```
package com. sxt. Io02;
import java. io. File;
import java. io. FileInputStream;
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java. io. IOException;
import java. io. InputStream;
/**
 * 理解操作步骤(标准)
 * 1. 创建源
 * 2. 选择流
 * 3. 操作
 * 4. 释放资源
 * @author 江
 *
 */
public class IOTest02 {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
          //1. 创建源
         File src=new File("abc.txt");
         //2. 选择流
          InputStream is=null;
          try {
                      is=new FileInputStream(src);
                      //3. 操作(读取)
                      int temp;
                      while((temp=is.read())!=-1) {
                                System. out. println((char) temp);
                      }
```

```
} catch (FileNotFoundException e) {
            e. printStackTrace();
} catch (IOException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
}finally {
            //4. 释放资源
            try {
                      if(null!=is) {
                      is.close();
            } catch (IOException e) {
                      e.printStackTrace();
            }
```