```
package com. sxt. loc;
/**
*URL:
       统一资源定位器: 互联网三大基石之一(html http url),区分资源
*1. 协议
 *2. 域名, 计算机名
 *3. 端名: 默认80
*4. 请求资源
 *http://www.baidu.com:80/index.html?uname=shsxt&age=18#a
 */
import java.net.InetSocketAddress;
import java.net.MalformedURLException;
import java.net.URL;
import java.net.UnknownHostException;
public class URLTest03 {
  public static void main(String[] args) throws UnknownHostException,
MalformedURLException {
        URL url=new URL ("http://www.baidu.com:80/index.html?
uname=shsxt&age=18#a");
        //获取四个值
        System.err.println("协议: "+url.getProtocol());
        System.err.println("域名|ip: "+url.getHost());
        System.err.println("端口: "+url.getPort());
        System.err.println("请求资源: "+url.getFile());
        System.err.println("请求资源: "+url.getPath());
        //参数
        System.err.println("参数: "+url.getQuery());
        //锚点
        System.err.println("参数: "+url.getRef());
}
}
```