```
void m() {
   int y = 3;
   Function<Integer,Integer> f = x -> x + y;
   f.apply(2);
}
```

Naïve desugaring

```
void m() {
    int y = 3;
    Function<Integer,Integer> f = x -> x + y;
    f.apply(2);
}
                    void m() {
                        int y = 3;
                        Function<Integer,Integer> f = new A$1(y);
                        f.apply(2);
                    }
                    class A$1 implements Function<Integer,Integer> {
                        private final int y;
                        A$1(int y) { this.y = y; }
                        public Integer apply(Integer x) {
                             return x + y;
```

Project Lambda ABI

```
void m() {
    int y = 3;
    Function<Integer,Integer> f = x -> x + y;
    f.apply(2);
}
                     static Integer lambda$1(int y, Integer x) {
                         return x + y;
                     }
                     void m() {
                         int y = 3;
                         Function<Integer,Integer> f = \lambda-factory;
                         f.apply(2);
                     }
```

Project Lambda ABI

```
void m() {
    int y = 3;
    Function<Integer,Integer> f = x -> x + y;
    f.apply(2);
}
                     static Integer lambda$1(int y, Integer x) {
                         return x + y;
                     }
                     void m() {
                         int y = 3;
                         Function<Integer, Integer> f =
                                 INDY[ j.l.i.LambdaMetaFactory,
                                       MT[Function.apply],
                                       MH[lambda$1]
                                     ](y);
                         f.apply(2);
```

INDY mechanics

INDY mechanics

```
Function<Integer, Integer> f =
    INDY[ j.l.i.LambdaMetaFactory,
          MT[Function.apply],
          MH[lambda$1]
        ](y);
   1) (once) execute
        j.l.i.LambdaMetaFactory(MT[Function.apply],MH[lambda$1]);
   2) (once) store result to
        vmstatic CallSite CS;
   3) execute
        Function<Integer, Integer> f = CS.get().invoke(y);
```

HotSpot implementation

j.l.i.LambdaMetaFactory(MT[Function.apply],MH[lambda\$1])

HotSpot implementation

```
j.l.i.LambdaMetaFactory(MT[Function.apply],MH[lambda$1]) {
    generate(...);
```



```
class A$1 implements Function<Integer,Integer> {
    private final int y;
    A$1(int y) { this.y = y; }

    public Integer apply(Integer x) {
        return lambda$1(y, x);
    }
}
```

HotSpot implementation

```
j.l.i.LambdaMetaFactory(MT[Function.apply],MH[lambda$1]) {
    generate(...);
    return new CallSite(MH[A$1#new]);
}
                      class A$1 implements Function<Integer,Integer> {
                          private final int y;
                          A$1(int y) { this.y = y; }
                          public Integer apply(Integer x) {
                              return lambda$1(y, x);
 CS.get().invoke(y); ~ return new A$1(y);
```

Non-capturing lambda

```
void m2() {
    Function<Integer,Integer> f = x -> x + 3;
    f.apply(2);
                                static Integer lambda$23(Integer x) {
                                     return x + 3;
 static A$23$INSTANCE = new A$23();
 class A$23 implements Function<Integer,Integer>{
     A$23() {}
     public Integer apply(Integer x) {
         return lambda$23(x);
```

CS.get().invoke(); ~ return A\$23\$INSTANCE;