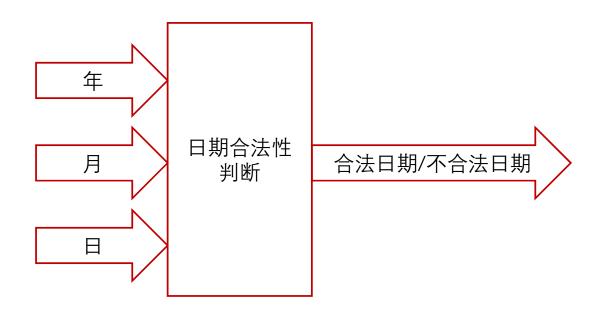
2.3 是否合法的日期

功能说明

- 判断日期是否合法是一个使用频度很高的功能
- 根据输入的日期信息,判断并输出相应的判断结果
 - 考虑多种形式的输入
 - 考虑多种形式的输出

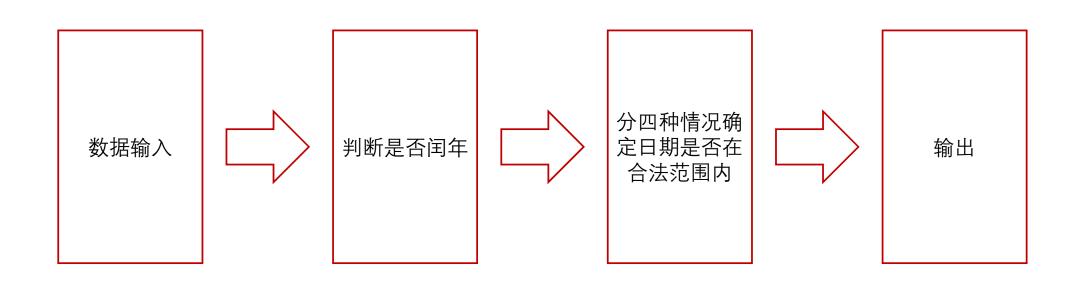
程序要求



分析

- 确定输入的年份是否为闰年
 - 年份是4的倍数但不是100的倍数
 - 年份是400的倍数
- 根据月份确定日期的上限
 - 1、3、5、7、8、10、12月最多31天
 - 4、6、9、11月最多30天
 - 2月
 - 闰年最多29天
 - 平年最多28天

程序结构



要点分析

• 核心结构是一个五个条件的四路分支结构

```
if 条件1:
语句1
elif 条件2:
语句2
elif 条件3:
if 条件4:
语句3
elif 条件5:
语句4
```

源程序分析

• 输入

```
year = int(input("年份 = "))
month = int(input("月份 = "))
day = int(input("日期 = "))
```

• 判断闰年

```
leap = False
if year % 4 == 0 and year % 100 != 0 or year % 400 == 0:
    leap = True
```

源程序分析

• 判断日期的合法性

```
legal = False
month1 = \{1, 3, 5, 7, 8, 10, 12\}
month2 = \{4, 6, 9, 11\}
if month in month1:
                                        // 分支1
  if 1<=day<=31:
    legal = True
elif month in month2:
                                        // 分支2
  if 1<=day<=30:
    legal = True
elif month == 2:
                                // 分支3
  if not leap and 1<=day<=28: // 分支4
    legal = True
  elif leap and 1<=day<=29:
                                        // 分支5
    legal = True
```

源程序分析

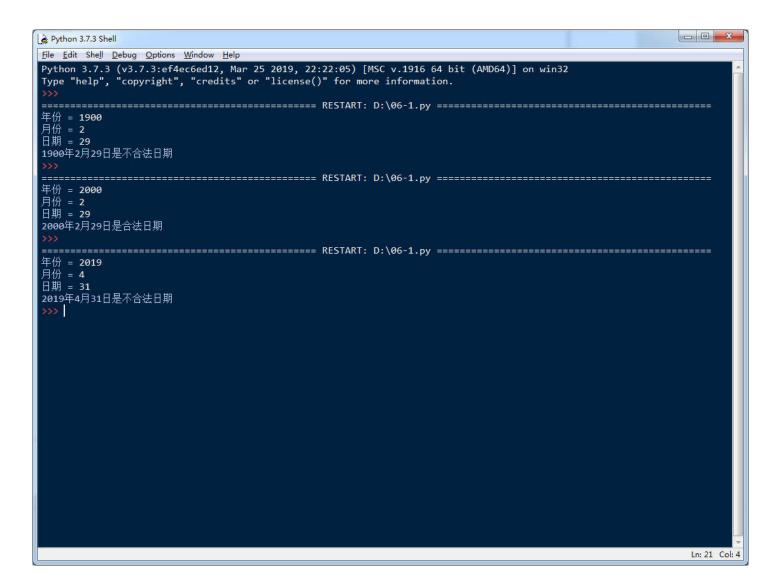
• 输出

print("%d年%d月%d日是%s" % (year, month, day, "合法日期" if legal else "不合法日期"))

或

print(legal)

```
- - X
06-1.py - D:\06-1.py (3.7.3)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help
  !/usr/local/bin/python
-*- coding: utf-8 -*-
year = int(input("年份 = "))
month = int(input("月份 = "))
day = int(input("日期 = "))
leap = False
legal = False
month1 = \{1, 3, 5, 7, 8, 10, 12\}
month2 = \{4, 6, 9, 11\}
if year % 4 == 0 and year % 100 != 0 or year % 400 == 0:
    leap = True
if month in month1:
     if 1<=day<=31:</pre>
         legal = True
elif month in month2:
    if 1<=day<=30:</pre>
         legal = True
elif month == 2:
     if not leap and 1<=day<=28:
         legal = True
    elif leap and 1<=day<=29:</pre>
         legal = True
print("%d年%d月%d日是%s" % (year, month, day, "合法日期" if legal else "不合法日期"))
                                                                                                                             Ln: 1 Col: 0
```



```
6-2.py - D:\06-2.py (3.7.3)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help
date = input("日期 = ")
leap = False
legal = False
month1 = {1, 3, 5, 7, 8, 10, 12}
month2 = \{4, 6, 9, 11\}
year, month, day = (int(x) for x in tuple(date.split("-")))
if year % 4 == 0 and year % 100 != 0 or year % 400 == 0:
    leap = True
if month in month1:
    if 1<=day<=31:
        legal = True
elif month in month2:
    if 1<=day<=30:
        legal = True
elif month == 2:
    if not leap and 1<=day<=28:</pre>
        legal = True
    elif leap and 1<=day<=29:
        legal = True
print("%d年%d月%d日是%s" % (year, month, day, "合法日期" if legal else "不合法日期"))
                                                                                                                  Ln: 9 Col: 22
```

