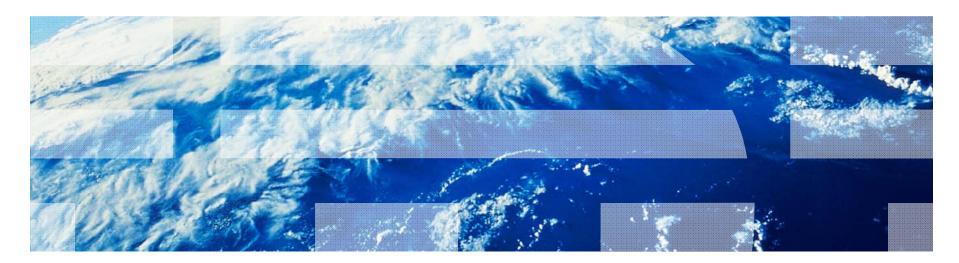


A Strategic Approach to Unlock the Opportunities from Big Data

Yue Pan, Chief Scientist for Information Management and Healthcare IBM Research - China

[contacts: panyue@cn.ibm.com]

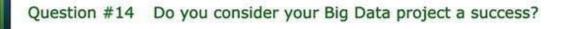


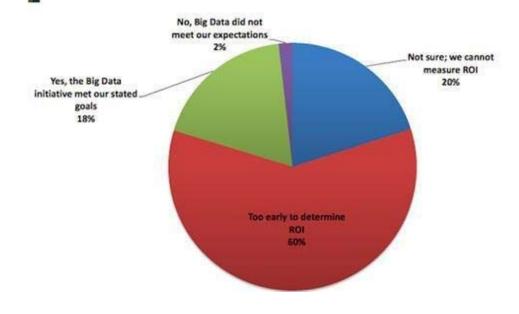


Big Data or Big Illusion?

Much of the focus on the big data zoo has missed one key point: big or small, it's still data. It must be managed and integrated across the entire enterprise to extract its full value, to ensure its consistent use.

Barry Devlin, "The Big Data Zoo --- Taming the Beasts "





*Source: Gartner, "..... "



A Bird's Eye View of Big Data

12+ TBs
of tweet data
every day





25+ TBs of log data every day



meters in 2009...

200M by 2014

4.6
billion
camera
phones
world
wide

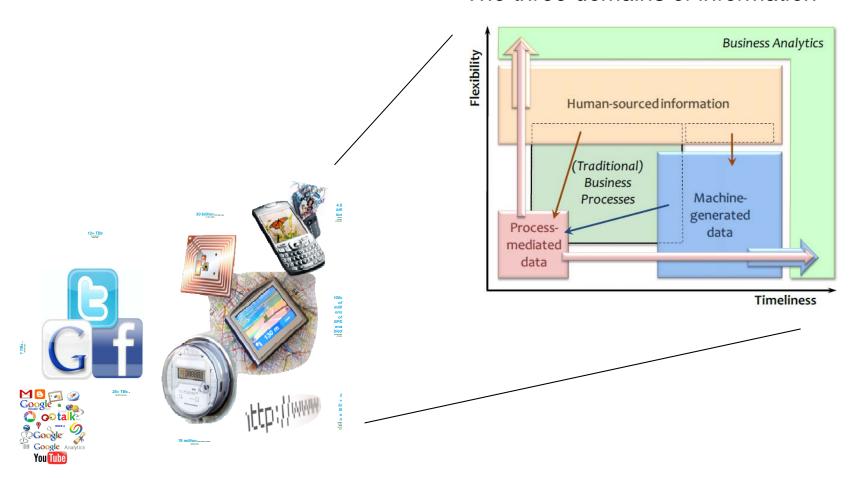
100s of millions of GPS enabled devices sold annually

2+ billion people on the Web by end 2011



A Bird's Eye View of Big Data

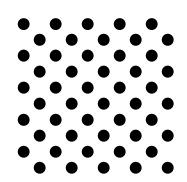
The three domains of information*





The fourth dimension of Big Data: Veracity – handling data in doubt

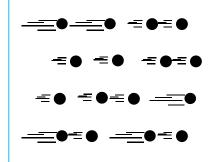
Volume



Data at Rest

Terabytes to exabytes of existing data to process

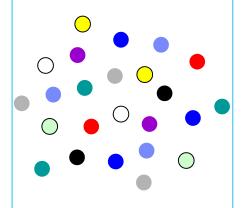
Velocity



Data in Motion

Streaming data, milliseconds to seconds to respond

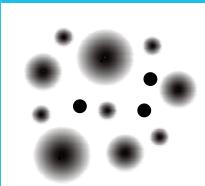
Variety



Data in Many Forms

Structured, unstructured, text, multimedia

Veracity*



Data in Doubt

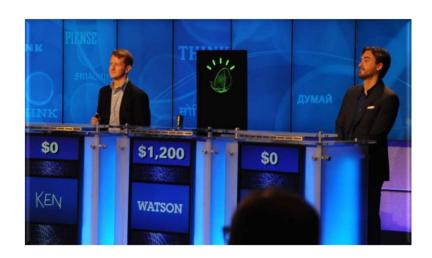
Uncertainty due to data inconsistency & incompleteness, ambiguities, latency, deception, model approximations

© 2011 IBM Corporation

^{*} Truthfulness, accuracy or precision, correctness



Tame Big Data, Turn into Insight - Example: IBM Watson



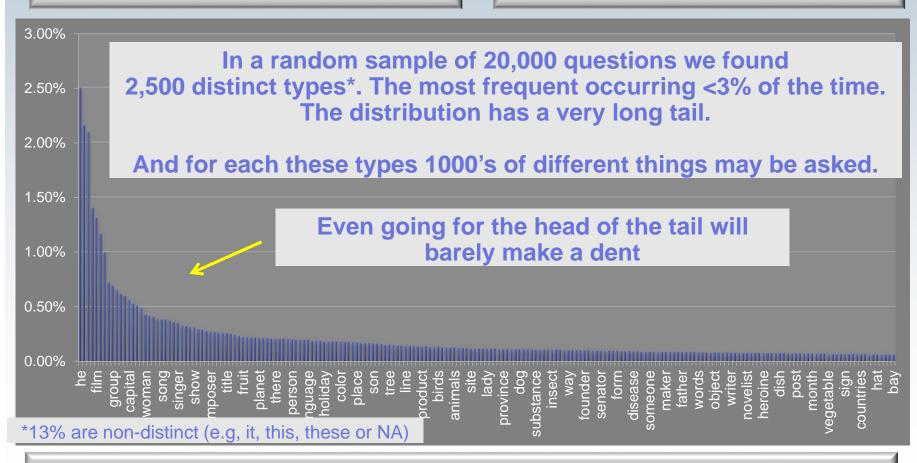
Watson's advanced analytic capabilities sort through the equivalent of 200 MILLION pages of data to uncover an answer in 3 SECONDS.



Jeopardy Challenge – the Broad Domain



We do NOT try to build a formal model of the world



Our Focus is on reusable NLP technology for analyzing vast volumes of *as-is* text. Structured sources (DBs and KBs) provide background knowledge for interpreting the text.

© 2011 IBM Corporation



Algorithms built in Watson

Question and Content Analysis

- ESG Tokenizer and Deep Parser
- R2 Named Entity Detector
- Predicate Argument Structure Annotator (Logical Forms)
- Shallow Semantic Relation Detector
- Focus and LAT detection
- Sentence & Intra-paragraph Anaphora Resolution (co-ref)
- Question decomposition and classification
- Deep Semantic Relation Detector
- Large Scale Relation Detection
- True-Casing
- Text Alignment

Search

- Indri Document Search (short and long docs)
- Indri Passage Search (regular and TIC)
- Lucene Passage Search
- RDF/KB Search
- N-Gram Search
- Language Mining (Frame Structure Queries)

Hypothesis Generation

- Document Title (for title-oriented sources)
- Anchor Text, Title Matching
- Quoted Text
- Sentence Completion
- Spreading Acti∨ation and Missing Link
- Type-Based
- Predicate Argument
- Question Inversion
- KB

Structured Inference

- Geo-Spatial
- Temporal
- Domain Specific Inference

Evidence Scoring

- LAT to Semantic Type Matching
- Mined Lists, Thesauri and Folksonomy Matching
- Statistical Context Typing
- Introduction Typing
- Identity and Gender Typing
- Target Ontology Typing
- Ngrams
- Spreading Activation
- IDFScorer relative frequency in corpus
- Doc Term Match
- Textual Alignment
- Passage Term Match
- Backlink Scorer, Title Fraction –
- Sattack scores answer-bearing sources (source reliability)
- Graph Matching/ Logical Form Analysis
- Pattern Based and Statistical Transformation Logic

Supporting Evidence Retrieval

- Supporting Passage Search
- Knowledge-Base and Spreading Acti∨ation

Final Merge

- Type-Based Answer Merging (x-doc, co-reference)
- Ranking and Confidence Estimation Logistic Regression
- Learning Model over features
- Multiple Models



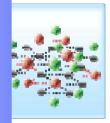
Most Client Use Cases Combine Multiple Technologies





Pre-processing

Ingest and analyze unstructured data types and convert to structured data



Combine structured and unstructured analysis

Augment data warehouse with additional external sources, such as social media



Combine high velocity and historical analysis

Analyze and react to data in motion; adjust models with deep historical analysis



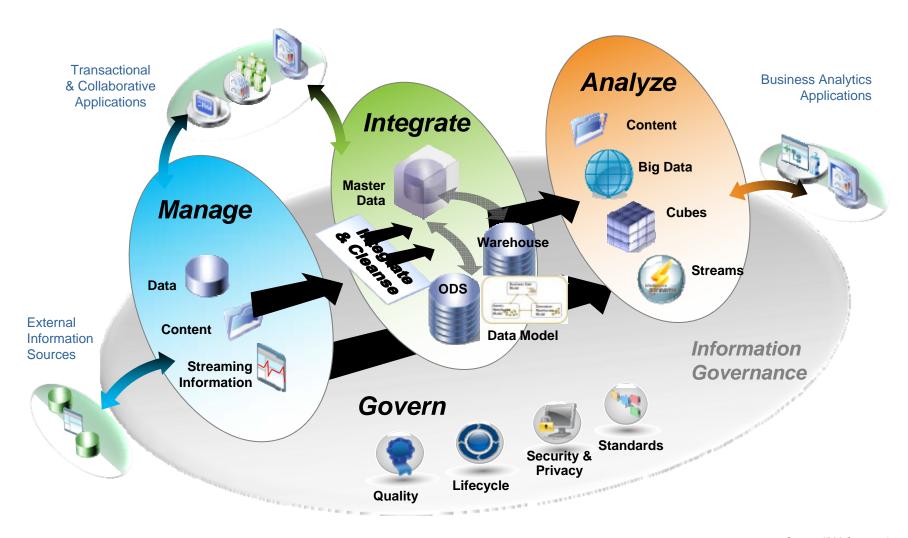
Reuse structured data for exploratory analysis

Experimentation and ad-hoc analysis with structured data



Advanced analytics requires a robust, comprehensive information platform

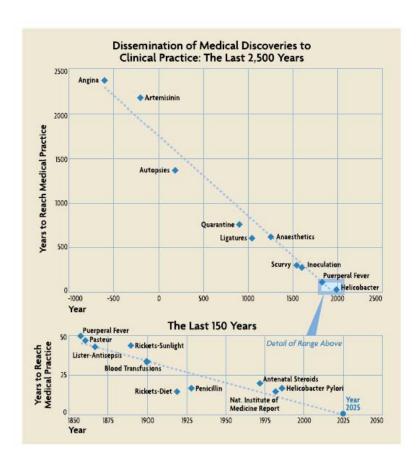
Trusted ◆ Relevant ◆ Governed





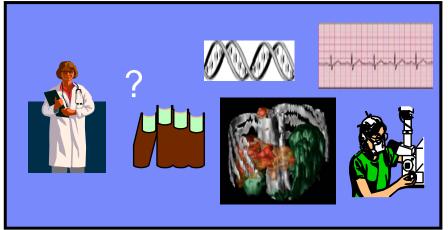
Big Data for Research and Innovation

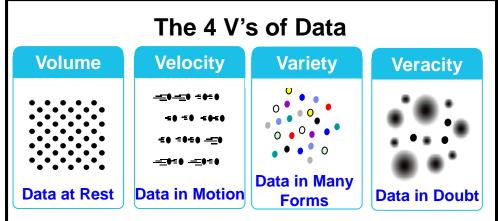
- Based on empirical research or simulation results
- Exploit intensive computation and big data technology
- Combine domain expert's knowledge and data scientist's skills





Research: the road from data to foresight is long and expensive



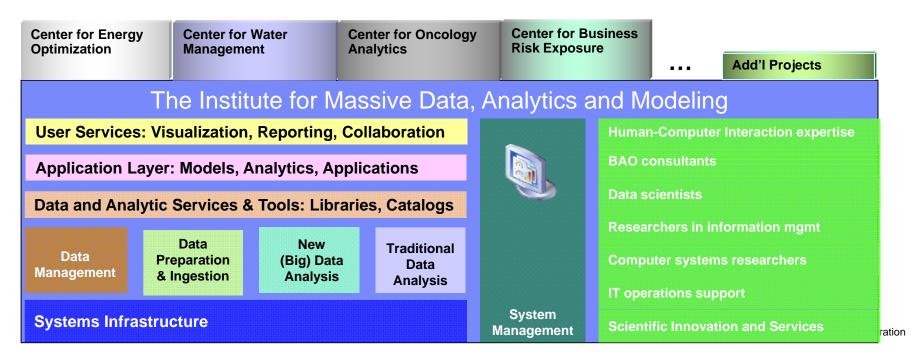


- Must acquire, integrate, enhance and align
- Must deal with missing and incomplete data
- Must store, protect, and manage
- Must create models and other analytics and test them
- Must run these analyses efficiently over large data volumes
- Must understand and share results
- Requires significant EXPERTISE in data management, systems, analytics, and the domain
- Takes TIME and MONEY



A Plug-and-Play environment could reduce cost and risk

- The Institute for Massive Data, Analytics and Modeling will unlock the value of data by providing a plug-and-play environment for exploring massive data
 - Pre-integrated data sets to provide context
 - Powerful **infrastructure** for data management and analytics
 - Rich collection of analytics and tools for analysis
 - Expertise in all aspects of the process
- Lets the domain expert focus on *their* strengths; we handle the data challenges
- Leverage these capabilities across multiple domains, and multiple investigations, to solve important problems for people, industry and the world at large
- Reduce costs, risk, and time to value!



The Institute as an Ecosystem: Vision



IBM

Provides:

- •MADAM core capabilities: analytics, infrastructure, data, expertise
- Facilities, working space
- Business development leadership
- Commercialization vehicles

Gets:

- Access to top talent, trained on IBM tools
- Leverage for funding opportunities
- •Sales enablement

The Institute for Massive Data, Analytics and Modeling

Data Providers

Provide:

- Data and analytics
- Path to market
- Domain expertise

Get:

- Observe users, new use cases
- Exposure to new clients
- Sales enablement

All Get:

- Accelerated innovation
- •Rich research env't
- PR opportunities
- •Shared cost, shared risk

Provides:

- Business needs and challenges
- Data

Universities

Provide:

Get:

Domain expertise

Research leadership

•Students: labor and talent

Additional data and analytics

Commercialization opportunities

Recruitment/training for students

Leverage for funding opportunities

Funding

Gets:

- •Solutions to specific problems
- Access to talent

Industry

Provides:

- Needs and challenges
- Data
- Funding

Gets:

- Economic development
- Talent development (new skills)

Government

All Provide:

- Expertise
- Specific data and IP

"Enabling the Benefits of Big Data"



Conclusion

- Big Data doesn't operate in a silo.
- Most Client Use Cases Combine Multiple Technologies
- Big Data Platform and Open Collaboration could reduce cost and risk



Thank you!



16 © 2011 IBM Corporation