```xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<scores>
    <!--声明外部DTD-->
<!DOCTYPE score SYSTEM "score.dtd">
    <student id="1">
        <name>王同</name>
        <course>java</course>
        <score>89</score>
    </student>
    <student id="2">
        <name>李佳</name>
        <course>sql</course>
        <score>58</score>
    </student>
</scores>
```

score.dtd文件

```xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!ELEMENT scores (student+) >
<!ELEMENT student (name,course,score) >
<!ATTLIST student id CDATA #REQUIRED>
<!ELEMENT name (#PCDATA)>    <!--PCDATA表示是两个标签之间的文本-->
<!ELEMENT course (#PCDATA)>
<!ELEMENT score (#PCDATA)>
```