

串

KMP算法：构造next[]表

13-C4

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一切都是暂时的，转瞬即逝

而那逝去的将变为可爱

减而治之

-1 0 0 1 2 3 1 0
 M A M A M M I A

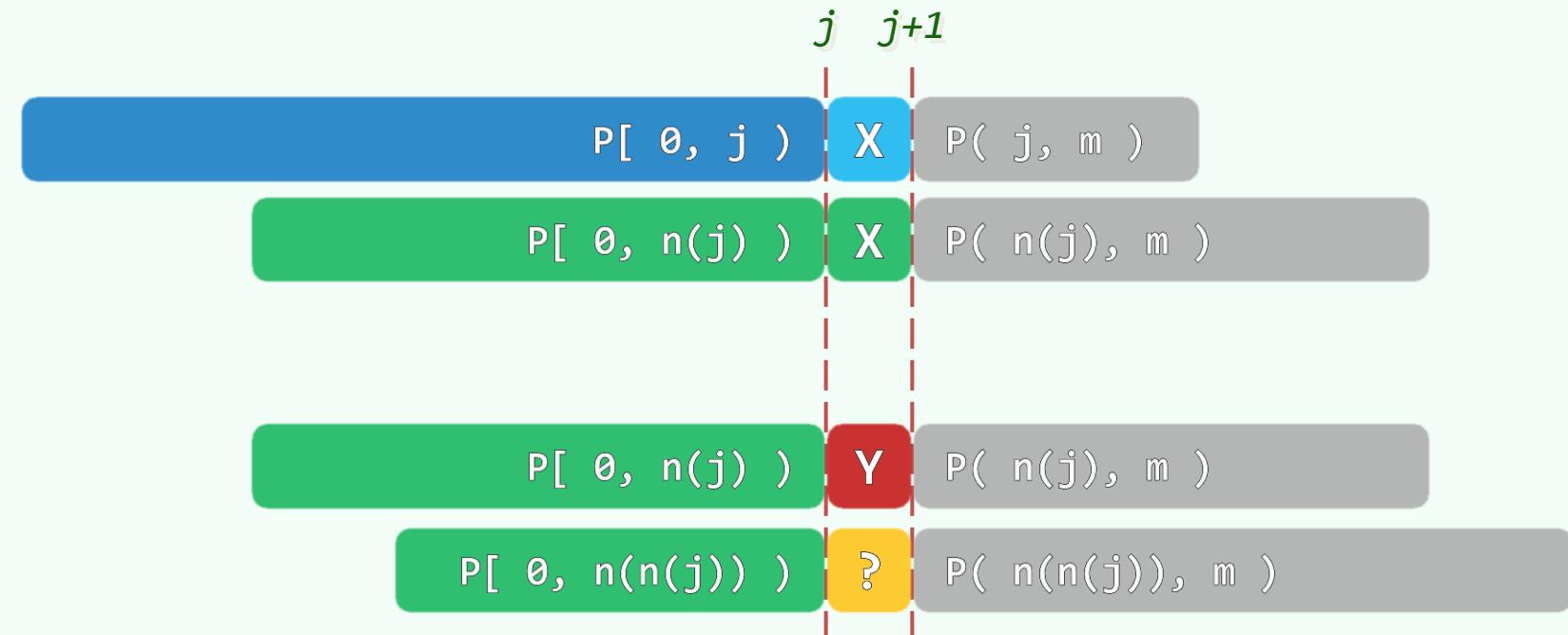
$$next[j+1] = next[j] + 1 \text{ iff } P[j] = P[next[j]]$$

-1 0 0 1
 M A M | A M M I A
 M A M A M M I A

-1 0 0 1 2
 M A M | A M M I A
 M A M A M M I A

-1 0 0 1 2 3
 M A M | A M M I A
 M A M A M M I A

-1 0 0 1 2 3 1
 M A M | A M M I A
 M A M A M M I A
 M A M A M M M I A



算法实现

```
❖ int * buildNext( char * P ) {  
    size_t m = strlen(P), j = 0;  
    int *N = new int[m];  
    int t = N[0] = -1;  
    while ( j < m - 1 )  
        ( 0 > t || P[j] == P[t] ) ?  
            N[ ++j ] = ++t : t = N[t];  
    return N;  
}
```

