



# Product Chain of SoC Design

## *Integrated Device Manufacturer (IDM)*

Chun-Zhang Chen, Ph.D.

June 25-29, 2018



中国科学院大学**2018**年夏季

# *Product Chain of SoC Design*

What is an IDM?



Foundry/Fab Technology



System & Fabless Design Houses



IP Providers & Design Services



Discussion



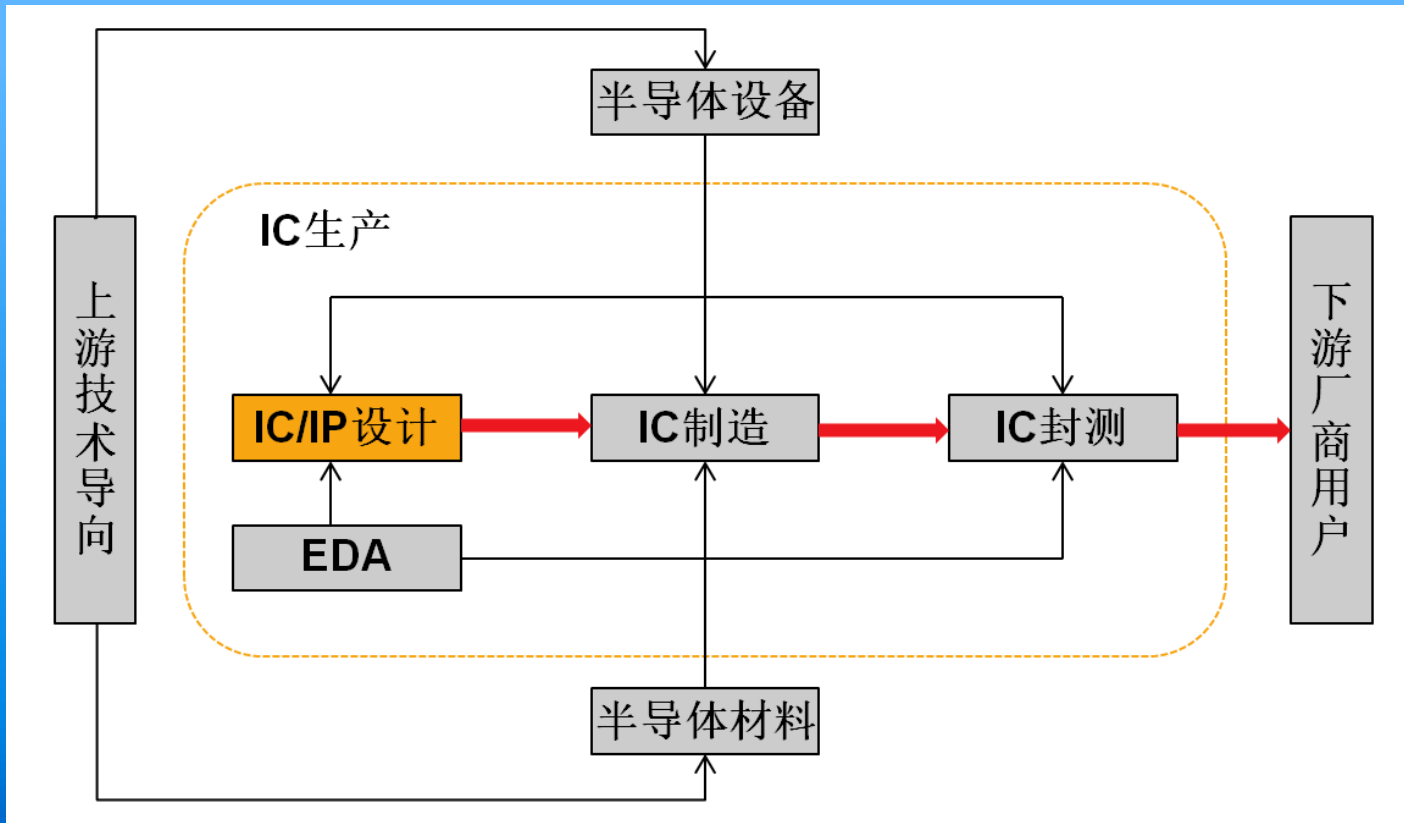
# 2018 Semiconductor Sales Leaders

## ● TOP 15

1Q18 Top 15 Semiconductor Sales Leaders (\$M, Including Foundries)										
1Q18 Rank	1Q17 Rank	Company	Headquarters	1Q17 Tot IC	1Q17 Tot O-S-D	1Q17 Tot Semi	1Q18 Tot IC	1Q18 Tot O-S-D	1Q18 Tot Semi	1Q18/1Q17 % Change
1	2	Samsung	South Korea	12,811	770	13,581	18,581	820	19,401	43%
2	1	Intel	U.S.	14,220	0	14,220	15,832	0	15,832	11%
3	3	TSMC (1)	Taiwan	7,524	0	7,524	8,473	0	8,473	13%
4	4	SK Hynix	South Korea	5,346	109	5,455	8,016	125	8,141	49%
5	5	Micron	U.S.	4,931	0	4,931	7,360	0	7,360	49%
6	6	Broadcom Ltd. (2)	U.S.	3,740	368	4,108	4,160	430	4,590	12%
7	7	Qualcomm (2)	U.S.	3,676	0	3,676	3,897	0	3,897	6%
8	9	Toshiba	Japan	2,747	265	3,012	3,517	310	3,827	27%
9	8	TI	U.S.	2,960	204	3,164	3,339	227	3,566	13%
10	11	Nvidia (2)	U.S.	1,965	0	1,965	3,110	0	3,110	58%
11	15	WD/SanDisk	U.S.	1,795	0	1,795	2,350	0	2,350	31%
12	10	NXP	Europe	1,965	246	2,211	2,017	252	2,269	3%
13	12	Infineon	Europe	1,130	754	1,884	1,360	907	2,267	20%
14	13	ST	Europe	1,378	440	1,818	1,696	518	2,214	22%
15	17	Apple* (2)	U.S.	1,600	0	1,600	1,830	0	1,830	14%
—	—	Top 10 Total		59,920	1,716	61,636	76,285	1,912	78,197	26.9%
—	—	Top 15 Total		67,788	3,156	70,944	85,538	3,142	88,680	25.4%

(1) Foundry (2) Fabless \*Custom devices for internal use.  
Source: Company reports, IC Insights' Strategic Reviews database

# Semiconductor Manuf. & IC Design Chain



# World Semiconductor Growth

Global Semiconductor 3389											
Integrated Circuit 2267									Device, PE, MEMS 622		
Digital 2289							Analog 478		Dev. 194	PE 320	MEMS 108
Memory			Processor			Logic		Gen	Spec		
DRAM	Mem			MPU	MCU		ASIC	Gen			

SRAM      MISC      DSP

单位：亿美元 (2016)

# IC Talent Needs

- By IC Job Types (2017)

- R&D, 58%
- MarCom
- Manufacturing
- Packaging & Test
- Others

- By Education (2017)

- PhD, 24%
- MS
- BS
- Prof



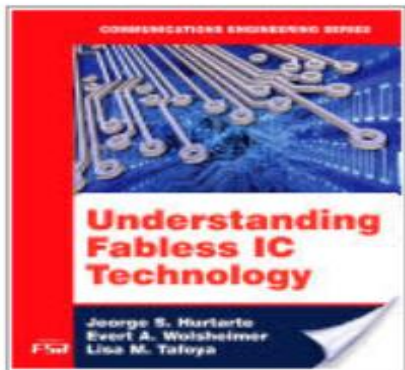
# R&D on System to New Materials

- R&D on IC System
  - SoC & AI-Chip, IIoT & MCU/IP Chip, 5G & Comm.
- New Devices, New Processes and New Materials
  - Device: FinFET and ...
    - Graphene, CNT, GAA; RRAM, MRAM
    - G1: Ge/Si; G2: GaAs, InP; G3: GaN, SiC
    - GTO, IGBT, ICBT, ETO, MCT
  - Process: 7/5/3/1.5nm, EUV (Smart Manuf.)
  - Graphene-CNT(L:D/1.32x10<sup>8</sup>:1), III-V Elements
- Talents and Education
  - Talents needs on IC/Semicon - White Paper (2017-2018)
  - Special Program(s)

IIIA	IVA	VA
5 B 硼 10.811(7)	6 C 碳 12.0107(8)	7 N 氮 14.0067(2)
13 Al 铝 26.981538(2)	14 Si 硅 28.0855(3)	15 P 磷 30.973761(2)
31 Ga 镓 69.723(1)	32 Ge 锗 72.64(1)	33 As 砷 74.92160(2)
49 In 铟 114.818(3)	50 Sn 锡 118.710(7)	51 Sb 锑 121.760(1)
81 Tl 铊 204.3833(2)	82 Pb 铅 207.2(1)	83 Bi 铋 208.98038(2)
113 Uut *	114 Uuq *	115 Uup *
(278)	(289)	(288)

# What is an IDM?

## Understanding Fabless IC Technology



George S. Hurtarte, Evert A. Wolsheimer, Lisa M. Tafoya

Newnes, Apr 1, 2011 - Technology & Engineering - 296 pages

★★★★★

0 Reviews

G+1 0

Fabless (no fabrication) IC (integrated circuit) techniques are growing rapidly, and this book provides the knowledge of the subject. Other books focus on the control of the IC designing company. By contrast, this title records the experiences of those designed and marketed by one company but actually fabless. More »



Concept

Design

Prototype

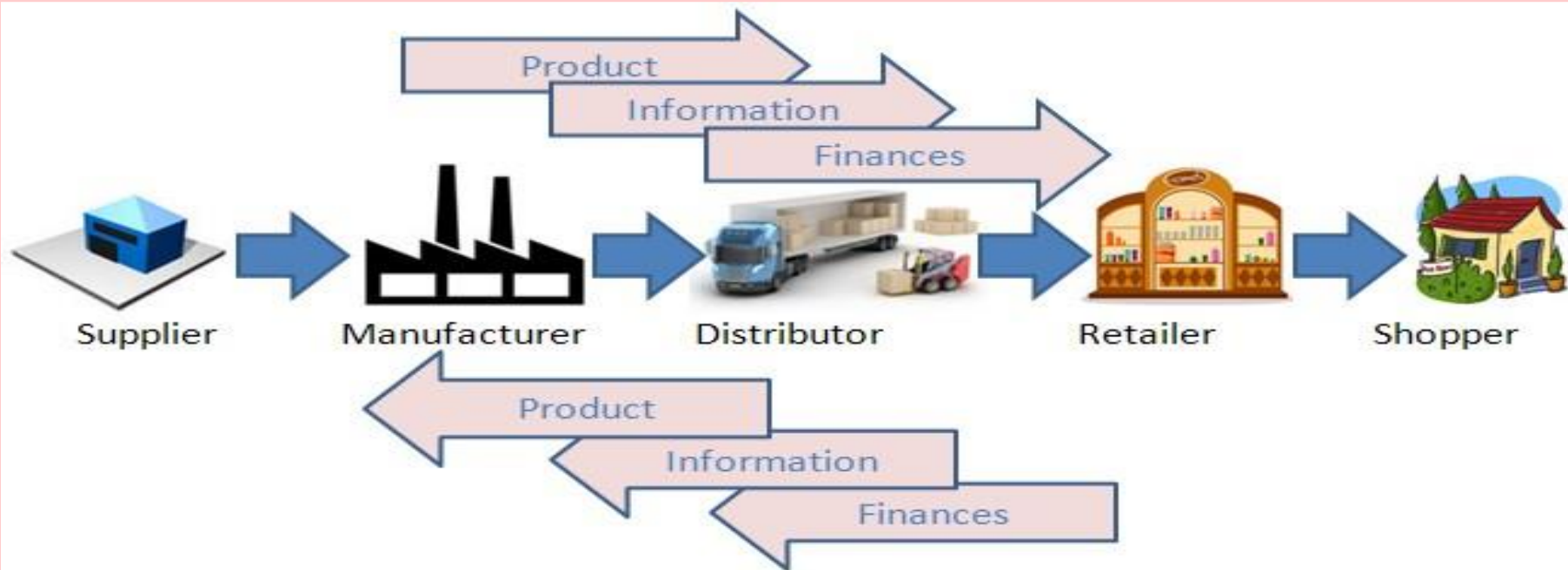
Final  
Product

Market

Cost  
Optimization



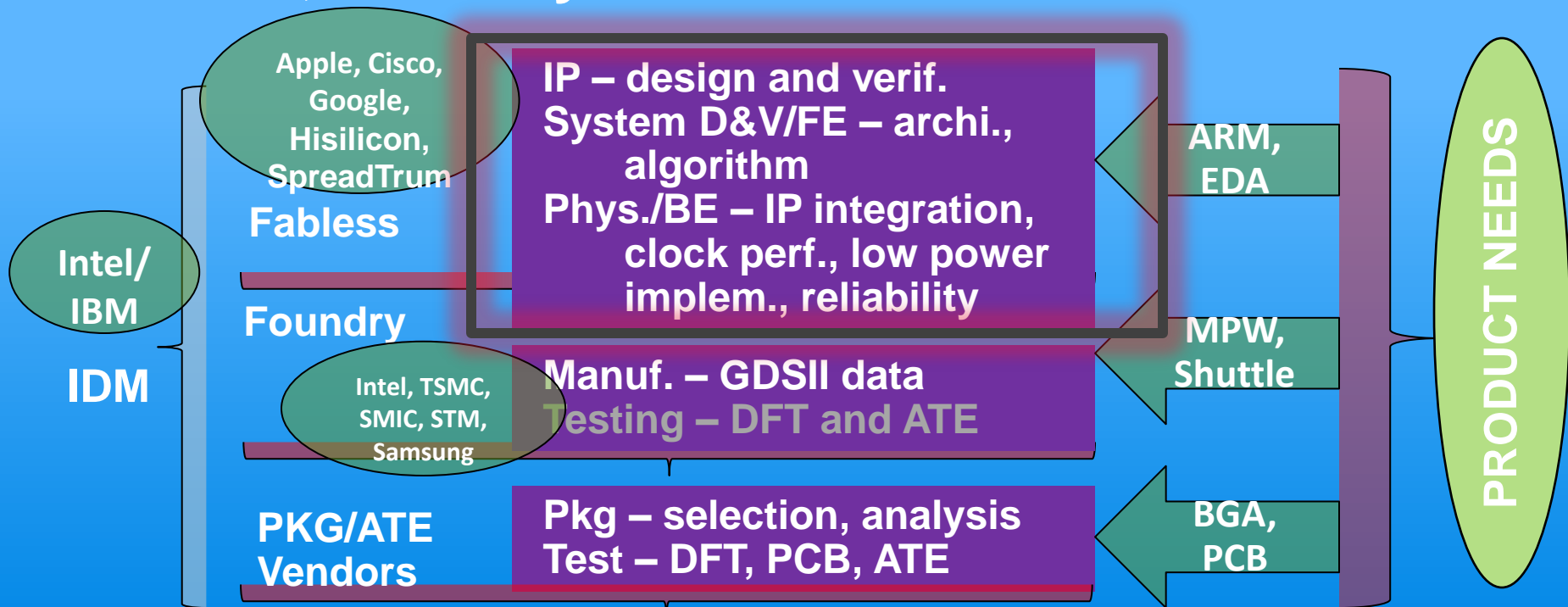
# Product Chain of Electronics



End Market



# Fabless, Foundry and IDM



**OEM:** Original Equipment Manufacturer  
**ODM:** Original Design Manufacturer  
**EMS:** Electronic Manufacturing Services, or  
**ECM** (Electronic Contract Manufacturing)  
**IDM:** Integrated Device Manufacturing



# GSA/FSA (1994-, FSA→GSA 2007-)

*8 CEO at the 20<sup>th</sup> Anniversaries*

- 40 founding members
- Semiconductor Members
- Supplier Partner Members
- Service Partner Members
- Industry Partner Members
- Organizations / Associations / Government & Educational Partner Members

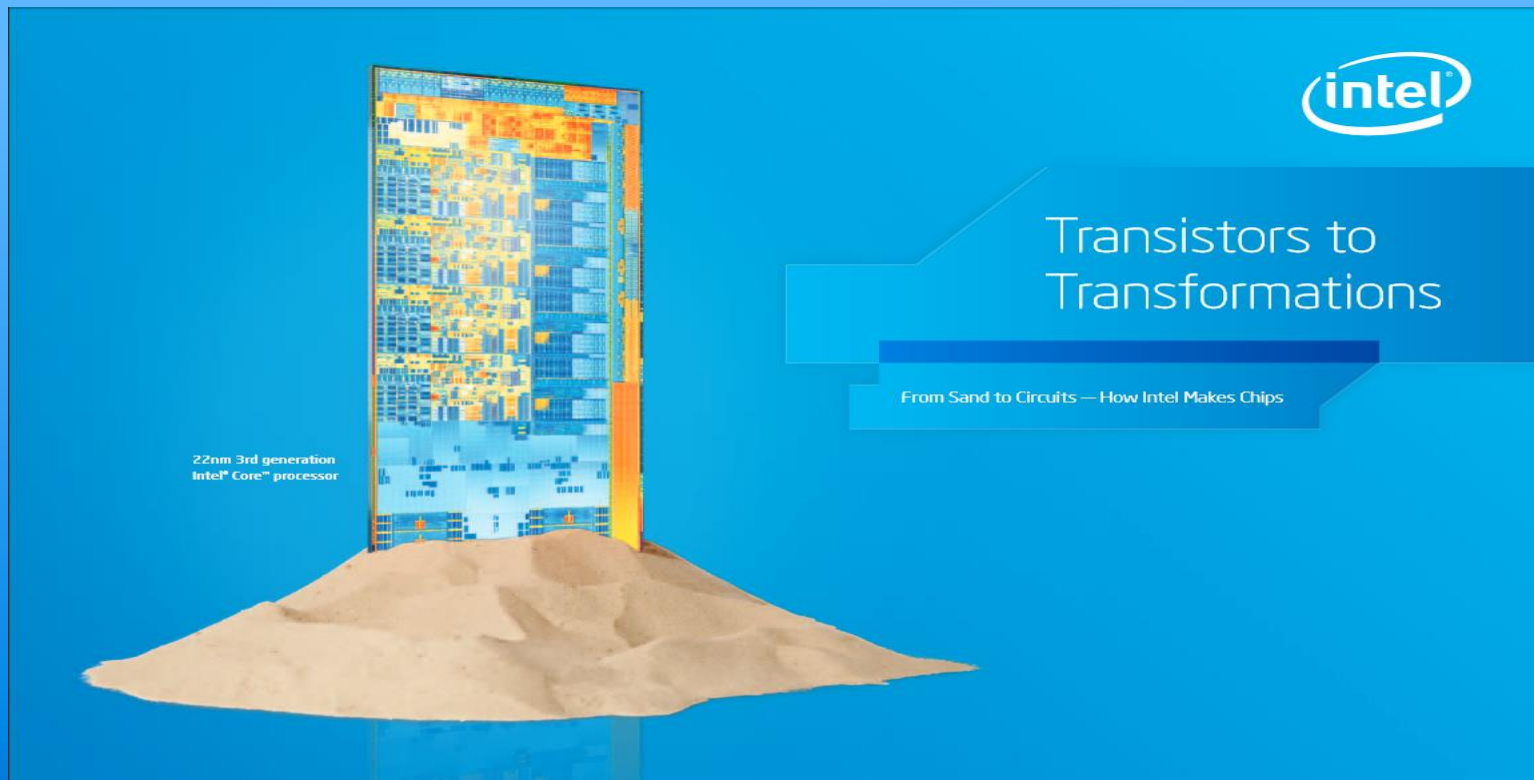


# IDM & IC Chain



- What is an IDM? Integrated Device Manufacturer, Fab/IC Manufacturer
- **Foundry/Fab Technology:** Intel, TSMC, Samsung, STM
- **System & Fabless House:** Intel, IBM, AMD, Qcom, HiSilicon
- **IP Providers & Design Services:** Arm, MIPS, Ceva
- **Discussion:** IC Product Chain

# From Sand to Circuits



**Sand to Circuit.PDF**

# How is the IC Chip made at the foundry

## *Six firms dominate 300-mm wafer fab capacity*

**300mm Wafer Capacity Leaders Forecast**  
(Installed Monthly Capacity in 300mm Wafers x1000)

2013F Rank	Company	2012 Installed Capacity (K w/m)	2012 % of WW Total	2013F Installed Capacity (K w/m)	2013F % of WW Total
1	Samsung	675	18.8%	717	18.4%
2	Micron-Elpida*	512	14.3%	536	13.8%
3	SK Hynix	420	11.7%	450	11.6%
4	Intel	388	10.8%	441	11.3%
5	TSMC	356	9.9%	414	10.7%
6	Toshiba/SanDisk	320	8.9%	320	8.2%
7	GlobalFoundries	125	3.5%	150	3.9%
8	Nanya	125	3.5%	127	3.3%
9	UMC	97	2.7%	115	3.0%
10	Powerchip**	125	3.5%	90	2.3%
11	TI	51	1.4%	60	1.5%
12	SMIC	51	1.4%	57	1.5%
—	<b>Top 12</b>	<b>3,245</b>	<b>90.4%</b>	<b>3,477</b>	<b>89.5%</b>
—	<b>Others</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>9.6%</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>10.5%</b>
—	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,591</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>3,887</b>	<b>100%</b>

\*Assumes Micron completes acquisition of Elpida in 1H13.

\*\*Assumes Powerchip either sells or tears down its P3 fab as it plans to do.

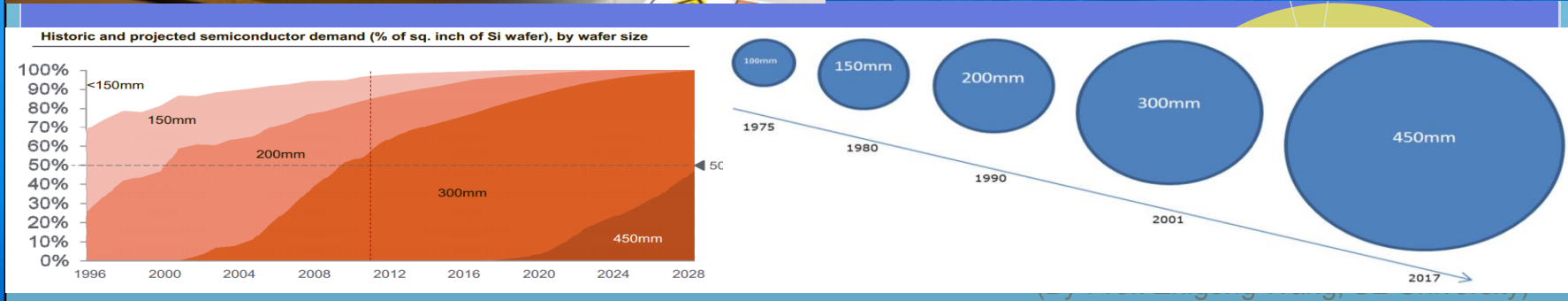
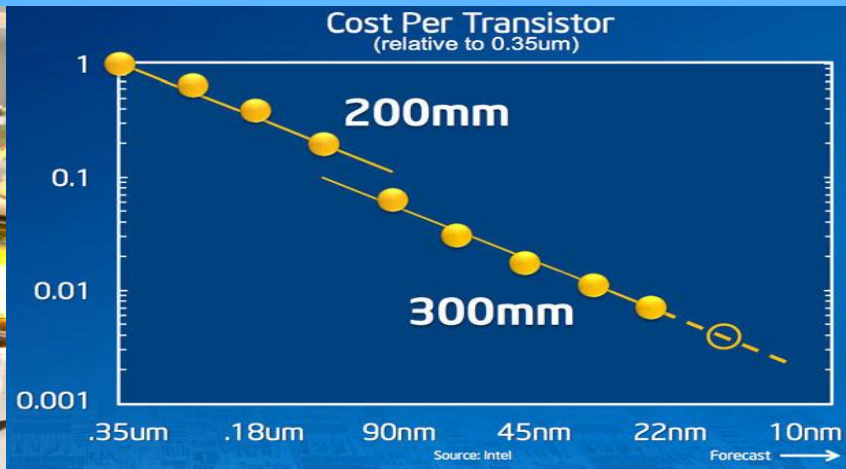
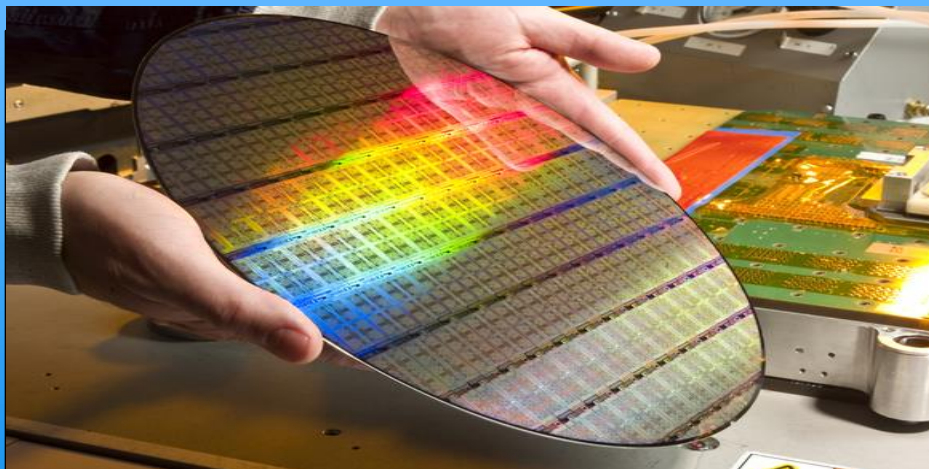
Source: Companies, IC Insights

# New Materials used in CMOS continuously

I	II											III	IV	V	VI	VII	0
<div>H</div> <div>Hydrogen 1 1.00794</div>																	<div>He</div> <div>Helium 2 4.002602</div>
<div>Li</div> <div>Lithium 3 6.941</div>	<div>Be</div> <div>Beryllium 4 9.012182</div>											<div>B</div> <div>Boron 5 10.811</div>	<div>C</div> <div>Carbon 6 12.011</div>	<div>N</div> <div>Nitrogen 7 14.00643</div>	<div>O</div> <div>Oxygen 8 15.999</div>	<div>F</div> <div>Fluorine 9 18.998403</div>	<div>Ne</div> <div>Neon 10 20.1797</div>
<div>Na</div> <div>Sodium 11 22.98976928</div>	<div>Mg</div> <div>Magnesium 12 24.304</div>											<div>Al</div> <div>Aluminum 13 26.9815386</div>	<div>Si</div> <div>Silicon 14 28.08558</div>	<div>P</div> <div>Phosphorus 15 30.973762</div>	<div>S</div> <div>Sulfur 16 32.06</div>	<div>Cl</div> <div>Chlorine 17 35.45</div>	<div>Ar</div> <div>Argon 18 39.948</div>
<div>K</div> <div>Potassium 19 39.0983</div>	<div>Ca</div> <div>Calcium 20 40.078</div>	<div>Sc</div> <div>Scandium 21 44.955912</div>	<div>Ti</div> <div>Titanium 22 47.88</div>	<div>V</div> <div>Vanadium 23 50.9415</div>	<div>Cr</div> <div>Chromium 24 51.9961</div>	<div>Mn</div> <div>Manganese 25 54.938045</div>	<div>Fe</div> <div>Iron 26 55.845</div>	<div>Co</div> <div>Cobalt 27 58.933195</div>	<div>Ni</div> <div>Nickel 28 58.6934</div>	<div>Cu</div> <div>Copper 29 63.546</div>	<div>Zn</div> <div>Zinc 30 65.38</div>	<div>Ga</div> <div>Gallium 31 69.723</div>	<div>Ge</div> <div>Germanium 32 72.64</div>	<div>As</div> <div>Arsenic 33 74.9216</div>	<div>Se</div> <div>Selenium 34 78.96</div>	<div>Br</div> <div>Bromine 35 79.904</div>	<div>Kr</div> <div>Krypton 36 83.8</div>
<div>Rb</div> <div>Rubidium 37 85.4678</div>	<div>Sr</div> <div>Strontium 38 87.62</div>	<div>Y</div> <div>Yttrium 39 88.90584</div>	<div>Zr</div> <div>Zirconium 40 91.224</div>	<div>Nb</div> <div>Niobium 41 92.90638</div>	<div>Mo</div> <div>Molybdenum 42 95.94</div>	<div>Tc</div> <div>Technetium 43 [98]</div>	<div>Ru</div> <div>Ruthenium 44 101.07</div>	<div>Rh</div> <div>Rhodium 45 102.9055</div>	<div>Pd</div> <div>Palladium 46 106.42</div>	<div>Ag</div> <div>Silver 47 107.8682</div>	<div>Cd</div> <div>Cadmium 48 112.411</div>	<div>In</div> <div>Indium 49 114.818</div>	<div>Sn</div> <div>Sn 50 118.710</div>	<div>Sb</div> <div>Antimony 51 121.757</div>	<div>Te</div> <div>Tellurium 52 127.6</div>	<div>I</div> <div>Iodine 53 126.905</div>	<div>Xe</div> <div>Xenon 54 131.29</div>
<div>Cs</div> <div>Cesium 55 132.90545196</div>	<div>Ba</div> <div>Barium 56 137.327</div>	<div>La</div> <div>Lanthanum 57 138.90547</div>	<div>Hf</div> <div>Hafnium 58 178.49</div>	<div>Ta</div> <div>Tantalum 59 180.94788</div>	<div>W</div> <div>Tungsten 60 183.84</div>	<div>Re</div> <div>Rhenium 61 186.207</div>	<div>Os</div> <div>Osmium 62 190.23</div>	<div>Ir</div> <div>Iridium 63 192.222</div>	<div>Pt</div> <div>Platinum 64 195.084</div>	<div>Au</div> <div>Gold 65 196.966569</div>	<div>Hg</div> <div>Mercury 66 200.59</div>	<div>Tl</div> <div>Thallium 67 204.3833</div>	<div>Pb</div> <div>Lead 68 207.2</div>	<div>Bi</div> <div>Bismuth 69 208.9804</div>	<div>Po</div> <div>Polonium 64 [209]</div>	<div>At</div> <div>Astatine 68 [210]</div>	<div>Rn</div> <div>Radon 66 [222]</div>
<div>Fr</div> <div>Francium 67 [223]</div>	<div>Ra</div> <div>Radium 68 [226]</div>	<div>Ce</div> <div>Cerium 58 140.127</div>	<div>Pr</div> <div>Praseodymium 59 140.90768</div>	<div>Nd</div> <div>Neodymium 60 144.242</div>	<div>Pm</div> <div>Promethium 61 [145]</div>	<div>Sm</div> <div>Samarium 62 150.36</div>	<div>Eu</div> <div>Europium 63 151.964</div>	<div>Gd</div> <div>Gadolinium 64 157.25</div>	<div>Tb</div> <div>Terbium 65 158.92532</div>	<div>Dy</div> <div>Dysprosium 66 162.5001</div>	<div>Ho</div> <div>Holmium 67 164.93032</div>	<div>Er</div> <div>Erbium 68 167.259</div>	<div>Tm</div> <div>Thulium 69 168.93032</div>	<div>Yb</div> <div>Ytterbium 70 173.054</div>	<div>Lu</div> <div>Lutetium 71 174.967</div>		
		<div>Th</div> <div>Thorium 60 232.0377</div>	<div>Pa</div> <div>Protactinium 61 231.03688</div>	<div>U</div> <div>Uranium 62 238.02891</div>	<div>Np</div> <div>Neptunium 63 [237]</div>	<div>Pu</div> <div>Plutonium 64 [244]</div>	<div>Am</div> <div>Americium 65 [243]</div>	<div>Cm</div> <div>Curium 66 [247]</div>	<div>Bk</div> <div>Berkelium 67 [247]</div>	<div>Cf</div> <div>Californium 68 [251]</div>	<div>Es</div> <div>Einsteinium 69 [252]</div>	<div>Fm</div> <div>Fermium 70 [257]</div>	<div>Md</div> <div>Mendelevium 71 [258]</div>	<div>No</div> <div>Nobelium 72 [259]</div>	<div>Lr</div> <div>Lawrencium 73 [262]</div>		



# Feature Size and Wafer Size





# TSMC (1987- )

## Fabless/FSA-GSA

- Immersion
- OIP: Open Innovation Platform
- CoWoS
  - Chip-On-Wafer-On-Substrate
- IP/EDA/Ref. Flow
- HKMG; Gate-last
- FinFET: 16FF→16FF+
- IoT
- Morris Zhang

### 专业技术

#### 专业技术

未来研发计划

尖端技术

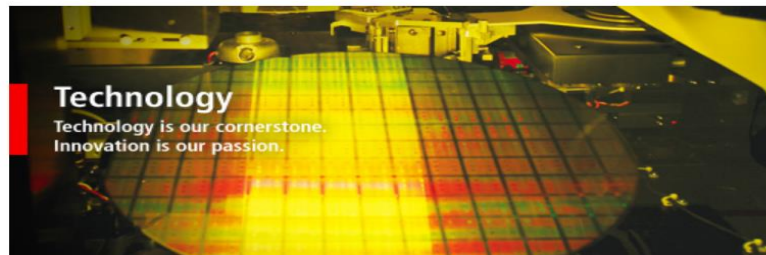
先进十二吋晶圆制造技术

超越摩尔定律技术

特殊应用平台解决方案

#### 晶圆制造服务

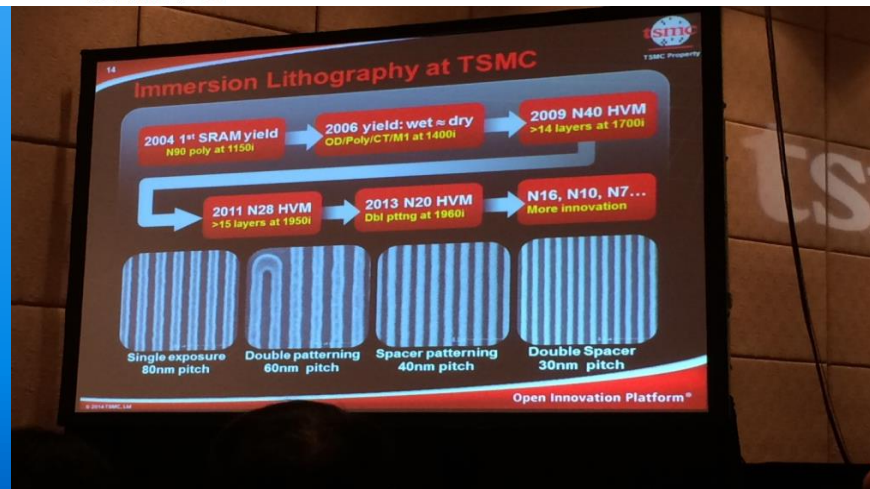
#### 卓越制造



**Technology**  
Technology is our cornerstone.  
Innovation is our passion.

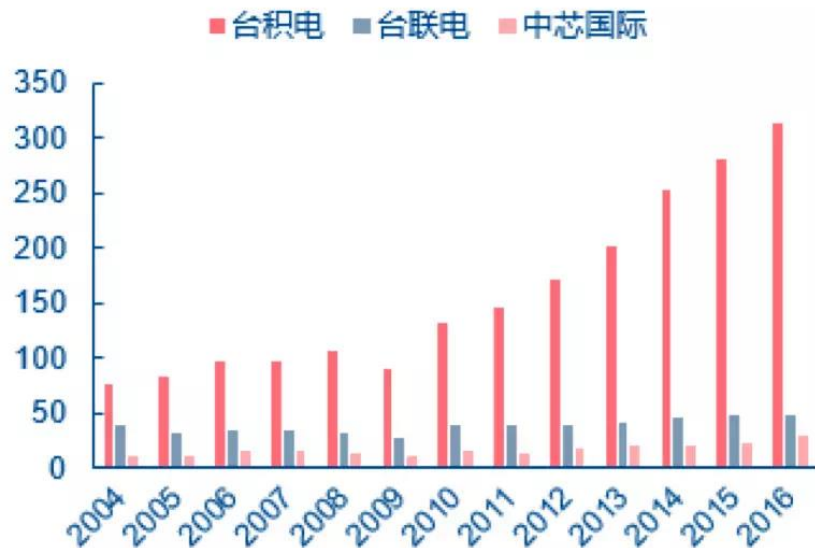
技术是台积电的基石之一，我们提供专业集成电路制造领域中最完备的技术与服务，为全球半导体业界的客户服务，并期许成为半导体业界坚实的创新基础。此一创新基础系以台积电多样、完备的工艺选择以及各项服务为后盾。透过与合作伙伴的密切协同合作，我们提供最完备并且通过工艺验证的组件数据库、硅知识产权，并构建了全球半导体业界最先进的设计生态环境，期望提供给客户在专业集成电路制造领域中最佳的技术支持服务。

台积电的技术平台涵盖尖端技术、先进十二吋晶圆制造技术、超越摩尔定律技术以及特殊应用平台解决方案。



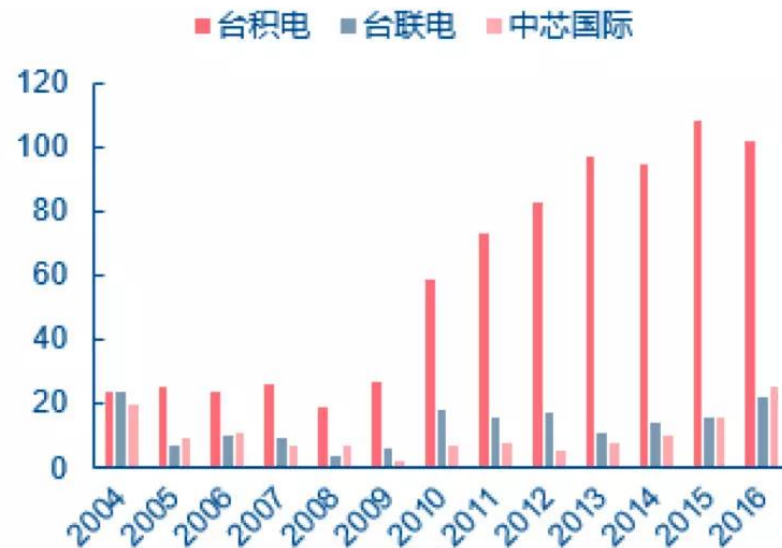
# TSMC, UMC, SMIC: Income & Expense

## 台积电、联电、中芯国际收入 (亿美元)



资料来源: Bloomberg, 中信证券研究部整理

## 台积电、联电、中芯国际资本开支 (亿美元)



资料来源: Bloomberg, 中芯国际, 中信证券研究部整理

CITICS 电子研究

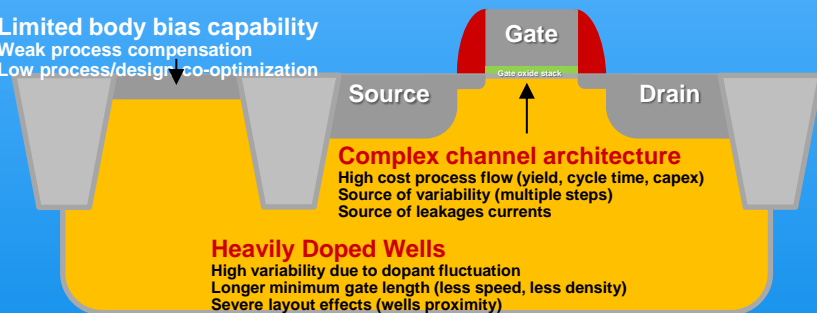
# Samsung

- 1974-1979: 1974, Samsung Electronics acquires Hankook Semiconductor
- 1980-1989: 1983, VLSI, 64Kb DRAM; 1988, 4Mb DRAM
- 1990-1999: 1992, Industry's first 64Mb DRAM; 1998, 128Mb Flash
- 2000-2009: 2005, DDR3; 2009, 40nm 2Gb DRAM
- 2010- : 2010, Industry's 32nm HKMG; 2016, 10nm FinFET SoC & 10nm DRAM

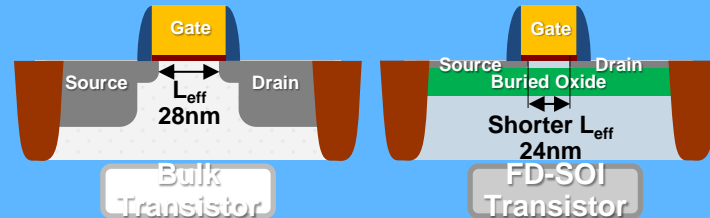
# STM

- FD-SOI vs Bulk CMOS (planar)
- FD-SOI vs FinFET

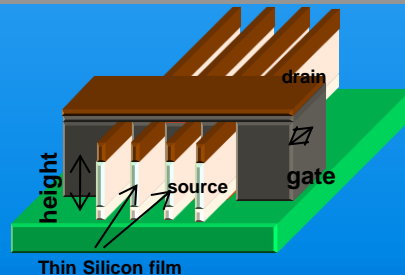
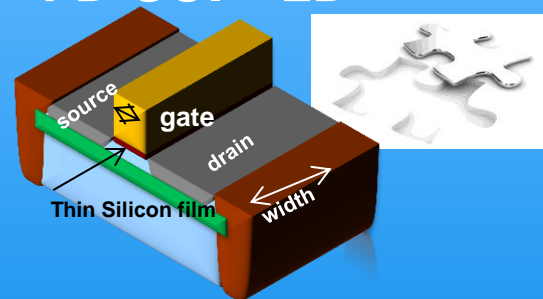
Limited body bias capability  
Weak process compensation  
Low process/design co-optimization



Depleted devices deliver improved electrostatic control and device scalability



**FD-SOI = 2D**



**FinFET = 3D**

# GLOBALFOUNDRIES

- 2009 spin of AMD, ATIC of Abu Dhabi in UAE
- 2010, acquired Chartered Semiconductor, S'pore
- 22nm FD-SOI [w/ Samsung and STM]
- 14nm FinFET [Samsung]
- 2015: Microelectronics + \$1.5B from IBM + 16,000 patents

# 12” Foundries in China

- SMIC-Shanghai; SMIC-Beijing 28nm in 2015
- Wuhan XMC: Flash Memory
- Intel Dalian: Internal Processors/Chips
- SK Hynix Wuxi: DRAM, NAND Flash
- Samsung Xi'an: 3D NAND
- UMC Xiamen: 2017
- Lijing (GF?) Hefei: 2017
- TSMC Nanajing: 28nm 2018

# Foundry and Fabless

## Competition at 22/14/10/7 nm

### The Electronics Value-Chain

#### What's it all about

The roadmap for European electronics is about having stronger European involvement in the global electronics "value chain", benefiting our economic competitiveness and ability to innovate. So what is the electronics value chain?

#### Architecture

A chip's architecture depends on its purpose: what will it be used for? Its functions and behavioral features are based on that - iteratively until the "final" chip is designed.

#### Did you know?

Hundreds of people work to design, test, fine-tune and make a chip.

#### Design tools

Computers are themselves used to design chips, from defining specifications, to testing and production.

#### Did you know?

While chips look flat, they are in fact three-dimensional, with as many as 30 layers of complex circuitry.

#### A chip

...Is the "brains" of every computing device. It is made up of active devices like transistors and diodes, passive devices like capacitors and resistors, and their interconnections.

#### Did you know?

A state-of-the-art chip today has about 800 million transistors, each measuring just 32 nanometres (about 1/3000th the thickness of a sheet of paper).

#### Applications

Chips are used in virtually all electronic equipment today: from computers and smartphones and tablets, to domestic appliances, cars and factories.

#### Did you know?

Your car may soon be able to prevent accidents by "talking" to other cars - and to the road itself.

#### Systems

Electronic systems can be intelligent, miniaturised, and with advanced functionality - even integrating with biological systems.

#### Did you know?

You could soon be able to wear medical instruments 24/7, as bio-electronic systems take your vital signs for you.

#### Materials

Chips are built up on a thin "wafer" of semiconductor, usually silicon. The EU is investing €1 bn over 10 years on research to substitute silicon with graphene - perhaps the thinnest, lightest and strongest material in the world.

#### Did you know?

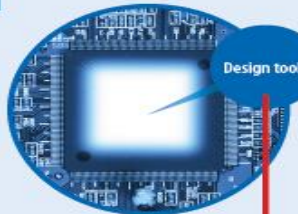
Silicon is among the most common elements on Earth, and the key ingredient in sand.

#### Equipment

Making chips takes many complex precise steps, layering many different materials on top of each other. A typical "fabrication plant" needs many hundred costly items of equipment.

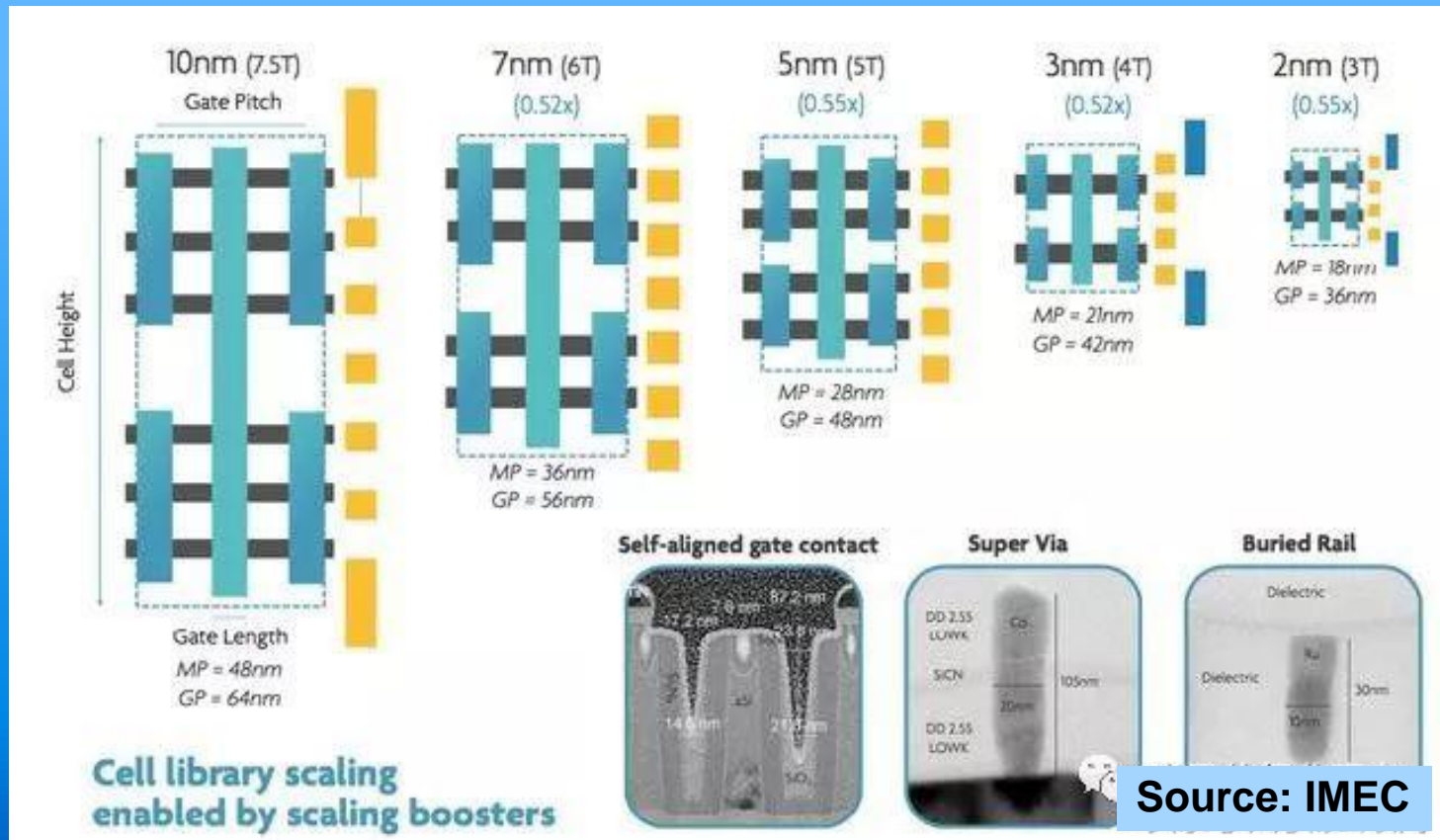
#### Did you know?

The rooms where microchips are made are 100,000 times cleaner than the cleanest hospital operating room.



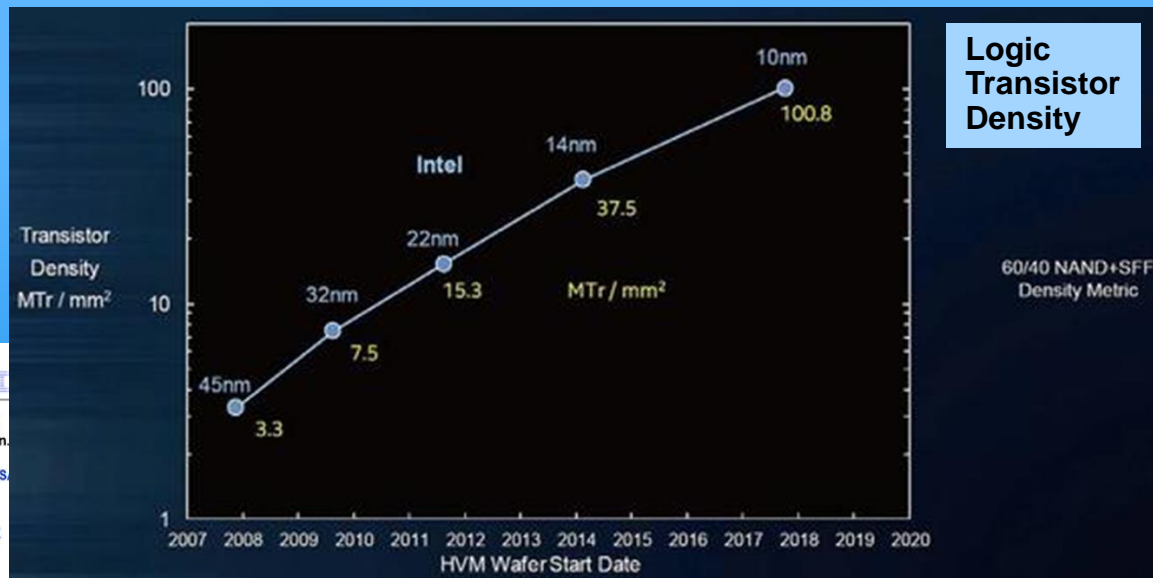


# MP & GP in 10nm and Below



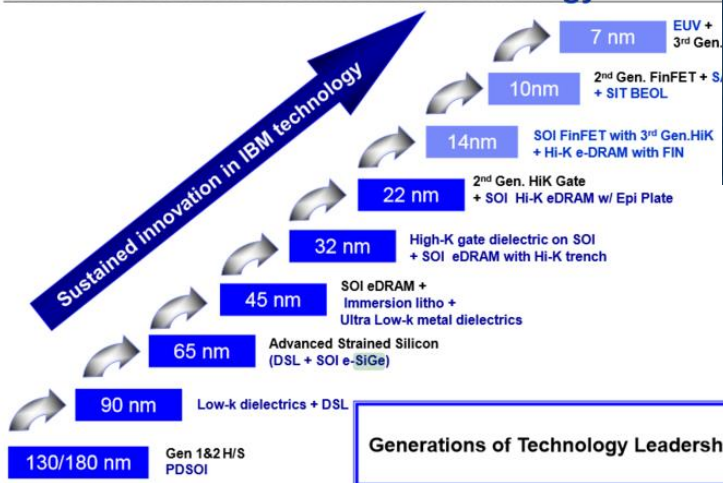


# Transistor Density and Moore's Law



At 10nm, Transistor Density >100MTr/mm<sup>2</sup>

## Ten Generations of IBM SOI Technology

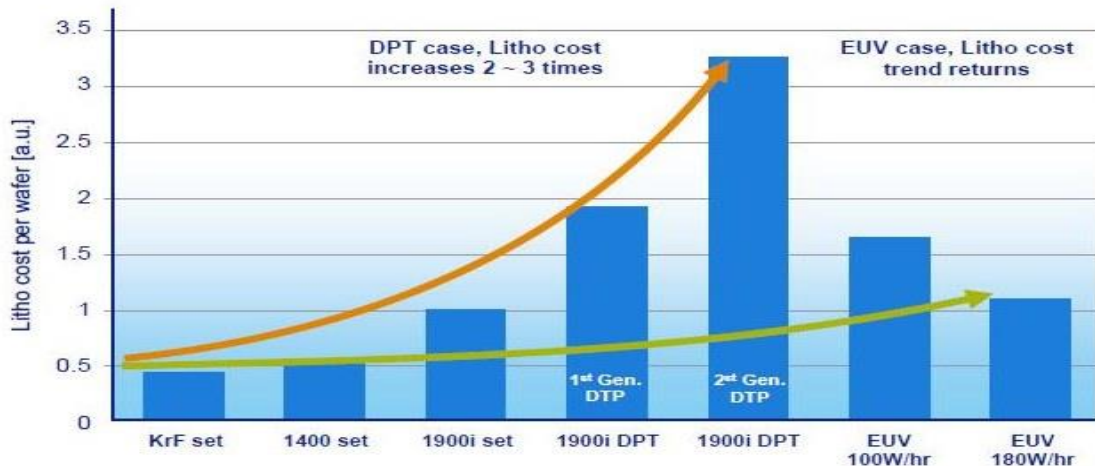


# Shrinkage of Gate Length

Tech Node, nm	Intel	Samsung	TSMC	GF	UMC	ST	SMIC
Bulk 32/28	2010, 32nm, Core i7 980x	2011, 32nm, Exynos 4212	28nm Bulk CMOS	28nm	2010, 28nm HPC+	FD-SOI 28nm	28nm Bulk CMOS
22 G1 <i>Tri-Gate</i>	2011, Atom, First FinFET	N/A	N/A	22nm FD-SOI (22FDX)	N/A	FD-SOI 22nm (22FDX)	N/A
16 FinFET	N/A	N/A	201?, GTX 1000	N/A	N/A	?FD-SOI 16nm	N/A
14 G2 FinFET	37.3M/mm <sup>2</sup> XMM 7560	2016, Exynos8890, Snapdragon820	N/A	2015, Apple A9	CPU/GPU		Planned
10 G3 FinFET	100.8 MTr/mm <sup>2</sup> Core i3	55.1 MTr/mm <sup>2</sup> Exynos 9810	?55 MTr/mm <sup>2</sup> Apple A11, 1H17	N/A			
7	Plan 2020	101.2 MTr/mm <sup>2</sup> 2H18	<101.2 MTr/mm <sup>2</sup> 2H18	<101.2 MTr/mm <sup>2</sup>			
5	Planned 2017	2017, Test	Plan 1H19				
<i>MTr: millian transistor</i>							

# Can people still make 450mm wafer possible?

**Litho costs back to normal with EUV >100 W/hr**



# IDM & IC Chain



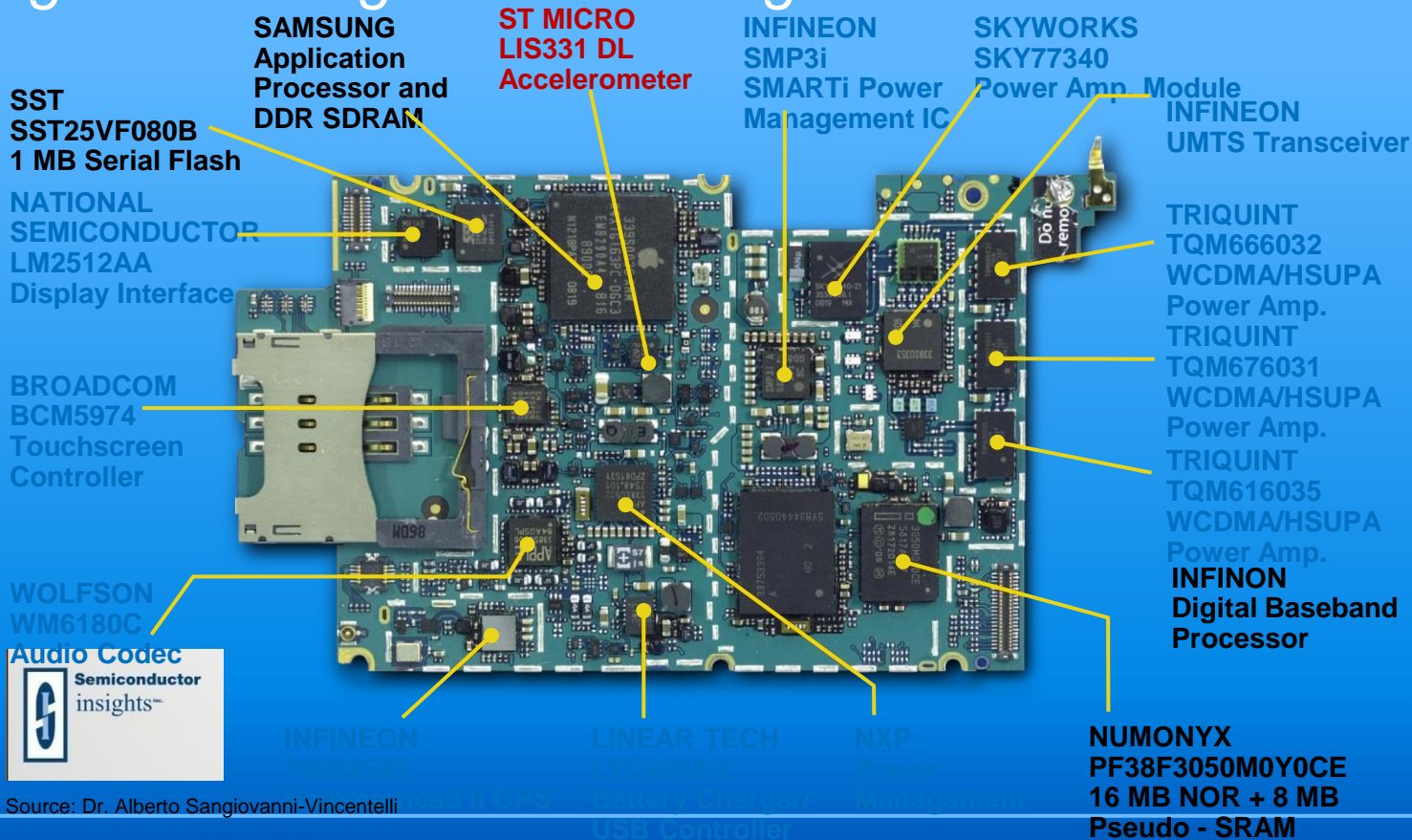
- What is an IDM? Integrated Device Manufacturer, Fab/IC Manufacturer
- Foundry/Fab Technology: Intel, TSMC, Samsung, STM
- **System & Fabless House:** Intel, IBM, AMD, Qcom, HiSilicon
- IP Providers & Design Services: Arm, MIPS, Ceva
- Discussion: IC Product Chain

# Apple iPhone

## *an Integration of Digital and Analog SOC*

Analog  
Mixed  
Signal  
RF

**MEMS**



Source: Dr. Alberto Sangiovanni-Vincentelli



# IBM/Lenovo



## M= MACHINES

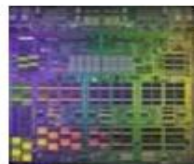
### AIX Version 7.1



#### IBM POWER processor roadmap

~ 3 Year Revolution

~ 18 month "+" Evolution



POWER4/4+

#### First Dual Core in Industry

- Dual Core
- Chip Multi Processing
- Distributed Switch
- Shared L2
- Dynamic LPARs (32)
- 180nm, 130nm

2001



POWER5/5+

#### Hardware Virtualization for Unix & Linux

- Dual Core & Quad Core Md
- Enhanced Scaling
- 2 Thread SMT
- Distributed Switch +
- Core Parallelism +
- FP Performance +
- Memory bandwidth +
- 130nm, 90nm

2004



POWER6/6+

#### Fastest Processor In Industry

- Dual Core
- High Frequencies
- Virtualization +
- Memory Subsystem +
- AltiVec
- Instruction Retry
- Dyn Energy Mgmt
- 2 Thread SMT +
- Protection Keys
- 65nm

2007



POWER7/7+

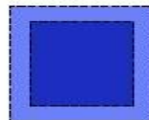
#### Most POWERful & Scalable Processor in Industry

- 4, 6, 8 Core
- 32MB On-Chip eDRAM
- Power Optimized Cores
- Mem Subsystem ++
- 4 Thread SMT++
- Reliability +
- VSM & VSX
- Protection Keys+
- 45nm

Power 7+ 32nm

- Faster
- Very large cache
- Accelerators

2010



POWER8

#### Most POWERful, Scalable and Exclusive Performance

- More Cores
  - Larger Cache
  - 4<sup>th</sup> Gen SMT
  - Reliability ++
  - Accelerators +
  - more....
  - 22nm
- High Level design complete and in implementation phase

**IBM is the leader in Processor and Server design**



# SoC vs. CPU

## *The battle for the future of computing*

- After more than 50 years at the top of the heap, the CPU finally has some competition from an upstart called the SoC. For decades, you could walk into a shop and confidently pick out a new computer based on its CPU — and now, everywhere you look, from smartphones to tablets and even some laptops, there are SoCs.
- Don't worry, though, CPUs and SoCs are actually rather similar, and almost everything you know about CPUs can also be applied to SoCs.
- What is a CPU?
- What is an SoC?

# IDM & IC Chain



- What is an IDM? Integrated Device Manufacturer, Fab/IC Manufacturer
- Foundry/Fab Technology: Intel, TSMC, Samsung, STM
- System & Fabless House: Intel, IBM, AMD, Qcom, HiSilicon
- **IP Providers & Design Services:** Arm, MIPS, Ceva
- Discussion: IC Product Chain

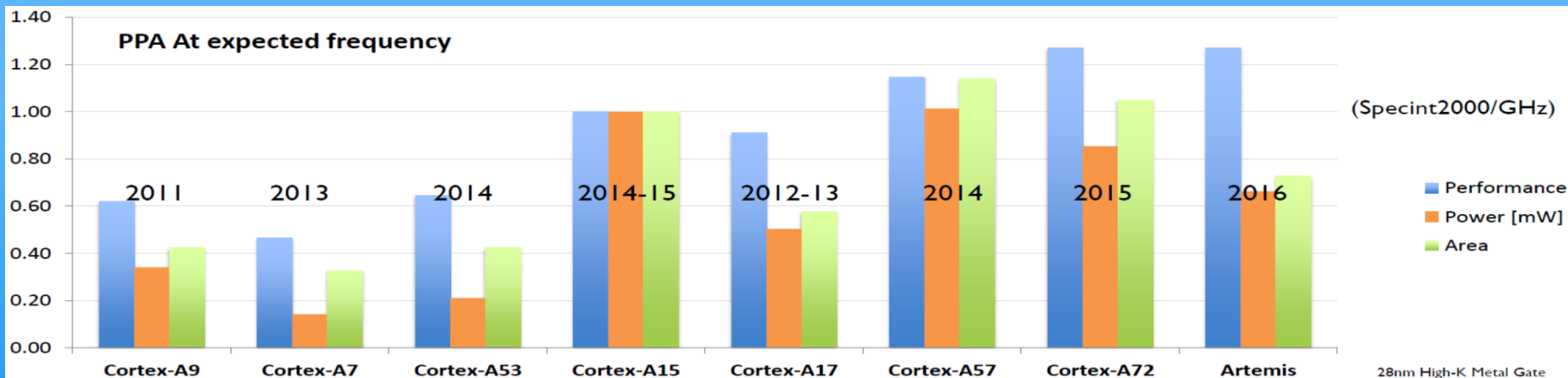


# Types of IP



- Design type
  - Digital, Analog, MS
  - PLL/DLL
- Function type
  - Library
  - Memory storage
  - Connectivity
  - MCU (IoT)
  - DSP (data)
  - CPU/GPU etc

# ARM Holdings (1990-)



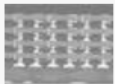
			Cortex-A53 MP4	Cortex-A17 MP4	Cortex-A57 MP4	Cortex-A72 MP4 mixed Vt	Artemis MP4 – uLVT
Area Power Perf	L2 Cache Size [Area]		2MB	2MB	2MB	2MB	2MB
	Frequency [GHz]	SSG TT/V <sub>OD</sub>	1.7	1.6~1.75	1.95	2.0	1.9~2.0
			2.15	2.0~2.1	2.25	2.3	2.3
	Performance [SpecInt2k/GHz] [Specint2006/GHz]		500	640	780	816	820~840
			3.8		6.0	6.7	
	P <sub>dynamic</sub> (1 Core) [mW/GHz]		73	~163	306	245	210~222
	P <sub>static</sub> CPU / non-CPU L2 [mW]		29 / 22	51 / 37	89 / 77	65 / 45	65 / 47
	Core [mm²]		0.5	0.74	1.51	1.34	1.1~1.15
	Total Cluster [mm²]		4.8 (L2 ECC)	5.8 (no ECC)	9.7 (L2 ECC)	7.6 (no ECC)	7.0~7.2 (no L2 ECC)
16nm FF, Performance Tuned 9T uLVT20			6.4 (L2 ECC)		8.0 (L2 ECC)		

# IDM & IC Chain



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- IP Providers & Design Services: Arm, MIPS, Ceva
- **Discussion:** IC Product Chain

# Amkor and ChangDian



## **3D/3DIC - Through Silicon Via (TSV)**

Through Silicon Via (TSV) interconnects have emerged to serve a wide range of 2.5D & 3D packaging applications & architectures that demand very high performance and functionality at the lowest energy/performance metric.



## **Fine Pitch Copper Pillar Flip Chip**

Copper pillar bump is a next generation flip chip interconnect which offers advantages in many designs while meeting current and future ROHS requirements. It is an excellent interconnect choice for applications where some combination of fine pitch, ROHS / Green compliance, low cost and electromigration performance are required.



## **Flip Chip BGA (fcBGA)**

Amkor Flip Chip BGA (fcBGA) packages are assembled around state-of-the-art, single unit laminate or ceramic substrates. Utilizing multiple high density routing layers, laser drilled blind, buried, and stacked vias, and ultra fine line/space metallization, fcBGA substrates have the highest routing density available.



## **Flip Chip Packaging Technology Solutions**

Since being the first OSAT to provide FCiP solutions in 1999, Amkor has continued to introduce innovative packaging solutions utilizing Flip Chip interconnect, and offers the broadest range of FCiP solutions on the market. SuperFC®, FCBGA, FlipStack CSP, fcLBGA, fcLGA and fcCSP are qualified and are in production.



## **Flip Chip CSP (fcCSP) | Flip Chip LGA (fcLGA)**

Amkor Technology is now offering the Flip Chip CSP (fcCSP) package -- a flip chip solution in a CSP package format. This package construction utilizes Pb-Free (or Eut. SnPb) flip chip interconnect technology, in either area array or peripheral bump layout, replacing standard wire-bond interconnect.

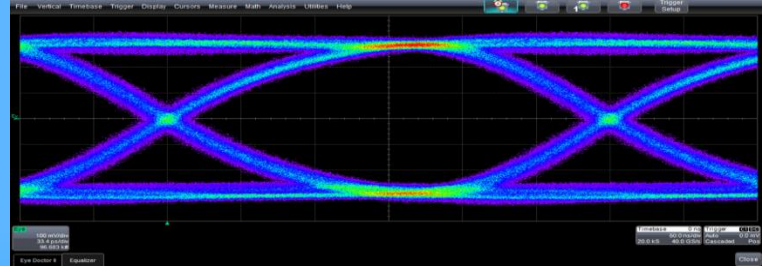


## **Silver Wire Bonding**

Ag-Alloy offers properties similar to those of Gold while its cost is similar to that of Palladium Coated Copper (PCC).

# ATE

- Analyzing Equipment
  - Teledyne Lecroy WaveMaster
    - SDA 830Zi-B: bandwidth 30 GHz, sample rate 80GS/s



- Automatic Test Equipment

**Introducing V93000 Smart Scale Generation**

- Broadest Scalability by Compatible Tester Classes
- New Level of Integration and Performance
- New Standard for Performance Test at Wafer Level
- Smarter Test Methodologies

# EDA Vendors



Where Electronics Begins™

- Cadence
- Mentor
- Synopsys



Sunday Jun 7th, 2015  
to  
Thursday Jun 11th, 2015



Monday Mar 14th, 2016  
to  
Friday Mar 18th, 2016

- Calypto
- SpyGlass
- ATopTech



# Summary



- **Equipment Manufacturer:**
  - ASML
- **IC Manufacturer:**
  - TSMC, SMIC, ST
- **System Design House:**
  - Huawei,
- **IC Design House:**
  - SpreadTrum
- **Supply Partners:**
- **EDA Vendors:**

# Summary

- Industrial Chain & Product Segments
- IDM, Foundry and GSA
- Sand to Silicon and 45/32 to 10/7 nm
- System & Fab, IP/DS and EDA