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package com.sxt.test;

import java.io.ByteArrayOutputStream;
import java.io.FileInputStream;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.InputStream;
import java.net.URL;

/**
 * 网络类加载器
 * @author 江
 *
 */

public class NetClassLoader extends ClassLoader{
    //com.sxt.test.User --> www.sxt.cn/myjava/com/sxt/test/User.class

    private String rootUrl;

    public NetClassLoader(String rootUrl) {
        this.rootUrl=rootUrl;
    }

    @Override
    protected Class<?> findClass(String name) throws ClassNotFoundException
    {
        Class c=findLoadedClass(name);

        //应该要先查询有没有加载过这个类。如果已经加载，则直接返回加载好的
        类。如果没有，则加载新的类。
        if(c!=null) {
            return c;
        }else {
            ClassLoader parent=this.getParent();
            try {

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        c=parent.loadClass(name);           //委派给父类加载器
    }catch(Exception e) {

    }

    if(c!=null) {
        return c;
    }else {
        byte[] classData=getClassData(name);
        if(classData==null) {
            throw new ClassNotFoundException();
        }else {
            c=defineClass(name, classData,
0, classData.length);
        }
    }

    return c;
}

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private byte[] getClassData(String classname) {
    //com.sxt.test.User --> d:/myjava/com/sxt/test/User.class
    String path=rootUrl+"/"+classname.replace('.', '/')+".class";

    //IOUtils,可以使用它将流中的数据转成字节数组
    InputStream is = null;
    ByteArrayOutputStream baos=new ByteArrayOutputStream();
    try {
        URL url=new URL(path);
        is=url.openStream();
        is=new FileInputStream(path);
        byte[] buffer=new byte[1024];
        int temp;
        while((temp=is.read(buffer))!=-1) {
            baos.write(buffer, 0, temp);
        }
    }
}

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        return baos.toByteArray();
    } catch (Exception e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
        return null;
    } finally {
        try {
            if(is!=null) {
                is.close();
            }
        } catch (IOException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}

}
```