero() : GetOne();
            }
        else
            if
               (!Exists(index))
            {
                return GetZero();
            if (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
                return GetOne();
            ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(index);
            if (!AreEqual(source, any) && !AreEqual(target, any))
                if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, source) &&
                    AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, target))
                    return GetOne();
                }
                return GetZero();
            var value = default(TLink);
            if (AreEqual(source, any))
            {
                value = target;
            if (AreEqual(target, any))
            {
                value = source;
            if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) ||
                AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
            {
                return GetOne();
            return GetZero();
        }
    throw new NotSupportedException("Другие размеры и способы ограничений не
       поддерживаются.");
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual TLink Each(Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler, IList<TLink> restrictions)
    var constants = Constants;
    var @break = constants.Break;
    if (restrictions.Count == 0)
```

link = InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);

211

213

214

215

217

218

 $\frac{219}{220}$

221

222

223

225

226

227

229

231 232 233

234

 $\frac{235}{236}$

237 238 239

240

 $\frac{241}{242}$

244

245

247

 $\frac{248}{249}$

251

252

254 255

256

 $\frac{258}{259}$

260

261

262

 $\frac{263}{264}$

266

267 268

 $\frac{270}{271}$

 $\frac{273}{274}$

275

276 277

278

279

```
for (var link = GetOne(); LessOrEqualThan(link,
       GetHeaderReference().AllocatedLinks); link = Increment(link))
           (Exists(link) && AreEqual(handler(GetLinkStruct(link)), @break))
        {
            return @break;
   return @break;
}
var @continue = constants.Continue;
var any = constants.Any;
var index = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
if (restrictions.Count == 1)
    if (AreEqual(index, any))
    {
        return Each(handler, Array.Empty<TLink>());
    if (!Exists(index))
    {
        return @continue;
   return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
}
  (restrictions.Count == 2)
if
    var value = restrictions[1];
    if (AreEqual(index, any))
        if (AreEqual(value, any))
            return Each(handler, Array.Empty<TLink>());
        if (AreEqual(Each(handler, new Link<TLink>(index, value, any)), @break))
        {
            return @break;
        return Each(handler, new Link<TLink>(index, any, value));
    else
        if (!Exists(index))
        {
            return @continue;
          (AreEqual(value, any))
        {
            return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
        }
        ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(index);
        if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) | |
            AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
        {
            return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
        return @continue;
    }
if (restrictions.Count == 3)
    var externalReferencesRange = constants.ExternalReferencesRange;
    var source = restrictions[constants.SourcePart];
    var target = restrictions[constants.TargetPart];
    if (AreEqual(index, any))
        if (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
            return Each(handler, Array.Empty<TLink>());
        else if (AreEqual(source, any))
            if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
                externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
                return ExternalTargetsTreeMethods.EachUsage(target, handler);
            else
```

283

284

285

287 288

289

290

291 292

293

 $\frac{294}{295}$

297

298 299

300

301

302 303

304

305

306

307

308

310

311 312

313 314

315

316

317 318

319 320

 $\frac{321}{322}$

323

324

 $\frac{325}{326}$

327

328

329

330

331

332

333

334

335 336

337

338

 $\frac{340}{341}$

342

343

 $\frac{344}{345}$

346

347 348

349 350

351

353

354

355

```
{
            return InternalTargetsTreeMethods.EachUsage(target, handler);
    else if (AreEqual(target, any))
           (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
            externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source))
            return ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.EachUsage(source, handler);
        }
        else
        {
            return InternalSourcesTreeMethods.EachUsage(source, handler);
    }
    else //if(source != Any && target != Any)
        TLink link;
        if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue)
            if (externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source) &&
                externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
                link = ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
            else if (externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source))
                link = InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
            }
            else if (externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
                link = InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                if (GreaterThan(InternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source),
                    InternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target)))
                {
                    link = InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                }
                else
                {
                    link = InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
            }
        }
        else
            if (GreaterThan(InternalSourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source),
                InternalTargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target)))
            {
                link = InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
            }
            else
            {
                link = InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
        return AreEqual(link, constants.Null) ? @continue :
            handler(GetLinkStruct(link));
    }
else
       (!Exists(index))
    {
        return @continue;
    }
       (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
    if
    {
        return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
    ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(index);
       (!AreEqual(source, any) && !AreEqual(target, any))
        if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, source) &&
            AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, target))
```

360 361

363

364

365

367

368

369

370 371

372

373 374

375

376 377

379

380 381

382 383

384

386 387

392

393

394

395

396

398 399

401

402 403

404

405

406

407

408

409

410 411

413

414

416 417

419

420

421

422

423

425

426 427

428

429

```
{
                    return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
                }
                return @continue;
            }
            var value = default(TLink):
            if (AreEqual(source, any))
                value = target;
            }
            if (AreEqual(target, any))
            {
                value = source;
               (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) ||
                AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
                return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
            return @continue;
        }
    throw new NotSupportedException("Другие размеры и способы ограничений не
    \hookrightarrow поддерживаются.");
}
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Возможно можно перемещать значения, если указан индекс, но значение существует
   в другом месте (но не в менеджере памяти, а в логике Links)
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
    var constants = Constants;
    var @null = constants.Null;
    var externalReferencesRange = constants.ExternalReferencesRange;
    var linkIndex = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
    ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(linkIndex);
    var source = link.Source;
    var target = link.Target;
       var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
    ref var rootAsSource = ref header.RootAsSource;
    ref var rootAsTarget = ref header.RootAsTarget;
    // Будет корректно работать только в том случае, если пространство выделенной связи
        предварительно заполнено нулями
    if (!AreEqual(source, @null))
        if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
            externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source))
            ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.Detach(ref rootAsSource, linkIndex);
        else
        {
            InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Detach(ref
            GetLinkIndexPartReference(source).RootAsSource, linkIndex);
    if (!AreEqual(target, @null))
        if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
            externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
        {
            ExternalTargetsTreeMethods.Detach(ref rootAsTarget, linkIndex);
        }
        else
            InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Detach(ref
            GetLinkIndexPartReference(target).RootAsTarget, linkIndex);
    }
    source = link.Source = substitution[constants.SourcePart];
    target = link.Target = substitution[constants.TargetPart];
    if (!AreEqual(source, @null))
        if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
            externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source))
```

433

435

436

437 438

439

440

441

442 443

444

445

446 447

448

450

451

453

454 455

456

457

458

459

460 461

462

464

466

467

468

469

470 471

472

473 474

475

477 478 479

480

481

482 483

484 485

486

487

488

490 491

492

493

494

496

497 498

499

```
ExternalSourcesTreeMethods.Attach(ref rootAsSource, linkIndex);
        }
        else
        {
            InternalSourcesTreeMethods.Attach(ref
               GetLinkIndexPartReference(source).RootAsSource, linkIndex);
      (!AreEqual(target, @null))
    if
        if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
            externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(target))
        {
            ExternalTargetsTreeMethods.Attach(ref rootAsTarget, linkIndex);
        }
        else
        {
            InternalTargetsTreeMethods.Attach(ref
                GetLinkIndexPartReference(target).RootAsTarget, linkIndex);
    return linkIndex;
}
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Возможно нужно будет заполнение нулями, если внешнее API ими не заполняет
   пространство
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual TLink Create(IList<TLink> restrictions)
    ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
    var freeLink = header.FirstFreeLink;
    if (!AreEqual(freeLink, Constants.Null))
        UnusedLinksListMethods.Detach(freeLink);
    }
    else
        var maximumPossibleInnerReference = Constants.InternalReferencesRange.Maximum;
        if (GreaterThan(header.AllocatedLinks, maximumPossibleInnerReference))
            throw new LinksLimitReachedException<TLink>(maximumPossibleInnerReference);
           (GreaterOrEqualThan(header.AllocatedLinks, Decrement(header.ReservedLinks)))
            _dataMemory.ReservedCapacity += _dataMemoryReservationStepInBytes;
             _indexMemory.ReservedCapacity += _indexMemoryReservationStepInBytes;
            SetPointers(_dataMemory, _indexMemory);
            header = ref GetHeaderReference();
            header.ReservedLinks = ConvertToAddress(_dataMemory.ReservedCapacity /
                LinkDataPartSizeInBytes);
        header.AllocatedLinks = Increment(header.AllocatedLinks);
        _dataMemory.UsedCapacity += LinkDataPartSizeInBytes;
_indexMemory.UsedCapacity += LinkIndexPartSizeInBytes;
        freeLink = header.AllocatedLinks;
    return freeLink;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
    ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
    var link = restrictions[Constants.IndexPart];
    if (LessThan(link, header.AllocatedLinks))
    {
        UnusedLinksListMethods.AttachAsFirst(link);
    else if (AreEqual(link, header.AllocatedLinks))
        header.AllocatedLinks = Decrement(header.AllocatedLinks);
        _dataMemory.UsedCapacity -= LinkDataPartSizeInBytes;
        _indexMemory.UsedCapacity -= LinkIndexPartSizeInBytes;
        // Убираем все связи, находящиеся в списке свободных в конце файла, до тех пор,
           пока не дойдём до первой существующей связи
        // Позволяет оптимизировать количество выделенных связей (AllocatedLinks)
```

503

505

506 507

509

510

511

513

514

515

516

517

519

521

522

523

525

526 527

528

529 530

531

532

533

534

536

537 538

539 540

541 542

543

544

545

546

547

548

549

550 551

552

554

555 556

557

558 559

560

561

562

563

564

566 567

569

570

571

```
while (GreaterThan(header.AllocatedLinks, GetZero()) &&
573
                         IsUnusedLink(header.AllocatedLinks))
                          UnusedLinksListMethods.Detach(header.AllocatedLinks);
575
                         header.AllocatedLinks = Decrement(header.AllocatedLinks);
576
                          _dataMemory.UsedCapacity -= LinkDataPartSizeInBytes;
577
                          _indexMemory.UsedCapacity -= LinkIndexPartSizeInBytes;
578
                     }
579
                 }
580
             }
581
582
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
583
            public IList<TLink> GetLinkStruct(TLink linkIndex)
584
                 ref var link = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(linkIndex);
586
                 return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
587
             }
588
589
             /// <remarks>
590
             /// {\tt TODO:} Возможно это должно быть событием, вызываемым из {\tt IMemory,} в том случае, если
591
                 адрес реально поменялся
             111
592
             /// Указатель this.links может быть в том же месте,
593
             /// так как 0-я связь не используется и имеет такой же размер как Header,
594
             /// поэтому header размещается в том же месте, что и 0-я связь
595
             /// </remarks>
596
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
597
            protected abstract void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory dataMemory,
598
                IResizableDirectMemory indexMemory);
599
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
600
            protected virtual void ResetPointers()
601
602
                 InternalSourcesTreeMethods = null;
603
                 ExternalSourcesTreeMethods = null;
604
605
                 InternalTargetsTreeMethods = null;
                 ExternalTargetsTreeMethods = null;
606
                 UnusedLinksListMethods = null;
607
608
609
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
610
            protected abstract ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference();
611
612
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
613
            protected abstract ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink linkIndex);
614
615
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
616
            protected abstract ref RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> GetLinkIndexPartReference(TLink
617
                linkIndex);
618
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual bool Exists(TLink link)
620
                 => GreaterOrEqualThan(link, Constants.InternalReferencesRange.Minimum)
621
                 && LessOrEqualThan(link, GetHeaderReference().AllocatedLinks)
622
                 && !IsUnusedLink(link);
623
624
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
625
            protected virtual bool IsUnusedLink(TLink linkIndex)
626
627
                 if (!AreEqual(GetHeaderReference().FirstFreeLink, linkIndex)) // May be this check
628
                     is not needed
629
                     // TODO: Reduce access to memory in different location (should be enough to use
630
                         just linkIndexPart)
                         var linkDataPart = ref GetLinkDataPartReference(linkIndex);
                     ref var linkIndexPart = ref GetLinkIndexPartReference(linkIndex);
632
                     return AreEqual(linkIndexPart.SizeAsSource, default) &&
633
                         !AreEqual(linkDataPart.Source, default);
                 }
634
                 else
635
                 {
636
637
                     return true;
                 }
638
             }
639
640
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
641
             protected virtual TLink GetOne() => _one;
642
643
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected virtual TLink GetZero() => default;
645
646
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
647
            protected virtual bool AreEqual(TLink first, TLink second) =>
                 _equalityComparer.Equals(first, second);
649
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
650
            protected virtual bool LessThan(TLink first, TLink second) => _comparer.Compare(first,
             \rightarrow second) < 0;
652
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
653
            protected virtual bool LessOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) =>
                _comparer.Compare(first, second) <= 0;
655
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual bool GreaterThan(TLink first, TLink second) =>
657
                 _comparer.Compare(first, second) > 0;
658
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
659
            protected virtual bool GreaterOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) =>
660
                _comparer.Compare(first, second) >= 0;
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
662
            protected virtual long ConvertToInt64(TLink value) =>
663
             → _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(value);
664
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
665
            protected virtual TLink ConvertToAddress(long value) =>
666
                int64ToAddressConverter.Convert(value);
667
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
668
            protected virtual TLink Add(TLink first, TLink second) => Arithmetic<TLink>.Add(first,
669

→ second);
670
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
671
            protected virtual TLink Subtract(TLink first, TLink second) =>
                Arithmetic<TLink>.Subtract(first, second);
673
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual TLink Increment(TLink link) => Arithmetic<TLink>.Increment(link);
676
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual TLink Decrement(TLink link) => Arithmetic<TLink>.Decrement(link);
678
            #region Disposable
680
681
            protected override bool AllowMultipleDisposeCalls
682
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
684
685
                 get => true;
             }
686
687
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
688
            protected override void Dispose(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
689
690
                 if (!wasDisposed)
692
                     ResetPointers();
693
                     _dataMemory.DisposeIfPossible();
694
                     _indexMemory.DisposeIfPossible();
695
                 }
696
             }
697
698
699
             #endregion
        }
700
701
1.37
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/UnusedLinksListMethods.cs
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
          Platform.Collections.Methods.Lists;
    using Platform.Converters;
    using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic
    {
 9
        public unsafe class UnusedLinksListMethods<TLink> : CircularDoublyLinkedListMethods<TLink>,
10

→ ILinksListMethods<TLink>
```

```
11
           private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
12
            13
           private readonly byte* _links;
private readonly byte* _header;
14
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
           public UnusedLinksListMethods(byte* links, byte* header)
18
19
                links = links;
20
                _header = header;
21
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
           protected virtual ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
25
            → AsRef<LinksHeader<TLink>>( header);
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected virtual ref RawLinkDataPart<TLink> GetLinkDataPartReference(TLink link) => ref
28
               AsRef<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>(_links + RawLinkDataPart<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
                _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link));
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetFirst() => GetHeaderReference().FirstFreeLink;
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override TLink GetLast() => GetHeaderReference().LastFreeLink;
34
3.5
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetPrevious(TLink element) =>
37
               GetLinkDataPartReference(element).Source;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
           protected override TLink GetNext(TLink element) =>
40
               GetLinkDataPartReference(element).Target;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override TLink GetSize() => GetHeaderReference().FreeLinks;
43
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override void SetFirst(TLink element) => GetHeaderReference().FirstFreeLink =
46

→ element;

47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetLast(TLink element) => GetHeaderReference().LastFreeLink =
49
            → element;
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
5.1
           protected override void SetPrevious(TLink element, TLink previous) =>
52
               GetLinkDataPartReference(element).Source = previous;
53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
           protected override void SetNext(TLink element, TLink next) =>
55
               GetLinkDataPartReference(element).Target = next;
56
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
           protected override void SetSize(TLink size) => GetHeaderReference().FreeLinks = size;
58
       }
59
   }
60
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/RawLinkDataPart.cs
   using Platform.Unsafe;
   using System;
         System Collections Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split
   {
       public struct RawLinkDataPart<TLink> : IEquatable<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>
10
11
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

13
           public static readonly long SizeInBytes = Structure<RawLinkDataPart<TLink>>.Size;
15
           public TLink Source;
           public TLink Target;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is RawLinkDataPart<TLink> link ?
20
               Equals(link) : false;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public bool Equals(RawLinkDataPart<TLink> other)
23
                => _equalityComparer.Equals(Source, other.Source)
24
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(Target, other.Target);
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public override int GetHashCode() => (Source, Target).GetHashCode();
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool operator ==(RawLinkDataPart<TLink> left, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>
31
               right) => left.Equals(right);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            public static bool operator !=(RawLinkDataPart<TLink> left, RawLinkDataPart<TLink>
34

    right) ⇒ !(left == right);
       }
35
1.39
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/RawLinkIndexPart.cs
   using Platform.Unsafe;
using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split
8
9
       public struct RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> : IEquatable<RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>>
10
11
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

13
            public static readonly long SizeInBytes = Structure<RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>>.Size;
15
            public TLink RootAsSource;
16
            public TLink LeftAsSource;
17
            public TLink RightAsSource;
18
19
            public TLink SizeAsSource;
            public TLink RootAsTarget;
20
21
            public TLink LeftAsTarget;
            public TLink RightAsTarget;
22
            public TLink SizeAsTarget;
23
24
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> link ?
26
               Equals(link) : false;
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
            public bool Equals(RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> other)
                => _equalityComparer.Equals(RootAsSource, other.RootAsSource)
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(LeftAsSource, other.LeftAsSource)
31
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(RightAsSource, other.RightAsSource)
32
                   {\tt \_equalityComparer.Equals}({\tt SizeAsSource}, other.{\tt SizeAsSource})
33
                   {\tt \_equalityComparer.Equals(RootAsTarget, other.RootAsTarget)}
34
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(LeftAsTarget, other.LeftAsTarget)
35
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(RightAsTarget, other.RightAsTarget)
36
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(SizeAsTarget, other.SizeAsTarget);
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public override int GetHashCode() => (RootAsSource, LeftAsSource, RightAsSource,
40
               SizeAsSource, RootAsTarget, LeftAsTarget, RightAsTarget, SizeAsTarget).GetHashCode();
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static bool operator ==(RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> left, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>
43
            → right) => left.Equals(right);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
            public static bool operator !=(RawLinkIndexPart<TLink> left, RawLinkIndexPart<TLink>
46

    right) ⇒ !(left == right);
       }
   }
48
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase.cs
   using System;
   using System. Text;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Collections.Methods.Trees;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform. Numbers;
   using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
11
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
12
13
       public unsafe abstract class LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink> :
14
           SizedAndThreadedAVLBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
15
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
16
               UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, int> _addressToInt32Converter =
               UncheckedConverter<TLink, int>.Default;
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<bool, TLink> _boolToAddressConverter =

→ UncheckedConverter < bool, TLink > . Default;

            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, bool> _addressToBoolConverter =

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, bool>.Default;

            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<int, TLink> _int32ToAddressConverter =
20

→ UncheckedConverter<int, TLink>.Default;

           protected readonly TLink Break;
protected readonly TLink Continue;
protected readonly byte* Links;
22
2.4
            protected readonly byte* Header;
25
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
            protected LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte* links,
28
                byte* header)
            {
29
                Links = links;
30
                Header = header;
31
                Break = constants.Break;
32
                Continue = constants.Continue;
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            protected abstract TLink GetTreeRoot();
37
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            protected abstract TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link);
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
            protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
            → rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink

→ rootSource, TLink rootTarget);

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
49
            → AsRef < LinksHeader < TLink >> (Header);
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual ref RawLink<TLink> GetLinkReference(TLink link) => ref
52
                AsRef<RawLink<TLink>>(Links + RawLink<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
                _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
            protected virtual IList<TLink> GetLinkValues(TLink linkIndex)
55
56
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(linkIndex);
                return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
58
            }
59
60
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
61
62
            protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
                ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkReference(first);
64
                ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkReference(second);
65
                return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
    ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkReference(first);
    ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkReference(second);
    return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual TLink GetSizeValue(TLink value) => Bit<TLink>.PartialRead(value, 5,
\rightarrow -5);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual void SetSizeValue(ref TLink storedValue, TLink size) => storedValue =
→ Bit<TLink>.PartialWrite(storedValue, size, 5, -5);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool GetLeftIsChildValue(TLink value)
    unchecked
    {
        return _addressToBoolConverter.Convert(Bit<TLink>.PartialRead(value, 4, 1));
        //return !EqualityComparer.Equals(Bit<TLink>.PartialRead(value, 4, 1), default);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual void SetLeftIsChildValue(ref TLink storedValue, bool value)
    unchecked
    {
        var previousValue = storedValue;
        var modified = Bit<TLink>.PartialWrite(previousValue,
            _boolToAddressConverter.Convert(value), 4, 1);
        storedValue = modified;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool GetRightIsChildValue(TLink value)
    unchecked
    {
        return _addressToBoolConverter.Convert(Bit<TLink>.PartialRead(value, 3, 1));
        //return !EqualityComparer.Equals(Bit<TLink>.PartialRead(value, 3, 1), default);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual void SetRightIsChildValue(ref TLink storedValue, bool value)
    unchecked
    {
        var previousValue = storedValue;
        var modified = Bit<TLink>.PartialWrite(previousValue,

→ _boolToAddressConverter.Convert(value), 3, 1);
        storedValue = modified;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected bool IsChild(TLink parent, TLink possibleChild)
    var parentSize = GetSize(parent);
    var childSize = GetSizeOrZero(possibleChild);
    return GreaterThanZero(childSize) && LessOrEqualThan(childSize, parentSize);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual sbyte GetBalanceValue(TLink storedValue)
    unchecked
    {
        var value = _addressToInt32Converter.Convert(Bit<TLink>.PartialRead(storedValue,
        \rightarrow 0, 3));
```

7.1

72

73

75 76

77

78

80

81

82

83

84

86

88

89

90

92

94 95 96

97

99

100

102

104

105

107

108

109

110

111

112 113

115 116

117

118

120

121

122

123

125

 $\frac{126}{127}$

128

129

130 131 132

133

134 135

137

```
value |= 0xF8 * ((value & 4) >> 2); // if negative, then continue ones to the

→ end of sbyte

        return (sbyte) value;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual void SetBalanceValue(ref TLink storedValue, sbyte value)
    unchecked
    {
        var packagedValue = _int32ToAddressConverter.Convert((byte)value >> 5 & 4 |

  value & 3);
        var modified = Bit<TLink>.PartialWrite(storedValue, packagedValue, 0, 3);
        storedValue = modified;
}
public TLink this[TLink index]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        var root = GetTreeRoot();
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(index, GetSize(root)))
            return Zero;
        while (!EqualToZero(root))
            var left = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
            var leftSize = GetSizeOrZero(left);
            if (LessThan(index, leftSize))
            ₹
                root = left;
                continue;
            }
            if (AreEqual(index, leftSize))
            {
                return root;
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
            index = Subtract(index, Increment(leftSize));
        return Zero; // TODO: Impossible situation exception (only if tree structure
        → broken)
    }
}
/// <summary>
/// Выполняет поиск и возвращает индекс связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target
   (концом).
/// </summary>
/// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <returns>Индекс искомой связи.</returns>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target)
    var root = GetTreeRoot();
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
    {
        ref var rootLink = ref GetLinkReference(root);
        var rootSource = rootLink.Source;
        var rootTarget = rootLink.Target;
        if (FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
            node.Key < root.Key
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
        else if (FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
           node.Key > root.Key
        {
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
        else // node.Key == root.Key
            return root;
```

140

141

142 143

144

146

147

149

150

151 152

153 154

155 156

157 158 159

160

161 162

163

165 166

167

168

169

170

 $171 \\ 172$

173

174

175

176 177

179 180

182

183

185

186

189

190

192 193

194

195

196

197

198

200

201

202

204

205

 $\frac{206}{207}$

```
}
    return Zero;
}
// TODO: Return indices range instead of references count
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink CountUsages(TLink link)
    var root = GetTreeRoot();
    var total = GetSize(root);
    var totalRightIgnore = Zero;
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
        if (LessOrEqualThan(@base, link))
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
        }
        else
            totalRightIgnore = Add(totalRightIgnore, Increment(GetRightSize(root)));
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
    root = GetTreeRoot();
    var totalLeftIgnore = Zero;
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(@base, link))
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
        }
        else
            totalLeftIgnore = Add(totalLeftIgnore, Increment(GetLeftSize(root)));
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
    return Subtract(Subtract(total, totalRightIgnore), totalLeftIgnore);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink EachUsage(TLink link, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler)
    var root = GetTreeRoot();
    if (EqualToZero(root))
    {
        return Continue;
    TLink first = Zero, current = root;
    while (!EqualToZero(current))
        var @base = GetBasePartValue(current);
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(@base, link))
        {
            if (AreEqual(@base, link))
            {
                first = current;
            current = GetLeftOrDefault(current);
        else
            current = GetRightOrDefault(current);
    if (!EqualToZero(first))
        current = first;
        while (true)
            if (AreEqual(handler(GetLinkValues(current)), Break))
            {
                return Break;
            current = GetNext(current);
```

213

 $\frac{214}{215}$

216

217

 $\frac{218}{219}$

220

221

 $\frac{222}{223}$

224

225

227

228

230 231

232

233 234 235

236

237

239

240

 $\frac{241}{242}$

243

244

 $\frac{245}{246}$

 $\frac{247}{248}$

250 251

252

 $\frac{253}{254}$

256 257 258

259

260

262

 $\frac{264}{265}$

266

267

268

269

270

271

273 274

276

277

279

280 281

282

283

285

286

287 288

```
290
                             break;
292
                         }
                     }
294
295
                return Continue;
296
            }
297
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
299
            protected override void PrintNodeValue(TLink node, StringBuilder sb)
300
301
302
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
                sb.Append(' '):
303
                sb.Append(link.Source);
304
                sb.Append('-');
                sb.Append('>')
306
                sb.Append(link.Target);
307
            }
308
        }
309
    }
310
1.41
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase.cs
    using System;
    using System Text;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
 3
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 4
    using Platform.Collections.Methods.Trees;
    using Platform.Converters;
    using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
11
12
        public unsafe abstract class LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink> :
13
            SizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>, ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>
14
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
15
             → UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;
            protected readonly TLink Break;
protected readonly TLink Continue;
17
18
            protected readonly byte* Links;
            protected readonly byte* Header;
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            protected LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte* links,
                byte* header)
            {
24
                Links = links;
25
                Header = header;
26
                Break = constants.Break;
                Continue = constants.Continue;
28
            }
29
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
            protected abstract TLink GetTreeRoot();
33
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
            protected abstract TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link);
35
36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
            protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
38

→ rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
            protected abstract bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink source, TLink target, TLink
41
             → rootSource, TLink rootTarget);
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
            protected virtual ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
44
                AsRef < LinksHeader < TLink >> (Header);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
            protected virtual ref RawLink<TLink> GetLinkReference(TLink link) => ref
47
                AsRef < RawLink < TLink >> (Links + RawLink < TLink > . SizeInBytes *
                _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link));
48
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected virtual IList<TLink> GetLinkValues(TLink linkIndex)
    ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(linkIndex);
    return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
    ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkReference(first);
    ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkReference(second);
    return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink first, TLink second)
    ref var firstLink = ref GetLinkReference(first);
    ref var secondLink = ref GetLinkReference(second);
    return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
       secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
}
public TLink this[TLink index]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        var root = GetTreeRoot();
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(index, GetSize(root)))
            return Zero;
        }
        while (!EqualToZero(root))
            var left = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
            var leftSize = GetSizeOrZero(left);
            if (LessThan(index, leftSize))
                root = left:
                continue;
            if (AreEqual(index, leftSize))
            {
                return root;
            }
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
            index = Subtract(index, Increment(leftSize));
        return Zero; // TODO: Impossible situation exception (only if tree structure

→ broken)

    }
}
/// <summary>
/// Выполняет поиск и возвращает индекс связи с указанными Source (началом) и Target
    (концом).
/// </summary>
/// <param name="source">Индекс связи, которая является началом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <param name="target">Индекс связи, которая является концом на искомой связи.</param>
/// <returns>Индекс искомой связи.</returns>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink Search(TLink source, TLink target)
    var root = GetTreeRoot()
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
    {
        ref var rootLink = ref GetLinkReference(root);
        var rootSource = rootLink.Source;
        var rootTarget = rootLink.Target;
        if (FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
           node.Key < root.Key
        {
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
        else if (FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(source, target, rootSource, rootTarget)) //
           node.Key > root.Key
```

52

53 54 55

56

57 58

59

60

62

64

65

67

68

69

71

7.3

74 75 76

77

79

80

81

82 83

85

86

88

90

91

93

95

96 97 98

99

100

102

103

104

105

106

107

109 110

112

113

114

115

116 117

118

119 120

```
root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
        }
        else // node.Key == root.Key
            return root;
    return Zero;
  TODO: Return indices range instead of references count
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink CountUsages(TLink link)
    var root = GetTreeRoot();
    var total = GetSize(root)
    var totalRightIgnore = Zero;
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        var @base = GetBasePartValue(root);
        if (LessOrEqualThan(@base, link))
        {
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
        }
        else
        {
            totalRightIgnore = Add(totalRightIgnore, Increment(GetRightSize(root)));
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
    root = GetTreeRoot();
    var totalLeftIgnore = Zero;
    while (!EqualToZero(root))
        var @base = GetBasePartValue(root)
        if (GreaterOrEqualThan(@base, link))
            root = GetLeftOrDefault(root);
        }
        else
            totalLeftIgnore = Add(totalLeftIgnore, Increment(GetLeftSize(root)));
            root = GetRightOrDefault(root);
    return Subtract(Subtract(total, totalRightIgnore), totalLeftIgnore);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public TLink EachUsage(TLink @base, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler) =>
   EachUsageCore(@base, GetTreeRoot(), handler);
// TODO: 1. Move target, handler to separate object. 2. Use stack or walker 3. Use
   low-level MSIL stack.
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private TLink EachUsageCore(TLink @base, TLink link, Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler)
    var @continue = Continue;
    if (EqualToZero(link))
    {
        return @continue;
    }
    var linkBasePart = GetBasePartValue(link);
    var @break = Break;
       (GreaterThan(linkBasePart, @base))
        if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
        {
            return @break;
    else if (LessThan(linkBasePart, @base))
           (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
        {
            return @break;
        }
    }
```

124

125

127 128 129

130 131 132

133 134

135 136

138

139

140 141

142

144

145

147

148

149 150

151 152

153

156

157

159

160

161

162 163

165 166

169 170

171

172

173

174

176 177

178

179

180

181

182

184

185 186

187

188

189 190

192 193

194 195

196

197

```
else //if (linkBasePart == @base)
199
                     if (AreEqual(handler(GetLinkValues(link)), @break))
201
                     {
202
                         return @break:
203
204
                        (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetLeftOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
205
                     {
                         return @break;
207
                     }
208
                     if (AreEqual(EachUsageCore(@base, GetRightOrDefault(link), handler), @break))
209
                     {
210
211
                         return @break;
212
213
                 return @continue;
214
            }
215
216
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
217
            protected override void PrintNodeValue(TLink node, StringBuilder sb)
218
219
                 ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
sb.Append(' ');
220
                 sb.Append('
221
                 sb.Append(link.Source);
222
                 sb.Append('-');
223
                 sb.Append('>');
224
                 sb.Append(link.Target);
225
            }
        }
227
228
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksSources AvlBalanced Tree Methods.cs
1.42
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 2
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 3
 4
    namespace Platform. Data. Doublets. Memory. United. Generic
    {
        public unsafe class LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
            LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte* links,
             → byte* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }
11
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
13
                GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource;
14
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
             → GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource;
17
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource;
19
20
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
            protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource;
22
23
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25
                GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource = left;
26
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
            protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
                GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource = right;
29
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
                GetSizeValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource);
32
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) => SetSizeValue(ref
                GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource, size);
35
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            protected override bool GetLeftIsChild(TLink node) =>
37
                GetLeftIsChildValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource);
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
3.9
           protected override void SetLeftIsChild(TLink node, bool value) =>
               SetLeftIsChildValue(ref GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource, value);
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override bool GetRightIsChild(TLink node) =>
43
               GetRightIsChildValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource);
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetRightIsChild(TLink node, bool value) =>

→ SetRightIsChildValue(ref GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource, value);

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override sbyte GetBalance(TLink node) =>
49

→ GetBalanceValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource);
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetBalance(TLink node, sbyte value) => SetBalanceValue(ref
52

→ GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource, value);

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsSource;
55
56
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) => GetLinkReference(link).Source;
5.8
59
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstSource, secondSource) | |
               AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget);
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
64
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
               AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget);
65
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
67
68
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
70
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
7.1
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
72
           }
73
       }
74
75
1.43
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
1
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
5
   {
6
       public unsafe class LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
          LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte* links,
10
            → byte* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
13
               GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1.5
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
16
               GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource;
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource;
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
               GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsSource = left;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
               GetLinkReference(node).RightAsSource = right;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource;
31
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
               GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsSource = size;
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsSource;
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) => GetLinkReference(link).Source;
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstSource, secondSource) ||
               AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget);
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
4.5
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource) |
               AreEqual(firstSource, secondSource) && GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget);
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
49
50
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
                link.LeftAsSource = Zero;
52
53
                link.RightAsSource = Zero;
                link.SizeAsSource = Zero;
54
           }
       }
56
57
1.44
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
       public unsafe class LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte* links,
10
               byte* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }
1.1
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
               GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
            → GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
19
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget;
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.4
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
2.5

→ GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget = left;
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
28

→ GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget = right;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) =>
               GetSizeValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget);
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) => SetSizeValue(ref
34

→ GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget, size);

35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override bool GetLeftIsChild(TLink node) =>
               GetLeftIsChildValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget);
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
           protected override void SetLeftIsChild(TLink node, bool value) =>
            SetLeftIsChildValue(ref GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget, value);
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool GetRightIsChild(TLink node) =>
            GetRightIsChildValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget);
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetRightIsChild(TLink node, bool value) =>
               SetRightIsChildValue(ref GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget, value);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override sbyte GetBalance(TLink node) =>
49
               GetBalanceValue(GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget);
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetBalance(TLink node, sbyte value) => SetBalanceValue(ref
            → GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget, value);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsTarget;
55
56
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) => GetLinkReference(link).Target;
58
5.9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
               AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && LessThan(firstSource, secondSource);
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
               AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
67
68
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
               link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
7.0
7.1
                link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
           }
73
       }
74
75
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform. Data. Doublets. Memory. United. Generic
5
       public unsafe class LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink> :
           LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<TLink> constants, byte* links,
10
            → byte* header) : base(constants, links, header) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref TLink GetLeftReference(TLink node) => ref
13
               GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
           protected override ref TLink GetRightReference(TLink node) => ref
16
            → GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
           protected override TLink GetLeft(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget;
```

```
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetRight(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget;
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
           protected override void SetLeft(TLink node, TLink left) =>
25
            → GetLinkReference(node).LeftAsTarget = left;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
           protected override void SetRight(TLink node, TLink right) =>
28
            → GetLinkReference(node).RightAsTarget = right;
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           protected override TLink GetSize(TLink node) => GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget;
31
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           protected override void SetSize(TLink node, TLink size) =>
               GetLinkReference(node).SizeAsTarget = size;
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
           protected override TLink GetTreeRoot() => GetHeaderReference().RootAsTarget;
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override TLink GetBasePartValue(TLink link) => GetLinkReference(link).Target;
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
43
                TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => LessThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
               AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && LessThan(firstSource, secondSource);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(TLink firstSource, TLink firstTarget,
46
               TLink secondSource, TLink secondTarget) => GreaterThan(firstTarget, secondTarget) ||
                AreEqual(firstTarget, secondTarget) && GreaterThan(firstSource, secondSource);
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
           protected override void ClearNode(TLink node)
                ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(node);
51
                link.LeftAsTarget = Zero;
                link.RightAsTarget = Zero;
5.3
                link.SizeAsTarget = Zero;
54
            }
55
       }
56
   }
57
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/UnitedMemoryLinks.cs
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using Platform. Memory;
4
   using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
7
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
9
   {
10
       public unsafe class UnitedMemoryLinks<TLink> : UnitedMemoryLinksBase<TLink>
11
12
           private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createSourceTreeMethods;
13
           private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<TLink>> _createTargetTreeMethods;
14
           private byte* _header;
private byte* _links;
15
16
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public UnitedMemoryLinks(string address) : this(address, DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
19
20
            /// <summary>
2.1
            /// Создаёт экземпляр базы данных Links в файле по указанному адресу, с указанным
22
               минимальным шагом расширения базы данных.
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="address">Полный пусть к файлу базы данных.</param>
24
            /// <param name="memoryReservationStep">Минимальный шаг расширения базы данных в
25
               байтах.</param>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
            public UnitedMemoryLinks(string address, long memoryReservationStep) : this(new
               FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(address, memoryReservationStep),
            \hookrightarrow
               memoryReservationStep) { }
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory) : this(memory,
               DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
            public UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long memoryReservationStep) :
33
                this(memory, memoryReservationStep, Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance, true) {
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long memoryReservationStep,
36
                LinksConstants<TLink> constants, bool useAvlBasedIndex) : base(memory,
                memoryReservationStep, constants)
37
                if (useAvlBasedIndex)
                {
39
                    _createSourceTreeMethods = () => new
40
                     LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants, _links, _header);
                    _createTargetTreeMethods = () => new
41
                     LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants, _links, _header);
                }
42
                else
43
                    _createSourceTreeMethods = () => new
                     LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants, _links, _header);
                    _createTargetTreeMethods = () => new
                    LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods<TLink>(Constants, _links, _header);
47
                Init(memory, memoryReservationStep);
48
            }
50
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory memory)
52
53
                _links = (byte*)memory.Pointer;
_header = _links;
55
                SourcesTreeMethods = _createSourceTreeMethods();
TargetsTreeMethods = _createTargetTreeMethods();
56
                UnusedLinksListMethods = new UnusedLinksListMethods<TLink>(_links, _header);
58
59
60
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
61
            protected override void ResetPointers()
63
                base.ResetPointers();
64
                 _links = null
                _header = null;
66
68
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
            protected override ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
70
            → AsRef<LinksHeader<TLink>>(_header);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ref RawLink<TLink> GetLinkReference(TLink linkIndex) => ref
73
               AsRef<RawLink<TLink>>(_links + LinkSizeInBytes * ConvertToInt64(linkIndex));
        }
74
75
1.47
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/UnitedMemoryLinksBase.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   using Platform.Disposables;
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using
         Platform.Numbers;
   using Platform. Memory;
   using Platform.Data.Exceptions;
10
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
11
12
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
13
14
        public abstract class UnitedMemoryLinksBase<TLink> : DisposableBase, ILinks<TLink>
15
16
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
17

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
```

```
private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
19

    UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;

           private static readonly UncheckedConverter<long, TLink> _int64ToAddressConverter =
20

→ UncheckedConverter<long, TLink>.Default;

21
           private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
           private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
23
            /// <summary>Возвращает размер одной связи в байтах.</summary>
25
            /// <remarks>
26
            /// Используется только во вне класса, не рекомедуется использовать внутри.
27
            /// Так как во вне не обязательно будет доступен unsafe C#.
28
            /// </remarks>
29
           public static readonly long LinkSizeInBytes = RawLink<TLink>.SizeInBytes;
3.1
           public static readonly long LinkHeaderSizeInBytes = LinksHeader<TLink>.SizeInBytes;
32
33
           public static readonly long DefaultLinksSizeStep = LinkSizeInBytes * 1024 * 1024;
34
35
           protected readonly IResizableDirectMemory
                                                        memory;
36
           protected readonly long _memoryReservationStep;
37
           protected ILinksTreeMethods<TLink> TargetsTreeMethods;
39
           protected ILinksTreeMethods<TLink> SourcesTreeMethods;
40
            // TODO: Возможно чтобы гарантированно проверять на то, является ли связь удалённой,
41
               нужно использовать не список а дерево, так как так можно быстрее проверить на
               наличие связи внутри
           protected ILinksListMethods<TLink> UnusedLinksListMethods;
43
            /// <summary>
44
            /// Возвращает общее число связей находящихся в хранилище.
            /// </summary>
46
           protected virtual TLink Total
47
48
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
50
51
                    ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
52
                    return Subtract(header.AllocatedLinks, header.FreeLinks);
54
55
56
           public virtual LinksConstants<TLink> Constants
57
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
59
60
                get;
            }
61
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
           protected UnitedMemoryLinksBase(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long
64
               memoryReservationStep, LinksConstants<TLink> constants)
65
                _memory = memory;
66
                _memoryReservationStep = memoryReservationStep;
                Constants = constants;
68
70
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
71
            protected UnitedMemoryLinksBase(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long
               memoryReservationStep) : this(memory, memoryReservationStep,
               Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance) { }
7.3
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected virtual void Init(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long memoryReservationStep)
7.5
76
                if (memory.ReservedCapacity < memoryReservationStep)</pre>
                {
                    memory.ReservedCapacity = memoryReservationStep;
79
80
                SetPointers(memory);
81
                ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
82
                // Гарантия корректности _memory.UsedCapacity относительно _header->AllocatedLinks
                memory.UsedCapacity = ConvertToInt64(header.AllocatedLinks) * LinkSizeInBytes +
84
                   LinkHeaderSizeInBytes;
                // Гарантия корректности _header->ReservedLinks относительно _memory.ReservedCapacity
                header.ReservedLinks = ConvertToAddress((memory.ReservedCapacity -

→ LinkHeaderSizeInBytes) / LinkSizeInBytes);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
89
```

```
public virtual TLink Count(IList<TLink> restrictions)
    // Если нет ограничений, тогда возвращаем общее число связей находящихся в хранилище.
    if (restrictions.Count == 0)
        return Total;
    var constants = Constants;
    var any = constants.Any;
    var index = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
    if (restrictions.Count == 1)
        if (AreEqual(index, any))
        {
            return Total;
        return Exists(index) ? GetOne() : GetZero();
    if (restrictions.Count == 2)
        var value = restrictions[1];
        if (AreEqual(index, any))
            if (AreEqual(value, any))
                return Total; // Any - как отсутствие ограничения
            return Add(SourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(value),
               TargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(value));
        else
            if (!Exists(index))
            {
                return GetZero();
            if (AreEqual(value, any))
                return GetOne();
            }
            ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkReference(index);
            if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) | |
                AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
                return GetOne();
            return GetZero();
       (restrictions.Count == 3)
        var source = restrictions[constants.SourcePart];
        var target = restrictions[constants.TargetPart];
        if (AreEqual(index, any))
            if (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
            {
                return Total;
            else if (AreEqual(source, any))
                return TargetsTreeMethods.CountUsages(target);
            }
            else if (AreEqual(target, any))
            {
                return SourcesTreeMethods.CountUsages(source);
            }
            else //if(source != Any && target != Any)
                // Эквивалент Exists(source, target) => Count(Any, source, target) > 0
                var link = SourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
                return AreEqual(link, constants.Null) ? GetZero() : GetOne();
        else
               (!Exists(index))
```

93

95 96

97

99

100 101

102

103

105

106 107

108

110

112

113 114

115 116

117

119 120

121

122

123

125 126

128

129

130

132 133

134 135 136

137

139

140 141

142

143

144

145 146

147 148

149

150

152

153

155 156

157

159 160 161

162 163

```
return GetZero();
            }
               (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
            if
            {
                return GetOne();
            ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkReference(index);
            if (!AreEqual(source, any) && !AreEqual(target, any))
                if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, source) &&
                    AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, target))
                {
                    return GetOne();
                }
                return GetZero();
            var value = default(TLink);
            if (AreEqual(source, any))
            {
                value = target;
            if (AreEqual(target, any))
            {
                value = source;
            if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) ||
                AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
            {
                return GetOne();
            }
            return GetZero();
        }
    }
    throw new NotSupportedException ("Другие размеры и способы ограничений не
    \rightarrow поддерживаются.");
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual TLink Each(Func<IList<TLink>, TLink> handler, IList<TLink> restrictions)
    var constants = Constants;
    var @break = constants.Break;
    if (restrictions.Count == 0)
        for (var link = GetOne(); LessOrEqualThan(link,
            GetHeaderReference().AllocatedLinks); link = Increment(link))
            if (Exists(link) && AreEqual(handler(GetLinkStruct(link)), @break))
                return @break;
        return @break;
    }
    var @continue = constants.Continue;
    var any = constants.Any;
    var index = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
    if (restrictions.Count == 1)
        if (AreEqual(index, any))
        {
            return Each(handler, Array.Empty<TLink>());
        if (!Exists(index))
        {
            return @continue;
        return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
    if (restrictions.Count == 2)
        var value = restrictions[1];
        if (AreEqual(index, any))
            if (AreEqual(value, any))
            {
                return Each(handler, Array.Empty<TLink>());
```

168

169

171

172

173

175

176

178

179 180 181

182

183

185

186

188

190

191

192

194

195

196

198 199

200

 $\frac{201}{202}$

203

205 206

208

 $\frac{209}{210}$

211 212 213

214

215

216

218

219

221

222

 $\frac{223}{224}$

225

226

227 228 229

231 232

 $\frac{234}{235}$

236

237

```
if (AreEqual(Each(handler, new Link<TLink>(index, value, any)), @break))
            return @break;
        }
        return Each(handler, new Link<TLink>(index, any, value));
   else
        if (!Exists(index))
        {
            return @continue;
        if (AreEqual(value, any))
        {
            return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
        }
        ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkReference(index);
        if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) | |
            AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
            return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
        return @continue;
    }
if
  (restrictions.Count == 3)
    var source = restrictions[constants.SourcePart];
    var target = restrictions[constants.TargetPart];
    if (AreEqual(index, any))
        if (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
            return Each(handler, Array.Empty<TLink>());
        else if (AreEqual(source, any))
        {
            return TargetsTreeMethods.EachUsage(target, handler);
        else if (AreEqual(target, any))
        ₹
            return SourcesTreeMethods.EachUsage(source, handler);
        else //if(source != Any && target != Any)
            var link = SourcesTreeMethods.Search(source, target);
            return AreEqual(link, constants.Null) ? @continue :
            → handler(GetLinkStruct(link));
   else
           (!Exists(index))
        {
            return @continue;
          (AreEqual(source, any) && AreEqual(target, any))
        if
        {
            return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
        }
        ref var storedLinkValue = ref GetLinkReference(index);
        if (!AreEqual(source, any) && !AreEqual(target, any))
            if (AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, source) &&
                AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, target))
                return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
            }
            return @continue;
        var value = default(TLink);
           (AreEqual(source, any))
        {
            value = target;
        }
        if (AreEqual(target, any))
            value = source:
```

243

 $\frac{244}{245}$

 $\frac{246}{247}$

248

249

250 251

252

253

254

256

257

259

 $\frac{260}{261}$

262

 $\frac{263}{264}$

265 266

267

269

270

 $\frac{271}{272}$

273 274

275

276

277

279

280

281 282

283 284

285

286

287 288

289 290

292

 $\frac{293}{294}$

295

296

297

298

299

300 301

302 303

305

306 307

308

309

310

311

313

314 315

```
(AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Source, value) ||
                AreEqual(storedLinkValue.Target, value))
            {
                return handler(GetLinkStruct(index));
            return @continue;
        }
    }
    throw new NotSupportedException ("Другие размеры и способы ограничений не
    \rightarrow поддерживаются.");
}
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Возможно можно перемещать значения, если указан индекс, но значение существует
   в другом месте (но не в менеджере памяти, а в логике Links)
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual TLink Update(IList<TLink> restrictions, IList<TLink> substitution)
    var constants = Constants;
    var @null = constants.Null;
    var linkIndex = restrictions[constants.IndexPart];
    ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(linkIndex);
    ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference()
        var firstAsSource = ref header.RootAsSource;
    ref var firstAsTarget = ref header.RootAsTarget;
    // Будет корректно работать только в том случае, если пространство выделенной связи
        предварительно заполнено нулями
    if (!AreEqual(link.Source, @null))
        SourcesTreeMethods.Detach(ref firstAsSource, linkIndex);
      (!AreEqual(link.Target, @null))
        TargetsTreeMethods.Detach(ref firstAsTarget, linkIndex);
    link.Source = substitution[constants.SourcePart];
    link.Target = substitution[constants.TargetPart];
    if (!AreEqual(link.Source, @null))
        SourcesTreeMethods.Attach(ref firstAsSource, linkIndex);
      (!AreEqual(link.Target, @null))
        TargetsTreeMethods.Attach(ref firstAsTarget, linkIndex);
    return linkIndex;
}
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Возможно нужно будет заполнение нулями, если внешнее API ими не заполняет
   пространство
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual TLink Create(IList<TLink> restrictions)
    ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
    var freeLink = header.FirstFreeLink;
    if (!AreEqual(freeLink, Constants.Null))
    {
        UnusedLinksListMethods.Detach(freeLink);
    }
    else
        var maximumPossibleInnerReference = Constants.InternalReferencesRange.Maximum;
        if (GreaterThan(header.AllocatedLinks, maximumPossibleInnerReference))
            throw new LinksLimitReachedException<TLink>(maximumPossibleInnerReference);
           (GreaterOrEqualThan(header.AllocatedLinks, Decrement(header.ReservedLinks)))
             _memory.ReservedCapacity += _memoryReservationStep;
            SetPointers(_memory);
            header = ref GetHeaderReference();
            header.ReservedLinks = ConvertToAddress(_memory.ReservedCapacity /
               LinkSizeInBytes);
        }
```

319

320

322

323

324

325

326

328

329

330

331

332

333 334

335

336

337

339 340

341

342

343 344

345 346

347 348

349 350

352

353 354

356

357

359 360

361

362 363

364

365

366

367

369

370

371

372

373

374

375 376

377

379

380

381

383 384

385

386 387

388

```
header.AllocatedLinks = Increment(header.AllocatedLinks);
         memory.UsedCapacity += LinkSizeInBytes;
        freeLink = header.AllocatedLinks;
    return freeLink;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public virtual void Delete(IList<TLink> restrictions)
    ref var header = ref GetHeaderReference();
    var link = restrictions[Constants.IndexPart];
    if (LessThan(link, header.AllocatedLinks))
    {
        UnusedLinksListMethods.AttachAsFirst(link);
    else if (AreEqual(link, header.AllocatedLinks))
        header.AllocatedLinks = Decrement(header.AllocatedLinks);
        _memory.UsedCapacity -= LinkSizeInBytes;
        // Убираем все связи, находящиеся в списке свободных в конце файла, до тех пор,
        → пока не дойдём до первой существующей связи
        // Позволяет оптимизировать количество выделенных связей (AllocatedLinks)
        while (GreaterThan(header.AllocatedLinks, GetZero()) &&
            IsUnusedLink(header.AllocatedLinks))
            UnusedLinksListMethods.Detach(header.AllocatedLinks);
            header.AllocatedLinks = Decrement(header.AllocatedLinks);
            _memory.UsedCapacity -= LinkSizeInBytes;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public IList<TLink> GetLinkStruct(TLink linkIndex)
    ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(linkIndex);
    return new Link<TLink>(linkIndex, link.Source, link.Target);
}
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Возможно это должно быть событием, вызываемым из IMemory, в том случае, если
    адрес реально поменялся
/// Указатель this.links может быть в том же месте,
/// так как 0-я связь не используется и имеет такой же размер как {\sf Header},
/// поэтому header размещается в том же месте, что и 0-я связь
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory memory);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual void ResetPointers()
    SourcesTreeMethods = null;
    TargetsTreeMethods = null;
    UnusedLinksListMethods = null;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected abstract ref RawLink<TLink> GetLinkReference(TLink linkIndex);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool Exists(TLink link)
    => GreaterOrEqualThan(link, Constants.InternalReferencesRange.Minimum)
    && LessOrEqualThan(link, GetHeaderReference().AllocatedLinks)
    && !IsUnusedLink(link);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected virtual bool IsUnusedLink(TLink linkIndex)
    if (!AreEqual(GetHeaderReference().FirstFreeLink, linkIndex)) // May be this check
        is not needed
        ref var link = ref GetLinkReference(linkIndex);
        return AreEqual(link.SizeAsSource, default) && !AreEqual(link.Source, default);
```

391

393

394

395 396

398 399

400

401

402

403

405

406

408

40.9

411

412

414

415

417

418

419 420

422 423

425

426 427

428

429

430

433

434 435

436

438

439 440

441

443

444 445

446

447 448

450

452

453

454

456 457

458

459 460

462

```
}
        else
        {
            return true:
        }
    }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
   protected virtual TLink GetOne() => _one;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
   protected virtual TLink GetZero() => default;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
   protected virtual bool AreEqual(TLink first, TLink second) =>

→ _equalityComparer.Equals(first, second);
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
   protected virtual bool LessThan(TLink first, TLink second) => _comparer.Compare(first,
    \rightarrow second) < 0;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
   protected virtual bool LessOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) =>
       _comparer.Compare(first, second) <= 0;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
   protected virtual bool GreaterThan(TLink first, TLink second) =>
       _comparer.Compare(first, second) > 0;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
   protected virtual bool GreaterOrEqualThan(TLink first, TLink second) =>
       _comparer.Compare(first, second) >= 0;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
   protected virtual long ConvertToInt64(TLink value) =>

→ _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(value);
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
   protected virtual TLink ConvertToAddress(long value) =>
       _int64ToAddressConverter.Convert(value);
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
   protected virtual TLink Add(TLink first, TLink second) => Arithmetic<TLink>.Add(first,
    \rightarrow second);
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
   protected virtual TLink Subtract(TLink first, TLink second) =>
    → Arithmetic<TLink>.Subtract(first, second);
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
   protected virtual TLink Increment(TLink link) => Arithmetic<TLink>.Increment(link);
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
   protected virtual TLink Decrement(TLink link) => Arithmetic<TLink>.Decrement(link);
    #region Disposable
   protected override bool AllowMultipleDisposeCalls
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        get => true;
    }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
   protected override void Dispose(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
        if (!wasDisposed)
            ResetPointers();
            _memory.DisposeIfPossible();
   }
    #endregion
}
```

466

467

468

469

470 471

474

476 477

478

479

481

482

483

484

485

486

487

488

489

490

492

493

495

497

498

500

501

502

503

505

506 507

508

509 510

512

513 514

515

516

517 518

519

520 521

522 523

525 526

527 528 529

530

531 }

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/UnusedLinksListMethods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Collections.Methods.Lists;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic
       public unsafe class UnusedLinksListMethods<TLink> : CircularDoublyLinkedListMethods<TLink>,
10
           ILinksListMethods<TLink>
1.1
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
            → UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;
13
            private readonly byte* _links;
private readonly byte* _header;
14
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public UnusedLinksListMethods(byte* links, byte* header)
1.8
19
                 _links = links;
20
                _header = header;
21
            }
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual ref LinksHeader<TLink> GetHeaderReference() => ref
25
               AsRef < LinksHeader < TLink >> (_header);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
27
            protected virtual ref RawLink<TLink> GetLinkReference(TLink link) => ref
28
                AsRef<RawLink<TLink>>(_links + RawLink<TLink>.SizeInBytes *
                _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(link));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            protected override TLink GetFirst() => GetHeaderReference().FirstFreeLink;
31
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            protected override TLink GetLast() => GetHeaderReference().LastFreeLink;
34
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            protected override TLink GetPrevious(TLink element) => GetLinkReference(element).Source;
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            protected override TLink GetNext(TLink element) => GetLinkReference(element).Target;
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
            protected override TLink GetSize() => GetHeaderReference().FreeLinks;
43
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
            protected override void SetFirst(TLink element) => GetHeaderReference().FirstFreeLink =
46

→ element;

47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
            protected override void SetLast(TLink element) => GetHeaderReference().LastFreeLink =
            → element;
            [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options.AggressiveInlining}) \, \rfloor \,
51
            protected override void SetPrevious(TLink element, TLink previous) =>
52
            → GetLinkReference(element).Source = previous;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void SetNext(TLink element, TLink next) =>
55
               GetLinkReference(element).Target = next;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
            protected override void SetSize(TLink size) => GetHeaderReference().FreeLinks = size;
58
        }
59
   }
60
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/RawLink.cs
   using Platform.Unsafe;
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United
```

```
public struct RawLink<TLink> : IEquatable<RawLink<TLink>>
10
1.1
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            public static readonly long SizeInBytes = Structure<RawLink<TLink>>.Size;
14
15
            public TLink Source;
16
            public TLink Target
17
            public TLink LeftAsSource;
            public TLink RightAsSource;
19
            public TLink SizeAsSource;
20
            public TLink LeftAsTarget;
            public TLink RightAsTarget;
public TLink SizeAsTarget;
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is RawLink<TLink> link ? Equals(link) :
26

    false;

27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
28
            public bool Equals(RawLink<TLink> other)
29
                => _equalityComparer.Equals(Source, other.Source)
30
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(Target, other.Target)
31
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(LeftAsSource, other.LeftAsSource)
32
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(RightAsSource, other.RightAsSource)
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(SizeAsSource, other.SizeAsSource)
34
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(LeftAsTarget, other.LeftAsTarget)
35
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(RightAsTarget, other.RightAsTarget)
36
                && _equalityComparer.Equals(SizeAsTarget, other.SizeAsTarget);
37
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public override int GetHashCode() => (Source, Target, LeftAsSource, RightAsSource,
40

→ SizeAsSource, LeftAsTarget, RightAsTarget, SizeAsTarget).GetHashCode();

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
            public static bool operator ==(RawLink<TLink> left, RawLink<TLink> right) =>
43
            → left.Equals(right);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
            public static bool operator !=(RawLink<TLink> left, RawLink<TLink> right) => !(left ==
46
            → right);
       }
   }
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
2
   using static System.Runtime.CompilerServices.Unsafe;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
6
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
8
       public unsafe abstract class UInt64LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
9
           LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase<ulong>
10
            protected new readonly RawLink<ulong>* Links;
11
            protected new readonly LinksHeader<ulong>* Header;
12
13
            protected UInt64LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<ulong> constants,
14
               RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header)
                : base(constants, (byte*)links, (byte*)header)
            {
16
                Links = links;
17
                Header = header;
18
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
            protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool EqualToZero(ulong value) => value == OUL;
25
26
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
28
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            protected override bool GreaterThanZero(ulong value) => value > OUL;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => true; // value >= 0 is

→ always true for ulong

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => value == OUL; // value is
   always >= 0 for ulong
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessThanZero(ulong value) => false; // value < 0 is always false
\rightarrow for ulong
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;</pre>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong Increment(ulong value) => ++value;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong Decrement(ulong value) => --value;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong first, ulong second)
    ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
    ref var secondLink = ref Links[second];
    return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong first, ulong second)
    ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
    ref var secondLink = ref Links[second];
    return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
        secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override ulong GetSizeValue(ulong value) => (value & 4294967264UL) >> 5;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void SetSizeValue(ref ulong storedValue, ulong size) => storedValue =
   storedValue & 31UL | (size & 134217727UL) << 5;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GetLeftIsChildValue(ulong value) => (value & 16UL) >> 4 == 1UL;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void SetLeftIsChildValue(ref ulong storedValue, bool value) =>
⇒ storedValue = storedValue & 4294967279UL | (As<bool, byte>(ref value) & 1UL) << 4;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool GetRightIsChildValue(ulong value) => (value & 8UL) >> 3 == 1UL;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override void SetRightIsChildValue(ref ulong storedValue, bool value) =>
   storedValue = storedValue & 4294967287UL | (As<bool, byte>(ref value) & 1UL) << 3;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

36

37

39

40

41

42

45

46

49

50

53

55

56

57

58 59

60

61 62

63

65

66

67 68

69

7.1

72 73

74

7.5

77

78

80

83 84

85

86

88

89 90

93

94

96

```
protected override sbyte GetBalanceValue(ulong value) => unchecked((sbyte)(value & 7UL |
101
               OxF8UL * ((value & 4UL) >> 2))); // if negative, then continue ones to the end of
               sbyte
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
103
            protected override void SetBalanceValue(ref ulong storedValue, sbyte value) =>
104
               storedValue = unchecked(storedValue & 4294967288UL | (ulong)((byte)value >> 5 & 4 |
               value & 3) & 7UL);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
106
            protected override ref LinksHeader<ulong> GetHeaderReference() => ref *Header;
107
108
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
109
110
            protected override ref RawLink<ulong> GetLinkReference(ulong link) => ref Links[link];
        }
111
112
1.51
     ../csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
 6
        public unsafe abstract class UInt64LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase :
           LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase<ulong>
 9
            protected new readonly RawLink<ulong>* Links;
10
            protected new readonly LinksHeader<ulong>* Header;
11
            protected UInt64LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase(LinksConstants<ulong> constants,
13
            → RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header)
                : base(constants, (byte*)links, (byte*)header)
14
                Links = links;
16
                Header = header;
            }
18
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
            protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
21
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
24
            protected override bool EqualToZero(ulong value) => value == OUL;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
            protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
27
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
            protected override bool GreaterThanZero(ulong value) => value > OUL;
30
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
            protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
33
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => true; // value >= 0 is
39

→ always true for ulong

40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThanZero(ulong value) => value == OUL; // value is
42

    always >= 0 for ulong

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
44
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
45
46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
            protected override bool LessThanZero(ulong value) => false; // value < 0 is always false
48
             49
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;
5.1
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
53
            protected override ulong Increment(ulong value) => ++value;
54
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56
            protected override ulong Decrement(ulong value) => --value;
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
60
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
62
           protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
63
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
65
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong first, ulong second)
66
               ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
68
               ref var secondLink = ref Links[second];
69
               return FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
70
                   secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
           }
72
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong first, ulong second)
74
7.5
                ref var firstLink = ref Links[first];
76
               ref var secondLink = ref Links[second];
77
               return FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(firstLink.Source, firstLink.Target,
78

→ secondLink.Source, secondLink.Target);
79
80
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
81
           protected override ref LinksHeader<ulong> GetHeaderReference() => ref *Header;
82
83
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
84
           protected override ref RawLink<ulong> GetLinkReference(ulong link) => ref Links[link];
       }
86
   }
87
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
6
       public unsafe class UInt64LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt64LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase
           public UInt64LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<ulong> constants,
               RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header) : base(constants, links, header)
               { }
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
           protected override ref ulong GetLeftReference(ulong node) => ref

→ Links[node].LeftAsSource;

13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
           protected override ref ulong GetRightReference(ulong node) => ref

→ Links[node].RightAsSource;

16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
           protected override ulong GetLeft(ulong node) => Links[node].LeftAsSource;
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
           protected override ulong GetRight(ulong node) => Links[node] .RightAsSource;
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
           protected override void SetLeft(ulong node, ulong left) => Links[node].LeftAsSource =
24
            → left;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
           protected override void SetRight(ulong node, ulong right) => Links[node].RightAsSource =

→ right;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
           protected override ulong GetSize(ulong node) => GetSizeValue(Links[node].SizeAsSource);
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
           protected override void SetSize(ulong node, ulong size) => SetSizeValue(ref
33

→ Links[node].SizeAsSource, size);
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
           protected override bool GetLeftIsChild(ulong node) =>
36
               GetLeftIsChildValue(Links[node].SizeAsSource);
```

```
//[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            //protected override bool GetLeftIsChild(ulong node) => IsChild(node, GetLeft(node));
3.9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
           protected override void SetLeftIsChild(ulong node, bool value) =>
42

→ SetLeftIsChildValue(ref Links[node].SizeAsSource, value);

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
44
           protected override bool GetRightIsChild(ulong node) =>
45

→ GetRightIsChildValue(Links[node].SizeAsSource);
            //[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
            //protected override bool GetRightIsChild(ulong node) => IsChild(node, GetRight(node));
48
49
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
50
           protected override void SetRightIsChild(ulong node, bool value) =>
               SetRightIsChildValue(ref Links[node].SizeAsSource, value);
52
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
53
           protected override sbyte GetBalance(ulong node) =>

→ GetBalanceValue(Links[node].SizeAsSource);
5.5
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetBalance(ulong node, sbyte value) => SetBalanceValue(ref

→ Links[node].SizeAsSource, value);

58
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsSource;
60
61
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
62
           protected override ulong GetBasePartValue(ulong link) => Links[link].Source;
63
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
65
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
66
            → ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
               => firstSource < secondSource || firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget <

→ secondTarget;

68
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
7.0
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
                => firstSource > secondSource || firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget >

    secondTarget;

72
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
73
           protected override void ClearNode(ulong node)
7.5
                ref var link = ref Links[node];
76
                link.LeftAsSource = OUL;
77
78
                link.RightAsSource = OUL;
                link.SižeAsSource = OUL;
79
           }
80
       }
82
1.53
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
       public unsafe class UInt64LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt64LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
           public UInt64LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<ulong> constants,
               RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header) : base(constants, links, header)
               { }
10
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
           protected override ref ulong GetLeftReference(ulong node) => ref
12

→ Links[node].LeftAsSource;

13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
           protected override ref ulong GetRightReference(ulong node) => ref
15
               Links[node].RightAsSource;
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override ulong GetLeft(ulong node) => Links[node].LeftAsSource;
18
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
           protected override ulong GetRight(ulong node) => Links[node].RightAsSource;
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
           protected override void SetLeft(ulong node, ulong left) => Links[node].LeftAsSource =
            → left;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
           protected override void SetRight(ulong node, ulong right) => Links[node].RightAsSource =
27

→ right;

28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
           protected override ulong GetSize(ulong node) => Links[node].SizeAsSource;
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetSize(ulong node, ulong size) => Links[node].SizeAsSource =
33

    size:

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
           protected override ulong GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsSource;
36
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
           protected override ulong GetBasePartValue(ulong link) => Links[link].Source;
39
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
42
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
               => firstSource < secondSource || firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget <

→ secondTarget;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
46
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
               => firstSource > secondSource || firstSource == secondSource && firstTarget >

→ secondTarget;

48
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(ulong node)
50
51
               ref var link = ref Links[node];
               link.LeftAsSource = OUL;
53
               link.RightAsSource = OUL;
55
               link.SizeAsSource = OUL;
           }
56
       }
57
   }
58
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods.cs
1.54
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
5
   {
       public unsafe class UInt64LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt64LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase
           public UInt64LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<ulong> constants,
               RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header) : base(constants, links, header)
               { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref ulong GetLeftReference(ulong node) => ref
12

→ Links[node].LeftAsTarget;

13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ref ulong GetRightReference(ulong node) => ref
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
           protected override ulong GetLeft(ulong node) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget;
18
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
           protected override ulong GetRight(ulong node) => Links[node].RightAsTarget;
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected override void SetLeft(ulong node, ulong left) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget =
24
            → left;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetRight(ulong node, ulong right) => Links[node].RightAsTarget =

→ right;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
           protected override ulong GetSize(ulong node) => GetSizeValue(Links[node].SizeAsTarget);
30
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
           protected override void SetSize(ulong node, ulong size) => SetSizeValue(ref
33

→ Links[node].SizeAsTarget, size);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
           protected override bool GetLeftIsChild(ulong node) =>
               GetLeftIsChildValue(Links[node].SizeAsTarget);
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
           protected override void SetLeftIsChild(ulong node, bool value) =>
            SetLeftIsChildValue(ref Links[node].SizeAsTarget, value);
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override bool GetRightIsChild(ulong node) =>
42

→ GetRightIsChildValue(Links[node].SizeAsTarget);
43
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void SetRightIsChild(ulong node, bool value) =>
45
               SetRightIsChildValue(ref Links[node].SizeAsTarget, value);
46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
           protected override sbyte GetBalance(ulong node) =>
48
               GetBalanceValue(Links[node].SizeAsTarget);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
50
           protected override void SetBalance(ulong node, sbyte value) => SetBalanceValue(ref

→ Links[node].SizeAsTarget, value);

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
53
           protected override ulong GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsTarget;
54
5.5
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56
           protected override ulong GetBasePartValue(ulong link) => Links[link].Target;
58
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
59
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
            → ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
                => firstTarget < secondTarget || firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource <

    secondSource;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
64
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
65
                => firstTarget > secondTarget || firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource >

→ secondSource;

66
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override void ClearNode(ulong node)
68
69
                ref var link = ref Links[node];
                link.LeftAsTarget = OUL;
7.1
                link.RightAsTarget = OUL;
72
                link.SizeAsTarget = OUL;
73
           }
74
       }
75
76
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
5
       public unsafe class UInt64LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods :
           UInt64LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase
```

```
public UInt64LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(LinksConstants<ulong> constants,
            RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header) : base(constants, links, header)
1.0
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1.1
           protected override ref ulong GetLeftReference(ulong node) => ref

→ Links[node].LeftAsTarget;

13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
           protected override ref ulong GetRightReference(ulong node) => ref

→ Links[node].RightAsTarget;

16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
           protected override ulong GetLeft(ulong node) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget;
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong GetRight(ulong node) => Links[node].RightAsTarget;
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
           protected override void SetLeft(ulong node, ulong left) => Links[node].LeftAsTarget =
24
            → left;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
           protected override void SetRight(ulong node, ulong right) => Links[node].RightAsTarget =

    right;

28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
           protected override ulong GetSize(ulong node) => Links[node].SizeAsTarget;
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
           protected override void SetSize(ulong node, ulong size) => Links[node].SizeAsTarget =
33

    size;

34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong GetTreeRoot() => Header->RootAsTarget;
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           protected override ulong GetBasePartValue(ulong link) => Links[link].Target;
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheLeftOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,
42
               ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)
                => firstTarget < secondTarget || firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource <
43

→ secondSource;

44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
           protected override bool FirstIsToTheRightOfSecond(ulong firstSource, ulong firstTarget,

→ ulong secondSource, ulong secondTarget)

                => firstTarget > secondTarget || firstTarget == secondTarget && firstSource >
47

→ secondSource;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
           protected override void ClearNode(ulong node)
                ref var link = ref Links[node];
52
                link.LeftAsTarget = OUL;
                link.RightAsTarget = OUL;
54
                link.SizeAsTarget = OUL;
55
           }
56
       }
57
   }
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.cs
1.56
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   using Platform. Memory; using Platform. Singletons;
4
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
9
10
   {
        /// <summary>
       /// <para>Represents a low-level implementation of direct access to resizable memory, for
12
           organizing the storage of links with addresses represented as <see cref="ulong"
           />.</para>
```

```
/// <para>Представляет низкоуровневую реализация прямого доступа к памяти с переменным
   размером, для организации хранения связей с адресами представленными в виде <see
    cref="ulong"/>.</para>
/// </summary>
public unsafe class UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks : UnitedMemoryLinksBase<ulong>
    private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<ulong>> _createSourceTreeMethods;
private readonly Func<ILinksTreeMethods<ulong>> _createTargetTreeMethods;
    private LinksHeader<ulong>* _header;
    private RawLink<ulong>* _links;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(string address) : this(address, DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
    /// <summary>
    /// Создаёт экземпляр базы данных Links в файле по указанному адресу, с указанным
       минимальным шагом расширения базы данных.
    /// </summary>
    /// <param name="address">Полный пусть к файлу базы данных.</param>
    /// <param name="memoryReservationStep">Минимальный шаг расширения базы данных в

→ байтах.</param>

    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(string address, long memoryReservationStep) : this(new
    FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(address, memoryReservationStep),
       memoryReservationStep) { }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory) : this(memory,
       DefaultLinksSizeStep) { }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long
        memoryReservationStep) : this(memory, memoryReservationStep,
        Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance, true) { }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(IResizableDirectMemory memory, long
       {\tt memoryReservationStep}, \ {\tt LinksConstants<ulong>} \ {\tt constants}, \ {\tt bool} \ {\tt useAvlBasedIndex}) :
        base(memory, memoryReservationStep, constants)
        if (useAvlBasedIndex)
            _{\text{createSourceTreeMethods}} = () => new
             UInt64LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links, _header);
            _createTargetTreeMethods = () => new
             UInt64LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links, _header);
        }
        else
            _createSourceTreeMethods = () => new
             → UInt64LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links, _header);
            _createTargetTreeMethods = () => new
             UInt64LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods(Constants, _links, _header);
        Init(memory, memoryReservationStep);
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    protected override void SetPointers(IResizableDirectMemory memory)
        _header = (LinksHeader<ulong>*)memory.Pointer;
        _links = (RawLink<ulong>*)memory.Pointer;
        SourcesTreeMethods = _createSourceTreeMethods();
TargetsTreeMethods = _createTargetTreeMethods();
        UnusedLinksListMethods = new UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods(_links, _header);
    }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    protected override void ResetPointers()
        base.ResetPointers();
         _links = null;
        _header = null;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    protected override ref LinksHeader<ulong> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
```

16

17 18

19

 $\frac{20}{21}$

22

23 24

25

27

28

30

31

33

35

36

38

39

40

41

42

44

45

46

47 48

50

52 53 54

55

57

58

60 61

62

63 64

66 67

69

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
76
            protected override ref RawLink<ulong> GetLinkReference(ulong linkIndex) => ref
                _links[linkIndex];
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool AreEqual(ulong first, ulong second) => first == second;
80
81
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override bool LessThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first < second;</pre>
83
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
85
            protected override bool LessOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first <= second;</pre>
86
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
88
            protected override bool GreaterThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first > second;
89
90
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
91
            protected override bool GreaterOrEqualThan(ulong first, ulong second) => first >= second;
93
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ulong GetZero() => OUL;
96
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ulong GetOne() => 1UL;
98
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
100
            protected override long ConvertToInt64(ulong value) => (long)value;
101
102
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
103
            protected override ulong ConvertToAddress(long value) => (ulong)value;
104
105
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
106
107
            protected override ulong Add(ulong first, ulong second) => first + second;
108
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
109
            protected override ulong Subtract(ulong first, ulong second) => first - second;
111
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override ulong Increment(ulong link) => ++link;
113
114
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
115
            protected override ulong Decrement(ulong link) => --link;
116
        }
117
118
1.57
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods.cs
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific
 6
        public unsafe class UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods : UnusedLinksListMethods<ulong>
 8
            private readonly RawLink<ulong>* _links;
10
            private readonly LinksHeader<ulong>* _header;
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods(RawLink<ulong>* links, LinksHeader<ulong>* header)
14
                : base((byte*)links, (byte*)header)
15
                _links = links:
17
                _header = header;
            }
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
            protected override ref RawLink<ulong> GetLinkReference(ulong link) => ref _links[link];
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected override ref LinksHeader<ulong> GetHeaderReference() => ref *_header;
25
        }
26
27
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/AddressToUnaryNumberConverter.cs
1.58
   using System.Collections.Generic;
    using Platform.Reflection;
   using Platform.Converters;
 3
   using Platform.Numbers;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
```

```
#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform. Data. Doublets. Numbers. Unary
9
   {
10
        public class AddressToUnaryNumberConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
11
            IConverter<TLink>
12
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
13

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
15
            private readonly IConverter<int, TLink> _powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter;
17
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            public AddressToUnaryNumberConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<int, TLink>
20
             powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter) : base(links) => _powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter =
                powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
            public TLink Convert(TLink number)
23
                 var links = _links;
var nullConstant = links.Constants.Null;
25
26
                 var target = nullConstant;
27
                 for (var i = 0; !_equalityComparer.Equals(number, _zero) && i <</pre>
                     NumericType<TLink>.BitsSize; i++)
                 {
29
                     if (_equalityComparer.Equals(Bit.And(number, _one), _one))
30
31
                          target = _equalityComparer.Equals(target, nullConstant)
                                 _powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(i)
33
                              : links.GetOrCreate(_powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(i), target);
34
                     number = Bit.ShiftRight(number, 1);
36
37
                 return target;
38
            }
39
        }
40
   }
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
using Platform.Interfaces;
2
   using Platform.Converters
4
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
9
10
        public class LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
11
            IConverter<Doublet<TLink>, TLink>
12
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
13

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            private readonly IProperty<TLink, TLink> _frequencyPropertyOperator;
private readonly IConverter<TLink> _unaryNumberToAddressConverter;
15
16
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            public LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter(
19
                 ILinks<TLink> links
20
                 IProperty<TLink, TLink> frequencyPropertyOperator,
21
                 IConverter<TLink> unaryNumberToAddressConverter)
22
                 : base(links)
23
24
                 _frequencyPropertyOperator = frequencyPropertyOperator;
25
                 _unaryNumberToAddressConverter = unaryNumberToAddressConverter;
            }
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
            public TLink Convert(Doublet<TLink> doublet)
30
31
                 var links = _links;
32
                 var link = links.SearchOrDefault(doublet.Source, doublet.Target);
33
                 if (_equalityComparer.Equals(link, default))
```

```
throw new ArgumentException($\$"Link ({doublet}) not found.", nameof(doublet));
36
                }
                var frequency = _frequencyPropertyOperator.Get(link);
38
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(frequency, default))
39
                {
40
                     return default;
41
42
                var frequencyNumber = links.GetSource(frequency);
43
                return _unaryNumberToAddressConverter.Convert(frequencyNumber);
44
            }
45
        }
46
   }
1.60
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
1
   using Platform. Exceptions;
   using Platform.Ranges;
3
   using Platform.Converters;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
5
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
10
        public class PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
11
           IConverter<int, TLink>
12
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
13

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            private readonly TLink[] _unaryNumberPowersOf2;
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink one) : base(links)
18
19
                _unaryNumberPowersOf2 = new TLink[64];
21
                _unaryNumberPowersOf2[0] = one;
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            public TLink Convert(int power)
25
                Ensure.Always.ArgumentInRange(power, new Range<int>(0, _unaryNumberPowersOf2.Length
27
                 \rightarrow - 1), nameof(power));
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(_unaryNumberPowersOf2[power], default))
28
                {
29
                     return _unaryNumberPowersOf2[power];
30
                }
3.1
                var previousPowerOf2 = Convert(power - 1);
32
                var powerOf2 = _links.GetOrCreate(previousPowerOf2, previousPowerOf2);
                _unaryNumberPowersOf2[power] = powerOf2;
34
                return powerOf2;
35
            }
        }
37
38
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform. Numbers;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
6
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
9
        public class UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
10
           IConverter<TLink>
1.1
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong> _addressToUInt64Converter =
13

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;

            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink> _uInt64ToAddressConverter =

    UncheckedConverter <ulong, TLink>.Default;
private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);

1.5
16
17
            private readonly Dictionary<TLink, TLink> _unaryToUInt64;
            private readonly TLink _unaryOne;
```

```
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink unaryOne)
22
                : base(links)
23
                _unaryOne = unaryOne;
25
                _unaryToUInt64 = CreateUnaryToUInt64Dictionary(links, unaryOne);
26
            }
27
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink Convert(TLink unaryNumber)
30
31
                   (_equalityComparer.Equals(unaryNumber, default))
32
                {
                    return default;
34
                   (_equalityComparer.Equals(unaryNumber, _unaryOne))
36
37
                    return _one;
38
                }
39
                var links = _links;
                var source = links.GetSource(unaryNumber);
41
                var target = links.GetTarget(unaryNumber);
42
43
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(source, target))
                {
44
                    return _unaryToUInt64[unaryNumber];
45
                }
46
47
                else
48
                     var result = _unaryToUInt64[source];
49
                     TLink lastValue;
50
                     while (!_unaryToUInt64.TryGetValue(target, out lastValue))
                         source = links.GetSource(target);
53
                         result = Arithmetic<TLink>.Add(result, _unaryToUInt64[source]);
54
                         target = links.GetTarget(target);
56
                    result = Arithmetic<TLink>.Add(result, lastValue);
57
                    return result;
58
                }
59
            }
60
61
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
62
            private static Dictionary<TLink, TLink> CreateUnaryToUInt64Dictionary(ILinks<TLink>
                links, TLink unaryOne)
            {
                var unaryToUInt64 = new Dictionary<TLink, TLink>
65
                {
                     { unaryOne, _one }
67
68
                var unary = unaryOne;
69
                var number = _one;
for (var i = 1; i < 64; i++)</pre>
70
71
                {
72
                     unary = links.GetOrCreate(unary, unary);
73
                    number = Double(number);
                    unaryToUInt64.Add(unary, number);
7.5
76
                return unaryToUInt64;
77
            }
78
79
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
80
            private static TLink Double(TLink number) =>
81
                _uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(_addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(number) * 2UL);
        }
82
   }
83
1.62
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using
         System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Reflection;
3
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform. Numbers;
5
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
9
10
        public class UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
11

→ IConverter<TLink>
```

```
12
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
13
               EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
            private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
14
            private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
15
            private readonly IDictionary<TLink, int> _unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies;
17
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            public UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<int,</pre>
20
               TLink> powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter) : base(links) => _unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies
                = CreateUnaryNumberPowerOf2IndiciesDictionary(powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
2.1
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink Convert(TLink sourceNumber)
23
24
                var links = _links;
                var nullConstant = links.Constants.Null;
26
                var source = sourceNumber;
27
28
                var target = nullConstant;
29
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(source, nullConstant))
30
                    while (true)
31
                        if (_unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies.TryGetValue(source, out int powerOf2Index))
33
34
                            SetBit(ref target, powerOf2Index);
35
                            break;
36
37
                        else
38
39
40
                            powerOf2Index = _unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies[links.GetSource(source)];
                            SetBit(ref target, powerOf2Index);
41
                            source = links.GetTarget(source);
42
                        }
43
45
                return target;
            }
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
            private static Dictionary<TLink, int>
50
                CreateUnaryNumberPowerOf2IndiciesDictionary(IConverter<int, TLink>
                powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter)
                var unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies = new Dictionary<TLink, int>();
52
                for (int i = 0; i < NumericType<TLink>.BitsSize; i++)
5.3
                    unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies.Add(powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(i), i);
5.5
56
                return unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies;
57
            }
58
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
            private static void SetBit(ref TLink target, int powerOf2Index) => target =
61
            → Bit.Or(target, Bit.ShiftLeft(_one, powerOf2Index));
       }
62
   }
63
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/PropertyOperators/PropertiesOperator.cs
   using System.Linq;
         System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform. Interfaces;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.PropertyOperators
   {
9
       public class PropertiesOperator<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, IProperties<TLink, TLink,</pre>
10
            TLink>
11
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public PropertiesOperator(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public TLink GetValue(TLink @object, TLink property)
```

```
19
                var links = _links;
20
                var objectProperty = links.SearchOrDefault(@object, property);
2.1
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(objectProperty, default))
                {
23
                    return default;
24
                }
25
                var constants = links.Constants;
26
                var valueLink = links.All(constants.Any, objectProperty).SingleOrDefault();
                if (valueLink == null)
2.8
29
                    return default;
30
                }
31
                return links.GetTarget(valueLink[constants.IndexPart]);
32
            }
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public void SetValue(TLink @object, TLink property, TLink value)
36
37
                var links = _links;
                var objectProperty = links.GetOrCreate(@object, property);
39
                links.DeleteMany(links.AllIndices(links.Constants.Any, objectProperty));
40
                links.GetOrCreate(objectProperty, value);
            }
42
       }
43
   }
44
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/PropertyOperators/PropertyOperator.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.PropertyOperators
        public class PropertyOperator<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, IProperty<TLink, TLink>
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            private readonly TLink _propertyMarker;
private readonly TLink _propertyValueMarker;
14
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            public PropertyOperator(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink propertyMarker, TLink
               propertyValueMarker) : base(links)
18
                _propertyMarker = propertyMarker
19
                _propertyValueMarker = propertyValueMarker;
20
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
24
            public TLink Get(TLink link)
25
                var property = _links.SearchOrDefault(link, _propertyMarker);
26
                return GetValue(GetContainer(property));
            }
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private TLink GetContainer(TLink property)
31
32
                var valueContainer = default(TLink);
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(property, default))
34
                {
35
                    return valueContainer;
36
37
                var links = _links;
                var constants = links.Constants;
39
                var countinueConstant = constants.Continue;
40
                var breakConstant = constants.Break;
                var anyConstant = constants.Any;
42
                var query = new Link<TLink>(anyConstant, property, anyConstant);
43
                links.Each(candidate =>
45
                    var candidateTarget = links.GetTarget(candidate);
46
                    var valueTarget = links.GetTarget(candidateTarget);
47
                    if (_equalityComparer.Equals(valueTarget, _propertyValueMarker))
49
                         valueContainer = links.GetIndex(candidate);
```

```
return breakConstant;
5.1
                    return countinueConstant;
5.3
                }, query);
                return valueContainer;
55
56
57
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
58
            private TLink GetValue(TLink container) => _equalityComparer.Equals(container, default)
            → ? default : _links.GetTarget(container);
60
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
61
            public void Set(TLink link, TLink value)
63
                var links = _links;
                var property = links.GetOrCreate(link, _propertyMarker);
65
                var container = GetContainer(property);
66
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(container, default))
67
                    links.GetOrCreate(property, value);
69
                }
7.0
                else
7.1
                {
72
73
                    links.Update(container, property, value);
                }
74
            }
75
        }
76
   }
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/BalancedVariantConverter.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
2
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
6
7
        public class BalancedVariantConverter<TLink> : LinksListToSequenceConverterBase<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public BalancedVariantConverter(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public override TLink Convert(IList<TLink> sequence)
14
15
                var length = sequence.Count;
16
                if (length < 1)</pre>
17
18
                    return default;
19
                if (length == 1)
2.1
22
                    return sequence[0];
23
24
                // Make copy of next layer
25
                if (length > 2)
26
                    // TODO: Try to use stackalloc (which at the moment is not working with
28
                     → generics) but will be possible with Sigil
                    var halvedSequence = new TLink[(length / 2) + (length % 2)];
29
                    HalveSequence(halvedSequence, sequence, length);
30
                    sequence = halvedSequence;
31
                    length = halvedSequence.Length;
33
                // Keep creating layer after layer
34
                while (length > 2)
35
36
                    HalveSequence(sequence, sequence, length);
37
                    length = (length / 2) + (length % 2);
38
                return _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
40
41
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
            private void HalveSequence(IList<TLink> destination, IList<TLink> source, int length)
44
                var loopedLength = length - (length % 2);
46
                for (var i = 0; i < loopedLength; i += 2)</pre>
47
```

```
destination[i / 2] = _links.GetOrCreate(source[i], source[i + 1]);
                 }
                    (length > loopedLength)
                 i f
51
                 {
52
                     destination[length / 2] = source[length - 1];
                 }
54
            }
55
        }
56
   }
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/CompressingConverter.cs
1.66
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Collections;
   using Platform.Converters; using Platform.Singletons;
   using Platform. Numbers;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
11
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
12
13
        /// <remarks>
14
        /// ТОDO: Возможно будет лучше если алгоритм будет выполняться полностью изолированно от
15
            Links на этапе сжатия.
                 А именно будет создаваться временный список пар необходимых для выполнения сжатия, в
            таком случае тип значения элемента массива может быть любым, как char так и ulong.
        ///
                Как только список/словарь пар был выявлен можно разом выполнить создание всех этих
17
            пар, а так же разом выполнить замену.
        /// </remarks>
        public class CompressingConverter<TLink> : LinksListToSequenceConverterBase<TLink>
20
            private static readonly LinksConstants<TLink> _constants =
             → Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance;
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
22

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
2.3
            private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
25
            private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
26
27
            private readonly IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink> _baseConverter;
28
            private readonly LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> _doubletFrequenciesCache;
private readonly TLink _minFrequencyToCompress;
private readonly bool _doInitialFrequenciesIncrement;
private Doublet<TLink> _maxDoublet;
30
31
32
            private LinkFrequency<TLink> _maxDoubletData;
33
34
            private struct HalfDoublet
35
                 public TLink Element;
37
                 public LinkFrequency<TLink> DoubletData;
38
39
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
                 public HalfDoublet(TLink element, LinkFrequency<TLink> doubletData)
41
42
                     Element = element;
43
                     DoubletData = doubletData;
44
                 }
45
46
                 public override string ToString() => $\Bar{Element}: ({DoubletData})";
47
            }
49
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
51
            public CompressingConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
                baseConverter, LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> doubletFrequenciesCache)
                 : this(links, baseConverter, doubletFrequenciesCache, _one, true) { }
52
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public CompressingConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
5.5
             baseConverter, LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> doubletFrequenciesCache, bool
                doInitialFrequenciesIncrement)
                 : this(links, baseConverter, doubletFrequenciesCache, _one,
                 → doInitialFrequenciesIncrement) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public CompressingConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
59
                baseConverter, LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> doubletFrequenciesCache, TLink
                minFrequencyToCompress, bool doInitialFrequenciesIncrement)
```

```
: base(links)
{
    _baseConverter = baseConverter;
    _doubletFrequenciesCache = doubletFrequenciesCache;
    if (_comparer.Compare(minFrequencyToCompress, _one) < 0)</pre>
        minFrequencyToCompress = _one;
    _minFrequencyToCompress = minFrequencyToCompress;
    _doInitialFrequenciesIncrement = doInitialFrequenciesIncrement;
    ResetMaxDoublet();
[{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options.AggressiveInlining}) \, \rfloor \,
public override TLink Convert(IList<TLink> source) =>
    _baseConverter.Convert(Compress(source));
/// <remarks>
/// Original algorithm idea: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Byte_pair_encoding .
/// Faster version (doublets' frequencies dictionary is not recreated).
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private IList<TLink> Compress(IList<TLink> sequence)
    if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
    {
        return null;
      (sequence.Count == 1)
    {
        return sequence;
    if (sequence.Count == 2)
        return new[] { _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]) };
    // TODO: arraypool with min size (to improve cache locality) or stackallow with Sigil
    var copy = new HalfDoublet[sequence.Count];
    Doublet<TLink> doublet = default;
    for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count; i++)</pre>
        doublet.Source = sequence[i - 1];
        doublet.Target = sequence[i];
        LinkFrequency<TLink> data;
        if (_doInitialFrequenciesIncrement)
            data = _doubletFrequenciesCache.IncrementFrequency(ref doublet);
        }
        else
        {
            data = _doubletFrequenciesCache.GetFrequency(ref doublet);
            if (data == null)
                throw new NotSupportedException("If you ask not to increment
                 frequencies, it is expected that all frequencies for the sequence
                 → are prepared.");
            }
        copy[i - 1].Element = sequence[i - 1];
        copy[i - 1].DoubletData = data;
        UpdateMaxDoublet(ref doublet, data);
    }
    copy[sequence.Count - 1].Element = sequence[sequence.Count - 1];
    copy[sequence.Count - 1].DoubletData = new LinkFrequency<TLink>();
    if (_comparer.Compare(_maxDoubletData.Frequency, default) > 0)
        var newLength = ReplaceDoublets(copy);
        sequence = new TLink[newLength];
        for (int i = 0; i < newLength; i++)</pre>
        {
            sequence[i] = copy[i].Element;
        }
    return sequence;
}
/// <remarks>
/// Original algorithm idea: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Byte_pair_encoding
/// </remarks>
```

62

63

64 65

66 67

69

70 71 72

7.3

74

7.5

76

77

78

79

80

82

83

84 85

86

88

90

91 92

93 94

95

97

98 99

100

101

102

103 104

105

106

108

109

110 111

112

113 114

115

117

118

119 120

121 122

123

124

125

127

128 129

130

131 132

133

134

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private int ReplaceDoublets(HalfDoublet[] copy)
    var oldLength = copy.Length;
    var newLength = copy.Length;
    while (_comparer.Compare(_maxDoubletData.Frequency, default) > 0)
        var maxDoubletSource = _maxDoublet.Source;
var maxDoubletTarget = _maxDoublet.Target;
        if (_equalityComparer.Equals(_maxDoubletData.Link, _constants.Null))
            _maxDoubletData.Link = _links.GetOrCreate(maxDoubletSource,
                maxDoubletTarget);
        var maxDoubletReplacementLink = _maxDoubletData.Link;
        oldLength--:
        var oldLengthMinusTwo = oldLength - 1;
        // Substitute all usages
        int w = 0, r = 0; // (r == read, w == write)
        for (; r < oldLength; r++)</pre>
            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(copy[r].Element, maxDoubletSource) &&
                _equalityComparer.Equals(copy[r + 1].Element, maxDoubletTarget))
                if (r > 0)
                {
                     var previous = copy[w - 1].Element;
                     copy[w - 1].DoubletData.DecrementFrequency();
                     copy[w - 1].DoubletData =
                     __doubletFrequenciesCache.IncrementFrequency(previous,
                        maxDoubletReplacementLink);
                   (r < oldLengthMinusTwo)</pre>
                     var next = copy[r + 2].Element;
                     copy[r + 1].DoubletData.DecrementFrequency();
                     copy[w].DoubletData = _doubletFrequenciesCache.IncrementFrequency(ma_
                     next):
                copy[w++].Element = maxDoubletReplacementLink;
                newLength--;
            else
            {
                copy[w++] = copy[r];
        if (w < newLength)</pre>
            copy[w] = copy[r];
        oldLength = newLength;
        ResetMaxDoublet();
        UpdateMaxDoublet(copy, newLength);
    return newLength;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void ResetMaxDoublet()
    _maxDoublet = new Doublet<TLink>();
    _maxDoubletData = new LinkFrequency<TLink>();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void UpdateMaxDoublet(HalfDoublet[] copy, int length)
    Doublet<TLink> doublet = default;
    for (var i = 1; i < length; i++)</pre>
        doublet.Source = copy[i - 1].Element;
        doublet.Target = copy[i].Element;
        UpdateMaxDoublet(ref doublet, copy[i - 1].DoubletData);
    }
}
```

138

140

141

143 144

145 146

147

148

150

151

152

153

155

156

157

159

160

162

163

166

167

169

171

172 173

174

175

176 177

179 180

182

184

185

187

188 189

190

192

193

194

196

197

198 199

200

 $\frac{201}{202}$

204

205

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
209
            private void UpdateMaxDoublet(ref Doublet<TLink> doublet, LinkFrequency<TLink> data)
211
                var frequency = data.Frequency;
                var maxFrequency = _maxDoubletData.Frequency;
213
                     (frequency > _minFrequencyToCompress && (maxFrequency < frequency | |</pre>
214
                    (maxFrequency == frequency && doublet.Source + doublet.Target < /* gives better
                    compression string data (and gives collisions quickly) */ _maxDoublet.Source +
                 \hookrightarrow
                215
                   (_comparer.Compare(maxFrequency, frequency) < 0 ||</pre>
216
                       (_equalityComparer.Equals(maxFrequency, frequency) &&
                        _comparer.Compare(Arithmetic.Add(doublet.Source, doublet.Target),
                       Arithmetic.Add(_maxDoublet.Source, _maxDoublet.Target)) > 0))) /* gives
                       better stability and better compression on sequent data and even on rundom
                       numbers data (but gives collisions anyway) */
                {
217
                     _maxDoublet = doublet;
218
                    _maxDoubletData = data;
219
                }
220
            }
221
        }
222
    }
223
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/LinksListToSequenceConverterBase.cs\\
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Converters;
 4
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 6
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
 8
    {
 9
        public abstract class LinksListToSequenceConverterBase<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
            IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
1.0
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
            protected LinksListToSequenceConverterBase(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
12
13
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
14
            public abstract TLink Convert(IList<TLink> source);
15
        }
16
    }
17
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/OptimalVariantConverter.cs
1.68
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Linq;
 2
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 3
    using Platform.Converters;
 4
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
10
11
        public class OptimalVariantConverter<TLink> : LinksListToSequenceConverterBase<TLink>
12
13
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
14
               EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
            private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
15
16
            private readonly IConverter<IList<TLink>> _sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter;
17
18
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            public OptimalVariantConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<IList<TLink>>
20
               sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter) : base(links)
                => _sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter =
21

→ sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter;

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            public OptimalVariantConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink>
                linkFrequenciesCache)
                : this(links, new SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<TLink>(links, new Frequen
                    ciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter<TLink>(linkFrequenciesCache))) {
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public OptimalVariantConverter(ILinks<TLink> links)
```

```
: this(links, new LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink>(links, new
        TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink>(links))) { }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override TLink Convert(IList<TLink> sequence)
    var length = sequence.Count;
    if (length == 1)
    {
        return sequence[0];
    }
    if (length == 2)
    {
        return _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
    }
    sequence = sequence.ToArray();
    var levels = _sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter.Convert(sequence);
    while (length > 2)
        var levelRepeat = 1;
        var currentLevel = levels[0];
        var previousLevel = levels[0];
        var skipOnce = false;
        var w = 0;
        for (var i = 1; i < length; i++)</pre>
            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(currentLevel, levels[i]))
            {
                levelRepeat++
                skipOnce = false;
                if (levelRepeat == 2)
                {
                     sequence[w] = _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
                    var newLevel = i >= length - 1 ?
                         GetPreviousLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(previousLevel,
                             currentLevel) :
                         i < 2 ?
                         GetNextLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(currentLevel, levels[i + 1]) :
                         GetGreatestNeigbourLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(previousLevel,
                            currentLevel, levels[i + 1]);
                    levels[w] = newLevel;
                    previousLevel = currentLevel;
                    W++
                     levelRepeat = 0;
                     skipOnce = true;
                }
                else if (i == length - 1)
                     sequence[w] = sequence[i];
                    levels[w] = levels[i];
                    W++:
            }
            else
            {
                currentLevel = levels[i];
                levelRepeat = 1;
                if (skipOnce)
                {
                     skipOnce = false;
                }
                else
                {
                    sequence[w] = sequence[i - 1];
                    levels[w] = levels[i - 1];
                    previousLevel = levels[w];
                     w++;
                }
                if (i == length - 1)
                     sequence[w] = sequence[i];
                    levels[w] = levels[i];
                    w++;
                }
            }
        length = w;
    return _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
```

30

31

32 33 34

35

36

37

38

39

40

41

42 43

44

45 46

47

48

49

51 52

53

54

55 56

57

58

59

60

61

62

63

64

65

67 68

70

71

72 73

74

76 77

78

79

81

82 83

84

86

87

88

89

91 92

93

94 95

97 98

99

100 101

```
105
106
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
107
            private static TLink GetGreatestNeigbourLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(TLink previous, TLink
                current, TLink next)
109
                return _comparer.Compare(previous, next) > 0
110
                    ? _comparer.Compare(previous, current) < 0 ? previous : current</pre>
111
                     : _comparer.Compare(next, current) < 0 ? next : current;
            }
113
114
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private static TLink GetNextLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(TLink current, TLink next) =>
116
               _comparer.Compare(next, current) < 0 ? next : current;</pre>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private static TLink GetPreviousLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(TLink previous, TLink current)
119
                => _comparer.Compare(previous, current) < 0 ? previous : current;
        }
120
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/SequenceToltsLocalElementLevelsConverter.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
          System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Converters;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
 9
        public class SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
            IConverter<IList<TLink>>
10
            private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
11
            private readonly IConverter<Doublet<TLink>, TLink> _linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter;
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter(ILinks<TLink> links,
                IConverter<Doublet<TLink>, TLink> linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter) : base(links)
                => _linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter = linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public IList<TLink> Convert(IList<TLink> sequence)
19
                var levels = new TLink[sequence.Count];
21
                levels[0] = GetFrequencyNumber(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
22
23
                for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count - 1; i++)</pre>
                    var previous = GetFrequencyNumber(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
25
                    var next = GetFrequencyNumber(sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
26
                    levels[i] = _comparer.Compare(previous, next) > 0 ? previous : next;
28
                levels[levels.Length - 1] = GetFrequencyNumber(sequence[sequence.Count - 2],
29

    sequence[sequence.Count - 1]);
                return levels;
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            public TLink GetFrequencyNumber(TLink source, TLink target) =>
34
                _linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter.Convert(new Doublet<TLink>(source, target));
        }
35
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/CriterionMatchers/DefaultSequenceElementCriterionMatcher.cs
1.70
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Interfaces;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.CriterionMatchers
 6
        public class DefaultSequenceElementCriterionMatcher<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
            ICriterionMatcher<TLink>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public DefaultSequenceElementCriterionMatcher(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
public bool IsMatched(TLink argument) => _links.IsPartialPoint(argument);
       }
15
   }
16
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/CriterionMatchers/MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher.cs\\
1.71
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.CriterionMatchers
8
9
        public class MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher<TLink> : ICriterionMatcher<TLink>
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            private readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
13
            private readonly TLink _sequenceMarkerLink;
14
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink sequenceMarkerLink)
17
18
                _links = links;
19
                _sequenceMarkerLink = sequenceMarkerLink;
            }
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            public bool IsMatched(TLink sequenceCandidate)
24
                    \tt \_equalityComparer.Equals(\_links.GetSource(sequenceCandidate), \_sequenceMarkerLink)
25
                | | !_equalityComparer.Equals(_links.SearchOrDefault(_sequenceMarkerLink,
                   sequenceCandidate), _links.Constants.Null);
       }
27
   }
28
1.72
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/DefaultSequenceAppender.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
3
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders;
   using Platform.Data.Sequences;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
10
       public class DefaultSequenceAppender<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
11
           ISequenceAppender<TLink>
12
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
13

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
14
            private readonly IStack<TLink>
                                             _stack;
1.5
            private readonly ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> _heightProvider;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            public DefaultSequenceAppender(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack,
19
               ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> heightProvider)
                : base(links)
20
            {
21
                _stack = stack;
22
                _heightProvider = heightProvider;
23
            }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink Append(TLink sequence, TLink appendant)
27
28
                var cursor = sequence;
var links = _links;
29
                while (!_equalityComparer.Equals(_heightProvider.Get(cursor), default))
31
32
                    var source = links.GetSource(cursor);
33
                    var target = links.GetTarget(cursor)
                    if (_equalityComparer.Equals(_heightProvider.Get(source),
35
                        _heightProvider.Get(target)))
                    {
36
                        break;
37
38
                    else
```

```
40
                          _stack.Push(source);
                         cursor = target;
42
                }
44
                var left = cursor;
45
                var right = appendant;
46
                while (!_equalityComparer.Equals(cursor = _stack.Pop(), links.Constants.Null))
47
                     right = links.GetOrCreate(left, right);
49
                     left = cursor;
50
                }
51
                return links.GetOrCreate(left, right);
52
            }
5.3
        }
55
1.73
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/DuplicateSegmentsCounter.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
          System.Linq
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
9
   {
        public class DuplicateSegmentsCounter<TLink> : ICounter<int>
10
11
            private readonly IProvider<IList<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>>>
12
                _duplicateFragmentsProvider;
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public DuplicateSegmentsCounter(IProvider<IList<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>,
15
                IList<TLink>>>> duplicateFragmentsProvider) => _duplicateFragmentsProvider =
                duplicateFragmentsProvider;
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public int Count() => _duplicateFragmentsProvider.Get().Sum(x => x.Value.Count);
        }
19
   }
20
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/DuplicateSegmentsProvider.cs
1.74
   using System;
   using System.Linq;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
3
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   using Platform.Collections;
using Platform.Collections.Lists;
   using Platform.Collections.Segments;
   using Platform.Collections.Segments.Walkers;
10
   using Platform.Singletons;
   using Platform.Converters
11
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode;
12
13
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
14
15
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
16
17
        public class DuplicateSegmentsProvider<TLink> :
18
            DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase<TLink>
            IProvider < IList < Key Value Pair < IList < TLink >, IList < TLink >>>>
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
20

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;

            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong> _addressToUInt64Converter =

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;

            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink> _uInt64ToAddressConverter =
22
               UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;
23
            private readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
private readonly ILinks<TLink> _sequen
                                              _sequences;
^{25}
            private HashSet<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>> _groups;
26
            private BitString _visited;
28
            private class ItemEquilityComparer : IEqualityComparer<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>,
29
                IList<TLink>>>
30
                private readonly IListEqualityComparer<TLink> _listComparer;
31
```

```
public ItemEquilityComparer() => _listComparer =
33
                    Default<IListEqualityComparer<TLink>>.Instance;
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                public bool Equals(KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> left,
                    KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> right) =>
                    _listComparer.Equals(left.Key, right.Key) && _listComparer.Equals(left.Value,
                    right.Value);
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                public int GetHashCode(KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> pair) =>
39
                     (_listComparer.GetHashCode(pair.Key),
                    _listComparer.GetHashCode(pair.Value)).GetHashCode();
            }
40
41
            private class ItemComparer : IComparer<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>>
43
                private readonly IListComparer<TLink> _listComparer;
45
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
                public ItemComparer() => _listComparer = Default<IListComparer<TLink>>.Instance;
47
48
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                public int Compare(KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> left,
50
                    KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> right)
51
                    var intermediateResult = _listComparer.Compare(left.Key, right.Key);
52
                    if (intermediateResult == 0)
                     {
                         intermediateResult = _listComparer.Compare(left.Value, right.Value);
55
                    return intermediateResult;
57
                }
58
            }
60
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public DuplicateSegmentsProvider(ILinks<TLink> links, ILinks<TLink> sequences)
62
                : base(minimumStringSegmentLength: 2)
63
                 links = links;
65
                _sequences = sequences;
67
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
            public IList<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>> Get()
70
71
                _groups = new HashSet<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>,
72
                    IList<TLink>>>(Default<ItemEquilityComparer>.Instance);
                var links =
                              _links;
                var count = links.Count();
                 _visited = new BitString(_addressToInt64Converter.Convert(count) + 1L);
7.5
                links.Each(link =>
77
                    var linkIndex = links.GetIndex(link);
78
                    var linkBitIndex = _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(linkIndex);
79
                    var constants = links.Constants;
80
                    if (!_visited.Get(linkBitIndex))
                    {
                         var sequenceElements = new List<TLink>();
83
                         var filler = new ListFiller<TLink, TLink>(sequenceElements, constants.Break);
84
                         _sequences.Each(filler.AddSkipFirstAndReturnConstant, new
85
                             LinkAddress<TLink>(linkIndex));
                         if (sequenceElements.Count > 2)
                         {
                             WalkAll(sequenceElements);
                         }
                    return constants.Continue;
91
                });
                var resultList = _groups.ToList();
93
                var comparer = Default<ItemComparer>.Instance;
                resultList.Sort(comparer);
95
    #if DEBUG
96
                foreach (var item in resultList)
97
                {
98
                    PrintDuplicates(item);
99
    #endif
101
                return resultList;
102
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override Segment<TLink> CreateSegment(IList<TLink> elements, int offset, int
                length) => new Segment<TLink>(elements, offset, length);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override void OnDublicateFound(Segment<TLink> segment)
                var duplicates = CollectDuplicatesForSegment(segment);
                if (duplicates.Count > 1)
                     _groups.Add(new KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>(segment.ToArray(),
114
                     → duplicates));
                }
            }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private List<TLink> CollectDuplicatesForSegment(Segment<TLink> segment)
120
                var duplicates = new List<TLink>();
                var readAsElement = new HashSet<TLink>();
                var restrictions = segment.ShiftRight();
                var constants = _links.Constants;
restrictions[0] = constants.Any;
                 _sequences.Each(sequence =>
126
                     var sequenceIndex = sequence[constants.IndexPart];
                    duplicates.Add(sequenceIndex);
                    readAsElement.Add(sequenceIndex);
130
                    return constants.Continue;
                }, restrictions);
132
                if (duplicates.Any(x => _visited.Get(_addressToInt64Converter.Convert(x))))
                    return new List<TLink>();
                foreach (var duplicate in duplicates)
                     var duplicateBitIndex = _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(duplicate);
                     _visited.Set(duplicateBitIndex);
                if (_sequences is Sequences sequencesExperiments)
                     var partiallyMatched = sequencesExperiments.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences4((H<sub>1</sub>

    ashSet<ulong>)(object)readAsElement,
                         (IList<ulong>)segment);
                    foreach (var partiallyMatchedSequence in partiallyMatched)
                         var sequenceIndex =
                             _uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(partiallyMatchedSequence);
                         duplicates.Add(sequenceIndex);
                duplicates.Sort();
                return duplicates;
            }
154
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private void PrintDuplicates(KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> duplicatesItem)
156
                if (!(_links is ILinks<ulong> ulongLinks))
                {
                    return;
                }
                var duplicatesKey = duplicatesItem.Key;
162
                var keyString = UnicodeMap.FromLinksToString((IList<ulong>)duplicatesKey);
                Console.WriteLine($"> {keyString} ({string.Join(", ", duplicatesKey)})");
164
                var duplicatesList = duplicatesItem.Value;
                for (int i = 0; i < duplicatesList.Count; i++)</pre>
                     var sequenceIndex = _addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(duplicatesList[i]);
                     var formatedSequenceStructure = ulongLinks.FormatStructure(sequenceIndex, x =>
                        Point<ulong>.IsPartialPoint(x), (sb, link) => _ =
                        UnicodeMap.IsCharLink(link.Index) ?
                        sb.Append(UnicodeMap.FromLinkToChar(link.Index)) : sb.Append(link.Index));
                     Console.WriteLine(formatedSequenceStructure);
                     var sequenceString = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequenceIndex,

→ ulongLinks);
```

105

106

107

108

110

111

112

115

116 117

118

119

121

123

125

127

128

129

131

133

134

135 136

138

139 140

142 143

145 146

147

148 149

151

153

157

159

160

161

165

166 167

168

169

```
Console.WriteLine(sequenceString);
172
                 Console.WriteLine();
174
            }
175
        }
    }
177
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Cache/LinkFrequenciesCache.cs
1.75
   using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 3
    using Platform.Interfaces;
 4
    using Platform.Numbers;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 7
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache
 9
10
         /// <remarks>
11
        /// Can be used to operate with many CompressingConverters (to keep global frequencies data
12
            between them)
        /// TODO: Extract interface to implement frequencies storage inside Links storage
13
        /// </remarks>
14
        public class LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>
16
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
17
                 EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default
            private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
19
            private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
20
            private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
21
            private readonly Dictionary<Doublet<TLink>, LinkFrequency<TLink>> _doubletsCache;
private readonly ICounter<TLink, TLink> _frequencyCounter;
23
24
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public LinkFrequenciesCache(ILinks<TLink> links, ICounter<TLink, TLink> frequencyCounter)
27
                 : base(links)
28
                 _doubletsCache = new Dictionary<Doublet<TLink>, LinkFrequency<TLink>>(4096,
30
                     DoubletComparer<TLink>.Default);
                 _frequencyCounter = frequencyCounter;
31
             }
33
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public LinkFrequency<TLink> GetFrequency(TLink source, TLink target)
35
36
                 var doublet = new Doublet<TLink>(source, target);
                 return GetFrequency(ref doublet);
             }
39
40
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
            public LinkFrequency<TLink> GetFrequency(ref Doublet<TLink> doublet)
42
                 _doubletsCache.TryGetValue(doublet, out LinkFrequency<TLink> data);
44
                 return data;
45
             }
46
47
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public void IncrementFrequencies(IList<TLink> sequence)
49
50
                 for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count; i++)</pre>
51
                 {
                     IncrementFrequency(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
53
                 }
             }
56
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
            public LinkFrequency<TLink> IncrementFrequency(TLink source, TLink target)
59
                 var doublet = new Doublet<TLink>(source, target);
60
                 return IncrementFrequency(ref doublet);
62
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
64
            public void PrintFrequencies(IList<TLink> sequence)
65
66
                 for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count; i++)</pre>
68
                     PrintFrequency(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
```

```
7.0
72
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public void PrintFrequency(TLink source, TLink target)
74
75
                 var number = GetFrequency(source, target).Frequency;
76
                 Console.WriteLine("(\{0\},\{1\}) - \{2\}", source, target, number);
77
             }
78
             [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining}) \, \rfloor
80
             public LinkFrequency<TLink> IncrementFrequency(ref Doublet<TLink> doublet)
81
82
83
                 if (_doubletsCache.TryGetValue(doublet, out LinkFrequency<TLink> data))
84
                      data.IncrementFrequency();
85
                 }
                 else
87
88
                      var link = _links.SearchOrDefault(doublet.Source, doublet.Target);
89
                     data = new LinkFrequency<TLink>(_one, link);
90
                      if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(link, default))
91
                          data.Frequency = Arithmetic.Add(data.Frequency,
93
                          94
                      _doubletsCache.Add(doublet, data);
95
                 }
                 return data;
             }
99
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
100
101
             public void ValidateFrequencies()
102
                 foreach (var entry in _doubletsCache)
103
                      var value = entry.Value;
105
                      var linkIndex = value.Link;
106
                      if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(linkIndex, default))
107
108
                          var frequency = value.Frequency;
109
                          var count = _frequencyCounter.Count(linkIndex);
// TODO: Why `frequency` always greater than `c
110
                                                                            `count` by 1?
                          if (((_comparer.Compare(frequency, count) > 0) &&
112
                              (_comparer.Compare(Arithmetic.Subtract(frequency, count), _one) > 0))
                           || ((_comparer.Compare(count, frequency) > 0) &&
113
                               (_comparer.Compare(Arithmetic.Subtract(count, frequency), _one) > 0)))
                          {
114
                              throw new InvalidOperationException("Frequencies validation failed.");
                          }
116
                      }
117
                      //else
118
                      //{
119
                      //
                            if (value.Frequency > 0)
120
                      //
121
                      //
                                 var frequency = value.Frequency;
122
                                 linkIndex = _createLink(entry.Key.Source, entry.Key.Target);
123
                                var count = _countLinkFrequency(linkIndex);
124
125
                                if ((frequency > count && frequency - count > 1) || (count > frequency
126
                          && count - frequency > 1))
                      //
                                     throw new InvalidOperationException("Frequencies validation
127
                          failed.");
                      //
                            }
128
                      //}
129
                 }
130
             }
131
        }
132
133
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Cache/LinkFrequency.cs
1.76
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform. Numbers;
 3
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache
```

```
public class LinkFrequency<TLink>
                     public TLink Frequency { get; set; }
10
                    public TLink Link { get; set; }
11
12
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
                    public LinkFrequency(TLink frequency, TLink link)
14
15
                            Frequency = frequency;
16
                            Link = link;
17
                     }
18
19
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
                    public LinkFrequency() { }
21
22
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
                    public void IncrementFrequency() => Frequency = Arithmetic<TLink>.Increment(Frequency);
25
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
                     public void DecrementFrequency() => Frequency = Arithmetic<TLink>.Decrement(Frequency);
27
28
29
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                    public override string ToString() => $ "F: {Frequency}, L: {Link}";
30
             }
31
32
         ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Cache/LinkToltsFrequencyValueConverter.cs\\
1.77
      using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
      using Platform.Converters;
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 5
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache
 6
             public class FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter<TLink> :
 8
                    IConverter<Doublet<TLink>, TLink>
                    private readonly LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> _cache;
10
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
13
                    public
                     FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter(LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink>
                           cache) => _cache = cache;
14
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                    public TLink Convert(Doublet<TLink> source) => _cache.GetFrequency(ref source).Frequency;
16
             }
17
      }
18
          ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOrganization (Control of the Control of the 
1.78
      using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
      using Platform.Interfaces;
 2
 3
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
 6
 7
             public class MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink> :
                    SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>
                    private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _markedSequenceMatcher;
10
11
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
                    public MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter(ILinks<TLink> links,
13
                           ICriterionMatcher<TLink> markedSequenceMatcher, TLink sequenceLink, TLink symbol)
                            : base(links, sequenceLink, symbol)
                            => _markedSequenceMatcher = markedSequenceMatcher;
15
16
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
                    public override TLink Count()
18
                            if (!_markedSequenceMatcher.IsMatched(_sequenceLink))
20
                            {
21
                                   return default;
22
23
                            return base.Count();
24
                     }
25
             }
26
      }
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCount
      using System.Collections.Generic;
      using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
      using Platform. Interfaces;
      using Platform. Numbers;
 4
      using Platform.Data.Sequences;
 5
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
 9
10
              public class SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink> : ICounter<TLink>
11
12
                     private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
13

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

                     private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
14
15
                     protected readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
protected readonly TLink _sequenceLink;
protected readonly TLink _symbol;
16
18
                     protected TLink _total;
19
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
                     public SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink sequenceLink,
22
                            TLink symbol)
23
                             _links = links;
24
                             _sequenceLink = sequenceLink;
                             _symbol = symbol;
26
                             _total = default;
27
28
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
                     public virtual TLink Count()
31
                             if (_comparer.Compare(_total, default) > 0)
33
                             {
34
                                    return _total;
36
                             StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(_sequenceLink, _links.GetSource, _links.GetTarget,
37
                                    IsElement, VisitElement);
                             return _total;
38
                     }
39
                      [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining})]
41
                     private bool IsElement(TLink x) => _equalityComparer.Equals(x, _symbol) ||
42
                               links.IsPartialPoint(x); // TODO: Use SequenceElementCreteriaMatcher instead of
                             ĪsPartialPoint
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
44
                     private bool VisitElement(TLink element)
45
46
                             if (_equalityComparer.Equals(element, _symbol))
47
48
                                     _total = Arithmetic.Increment(_total);
49
50
                             return true;
51
                     }
52
              }
53
54
          ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounters/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounters/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounters/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounters/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounters/Platform.Data.Doublets/SequenceSymbolFrequencies/Counters/TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounters/Platform.Data.Doublets/SequenceSymbolFrequencyCounters/Platform.Data.Doublets/SequenceSymbolFrequencyCounters/Platform.Data.Doublets/SequenceSymbolFrequencyCounters/Platform.Data.Doublets/SequenceSymbolFrequencyCounters/Platform.Data.Doublets/SequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequenceSymbolFrequen
1.80
      using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
      using Platform.Interfaces;
 2
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
 5
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
 6
              public class TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink> : ICounter<TLink, TLink>
 9
                     private readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
10
                     private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _markedSequenceMatcher;
11
12
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
                     public TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter(ILinks<TLink> links,
14
                            ICriterionMatcher<TLink> markedSequenceMatcher)
                      {
                             _links = links;
16
                             _markedSequenceMatcher = markedSequenceMatcher;
17
                      }
18
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink Count(TLink argument) => new
21
               TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>(_links,
                _markedSequenceMatcher, argument).Count();
        }
22
   }
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequency(
1.81
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   using Platform. Numbers;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
7
       public class TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink> :
           TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>
10
            private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _markedSequenceMatcher;
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter(ILinks<TLink> links,
14
               ICriterionMatcher<TLink> markedSequenceMatcher, TLink symbol)
                : base(links, symbol)
15
16
                => _markedSequenceMatcher = markedSequenceMatcher;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            protected override void CountSequenceSymbolFrequency(TLink link)
19
20
                var symbolFrequencyCounter = new
21
                MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>(_links,
                   _markedSequenceMatcher, link, _symbol);
                _total = Arithmetic.Add(_total, symbolFrequencyCounter.Count());
22
            }
23
       }
   }
25
     ./ {\sf csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounters.}
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
6
7
        public class TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink> : ICounter<TLink, TLink>
8
            private readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
10
11
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            public TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter(ILinks<TLink> links) => _links = links;
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public TLink Count(TLink symbol) => new
16
            TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>(_links, symbol).Count();
       }
17
   }
18
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffC
   using System.Collections.Generic
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform. Interfaces;
   using Platform. Numbers;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
8
9
        public class TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink> : ICounter<TLink>
10
11
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default

13
            private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
14
           protected readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
protected readonly TLink _symbol;
protected readonly HashSet<TLink> _visits;
16
```

```
protected TLink _total;
18
19
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
             public TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink symbol)
22
                  _links = links;
23
                  _symbol = symbol;
24
                  _visits = new HashSet<TLink>();
25
                  _total = default;
26
27
28
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
             public TLink Count()
30
                  if (_comparer.Compare(_total, default) > 0 || _visits.Count > 0)
32
33
                      return _total;
34
35
                  CountCore(_symbol);
36
                  return _total;
37
             }
38
39
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
             private void CountCore(TLink link)
41
42
                  var any = _links.Constants.Any;
43
                  if (_equalityComparer.Equals(_links.Count(any, link), default))
44
45
                      CountSequenceSymbolFrequency(link);
46
                  }
                  else
48
                      _links.Each(EachElementHandler, any, link);
50
                  }
51
             }
52
53
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
             protected virtual void CountSequenceSymbolFrequency(TLink link)
55
56
                  var symbolFrequencyCounter = new SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>(_links,

→ link, _symbol);
                  _total = Arithmetic.Add(_total, symbolFrequencyCounter.Count());
58
             }
60
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             private TLink EachElementHandler(IList<TLink> doublet)
62
63
                  var constants = _links.Constants;
64
                  var doubletIndex = doublet[constants.IndexPart];
65
                  if (_visits.Add(doubletIndex))
66
                      CountCore(doubletIndex);
69
                  return constants.Continue;
70
             }
71
        }
72
73
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/HeightProviders/CachedSequenceHeightProvider.cs\\
1.84
    using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
    using Platform.Interfaces;
   using Platform.Converters;
4
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform. Data. Doublets. Sequences. HeightProviders
9
        public class CachedSequenceHeightProvider<TLink> : ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink>
10
11
             private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

13
             private readonly TLink _heightPropertyMarker;
14
             private readonly ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> _baseHeightProvider; private readonly IConverter<TLink> _addressToUnaryNumberConverter; private readonly IConverter<TLink> _unaryNumberToAddressConverter; private readonly IProperties<TLink, TLink, TLink> _propertyOperator;
15
16
17
18
19
20
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
public CachedSequenceHeightProvider(
21
                ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> baseHeightProvider,
22
                IConverter<TLink> addressToUnaryNumberConverter,
                IConverter < TLink > unary Number To Address Converter,
24
                TLink heightPropertyMarker
25
                IProperties<TLink, TLink, TLink> propertyOperator)
26
            {
                _heightPropertyMarker = heightPropertyMarker;
_baseHeightProvider = baseHeightProvider;
2.8
                _addressToUnaryNumberConverter = addressToUnaryNumberConverter;
30
                _unaryNumberToAddressConverter = unaryNumberToAddressConverter;
31
                _propertyOperator = propertyOperator;
32
            }
33
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink Get(TLink sequence)
36
37
                TLink height;
38
                var heightValue = _propertyOperator.GetValue(sequence, _heightPropertyMarker);
39
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(heightValue, default))
40
                    height = _baseHeightProvider.Get(sequence);
42
                    heightValue = _addressToUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(height);
43
                     _propertyOperator.SetValue(sequence, _heightPropertyMarker, heightValue);
44
                }
45
                else
46
                {
                    height = _unaryNumberToAddressConverter.Convert(heightValue);
48
                }
49
                return height;
50
            }
51
        }
52
   }
53
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/HeightProviders/DefaultSequenceRightHeightProvider.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
2
   using Platform. Numbers;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
6
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders
8
        public class DefaultSequenceRightHeightProvider<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
9
            ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink>
10
            private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _elementMatcher;
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public DefaultSequenceRightHeightProvider(ILinks<TLink> links, ICriterionMatcher<TLink>
14
               elementMatcher) : base(links) => _elementMatcher = elementMatcher;
15
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
            public TLink Get(TLink sequence)
17
18
                var height = default(TLink);
19
                var pairOrElement = sequence;
20
                while (!_elementMatcher.IsMatched(pairOrElement))
21
22
                    pairOrElement = _links.GetTarget(pairOrElement);
23
                    height = Arithmetic.Increment(height);
25
                return height;
26
            }
27
        }
28
29
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/HeightProviders/ISequenceHeightProvider.cs
1.86
   using Platform.Interfaces;
-1
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
3
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders
5
        public interface ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> : IProvider<TLink, TLink>
7
8
9
   }
10
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
          System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   using
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
8
        public class CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<TLink> : ISequenceIndex<TLink>
9
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            private readonly LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> _cache;
13
14
            [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options.AggressiveInlining}) \, \rfloor \,
15
            public CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex(LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> cache) =>
16
                _cache = cache;
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
            public bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence)
19
20
                var indexed = true;
21
                var i = sequence.Count;
22
                while (--i >= 1 && (indexed = IsIndexedWithIncrement(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i])))
                → { }
                for (; i >= 1; i--)
24
                {
25
                     _cache.IncrementFrequency(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
26
                }
27
                return indexed;
28
            }
30
31
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private bool IsIndexedWithIncrement(TLink source, TLink target)
32
33
                var frequency = _cache.GetFrequency(source, target);
                if (frequency == null)
                {
36
                    return false;
                }
38
                var indexed = !_equalityComparer.Equals(frequency.Frequency, default);
39
                if (indexed)
40
41
                     _cache.IncrementFrequency(source, target);
42
                }
43
                return indexed;
44
            }
45
46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
            public bool MightContain(IList<TLink> sequence)
48
49
                var indexed = true;
50
                var i = sequence.Count;
51
                while (--i >= 1 && (indexed = IsIndexed(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]))) { }
52
                return indexed;
53
54
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56
            private bool IsIndexed(TLink source, TLink target)
57
58
                var frequency = _cache.GetFrequency(source, target);
59
                if (frequency == null)
60
                {
61
                    return false;
62
63
                return !_equalityComparer.Equals(frequency.Frequency, default);
64
            }
65
        }
66
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex.cs\\
1.88
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
         Platform.Interfaces;
   using
3
   using Platform. Incrementers;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
```

```
namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
        public class FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<TLink> : SequenceIndex<TLink>,
10
           ISequenceIndex<TLink>
1.1
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
12

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

13
            private readonly IProperty<TLink, TLink> _frequencyPropertyOperator;
private readonly IIncrementer<TLink> _frequencyIncrementer;
14
15
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex(ILinks<TLink> links, IProperty<TLink, TLink>
                frequencyPropertyOperator, IIncrementer<TLink> frequencyIncrementer)
                : base(links)
19
20
                _frequencyPropertyOperator = frequencyPropertyOperator;
91
                _frequencyIncrementer = frequencyIncrementer;
            }
23
24
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public override bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence)
26
27
                var indexed = true;
                var i = sequence.Count;
29
                while (--i >= 1 && (indexed = IsIndexedWithIncrement(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i])))
30
                for (; i >= 1; i--)
31
                {
32
                     Increment(_links.GetOrCreate(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]));
                return indexed;
35
            }
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            private bool IsIndexedWithIncrement(TLink source, TLink target)
40
                var link = _links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
41
                var indexed = !_equalityComparer.Equals(link, default);
42
                if (indexed)
43
                ₹
44
                     Increment(link);
45
                return indexed;
47
            }
49
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private void Increment(TLink link)
51
52
                var previousFrequency = _frequencyPropertyOperator.Get(link);
                var frequency = _frequencyIncrementer.Increment(previousFrequency);
54
                _frequencyPropertyOperator.Set(link, frequency);
55
            }
56
        }
57
58
1.89
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/ISequenceIndex.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
1
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
6
        public interface ISequenceIndex<TLink>
9
            /// <summary>
10
            /// Индексирует последовательность глобально, и возвращает значение,
11
            /// определяющие была ли запрошенная последовательность проиндексирована ранее.
12
            /// </summary>
13
            /// <param name="sequence">Последовательность для индексации.</param>
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence);
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            bool MightContain(IList<TLink> sequence);
19
        }
20
   }
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/SequenceIndex.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
6
        public class SequenceIndex<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, ISequenceIndex<TLink>
8
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
10

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

1.1
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
12
            public SequenceIndex(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public virtual bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence)
17
                var indexed = true;
                var i = sequence.Count;
19
                while (--i >= 1 \&\& (indexed =
                !_equalityComparer.Equals(_links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]),

    default))) { }

                for (; i >= 1; i--)
21
22
                    _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
23
24
                return indexed;
25
            }
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public virtual bool MightContain(IList<TLink> sequence)
29
30
                var indexed = true;
                var i = sequence.Count;
32
                while (--i >= 1 \&\& (indexed =
33
                    !_equalityComparer.Equals(_links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]),
                → default))) { }
                return indexed;
34
            }
35
       }
36
37
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/SynchronizedSequenceIndex.cs
1.91
   using System.Collections.Generic
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
7
8
        public class SynchronizedSequenceIndex<TLink> : ISequenceIndex<TLink>
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
10

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
11
            private readonly ISynchronizedLinks<TLink> _links;
12
            [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining}) \, \rfloor
14
            public SynchronizedSequenceIndex(ISynchronizedLinks<TLink> links) => _links = links;
15
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
            public bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence)
18
                var indexed = true;
20
                var i = sequence.Count;
21
                var links = _links.Unsync;
                _links.SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(() => {
23
24
                    while (--i >= 1 \&\& (indexed =
25
                        !_equalityComparer.Equals(links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[i - 1],

→ sequence[i]), default))) { }
                });
                if (!indexed)
27
28
                     _links.SyncRoot.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
                         for (; i >= 1; i--)
31
32
```

```
links.GetOrCreate(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
33
                    });
35
36
                return indexed;
37
38
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
            public bool MightContain(IList<TLink> sequence)
41
42
                var links = _links.Unsync;
43
                return _links.SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
44
45
                    var indexed = true;
46
                    var i = sequence.Count;
47
                    while (--i >= 1 \&\& (indexed =
48
                         !_equalityComparer.Equals(links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[i - 1],
                        sequence[i]), default))) { }
                    return indexed;
49
                });
50
           }
51
       }
53
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/Unindex.cs
1.92
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
6
7
        public class Unindex<TLink> : ISequenceIndex<TLink>
q
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
            public virtual bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence) => false;
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
13
            public virtual bool MightContain(IList<TLink> sequence) => true;
        }
15
   }
16
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Sequences.Experiments.cs
1.93
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using System.Linq;
   using System. Text
   using Platform.Collections;
   using Platform.Collections.Sets
         Platform.Collections.Stacks;
   using
   using Platform.Data.Exceptions;
   using Platform.Data.Sequences;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters;
11
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
12
   using LinkIndex = System.UInt64;
13
   using Stack = System.Collections.Generic.Stack<ulong>;
14
15
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
16
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
18
19
        partial class Sequences
20
21
22
            #region Create All Variants (Not Practical)
23
            /// <remarks>
24
            /// Number of links that is needed to generate all variants for
25
            /// sequence of length N corresponds to https://oeis.org/A014143/list sequence.
26
            /// </remarks>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.8
            public ulong[] CreateAllVariants2(ulong[] sequence)
29
30
                return _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
32
                    if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
33
                    {
34
                        return Array.Empty<ulong>();
36
                    Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
```

```
if (sequence.Length == 1)
38
                          return sequence;
40
                     return CreateAllVariants2Core(sequence, 0, sequence.Length - 1);
42
                 });
43
             }
44
45
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
             private ulong[] CreateAllVariants2Core(ulong[] sequence, long startAt, long stopAt)
48
    #if DEBUG
49
                 if ((stopAt - startAt) < 0)</pre>
50
51
                     throw new ArgumentOutOfRangeException(nameof(startAt), "startAt должен быть
52

→ меньше или равен stopAt");
                 }
    #endif
54
                 if ((stopAt - startAt) == 0)
55
56
                     return new[] { sequence[startAt] };
57
                 }
5.8
                 if ((stopAt - startAt) == 1)
                 {
60
                     return new[] { Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(sequence[startAt], sequence[stopAt]) };
61
                 }
62
                 var variants = new ulong[(ulong)Platform.Numbers.Math.Catalan(stopAt - startAt)];
63
                 var last = 0;
64
                 for (var splitter = startAt; splitter < stopAt; splitter++)</pre>
66
                     var left = CreateAllVariants2Core(sequence, startAt, splitter);
67
                     var right = CreateAllVariants2Core(sequence, splitter + 1, stopAt);
68
                     for (var i = 0; i < left.Length; i++)</pre>
69
7.0
                          for (var j = 0; j < right.Length; j++)</pre>
71
72
                              var variant = Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(left[i], right[j]);
7.3
                              if (variant == Constants.Null)
74
75
                                  throw new NotImplementedException("Creation cancellation is not
76
                                      implemented.");
77
                              variants[last++] = variant;
7.8
                          }
79
                     }
80
81
                 return variants;
82
83
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
85
             public List<ulong> CreateAllVariants1(params ulong[] sequence)
86
                 return _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
89
                     if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
90
                     {
91
                          return new List<ulong>();
92
93
                     Links.Unsync.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
                     if (sequence.Length == 1)
95
96
                          return new List<ulong> { sequence[0] };
                     var results = new
99

    List<ulong>((int)Platform.Numbers.Math.Catalan(sequence.Length));
                     return CreateAllVariants1Core(sequence, results);
100
                 });
101
             }
102
103
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
104
             private List<ulong> CreateAllVariants1Core(ulong[] sequence, List<ulong> results)
105
                 if (sequence.Length == 2)
107
108
                     var link = Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
109
                     if (link == Constants.Null)
110
                     {
111
```

```
throw new NotImplementedException("Creation cancellation is not

→ implemented.");
        results.Add(link);
        return results;
    var innerSequenceLength = sequence.Length - 1;
    var innerSequence = new ulong[innerSequenceLength];
    for (var li = 0; li < innerSequenceLength; li++)</pre>
        var link = Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(sequence[li], sequence[li + 1]);
        if (link == Constants.Null)
            throw new NotImplementedException("Creation cancellation is not

→ implemented.");

        for (var isi = 0; isi < li; isi++)</pre>
        {
            innerSequence[isi] = sequence[isi];
        innerSequence[li] = link;
        for (var isi = li + 1; isi < innerSequenceLength; isi++)</pre>
            innerSequence[isi] = sequence[isi + 1];
        CreateAllVariants1Core(innerSequence, results);
    return results;
}
#endregion
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> Each1(params ulong[] sequence)
    var visitedLinks = new HashSet<ulong>(); // Заменить на bitstring
    Each1(link =>
        if (!visitedLinks.Contains(link))
        {
            visitedLinks.Add(link); // изучить почему случаются повторы
        return true;
    }, sequence);
    return visitedLinks;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void Each1(Func<ulong, bool> handler, params ulong[] sequence)
    if (sequence.Length == 2)
    {
        Links.Unsync.Each(sequence[0], sequence[1], handler);
    }
    else
        var innerSequenceLength = sequence.Length - 1;
        for (var li = 0; li < innerSequenceLength; li++)</pre>
            var left = sequence[li];
            var right = sequence[li + 1];
            if (left == 0 && right == 0)
            {
                continue;
            var linkIndex = li;
            ulong[] innerSequence = null;
            Links.Unsync.Each(doublet =>
                if (innerSequence == null)
                     innerSequence = new ulong[innerSequenceLength];
                     for (var isi = 0; isi < linkIndex; isi++)</pre>
                     {
                         innerSequence[isi] = sequence[isi];
                     for (var isi = linkIndex + 1; isi < innerSequenceLength; isi++)</pre>
```

113

114

115

117

119 120

122 123

124

126

127

128 129

130

131

133 134

135 136

137

139 140

141

142

143 144

146 147 148

149

150 151 152

153

154 155 156

157

158 159

160

161

162

163

164

166

168

169

170

171

172

174

176

177 178

180

181

182

183

184 185

```
innerSequence[isi] = sequence[isi + 1];
                    }
                }
                innerSequence[linkIndex] = doublet[Constants.IndexPart];
                Each1(handler, innerSequence);
                return Constants.Continue;
            }, Constants.Any, left, right);
        }
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> EachPart(params ulong[] sequence)
    var visitedLinks = new HashSet<ulong>(); // Заменить на bitstring
    EachPartCore(link =>
        var linkIndex = link[Constants.IndexPart];
        if (!visitedLinks.Contains(linkIndex))
            visitedLinks.Add(linkIndex); // изучить почему случаются повторы
        return Constants.Continue;
    }, sequence);
    return visitedLinks;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void EachPart(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, params ulong[] sequence)
    var visitedLinks = new HashSet<ulong>(); // Заменить на bitstring
    EachPartCore(link =>
        var linkIndex = link[Constants.IndexPart];
        if (!visitedLinks.Contains(linkIndex))
        {
            visitedLinks.Add(linkIndex); // изучить почему случаются повторы
            return handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(linkIndex));
        return Constants.Continue;
    }, sequence);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void EachPartCore(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, params ulong[]
   sequence)
{
    if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
    {
        return;
    Links.EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists(sequence);
    if (sequence.Length == 1)
        var link = sequence[0];
        if (link > 0)
            handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(link));
        }
        else
        {
            Links.Each(Constants.Any, Constants.Any, handler);
    }
    else if (sequence.Length == 2)
        //_links.Each(sequence[0], sequence[1], handler);
                     x_o ...
        // 0_|
        // x_|
                       1___1
        Links.Each(sequence[1], Constants.Any, doublet =>
            var match = Links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[0], doublet);
            if (match != Constants.Null)
                handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(match));
            return true:
        });
```

190

191

193

194

195

196

197 198

199

 $\frac{200}{201}$

202

203

205

 $\frac{206}{207}$

208 209

210

 $\frac{211}{212}$

 $\frac{213}{214}$

215

 $\frac{216}{217}$

218

 $\frac{219}{220}$

222

223

 $\frac{224}{225}$

226

 $\frac{227}{228}$

 $\frac{229}{230}$

231

232

233

234

 $\frac{235}{236}$

237

238

239 240

241

 $\frac{242}{243}$

244

245

246

247

 $\frac{248}{249}$

250

251 252

253

254

255

 $\frac{256}{257}$

258

260

261 262

263

```
// |_x
                    ... x_o
        // |_0
        Links.Each(Constants.Any, sequence[0], doublet =>
            var match = Links.SearchOrDefault(doublet, sequence[1]);
            if (match != 0)
                handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(match));
            return true;
        });
                    ._x o_.
        //
        //
        PartialStepRight(x => handler(x), sequence[0], sequence[1]);
    }
    else
    {
        throw new NotImplementedException();
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void PartialStepRight(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong right)
    Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, left, doublet =>
        StepRight(handler, doublet, right);
        if (left != doublet)
        {
            PartialStepRight(handler, doublet, right);
        return true;
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void StepRight(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong right)
    Links.Unsync.Each(left, Constants.Any, rightStep =>
        TryStepRightUp(handler, right, rightStep);
        return true;
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void TryStepRightUp(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong right, ulong
   stepFrom)
    var upStep = stepFrom;
    var firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
    while (firstSource != right && firstSource != upStep)
        upStep = firstSource;
        firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
    }
    if (firstSource == right)
    {
        handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(stepFrom));
    }
}
// TODO: Test
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void PartialStepLeft(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong right)
    Links.Unsync.Each(right, Constants.Any, doublet =>
        StepLeft(handler, left, doublet);
        if (right != doublet)
            PartialStepLeft(handler, left, doublet);
        return true;
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void StepLeft(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong right)
```

267 268

269

 $\frac{270}{271}$

272

274

275

276

277

278

279

280

281

282

283

284 285 286

287 288

289 290

292

293

295 296

297

298 299

300

301

303 304

305

306

307

309

310

311

312 313

314

315

317

318

319

320

321

323

 $\frac{324}{325}$

326

327

329

330 331

332

333 334

336

338

339

```
Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, right, leftStep =>
        TryStepLeftUp(handler, left, leftStep);
        return true;
    }):
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void TryStepLeftUp(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong stepFrom)
    var upStep = stepFrom;
    var firstTarget = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
    while (firstTarget != left && firstTarget != upStep)
        upStep = firstTarget;
        firstTarget = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
    if (firstTarget == left)
        handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(stepFrom));
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private bool StartsWith(ulong sequence, ulong link)
    var upStep = sequence;
    var firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
    while (firstSource != link && firstSource != upStep)
        upStep = firstSource;
        firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
    return firstSource == link;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private bool EndsWith(ulong sequence, ulong link)
    var upStep = sequence;
    var lastTarget = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
    while (lastTarget != link && lastTarget != upStep)
        upStep = lastTarget;
        lastTarget = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
    return lastTarget == link;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<ulong> GetAllMatchingSequences0(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        var results = new List<ulong>();
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            var firstElement = sequence[0];
            if (sequence.Length == 1)
                results.Add(firstElement);
                return results;
            if (sequence.Length == 2)
                var doublet = Links.SearchOrDefault(firstElement, sequence[1]);
                if (doublet != Constants.Null)
                {
                    results.Add(doublet);
                }
                return results;
            var linksInSequence = new HashSet<ulong>(sequence);
            void handler(IList<LinkIndex> result)
                var resultIndex = result[Links.Constants.IndexPart];
                var filterPosition = 0;
```

345

346

347

348

349 350

351

353 354

355

356 357

358

359 360

361 362

363

365

367

368 369

370

371

373

375 376 377

378 379 380

381 382

383

384

386

388 389

390 391 392

393

394

396 397 398

400

401

403 404

405

406

409

410

411

412

413

414 415

416 417

419

420

```
StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(resultIndex, Links.Unsync.GetSource,
                    Links.Unsync.GetTarget,
                    x => linksInSequence.Contains(x) || Links.Unsync.GetTarget(x) == x,
                        x =>
                     {
                         if (filterPosition == sequence.Length)
                             filterPosition = -2; // Длиннее чем нужно
                             return false;
                         if (x != sequence[filterPosition])
                             filterPosition = -1;
                             return false; // Начинается иначе
                         filterPosition++;
                         return true;
                    });
                if (filterPosition == sequence.Length)
                {
                    results.Add(resultIndex);
            }
            if
               (sequence.Length >= 2)
            {
                StepRight(handler, sequence[0], sequence[1]);
            var last = sequence.Length - 2;
            for (var i = \overline{1}; i < last; i++)
            {
                PartialStepRight(handler, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
            }
               (sequence.Length >= 3)
            i f
            {
                StepLeft(handler, sequence[sequence.Length - 2],
                    sequence[sequence.Length - 1]);
            }
        return results;
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> GetAllMatchingSequences1(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            var firstElement = sequence[0];
            if (sequence.Length == 1)
                results.Add(firstElement);
                return results;
            if (sequence.Length == 2)
                var doublet = Links.SearchOrDefault(firstElement, sequence[1]);
                if (doublet != Constants.Null)
                {
                    results.Add(doublet);
                return results;
            var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, results, null);
            if (sequence.Length >= 2)
            {
                StepRight(matcher.AddFullMatchedToResults, sequence[0], sequence[1]);
            }
            var last = sequence.Length - 2;
            for (var i = 1; i < last; i++)</pre>
            {
                PartialStepRight(matcher.AddFullMatchedToResults, sequence[i],
                   sequence[i + 1]);
            }
```

423

424

425 426

427

428

431 432

433 434 435

437

438

439

440

441 442

443

444

445

446 447

448

449

450

452

453

454

455

456 457

459

460 461

462 463

464

 $\frac{465}{466}$

467

468 469

471

472 473

474

475

477 478

479

480

481

482 483

484 485

486

487

488

490

492

493

```
if (sequence.Length >= 3)
                StepLeft(matcher.AddFullMatchedToResults, sequence[sequence.Length - 2],
                    sequence[sequence.Length - 1]);
        return results;
    });
public const int MaxSequenceFormatSize = 200;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public string FormatSequence(LinkIndex sequenceLink, params LinkIndex[] knownElements)
=> FormatSequence(sequenceLink, (sb, x) => sb.Append(x), true, knownElements);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public string FormatSequence(LinkIndex sequenceLink, Action<StringBuilder, LinkIndex>
    elementToString, bool insertComma, params LinkIndex[] knownElements) =>
    Links.SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(() => FormatSequence(Links.Unsync, sequenceLink,
    elementToString, insertComma, knownElements));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private string FormatSequence(ILinks<LinkIndex> links, LinkIndex sequenceLink,
   Action < String Builder, Link Index > element To String, bool insert Comma, params
   LinkIndex[] knownElements)
    var linksInSequence = new HashSet<ulong>(knownElements);
    //var entered = new HashSet<ulong>();
    var sb = new StringBuilder();
    sb.Append('{'};
    if (links.Exists(sequenceLink))
        StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(sequenceLink, links.GetSource, links.GetTarget,
            x => linksInSequence.Contains(x) || links.IsPartialPoint(x), element => //
                entered.AddAndReturnVoid, x => { }, entered.DoNotContains
                if (insertComma && sb.Length > 1)
                {
                    sb.Append(',');
                //if (entered.Contains(element))
                //{
                //
                      sb.Append('{');
                //
                      elementToString(sb, element);
                //
                      sb.Append('}');
                //}
                //else
                elementToString(sb, element);
                if (sb.Length < MaxSequenceFormatSize)</pre>
                    return true;
                sb.Append(insertComma ? ", ..." : "...");
                return false;
            });
    sb.Append('}');
    return sb.ToString();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public string SafeFormatSequence(LinkIndex sequenceLink, params LinkIndex[]
    knownElements) => SafeFormatSequence(sequenceLink, (sb, x) => sb.Append(x), true,
   knownElements);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public string SafeFormatSequence(LinkIndex sequenceLink, Action<StringBuilder,</pre>
    LinkIndex> elementToString, bool insertComma, params LinkIndex[] knownElements) =>
   Links.SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(() => SafeFormatSequence(Links.Unsync,
   sequenceLink, elementToString, insertComma, knownElements));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private string SafeFormatSequence(ILinks<LinkIndex> links, LinkIndex sequenceLink,
    Action<StringBuilder, LinkIndex> elementToString, bool insertComma, params
   LinkIndex[] knownElements)
    var linksInSequence = new HashSet<ulong>(knownElements);
```

498

499 500

501

502

504

506

508

510

511

513

514

515

516

518

519

520 521

522

523

525

526

529

530

532

533

535

536

537

539 540

541 542

544

545

546

547 548

549

550

552 553

555

```
var entered = new HashSet<ulong>();
    var sb = new StringBuilder();
    sb.Append('{');
    if (links.Exists(sequenceLink))
        StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(sequenceLink, links.GetSource, links.GetTarget,
            x => linksInSequence.Contains(x) || links.IsFullPoint(x),
                entered.AddAndReturnVoid, x => { }, entered.DoNotContains, element =>
                if (insertComma && sb.Length > 1)
                 {
                     sb.Append(',');
                }
                   (entered.Contains(element))
                if
                     sb.Append('{');
                     elementToString(sb, element);
                     sb.Append('}');
                }
                else
                 {
                     elementToString(sb, element);
                   (sb.Length < MaxSequenceFormatSize)</pre>
                 {
                     return true;
                sb.Append(insertComma ? ", ..." : "...");
                return false;
            });
    sb.Append('}');
    return sb.ToString();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesO(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
            for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
            {
                AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], results);
            }
            var filteredResults = new List<ulong>();
            var linksInSequence = new HashSet<ulong>(sequence);
            foreach (var result in results)
                 var filterPosition = -1;
                StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(result, Links.Unsync.GetSource,
                    Links.Unsync.GetTarget,
                    x => linksInSequence.Contains(x) || Links.Unsync.GetTarget(x) == x,
                        x =>
                     {
                         if (filterPosition == (sequence.Length - 1))
                         {
                             return false;
                         }
                         if (filterPosition >= 0)
                             if (x == sequence[filterPosition + 1])
                             {
                                 filterPosition++;
                             }
                             else
                                 return false;
                         if (filterPosition < 0)
{</pre>
                             if (x == sequence[0])
                                 filterPosition = 0;
```

561

562

564

565

566

568

569

570

571 572

573 574

575

576

577

578

579

581

582 583

584

585 586

587

589

590

591 592

593

595

596

598 599

600

601

602

603

604

605

606

607

609 610

611

612

613

615

616

617

618 619

620

621

623

624 625

626

628

629 630

```
return true;
                    }):
                if
                   (filterPosition == (sequence.Length - 1))
                    filteredResults.Add(result);
            return filteredResults;
        return new List<ulong>();
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences1(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
            for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
                AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], results);
            }
            var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, null);
            matcher.AddAllPartialMatchedToResults(results);
            return filteredResults;
        return new HashSet<ulong>();
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences2(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler,
    params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
    {
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, handler);
            for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
                   (!AllUsagesCore1(sequence[i], results, matcher.HandlePartialMatched))
                {
                    return false;
            return true;
        return true;
    });
}
//public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences3(params ulong[] sequence)
//{
      return Sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
//
      {
11
          if (sequence.Length > 0)
              _links.EnsureEachLinkIsAnyOrExists(sequence);
              var firstResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
              var lastResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
              var first = sequence.First(x => x != LinksConstants.Any);
              var last = sequence.Last(x => x != LinksConstants.Any);
              AllUsagesCore(first, firstResults);
              AllUsagesCore(last, lastResults);
```

636

638 639

640 641 642

643 644

645

646

647 648

649

650 651

652 653

654 655

657

658 659

661

662

664

665 666

667

668

669 670

672

673

674

676 677

679

680

681

682

683

685

686

687 688 689

690 691 692

693

694 695

696 697

698

699

700 701

702 703

704

705 706

707 708

709

```
//
              firstResults.IntersectWith(lastResults);
              //for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
//
                    AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], results);
//
              var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
//
              var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, null);
              matcher.AddAllPartialMatchedToResults(firstResults);
//
              return filteredResults;
//
11
          return new HashSet<ulong>();
//
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences3(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation((Func<HashSet<ulong>>)(() =>
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
            ILinksExtensions.EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists<ulong>(Links,
            var firstResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var lastResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var first = sequence.First(x => x != Constants.Any);
            var last = sequence.Last(x => x != Constants.Any);
            AllUsagesCore(first, firstResults);
            AllUsagesCore(last, lastResults);
            firstResults.IntersectWith(lastResults);
            //for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
            //
                  AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], results);
            var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, null);
            matcher.AddAllPartialMatchedToResults(firstResults);
            return filteredResults;
        return new HashSet<ulong>();
    }));
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences4(HashSet<ulong> readAsElements,
   IList<ulong> sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
    {
        if (sequence.Count > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            var results = new HashSet<LinkIndex>();
            //var nextResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            //for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
            //{
            //
                  AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], nextResults);
            //
                  if (results.IsNullOrEmpty())
            //
                      results = nextResults;
            //
                      nextResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
                  }
            //
                  else
            //
                  {
            //
                      results.IntersectWith(nextResults);
            //
                      nextResults.Clear();
            //
                  }
            //}
            var collector1 = new AllUsagesCollector1(Links.Unsync, results);
            collector1.Collect(Links.Unsync.GetLink(sequence[0]));
            var next = new HashSet<ulong>();
            for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count; i++)</pre>
                var collector = new AllUsagesCollector1(Links.Unsync, next);
                collector.Collect(Links.Unsync.GetLink(sequence[i]));
                results.IntersectWith(next);
                next.Clear();
```

714

716 717

718

719

720

721

722 723

724

725 726 727

728

730

731 732

733 734

735

736

737

738

739

741

742 743

744

745

746

748

750

751

752 753

754

756

757

758

760

761 762

763

764

765

767 768

769

770

771

772

773

774

775

776

777

778

780

781 782 783

784 785

786

```
788
                          var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
                          var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, null,
790
                              readAsElements);
                         matcher.AddAllPartialMatchedToResultsAndReadAsElements(results.OrderBy(x =>
791
                                   // OrderBy is a Hack
                              x));
                          return filteredResults;
792
793
                     return new HashSet<ulong>();
794
                 });
             }
796
             // Does not work
             //public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences5(HashSet<ulong> readAsElements,
799
                 params ulong[] sequence)
800
             //
                   var visited = new HashSet<ulong>();
801
             //
                   var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
802
                   var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, visited, x => { results.Add(x); return
             //
803
                 true; }, readAsElements);
                   var last = sequence.Length - 1;
804
             //
                   for (var i = 0; i < last; i++)
             //
                   {
806
             //
                       PartialStepRight(matcher.PartialMatch, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
807
             //
808
             //
                   return results;
809
             //}
810
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
812
             public List<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences(params ulong[] sequence)
813
                 return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
815
                 {
816
                     if (sequence.Length > 0)
817
                         Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
819
                          //var firstElement = sequence[0];
820
                          //if (sequence.Length == 1)
821
822
                          //
                                //results.Add(firstElement);
823
                          //
824
                                return results;
                          //}
825
                          //if (sequence.Length == 2)
826
                          //{
827
                          //
                                //var doublet = _links.SearchCore(firstElement, sequence[1]);
                                //if (doublet != Doublets.Links.Null)
                          //
829
                          //
                                //
                                      results.Add(doublet);
830
                          //
                                return results;
831
                          //}
                          //var lastElement = sequence[sequence.Length - 1];
833
                          //Func<ulong, bool> handler = x =>
834
835
                          //
                                if (StartsWith(x, firstElement) && EndsWith(x, lastElement))
836
                              results.Add(x);
                          //
                                return true;
837
                          //};
838
                          //if (sequence.Length >= 2)
                                StepRight(handler, sequence[0], sequence[1]);
840
                          //var last = sequence.Length - 2;
841
                          //for (var i = 1; i < last; i++)
842
                                PartialStepRight(handler, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
843
                          //if (sequence.Length >= 3)
844
                                StepLeft(handler, sequence[sequence.Length - 2],
845
                              sequence[sequence.Length - 1]);
846
                          /////if (sequence.Length == 1)
                          /////\
847
                                    throw new NotImplementedException(); // all sequences, containing
                          //////
848
                              this element?
                          /////}
849
                          /////if (sequence.Length == 2)
850
                          /////{
851
                          //////
                                    var results = new List<ulong>();
                                    PartialStepRight(results.Add, sequence[0], sequence[1]);
                          //////
853
                          //////
                                    return results;
854
855
                          /////var matches = new List<List<ulong>>();
                          /////var last = sequence.Length - 1;
857
```

```
/////for (var i = 0; i < last; i++)
                       var results = new List<ulong>();
            //////
            //////
                       //StepRight(results.Add, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
            //////
                       PartialStepRight(results.Add, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
            //////
                       if (results.Count > 0)
                           matches.Add(results);
            //////
            //////
                       else
                           return results;
            //////
                       if (matches.Count == 2)
            //////
            //////
                           var merged = new List<ulong>();
                           for (\text{var } j = 0; j < \text{matches}[0].\text{Count}; j++)
            //////
                               for (var k = 0; k < matches[1].Count; k++)
            //////
            //////
                                   CloseInnerConnections(merged.Add, matches[0][j],
                matches[1][k]);
                           if (merged.Count > 0)
            //////
                               matches = new List<List<ulong>> { merged };
            //////
            //////
                               return new List<ulong>();
            //////
            /////}
            /////if
                      (matches.Count > 0)
            /////{
            111111
                       var usages = new HashSet<ulong>();
            //////
                       for (int i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
            //////
                       {
            //////
                           AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], usages);
            //////
            //////
                       //for (int i = 0; i < matches[0].Count; i++)
            //////
                             AllUsagesCore(matches[0][i], usages);
            //////
                       //usages.UnionWith(matches[0]);
            //////
                       return usages.ToList();
            /////}
            var firstLinkUsages = new HashSet<ulong>();
            AllUsagesCore(sequence[0], firstLinkUsages);
            firstLinkUsages.Add(sequence[0]);
            //var previousMatchings = firstLinkUsages.ToList();    //new List<ulong>() {
                sequence[0] }; // or all sequences, containing this element?
            //return GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesCore(sequence, firstLinkUsages,
                1).ToList();
            var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
            foreach (var match in GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesCore(sequence,
                firstLinkUsages, 1))
            {
                AllUsagesCore(match, results);
            return results.ToList();
        return new List<ulong>();
    });
}
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Может потробоваться ограничение на уровень глубины рекурсии
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> AllUsages(ulong link)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        var usages = new HashSet<ulong>();
        AllUsagesCore(link, usages);
        return usages;
    });
}
// При сборе всех использований (последовательностей) можно сохранять обратный путь к
   той связи с которой начинался поиск (STTTSSSTT),
// причём достаточно одного бита для хранения перехода влево или вправо
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void AllUsagesCore(ulong link, HashSet<ulong> usages)
    bool handler(ulong doublet)
    {
        if (usages.Add(doublet))
```

860

861

863

864

865

866

867

868

869

870

871

872

873

874

875

876

877

878

879

881

882

883

884

885

886

888

889

890

891

892

893

895

896

897

899 900

901 902

903

904

906

907

908

909

910

912

913 914

915

916

918

919 920

921

922

924 925

927

```
AllUsagesCore(doublet, usages);
        return true;
    Links.Unsync.Each(link, Constants.Any, handler);
    Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, link, handler);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> AllBottomUsages(ulong link)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        var visits = new HashSet<ulong>();
        var usages = new HashSet<ulong>();
        AllBottomUsagesCore(link, visits, usages);
        return usages;
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void AllBottomUsagesCore(ulong link, HashSet<ulong> visits, HashSet<ulong>
   usages)
{
    bool handler(ulong doublet)
        if (visits.Add(doublet))
            AllBottomUsagesCore(doublet, visits, usages);
        return true;
      (Links.Unsync.Count(Constants.Any, link) == 0)
    {
        usages.Add(link);
    }
    else
        Links.Unsync.Each(link, Constants.Any, handler);
        Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, link, handler);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public ulong CalculateTotalSymbolFrequencyCore(ulong symbol)
    if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
        var counter = new TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<ulong>(Links,
        → Options.MarkedSequenceMatcher, symbol);
        return counter.Count();
    }
    else
        var counter = new TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<ulong>(Links,

→ symbol);

        return counter.Count();
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private bool AllUsagesCore1(ulong link, HashSet<ulong> usages, Func<!List<LinkIndex>,
   LinkIndex> outerHandler)
{
    bool handler(ulong doublet)
        if (usages.Add(doublet))
               (outerHandler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(doublet)) != Constants.Continue)
            {
                return false;
            if (!AllUsagesCore1(doublet, usages, outerHandler))
            {
                return false;
            }
        return true;
```

932

934

935

936 937

938

939 940

941 942 943

944

945

946

947

948 949

950

952

953 954

956

957

959 960

961

962

963

964

965

967

968

969

970 971

972

973 974

976

977

978

980 981

982

983

984

986

987

988

989

990

992 993

994

995

996 997

998

999

1000

1001 1002

```
return Links.Unsync.Each(link, Constants.Any, handler)
        && Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, link, handler);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void CalculateAllUsages(ulong[] totals)
    var calculator = new AllUsagesCalculator(Links, totals);
    calculator.Calculate();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void CalculateAllUsages2(ulong[] totals)
    var calculator = new AllUsagesCalculator2(Links, totals);
    calculator.Calculate();
}
private class AllUsagesCalculator
    private readonly SynchronizedLinks<ulong> _links;
    private readonly ulong[] _totals;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public AllUsagesCalculator(SynchronizedLinks<ulong> links, ulong[] totals)
        _links = links;
        _totals = totals;
    }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public void Calculate() => _links.Each(_links.Constants.Any, _links.Constants.Any,

→ CalculateCore);

    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private bool CalculateCore(ulong link)
        if (_totals[link] == 0)
            var total = 1UL;
            _totals[link] = total;
            var visitedChildren = new HashSet<ulong>();
            bool linkCalculator(ulong child)
            {
                if (link != child && visitedChildren.Add(child))
                {
                    total += _totals[child] == 0 ? 1 : _totals[child];
                return true;
            _links.Unsync.Each(link, _links.Constants.Any, linkCalculator);
            _links.Unsync.Each(_links.Constants.Any, link, linkCalculator);
            _totals[link] = total;
        return true;
    }
}
private class AllUsagesCalculator2
    private readonly SynchronizedLinks<ulong> _links;
    private readonly ulong[] _totals;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public AllUsagesCalculator2(SynchronizedLinks<ulong> links, ulong[] totals)
        _links = links;
        _totals = totals;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public void Calculate() => _links.Each(_links.Constants.Any, _links.Constants.Any,

→ CalculateCore);

    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private bool IsElement(ulong link)
        //_linksInSequence.Contains(link) ||
```

1006

1007 1008

1009

 $1010\\1011$

1012

1013

 $1014 \\ 1015$

1016 1017

1018

1019

1020

1021 1022

1023 1024

1025

1026 1027

1028

1029 1030

1031

1032

1033 1034

1035

1036

1037

1038

1040

1041 1042

1043

1044

1046

1047

1048

1049

1050 1051

1052 1053

1055

1056 1057

1058

1059

1061

1062 1063

1064

1065

1067

1068 1069

1070

1071 1072 1073

1074

1075

1076

1077

1078 1079

```
return _links.Unsync.GetTarget(link) == link || _links.Unsync.GetSource(link) ==
1081
                          → link;
1082
1083
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1084
                    private bool CalculateCore(ulong link)
1085
1086
                         // TODO: Проработать защиту от зацикливания
                         // Основано на SequenceWalker.WalkLeft
1088
                         Func<ulong, ulong> getSource = _links.Unsync.GetSource;
Func<ulong, ulong> getTarget = _links.Unsync.GetTarget;
Func<ulong, bool> isElement = IsElement;
1089
1090
1091
                         void visitLeaf(ulong parent)
1092
1093
                              if (link != parent)
1094
1095
                                   _totals[parent]++;
1096
1097
1098
                         void visitNode(ulong parent)
1099
1100
                              if (link != parent)
1102
                                   _totals[parent]++;
1103
1104
                         }
1105
                         var stack = new Stack();
1106
                         var element = link;
1108
                         if (isElement(element))
1109
                              visitLeaf(element);
1110
1111
                         else
1112
                         {
1113
                              while (true)
1114
1115
1116
                                   if
                                      (isElement(element))
1117
                                        if (stack.Count == 0)
1118
                                        {
1119
                                            break;
1120
1121
                                        element = stack.Pop();
1122
                                        var source = getSource(element);
1123
                                        var target = getTarget(element);
1124
                                        // Обработка элемента
1125
                                        if (isElement(target))
1126
                                        {
1127
                                            visitLeaf(target);
1128
                                        }
1129
                                        if (isElement(source))
1130
                                        {
1131
                                             visitLeaf(source);
1132
1133
                                        element = source;
1134
1135
                                   else
1136
                                   {
                                        stack.Push(element);
1138
                                        visitNode(element);
1139
                                        element = getTarget(element);
1140
                                   }
1141
                              }
1142
1143
                         _totals[link]++;
                         return true:
1145
                    }
1146
1147
1148
               private class AllUsagesCollector
1149
1150
                    private readonly ILinks<ulong> _links;
1151
                    private readonly HashSet<ulong> _usages;
1153
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1154
                    public AllUsagesCollector(ILinks<ulong> links, HashSet<ulong> usages)
1155
1156
                         _links = links;
1157
                         _usages = usages;
1158
```

```
1159
1160
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1161
                   public bool Collect(ulong link)
1163
                        if (_usages.Add(link))
1164
1165
                             _links.Each(link, _links.Constants.Any, Collect);
1166
                             _links.Each(_links.Constants.Any, link, Collect);
1167
1168
                        return true;
1169
                   }
1170
               }
1171
1172
               private class AllUsagesCollector1
1173
1174
                   private readonly ILinks<ulong> _links;
private readonly HashSet<ulong> _usages;
1175
1176
                   private readonly ulong _continue;
1177
1178
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1179
                   public AllUsagesCollector1(ILinks<ulong> links, HashSet<ulong> usages)
1180
1181
                        _links = links;
1182
                        _usages = usages;
1183
                        _continue = _Yinks.Constants.Continue;
1184
1185
1186
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1187
                   public ulong Collect(IList<ulong> link)
1189
                        var linkIndex = _links.GetIndex(link);
1190
                        if (_usages.Add(linkIndex))
1191
1192
                             _links.Each(Collect, _links.Constants.Any, linkIndex);
1193
1194
1195
                        return _continue;
                   }
1196
               }
1197
1198
               private class AllUsagesCollector2
1199
1200
                   private readonly ILinks<ulong> _links;
                   private readonly BitString _usages;
1202
1203
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1204
                   public AllUsagesCollector2(ILinks<ulong> links, BitString usages)
1205
1206
                        _links = links;
1207
                        _usages = usages;
1208
                   }
1209
1210
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1211
                   public bool Collect(ulong link)
1212
1213
                        if (_usages.Add((long)link))
1214
1215
                             _links.Each(link, _links.Constants.Any, Collect);
                             _links.Each(_links.Constants.Any, link, Collect);
1217
1218
                        return true;
1219
1220
               }
1221
1222
               private class AllUsagesIntersectingCollector
1223
1224
                   private readonly SynchronizedLinks<ulong>
                                                                     _links;
                   private readonly HashSet<ulong> _intersectWith;
private readonly HashSet<ulong> _usages;
private readonly HashSet<ulong> _enter;
1226
1227
1228
1229
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1230
                   public AllUsagesIntersectingCollector(SynchronizedLinks<ulong> links, HashSet<ulong>
1231
                        intersectWith, HashSet<ulong> usages)
1232
                        _links = links;
1233
                        _intersectWith = intersectWith;
1234
                         usages = usages;
                        _enter = new HashSet<ulong>(); // защита от зацикливания
1236
1237
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public bool Collect(ulong link)
        if (_enter.Add(link))
        {
            if (_intersectWith.Contains(link))
                _usages.Add(link);
            _links.Unsync.Each(link, _links.Constants.Any, Collect);
            _links.Unsync.Each(_links.Constants.Any, link, Collect);
        return true;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void CloseInnerConnections(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong
   right)
    TryStepLeftUp(handler, left, right);
    TryStepRightUp(handler, right, left);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void AllCloseConnections(Action<!List<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong
   right)
    // Direct
    if (left == right)
        handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(left));
    var doublet = Links.Unsync.SearchOrDefault(left, right);
    if (doublet != Constants.Null)
    {
        handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(doublet));
    }
    // Inner
    CloseInnerConnections(handler, left, right);
    // Outer
    StepLeft(handler, left, right);
    StepRight(handler, left, right);
    PartialStepRight(handler, left, right);
    PartialStepLeft(handler, left, right);
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesCore(ulong[] sequence,
   HashSet<ulong> previousMatchings, long startAt)
{
    if (startAt >= sequence.Length) // ?
    {
        return previousMatchings;
    }
    var secondLinkUsages = new HashSet<ulong>();
    AllUsagesCore(sequence[startAt], secondLinkUsages);
    secondLinkUsages.Add(sequence[startAt]);
    var matchings = new HashSet<ulong>();
    var filler = new SetFiller<LinkIndex, LinkIndex>(matchings, Constants.Continue);
    //for (var i = 0; i < previousMatchings.Count; i++)</pre>
    foreach (var secondLinkUsage in secondLinkUsages)
        foreach (var previousMatching in previousMatchings)
            //AllCloseConnections(matchings.AddAndReturnVoid, previousMatching,

→ secondLinkUsage);

            StepRight(filler.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, previousMatching,
               secondLinkUsage);
            TryStepRightUp(filler.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, secondLinkUsage,
               previousMatching);
            //PartialStepRight(matchings.AddAndReturnVoid, secondLinkUsage,
               sequence[startAt]); // почему-то эта ошибочная запись приводит к
                желаемым результам.
            PartialStepRight(filler.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, previousMatching,
                secondLinkUsage);
```

1240 1241

1243

1244 1245

1247

1248

1249 1250

1251

1253 1254

1255

1256

1257

1259 1260 1261

1262 1263

1264

1265

1266 1267

1268 1269

1270

1271

1272

1273

1274

1275

1276

1277

1278

1279

1280

1282 1283

1284

1285

1286

1287

1288 1289

1290

1291

1292

1293

1294

1295

1296

1297 1298

1299

1301

1302

1303

```
}
       (matchings.Count == 0)
    i f
    {
        return matchings;
    return GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesCore(sequence, matchings, startAt + 1); // ??
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private static void EnsureEachLinkIsAnyOrZeroOrManyOrExists(SynchronizedLinks<ulong>
   links, params ulong[] sequence)
    if (sequence == null)
    {
        return;
    for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
        if (sequence[i] != links.Constants.Any && sequence[i] != ZeroOrMany &&
            !links.Exists(sequence[i]))
            throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<ulong>(sequence[i],
                |$|"patternSequence[{i}]");
        }
    }
}
 / Pattern Matching -> Key To Triggers
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> MatchPattern(params ulong[] patternSequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        patternSequence = Simplify(patternSequence);
        if (patternSequence.Length > 0)
            EnsureEachLinkIsAnyOrZeroOrManyOrExists(Links, patternSequence);
            var uniqueSequenceElements = new HashSet<ulong>();
            for (var i = 0; i < patternSequence.Length; i++)</pre>
                if (patternSequence[i] != Constants.Any && patternSequence[i] !=
                    ZeroOrMany)
                {
                    uniqueSequenceElements.Add(patternSequence[i]);
                }
            }
            var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
            foreach (var uniqueSequenceElement in uniqueSequenceElements)
                AllUsagesCore(uniqueSequenceElement, results);
            var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var matcher = new PatternMatcher(this, patternSequence, filteredResults);
            matcher.AddAllPatternMatchedToResults(results);
            return filteredResults;
        return new HashSet<ulong>();
    });
}
// Найти все возможные связи между указанным списком связей.
// Находит связи между всеми указанными связями в любом порядке.
// TODO: решить что делать с повторами (когда одни и те же элементы встречаются
    несколько раз в последовательности)
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> GetAllConnections(params ulong[] linksToConnect)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
        if (linksToConnect.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(linksToConnect);
            AllUsagesCore(linksToConnect[0], results);
            for (var i = 1; i < linksToConnect.Length; i++)</pre>
                var next = new HashSet<ulong>();
```

1308

1309

1310 1311

1312

1313 1314

1315

1316

1317

1318

1320 1321

1322 1323

1324

1326

1327

1328

1329 1330

1331

1333 1334

1335 1336

1337

1338

1340

1341

1342 1343

1344

1345

1346

1347

1348

1349

1350 1351

1352

1354

1355

1356

1357 1358

1360

1361 1362

1363

1364

1365

1366

1367

1369 1370

1371

1372 1373

1374

1375 1376

1377

```
AllUsagesCore(linksToConnect[i], next);
                results.IntersectWith(next);
            }
        return results;
    }):
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> GetAllConnections1(params ulong[] linksToConnect)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
        if (linksToConnect.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(linksToConnect);
            var collector1 = new AllUsagesCollector(Links.Unsync, results);
            collector1.Collect(linksToConnect[0]);
            var next = new HashSet<ulong>();
            for (var i = 1; i < linksToConnect.Length; i++)</pre>
                var collector = new AllUsagesCollector(Links.Unsync, next);
                collector.Collect(linksToConnect[i]);
                results.IntersectWith(next);
                next.Clear();
            }
        return results;
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> GetAllConnections2(params ulong[] linksToConnect)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
        if (linksToConnect.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(linksToConnect);
            var collector1 = new AllUsagesCollector(Links, results);
            collector1.Collect(linksToConnect[0]);
            //AllUsagesCore(linksToConnect[0], results);
            for (var i = 1; i < linksToConnect.Length; i++)</pre>
                var next = new HashSet<ulong>();
                var collector = new AllUsagesIntersectingCollector(Links, results, next);
                collector.Collect(linksToConnect[i]);
                //AllUsagesCore(linksToConnect[i], next);
                //results.IntersectWith(next);
                results = next;
            }
        return results;
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<ulong> GetAllConnections3(params ulong[] linksToConnect)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        var results = new BitString((long)Links.Unsync.Count() + 1); // new
            BitArray((int)_links.Total + 1);
        if (linksToConnect.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(linksToConnect);
            var collector1 = new AllUsagesCollector2(Links.Unsync, results);
            collector1.Collect(linksToConnect[0]);
            for (var i = 1; i < linksToConnect.Length; i++)</pre>
                var next = new BitString((long)Links.Unsync.Count() + 1); //new
                 → BitArray((int)_links.Total + 1);
                var collector = new AllUsagesCollector2(Links.Unsync, next);
                collector.Collect(linksToConnect[i]);
                results = results.And(next);
```

1381 1382

1383

1384

1385 1386

1387

1388 1389

1390 1391

1393 1394

1395

1396

1397

1398

1399

1401

1403

1404

1405 1406

1407

1409 1410

1411

1412 1413

1414 1415

1416

1418

1419

1420

1421

1422

1423 1424 1425

1426

1427

1428

 $1429 \\ 1430$

1431 1432

1433

1434

1435 1436

1437

1439

1440 1441

1442

1443 1444

1445

1446

1447 1448

1449 1450

1451

```
return results.GetSetUInt64Indices();
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private static ulong[] Simplify(ulong[] sequence)
    // Считаем новый размер последовательности
    long newLength = 0;
    var zeroOrManyStepped = false;
    for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
        if (sequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
            if (zeroOrManyStepped)
                continue:
            zeroOrManyStepped = true;
        else
            //if_(zeroOrManyStepped) Is it efficient?
            zeroOrManyStepped = false;
        newLength++;
    // Строим новую последовательность
    zeroOrManyStepped = false;
    var newSequence = new ulong[newLength];
    long j = 0;
for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
        //var current = zeroOrManyStepped;
        //zeroOrManyStepped = patternSequence[i] == zeroOrMany;
        //if (current && zeroOrManyStepped)
              continue;
        //var newZeroOrManyStepped = patternSequence[i] == zeroOrMany;
        //if (zeroOrManyStepped && newZeroOrManyStepped)
              continue;
        //zeroOrManyStepped = newZeroOrManyStepped;
        if (sequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
            if (zeroOrManyStepped)
                continue;
            zeroOrManyStepped = true;
        else
            //if (zeroOrManyStepped) Is it efficient?
            zeroOrManyStepped = false;
        newSequence[j++] = sequence[i];
    return newSequence;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void TestSimplify()
    var sequence = new ulong[] { ZeroOrMany, ZeroOrMany, 2, 3, 4, ZeroOrMany,
    ZeroOrMany, ZeroOrMany, 4, ZeroOrMany, ZeroOrMany, ZeroOrMany };
    var simplifiedSequence = Simplify(sequence);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<ulong> GetSimilarSequences() => new List<ulong>();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void Prediction()
    // links
    //sequences
#region From Triplets
```

1457

1458 1459

1460

1461 1462

1463

1464

1465

1466 1467

1468 1469

1471 1472

1473

1474

1476 1477

1478 1479

1480

1481 1482

1483

1485

1486 1487 1488

1489

1491

1492

1493

1494

1495

1496

1498

1499 1500

1501 1502

1503 1504

1505 1506

1507

1508 1509

1511

1512 1513 1514

1515

1516 1517

1519 1520 1521

1522

1523 1524

1525

1526 1527

1528

1529 1530 1531

```
//public static void DeleteSequence(Link sequence)
//}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<ulong> CollectMatchingSequences(ulong[] links)
    if (links.Length == 1)
    {
        throw new InvalidOperationException("Подпоследовательности с одним элементом не
         \hookrightarrow поддерживаются.");
    var leftBound = 0;
    var rightBound = links.Length - 1;
    var left = links[leftBound++];
    var right = links[rightBound--];
    var results = new List<ulong>();
    CollectMatchingSequences(left, leftBound, links, right, rightBound, ref results);
    return results;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void CollectMatchingSequences(ulong leftLink, int leftBound, ulong[]
   middleLinks, ulong rightLink, int rightBound, ref List<ulong> results)
    var leftLinkTotalReferers = Links.Unsync.Count(leftLink);
    var rightLinkTotalReferers = Links.Unsync.Count(rightLink);
    if (leftLinkTotalReferers <= rightLinkTotalReferers)</pre>
        var nextLeftLink = middleLinks[leftBound];
        var elements = GetRightElements(leftLink, nextLeftLink);
        if (leftBound <= rightBound)</pre>
            for (var i = elements.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
                var element = elements[i];
                if (element != 0)
                     CollectMatchingSequences(element, leftBound + 1, middleLinks,
                        rightLink, rightBound, ref results);
                }
            }
        else
            for (var i = elements.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
                var element = elements[i];
                if (element != 0)
                     results.Add(element);
                }
            }
        }
    }
    else
        var nextRightLink = middleLinks[rightBound];
        var elements = GetLeftElements(rightLink, nextRightLink);
        if (leftBound <= rightBound)</pre>
            for (var i = elements.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
                var element = elements[i];
                if (element != 0)
                     CollectMatchingSequences(leftLink, leftBound, middleLinks,
                         elements[i], rightBound - 1, ref results);
                }
            }
        else
            for (var i = elements.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
                var element = elements[i];
                if (element != 0)
```

1534 1535

1536 1537

1538

1539

1541

1542

1543

1544

1545

1546

1547

1548

1549

1550

1551

1552

1554

1555

1556

1557

1558

1559

1561

1562

1563

1565 1566

1567

1568 1569 1570

1571

1572 1573

1574 1575

1576 1577

1578

1579

1581

1582 1583

1584

1585

1586 1587

1588

1589

1590 1591

1592

1594

1595 1596

1597

1598

1599

1601 1602

1603 1604

```
1607
                                     results.Add(element);
                                }
1609
                           }
1610
                       }
1611
                  }
1612
1613
1614
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1615
              public ulong[] GetRightElements(ulong startLink, ulong rightLink)
1616
1617
                   var result = new ulong[5];
1618
                   TryStepRight(startLink, rightLink, result, 0);
1619
                   Links.Each(Constants.Any, startLink, couple =>
1620
                       if (couple != startLink)
1622
1623
                            if (TryStepRight(couple, rightLink, result, 2))
1624
1625
                                return false;
1626
                            }
1627
1628
                       return true;
                   });
1630
                   if (Links.GetTarget(Links.GetTarget(startLink)) == rightLink)
1631
1632
                       result[4] = startLink;
1633
1634
                   return result;
1636
1637
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1638
              public bool TryStepRight(ulong startLink, ulong rightLink, ulong[] result, int offset)
1639
1640
                   var added = 0:
1641
                   Links.Each(startLink, Constants.Any, couple =>
1642
                       if (couple != startLink)
1644
1645
                            var coupleTarget = Links.GetTarget(couple);
1647
                            if (coupleTarget == rightLink)
1648
                                result[offset] = couple;
1649
                                if (++added == 2)
                                {
1651
                                     return false;
1652
                                }
1653
1654
1655
                            else if (Links.GetSource(coupleTarget) == rightLink) // coupleTarget.Linker
                                == Net.And &&
1656
                                result[offset + 1] = couple;
1657
                                   (++added == 2)
1658
1659
                                     return false;
1660
                                }
1661
                            }
1662
1663
                       return true;
1664
                   });
1665
                   return added > 0;
1666
1667
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1669
              public ulong[] GetLeftElements(ulong startLink, ulong leftLink)
1670
1671
1672
                   var result = new ulong[5];
                   TryStepLeft(startLink, leftLink, result, 0);
1673
                  Links.Each(startLink, Constants.Any, couple =>
1674
1675
                       if (couple != startLink)
1676
1677
                            if (TryStepLeft(couple, leftLink, result, 2))
                            {
1679
1680
                                return false;
1681
1682
                       return true;
1683
                   });
1684
```

```
if (Links.GetSource(Links.GetSource(leftLink)) == startLink)
        result[4] = leftLink;
    return result;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool TryStepLeft(ulong startLink, ulong leftLink, ulong[] result, int offset)
    var added = 0:
    Links.Each(Constants.Any, startLink, couple =>
        if (couple != startLink)
             var coupleSource = Links.GetSource(couple);
             if (coupleSource == leftLink)
                 result[offset] = couple;
                 if (++added == 2)
                 {
                     return false;
                 }
             else if (Links.GetTarget(coupleSource) == leftLink) // coupleSource.Linker
                 == Net.And &&
                 result[offset + 1] = couple;
                 if (++added == 2)
                 {
                     return false;
                 }
             }
        return true;
    }):
    return added > 0;
}
#endregion
#region Walkers
public class PatternMatcher : RightSequenceWalker<ulong>
    private readonly Sequences _sequences;
    private readonly ulong[] _patternSequence;
private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _linksInSequence;
private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _results;
    #region Pattern Match
    enum PatternBlockType
        Undefined,
        Gap,
        Elements
    struct PatternBlock
        public PatternBlockType Type;
        public long Start;
        public long Stop;
    }
    private readonly List<PatternBlock> _pattern;
    private int _patternPosition;
    private long _sequencePosition;
    #endregion
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public PatternMatcher(Sequences sequences, LinkIndex[] patternSequence,
        HashSet<LinkIndex> results)
         : base(sequences.Links.Unsync, new DefaultStack<ulong>())
    {
        _sequences = sequences;
        _patternSequence = patternSequence;
_linksInSequence = new HashSet<LinkIndex>(patternSequence.Where(x => x !=
```

1687 1688

1689 1690 1691

1692

1693 1694

1695

1696 1697

1698 1699

1701 1702

1703

1704

1705

1707 1708

1709

1710

1711

1713

1714

1715

1716 1717

1718

1719

1720

1721 1722

1723 1724

 $1725 \\ 1726$

1727 1728

1729

1735

1736 1737

1738 1739

1740 1741 1742

1743 1744

1745

1746

1748 1749

 $1750 \\ 1751$

1752 1753

1755

1756

1757

1758

1759

1760

```
_results = results;
    _pattern = CreateDetailedPattern();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
protected override bool IsElement(ulong link) => _linksInSequence.Contains(link) ||

→ base.IsElement(link);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool PatternMatch(LinkIndex sequenceToMatch)
   _patternPosition = 0;
    _{	t sequencePosition} = 0
    foreach (var part in Walk(sequenceToMatch))
        if (!PatternMatchCore(part))
            break;
        }
   return _patternPosition == _pattern.Count || (_patternPosition == _pattern.Count

→ - 1 && _pattern[_patternPosition].Start == 0);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private List<PatternBlock> CreateDetailedPattern()
    var pattern = new List<PatternBlock>();
    var patternBlock = new PatternBlock();
   for (var i = 0; i < _patternSequence.Length; i++)</pre>
        if (patternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Undefined)
            if (_patternSequence[i] == _sequences.Constants.Any)
                patternBlock.Type = PatternBlockType.Gap;
                patternBlock.Start = 1;
                patternBlock.Stop = 1;
            }
            else if (_patternSequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
                patternBlock.Type = PatternBlockType.Gap;
                patternBlock.Start = 0;
                patternBlock.Stop = long.MaxValue;
            }
            else
                patternBlock.Type = PatternBlockType.Elements;
                patternBlock.Start = i;
                patternBlock.Stop = i;
        else if (patternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Elements)
              (_patternSequence[i] == _sequences.Constants.Any)
                pattern.Add(patternBlock);
                patternBlock = new PatternBlock
                     Type = PatternBlockType.Gap,
                    Start = 1,
                    Stop = 1
                };
            else if (_patternSequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
                pattern.Add(patternBlock);
                patternBlock = new PatternBlock
                    Type = PatternBlockType.Gap,
                    Start = 0,
                    Stop = long.MaxValue
                };
            }
            else
            {
                patternBlock.Stop = i;
        else // patternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Gap
```

1765

1767

1768

1770

1771 1772

1773 1774

1775 1776

1778

1779

1780 1781

1782

1784

1785

1786 1787

1788

1790

1791

1792 1793

1794 1795

1796

1798

1799

1800 1801

1802

1803

1804

1805 1806

1807

1808

1809

1810 1811 1812

1813 1814 1815

1817

1818 1819

1820

1821

1823 1824

1825 1826

1827

1829

1830

1831

1832

1833

1834

1835

1836 1837

1838 1839

```
1841
                                if (_patternSequence[i] == _sequences.Constants.Any)
1843
                                     patternBlock.Start++;
1844
                                     if (patternBlock.Stop < patternBlock.Start)</pre>
1845
1846
                                          patternBlock.Stop = patternBlock.Start;
1847
1848
1849
                                 else if (_patternSequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
1850
1851
                                     patternBlock.Stop = long.MaxValue;
1852
                                else
1854
1855
                                     pattern.Add(patternBlock);
1856
                                     patternBlock = new PatternBlock
1857
1858
                                          Type = PatternBlockType.Elements,
1859
                                          Sťart = i,
1860
                                          Stop = i
                                     };
1862
                                }
1863
                            }
1864
1865
                           (patternBlock.Type != PatternBlockType.Undefined)
1866
1867
                            pattern.Add(patternBlock);
1868
1869
                       return pattern;
                   }
1871
                   // match: search for regexp anywhere in text
1873
                   //int match(char* regexp, char* text)
1874
                   //{
1875
                   //
                          do
                   //
                          {
1877
                   //
                          } while (*text++ != '\0');
1878
                          return 0;
1879
                   //}
1880
1881
                   // matchhere: search for regexp at beginning of text
                   //int matchhere(char* regexp, char* text)
1883
                   //{
1884
                   //
                          if (regexp[0] == '\0')
                   //
1886
                              return 1:
                   //
                          if (regexp[1] == '*')
1887
                              return matchstar(regexp[0], regexp + 2, text);
(regexp[0] == '$' && regexp[1] == '\0')
                   //
1888
                   //
                          if (regexp[0] == '$' && regexp[1] ==
1889
                              return *text == '\0';
                   //
1890
                          if (*text != '\0' && (regexp[0] == '.' || regexp[0] == *text))
                   //
1891
                   //
                              return matchhere(regexp + 1, text + 1);
1892
                   //
1893
                          return 0;
                   //}
1894
1895
                   // matchstar: search for c*regexp at beginning of text
1896
                   //int matchstar(int c, char* regexp, char* text)
1897
                   //{
                   //
                          do
1899
                   //
                                /* a * matches zero or more instances */
1900
                   //
                              if (matchhere(regexp, text))
1901
                   //
                                   return 1;
1902
                          } while (*text != '\0' && (*text++ == c || c == '.'));
                   //
1903
                         return 0;
1904
                   //}
1906
                   //private void GetNextPatternElement(out LinkIndex element, out long mininumGap, out
                       long maximumGap)
                   //{
1908
                   //
                         mininumGap = 0;
1909
                   //
                         maximumGap = 0;
1910
                   //
                          element = 0;
1911
                   //
                          for (; _patternPosition < _patternSequence.Length; _patternPosition++)
1912
                   //
1913
                   //
1914
                              if (_patternSequence[_patternPosition] == Doublets.Links.Null)
                   //
1915
                                   mininumGap++;
                   //
                              else if (_patternSequence[_patternPosition] == ZeroOrMany)
1916
                                   maximumGap = long.MaxValue;
1917
                              else
1918
```

```
break;
      if (maximumGap < mininumGap)</pre>
          maximumGap = mininumGap;
//
//}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private bool PatternMatchCore(LinkIndex element)
    if (_patternPosition >= _pattern.Count)
    {
        _{patternPosition} = -2;
        return false;
    var currentPatternBlock = _pattern[_patternPosition];
    if (currentPatternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Gap)
        //var currentMatchingBlockLength = (_sequencePosition -
             _lastMatchedBlockPosition);
        if (_sequencePosition < currentPatternBlock.Start)</pre>
             _sequencePosition++;
            return true; // Двигаемся дальше
        // Это последний блок
        if (_pattern.Count == _patternPosition + 1)
            _patternPosition++;
             _sequencePosition = 0;
            return false; // Полное соответствие
        else
            if (_sequencePosition > currentPatternBlock.Stop)
            {
                return false; // Соответствие невозможно
            var nextPatternBlock = _pattern[_patternPosition + 1];
            if (_patternSequence[nextPatternBlock.Start] == element)
                 if (nextPatternBlock.Start < nextPatternBlock.Stop)</pre>
                     _patternPosition++;
                     _sequencePosition = 1;
                 }
                 else
                     _patternPosition += 2;
                     _sequencePosition = 0;
                 }
            }
        }
    else // currentPatternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Elements
        var patternElementPosition = currentPatternBlock.Start + _sequencePosition;
        if (_patternSequence[patternElementPosition] != element)
        {
            return false; // Соответствие невозможно
        }
           (patternElementPosition == currentPatternBlock.Stop)
             _patternPosition++;
            _sequencePosition = 0;
        }
        else
        {
             _sequencePosition++;
        }
    return true;
    //if (_patternSequence[_patternPosition] != element)
    //
          return false;
    //else
    //{
          _sequencePosition++;
    //
          _patternPosition++;
    //
          return true;
```

1923

1924 1925

1926

1927

1929

1930

1931

1932

1934

1935 1936

1937

1938 1939

1940

1941 1942

1943

1944 1945

1946

1947

1948 1949

1950 1951

1952

1954 1955

1956 1957

1958

1959

1961

1962

1963 1964

1965

1966

1967

1969

1970 1971

1972 1973

1974

1975

1976

1977

1978

1979 1980

1981

1983

1984

1985

1986

1987 1988

1989

1990

1991

1992

1993

1994

```
1997
                      ////////
1998
                      //if (_filterPosition == _patternSequence.Length)
1999
2000
                             _filterPosition = -2; // Длиннее чем нужно
                      //
                             return false;
2002
                      //}
2003
                      //if (element != _patternSequence[_filterPosition])
2004
                      //{
                      //
                             _{filterPosition} = -1;
2006
                      //
                            return false; // Начинается иначе
2007
                      //}
2008
                      //_filterPosition++;
2009
                      //if (_filterPosition == (_patternSequence.Length - 1))
2010
                             return false;
2011
                      //if (_filterPosition >= 0)
                      //{
2013
                      //
                             if (element == _patternSequence[_filterPosition + 1])
2014
                      //
                                 _filterPosition++;
2015
                      //
2016
                      //
                                 return false;
2017
                      //}
2018
                      //if (_filterPosition < 0)</pre>
2019
                      //{
2020
                      //
                             if (element == _patternSequence[0])
2021
                      //
                                 _filterPosition = 0;
                      //}
2023
                  }
2024
2025
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2026
                  public void AddAllPatternMatchedToResults(IEnumerable<ulong> sequencesToMatch)
2027
2029
                      foreach (var sequenceToMatch in sequencesToMatch)
2030
                           if (PatternMatch(sequenceToMatch))
2031
                               _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
2033
                          }
2034
                      }
2035
                  }
2036
             }
2037
2038
             #endregion
2039
         }
2040
     }
2041
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Sequences.cs
    using System;
           System Collections Generic;
     using
     using System.Linq
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
           Platform.Collections;
  5
     using
     using Platform.Collections.Lists;
     using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
     using Platform. Threading. Synchronization;
           Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
     using LinkIndex = System.UInt64;
 10
 11
     #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 12
 13
     namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
 14
         /// <summary>
 16
         /// Представляет коллекцию последовательностей связей.
 17
         /// </summary>
 18
         /// <remarks>
 19
         /// Обязательно реализовать атомарность каждого публичного метода.
 20
         ///
 21
         /// TODO:
         ///
 23
         /// !!! Повышение вероятности повторного использования групп (подпоследовательностей),
 24
         /// через естественную группировку по unicode типам, все whitespace вместе, все символы
 25
             вместе, все числа вместе и т.п.
         /// + использовать ровно сбалансированный вариант, чтобы уменьшать вложенность (глубину
 26
             графа)
         ///
         /// х*у - найти все связи между, в последовательностях любой формы, если не стоит
 28
             ограничитель на то, что является последовательностью, а что нет,
         /// то находятся любые структуры связей, которые содержат эти элементы именно в таком
 29
             порядке.
```

```
30
        /// Рост последовательности слева и справа.
        /// Поиск со звёздочкой.
32
        /// URL, PURL - реестр используемых во вне ссылок на ресурсы,
33
        /// так же проблема может быть решена при реализации дистанционных триггеров.
        /// Нужны ли уникальные указатели вообще?
35
        /// Что если обращение к информации будет происходить через содержимое всегда?
36
37
        /// Писать тесты.
        ///
39
        ///
40
        /// Можно убрать зависимость от конкретной реализации Links,
41
        /// на зависимость от абстрактного элемента, который может быть представлен несколькими
            способами.
43
        /// Можно ли как-то сделать один общий интерфейс
        ///
45
46
        /// Блокчейн и/или гит для распределённой записи транзакций.
        ///
        /// </remarks>
49
        public partial class Sequences : ILinks<LinkIndex> // IList<string>, IList<LinkIndex[]>
50
            (после завершения реализации Sequences)
51
            /// <summary>Возвращает значение LinkIndex, обозначающее любое количество
                связей.</summary>
            public const LinkIndex ZeroOrMany = LinkIndex.MaxValue;
5.3
54
            public SequencesOptions<LinkIndex> Options { get;
5.5
            public SynchronizedLinks<LinkIndex> Links { get; }
            private readonly ISynchronization _sync;
57
            public LinksConstants<LinkIndex> Constants { get; }
59
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
61
            public Sequences(SynchronizedLinks<LinkIndex> links, SequencesOptions<LinkIndex> options)
62
                Links = links;
64
                 sync = links.SyncRoot;
65
                Options = options;
66
                Options. ValidateOptions();
67
                Options.InitOptions(Links)
68
                Constants = links.Constants;
            }
7.0
71
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
72
            public Sequences(SynchronizedLinks<LinkIndex> links) : this(links, new
73

→ SequencesOptions<LinkIndex>()) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
7.5
            public bool IsSequence(LinkIndex sequence)
76
                return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
79
                     if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
80
                         return Options.MarkedSequenceMatcher.IsMatched(sequence);
82
83
                     return !Links.Unsync.IsPartialPoint(sequence);
                });
85
            }
86
87
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
88
            private LinkIndex GetSequenceByElements(LinkIndex sequence)
89
91
                if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
92
                     return Links.SearchOrDefault(Options.SequenceMarkerLink, sequence);
93
                return sequence;
95
            }
97
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private LinkIndex GetSequenceElements(LinkIndex sequence)
99
100
                if (Options. UseSequenceMarker)
101
                {
                     var linkContents = new Link<ulong>(Links.GetLink(sequence));
103
```

```
if (linkContents.Source == Options.SequenceMarkerLink)
            return linkContents.Target;
           (linkContents.Target == Options.SequenceMarkerLink)
        if
            return linkContents.Source;
    return sequence;
#region Count
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex Count(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    if (restrictions.IsNullOrEmpty())
    {
        return Links.Count(Constants.Any, Options.SequenceMarkerLink, Constants.Any);
    }
      (restrictions.Count == 1) // Первая связь это адрес
        var sequenceIndex = restrictions[0];
        if (sequenceIndex == Constants.Null)
            return 0;
        if (sequenceIndex == Constants.Any)
        {
            return Count(null);
           (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
            return Links.Count(Constants.Any, Options.SequenceMarkerLink, sequenceIndex);
        return Links.Exists(sequenceIndex) ? 1UL : 0;
    throw new NotImplementedException();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex CountUsages(params LinkIndex[] restrictions)
    if (restrictions.Length == 0)
        return 0;
      (restrictions.Length == 1) // Первая связь это адрес
        if (restrictions[0] == Constants.Null)
        {
            return 0;
        var any = Constants.Any;
        if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
            var elementsLink = GetSequenceElements(restrictions[0]);
            var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(elementsLink);
            if (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
            {
                return Links.Count(any, sequenceLink) + Links.Count(any, elementsLink) -
                   1;
            return Links.Count(any, elementsLink);
        return Links.Count(any, restrictions[0]);
    throw new NotImplementedException();
}
#endregion
#region Create
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex Create(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    return _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
```

106

108 109

110 111 112

113 114 115

116 117

118

119 120

121

122

124 125

127

128 129 130

131

132

133

134

136 137

138 139

140 141

 $\frac{143}{144}$

145

 $\frac{146}{147}$

148 149

150 151

152 153

155

156 157

158

159 160

161

163

164

165

166

167 168

169 170

171

172 173

174

176 177

178

179 180

```
182
                      if (restrictions.IsNullOrEmpty())
184
                          return Constants.Null;
186
                     Links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restrictions, nameof(restrictions));
187
                     return CreateCore(restrictions);
188
                 });
189
             }
190
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
192
             private LinkIndex CreateCore(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
193
194
195
                 LinkIndex[] sequence = restrictions.SkipFirst();
                 if (Options.UseIndex)
196
                 {
197
                      Options.Index.Add(sequence);
                 }
199
                 var sequenceRoot = default(LinkIndex);
200
                 if (Options.EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnExisting)
201
202
                      var matches = Each(restrictions);
203
                      if (matches.Count > 0)
204
                      {
                          sequenceRoot = matches[0];
206
207
                 }
208
                 else if (Options.EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnNew)
209
210
                      return CompactCore(sequence);
211
212
                 if (sequenceRoot == default)
213
214
215
                      sequenceRoot = Options.LinksToSequenceConverter.Convert(sequence);
                 }
216
                 if (Options. UseSequenceMarker)
217
                 ₹
218
                     return Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(Options.SequenceMarkerLink, sequenceRoot);
220
                 return sequenceRoot; // Возвращаем корень последовательности (т.е. сами элементы)
221
             }
222
223
             #endregion
224
225
             #region Each
226
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
228
             public List<LinkIndex> Each(IList<LinkIndex> sequence)
229
230
                 var results = new List<LinkIndex>();
231
                 var filler = new ListFiller<LinkIndex, LinkIndex>(results, Constants.Continue);
232
                 Each(filler.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, sequence);
233
                 return results;
234
             }
235
236
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
237
             public LinkIndex Each(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, IList<LinkIndex>
238
                 restrictions)
             {
239
                 return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
240
241
                      if (restrictions.IsNullOrEmpty())
242
^{243}
                          return Constants.Continue;
244
245
                     Links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restrictions, nameof(restrictions));
246
                      if (restrictions.Count == 1)
247
248
                          var link = restrictions[0];
249
                          var any = Constants.Any;
250
                          if (link == any)
251
                          {
252
                              if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
253
                                   return Links.Unsync.Each(handler, new Link<LinkIndex>(any,
255
                                      Options.SequenceMarkerLink, any));
256
                              else
```

```
{
                    return Links.Unsync.Each(handler, new Link<LinkIndex>(any, any,
                        any));
                }
            if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
                var sequenceLinkValues = Links.Unsync.GetLink(link);
                if
                   (sequenceLinkValues[Constants.SourcePart] ==
                    Options.SequenceMarkerLink)
                    link = sequenceLinkValues[Constants.TargetPart];
                }
            var sequence = Options.Walker.Walk(link).ToArray().ShiftRight();
            sequence[0] = link;
            return handler(sequence);
        }
        else if (restrictions.Count == 2)
            throw new NotImplementedException();
        else if (restrictions.Count == 3)
            return Links.Unsync.Each(handler, restrictions);
        }
        else
        {
            var sequence = restrictions.SkipFirst();
            if (Options.UseIndex && !Options.Index.MightContain(sequence))
            {
                return Constants.Break;
            return EachCore(handler, sequence);
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex EachCore(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, IList<LinkIndex>
   values)
    var matcher = new Matcher(this, values, new HashSet<LinkIndex>(), handler);
    // TODO: Find out why matcher. HandleFullMatched executed twice for the same sequence
    Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> innerHandler = Options.UseSequenceMarker ?
        (Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex>)matcher.HandleFullMatchedSequence :
       matcher.HandleFullMatched;
    //if (sequence.Length >= 2)
    if (StepRight(innerHandler, values[0], values[1]) != Constants.Continue)
    {
        return Constants.Break;
    }
    var last = values.Count - 2;
    for (var i = 1; i < last; i++)</pre>
        if (PartialStepRight(innerHandler, values[i], values[i + 1]) !=
            Constants.Continue)
            return Constants.Break;
    i f
       (values.Count >= 3)
        if (StepLeft(innerHandler, values[values.Count - 2], values[values.Count - 1])
            != Constants.Continue)
        {
            return Constants.Break;
        }
    return Constants.Continue;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex PartialStepRight(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex
    left, LinkIndex right)
{
    return Links.Unsync.Each(doublet =>
```

260 261

262

264

265

266

267

268 269

271

272

 $\frac{274}{275}$

276 277

278 279

280

281

282

284

285

287 288

289 290

291

292 293

295

296

297

300

302

303

304 305

306 307

308

309

310 311

313

316

317

319

320 321 322

323

324

```
var doubletIndex = doublet[Constants.IndexPart];
        if (StepRight(handler, doubletIndex, right) != Constants.Continue)
            return Constants.Break;
           (left != doubletIndex)
            return PartialStepRight(handler, doubletIndex, right);
        return Constants.Continue;
    }, new Link<LinkIndex>(Constants.Any, Constants.Any, left));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex StepRight(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex left,
    LinkIndex right) => Links.Unsync.Each(rightStep => TryStepRightUp(handler, right,
    rightStep[Constants.IndexPart]), new Link<LinkIndex>(Constants.Any, left,
   Constants.Any));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex TryStepRightUp(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex
   right, LinkIndex stepFrom)
    var upStep = stepFrom;
    var firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
    while (firstSource != right && firstSource != upStep)
        upStep = firstSource;
        firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
    if (firstSource == right)
        return handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(stepFrom));
    return Constants.Continue;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex StepLeft(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex left,
    LinkIndex right) => Links.Unsync.Each(leftStep => TryStepLeftUp(handler, left,
    leftStep[Constants.IndexPart]), new Link<LinkIndex>(Constants.Any, Constants.Any,
   right));
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex TryStepLeftUp(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex
   left, LinkIndex stepFrom)
    var upStep = stepFrom;
    var firstTarget = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
    while (firstTarget != left && firstTarget != upStep)
        upStep = firstTarget;
        firstTarget = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
    }
    if (firstTarget == left)
        return handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(stepFrom));
    return Constants.Continue;
}
#endregion
#region Update
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex Update(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions, IList<LinkIndex> substitution)
    var sequence = restrictions.SkipFirst();
    var newSequence = substitution.SkipFirst();
    if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty() && newSequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
    {
        return Constants.Null;
       (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
    {
        return Create(substitution);
    }
```

329 330

331

333

335 336

337

338 339 340

341

343

345

346

347

348

349

351

352 353

354 355

357

359 360

361

362

363

364

365

367

368

369 370

372

373

375

376 377

378

379 380

381 382 383

384

385

386 387

389

390

391

392 393

395

```
(newSequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
        Delete(restrictions)
        return Constants. Null;
    return _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation((Func<ulong>)(() =>
        ILinksExtensions.EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists<ulong>(Links, (IList<ulong>)sequence);
        Links.EnsureLinkExists(newSequence);
        return UpdateCore(sequence, newSequence);
    }));
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex UpdateCore(IList<LinkIndex> sequence, IList<LinkIndex> newSequence)
    LinkIndex bestVariant;
    if (Options.EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnNew &&
        !sequence.EqualTo(newSequence))
        bestVariant = CompactCore(newSequence);
    }
    else
    {
        bestVariant = CreateCore(newSequence);
    // TODO: Check all options only ones before loop execution
    // Возможно нужно две версии Each, возвращающий фактические последовательности и с
       маркером,
    // или возможно даже возвращать и тот и тот вариант. С другой стороны все варианты
    🛶 можно получить имея только фактические последовательности.
    foreach (var variant in Each(sequence))
        if (variant != bestVariant)
            UpdateOneCore(variant, bestVariant);
    return bestVariant;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void UpdateOneCore(LinkIndex sequence, LinkIndex newSequence)
    if (Options.UseGarbageCollection)
        var sequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(sequence);
        var sequenceElementsContents = new Link<ulong>(Links.GetLink(sequenceElements));
        var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(sequenceElements);
        var newSequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(newSequence);
        var newSequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(newSequenceElements);
        if (Options.UseCascadeUpdate || CountUsages(sequence) == 0)
              (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
            {
                Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequenceLink, newSequenceLink);
            Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequenceElements, newSequenceElements);
        ClearGarbage(sequenceElementsContents.Source);
        ClearGarbage(sequenceElementsContents.Target);
    }
    else
           (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
            var sequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(sequence);
            var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(sequenceElements);
            var newSequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(newSequence);
            var newSequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(newSequenceElements);
               (Options.UseCascadeUpdate || CountUsages(sequence) == 0)
                if (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
                    Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequenceLink, newSequenceLink);
                Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequenceElements, newSequenceElements);
            }
```

400

401 402

403 404

405

406

407

408

409 410

412 413

414

415

416

417

418

420

421 422

423

424

425

426

427

428 429

431 432

433

434 435

436

437

439 440

441

442

443

444 445

446 447

448

449

450 451

453

454

455

456

457

459 460

461

462

463

464

466

467

469 470

471

```
else
               (Options.UseCascadeUpdate || CountUsages(sequence) == 0)
            {
                Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequence, newSequence);
            }
        }
    }
#endregion
#region Delete
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void Delete(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
        var sequence = restrictions.SkipFirst();
        // TODO: Check all options only ones before loop execution
        foreach (var linkToDelete in Each(sequence))
            DeleteOneCore(linkToDelete);
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void DeleteOneCore(LinkIndex link)
    if (Options.UseGarbageCollection)
        var sequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(link);
        var sequenceElementsContents = new Link<ulong>(Links.GetLink(sequenceElements));
        var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(sequenceElements);
        if (Options.UseCascadeDelete || CountUsages(link) == 0)
            if (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
            {
                Links.Unsync.Delete(sequenceLink);
            Links.Unsync.Delete(link);
        ClearGarbage(sequenceElementsContents.Source);
        ClearGarbage(sequenceElementsContents.Target);
    else
           (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
            var sequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(link);
            var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(sequenceElements);
               (Options.UseCascadeDelete || CountUsages(link) == 0)
                if (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
                {
                    Links.Unsync.Delete(sequenceLink);
                Links.Unsync.Delete(link);
            }
        }
        else
               (Options.UseCascadeDelete || CountUsages(link) == 0)
            {
                Links.Unsync.Delete(link);
            }
        }
    }
}
#endregion
#region Compactification
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void CompactAll()
```

474 475

477

478

479

480

481 482 483

484 485

486 487

489 490

491 492

493

494

496

497 498

499

500 501

502

503 504

505 506

507

509

510

512

513

514 515

516 517

518

519 520

521 522

523

525

526

527 528

529

530

531 532

533

534

535

536 537

538

539

540

541

542

543

544 545

546

548 549

550

```
_sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
        var sequences = Each((LinkAddress<LinkIndex>)Constants.Any);
        for (int i = 0; i < sequences.Count; i++)</pre>
            var sequence = this.ToList(sequences[i]);
            Compact(sequence.ShiftRight());
    });
}
/// <remarks>
/// bestVariant можно выбирать по максимальному числу использований,
/// но балансированный позволяет гарантировать уникальность (если есть возможность,
/// гарантировать его использование в других местах).
/// Получается этот метод должен игнорировать Options.EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWrite
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex Compact(IList<LinkIndex> sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
    ₹
        if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
        {
            return Constants.Null;
        Links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(sequence, nameof(sequence));
        return CompactCore(sequence);
    });
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex CompactCore(IList<LinkIndex> sequence) => UpdateCore(sequence,

→ sequence);

#endregion
#region Garbage Collection
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Добавить дополнительный обработчик / событие CanBeDeleted которое можно
   определить извне или в унаследованном классе
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private bool IsGarbage(LinkIndex link) => link != Options.SequenceMarkerLink &&
   !Links.Unsync.IsPartialPoint(link) && Links.Count(Constants.Any, link) == 0;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void ClearGarbage(LinkIndex link)
    if (IsGarbage(link))
        var contents = new Link<ulong>(Links.GetLink(link));
        Links.Unsync.Delete(link);
        ClearGarbage(contents.Source);
        ClearGarbage(contents.Target);
    }
}
#endregion
#region Walkers
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool EachPart(Func<LinkIndex, bool> handler, LinkIndex sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        var links = Links.Unsync;
        foreach (var part in Options.Walker.Walk(sequence))
            if (!handler(part))
            {
                return false;
        return true;
```

554

555

557

558

559

561

562 563

564

565

567 568

569

570

571 572 573

574

575

577

578 579

580

581

583 584

585

586

588 589

590 591

592

595

596

598

599

601 602

603

605

606

608 609

610 611

612 613

614

616

617 618

619

620

622

623 624

625 626

```
});
public class Matcher : RightSequenceWalker<LinkIndex>
    private readonly Sequences
                                 _sequences;
    private readonly IList<LinkIndex> _patternSequence;
   private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _linksInSequence;
private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _results;
   private readonly Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> _stopableHandler;
private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _readAsElements;
    private int _filterPosition;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public Matcher(Sequences sequences, IList<LinkIndex> patternSequence,
    HashSet<LinkIndex> results, Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> stopableHandler,
        HashSet<LinkIndex> readAsElements = null)
        : base(sequences.Links.Unsync, new DefaultStack<LinkIndex>())
        _sequences = sequences;
        _patternSequence = patternSequence;
        _linksInSequence = new HashSet<LinkIndex>(patternSequence.Where(x => x !=
            _links.Constants.Any && x != ZeroOrMany));
        results = results;
         stopableHandler = stopableHandler;
        _readAsElements = readAsElements;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    protected override bool IsElement(LinkIndex link) => base.IsElement(link) ||
        (_readAsElements != null && _readAsElements.Contains(link)) ||
        _linksInSequence.Contains(link);
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public bool FullMatch(LinkIndex sequenceToMatch)
        _filterPosition = 0;
        foreach (var part in Walk(sequenceToMatch))
            if (!FullMatchCore(part))
            {
                 break;
        return _filterPosition == _patternSequence.Count;
    }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private bool FullMatchCore(LinkIndex element)
        if (_filterPosition == _patternSequence.Count)
             _filterPosition = -2; // Длиннее чем нужно
            return false;
        if (_patternSequence[_filterPosition] != _links.Constants.Any
         && element != _patternSequence[_filterPosition])
            _filterPosition = -1;
            return false; // Начинается/Продолжается иначе
         _filterPosition++;
        return true;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public void AddFullMatchedToResults(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
        var sequenceToMatch = restrictions[_links.Constants.IndexPart];
        if (FullMatch(sequenceToMatch))
        {
            _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
        }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public LinkIndex HandleFullMatched(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
        var sequenceToMatch = restrictions[_links.Constants.IndexPart];
        if (FullMatch(sequenceToMatch) && _results.Add(sequenceToMatch))
```

631 632

633

634

635 636

637 638

639 640

641

643 644

645

647

649

650 651 652

653

654

655

656

657 658

659

660

662

663

665 666

667

668 669

670

671 672

673 674

676 677

679 680

681

682 683

684

685 686

688

689

691

692 693

695 696 697

698

699

701

```
return _stopableHandler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(sequenceToMatch));
    return _links.Constants.Continue;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex HandleFullMatchedSequence(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    var sequenceToMatch = restrictions[_links.Constants.IndexPart];
    var sequence = _sequences.GetSequenceByElements(sequenceToMatch);
    if (sequence != _links.Constants.Null && FullMatch(sequenceToMatch) &&
        _results.Add(sequenceToMatch))
        return _stopableHandler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(sequence));
   return _links.Constants.Continue;
}
/// <remarks>
/// TODO: Add support for LinksConstants.Any
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool PartialMatch(LinkIndex sequenceToMatch)
    _{	t filterPosition} = -1;
   foreach (var part in Walk(sequenceToMatch))
        if (!PartialMatchCore(part))
        {
            break;
        }
    return _filterPosition == _patternSequence.Count - 1;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private bool PartialMatchCore(LinkIndex element)
    if (_filterPosition == (_patternSequence.Count - 1))
    {
        return false; // Нашлось
       (_filterPosition >= 0)
        if (element == _patternSequence[_filterPosition + 1])
        {
            _filterPosition++;
        }
        else
        {
            _{filterPosition} = -1;
       (_filterPosition < 0)
          (element == _patternSequence[0])
        if
        {
            _filterPosition = 0;
    return true; // Ищем дальше
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void AddPartialMatchedToResults(LinkIndex sequenceToMatch)
      (PartialMatch(sequenceToMatch))
    {
        _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex HandlePartialMatched(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    var sequenceToMatch = restrictions[_links.Constants.IndexPart];
    if (PartialMatch(sequenceToMatch))
```

705

707 708

709

710 711

712

713

714

715

717

718

719 720

721

722

723

725 726

727

728 729

731

732

733 734

735 736 737

738

739

741

742

743

745 746

747

748

749

750

751

753

755

756 757

758

759

760 761 762

763 764 765

767 768

770

771

772

773 774 775

776 777

778

```
return _stopableHandler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(sequenceToMatch));
781
                     return _links.Constants.Continue;
783
                 }
785
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
786
                 public void AddAllPartialMatchedToResults(IEnumerable<LinkIndex> sequencesToMatch)
787
788
                     foreach (var sequenceToMatch in sequencesToMatch)
789
790
                          if (PartialMatch(sequenceToMatch))
791
                          {
792
793
                              _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
                         }
                     }
795
                 }
796
797
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
798
                 public void AddAllPartialMatchedToResultsAndReadAsElements(IEnumerable<LinkIndex>
799
                     sequencesToMatch)
800
                     foreach (var sequenceToMatch in sequencesToMatch)
801
                     {
802
                            (PartialMatch(sequenceToMatch))
                          {
804
                              _readAsElements.Add(sequenceToMatch);
805
                              _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
806
                          }
807
                     }
808
                 }
809
             }
811
812
             #endregion
        }
813
814
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/SequencesExtensions.cs
1.95
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Collections.Lists;
 3
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
 7
        public static class SequencesExtensions
10
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
11
            public static TLink Create<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> sequences, IList<TLink[]>
12
                 groupedSequence)
13
                 var finalSequence = new TLink[groupedSequence.Count];
                 for (var i = 0; i < finalSequence.Length; i++)</pre>
15
16
                     var part = groupedSequence[i];
17
                     finalSequence[i] = part.Length == 1 ? part[0] :
                         sequences.Create(part.ShiftRight());
19
                 return sequences.Create(finalSequence.ShiftRight());
20
             }
21
22
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public static IList<TLink> ToList<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> sequences, TLink sequence)
2.4
25
                 var list = new List<TLink>();
26
                 var filler = new ListFiller<TLink, TLink>(list, sequences.Constants.Break);
27
                 {\tt sequences.Each(filler.AddSkipFirstAndReturnConstant,\ new}
28
                     LinkAddress<TLink>(sequence));
                 return list;
             }
30
        }
31
32
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/SequencesOptions.cs
1 96
    using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using Platform.Interfaces;
    using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
```

```
using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
9
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes;
10
11
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.CriterionMatchers;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
12
13
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
14
15
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
16
17
        public class SequencesOptions<TLink> // TODO: To use type parameter <TLink> the
18
           ILinks<TLink> must contain GetConstants function.
        {
19
20
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

21
            public TLink SequenceMarkerLink
22
23
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
25
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
27
                set;
            }
28
29
            public bool UseCascadeUpdate
30
31
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
32
33
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
                set:
36
37
            public bool UseCascadeDelete
38
39
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
41
                 [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining})]
42
                set:
43
            }
44
45
            public bool UseIndex
46
47
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
49
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
50
51
            } // TODO: Update Index on sequence update/delete.
52
            public bool UseSequenceMarker
54
55
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
58
59
                set;
            }
60
61
            public bool UseCompression
62
63
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
64
65
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
67
                set;
68
69
            public bool UseGarbageCollection
70
7.1
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
72
73
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
74
75
                set;
            }
76
77
            public bool EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnExisting
78
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
80
81
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
82
```

```
}
public bool EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnNew
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
}
public MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher<TLink> MarkedSequenceMatcher
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    {\tt [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]}
    set;
}
public IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink> LinksToSequenceConverter
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
public ISequenceIndex<TLink> Index
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
}
public ISequenceWalker<TLink> Walker
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
public bool ReadFullSequence
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
}
// TODO: Реализовать компактификацию при чтении
//public bool EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnRead { get; set; }
//public bool UseRequestMarker { get; set; }
//public bool StoreRequestResults { get; set; }
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void InitOptions(ISynchronizedLinks<TLink> links)
    if (UseSequenceMarker)
        if (_equalityComparer.Equals(SequenceMarkerLink, links.Constants.Null))
            SequenceMarkerLink = links.CreatePoint();
        else
        {
            if (!links.Exists(SequenceMarkerLink))
                var link = links.CreatePoint();
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(link, SequenceMarkerLink))
                     throw new InvalidOperationException("Cannot recreate sequence marker
                       link.");
                }
            }
           (MarkedSequenceMatcher == null)
            MarkedSequenceMatcher = new MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher<TLink>(links,

→ SequenceMarkerLink);
```

87

88 89

90

92 93

94

96 97

99

101

102 103

104 105

 $106 \\ 107$

108 109

110 111

112

 $\frac{114}{115}$

116 117

118 119

 $\frac{120}{121}$

123

 $\frac{124}{125}$

127

128 129

130

131

 $132\\133$

134

135

136

137 138

139

 $\frac{140}{141}$

 $\frac{142}{143}$

144 145

146 147

149

150 151

152

153 154

156

157 158

159 160

```
}
162
                 }
                 var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<TLink>(links);
164
                 if (UseCompression)
165
166
                     if (LinksToSequenceConverter == null)
167
168
                          ICounter<TLink, TLink> totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter;
169
                         if (UseSequenceMarker)
170
                          {
171
                              totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
172
                                 TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink>(links,
                                 MarkedSequenceMatcher);
                         }
173
174
                         else
                          ₹
175
                              totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
                                  TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink>(links);
177
                         var doubletFrequenciesCache = new LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink>(links,
178

→ totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
                         var compressingConverter = new CompressingConverter<TLink>(links,
179
                              balancedVariantConverter, doubletFrequenciesCache);
                         LinksToSequenceConverter = compressingConverter;
180
                     }
181
                 else
183
184
185
                        (LinksToSequenceConverter == null)
                     {
186
                         LinksToSequenceConverter = balancedVariantConverter;
188
189
                    (UseIndex && Index == null)
190
191
                     Index = new SequenceIndex<TLink>(links);
192
193
                    (Walker == null)
                 {
195
                     Walker = new RightSequenceWalker<TLink>(links, new DefaultStack<TLink>());
196
                 }
197
             }
198
199
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
201
             public void ValidateOptions()
202
                 if (UseGarbageCollection && !UseSequenceMarker)
203
204
                     throw new NotSupportedException("To use garbage collection UseSequenceMarker
205
                      → option must be on.");
                 }
206
             }
        }
208
209
1.97
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/ISequenceWalker.cs
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
    {
        public interface ISequenceWalker<TLink>
 8
 9
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
10
             IEnumerable<TLink> Walk(TLink sequence);
11
        }
12
    }
13
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/LeftSequenceWalker.cs
    using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
```

```
{
       public class LeftSequenceWalker<TLink> : SequenceWalkerBase<TLink>
10
1.1
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public LeftSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack, Func<TLink, bool>
13
            → isElement) : base(links, stack, isElement) { }
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public LeftSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack) : base(links, stack,
            → links.IsPartialPoint) { }
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetNextElementAfterPop(TLink element) =>
19
            → _links.GetSource(element);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
           protected override TLink GetNextElementAfterPush(TLink element) =>
22
                _links.GetTarget(element);
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.4
           protected override IEnumerable<TLink> WalkContents(TLink element)
25
                var links = links;
27
                var parts = links.GetLink(element);
                var start = links.Constants.SourcePart;
29
                for (var i = parts.Count - 1; i >= start; i--)
30
31
                    var part = parts[i];
32
                    if (IsElement(part))
33
                        yield return part;
35
36
                }
37
           }
38
       }
39
40
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/LeveledSequenceWalker.cs
1.99
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
2
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   //#define USEARRAYPOOL
   #if USEARRAYPOOL
9
   using Platform.Collections;
   #endif
10
11
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
12
13
       public class LeveledSequenceWalker<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, ISequenceWalker<TLink>
14
           private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
16

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

17
           private readonly Func<TLink, bool> _isElement;
19
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
           public LeveledSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links, Func<TLink, bool> isElement) :
21
            → base(links) => _isElement = isElement;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
23
            public LeveledSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) => _isElement =
24
               _links.IsPartialPoint;
25
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
           public IEnumerable<TLink> Walk(TLink sequence) => ToArray(sequence);
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
           public TLink[] ToArray(TLink sequence)
30
31
                var length = 1;
                var array = new TLink[length];
33
                array[0] = sequence;
34
                if (_isElement(sequence))
                {
36
                    return array;
                bool hasElements;
```

```
40
41
                      length *= 2;
42
    #if USEARRAYPOOL
43
                      var nextArray = ArrayPool.Allocate<ulong>(length);
44
    #else
45
                      var nextArray = new TLink[length];
46
    #endif
                      hasElements = false;
48
                      for (var i = 0; i < array.Length; i++)</pre>
49
50
                          var candidate = arrav[i];
51
                          if (_equalityComparer.Equals(array[i], default))
52
                               continue;
54
                          var doubletOffset = i * 2;
56
                          if (_isElement(candidate))
57
                               nextArray[doubletOffset] = candidate;
59
                          }
60
                          else
61
                          {
62
                               var links = _links;
63
                               var link = links.GetLink(candidate);
64
                                   linkSource = links.GetSource(link);
65
                               var
                               var linkTarget = links.GetTarget(link);
66
                               nextArray[doubletOffset] = linkSource;
67
                               nextArray[doubletOffset + 1] = linkTarget;
68
                               if (!hasElements)
                               {
70
                                   hasElements = !(_isElement(linkSource) && _isElement(linkTarget));
71
                               }
72
                          }
73
74
    #if USEARRAYPOOL
76
                         (array.Length > 1)
77
                          ArrayPool.Free(array);
78
79
    #endif
80
                      array = nextArray;
81
82
83
                 while (hasElements);
                 var filledElementsCount = CountFilledElements(array);
84
                 if (filledElementsCount == array.Length)
85
                 {
86
                      return array;
87
                 }
88
                 else
89
                 {
90
                      return CopyFilledElements(array, filledElementsCount);
                 }
92
             }
93
94
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
95
             private static TLink[] CopyFilledElements(TLink[] array, int filledElementsCount)
96
                 var finalArray = new TLink[filledElementsCount];
98
                 for (int i = 0, j = 0; i < array.Length; i++)</pre>
99
100
                      if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(array[i], default))
101
102
                          finalArray[j] = array[i];
103
104
                          j++;
105
106
    #if USEARRAYPOOL
107
                      ArrayPool.Free(array);
108
    #endif
109
                 return finalArray;
110
             }
111
112
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
113
             private static int CountFilledElements(TLink[] array)
114
115
                 var count = 0:
116
                 for (var i = 0; i < array.Length; i++)</pre>
117
                 {
```

```
if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(array[i], default))
119
                         count++;
121
123
124
                return count;
            }
125
        }
126
127
1.100
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/RightSequenceWalker.cs
    using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 3
    using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
 8
        public class RightSequenceWalker<TLink> : SequenceWalkerBase<TLink>
10
11
12
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public RightSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack, Func<TLink, bool>
13
                isElement) : base(links, stack, isElement) { }
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
            public RightSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack) : base(links,
16
             → stack, links.IsPartialPoint) { }
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetNextElementAfterPop(TLink element) =>
19

→ _links.GetTarget(element);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
            protected override TLink GetNextElementAfterPush(TLink element) =>
22
                _links.GetSource(element);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            protected override IEnumerable<TLink> WalkContents(TLink element)
2.5
27
                var parts = _links.GetLink(element);
                for (var i = _links.Constants.SourcePart; i < parts.Count; i++)</pre>
28
29
                     var part = parts[i];
30
                     if (IsElement(part))
31
32
                         yield return part;
33
34
35
                }
            }
36
        }
37
38
1.101
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/SequenceWalkerBase.cs
    using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
          System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 3
    using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
 4
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
 8
    {
        public abstract class SequenceWalkerBase<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
10
            ISequenceWalker<TLink>
11
            private readonly IStack<TLink> _stack;
12
            private readonly Func<TLink, bool> _isElement;
13
14
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected SequenceWalkerBase(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack, Func<TLink, bool>
16
                isElement) : base(links)
            {
17
                _stack = stack;
                _isElement = isElement;
19
20
21
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
protected SequenceWalkerBase(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack) : this(links,
23

    stack, links.IsPartialPoint) { }

            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
25
            public IEnumerable<TLink> Walk(TLink sequence)
26
27
                 _stack.Clear();
2.8
                var element = sequence;
29
                if (IsElement(element))
30
                {
31
                     yield return element;
                }
33
34
                else
35
                     while (true)
36
                         if (IsElement(element))
38
39
                             if (_stack.IsEmpty)
40
                              {
41
                                  break;
42
                             }
                             element = _stack.Pop();
44
                             foreach (var output in WalkContents(element))
45
46
                                  yield return output;
47
                             }
48
                             element = GetNextElementAfterPop(element);
50
                         }
                         else
51
52
                              _stack.Push(element);
5.3
                             element = GetNextElementAfterPush(element);
                         }
                     }
56
                }
57
            }
59
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
            protected virtual bool IsElement(TLink elementLink) => _isElement(elementLink);
61
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
            protected abstract TLink GetNextElementAfterPop(TLink element);
64
65
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
            protected abstract TLink GetNextElementAfterPush(TLink element);
67
68
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
            protected abstract IEnumerable<TLink> WalkContents(TLink element);
7.0
        }
71
   }
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Stacks/Stack.cs
1.102
   using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
6
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Stacks
8
        public class Stack<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, IStack<TLink>
9
10
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
11

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

12
            private readonly TLink _stack;
13
14
            public bool IsEmpty
15
16
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
                get => _equalityComparer.Equals(Peek(), _stack);
18
19
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
            public Stack(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink stack) : base(links) => _stack = stack;
22
23
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private TLink GetStackMarker() => _links.GetSource(_stack);
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           private TLink GetTop() => _links.GetTarget(_stack);
2.9
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public TLink Peek() => _links.GetTarget(GetTop());
31
32
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
           public TLink Pop()
34
35
                var element = Peek();
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(element, _stack))
37
38
                    var top = GetTop();
39
                    var previousTop = _links.GetSource(top);
                    _links.Update(_stack, GetStackMarker(), previousTop);
41
                    _links.Delete(top);
42
                return element;
44
           }
46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
           public void Push(TLink element) => _links.Update(_stack, GetStackMarker(),
            }
49
50
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Stacks/StackExtensions.cs
1.103
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Stacks
5
   {
6
       public static class StackExtensions
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
9
           public static TLink CreateStack<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> links, TLink stackMarker)
10
11
                var stackPoint = links.CreatePoint();
12
                var stack = links.Update(stackPoint, stackMarker, stackPoint);
14
                return stack;
           }
15
       }
16
   }
17
1.104
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/SynchronizedLinks.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets;
   using Platform.Threading.Synchronization;
5
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
9
10
       /// <remarks>
11
       /// TODO: Autogeneration of synchronized wrapper (decorator).
12
       /// TODO: Try to unfold code of each method using IL generation for performance improvements.
13
        /// TODO: Or even to unfold multiple layers of implementations.
       /// </remarks>
15
       public class SynchronizedLinks<TLinkAddress> : ISynchronizedLinks<TLinkAddress>
16
17
           public LinksConstants<TLinkAddress> Constants
18
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
20
                get;
           }
22
           public ISynchronization SyncRoot
24
25
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
                get;
27
           }
29
           public ILinks<TLinkAddress> Sync
30
31
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
33
            }
```

```
public ILinks<TLinkAddress> Unsync
36
37
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
40
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
            public SynchronizedLinks(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links) : this(new
            → ReaderWriterLockSynchronization(), links) { }
44
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
            public SynchronizedLinks(ISynchronization synchronization, ILinks<TLinkAddress> links)
47
                SyncRoot = synchronization;
                Sync = this;
Unsync = links;
49
50
                Constants = links.Constants;
51
            }
53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLinkAddress Count(IList<TLinkAddress> restriction) =>
55
               SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(restriction, Unsync.Count);
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
            public TLinkAddress Each(Func<IList<TLinkAddress>, TLinkAddress> handler,
58
                IList<TLinkAddress> restrictions) => SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(handler,
                restrictions, (handler1, restrictions1) => Unsync.Each(handler1, restrictions1));
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLinkAddress Create(IList<TLinkAddress> restrictions) =>
            SyncRoot.ExecuteWriteOperation(restrictions, Unsync.Create);
62
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
            public TLinkAddress Update(IList<TLinkAddress> restrictions, IList<TLinkAddress>
64
                substitution) => SyncRoot.ExecuteWriteOperation(restrictions, substitution,
                Unsync.Update);
65
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
            public void Delete(IList<TLinkAddress> restrictions) =>
            SyncRoot.ExecuteWriteOperation(restrictions, Unsync.Delete);
68
            //public T Trigger(IList<T> restriction, Func<IList<T>, IList<T>, T> matchedHandler,
69
                IList<T> substitution, Func<IList<T>, IList<T>, T> substitutedHandler)
            //{
            //
                  if (restriction != null && substitution != null &&
                !substitution.EqualTo(restriction))
            //
                      return SyncRoot.ExecuteWriteOperation(restriction, matchedHandler,
                substitution, substitutedHandler, Unsync.Trigger);
                  return SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(restriction, matchedHandler, substitution,
74
                substitutedHandler, Unsync.Trigger);
            //}
7.5
       }
76
   }
77
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/UInt64LinksExtensions.cs\\
1.105
   using System;
   using System. Text;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Singletons;
4
5
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
   {
11
       public static class UInt64LinksExtensions
12
13
            public static readonly LinksConstants<ulong> Constants =
            → Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance;
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static void UseUnicode(this ILinks<ulong> links) => UnicodeMap.InitNew(links);
17
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
19
            public static bool AnyLinkIsAny(this ILinks<ulong> links, params ulong[] sequence)
20
```

```
if (sequence == null)
        return false;
    }
    var constants = links.Constants;
    for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
        if (sequence[i] == constants.Any)
        {
            return true;
    return false;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static string FormatStructure(this ILinks<ulong> links, ulong linkIndex,
   Func<Link<ulong>, bool> isElement, bool renderIndex = false, bool renderDebug =
   false)
{
    var sb = new StringBuilder();
    var visited = new HashSet<ulong>();
    links.AppendStructure(sb, visited, linkIndex, isElement, (innerSb, link) =>
    → innerSb.Append(link.Index), renderIndex, renderDebug);
    return sb.ToString();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static string FormatStructure(this ILinks<ulong> links, ulong linkIndex,
   Func<Link<ulong>, bool> isElement, Action<StringBuilder, Link<ulong>> appendElement,
   bool renderIndex = false, bool renderDebug = false)
    var sb = new StringBuilder();
    var visited = new HashSet<ulong>();
    links.AppendStructure(sb, visited, linkIndex, isElement, appendElement, renderIndex,

→ renderDebug);

    return sb.ToString();
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void AppendStructure(this ILinks<ulong> links, StringBuilder sb,
   HashSet<ulong> visited, ulong linkIndex, Func<Link<ulong>, bool> isElement,
   Action < String Builder, Link < ulorg >> append Element, bool render Index = false, bool
   renderDebug = false)
    if (sb == null)
    {
        throw new ArgumentNullException(nameof(sb));
    }
    if (linkIndex == Constants.Null || linkIndex == Constants.Any || linkIndex ==
        Constants.Itself)
    {
        return;
    }
    if (links.Exists(linkIndex))
        if (visited.Add(linkIndex))
            sb.Append('(');
            var link = new Link<ulong>(links.GetLink(linkIndex));
            if (renderIndex)
            {
                sb.Append(link.Index);
                sb.Append(':');
            }
            if (link.Source == link.Index)
            {
                sb.Append(link.Index);
            }
            else
                var source = new Link<ulong>(links.GetLink(link.Source));
                if (isElement(source))
                    appendElement(sb, source);
                }
                else
```

2.4

26

27 28

29

30

31 32 33

34

35 36

37

39

40

41

42

43

45

46

48

50

5.1

54

56

57

58

60

61

63

64

65

66 67

69

70

72

7.3

74

76

77

78

79

80

82

83 84

85

86

```
links.AppendStructure(sb, visited, source.Index, isElement,
90
                                         appendElement, renderIndex);
                                }
                           }
92
                           sb.Append(' ');
93
                           if (link.Target == link.Index)
                                sb.Append(link.Index);
96
                           }
97
                           else
98
                           {
99
                                var target = new Link<ulong>(links.GetLink(link.Target));
100
                                if (isElement(target))
101
102
                                    appendElement(sb, target);
103
                                }
                                else
105
106
107
                                    links.AppendStructure(sb, visited, target.Index, isElement,
                                         appendElement, renderIndex);
108
109
                           sb.Append(')');
110
111
                      else
                      {
113
                           if (renderDebug)
114
                           {
115
                                sb.Append('*');
117
                           sb.Append(linkIndex);
118
                      }
119
120
121
                  else
122
                      if (renderDebug)
123
                       {
124
                           sb.Append('~');
126
                      sb.Append(linkIndex);
127
                  }
128
             }
129
         }
130
    }
131
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.cs\\
1.106
    using System;
    using System.Linq;
    using System.Collections.Generic; using System.IO;
 3
 4
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using System.Threading;
using System.Threading.Tasks;
    using Platform.Disposables;
    using Platform. Timestamps;
          Platform.Unsafe;
10
    using
    using Platform. IO:
11
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
    using Platform. Exceptions;
13
14
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
15
16
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
17
18
         public class UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer : LinksDisposableDecoratorBase<ulong> //-V3073
19
20
             /// <remarks>
21
             /// Альтернативные варианты хранения трансформации (элемента транзакции):
22
23
             /// private enum TransitionType
^{24}
             ///
25
             ///
                      Creation,
26
             ///
                      UpdateOf,
             ///
                      UpdateTo,
             ///
                      Deletion
29
             /// }
30
31
             /// private struct Transition
32
             /// {
33
```

```
public ulong TransactionId;
34
             ///
                      public UniqueTimestamp Timestamp;
                      public TransactionItemType Type;
             ///
36
             ///
                      public Link Source;
37
             ///
                      public Link Linker;
             ///
                      public Link Target;
39
             /// }
40
             ///
41
             /// Или
42
             111
43
             /// public struct TransitionHeader
44
             /// {
45
             ///
                      public ulong TransactionIdCombined;
             ///
                      public ulong TimestampCombined;
47
             ///
48
             ///
49
                      public ulong TransactionId
             ///
50
                          get
             ///
51
             ///
             ///
                              return (ulong) mask & amp; TransactionIdCombined;
             ///
54
             ///
                      }
55
             ///
             ///
                      public UniqueTimestamp Timestamp
57
             ///
58
             ///
             ///
60
             111
                              return (UniqueTimestamp)mask & TransactionIdCombined;
61
             ///
                          }
62
             ///
                      }
63
             ///
64
             ///
                      public TransactionItemType Type
65
             ///
66
             ///
67
                          get
             ///
68
                               // Использовать по одному биту из TransactionId и Timestamp,
69
             ///
                               // для значения в 2 бита, которое представляет тип операции
70
             ///
                              throw new NotImplementedException();
7.1
                          }
             ///
72
                      }
             ///
73
             /// }
74
             ///
7.5
             /// private struct Transition
76
             111
77
             111
                      public TransitionHeader Header;
78
             ///
                      public Link Source;
79
             ///
                      public Link Linker;
             ///
                      public Link Target;
81
             /// }
82
83
             /// </remarks>
             public struct Transition : IEquatable<Transition>
85
                 public static readonly long Size = Structure<Transition>.Size;
87
88
                 public readonly ulong TransactionId;
                 public readonly Link<ulong> Before;
public readonly Link<ulong> After;
90
91
                 public readonly Timestamp Timestamp;
92
93
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
94
                 public Transition(UniqueTimestampFactory uniqueTimestampFactory, ulong
95
                      transactionId, Link<ulong> before, Link<ulong> after)
                      TransactionId = transactionId;
98
                      Before = before;
                      After = after;
                      Timestamp = uniqueTimestampFactory.Create();
100
101
102
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
103
                 public Transition(UniqueTimestampFactory uniqueTimestampFactory, ulong
104
                     transactionId, Link<ulong> before) : this(uniqueTimestampFactory, transactionId,
                     before, default) { }
105
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
106
                 public Transition(UniqueTimestampFactory uniqueTimestampFactory, ulong
107
                     transactionId) : this(uniqueTimestampFactory, transactionId, default, default) {
                      }
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public override string ToString() => $\"\Timestamp\\ \TransactionId\\:\ \Before\\ =>

→ {After}";

    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is Transition transition ?

→ Equals(transition) : false;

    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public override int GetHashCode() => (TransactionId, Before, After,

→ Timestamp).GetHashCode();
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public bool Equals(Transition other) => TransactionId == other.TransactionId &&
       Before == other.Before && After == other.After && Timestamp == other.Timestamp;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public static bool operator ==(Transition left, Transition right) =>
    → left.Equals(right);
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public static bool operator !=(Transition left, Transition right) => !(left ==

    right);

}
/// <remarks>
/// Другие варианты реализации транзакций (атомарности):
///
        1. Разделение хранения значения связи ((Source Target) или (Source Linker
    Target)) и индексов.
///
        2. Хранение трансформаций/операций в отдельном хранилище Links, но дополнительно
   потребуется решить вопрос
///
           со ссылками на внешние идентификаторы, или как-то иначе решить вопрос с
    пересечениями идентификаторов.
///
/// Где хранить промежуточный список транзакций?
///
/// В оперативной памяти:
111
    Минусы:
///
        1. Может усложнить систему, если она будет функционировать самостоятельно,
///
        так как нужно отдельно выделять память под список трансформаций.
///
        2. Выделенной оперативной памяти может не хватить, в том случае,
///
        если транзакция использует слишком много трансформаций.
///
            -> Можно использовать жёсткий диск для слишком длинных транзакций.
///
            -> Максимальный размер списка трансформаций можно ограничить / задать
   константой
///
        3. При подтверждении транзакции (Commit) все трансформации записываются разом
    создавая задержку.
///
/// На жёстком диске:
    Минусы:
///
        1. Длительный отклик, на запись каждой трансформации.
///
        2. Лог транзакций дополнительно наполняется отменёнными транзакциями.
///
            -> Это может решаться упаковкой/исключением дублирующих операций.
///
            -> Также это может решаться тем, что короткие транзакции вообще
///
               не будут записываться в случае отката.
///
        3. Перед тем как выполнять отмену операций транзакции нужно дождаться пока все
    операции (трансформации)
111
           будут записаны в лог.
111
/// </remarks>
public class Transaction : DisposableBase
    private readonly Queue<Transition> _transitions;
    private readonly UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer _layer;
    public bool IsCommitted { get; private set; }
    public bool IsReverted { get; private set; }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public Transaction(UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer layer)
        _layer = layer;
        if (_layer._currentTransactionId != 0)
            throw new NotSupportedException("Nested transactions not supported.");
        IsCommitted = false;
        IsReverted = false;
```

110

111

112

113

114

117

119

120

121

123

124

126 127

129

130

132

134

135

136

137

138

139

140

141

142

143

144

145

146

147

149

150

152

153

154

156

157 158

159

160

161

163

165 166

167

168 169 170

171

```
_transitions = new Queue<Transition>();
        SetCurrentTransaction(layer, this);
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public void Commit()
        EnsureTransactionAllowsWriteOperations(this);
        while (_transitions.Count > 0)
             var transition = _transitions.Dequeue();
             _layer._transitions.Enqueue(transition);
         layer.
                 _lastCommitedTransactionId = _layer._currentTransactionId;
        IsCommitted = true;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    private void Revert()
        EnsureTransactionAllowsWriteOperations(this);
        var transitionsToRevert = new Transition[_transitions.Count];
         _transitions.CopyTo(transitionsToRevert, 0);
        for (var i = transitionsToRevert.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
             _layer.RevertTransition(transitionsToRevert[i]);
        IsReverted = true;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public static void SetCurrentTransaction(UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer layer,
        Transaction transaction)
        layer._currentTransactionId = layer._lastCommitedTransactionId + 1;
layer._currentTransactionTransitions = transaction._transitions;
        layer._currentTransaction = transaction;
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public static void EnsureTransactionAllowsWriteOperations(Transaction transaction)
        if (transaction.IsReverted)
             throw new InvalidOperationException("Transation is reverted.");
           (transaction.IsCommitted)
             throw new InvalidOperationException("Transation is commited.");
    }
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    protected override void Dispose(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
        if (!wasDisposed && _layer != null && !_layer.Disposable.IsDisposed)
             if (!IsCommitted && !IsReverted)
             {
                 Revert();
             }
             _layer.ResetCurrentTransation();
        }
    }
public static readonly TimeSpan DefaultPushDelay = TimeSpan.FromSeconds(0.1);
private readonly string _logAddress;
private readonly FileStream _log;
private readonly Queue<Transition>
                                     _transitions;
private readonly UniqueTimestampFactory _uniqueTimestampFactory;
        Task
              _transitionsPusher;
private Transition _lastCommittedTransition;
private ulong
               _currentTransactionId;
private Queue<Transition> _currentTransactionTransitions;
private Transaction _currentTransaction
private ulong _lastCommittedTransactionId;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

176

178

179 180

182 183

186

188 189 190

191

192 193

194

196

197

199 200

201 202 203

204

205

206

 $\frac{207}{208}$

209

211

212

213 214

 $\frac{215}{216}$

217 218

 $\frac{219}{220}$

 $\frac{221}{222}$

224

 $\frac{226}{227}$

228 229

230

231

232

233

234

235

237 238

239

 $\frac{241}{242}$

243

244

245

246

247

248

249

```
public UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(ILinks<ulong> links, string logAddress)
    : base(links)
{
    if (string.IsNullOrWhiteSpace(logAddress))
        throw new ArgumentNullException(nameof(logAddress));
    // В первой строке файла хранится последняя закоммиченную транзакцию.
    // При запуске это используется для проверки удачного закрытия файла лога.
    // In the first line of the file the last committed transaction is stored.
    // On startup, this is used to check that the log file is successfully closed.
    var lastCommitedTransition = FileHelpers.ReadFirstOrDefault<Transition>(logAddress);
    var lastWrittenTransition = FileHelpers.ReadLastOrDefault<Transition>(logAddress);
    if (!lastCommitedTransition.Equals(lastWrittenTransition))
        Dispose();
        throw new NotSupportedException("Database is damaged, autorecovery is not
        → supported yet.");
    if (lastCommitedTransition == default)
    {
        FileHelpers.WriteFirst(logAddress, lastCommitedTransition);
     .lastCommitedTransition = lastCommitedTransition;
    // TODO: Think about a better way to calculate or store this value
    var allTransitions = FileHelpers.ReadAll<Transition>(logAddress);
    _lastCommitedTransactionId = allTransitions.Length > 0 ? allTransitions.Max(x =>
    _uniqueTimestampFactory = new UniqueTimestampFactory();
    _logAddress = logAddress;
    _log = FileHelpers.Append(logAddress);
    _transitions = new Queue<Transition>();
    _transitionsPusher = new Task(TransitionsPusher);
    _transitionsPusher.Start();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public IList<ulong> GetLinkValue(ulong link) => _links.GetLink(link);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override ulong Create(IList<ulong> restrictions)
    var createdLinkIndex = _links.Create();
    var createdLink = new Link<ulong>(_links.GetLink(createdLinkIndex));
    CommitTransition(new Transition(_uniqueTimestampFactory, _currentTransactionId,

→ default, createdLink));
    return createdLinkIndex;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override ulong Update(IList<ulong> restrictions, IList<ulong> substitution)
    var linkIndex = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
    var beforeLink = new Link<ulong>(_links.GetLink(linkIndex));
    linkIndex = _links.Update(restrictions, substitution);
    var afterLink = new Link<ulong>(_links.GetLink(linkIndex));
    CommitTransition(new Transition(_uniqueTimestampFactory, _currentTransactionId,
    → beforeLink, afterLink));
    return linkIndex;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public override void Delete(IList<ulong> restrictions)
    var link = restrictions[_constants.IndexPart];
    var deletedLink = new Link<ulong>(_links.GetLink(link));
     _links.Delete(link);
    {\tt CommitTransition(new\ Transition(\_uniqueTimestampFactory,\ \_currentTransactionId,}
       deletedLink, default));
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private Queue<Transition> GetCurrentTransitions() => _currentTransactionTransitions ??
   _transitions;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void CommitTransition(Transition transition)
```

255

256

258 259

260

262

263

264

265

 $\frac{266}{267}$

269

270

271

272

273 274

275

276

278

279

281

282

283

285 286

287

288 289

290

291 292

293

294

296 297 298

299

301

302 303

304

305

306

307 308 309

310

311

313

314 315

316

317

319

320

321

322

```
if (_currentTransaction != null)
        Transaction.EnsureTransactionAllowsWriteOperations(_currentTransaction);
    var transitions = GetCurrentTransitions();
    transitions.Enqueue(transition);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void RevertTransition(Transition transition)
    if (transition.After.IsNull()) // Revert Deletion with Creation
        _links.Create();
    }
    else if (transition.Before.IsNull()) // Revert Creation with Deletion
        _links.Delete(transition.After.Index);
    }
    else // Revert Update
        _links.Update(new[] { transition.After.Index, transition.Before.Source,
        }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void ResetCurrentTransation()
    _currentTransactionId = 0;
    _currentTransactionTransitions = null;
    _currentTransaction = null;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void PushTransitions()
    if (_log == null || _transitions == null)
    {
        return;
    }
    for (var i = 0; i < _transitions.Count; i++)</pre>
        var transition = _transitions.Dequeue();
        _log.Write(transition);
        _lastCommitedTransition = transition;
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void TransitionsPusher()
    while (!Disposable.IsDisposed && _transitionsPusher != null)
        Thread.Sleep(DefaultPushDelay);
        PushTransitions();
    }
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public Transaction BeginTransaction() => new Transaction(this);
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void DisposeTransitions()
    try
        var pusher = _transitionsPusher;
if (pusher != null)
            _transitionsPusher = null;
            pusher.Wait();
        if (_transitions != null)
            PushTransitions();
        _log.DisposeIfPossible();
```

 $\frac{327}{328}$

330 331 332

333

334 335

336 337 338

339

 $\frac{340}{341}$

343

 $\frac{344}{345}$

346

347

348 349

350

351 352

353

354

355

356

358

359 360

362

363

364

365 366

367 368

370

371

372 373

375 376

378

379 380

381

382 383

384

385 386

387

388

390

392 393 394

395

397

398

400

```
FileHelpers.WriteFirst(_logAddress, _lastCommitedTransition);
403
                  }
                  catch (Exception ex)
405
                  {
406
                      ex.Ignore();
                  }
408
             }
409
410
             #region DisposalBase
411
412
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
413
             protected override void Dispose(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
414
415
                  if (!wasDisposed)
416
                  {
417
                      DisposeTransitions();
418
419
                  base.Dispose(manual, wasDisposed);
420
421
422
             #endregion
         }
424
425
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter.cs
1 107
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 1
    using Platform.Converters;
 3
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
 6
        public class CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
             IConverter<char, TLink>
 Q
             private static readonly UncheckedConverter<char, TLink> _charToAddressConverter =
10
              → UncheckedConverter<char, TLink>.Default;
             private readonly IConverter<TLink> _addressToNumberConverter;
private readonly TLink _unicodeSymbolMarker;
12
13
14
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
15
             public CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<TLink>
16
                 addressToNumberConverter, TLink unicodeSymbolMarker) : base(links)
17
                  _addressToNumberConverter = addressToNumberConverter;
18
                  _unicodeSymbolMarker = unicodeSymbolMarker;
             }
20
21
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
22
             public TLink Convert(char source)
23
24
                  var unaryNumber =
25
                  _ addressToNumberConverter.Convert(_charToAddressConverter.Convert(source));
                  return _links.GetOrCreate(unaryNumber, _unicodeSymbolMarker);
26
             }
27
        }
28
    }
29
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter.cs
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Converters
 3
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
 9
10
        public class StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
            IConverter<string, TLink>
11
             private readonly IConverter<string, IList<TLink>> _stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter;
12
             private readonly ISequenceIndex<TLink> _index;
private readonly IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLin
private readonly TLink _unicodeSequenceMarker;
13
                                                           , TLink> _listToSequenceLinkConverter;
14
16
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
```

```
18
               IConverter < IList < TLink > , TLink > list To Sequence Link Converter , TLink
               unicodeSequenceMarker) : base(links)
               _stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter = stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter;
20
               _index = index;
21
               _listToSequenceLinkConverter = listToSequenceLinkConverter;
               _unicodeSequenceMarker = unicodeSequenceMarker;
23
24
25
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
           public StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<char, TLink>
               charToUnicodeSymbolConverter, ISequenceIndex<TLink> index, IConverter<IList<TLink>,
               TLink> listToSequenceLinkConverter, TLink unicodeSequenceMarker)
               : this(links, new
                   StringToUnicodeSymbolsListConverter<TLink>(charToUnicodeSymbolConverter), index,
                   listToSequenceLinkConverter, unicodeSequenceMarker) { }
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
           public StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<char, TLink>
               charToUnicodeSymbolConverter, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
               listToSequenceLinkConverter, TLink unicodeSequenceMarker)
               : this(links, charToUnicodeSymbolConverter, new Unindex<TLink>(),
                → listToSequenceLinkConverter, unicodeSequenceMarker) { }
33
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<string,</pre>
35
               IList<TLink>> stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
               listToSequenceLinkConverter, TLink unicodeSequenceMarker)
               : this(links, stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter, new Unindex<TLink>(),
                → listToSequenceLinkConverter, unicodeSequenceMarker) { }
37
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public TLink Convert(string source)
40
               var elements = _stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter.Convert(source);
               _index.Add(elements);
42
               var sequence = _listToSequenceLinkConverter.Convert(elements);
43
               return _links.GetOrCreate(sequence, _unicodeSequenceMarker);
44
           }
       }
46
47
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/StringToUnicodeSymbolsListConverter.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   using Platform.Converters;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
6
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
8
       public class StringToUnicodeSymbolsListConverter<TLink> : IConverter<string, IList<TLink>>
9
1.0
           private readonly IConverter<char, TLink> _charToUnicodeSymbolConverter;
11
12
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
           public StringToUnicodeSymbolsListConverter(IConverter<char, TLink>
14
               charToUnicodeSymbolConverter) => _charToUnicodeSymbolConverter =
               charToUnicodeSymbolConverter;
15
           [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
16
           public IList<TLink> Convert(string source)
17
18
               var elements = new TLink[source.Length];
19
               for (var i = 0; i < elements.Length; i++)</pre>
20
21
                   elements[i] = _charToUnicodeSymbolConverter.Convert(source[i]);
22
23
               return elements;
24
           }
25
       }
   }
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/UnicodeMap.cs
1.110
   using System;
   using System Collections Generic;
   using System.Globalization;
```

```
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
4
   using System. Text
5
   using Platform.Data.Sequences;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
11
        public class UnicodeMap
12
13
            public static readonly ulong FirstCharLink = 1;
public static readonly ulong LastCharLink = FirstCharLink + char.MaxValue;
public static readonly ulong MapSize = 1 + char.MaxValue;
15
16
17
            private readonly ILinks<ulong> _links;
19
            private bool _initialized;
20
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UnicodeMap(ILinks<ulong> links) => _links = links;
22
23
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
            public static UnicodeMap InitNew(ILinks<ulong> links)
25
26
                 var map = new UnicodeMap(links);
                 map.Init();
2.8
29
                 return map;
             }
30
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public void Init()
33
34
                 if (_initialized)
35
                 {
36
                     return;
37
                 }
                 _initialized = true;
39
40
                 var firstLink = _links.CreatePoint();
                 if (firstLink != FirstCharLink)
41
                 {
42
                     _links.Delete(firstLink);
43
                 }
                 else
45
                 {
                     for (var i = FirstCharLink + 1; i <= LastCharLink; i++)</pre>
47
48
                          // From NIL to It (NIL -> Character) transformation meaning, (or infinite
                          → amount of NIL characters before actual Character)
                          var createdLink = _links.CreatePoint();
                          _links.Update(createdLink, firstLink, createdLink);
51
                          if (createdLink != i)
52
                          {
53
                              throw new InvalidOperationException("Unable to initialize UTF 16
54
                               → table.");
                          }
55
                     }
56
                 }
58
59
             // 0 - null link
60
             // 1 - nil character (0 character)
61
62
             // 65536 (0(1) + 65535 = 65536 possible values)
64
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static ulong FromCharToLink(char character) => (ulong)character + 1;
66
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static char FromLinkToChar(ulong link) => (char)(link - 1);
69
70
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
7.1
            public static bool IsCharLink(ulong link) => link <= MapSize;</pre>
72
7.3
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
74
            public static string FromLinksToString(IList<ulong> linksList)
75
76
                 var sb = new StringBuilder();
77
                 for (int i = 0; i < linksList.Count; i++)</pre>
78
                 {
                     sb.Append(FromLinkToChar(linksList[i]));
80
```

```
return sb.ToString();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static string FromSequenceLinkToString(ulong link, ILinks<ulong> links)
    var sb = new StringBuilder();
    if (links.Exists(link))
        StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(link, links.GetSource, links.GetTarget,
            x => x <= MapSize || links.GetSource(x) == x || links.GetTarget(x) == x,

    element =>

                sb.Append(FromLinkToChar(element));
                return true;
            });
    return sb.ToString();
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static ulong[] FromCharsToLinkArray(char[] chars) => FromCharsToLinkArray(chars,

→ chars.Length);

[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static ulong[] FromCharsToLinkArray(char[] chars, int count)
    // char array to ulong array
    var linksSequence = new ulong[count];
    for (var i = 0; i < count; i++)</pre>
    {
        linksSequence[i] = FromCharToLink(chars[i]);
    return linksSequence;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static ulong[] FromStringToLinkArray(string sequence)
    // char array to ulong array
    var linksSequence = new ulong[sequence.Length];
    for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
        linksSequence[i] = FromCharToLink(sequence[i]);
    return linksSequence;
}
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static List<ulong[]> FromStringToLinkArrayGroups(string sequence)
    var result = new List<ulong[]>();
    var offset = 0;
    while (offset < sequence.Length)</pre>
        var currentCategory = CharUnicodeInfo.GetUnicodeCategory(sequence[offset]);
        var relativeLength = 1;
        var absoluteLength = offset + relativeLength;
        while (absoluteLength < sequence.Length &&
               currentCategory ==
                   CharUnicodeInfo.GetUnicodeCategory(sequence[absoluteLength]))
        {
            relativeLength++;
            absoluteLength++;
        // char array to ulong array
        var innerSequence = new ulong[relativeLength];
        var maxLength = offset + relativeLength;
        for (var i = offset; i < maxLength; i++)</pre>
            innerSequence[i - offset] = FromCharToLink(sequence[i]);
        result.Add(innerSequence);
        offset += relativeLength;
    return result;
}
```

85

86 87

89 90

93

95

97

98 99

101

103

104

105 106

107

109

110

111 112

113

115 116

117 118

119

121 122

123 124

 $\frac{126}{127}$

128

129 130

132

133

135

137

138

139

140 141

143

144

145

146 147

149 150

151

152 153 154

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
157
             public static List<ulong[]> FromLinkArrayToLinkArrayGroups(ulong[] array)
159
                 var result = new List<ulong[]>();
160
                 var offset = 0;
                 while (offset < array.Length)</pre>
162
163
                      var relativeLength = 1;
164
                      if (array[offset] <= LastCharLink)</pre>
165
166
                          var currentCategory =
167
                             CharUnicodeInfo.GetUnicodeCategory(FromLinkToChar(array[offset]));
                          var absoluteLength = offset + relativeLength;
169
                          while (absoluteLength < array.Length &&
                                  array[absoluteLength] <= LastCharLink &&
170
                                  currentCategory == CharUnicodeInfo.GetUnicodeCategory(FromLinkToChar( | 
                                      array[absoluteLength])))
                          {
172
                              relativeLength++;
173
                              absoluteLength++;
174
                          }
175
                      else
177
178
                          var absoluteLength = offset + relativeLength;
179
                          while (absoluteLength < array.Length && array[absoluteLength] > LastCharLink)
180
                              relativeLength++;
182
                              absoluteLength++;
183
                          }
184
                      // copy array
186
                      var innerSequence = new ulong[relativeLength];
187
                      var maxLength = offset + relativeLength;
                      for (var i = offset; i < maxLength; i++)</pre>
189
                      {
190
                          innerSequence[i - offset] = array[i];
191
192
                     result.Add(innerSequence);
193
                      offset += relativeLength;
195
                 return result;
196
             }
197
        }
198
199
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/UnicodeSequenceToStringConverter.cs
1.111
    using System;
 1
    using System.Linq
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Interfaces;
 4
    using Platform.Converters:
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 9
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
10
        public class UnicodeSequenceToStringConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
12
            IConverter<TLink, string>
13
             private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher;
14
            private readonly ISequenceWalker<TLink> _sequenceWalker;
private readonly IConverter<TLink, char> _unicodeSymbolToCharConverter;
15
17
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
18
19
             public UnicodeSequenceToStringConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, ICriterionMatcher<TLink>
                 unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher, ISequenceWalker<TLink> sequenceWalker,
                 IConverter<TLink, char> unicodeSymbolToCharConverter) : base(links)
20
                  _unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher = unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher;
21
                 _sequenceWalker = sequenceWalker;
                 _unicodeSymbolToCharConverter = unicodeSymbolToCharConverter;
2.3
             }
25
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
26
             public string Convert(TLink source)
27
28
                 if (!_unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher.IsMatched(source))
29
```

```
throw new ArgumentOutOfRangeException(nameof(source), source, "Specified link is
31
                     → not a unicode sequence.");
                }
                var sequence = _links.GetSource(source);
33
                var charArray = _sequenceWalker.Walk(sequence).Select(_unicodeSymbolToCharConverter._
34
                → Convert).ToArray();
                return new string(charArray);
35
           }
       }
37
   }
38
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter.cs
1.112
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
3
   using Platform.Converters;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
9
   {
       public class UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
10
           IConverter<TLink, char>
11
           private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, char> _addressToCharConverter =
12

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, char>.Default;

13
           private readonly IConverter<TLink> _numberToAddressConverter;
14
           private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher;
15
16
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
17
           public UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<TLink>
18
               numberToAddressConverter, ICriterionMatcher<TLink> unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher) :
                base(links)
            {
                _numberToAddressConverter = numberToAddressConverter
20
21
                _unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher = unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher;
            }
22
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
24
           public char Convert(TLink source)
25
                if (!_unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher.IsMatched(source))
27
                {
28
                    throw new ArgumentOutOfRangeException(nameof(source), source, "Specified link is
29

→ not a unicode symbol.");
                }
                return _addressToCharConverter.Convert(_numberToAddressConverter.Convert(_links.GetS|
31
                   ource(source)));
           }
32
       }
33
   }
^{34}
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/GenericLinksTests.cs
1.113
   using System;
   using Xunit;
   using Platform.Reflection;
         Platform.Memory;
   using
4
   using Platform.Scopes
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
9
10
       public unsafe static class GenericLinksTests
11
            [Fact]
12
           public static void CRUDTest()
13
14
                Using<byte>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
15
                Using<ushort>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
16
                Using<uint>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
                Using<ulong>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
18
            }
19
20
            [Fact]
21
           public static void RawNumbersCRUDTest()
                Using<byte>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
24
                Using<ushort>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
```

```
Using<uint>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations())
26
                Using<ulong>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
            }
28
            [Fact]
30
            public static void MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletionsTest()
31
32
                Using<byte>(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Test | 
                     MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(16)); // Cannot use more because current

ightarrow implementation of tree cuts out 5 bits from the address space.
                Using<ushort>(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Te |

→ stMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));

                Using<uint>(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Test | 
                 → MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
                Usinglinks => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Tes
                    tMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
37
            private static void Using<TLink>(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
39
40
                using (var scope = new Scope<Types<HeapResizableDirectMemory,</pre>
41
                     UnitedMemoryLinks<TLink>>>())
42
                     action(scope.Use<ILinks<TLink>>());
43
                }
44
            }
        }
46
47
1.114
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/ILinksExtensionsTests.cs
   using Xunit;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
3
        public class ILinksExtensionsTests
5
            |Fact|
            public void FormatTest()
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
10
11
                     var links = scope.Links;
                     var link = links.Create();
13
                     var linkString = links.Format(link);
14
                     Assert.Equal("(1: 1 1)", linkString);
15
                }
            }
17
        }
18
   }
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/LinksConstantsTests.cs
1.115
   using Xunit;
2
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
3
4
        public static class LinksConstantsTests
            [Fact]
            public static void ExternalReferencesTest()
                LinksConstants<ulong> constants = new LinksConstants<ulong>((1, long.MaxValue),
10
                    (long.MaxValue + 1UL, ulong.MaxValue));
                //var minimum = new Hybrid<ulong>(0, isExternal: true);
12
                var minimum = new Hybrid<ulong>(1, isExternal: true);
var maximum = new Hybrid<ulong>(long.MaxValue, isExternal: true);
13
14
15
                Assert.True(constants.IsExternalReference(minimum));
16
                Assert.True(constants.IsExternalReference(maximum));
17
            }
18
        }
19
   }
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/OptimalVariantSequenceTests.cs
1.116
   using System;
   using System Ling;
   using Xunit;
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
```

```
using Platform.Collections.Arrays;
   using Platform. Memory
   using Platform.Data.Numbers.Raw;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences;
using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.PropertyOperators;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Incrementers
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes;
15
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode;
16
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
18
19
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
21
22
        public static class OptimalVariantSequenceTests
23
24
            private static readonly string _sequenceExample = "зеленела зелёная зелень";
private static readonly string _loremIpsumExample = @"Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet,
25
                consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore
                magna aliqua.
   Facilisi nullam vehicula ipsum a arcu cursus vitae congue mauris.
27
   Et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas sed.
Eget velit aliquet sagittis id consectetur purus.
   Dignissim cras tincidunt lobortis feugiat vivamus.
31
    Vitae aliquet nec ullamcorper sit.
   Lectus quam id leo in vitae.
   Tortor dignissim convallis aenean et tortor at risus viverra adipiscing.
    Sed risus ultricies tristique nulla aliquet enim tortor at auctor.
34
    Integer eget aliquet nibh praesent tristique.
35
    Vitae congue eu consequat ac felis donec et odio.
    Tristique et egestas quis ipsum suspendisse.
37
    Suspendisse potenti nullam ac tortor vitae purus faucibus ornare.
    Nulla facilisi etiam dignissim diam quis enim lobortis scelerisque.
40
    Imperdiet proin fermentum leo vel orci.
    In ante metus dictum at tempor commodo.
41
    Nisi lacus sed viverra tellus in.
42
    Quam vulputate dignissim suspendisse in.
   Elit scelerisque mauris pellentesque pulvinar pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus. Gravida cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient.
44
45
   Risus quis varius quam quisque id diam.
    Congue nisi vitae suscipit tellus mauris a diam maecenas.
47
   Eget nunc scelerisque viverra mauris in aliquam sem fringilla.
48
   Pharetra vel turpis nunc eget lorem dolor sed viverra.
   Mattis pellentesque id nibh tortor id aliquet.
50
    Purus non enim praesent elementum facilisis leo vel.
   Etiam sit amet nisl purus in mollis nunc sed.
    Tortor at auctor urna nunc id cursus metus aliquam.
    Volutpat odio facilisis mauris sit amet.
    Turpis egestas pretium aenean pharetra magna ac placerat.
55
   Fermentum dui faucibus in ornare quam viverra orci sagittis eu.
    Porttitor leo a diam sollicitudin tempor id eu.
57
    Volutpat sed cras ornare arcu dui.
58
   Ut aliquam purus sit amet luctus venenatis lectus magna.
   Aliquet risus feugiat in ante metus dictum at. Mattis nunc sed blandit libero.
60
61
   Elit pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus.
   Nibh sit amet commodo nulla facilisi nullam vehicula ipsum a.
63
   Enim sit amet venenatis urna cursus eget nunc scelerisque viverra.
    Amet venenatis urna cursus eget nunc scelerisque viverra mauris in.
65
   Diam donec adipiscing tristique risus nec feugiat. Pulvinar mattis nunc sed blandit libero volutpat.
   Cras fermentum odio eu feugiat pretium nibh ipsum.
68
    In nulla posuere sollicitudin aliquam ultrices sagittis orci a.
70
   Mauris pellentesque pulvinar pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et.
    A iaculis at erat pellentesque.
71
    Morbi blandit cursus risus at ultrices mi tempus imperdiet nulla.
   Eget lorem dolor sed viverra ipsum nunc.
73
    Leo a diam sollicitudin tempor id eu.
74
    Interdum consectetur libero id faucibus nisl tincidunt eget nullam non.";
7.5
76
77
             [Fact]
            public static void LinksBasedFrequencyStoredOptimalVariantSequenceTest()
79
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: false))
80
                      var links = scope.Links;
82
                     var constants = links.Constants;
84
                     links.UseUnicode();
```

```
var sequence = UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray(_sequenceExample);
        var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
        var unaryOne = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, constants.Itself);
        var frequencyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, constants.Itself);
        var frequencyPropertyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot,
            constants. Itself);
        var unaryNumberToAddressConverter = new
           UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
        var unaryNumberIncrementer = new UnaryNumberIncrementer<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
        var frequencyIncrementer = new FrequencyIncrementer<ulong>(links,
            frequencyMarker, unaryOne, unaryNumberIncrementer);
        var frequencyPropertyOperator = new PropertyOperator<ulong>(links,
            frequencyPropertyMarker, frequencyMarker);
        var index = new FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<ulong>(links,
            frequencyPropertyOperator, frequencyIncrementer);
           linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new
        var
            LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter<ulong>(links, frequencyPropertyOperator,
            unaryNumberToAddressConverter);
        var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
            SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(links,
            linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
        var optimalVariantConverter = new OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(links,
            sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
        var sequences = new Sequences.Sequences(links, new SequencesOptions<ulong>() {
            Walker = new LeveledSequenceWalker<ulong>(links) });
        ExecuteTest(sequences, sequence, sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter,
          index, optimalVariantConverter);
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void DictionaryBasedFrequencyStoredOptimalVariantSequenceTest()
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: false))
        var links = scope.Links;
        links.UseUnicode();
        var sequence = UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray(_sequenceExample);
        var totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
            TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<ulong>(links);
        var linkFrequenciesCache = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(links,
            totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
        var index = new
            CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache);
        var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFreque
            ncyNumberConverter<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache);
        var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
            SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(links,
            linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
        var optimalVariantConverter = new OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(links,
            sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
        var sequences = new Sequences.Sequences(links, new SequencesOptions<ulong>() {
            Walker = new LeveledSequenceWalker<ulong>(links) });
        ExecuteTest(sequences, sequence, sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter,
            index, optimalVariantConverter);
    }
}
private static void ExecuteTest(Sequences.Sequences sequences, ulong[] sequence,
    SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>
    sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter, ISequenceIndex<ulong> index,
    OptimalVariantConverter<ulong> optimalVariantConverter)
    index.Add(sequence);
    var optimalVariant = optimalVariantConverter.Convert(sequence);
```

91

92

97

98

100

102

104

105

107 108

109

110 111

113

114 115

116 117

118

121

122

123

125

126

127

129

130

131

132

134 135

137

138 139

```
var readSequence1 = sequences.ToList(optimalVariant);
    Assert.True(sequence.SequenceEqual(readSequence1));
}
[Fact]
public static void SavedSequencesOptimizationTest()
    LinksConstants<ulong> constants = new LinksConstants<ulong>((1, long.MaxValue),
    using (var memory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
         (var disposableLinks = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(memory,
       UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep, constants, useAvlBasedIndex:
       false))
    {
        var links = new UInt64Links(disposableLinks);
        var root = links.CreatePoint();
        //var numberToAddressConverter = new RawNumberToAddressConverter<ulong>();
        var addressToNumberConverter = new AddressToRawNumberConverter<ulong>();
        var unicodeSymbolMarker = links.GetOrCreate(root,
           addressToNumberConverter.Convert(1));
        var unicodeSequenceMarker = links.GetOrCreate(root,
            addressToNumberConverter.Convert(2));
        var totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
            TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<ulong>(links);
        var linkFrequenciesCache = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(links,
           totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
        var index = new
           CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache);
        var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFreque
        → ncyNumberConverter<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache);
        var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
           SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(links,
           linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
        var optimalVariantConverter = new OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(links,
           sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
        var walker = new RightSequenceWalker<ulong>(links, new DefaultStack<ulong>(),
            (link) => constants.IsExternalReference(link) || links.IsPartialPoint(link));
        var unicodeSequencesOptions = new SequencesOptions<ulong>()
            UseSequenceMarker = true,
            SequenceMarkerLink = unicodeSequenceMarker,
            UseIndex = true,
            Index = index,
            LinksToSequenceConverter = optimalVariantConverter,
            Walker = walker
            UseGarbageCollection = true
        };
        var unicodeSequences = new Sequences.Sequences(new
        SynchronizedLinks<ulong>(links), unicodeSequencesOptions);
        // Create some sequences
        var strings = _loremIpsumExample.Split(new[] { '\n', '\r' },
           StringSplitOptions.RemoveEmptyEntries);
        var arrays = strings.Select(x => x.Select(y =>
            addressToNumberConverter.Convert(y)).ToArray()).ToArray();
        for (int i = 0; i < arrays.Length; i++)</pre>
            unicodeSequences.Create(arrays[i].ShiftRight());
        var linksCountAfterCreation = links.Count();
        // get list of sequences links
        // for each sequence link
        //
            create new sequence version
        //
             if new sequence is not the same as sequence link
        //
               delete sequence link
               collect garbadge
```

143

145 146

147

148 149

151

152 153

154

156

158

159

161

162

163

165

166

168

169

170

172

175

176

177

178

180

181

182

184

186

188

189

190

192 193 194

195

197

198

199

201

```
unicodeSequences.CompactAll();
203
204
                     var linksCountAfterCompactification = links.Count();
205
206
                     Assert.True(linksCountAfterCompactification < linksCountAfterCreation);
207
                 }
208
            }
209
        }
210
211
1.117
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/ReadSequenceTests.cs
    using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Diagnostics;
    using System.Linq;
    using Xunit;
          Platform.Data.Sequences;
    using
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences;
10
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
11
12
    ₹
        public static class ReadSequenceTests
13
14
             [Fact]
1.5
             public static void ReadSequenceTest()
16
                 const long sequenceLength = 2000;
18
19
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: false))
20
                 {
21
                     var links = scope.Links;
22
                     var sequences = new Sequences.Sequences(links, new SequencesOptions<ulong> {
23
                         Walker = new LeveledSequenceWalker<ulong>(links) });
24
                     var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
25
                     for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
26
                     {
27
                          sequence[i] = links.Create();
2.8
29
30
                     var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links);
31
32
                     var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
33
                     var balancedVariant = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(sequence); sw1.Stop();
34
35
                     var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
36
                     var readSequence1 = sequences.ToList(balancedVariant); sw2.Stop();
38
39
                     var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
                     var readSequence2 = new List<ulong>();
40
                     SequenceWalker.WalkRight(balancedVariant,
41
                                                 links.GetSource,
                                                 links.GetTarget
43
                                                links.IsPartialPoint,
44
                                                readSequence2.Add);
45
                     sw3.Stop();
46
47
                     Assert.True(sequence.SequenceEqual(readSequence1));
48
49
                     Assert.True(sequence.SequenceEqual(readSequence2));
50
51
                     // Assert.True(sw2.Elapsed < sw3.Elapsed);</pre>
52
53
                     Console.WriteLine($\sqrt{\sqrt{sw3}}\) Stack-based walker: {sw3.Elapsed}, Level-based reader:
54
                      5.5
                     for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
                      ₹
57
                          links.Delete(sequence[i]);
58
                     }
5.9
                 }
60
             }
61
        }
62
    }
1.118
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/ResizableDirectMemoryLinksTests.cs
```

1.118 ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/ResizableDirectMemoryLinksTests.cs using System.IO; using Xunit;

```
using Platform.Singletons;
3
   using Platform. Memory
4
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
       public static class ResizableDirectMemoryLinksTests
10
            private static readonly LinksConstants<ulong> _constants =
11
            → Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance;
            [Fact]
13
            public static void BasicFileMappedMemoryTest()
14
15
                var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
16
                using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempFilename))
17
18
                    memoryAdapter.TestBasicMemoryOperations();
19
                File.Delete(tempFilename);
21
            }
22
23
            [Fact]
24
            public static void BasicHeapMemoryTest()
26
27
                using (var memory = new
                HeapResizableDirectMemory(UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep))
                using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(memory,
28
                    UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep))
                    memoryAdapter.TestBasicMemoryOperations();
30
                }
31
            }
32
33
            private static void TestBasicMemoryOperations(this ILinks<ulong> memoryAdapter)
34
                var link = memoryAdapter.Create();
36
                memoryAdapter.Delete(link);
37
            }
38
39
            [Fact]
40
            public static void NonexistentReferencesHeapMemoryTest()
42
                using (var memory = new
43
                → HeapResizableDirectMemory(UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep))
                using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(memory,
                    UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep))
                {
                    memoryAdapter.TestNonexistentReferences();
46
                }
47
            }
48
49
            private static void TestNonexistentReferences(this ILinks<ulong> memoryAdapter)
                var link = memoryAdapter.Create();
52
                memoryAdapter.Update(link, ulong.MaxValue, ulong.MaxValue);
var resultLink = _constants.Null;
53
54
                memoryAdapter.Each(foundLink =>
55
56
                    resultLink = foundLink[_constants.IndexPart];
57
                    return _constants.Break;
58
                   _constants.Any, ulong.MaxValue, ulong.MaxValue);
                Assert.True(resultLink == link);
60
                Assert.True(memoryAdapter.Count(ulong.MaxValue) == 0);
61
                memoryAdapter.Delete(link);
            }
63
        }
64
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/ScopeTests.cs
1.119
   using Xunit;
   using Platform.Scopes;
   using Platform. Memory;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
   using Platform. Reflection;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
```

```
10
11
        public static class ScopeTests
12
            [Fact]
            public static void SingleDependencyTest()
14
15
                using (var scope = new Scope())
16
17
                     scope.IncludeAssemblyOf<IMemory>();
18
                     var instance = scope.Use<IDirectMemory>();
19
                     Assert.IsType<HeapResizableDirectMemory>(instance);
20
                }
21
            }
22
23
            [Fact]
24
            public static void CascadeDependencyTest()
25
                using (var scope = new Scope())
27
28
                     scope.Include<TemporaryFileMappedResizableDirectMemory>();
29
                     scope.Include<UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks>()
30
                     var instance = scope.Use<ILinks<ulong>>();
31
                     Assert.IsType<UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks>(instance);
32
                }
            }
34
35
            [Fact]
36
            public static void FullAutoResolutionTest()
37
38
                using (var scope = new Scope(autoInclude: true, autoExplore: true))
40
                     var instance = scope.Use<UInt64Links>();
41
42
                     Assert.IsType<UInt64Links>(instance);
                }
43
            }
44
            [Fact]
46
            public static void TypeParametersTest()
47
48
                using (var scope = new Scope<Types<HeapResizableDirectMemory,</pre>
49
                    UnitedMemoryLinks<ulong>>>())
50
                     var links = scope.Use<ILinks<ulong>>();
51
                     Assert.IsType<UnitedMemoryLinks<ulong>>(links);
                }
53
            }
54
        }
55
   }
56
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/SequencesTests.cs
1.120
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Diagnostics;
   using System.Linq;
   using Xunit;
5
   using Platform.Collections;
   using Platform.Collections.Arrays;
   using Platform.Random;
   using Platform.IO;
   using Platform.Singletons;
10
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences;
         Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
12
   using
   using Platform. Data. Doublets. Sequences. Frequencies. Counters;
13
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
14
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode;
15
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
17
        public static class SequencesTests
19
20
            private static readonly LinksConstants<ulong> _constants =
21
            → Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance;
22
            static SequencesTests()
23
                // Trigger static constructor to not mess with perfomance measurements
25
                  = BitString.GetBitMaskFromIndex(1);
26
28
            [Fact]
29
```

```
public static void CreateAllVariantsTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 8;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        }
        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var results1 = sequences.CreateAllVariants1(sequence); sw1.Stop();
        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var results2 = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence); sw2.Stop();
        Assert.True(results1.Count > results2.Length);
        Assert.True(sw1.Elapsed > sw2.Elapsed);
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
        Assert.True(links.Count() == 0);
    }
}
//[Fact]
//public void CUDTest()
//{
//
      var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
//
      const long sequenceLength = 8;
//
      const ulong itself = LinksConstants.Itself;
//
      using (var memoryAdapter = new ResizableDirectMemoryLinks(tempFilename,
    DefaultLinksSizeStep))
//
      using (var links = new Links(memoryAdapter))
//
//
          var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
          for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
//
              sequence[i] = links.Create(itself, itself);
          SequencesOptions o = new SequencesOptions();
// TODO: Из числа в bool значения o.UseSequenceMarker = ((value & 1) != 0)
//
//
          var sequences = new Sequences(links);
          var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
          var results1 = sequences.CreateAllVariants1(sequence); sw1.Stop();
          var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
//
          var results2 = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence); sw2.Stop();
11
          Assert.True(results1.Count > results2.Length);
//
          Assert.True(sw1.Elapsed > sw2.Elapsed);
//
          for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)
              links.Delete(sequence[i]);
      File.Delete(tempFilename);
//}
[Fact]
public static void AllVariantsSearchTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 8;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
```

32 33

34 35

36

38

39

40

42

43 44

45

46 47

48

49 50

51

52 53

54 55

56 57

59

60

62

63

64

65

66 67

68 69

70 71

72

73

7.5

76

77 78

79 80

81 82

83

85

86

87 88

90 91

92

93

95

96 97 98

99

101

102

103 104

106

```
var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence).Distinct().ToArray();
        //for (int i = 0; i < createResults.Length; i++)</pre>
              sequences.Create(createResults[i]);
        var sw0 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults0 = sequences.GetAllMatchingSequences0(sequence); sw0.Stop();
        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults1 = sequences.GetAllMatchingSequences1(sequence); sw1.Stop();
        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults2 = sequences.Each1(sequence); sw2.Stop();
        var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults3 = sequences.Each(sequence.ShiftRight()); sw3.Stop();
        var intersection0 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults0).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection0.Count == searchResults0.Count);
        Assert.True(intersection0.Count == createResults.Length);
        var intersection1 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults1).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection1.Count == searchResults1.Count);
        Assert.True(intersection1.Count == createResults.Length);
        var intersection2 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults2).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection2.Count == searchResults2.Count);
        Assert.True(intersection2.Count == createResults.Length);
        var intersection3 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults3).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection3.Count == searchResults3.Count);
        Assert.True(intersection3.Count == createResults.Length);
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void BalancedVariantSearchTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 200;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
        {
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        }
        var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links);
        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var balancedVariant = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(sequence); sw1.Stop();
        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults2 = sequences.GetAllMatchingSequences0(sequence); sw2.Stop();
        var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults3 = sequences.GetAllMatchingSequences1(sequence); sw3.Stop();
        // На количестве в 200 элементов это будет занимать вечность
        //var sw4 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        //var searchResults4 = sequences.Each(sequence); sw4.Stop();
```

110

112

113 114

115 116

118 119

120

121 122

123

124 125

126

127 128 129

 $130 \\ 131$

133 134

135

136

137 138

139 140

 $\frac{141}{142}$

143

144

145 146

147

148

149 150

151 152

153

155

156 157

158

159

 $161 \\ 162$

163 164

165

167

169

170

171

172 173

175

177

179

180 181

182

183 184

185

186

```
Assert.True(searchResults2.Count == 1 && balancedVariant == searchResults2[0]);
        Assert.True(searchResults3.Count == 1 && balancedVariant ==

→ searchResults3.First());
        //Assert.True(sw1.Elapsed < sw2.Elapsed);</pre>
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
        {
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
        }
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void AllPartialVariantsSearchTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 8;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
    {
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence);
        //var createResultsStrings = createResults.Select(x => x + ": " +
            sequences.FormatSequence(x)).ToList();
        //Global.Trash = createResultsStrings;
        var partialSequence = new ulong[sequenceLength - 2];
        Array.Copy(sequence, 1, partialSequence, 0, (int)sequenceLength - 2);
        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults1 =
            sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesO(partialSequence); sw1.Stop();
        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults2 =

→ sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences1(partialSequence); sw2.Stop();
        //var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        //var searchResults3 =

→ sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences2(partialSequence); sw3.Stop();
        var sw4 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults4 =
            sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences3(partialSequence); sw4.Stop();
        //Global.Trash = searchResults3;
        //var searchResults1Strings = searchResults1.Select(x => x + ": " +
            sequences.FormatSequence(x)).ToList();
        //Global.Trash = searchResults1Strings;
        var intersection1 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults1).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection1.Count == createResults.Length);
        var intersection2 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults2).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection2.Count == createResults.Length);
        var intersection4 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults4).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection4.Count == createResults.Length);
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
        }
    }
}
[Fact]
```

191

192

193 194

195

196

198

199

200 201

202

204

206

207

208

209

 $\frac{210}{211}$

212

 $\frac{213}{214}$

 $\frac{215}{216}$

 $\frac{218}{219}$

220

 $\frac{221}{222}$

223

 $\frac{225}{226}$

227

228

229

230

231

232

233

234

 $\frac{236}{237}$

238

 $\frac{239}{240}$

241

242 243

244

246

247

248 249 250

251

253 254

256

257

 $\frac{258}{259}$

```
public static void BalancedPartialVariantsSearchTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 200;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        }
        var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links);
        var balancedVariant = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(sequence);
        var partialSequence = new ulong[sequenceLength - 2];
        Array.Copy(sequence, 1, partialSequence, 0, (int)sequenceLength - 2);
        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults1 =

→ sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesO(partialSequence); sw1.Stop();
        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults2 =
            sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences1(partialSequence); sw2.Stop();
        Assert.True(searchResults1.Count == 1 && balancedVariant == searchResults1[0]);
        Assert.True(searchResults2.Count == 1 && balancedVariant ==

→ searchResults2.First());
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
        {
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
        }
    }
}
[Fact(Skip = "Correct implementation is pending")]
public static void PatternMatchTest()
    var zeroOrMany = Sequences.Sequences.ZeroOrMany;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
    {
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var e1 = links.Create();
        var e2 = links.Create();
        var sequence = new[]
        {
            e1, e2, e1, e2 // mama / papa
        };
        var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links);
        var balancedVariant = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(sequence);
        // 1: [1]
        // 2: [2]
        // 3: [1,2]
        // 4: [1,2,1,2]
        var doublet = links.GetSource(balancedVariant);
        var matchedSequences1 = sequences.MatchPattern(e2, e1, zeroOrMany);
        Assert.True(matchedSequences1.Count == 0);
        var matchedSequences2 = sequences.MatchPattern(zeroOrMany, e2, e1);
        Assert.True(matchedSequences2.Count == 0);
```

263 264

265 266

267

269

 $\frac{271}{272}$

273

 $\frac{274}{275}$

 $\frac{276}{277}$

278 279 280

281

282 283

284

285

286

287

288

289

290 291

292

293

294 295

296

297

298

299 300

301

303

304 305

306

307

308

309 310

311

 $\frac{312}{313}$

314

315

317 318

319 320

 $\frac{321}{322}$

323

324

325

 $\frac{326}{327}$

 $\frac{328}{329}$

330 331

332 333

334

```
var matchedSequences3 = sequences.MatchPattern(e1, zeroOrMany, e1);
338
339
                     Assert.True(matchedSequences3.Count == 0);
340
341
                     var matchedSequences4 = sequences.MatchPattern(e1, zeroOrMany, e2);
342
343
                     Assert.Contains(doublet, matchedSequences4);
344
                     Assert.Contains(balancedVariant, matchedSequences4);
345
346
                     for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
347
348
                         links.Delete(sequence[i]);
349
350
                 }
351
            }
352
353
             [Fact]
            public static void IndexTest()
355
356
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(new SequencesOptions<ulong> { UseIndex =
357
                     true }, useSequences: true))
358
                     var links = scope.Links;
359
                     var sequences = scope.Sequences;
360
                     var index = sequences.Options.Index;
361
362
                     var e1 = links.Create();
363
                     var e2 = links.Create();
364
365
                     var sequence = new[]
                     {
367
                         e1, e2, e1, e2 // mama / papa
368
                     };
369
370
                     Assert.False(index.MightContain(sequence));
371
372
                     index.Add(sequence);
373
374
                     Assert.True(index.MightContain(sequence));
375
                 }
376
            }
377
378
             /// <summary>Imported from https://raw.githubusercontent.com/wiki/Konard/LinksPlatform/%
                D0%9E-%D1%82%D0%BE%D0%BC%2C-%D0%BA%D0%B0%D0%BA-%D0%B2%D1%81%D1%91-%D0%BD%D0%B0%D1%87
                 %D0%B8%D0%BD%D0%B0%D0%BB%D0%BE%D1%81%D1%8C.md</summary>
            private static readonly string _exampleText =
380
                 @"([english
381
                    version](https://github.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/wiki/About-the-beginning))
382
    Обозначение пустоты, какое оно? Темнота ли это? Там где отсутствие света, отсутствие фотонов
383
        (носителей света)? Или это то, что полностью отражает свет? Пустой белый лист бумаги? Там
        где есть место для нового начала? Разве пустота это не характеристика пространства?
        Пространство это то, что можно чем-то наполнить?
384
385
    [![чёрное пространство, белое
        пространство] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/1.png
        ""чёрное пространство, белое пространство"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/Links
        Platform/master/doc/Intro/1.png)
386
    Что может быть минимальным рисунком, образом, графикой? Может быть это точка? Это ли простейшая
387
        форма? Но есть ли у точки размер? Цвет? Масса? Координаты? Время существования?
389
    [![чёрное пространство, чёрная
        точка] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/2.png
        ""чёрное пространство, чёрная
        точка"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/2.png)
390
    А что если повторить? Сделать копию? Создать дубликат? Из одного сделать два? Может это быть
391
       так? Инверсия? Отражение? Сумма?
392
    [![белая точка, чёрная
393
        точка] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/3.png ""белая
        точка, чёрная
        точка"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/3.png)
394
    А что если мы вообразим движение? Нужно ли время? Каким самым коротким будет путь? Что будет
        если этот путь зафиксировать? Запомнить след? Как две точки становятся линией? Чертой?
        Гранью? Разделителем? Единицей?
```

```
[![две белые точки, чёрная вертикальная
             линия] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/4.png ""две
             белые точки, чёрная вертикальная
             линия"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/4.png)
      Можно ли замкнуть движение? Может ли это быть кругом? Можно ли замкнуть время? Или остаётся
399
             только спираль? Но что если замкнуть предел? Создать ограничение, разделение? Получится замкнутая область? Полностью отделённая от всего остального? Но что это всё остальное? Что
            можно делить? В каком направлении? Ничего или всё? Пустота или полнота? Начало или конец? Или может быть это единица и ноль? Дуальность? Противоположность? А что будет с кругом если у него нет размера? Будет ли круг точкой? Точка состоящая из точек?
       [![белая вертикальная линия, чёрный
401
             круг] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/5.png ""белая
             вертикальная линия, чёрный
             круг"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/5.png)
402
       Как ещё можно использовать грань, черту, линию? А что если она может что-то соединять, может
403
             тогда её нужно повернуть? Почему то, что перпендикулярно вертикальному горизонтально? Горизонт? Инвертирует ли это смысл? Что такое смысл? Из чего состоит смысл? Существует ли
             элементарная единица смысла?
404
       [![белый круг, чёрная горизонтальная
405
             линия] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/6.png ""белый
             круг, чёрная горизонтальная
             линия"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/6.png)
406
       Соединять, допустим, а какой смысл в этом есть ещё? Что если помимо смысла ""соединить,
407
            связать"", есть ещё и смысл направления ""от начала к концу""? От предка к потомку? От
             родителя к ребёнку? От общего к частному?
408
       [![белая горизонтальная линия, чёрная горизонтальная
             стрелка] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/7.png
             ""белая горизонтальная линия, чёрная горизонтальная
             стрелка"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/7.png)
410
      Шаг назад. Возьмём опять отделённую область, которая лишь та же замкнутая линия, что ещё она
            может представлять собой? Объект? Но в чём его суть? Разве не в том, что у него есть
             граница, разделяющая внутреннее и внешнее? Допустим связь, стрелка, линия соединяет два
             объекта, как бы это выглядело?
       [![белая связь, чёрная направленная
413
             связь] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/8.png ""белая
             связь, чёрная направленная связь"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/8.png)
414
       Допустим у нас есть смысл ""связать"" и смысл ""направления"", много ли это нам даёт? Много ли
            вариантов интерпретации? А что если уточнить, каким именно образом выполнена связь? Что если можно задать ей чёткий, конкретный смысл? Что это будет? Тип? Глагол? Связка? Действие? Трансформация? Переход из состояния в состояние? Или всё это и есть объект, суть которого в
             его конечном состоянии, если конечно конец определён направлением?
416
       [![белая обычная и направленная связи, чёрная типизированная
417
             связь] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/9.png ""белая
             обычная и направленная связи, чёрная типизированная
             связь"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/9.png)
418
       А что если всё это время, мы смотрели на суть как бы снаружи? Можно ли взглянуть на это изнутри?
419
             Что будет внутри объектов? Объекты ли это? Или это связи? Может ли эта структура описать
             сама себя? Но что тогда получится, разве это не рекурсия? Может это фрактал?
420
       [![белая обычная и направленная связи с рекурсивной внутренней структурой, чёрная типизированная
421
             связь с рекурсивной внутренней
             структурой] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/10.png ""белая обычная и направленная связи с рекурсивной внутренней структурой, чёрная
       \hookrightarrow
       \hookrightarrow
             типизированная связь с рекурсивной внутренней структурой"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.c
             om/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/10.png)
422
       На один уровень внутрь (вниз)? Или на один уровень во вне (вверх)? Или это можно назвать шагом
423
             рекурсии или фрактала?
424
       [![белая обычная и направленная связи с двойной рекурсивной внутренней структурой, чёрная
425
             типизированная связь с двойной рекурсивной внутренней
             структурой] (https://raw.gitnubusercontent.com/копага/пликогдальный дольный дольный дольный структурой, чёрная обычная и направленная связи с двойной рекурсивной внутренней структурой, чёрная обычная и направленная связи с двойной рекурсивной внутренней структурой, чёрная обычная и направленная связи с двойной рекурсивной внутренней структурой, чёрная обычная и направленная связи с двойной рекурсивной внутренней структурой, чёрная обычная и направленная связи с двойной рекурсивной внутренней структурой, чёрная обычная и направленная связи с двойной рекурсивной внутренней структурой, чёрная обычная и направленная связи с двойной рекурсивной внутренней структурой, чёрная обычная и направленная связи с двойной рекурсивной внутренней структурой, чёрная обычная обычная и направленная связи с двойной рекурсивной внутренней структурой, чёрная обычная обычн
               труктурой] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/11.png
       \hookrightarrow
       \hookrightarrow
             типизированная связь с двойной рекурсивной внутренней структурой"")](https://raw.githubuserc
             ontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/11.png)
426
       Последовательность? Массив? Список? Множество? Объект? Таблица? Элементы? Цвета? Символы? Буквы?
427
             Слово? Цифры? Число? Алфавит? Дерево? Сеть? Граф? Гиперграф?
```

```
428
       [![белая обычная и направленная связи со структурой из 8 цветных элементов последовательности,
429
              чёрная типизированная связь со структурой из 8 цветных элементов последовательности](https://
              /raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/12.png ""белая обычная и
             направленная связи со структурой из 8 цветных элементов последовательности, чёрная
             типизированная связь со структурой из 8 цветных элементов последовательности"")](https://raw |
              .githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/12.png)
430
431
432
       [![анимация](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/intro-anima
433
              tion-500.gif
              ""анимация"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/intro) (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/intro) (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/intro) (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/intro) (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/intro) (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/intro) (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/intro) (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/intro) (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/intro) (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/intro/
             -animation-500.gif)";
434
435
                    private static readonly string _exampleLoremIpsumText =
                           O"Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor
436
                                  incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua.
       Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo
437
             consequat.";
438
                     [Fact]
439
                    public static void CompressionTest()
441
                           using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
442
443
                                  var links = scope.Links;
444
                                  var sequences = scope.Sequences;
445
446
                                  var e1 = links.Create();
447
                                  var e2 = links.Create();
448
449
                                  var sequence = new[]
450
                                  {
451
                                          e1, e2, e1, e2 // mama / papa / template [(m/p), a] { [1] [2] [1] [2] }
452
                                  };
453
454
                                  var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links.Unsync);
                                  var totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
456
                                         TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<ulong>(links.Unsync);
                                  var doubletFrequenciesCache = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(links.Unsync,
457
                                         totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
                                  var compressingConverter = new CompressingConverter<ulong>(links.Unsync,
                                         balancedVariantConverter, doubletFrequenciesCache);
459
                                  var compressedVariant = compressingConverter.Convert(sequence);
461
                                   // 1: [1]
                                                               (1->1) point
462
                                  // 2: [2]
                                                              (2->2) point
463
                                  // 3: [1,2]
                                                              (1->2) doublet
464
                                  // 4: [1,2,1,2] (3->3) doublet
465
466
                                  Assert.True(links.GetSource(links.GetSource(compressedVariant)) == sequence[0]);
467
                                  Assert.True(links.GetTarget(links.GetSource(compressedVariant)) == sequence[1]);
468
                                  Assert.True(links.GetSource(links.GetTarget(compressedVariant)) == sequence[2]);
469
                                  Assert.True(links.GetTarget(links.GetTarget(compressedVariant)) == sequence[3]);
470
                                  var source = _constants.SourcePart;
var target = _constants.TargetPart;
472
473
474
                                  Assert.True(links.GetByKeys(compressedVariant, source, source) == sequence[0]);
475
                                  Assert.True(links.GetByKeys(compressedVariant, source, target) == sequence[1]);
476
                                  Assert.True(links.GetByKeys(compressedVariant, target, source) == sequence[2]);
Assert.True(links.GetByKeys(compressedVariant, target, target) == sequence[3]);
477
479
                                   // 4 - length of sequence
                                  Assert.True(links.GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex(compressedVariant, 4, 0)
481
                                   \Rightarrow == sequence[0]);
                                  Assert.True(links.GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex(compressedVariant, 4, 1)
482
                                   \Rightarrow == sequence[1]);
                                  Assert.True(links.GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex(compressedVariant, 4, 2)
483
                                   \Rightarrow == sequence[2]);
                                  Assert.True(links.GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex(compressedVariant, 4, 3)
                                   \Rightarrow == sequence[3]);
                           }
                     }
486
                     [Fact]
488
```

```
public static void CompressionEfficiencyTest()
   var strings = _exampleLoremIpsumText.Split(new[] { '\n', '\r' },

→ StringSplitOptions.RemoveEmptyEntries);
   var arrays = strings.Select(UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray).ToArray();
   var totalCharacters = arrays.Select(x => x.Length).Sum();
   using (var scope1 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
   using (var scope2 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
   using (var scope3 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
       scope1.Links.Unsync.UseUnicode();
       scope2.Links.Unsync.UseUnicode();
       scope3.Links.Unsync.UseUnicode();
       var balancedVariantConverter1 = new
        → BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync);
       var totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
        TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync);
       var linkFrequenciesCache1 = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync,

→ totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
       var compressor1 = new CompressingConverter<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync,
           balancedVariantConverter1, linkFrequenciesCache1,
           doInitialFrequenciesIncrement: false);
       //var compressor2 = scope2.Sequences;
       var compressor3 = scope3.Sequences;
       var constants = Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance;
       var sequences = compressor3;
       //var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
       //var unaryOne = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, constants.Itself);
       //var frequencyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, constants.Itself);
       //var frequencyPropertyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot,
        //var unaryNumberToAddressConverter = new
        UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
       //var unaryNumberIncrementer = new UnaryNumberIncrementer<ulong>(links,

    unaryOne);

       //var frequencyIncrementer = new FrequencyIncrementer<ulong>(links,
          frequencyMarker, unaryOne, unaryNumberIncrementer);
       //var frequencyPropertyOperator = new FrequencyPropertyOperator<ulong>(links,
        → frequencyPropertyMarker, frequencyMarker);
       //var linkFrequencyIncrementer = new LinkFrequencyIncrementer<ulong>(links,
        //var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new
          LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter<ulong>(links, frequencyPropertyOperator,
           unaryNumberToAddressConverter);
       var linkFrequenciesCache3 = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(scope3.Links.Unsync,
           totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
       var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFreque
           ncyNumberConverter<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache3);
       var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
           SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(scope3.Links.Unsync,
           linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
       var optimalVariantConverter = new
           OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(scope3.Links.Unsync,
           sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
       var compressed1 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
       var compressed2 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
       var compressed3 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
       var START = 0;
       var END = arrays.Length;
        //for (int i = START; i < END; i++)
             linkFrequenciesCache1.IncrementFrequencies(arrays[i]);
       var initialCount1 = scope2.Links.Unsync.Count();
       var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
```

491

492

493 494

495

497 498

500

501502

503

504

505

506

507

509 510

511 512

513

514

515

516

517

518 519

520

521

522

523

525

527

529

530

532

535 536 537

538 539

540

 $541 \\ 542$

543

```
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    linkFrequenciesCache1.IncrementFrequencies(arrays[i]);
    compressed1[i] = compressor1.Convert(arrays[i]);
var elapsed1 = sw1.Elapsed;
var balancedVariantConverter2 = new
→ BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(scope2.Links.Unsync);
var initialCount2 = scope2.Links.Unsync.Count();
var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    compressed2[i] = balancedVariantConverter2.Convert(arrays[i]);
var elapsed2 = sw2.Elapsed;
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    linkFrequenciesCache3.IncrementFrequencies(arrays[i]);
var initialCount3 = scope3.Links.Unsync.Count();
var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    //linkFrequenciesCache3.IncrementFrequencies(arrays[i]);
    compressed3[i] = optimalVariantConverter.Convert(arrays[i]);
var elapsed3 = sw3.Elapsed;
Console.WriteLine($\$"Compressor: \{elapsed1\}, Balanced variant: \{elapsed2\},
   Optimal variant: {elapsed3}");
// Assert.True(elapsed1 > elapsed2);
// Checks
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    var sequence1 = compressed1[i];
    var sequence2 = compressed2[i];
    var sequence3 = compressed3[i];
    var decompress1 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence1,
        scope1.Links.Unsync);
    var decompress2 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence2,
        scope2.Links.Unsync);
    var decompress3 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence3,
        scope3.Links.Unsync);
    var structure1 = scope1.Links.Unsync.FormatStructure(sequence1, link =>
    → link.IsPartialPoint());
    var structure2 = scope2.Links.Unsync.FormatStructure(sequence2, link =>
    → link.IsPartialPoint());
    var structure3 = scope3.Links.Unsync.FormatStructure(sequence3, link =>
    → link.IsPartialPoint());
    //if (sequence1 != Constants.Null && sequence2 != Constants.Null &&
    → arrays[i].Length > 3)
          Assert.False(structure1 == structure2);
    //if (sequence3 != Constants.Null && sequence2 != Constants.Null &&
        arrays[i].Length > 3)
          Assert.False(structure3 == structure2);
    Assert.True(strings[i] == decompress1 && decompress1 == decompress2);
    Assert.True(strings[i] == decompress3 && decompress3 == decompress2);
}
```

549

550 551 552

553 554

555

556

557 558

559 560

562

563 564 565

567 568

569

570 571 572

573 574

575 576

577 578

579

580 581 582

583 584

585

586

587

589

590 591

592

593

594 595

596

598

599

600

602

603

604

605

606

607

609 610

612

```
Assert.True((int)(scope1.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount1) <

→ totalCharacters);

        Assert.True((int)(scope2.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount2) <
           totalCharacters);
        Assert.True((int)(scope3.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount3) <

→ totalCharacters);

        Console.WriteLine(|$|"{(double)(scope1.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount1) /
           totalCharacters} | {(double)(scope2.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount2)
            totalCharacters} | {(double)(scope3.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount3) /
           totalCharacters}");
        Assert.True(scope1.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount1 <

    scope2.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount2);
        Assert.True(scope3.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount3 <
            scope2.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount2);
        var duplicateProvider1 = new
        DuplicateSegmentsProvider<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync, scope1.Sequences);
        var duplicateProvider2 = new
           DuplicateSegmentsProvider<ulong>(scope2.Links.Unsync, scope2.Sequences);
        var duplicateProvider3 = new
            DuplicateSegmentsProvider<ulong>(scope3.Links.Unsync, scope3.Sequences);
        var duplicateCounter1 = new DuplicateSegmentsCounter<ulong>(duplicateProvider1);
        var duplicateCounter2 = new DuplicateSegmentsCounter<ulong>(duplicateProvider2);
        var duplicateCounter3 = new DuplicateSegmentsCounter<ulong>(duplicateProvider3);
        var duplicates1 = duplicateCounter1.Count();
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("----");
        var duplicates2 = duplicateCounter2.Count();
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("----");
        var duplicates3 = duplicateCounter3.Count();
        Console.WriteLine(|$|"{duplicates1} | {duplicates2} | {duplicates3}");
        linkFrequenciesCache1.ValidateFrequencies();
        linkFrequenciesCache3.ValidateFrequencies();
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void CompressionStabilityTest()
    // TODO: Fix bug (do a separate test)
    //const ulong minNumbers = 0;
    //const ulong maxNumbers = 1000;
    const ulong minNumbers = 10000;
    const ulong maxNumbers = 12500;
    var strings = new List<string>();
    for (ulong i = minNumbers; i < maxNumbers; i++)</pre>
    {
        strings.Add(i.ToString());
    }
    var arrays = strings.Select(UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray).ToArray();
    var totalCharacters = arrays.Select(x => x.Length).Sum();
    using (var scope1 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true, sequencesOptions: new
       SequencesOptions<ulong> { UseCompression = true,
       EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnExisting = true }))
    using (var scope2 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        scope1.Links.UseUnicode();
        scope2.Links.UseUnicode();
        //var compressor1 = new Compressor(scope1.Links.Unsync, scope1.Sequences);
        var compressor1 = scope1.Sequences;
        var compressor2 = scope2.Sequences;
        var compressed1 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
        var compressed2 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
```

616

617

618

620

621

623

625

626

629

630 631

632 633

634 635

636

638 639

640 641

642 643

644

646

647 648

649

650

652

653

654 655

656

657 658

659 660

661

662

663

664

666

667 668

669

670 671

672

673 674

675

676 677

678

679

```
var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
var START = 0:
var END = arrays.Length;
// Collisions proved (cannot be solved by max doublet comparison, no stable rule)
// Stability issue starts at 10001 or 11000
//for (int i = START; i < END; i++)
//{
//
      var first = compressor1.Compress(arrays[i]);
//
      var second = compressor1.Compress(arrays[i]);
      if (first == second)
          compressed1[i] = first;
      else
//
//
          // TODO: Find a solution for this case
      }
//
//}
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    var first = compressor1.Create(arrays[i].ShiftRight());
    var second = compressor1.Create(arrays[i].ShiftRight());
    if (first == second)
        compressed1[i] = first;
    }
    else
    {
        // TODO: Find a solution for this case
    }
}
var elapsed1 = sw1.Elapsed;
var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(scope2.Links);
var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    var first = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(arrays[i]);
    var second = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(arrays[i]);
    if (first == second)
        compressed2[i] = first;
    }
}
var elapsed2 = sw2.Elapsed;
Debug.WriteLine($\"Compressor: {elapsed1}, Balanced sequence creator:
Assert.True(elapsed1 > elapsed2);
// Checks
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
{
    var sequence1 = compressed1[i];
    var sequence2 = compressed2[i];
    if (sequence1 != _constants.Null && sequence2 != _constants.Null)
        var decompress1 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence1,

    scope1.Links);

        var decompress2 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence2,

    scope2.Links);

        //var structure1 = scope1.Links.FormatStructure(sequence1, link =>
        → link.IsPartialPoint());
        //var structure2 = scope2.Links.FormatStructure(sequence2, link =>
        → link.IsPartialPoint());
```

683

684

685 686

687

688

689

690

692

694

695

696

698

699

700 701

702 703

704

705 706

707 708

709

710

711

712

713

714

715 716

717 718

719 720

721 722

723 724

725

727

728 729

730

731

732 733

734

736

737

738 739

740

742

743

744 745

746 747

748

749

751

752

753

```
//if (sequence1 != Constants.Null && sequence2 != Constants.Null &&
                    arrays[i].Length > 3)
                      Assert.False(structure1 == structure2);
                Assert.True(strings[i] == decompress1 && decompress1 == decompress2);
            }
        }
        Assert.True((int)(scope1.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) < totalCharacters);</pre>
        Assert.True((int)(scope2.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) < totalCharacters);
        Debug.WriteLine($"{(double)(scope1.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) /
        totalCharacters} | {(double)(scope2.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) /

→ totalCharacters}");
        Assert.True(scope1.Links.Count() <= scope2.Links.Count());
        //compressor1.ValidateFrequencies();
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void RundomNumbersCompressionQualityTest()
    const ulong N = 500;
    //const ulong minNumbers = 10000;
    //const ulong maxNumbers = 20000;
    //var strings = new List<string>();
    //for (ulong i = 0; i < N; i++)
          strings.Add(RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(minNumbers,
       maxNumbers).ToString());
    var strings = new List<string>();
    for (ulong i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
    {
        strings.Add(RandomHelpers.Default.NextUInt64().ToString());
    strings = strings.Distinct().ToList();
    var arrays = strings.Select(UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray).ToArray();
    var totalCharacters = arrays.Select(x => x.Length).Sum();
    using (var scope1 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true, sequencesOptions: new
    SequencesOptions<ulong> { UseCompression = true,
       EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnExisting = true }))
    using (var scope2 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        scope1.Links.UseUnicode();
        scope2.Links.UseUnicode();
        var compressor1 = scope1.Sequences;
        var compressor2 = scope2.Sequences;
        var compressed1 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
        var compressed2 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var START = 0;
        var END = arrays.Length;
        for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
        {
            compressed1[i] = compressor1.Create(arrays[i].ShiftRight());
        var elapsed1 = sw1.Elapsed;
        var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(scope2.Links);
        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
            compressed2[i] = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(arrays[i]);
```

756 757

758

759

760

762

763 764

765

766

767 768

769

770

771 772

773

774 775

776 777

778

779 780

781 782

783

784

785 786

787

788

789

790 791 792

793 794

795

796 797

798

800

801

802 803

805 806

807

808 809

810 811

813 814

815

816

818 819

820 821

822 823

 $824 \\ 825$

```
829
830
                      var elapsed2 = sw2.Elapsed;
832
                      Debug.WriteLine($"Compressor: {elapsed1}, Balanced sequence creator:
833
                      834
                      Assert.True(elapsed1 > elapsed2);
835
                      // Checks
837
                     for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
838
839
840
                          var sequence1 = compressed1[i];
                          var sequence2 = compressed2[i];
841
842
                          if (sequence1 != _constants.Null && sequence2 != _constants.Null)
843
844
                              var decompress1 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence1,
845

    scope1.Links);

846
                              var decompress2 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence2,
847
                                  scope2.Links);
848
                              Assert.True(strings[i] == decompress1 && decompress1 == decompress2);
849
                          }
850
                     }
851
852
                      Assert.True((int)(scope1.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) < totalCharacters);
853
                      Assert.True((int)(scope2.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) < totalCharacters);
854
855
                      Debug.WriteLine($"{(double)(scope1.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) /
856
                         totalCharacters} | {(double)(scope2.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) /
                      \rightarrow totalCharacters}");
857
                      // Can be worse than balanced variant
858
                      //Assert.True(scope1.Links.Count() <= scope2.Links.Count());</pre>
859
860
                      //compressor1.ValidateFrequencies();
861
                 }
862
             }
863
864
             [Fact]
865
             public static void AllTreeBreakDownAtSequencesCreationBugTest()
866
867
                 // Made out of AllPossibleConnectionsTest test.
868
                 //const long sequenceLength = 5; //100% bug
870
                 const long sequenceLength = 4; //100% bug
871
                 //const long sequenceLength = 3; //100% _no_bug (ok)
873
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
                 {
875
                      var links = scope.Links;
876
                      var sequences = scope.Sequences;
877
                      var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
879
                     for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
880
881
                          sequence[i] = links.Create();
882
883
884
                      var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence);
885
                      Global.Trash = createResults;
887
888
                     for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
889
890
                          links.Delete(sequence[i]);
891
                      }
892
                 }
893
             }
894
895
896
             |Fact|
             public static void AllPossibleConnectionsTest()
897
898
                 const long sequenceLength = 5;
900
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
902
```

```
var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        }
        var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence);
        var reverseResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence.Reverse().ToArray());
        for (var i = 0; i < 1; i++)
            var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
            var searchResults1 = sequences.GetAllConnections(sequence); sw1.Stop();
            var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
            var searchResults2 = sequences.GetAllConnections1(sequence); sw2.Stop();
            var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
            var searchResults3 = sequences.GetAllConnections2(sequence); sw3.Stop();
            var sw4 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
            var searchResults4 = sequences.GetAllConnections3(sequence); sw4.Stop();
            Global.Trash = searchResults3;
            Global.Trash = searchResults4; //-V3008
            var intersection1 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults1).ToList();
            Assert.True(intersection1.Count == createResults.Length);
            var intersection2 = reverseResults.Intersect(searchResults1).ToList();
            Assert.True(intersection2.Count == reverseResults.Length);
            var intersection0 = searchResults1.Intersect(searchResults2).ToList();
            Assert.True(intersection0.Count == searchResults2.Count);
            var intersection3 = searchResults2.Intersect(searchResults3).ToList();
            Assert.True(intersection3.Count == searchResults3.Count);
            var intersection4 = searchResults3.Intersect(searchResults4).ToList();
            Assert.True(intersection4.Count == searchResults4.Count);
        }
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
        }
    }
}
[Fact(Skip = "Correct implementation is pending")]
public static void CalculateAllUsagesTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 3;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence);
        //var reverseResults =
        ⇒ sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence.Reverse().ToArray());
        for (var i = 0; i < 1; i++)
            var linksTotalUsages1 = new ulong[links.Count() + 1];
            sequences.CalculateAllUsages(linksTotalUsages1);
            var linksTotalUsages2 = new ulong[links.Count() + 1];
```

904

906

907 908

909

910

912

913 914

915 916

918 919

920

921 922

923

924 925

926 927

928

929

930

932

933 934

935

936 937

938

939 940

941

942 943

944

945

946 947

948 949

950

951

952

953 954

955

956 957

958 959

961

963 964

965

966 967

968 969 970

971 972

973

975 976 977

978

979 980

```
982
                        sequences.CalculateAllUsages2(linksTotalUsages2);
984
                        var intersection1 = linksTotalUsages1.Intersect(linksTotalUsages2).ToList();
                        Assert.True(intersection1.Count == linksTotalUsages2.Length);
986
987
988
                    for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
989
990
                        links.Delete(sequence[i]);
                    }
992
                }
993
            }
994
        }
995
996
1.121
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/SplitMemoryGenericLinksTests.cs
    using System;
    using Xunit;
    using Platform. Memory;
 3
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Generic;
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
 7
        public unsafe static class SplitMemoryGenericLinksTests
 9
            [Fact]
10
            public static void CRUDTest()
11
12
                Using<byte>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
13
                Using<ushort>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
14
                Using<uint>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
                Using<ulong>(links => links.TestCRUDOperations());
16
            }
17
18
            [Fact]
19
20
            public static void RawNumbersCRUDTest()
21
                UsingWithExternalReferences<byte>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
22
                UsingWithExternalReferences<ushort>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
23
                UsingWithExternalReferences<uint>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations())
                UsingWithExternalReferences<ulong>(links => links.TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations());
25
26
27
            [Fact]
28
            public static void MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletionsTest()
29
                Using<byte>(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Test | 
31
                    MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(16)); // Cannot use more because current
                    implementation of tree cuts out 5 bits from the address space.
                Using<ushort>(links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Te |
                    stMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
                33
                   MultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
                Using \le long > (links => links.DecorateWithAutomaticUniquenessAndUsagesResolution().Tes_1
34
                    tMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100));
            }
36
            private static void Using<TLink>(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
37
                using (var dataMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
3.9
                using (var indexMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
40
                using (var memory = new SplitMemoryLinks<TLink>(dataMemory, indexMemory))
41
42
                    action(memory);
43
                }
44
            }
46
            private static void UsingWithExternalReferences<TLink>(Action<ILinks<TLink>> action)
47
                var contants = new LinksConstants<TLink>(enableExternalReferencesSupport: true);
49
50
                using (var dataMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
                      (var indexMemory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
                using (var memory = new SplitMemoryLinks<TLink>(dataMemory, indexMemory,
52
                    SplitMemoryLinks<TLink>.DefaultLinksSizeStep, contants))
                {
53
                    action(memory);
                }
```

```
}
   }
58
1.122
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/TempLinksTestScope.cs
   using System.IO
   using Platform.Disposables;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
        public class TempLinksTestScope : DisposableBase
9
10
            public ILinks<ulong> MemoryAdapter { get; }
11
            public SynchronizedLinks<ulong> Links { get;
12
            public Sequences Sequences Sequences { get; }
13
            public string TempFilename { get; }
public string TempTransactionLogFilename { get; }
15
            private readonly bool _deleteFiles;
17
            public TempLinksTestScope(bool deleteFiles = true, bool useSequences = false, bool
18
             useLog = false) : this(new SequencesOptions<ulong>(), deleteFiles, useSequences,
                useLog) { }
19
            public TempLinksTestScope(SequencesOptions<ulong> sequencesOptions, bool deleteFiles =
20
                true, bool useSequences = false, bool useLog = false)
                 _deleteFiles = deleteFiles;
22
                 TempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
23
                 TempTransactionLogFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
                 var coreMemoryAdapter = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(TempFilename);
25
                 MemoryAdapter = useLog ? (ILinks<ulong>)new
26
                 \  \, \rightarrow \  \, \text{UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(coreMemoryAdapter, TempTransactionLogFilename)} \, : \, \\

→ coreMemoryAdapter;

                Links = new SynchronizedLinks<ulong>(new UInt64Links(MemoryAdapter));
27
                 if (useSequences)
                 {
29
                     Sequences = new Sequences.Sequences(Links, sequencesOptions);
30
                 }
31
            }
33
            protected override void Dispose(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
34
35
                 if (!wasDisposed)
36
                 {
                     Links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible();
                     if (_deleteFiles)
39
                     {
40
41
                          DeleteFiles();
42
                 }
43
            }
44
45
            public void DeleteFiles()
46
                 File.Delete(TempFilename);
48
                 File.Delete(TempTransactionLogFilename);
49
            }
50
        }
   }
52
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/TestExtensions.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using Xunit;
   using Platform.Ranges;
   using Platform.Numbers;
   using Platform.Random; using Platform.Setters
5
   using Platform.Converters;
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
9
10
        public static class TestExtensions
12
            public static void TestCRUDOperations<T>(this ILinks<T> links)
13
14
                 var constants = links.Constants:
15
```

```
var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<T>.Default;
    var zero = default(T);
    var one = Arithmetic.Increment(zero);
    // Create Link
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), zero));
    var setter = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
    links.Each(constants.Any, constants.Any, setter.SetAndReturnTrue);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter.Result, constants.Null));
    var linkAddress = links.Create();
    var link = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress));
    Assert.True(link.Count == 3);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Index, linkAddress));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Source, constants.Null));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Target, constants.Null));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), one));
    // Get first link
    setter = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
    links.Each(constants.Any, constants.Any, setter.SetAndReturnFalse);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter.Result, linkAddress));
    // Update link to reference itself
    links.Update(linkAddress, linkAddress, linkAddress);
    link = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Source, linkAddress));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Target, linkAddress));
    // Update link to reference null (prepare for delete)
    var updated = links.Update(linkAddress, constants.Null, constants.Null);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(updated, linkAddress));
    link = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Source, constants.Null));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Target, constants.Null));
    // Delete link
    links.Delete(linkAddress);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), zero));
    setter = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
    links.Each(constants.Any, constants.Any, setter.SetAndReturnTrue);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter.Result, constants.Null));
}
public static void TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations<T>(this ILinks<T> links)
    // Constants
    var constants = links.Constants;
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<T>.Default;
    var zero = default(T);
    var one = Arithmetic.Increment(zero);
    var two = Arithmetic.Increment(one);
    var h106E = new Hybrid<T>(106L, isExternal: true);
    var h107E = new Hybrid<T>(-char.ConvertFromUtf32(107)[0]);
    var h108E = new Hybrid<T>(-108L);
    Assert.Equal(106L, h106E.AbsoluteValue);
    Assert.Equal(107L, h107E.AbsoluteValue);
    Assert.Equal(108L, h108E.AbsoluteValue);
    // Create Link (External -> External)
    var linkAddress1 = links.Create();
```

17

19

 $\frac{20}{21}$

22

23 24

25

27

29

30 31

32 33

34

35

36

37

39 40

41

42

43 44

45 46

47

48 49

50 51

52

54 55

56

59

61

62

63 64

65

66

68

70

71 72

73

74 75

76 77

78

79

80

82

83

84 85

86

87

88 89

90

91

93

```
links.Update(linkAddress1, h106E, h108E);
    var link1 = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress1));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link1.Source, h106E));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link1.Target, h108E));
    // Create Link (Internal -> External)
    var linkAddress2 = links.Create();
    links.Update(linkAddress2, linkAddress1, h108E);
    var link2 = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress2));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link2.Source, linkAddress1));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link2.Target, h108E));
    // Create Link (Internal -> Internal)
    var linkAddress3 = links.Create();
    links.Update(linkAddress3, linkAddress1, linkAddress2);
    var link3 = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress3));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link3.Source, linkAddress1));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link3.Target, linkAddress2));
    // Search for created link
    var setter1 = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
    links.Each(h106E, h108E, setter1.SetAndReturnFalse);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter1.Result, linkAddress1));
    // Search for nonexistent link
    var setter2 = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
    links.Each(h106E, h107E, setter2.SetAndReturnFalse);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter2.Result, constants.Null));
    // Update link to reference null (prepare for delete)
    var updated = links.Update(linkAddress3, constants.Null, constants.Null);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(updated, linkAddress3));
    link3 = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress3));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link3.Source, constants.Null));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link3.Target, constants.Null));
    // Delete link
    links.Delete(linkAddress3);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), two));
    var setter3 = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
    links.Each(constants.Any, constants.Any, setter3.SetAndReturnTrue);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter3.Result, linkAddress2));
}
public static void TestMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink>
   links, int maximumOperationsPerCycle)
    var comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
    var addressToUInt64Converter = CheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
    var uInt64ToAddressConverter = CheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;
    for (var N = 1; N < maximumOperationsPerCycle; N++)</pre>
        var random = new System.Random(N);
        var created = OUL;
        var deleted = OUL;
        for (var i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
            var linksCount = addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count());
            var createPoint = random.NextBoolean();
            if (linksCount > 2 && createPoint)
                var linksAddressRange = new Range<ulong>(1, linksCount);
```

98

100

101

102 103

105 106

107 108

109 110

111

112

114

115 116

117

119

121

122 123

124

125

 $\frac{126}{127}$

 $\frac{128}{129}$

130

131

132

134 135

136

137

139 140

141

143

 $144 \\ 145$

146

147 148

149 150

151

152 153

154

156

157

159

160

162 163

164

165

167 168 169

170

```
TLink source = uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksA
174

→ ddressRange));

                              TLink target = uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksA
                                  ddressRange));
                                   //-V3086
                              var resultLink = links.GetOrCreate(source, target);
176
                              if (comparer.Compare(resultLink,
177
                                  uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(linksCount)) > 0)
                               {
178
                                   created++;
179
180
                          else
182
                          {
183
                              links.Create();
                              created++;
185
                          }
186
187
                     Assert.True(created == addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count()));
188
                     for (var i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
189
                          TLink link = uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert((ulong)i + 1UL);
191
                          if (links.Exists(link))
192
                              links.Delete(link);
194
                              deleted++;
                          }
196
197
                     Assert.True(addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count()) == 0L);
198
                 }
199
             }
200
        }
201
    }
202
1.124
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/UInt64LinksTests.cs
    using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
 2
    using System. Diagnostics;
    using System. IO;
 4
    using System. Text;
          System.Threading;
System.Threading.Tasks;
    using
    using
    using Xunit;
    using Platform.Disposables;
 9
    using Platform.Ranges;
10
    using Platform.Random;
11
12
    using Platform.Timestamps;
13
    using
          Platform.Reflection
    using Platform.Singletons;
14
    using Platform.Scopes;
          Platform.Counters
    using
16
    using Platform.Diagnostics;
17
    using Platform.IO;
    using Platform. Memory
19
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
20
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
22
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
23
24
        public static class UInt64LinksTests
26
             private static readonly LinksConstants<ulong> _constants =
27
             → Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance;
             private const long Iterations = 10 * 1024;
29
             #region Concept
3.1
32
             [Fact]
33
             public static void MultipleCreateAndDeleteTest()
34
                 using (var scope = new Scope<Types<HeapResizableDirectMemory,</pre>
36
                     UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks>>())
37
                     new UInt64Links(scope.Use<ILinks<ulong>>()).TestMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeleti |
38
                          ons(100);
                 }
             }
40
             [Fact]
42
```

```
public static void CascadeUpdateTest()
    var itself = _constants.Itself;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useLog: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var l1 = links.Create();
        var 12 = links.Create();
        12 = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
        links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
        links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
        12 = links.Update(12, 11);
        links.Delete(12);
        Global.Trash = links.Count();
        links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible(); // Close links to access log
        Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(scop

→ e.TempTransactionLogFilename);
}
[Fact]
public static void BasicTransactionLogTest()
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useLog: true))
    {
        var links = scope.Links;
        var l1 = links.Create();
        var 12 = links.Create();
        Global.Trash = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
        links.Delete(11);
        links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible(); // Close links to access log
        Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(scop

→ e.TempTransactionLogFilename);
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void TransactionAutoRevertedTest()
    // Auto Reverted (Because no commit at transaction)
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useLog: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var transactionsLayer = (UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer)scope.MemoryAdapter;
        using (var transaction = transactionsLayer.BeginTransaction())
            var l1 = links.Create();
            var 12 = links.Create();
            links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
        }
        Assert.Equal(OUL, links.Count());
        links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible();
        var transitions = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(s

→ cope.TempTransactionLogFilename);
        Assert.Single(transitions);
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void TransactionUserCodeErrorNoDataSavedTest()
    // User Code Error (Autoreverted), no data saved
    var itself = _constants.Itself;
```

45

47

48 49

50

52

53 54

57

59

61

62 63

64 65

66

67

6.9

71 72 73

74

75

76

77 78

79 80

81 82

83 84

86

87

89

90

92

93 94

95

96

98

99

100 101

102

104

105 106 107

108

109

110

111

112 113

114

115

```
TempLinksTestScope lastScope = null;
    {
       using (var scope = lastScope = new TempLinksTestScope(deleteFiles: false,
           useLog: true))
           var links = scope.Links;
           var transactionsLayer = (UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer)((LinksDisposableDecor)
            → atorBase<ulong>)links.Unsync).Links;
           using (var transaction = transactionsLayer.BeginTransaction())
                var 11 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
                var 12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
                12 = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
                links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
                links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
                //Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transi

→ tion>(scope.TempTransactionLogFilename);

                12 = links.Update(12, 11);
                links.Delete(12);
                ExceptionThrower();
                transaction.Commit();
            }
            Global.Trash = links.Count();
       }
    }
    catch
        Assert.False(lastScope == null);
        var transitions = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(1
        → astScope.TempTransactionLogFilename);
        Assert.True(transitions.Length == 1 && transitions[0].Before.IsNull() &&

    transitions[0].After.IsNull());
        lastScope.DeleteFiles();
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void TransactionUserCodeErrorSomeDataSavedTest()
    // User Code Error (Autoreverted), some data saved
    var itself = _constants.Itself;
    TempLinksTestScope lastScope = null;
   try
       ulong 11;
ulong 12;
       using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useLog: true))
        {
            var links = scope.Links;
           11 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
           12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
           12 = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
            links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
           links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
            links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible();
            Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(
            }
       using (var scope = lastScope = new TempLinksTestScope(deleteFiles: false,

    useLog: true))
```

122

123

124

125

126

128

129

130 131

132 133

134

135 136

137

138

139 140

141 142 143

144

145

146 147

148

149

150

151

 $153 \\ 154$

155

156

157

158

159

160

161

163

164 165

166

167 168

169

170 171

172 173 174

176

177

178

179 180

181 182

183

184 185

186 187

188

189 190

```
var links = scope.Links;
                         var transactionsLayer = (UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer)links.Unsync;
                         using (var transaction = transactionsLayer.BeginTransaction())
                                  12 = links.Update(12, 11);
                                  links.Delete(12);
                                  ExceptionThrower();
                                  transaction.Commit();
                         }
                         Global.Trash = links.Count();
        catch
                 Assert.False(lastScope == null);
                 Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(last | Part | P

→ Scope.TempTransactionLogFilename);
                 lastScope.DeleteFiles();
        }
}
[Fact]
public static void TransactionCommit()
        var itself = _constants.Itself;
        var tempDatabaseFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
        var tempTransactionLogFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
        // Commit
        using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(new
         UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename), tempTransactionLogFilename))
        using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
                using (var transaction = memoryAdapter.BeginTransaction())
                         var 11 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
                         var 12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
                         Global.Trash = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
                         links.Delete(11);
                         transaction.Commit();
                Global.Trash = links.Count();
        }
        Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(tempTran)
               sactionLogFilename);
}
[Fact]
public static void TransactionDamage()
        var itself = _constants.Itself;
        var tempDatabaseFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
        var tempTransactionLogFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
        // Commit
        using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(new
         UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename), tempTransactionLogFilename))
        using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
                 using (var transaction = memoryAdapter.BeginTransaction())
                         var l1 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
                         var 12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
                         Global.Trash = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
```

193

194

196

197 198

199

201

203

204 205

206 207

 $\frac{209}{210}$

211 212 213

 $\frac{214}{215}$

216

217 218

219

220

 $\frac{222}{223}$

224

 $\frac{225}{226}$

227

228

229 230 231

232

233

 $\frac{234}{235}$

236 237

238 239

240 241 242

243

 $\frac{244}{245}$

246

248

249

250 251

 $\frac{252}{253}$

254

 $\frac{255}{256}$

257

258

259

 $\frac{261}{262}$

263

```
267
                          links.Delete(11);
269
                          transaction.Commit();
271
272
                     Global.Trash = links.Count();
273
                 }
274
                 Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(tempTran
276

→ sactionLogFilename);
                 // Damage database
279
                 FileHelpers.WriteFirst(tempTransactionLogFilename, new
280
                    UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition(new UniqueTimestampFactory(), 555));
281
                 // Try load damaged database
                 try
283
284
                     // TODO: Fix
285
                     using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(new
286
                      → UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename), tempTransactionLogFilename))
                     using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
287
288
                          Global.Trash = links.Count();
289
290
                 }
291
                 catch (NotSupportedException ex)
293
                     Assert.True(ex.Message == "Database is damaged, autorecovery is not supported
294
                      → yet.");
295
296
                 Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(tempTran)
297

→ sactionLogFilename);

298
                 File.Delete(tempDatabaseFilename);
299
                 File.Delete(tempTransactionLogFilename);
300
             }
301
302
             [Fact]
303
             public static void Bug1Test()
304
305
                 var tempDatabaseFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
306
                 var tempTransactionLogFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
307
308
                 var itself = _constants.Itself;
309
310
                 // User Code Error (Autoreverted), some data saved
311
                 try
                 {
313
                     ulong l1;
ulong l2;
314
315
                     using (var memory = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename))
317
                     using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(memory,
318

    tempTransactionLogFilename))
                     using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
319
320
                          11 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
321
                          12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
322
323
                         12 = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
324
325
                          links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
326
                          links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
327
328
329
                     Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(temp)
330

→ TransactionLogFilename);

331
                     using (var memory = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename))
332
333
                     using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(memory,
                         tempTransactionLogFilename))
                     using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
334
335
                          using (var transaction = memoryAdapter.BeginTransaction())
336
337
```

```
12 = links.Update(12, 11);
                 links.Delete(12);
                 ExceptionThrower();
                 transaction.Commit();
            }
            Global.Trash = links.Count();
        }
    }
    catch
        Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(temp |
            TransactionLogFilename);
    File.Delete(tempDatabaseFilename);
    File.Delete(tempTransactionLogFilename);
}
private static void ExceptionThrower() => throw new InvalidOperationException();
[Fact]
public static void PathsTest()
    var source = _constants.SourcePart;
var target = _constants.TargetPart;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
        var links = scope.Links;
        var 11 = links.CreatePoint();
        var 12 = links.CreatePoint();
        var r1 = links.GetByKeys(l1, source, target, source);
        var r2 = links.CheckPathExistance(12, 12, 12, 12);
    }
}
[Fact]
public static void RecursiveStringFormattingTest()
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope. Sequences; // TODO: Auto use sequences on Sequences getter.
        var a = links.CreatePoint();
        var b = links.CreatePoint();
        var c = links.CreatePoint();
        var ab = links.GetOrCreate(a, b);
        var cb = links.GetOrCreate(c, b);
        var ac = links.GetOrCreate(a, c);
        a = links.Update(a, c, b);
        b = links.Update(b, a, c);
        c = links.Update(c, a, b);
        Debug.WriteLine(links.FormatStructure(ab, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true));
        Debug.WriteLine(links.FormatStructure(cb, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true));
        Debug.WriteLine(links.FormatStructure(ac, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true));
        Assert.True(links.FormatStructure(cb, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true) ==
         \rightarrow "(5:(4:5 (6:5 4)) 6)");
        Assert.True(links.FormatStructure(ac, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true) ==
         \rightarrow "(6:(5:(4:5 6) 6) 4)");
        Assert.True(links.FormatStructure(ab, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true) ==
        \rightarrow "(4:(5:4 (6:5 4)) 6)");
        // TODO: Think how to build balanced syntax tree while formatting structure (eg.
            "(4:(5:4 6) (6:5 4)") instead of "(4:(5:4 (6:5 4)) 6)"
        Assert.True(sequences.SafeFormatSequence(cb, DefaultFormatter, false) ==
         \rightarrow "{{5}{5}{4}{6}}");
        Assert.True(sequences.SafeFormatSequence(ac, DefaultFormatter, false) ==
         \rightarrow "{{5}{6}{6}{4}}");
```

340

342 343

344

345 346

347

348

349

350 351

352

353 354

355

356

357 358

359 360 361

362 363

364 365 366

367

369

370

371 372

373

374

375

376 377

378 379

380

381

383

384 385

386

387

388 389

390

391

392 393

394

396 397

398

399

400 401

402

403

405

406

407

```
Assert.True(sequences.SafeFormatSequence(ab, DefaultFormatter, false) ==
410
                      \rightarrow "{{4}{5}{4}{6}}");
411
             }
412
413
414
             private static void DefaultFormatter(StringBuilder sb, ulong link)
415
                  sb.Append(link.ToString());
416
417
418
             #endregion
419
420
             #region Performance
421
422
423
            public static void RunAllPerformanceTests()
424
425
                 try
426
                 {
427
                     links.TestLinksInSteps();
428
                }
429
                 catch (Exception ex)
430
431
                     ex.WriteToConsole();
432
                }
433
434
                return;
435
436
437
                 try
                 ₹
438
                     //ThreadPool.SetMaxThreads(2, 2);
439
440
                     // Запускаем все тесты дважды, чтобы первоначальная инициализация не повлияла на
441
         результат
442
                        Также это дополнительно помогает в отладке
                     // Увеличивает вероятность попадания информации в кэши
443
                     for (var i = 0; i < 10; i++)
444
445
                         //0 - 10 ГБ
446
                         //Каждые 100 МБ срез цифр
448
                         //links.TestGetSourceFunction()
449
                         //links.TestGetSourceFunctionInParallel();
450
                         //links.TestGetTargetFunction();
451
                         //links.TestGetTargetFunctionInParallel();
452
                         links.Create64BillionLinks();
454
                         links.TestRandomSearchFixed();
455
                         //links.Create64BillionLinksInParallel();
456
                         links.TestEachFunction();
457
                         //links.TestForeach();
458
                         //links.TestParallelForeach();
460
461
462
                     links.TestDeletionOfAllLinks();
463
464
                catch (Exception ex)
465
466
                     ex.WriteToConsole();
467
468
            }*/
469
470
471
            public static void TestLinksInSteps()
472
473
                 const long gibibyte = 1024 * 1024 * 1024;
474
                const long mebibyte = 1024 * 1024;
475
476
                var totalLinksToCreate = gibibyte /
477
         {\tt Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links.LinkSizeInBytes;}
                var linksStep = 102 * mebibyte /
478
         Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links.LinkSizeInBytes;
479
                 var creationMeasurements = new List<TimeSpan>();
480
                var searchMeasuremets = new List<TimeSpan>();
481
                var deletionMeasurements = new List<TimeSpan>();
482
483
                GetBaseRandomLoopOverhead(linksStep);
484
```

```
GetBaseRandomLoopOverhead(linksStep);
485
486
                var stepLoopOverhead = GetBaseRandomLoopOverhead(linksStep);
487
488
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Step loop overhead: {0}.", stepLoopOverhead);
489
490
                var loops = totalLinksToCreate / linksStep;
491
                for (int i = 0; i < loops; i++)
493
494
                     creationMeasurements.Add(Measure(() => links.RunRandomCreations(linksStep)));
                     searchMeasuremets.Add(Measure(() => links.RunRandomSearches(linksStep)));
496
497
                    Console.Write("\rC + S \{0\}/\{1\}", i + 1, loops);
498
499
500
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug();
501
                for (int i = 0; i < loops; i++)
503
504
                    deletionMeasurements.Add(Measure(() => links.RunRandomDeletions(linksStep)));
505
506
                    Console.Write("\rD \{0\}/\{1\}", i + 1, loops);
507
508
509
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug();
510
511
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug("C S D");
512
513
                for (int i = 0; i < loops; i++)
514
                    ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} {1} {2}", creationMeasurements[i],
516
        searchMeasuremets[i], deletionMeasurements[i]);
517
518
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug("C S D (no overhead)");
519
520
                for (int i = 0; i < loops; i++)
521
522
                    ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} {1} {2}", creationMeasurements[i] - stepLoopOverhead,
523
        searchMeasuremets[i] - stepLoopOverhead, deletionMeasurements[i] - stepLoopOverhead);
524
525
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug("All tests done. Total links left in database: {0}.",
526
        links.Total);
527
            private static void CreatePoints(this Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links links, long
529
        amountToCreate)
530
            1
                for (long i = 0; i < amountToCreate; i++)</pre>
531
                     links.Create(0, 0);
532
533
534
             private static TimeSpan GetBaseRandomLoopOverhead(long loops)
535
536
                 return Measure(() =>
537
                     ulong maxValue = RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64();
539
                     ulong result = 0;
540
                     for (long i = 0; i < loops; i++)
541
542
                          var source = RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(maxValue);
543
                          var target = RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(maxValue);
545
                          result += maxValue + source + target;
546
547
                      Global.Trash = result;
548
                 });
549
             }
550
552
             [Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
553
             public static void GetSourceTest()
554
555
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
556
557
                      var links = scope.Links;
558
```

```
ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing GetSource function with {0} Iterations.",
           Iterations);
       ulong counter = 0;
        //var firstLink = links.First();
        // Создаём одну связь, из которой будет производить считывание
        var firstLink = links.Create();
        var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        // Тестируем саму функцию
       for (ulong i = 0; i < Iterations; i++)</pre>
            counter += links.GetSource(firstLink);
       var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
        var iterationsPerSecond = Iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
        // Удаляем связь, из которой производилось считывание
        links.Delete(firstLink);
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug(
            "{0} Iterations of GetSource function done in {1} ({2} Iterations per

→ second), counter result: {3}"
            Iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
    }
}
[Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
public static void GetSourceInParallel()
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
    {
        var links = scope.Links;
       ConsoleHelpers. Debug("Testing GetSource function with {0} Iterations in
        → parallel.", Iterations);
        long counter = 0;
        //var firstLink = links.First();
        var firstLink = links.Create();
        var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        // Тестируем саму функцию
       Parallel.For(0, Iterations, x =>
        ₹
            Interlocked.Add(ref counter, (long)links.GetSource(firstLink));
            //Interlocked.Increment(ref counter);
       });
       var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
        var iterationsPerSecond = Iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
        links.Delete(firstLink);
       ConsoleHelpers.Debug(
            "{0} Iterations of GetSource function done in {1} ({2} Iterations per

→ second), counter result: {3}",
            Iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
    }
}
[Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
public static void TestGetTarget()
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
    {
        var links = scope.Links;
       ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing GetTarget function with {0} Iterations.",
        ulong counter = 0;
        //var firstLink = links.First();
```

560

562

563

564

565

567 568

569

570 571

573

575 576

577 578

579

580 581

582

583

584

585

586 587

588

589 590

591

592

593

594

595

596 597

598

600

602

603

604

605

606

607

608 609

610 611

612 613

 $614 \\ 615$

616

617

618

 $620 \\ 621$

622

623 624

625

626

627

628

629

630

```
var firstLink = links.Create();
633
634
                      var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
635
636
                     for (ulong i = 0; i < Iterations; i++)</pre>
637
638
                          counter += links.GetTarget(firstLink);
639
640
                      var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
642
643
                      var iterationsPerSecond = Iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
644
645
                     links.Delete(firstLink);
646
647
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug(
648
                          "{0} Iterations of GetTarget function done in {1} ({2} Iterations per
649

→ second), counter result: {3}",
                          Iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
650
                 }
651
652
653
             [Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
654
             public static void TestGetTargetInParallel()
655
656
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
657
658
                      var links = scope.Links;
659
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing GetTarget function with {0} Iterations in
660
                      → parallel.", Iterations);
                      long counter = 0;
662
663
                      //var firstLink = links.First();
664
                      var firstLink = links.Create();
665
666
                     var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
667
668
                     Parallel.For(0, Iterations, x =>
669
670
                          Interlocked.Add(ref counter, (long)links.GetTarget(firstLink));
671
                          //Interlocked.Increment(ref counter);
672
                      });
673
674
                      var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
676
                      var iterationsPerSecond = Iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
677
678
                      links.Delete(firstLink);
679
680
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug(
681
                          "{0} Iterations of GetTarget function done in {1} ({2} Iterations per
682

    second), counter result: {3}"

                          Iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
683
                 }
684
             }
685
686
             // TODO: Заполнить базу данных перед тестом
687
             /*
688
             [Fact]
689
             public void TestRandomSearchFixed()
690
691
                 var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
692
693
                 using (var links = new Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links(tempFilename,
694
        DefaultLinksSizeStep))
                 {
695
                      long iterations = 64 * 1024 * 1024 /
696
        Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links.LinkSizeInBytes;
697
                     ulong counter = 0;
                      var maxLink = links.Total;
699
700
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing Random Search with {0} Iterations.", iterations);
701
702
                      var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
703
                     for (var i = iterations; i > 0; i--)
705
706
```

```
var source =
707
        RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(LinksConstants.MinPossibleIndex, maxLink);
708
                          var target :
        RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(LinksConstants.MinPossibleIndex, maxLink);
709
                          counter += links.Search(source, target);
710
711
712
                     var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
713
714
                     var iterationsPerSecond = iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
715
716
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Random Search done in {1} ({2}
717
        Iterations per second), c: {3}", iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond,
        counter);
718
719
                 File.Delete(tempFilename);
720
             }*/
721
722
             [Fact(Skip = "useless: O(0), was dependent on creation tests")]
723
             public static void TestRandomSearchAll()
724
725
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
726
727
                     var links = scope.Links;
728
                     ulong counter = 0;
729
730
                     var maxLink = links.Count();
731
732
                     var iterations = links.Count();
734
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing Random Search with {0} Iterations.",
735

→ links.Count());
736
                     var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
737
738
                     for (var i = iterations; i > 0; i--)
739
740
                          var linksAddressRange = new
741
                          Range<ulong>(_constants.InternalReferencesRange.Minimum, maxLink);
742
                          var source = RandomHelpers.Default.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange);
743
                          var target = RandomHelpers.Default.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange);
744
745
                          counter += links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
746
                     }
748
                     var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
749
750
                     var iterationsPerSecond = iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
751
752
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Random Search done in {1} ({2}
753
                         Iterations per second), c: {3}"
                           iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
754
                 }
755
             }
756
757
             [Fact(Skip = "useless: O(0), was dependent on creation tests")]
758
             public static void TestEach()
759
760
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
761
                 ₹
762
                     var links = scope.Links;
763
764
                     var counter = new Counter<IList<ulong>, ulong>(links.Constants.Continue);
765
766
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing Each function.");
767
768
                     var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
769
770
                     links.Each(counter.IncrementAndReturnTrue);
771
772
                     var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
773
774
                     var linksPerSecond = counter.Count / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
775
776
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Each's handler function done in {1} ({2}
777
                      → links per second)"
                          counter, elapsedTime, (long)linksPerSecond);
778
```

```
779
             }
780
781
             /*
             [Fact]
783
             public static void TestForeach()
784
785
                 var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
786
787
                 using (var links = new Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links(tempFilename,
        DefaultLinksSizeStep))
789
                 {
                      ulong counter = 0;
790
791
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing foreach through links.");
792
793
                      var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
794
795
                      //foreach (var link in links)
796
797
                      //
                            counter++;
798
                      //}
799
800
                      var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
801
802
                      var linksPerSecond = (double)counter / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
803
804
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Foreach's handler block done in {1} ({2}
805
        links per second)", counter, elapsedTime, (long)linksPerSecond);
806
807
                 File.Delete(tempFilename);
808
             }
809
             */
810
811
             /*
812
             [Fact]
813
             public static void TestParallelForeach()
814
815
                 var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
816
817
                 using (var links = new Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links(tempFilename,
818
        DefaultLinksSizeStep))
819
                      long counter = 0;
821
822
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing parallel foreach through links.");
823
824
                      var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
825
826
                      //Parallel.ForEach((IEnumerable<ulong>)links, x =>
827
828
829
                            Interlocked.Increment(ref counter);
                      //});
830
831
                      var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
832
833
                     var linksPerSecond = (double)counter / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
834
835
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Parallel Foreach's handler block done in
836
         {1} ({2} links per second)", counter, elapsedTime, (long)linksPerSecond);
837
838
                 File.Delete(tempFilename);
839
             }
840
841
842
             [Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
843
             public static void Create64BillionLinks()
844
845
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
846
                      var links = scope.Links;
848
                      var linksBeforeTest = links.Count();
849
850
                      long linksToCreate = 64 * 1024 * 1024 / UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.LinkSizeInBytes;
851
852
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Creating {0} links.", linksToCreate);
853
854
```

```
var elapsedTime = Performance.Measure(() =>
855
                          for (long i = 0; i < linksToCreate; i++)</pre>
857
858
                              links.Create();
                          }
860
                     });
861
862
                     var linksCreated = links.Count() - linksBeforeTest;
863
                     var linksPerSecond = linksCreated / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
864
865
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Current links count: {0}.", links.Count());
866
867
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} links created in {1} ({2} links per second)",
868
                         linksCreated, elapsedTime,
                          (long)linksPerSecond);
                 }
870
871
872
             [Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
873
             public static void Create64BillionLinksInParallel()
874
875
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
876
877
                     var links = scope.Links;
878
                     var linksBeforeTest = links.Count();
879
880
                     var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
881
882
                     long linksToCreate = 64 * 1024 * 1024 / UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.LinkSizeInBytes;
883
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Creating {0} links in parallel.", linksToCreate);
885
886
                     Parallel.For(0, linksToCreate, x => links.Create());
887
888
                     var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
889
890
                     var linksCreated = links.Count() - linksBeforeTest;
891
                     var linksPerSecond = linksCreated / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
892
893
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} links created in {1} ({2} links per second)",
894
                          linksCreated, elapsedTime,
                          (long)linksPerSecond);
                 }
896
             }
897
898
             [Fact(Skip = "useless: O(0), was dependent on creation tests")]
899
             public static void TestDeletionOfAllLinks()
900
901
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
902
                 {
903
                     var links = scope.Links;
904
                     var linksBeforeTest = links.Count();
905
906
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Deleting all links");
907
908
                     var elapsedTime = Performance.Measure(links.DeleteAll);
909
910
                     var linksDeleted = linksBeforeTest - links.Count();
911
                     var linksPerSecond = linksDeleted / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
912
913
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} links deleted in {1} ({2} links per second)",
914
                         linksDeleted, elapsedTime,
                          (long)linksPerSecond);
                 }
916
             }
917
918
             #endregion
919
        }
920
    }
921
1.125
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/UnaryNumberConvertersTests.cs
    using Xunit
    using Platform.Random;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary;
 3
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
 5
    {
        public static class UnaryNumberConvertersTests
```

```
[Fact]
            public static void ConvertersTest()
10
11
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
12
                    const int N = 10:
14
                    var links = scope.Links;
15
                    var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
16
                    var one = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, links.Constants.Itself);
17
                    var powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter = new
18
                     → PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, one);
                    var toUnaryNumberConverter = new AddressToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links,
19
                    → powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
                    var random = new System.Random(0);
20
                    ulong[] numbers = new ulong[N];
                    ulong[] unaryNumbers = new ulong[N];
22
                    for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
23
                        numbers[i] = random.NextUInt64();
                        unaryNumbers[i] = toUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(numbers[i]);
26
27
                    var fromUnaryNumberConverterUsingOrOperation = new
28
                        UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter<ulong>(links,
                        powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter):
                    var fromUnaryNumberConverterUsingAddOperation = new
                     UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter<ulong>(links, one);
                    for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
30
31
                        Assert.Equal(numbers[i],
32
                           fromUnaryNumberConverterUsingOrOperation.Convert(unaryNumbers[i]));
                        Assert.Equal(numbers[i],
                            fromUnaryNumberConverterUsingAddOperation.Convert(unaryNumbers[i]));
                    }
34
                }
35
           }
36
       }
37
   }
1.126
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/UnicodeConvertersTests.cs
   using Xunit;
   using
         Platform.Converters;
   using Platform. Memory
   using Platform.Reflection;
   using Platform.Scopes;
   using Platform.Data.Numbers.Raw;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Incrementers;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
         Platform.Data.Doublets.PropertyOperators;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
10
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes;
12
   using
         Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
13
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.CriterionMatchers;
15
16
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests
17
18
19
       public static class UnicodeConvertersTests
20
            [Fact]
21
           public static void CharAndUnaryNumberUnicodeSymbolConvertersTest()
22
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
24
25
                    var links = scope.Links;
26
                    var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
27
                    var one = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, links.Constants.Itself);
2.8
                    var powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter = new
29
                        PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, one);
                    var addressToUnaryNumberConverter = new
30
                        AddressToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
                    var unaryNumberToAddressConverter = new
31
                        UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter<ulong>(links,
                        powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
                    TestCharAndUnicodeSymbolConverters(links, meaningRoot,
32
                        addressToUnaryNumberConverter, unaryNumberToAddressConverter);
                }
            }
34
```

```
[Fact]
public static void CharAndRawNumberUnicodeSymbolConvertersTest()
    using (var scope = new Scope<Types<HeapResizableDirectMemory,</pre>
       UnitedMemoryLinks<ulong>>>())
        var links = scope.Use<ILinks<ulong>>();
        var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
        var addressToRawNumberConverter = new AddressToRawNumberConverter<ulong>();
        var rawNumberToAddressConverter = new RawNumberToAddressConverter<ulong>();
        TestCharAndUnicodeSymbolConverters(links, meaningRoot,
        addressToRawNumberConverter, rawNumberToAddressConverter);
    }
}
private static void TestCharAndUnicodeSymbolConverters(ILinks<ulong> links, ulong
   meaningRoot, IConverter<ulong> addressToNumberConverter, IConverter<ulong>
   numberToAddressConverter)
{
    var unicodeSymbolMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, links.Constants.Itself);
    var charToUnicodeSymbolConverter = new CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter<ulong>(links,
    → addressToNumberConverter, unicodeSymbolMarker);
    var originalCharacter = 'H';
    var characterLink = charToUnicodeSymbolConverter.Convert(originalCharacter);
    var unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher = new TargetMatcher<ulong>(links,

→ unicodeSymbolMarker);

    var unicodeSymbolToCharConverter = new UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter<ulong>(links,
    numberToAddressConverter, unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher);
    var resultingCharacter = unicodeSymbolToCharConverter.Convert(characterLink);
    Assert.Equal(originalCharacter, resultingCharacter);
}
[Fact]
public static void StringAndUnicodeSequenceConvertersTest()
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
        var links = scope.Links;
        var itself = links.Constants.Itself;
        var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
        var unaryOne = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
        var unicodeSymbolMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
        var unicodeSequenceMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
        var frequencyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
        var frequencyPropertyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
        var powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter = new
        PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
        var addressToUnaryNumberConverter = new
        AddressToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
        var charToUnicodeSymbolConverter = new
           CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter<ulong>(links, addressToUnaryNumberConverter,
           unicodeSymbolMarker);
        var unaryNumberToAddressConverter = new
           UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter<ulong>(links,
           powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
        var unaryNumberIncrementer = new UnaryNumberIncrementer<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
        var frequencyIncrementer = new FrequencyIncrementer<ulong>(links,
           frequencyMarker, unaryOne, unaryNumberIncrementer);
        var frequencyPropertyOperator = new PropertyOperator<ulong>(links,
           frequencyPropertyMarker, frequencyMarker);
        var index = new FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<ulong>(links,
            frequencyPropertyOperator, frequencyIncrementer);
        var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new
        LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter<ulong>(links, frequencyPropertyOperator,
           unaryNumberToAddressConverter);
        var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
           SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(links,
        → linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
        var optimalVariantConverter = new OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(links,
           sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
```

38

39

40

42

43

45

46

47 48

49

50

5.1

53

54

57

5.8

60

62 63

64

66 67

68 69

7.0

71

72

7.3

75 76

77

79

83

84

```
var stringToUnicodeSequenceConverter = new
90
                        StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter<ulong>(links, charToUnicodeSymbolConverter,
                        index, optimalVariantConverter, unicodeSequenceMarker);
                    var originalString = "Hello";
93
                    var unicodeSequenceLink =
94

→ stringToUnicodeSequenceConverter.Convert(originalString);

                    var unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher = new TargetMatcher<ulong>(links,

→ unicodeSymbolMarker);

                    var unicodeSymbolToCharConverter = new
97
                     UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter<ulong>(links, unaryNumberToAddressConverter,
                        unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher);
                    var unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher = new TargetMatcher<ulong>(links,
99

→ unicodeSequenceMarker);

                    var sequenceWalker = new LeveledSequenceWalker<ulong>(links,
101
                        unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher.IsMatched);
                    var unicodeSequenceToStringConverter = new
103
                        UnicodeSequenceToStringConverter<ulong>(links,
                        unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher, sequenceWalker,
                       unicodeSymbolToCharConverter);
104
                    var resultingString =
105
                     → unicodeSequenceToStringConverter.Convert(unicodeSequenceLink);
106
107
                    Assert.Equal(originalString, resultingString);
                }
108
            }
109
        }
110
    }
111
```

```
Index
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/GenericLinksTests.cs, 171
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/ILinksExtensionsTests.cs, 172
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/LinksConstantsTests.cs, 172
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/OptimalVariantSequenceTests.cs, 172
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/ReadSequenceTests.cs, 176
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/ResizableDirectMemoryLinksTests.cs, 176
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/ScopeTests.cs, 177
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/SequencesTests.cs, 178
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/SplitMemoryGenericLinksTests.cs, 193
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/TempLinksTestScope.cs, 194
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/TestExtensions.cs, 194
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/UInt64LinksTests.cs, 197
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/UnaryNumberConvertersTests.cs, 209
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Tests/UnicodeConvertersTests.cs, 210
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/CriterionMatchers/TargetMatcher.cs, 1
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksCascadeUniquenessAndUsagesResolver.cs, 1
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksCascadeUsagesResolver.cs, 1
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksDecoratorBase.cs, 1
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksDisposableDecoratorBase.cs, 2
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksInnerReferenceExistenceValidator.cs, 3
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksItselfConstantToSelfReferenceResolver.cs, 3
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksNonExistentDependenciesCreator.cs, 4
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksNullConstantToSelfReferenceResolver.cs, 4
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksUniquenessResolver.cs, 5
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksUniquenessValidator.cs, 5
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/LinksUsagesValidator.cs, 5
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/NonNullContentsLinkDeletionResolver.cs, 6
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/UInt64Links.cs, 6
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Decorators/UniLinks.cs, 7
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Doublet.cs, 12
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/DoubletComparer.cs, 13
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/ILinks.cs, 13
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/ILinksExtensions.cs, 13
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/ISynchronizedLinks.cs, 25
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Incrementers/FrequencyIncrementer.cs, 25
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Incrementers/UnaryNumberIncrementer.cs, 26
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Link.cs, 26
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/LinkExtensions.cs, 29
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/LinksOperatorBase.cs, 30
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/ILinksListMethods.cs, 30
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/ILinksTreeMethods.cs, 30
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/LinksHeader.cs, 30
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/ExternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase.cs, 31
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/ExternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs, 34
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/ExternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs, 35
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/InternalLinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase.cs, 36
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/InternalLinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs, 39
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/InternalLinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs, 40
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/SplitMemoryLinks.cs, 40
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/SplitMemoryLinksBase.cs, 42
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/Generic/UnusedLinksListMethods.cs, 51
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/RawLinkDataPart.cs, 52
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/Split/RawLinkIndexPart.cs, 53
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksAvIBalancedTreeMethodsBase.cs, 53
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase.cs, 58
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods.cs, 61
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs, 62
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods.cs, 63
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs, 64
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/UnitedMemoryLinks.cs, 65
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/UnitedMemoryLinksBase.cs, 66
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Generic/UnusedLinksListMethods.cs, 73
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/RawLink.cs, 74
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksAvlBalancedTreeMethodsBase.cs, 75
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksSizeBalancedTreeMethodsBase.cs, 77
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksSourcesAvlBalancedTreeMethods.cs, 78
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksSourcesSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs, 79
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksTargetsAvlBalancedTreeMethods.cs, 80
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64LinksTargetsSizeBalancedTreeMethods.cs, 81
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.cs, 82
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Memory/United/Specific/UInt64UnusedLinksListMethods.cs, 84
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/AddressToUnaryNumberConverter.cs, 84
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/LinkToltsFrequencyNumberConveter.cs, 85
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter.cs, 86
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter.cs, 86
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Numbers/Unary/UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter.cs, 87
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/PropertyOperators/PropertiesOperator.cs, 88
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/PropertyOperators/PropertyOperator.cs, 89
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/BalancedVariantConverter.cs, 90
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/CompressingConverter.cs, 91
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/LinksListToSequenceConverterBase.cs, 94
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/OptimalVariantConverter.cs, 94
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Converters/SequenceToltsLocalElementLevelsConverter.cs, 96
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/CriterionMatchers/DefaultSequenceElementCriterionMatcher.cs, 96
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/CriterionMatchers/MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher.cs, 97
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/DefaultSequenceAppender.cs, 97
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/DuplicateSegmentsCounter.cs, 98
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/DuplicateSegmentsProvider.cs, 98
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Cache/LinkFrequenciesCache.cs, 101
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Cache/LinkFrequency.cs, 102
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Cache/LinkToltsFrequencyValueConverter.cs, 103
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter.cs, 103
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter.cs, 103
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter.cs, 104
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter.cs,
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter.cs, 105
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter.cs, 105
./csharp/Platform.Data Doublets/Sequences/HeightProviders/CachedSequenceHeightProvider.cs, 106
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/HeightProviders/DefaultSequenceRightHeightProvider.cs, 107
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/HeightProviders/ISequenceHeightProvider.cs, 107
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex.cs, 107
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex.cs, 108
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/ISequenceIndex.cs, 109
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/SequenceIndex.cs, 109
./csharp/Platform Data Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/SynchronizedSequenceIndex.cs, 110
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Indexes/Unindex.cs, 111
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Sequences.Experiments.cs, 111
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Sequences.cs, 138
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/SequencesExtensions.cs, 149
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/SequencesOptions.cs, 149
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/ISequenceWalker.cs, 152
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/LeftSequenceWalker.cs, 152
./csharp/Platform.Data Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/LeveledSequenceWalker.cs, 153
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/RightSequenceWalker.cs, 155
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Sequences/Walkers/SequenceWalkerBase.cs, 155
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Stacks/Stack.cs, 156
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Stacks/StackExtensions.cs, 157
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/SynchronizedLinks.cs, 157
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/UInt64LinksExtensions.cs, 158
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.cs, 160
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter.cs, 166
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter.cs, 166
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/StringToUnicodeSymbolsListConverter.cs, 167
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/UnicodeMap.cs, 167
/csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/UnicodeSequenceToStringConverter.cs, 170
```

./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets/Unicode/UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter.cs, 171