新概念C语言

NCCL - New Concept C Language

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■ 课程资料 https://github.com/limingth/NCCL/

Lesson 13 Sorry, your car is restricted today 对不起,你的车今天限行

基本概念讲解

- 分支语句 Switch
- 枚举用法 enum
 - 枚举类型的初始化
- 增量式开发 Incremental Development
 - 步步为营而不是一蹴而就
- 预定义宏的用法
 - __DATE__
 - __TIME__

代码

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
enum
    MONDAY=1,
    TUESDAY,
    WEDNESDAY,
    THURSDAY,
    FRIDAY,
    SATURDAY,
    SUNDAY
};
```

```
int is_restricted(int num, int today)
{
    int ret;
    switch (num)
        case 0:
        case 5:
            ret = (today == MONDAY) ? 1 : 0;
            break;
        case 1:
        case 6:
            ret = (today == TUESDAY) ? 1 : 0;
            break;
        case 2:
        case 7:
            ret = (today == WEDNESDAY) ? 1 : 0;
```

```
case 3:
    case 8:
        ret = (today == THURSDAY) ? 1 : 0;
        break;
    case 4:
    case 9:
        ret = (today == FRIDAY) ? 1 : 0;
        break;
    default:
        ret = 0;
        break;
return ret;
```

```
int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    char car_num_str[8] = "N2LG20";
    int tail_num;
    int result;
    printf("Please input your car number : \n");
    scanf("%s", car num str);
    printf("Your car number is <%s> \n", car num str);
    tail num = car num str[strlen(car num str)-1] - 0;
    printf("the tail number is %d\n", tail num);
    printf("Today is %s\n", DATE );
    result = is restricted(tail num, MONDAY);
  printf("Total your car is %s \n", result? "restricted" : "permitted"
    return 0;
```

知识点

- 枚举 enum
- 分支语句 switch-case
 - break 用法
 - ■格式的缩进和对齐
- switch-case 的应用场合
 - 状态机编程
 - printf 函数实现

课堂讨论

- 除了示例中的写法,如果不用 switch-case ,解决这个问题还有其他写法吗?
- 如果考虑到每3个月换一次尾号限行制度,这个程序应该怎么改?

课后练习

- 编写一个程序,统计各个数字,空白字符和其他所有字符出现的次数,以及行数。
- 分析一条格式化打印语句中,打印整数%d,字符%c,字符串%s,地址%p 各自出现的次数。

Q&A

- 课程相关信息
 - 课程技术交流QQ群: 275488078 预科2班 qq群号: 279027455
 - 课程多贝主页: http://www.duobei.com/7402180380
 - 课程论坛主页: LinkedIn.com 的 NCCL 讨论群组
- 如何搭建环境: https://github.com/limingth/NCCL/blob/gh-pages/INSTALL.md
- 在线网页编程: http://ideone.com