



WebKit

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TIZEN™
**DEVELOPER
CONFERENCE**
2013
SAN FRANCISCO

Who I am

Leading a WebKit team at Samsung



WebKit reviewer since 2009



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@laszlogombos

Agenda

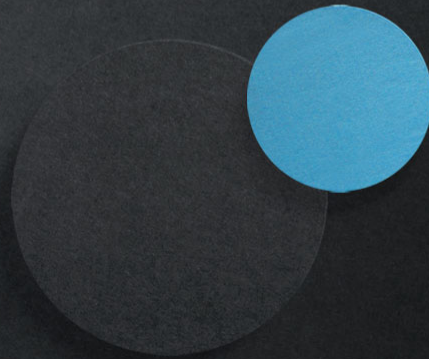
- **The History of WebKit**
- **How to get involved with WebKit**
- **Architecture of WebKit**
- **Future challenges**

Tizen & WebKit

- **Tizen** is an open source operating system designed to run applications from the **web** ecosystem.
- The **Web engine** responsible for executing web application in Tizen 2.1 is based on WebKit (browser + web runtime)
- **WebKit** is an open source project. It is a layout engine designed to to allow web browsers to render web pages.



The history of WebKit



Speed of development

- **Lifetime of the project (12 years)**
 - ~150,000 commits
 - ~120,000 bugs
- **Last year**
 - ~35,000 commits, ~100 commits a day, 1 commit in every ~15 minutes
 - ~30,000 bugs
- **4 GB size of the repository**
 - 3.2 GB (80%) test and test expectations – test driven development
 - ~ 35,000 tests, 1.7M lines of code
- **No official releases of WebKit, ports have releases**

The history of WebKit (1/2)

- 1998 – KHTML as part of KDE project on Linux (Qt)
- 2003 – Apple Safari based on KHTML on Mac (WebCore, JSC)
- 2005 – WebKit.org
- 2006 – Nokia S60 mobile browser on Symbian
- 2007 – Apple iPhone on iOS
- 2007 – Android browser
- 2007 – QtWebKit

(<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Tldf1rT0Rn0>)

The history of WebKit (2/2)

- 2008 – Google Chrome (Windows)
- 2010 – Samsung Dolfin browser
- 2010 – Blackberry 6
- 2010 – Apple announces WebKit2
- 2011 – Nokia N9 (based on WebKit2)
- 2012 – Google upstream android support
- 2013 – Opera to adopt Chrome port of WebKit
- 2013 – Apple started to upstream iOS port
- 2013 – Google split (Blink)

WebKit ports

- Apple Safari – MacOS (iOS), Windows (Apple)
- EFL – Linux/Tizen (Intel, Samsung)
- BlackBerry – QNX (BlackBerry)
- Qt - Linux, Windows, MacOS (Digia)
- Gtk – Linux, Windows, Mac (Igalia)
- WinCE - WinCE,
- WinCairo - Win
- (Nix) – Linux
- Chromium

<http://paulirish.com/2013/webkit-for-developers/>

Blink impact on WebKit

- **WebKit housekeeping**
 - Removed android, skia, V8 support that were only used by the chromium port
 - Test expectations for chromium
 - About 2GB data has been removed, mostly test expectations
 - ~170k lines of code removed (10%)
- **Key patches are cross-posted/merged between WebKit and Blink**
 - Same or different authors

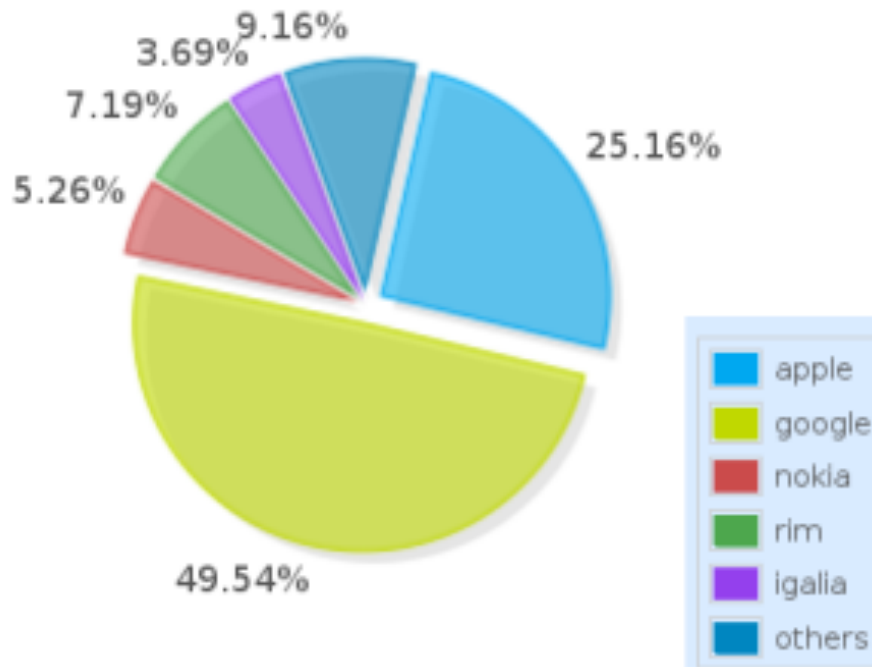
Social layers

- **Committer**
 - 10-20 patches
 - Support of 3 reviewers
 - Good understanding project policies and good collaboration skills
 - ~270 committers (that are not yet reviewers)
- **Reviewer**
 - 80+ patches
 - Support of 4 reviewers from several ports
 - Unofficial reviews
 - ~130 reviewer

<http://trac.webkit.org/browser/trunk/Tools/Scripts/webkitpy/common/config/contributors.json>

<http://www.webkit.org/coding/commit-review-policy.html>

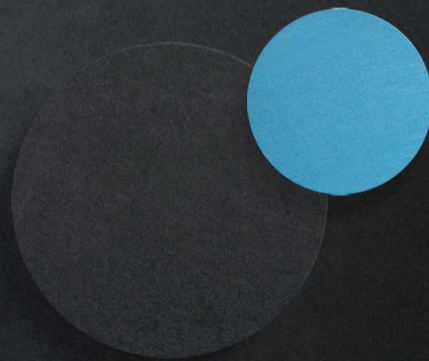
Distribution of reviewed commits last year



[data from 2013-Marc]

<http://blog.bitergia.com/2013/03/01/reviewers-and-companies-in-webkit-project/>

Get involved !



Tests, Tests, Tests

- **W3C**

- <https://github.com/w3c/web-platform-tests/>
- <http://www.w3.org/html/wg/wiki/Testing/Authoring>, <http://testthefwebforward.org/>

- **WebKit regression test-suite**

- <http://trac.webkit.org/browser/trunk/LayoutTests>
- <https://www.webkit.org/blog/1452/layout-tests-theory/>,
<https://www.webkit.org/blog/1456/layout-tests-practice/>

- **You can help**

- Upstream LayoutTests to W3C
- Remove duplicated tests (after imported from W3C), WebKit bug #111513
- Convert tests to reftests - <http://trac.webkit.org/wiki/Writing%20Reftests>

File bugs

Know **where** and **how** to file them

1. bugs.tizen.org – for Tizen



2. bugs.webkit.org – for WebKit

3. w3.org/Bugs/Public – for W3C



<http://ejohn.org/blog/a-web-developers-responsibility/>

<http://fantasai.inkedblade.net/style/talks/filing-good-bugs/>

Existing WebKit Bugs

- ~17,000 **open** bugs on bugs.webkit.org
 - Bugs are still relevant and active back from 2005. Bug #15553 from 2007 just fixed on Feb-2013 (Opera).
- **You can help**
 - Categorize, prioritize, reproduce, add info, clarify, find a developer, find duplicates, close (check with reporter).

Contribute code

- **Test driven development**

- Make you changes
- Built and test (module, LayoutTests) locally
- Run check-webkit-style and fix style issues - <http://www.webkit.org/coding/coding-style.html>
- Upload your patch and check ews (early warning system) – bugs.webkit.org
- Iterate with the community and get an r+ – irc (#webkit on freenode), webkit-dev
- Check build bot after it lands and watch for regressions - build.webkit.org
- <http://trac.webkit.org/wiki/CommitterTips>

Contribute code

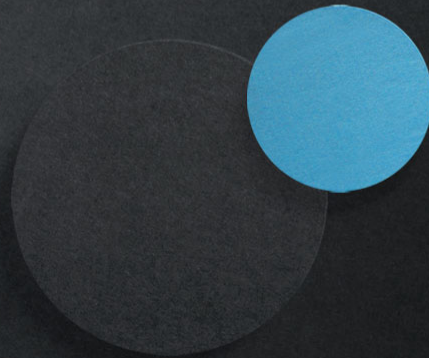
- **Do your homework**

- Code history in revision control
- W3C specification,
- Other engines behavior
- Add yourself to watchlists

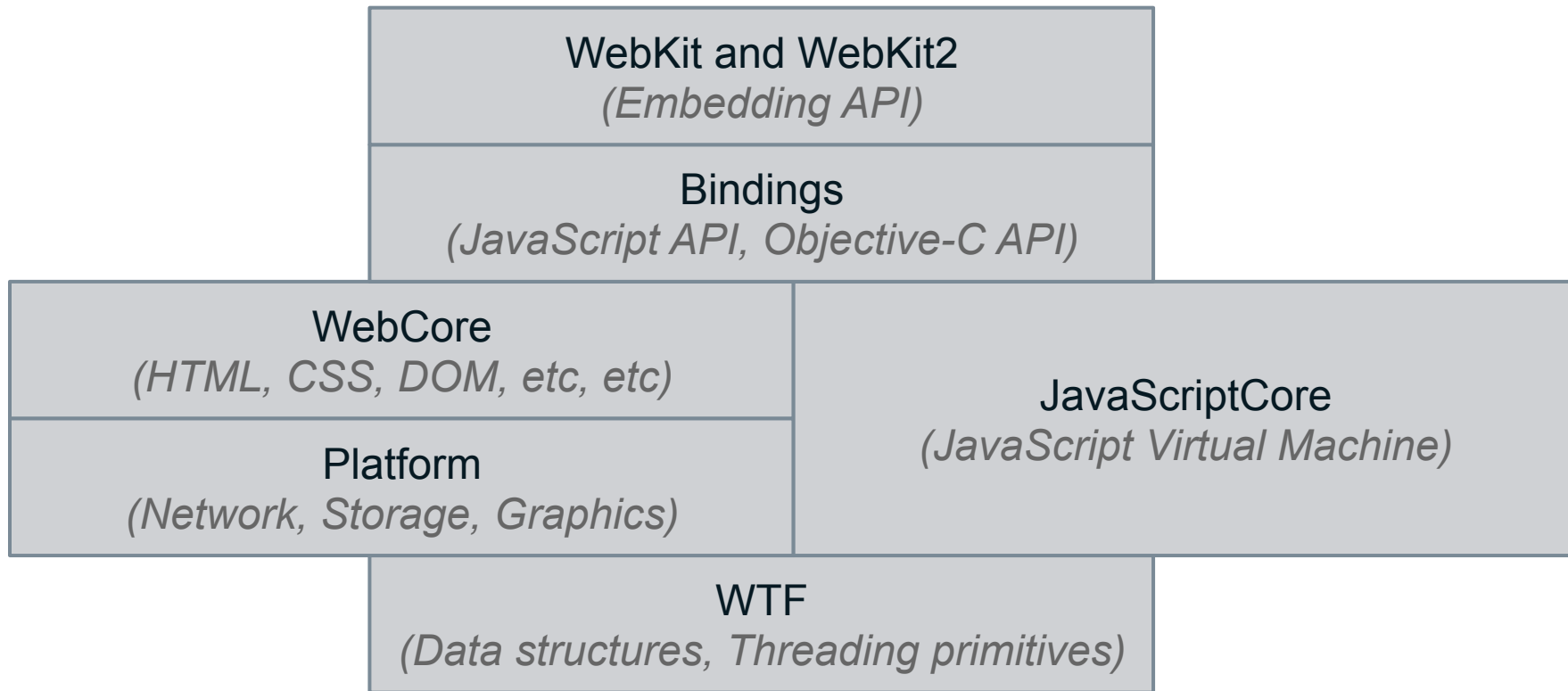
- **You can help**

- Fix bugs
- Gardening <http://trac.webkit.org/wiki/Keeping%20the%20Tree%20Green>
- Code maintenance, remove dead code, refactor code, find FIXME, <http://trac.webkit.org/wiki/CommitterTips>

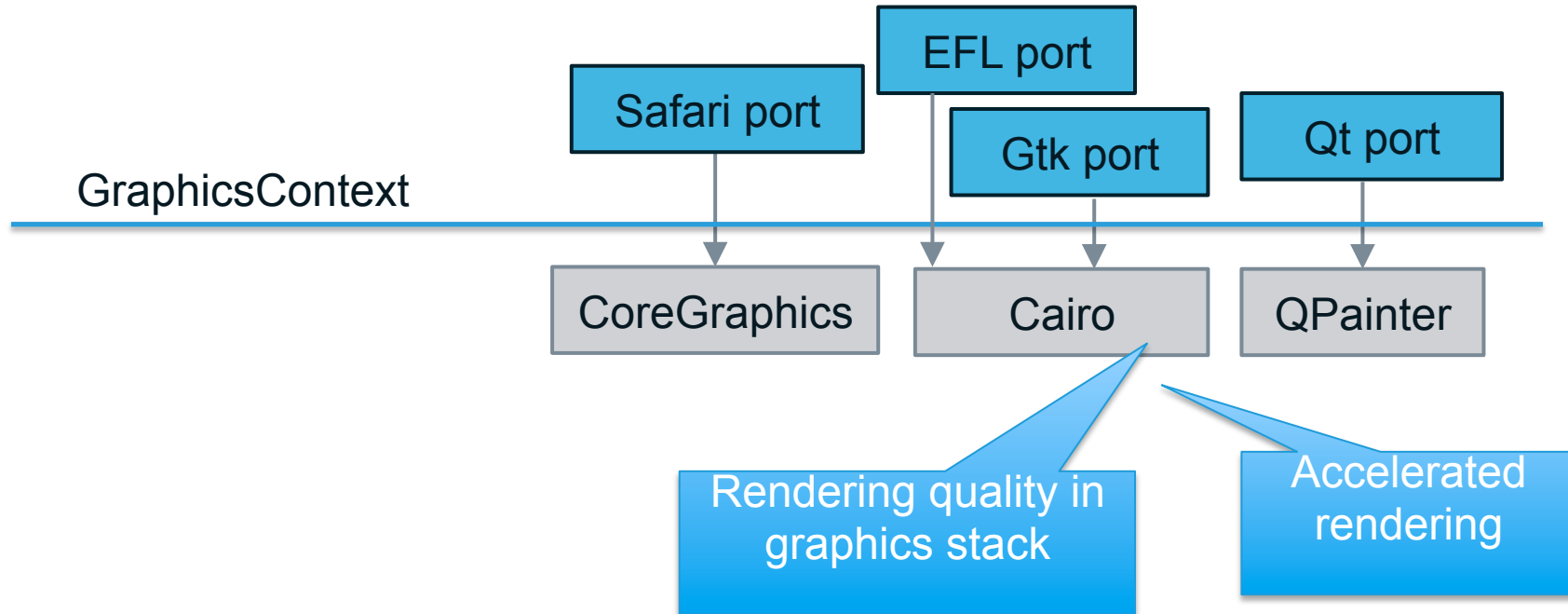
WebKit Architecture



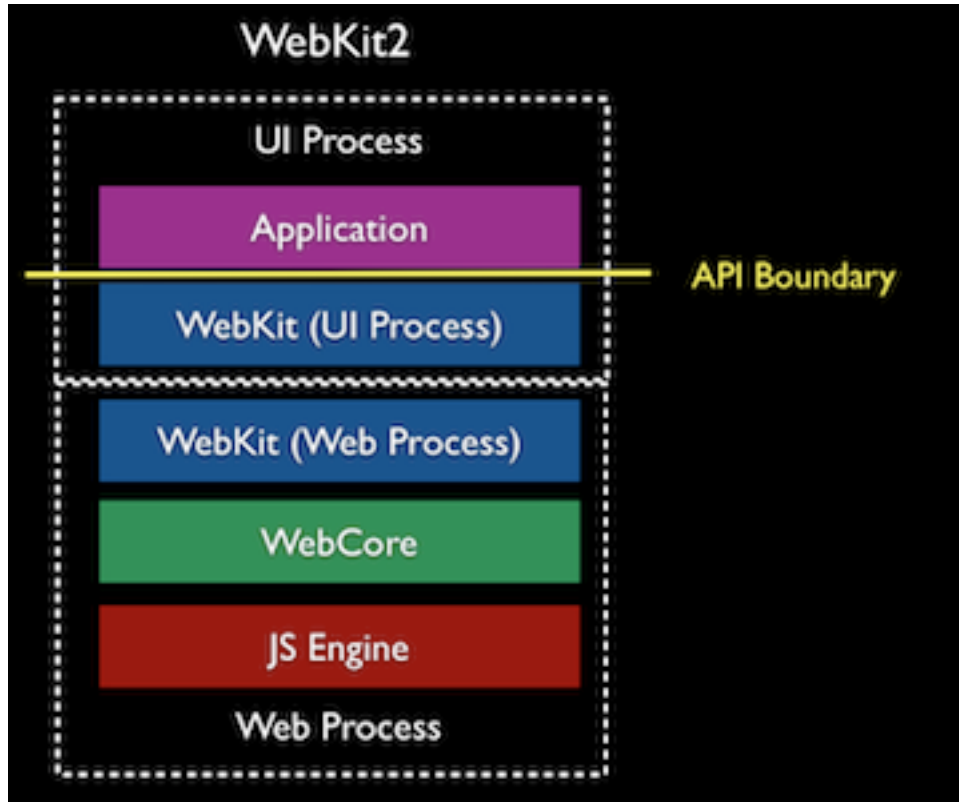
Major Components



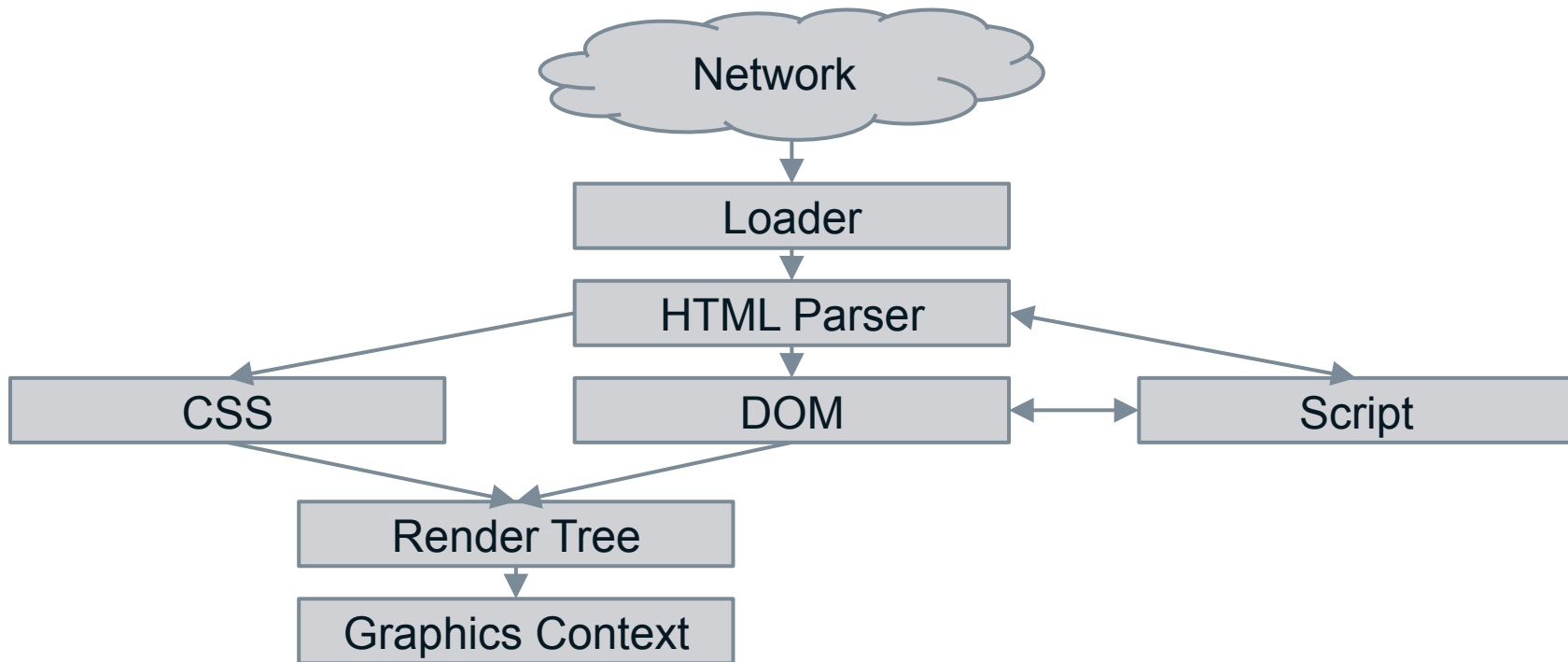
Graphics backends



WebKit2



Lifecycle of a page



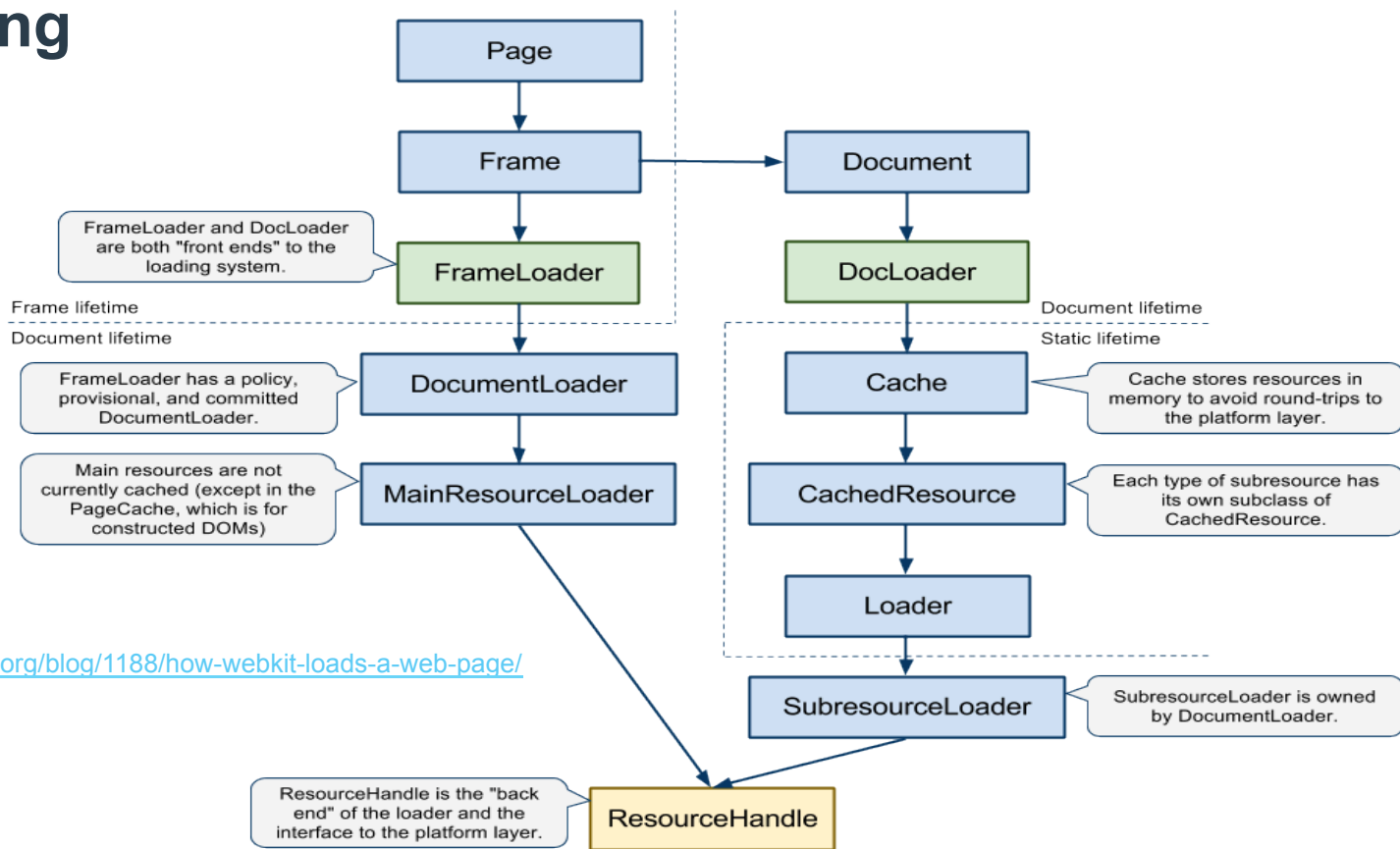
Loading

Split between WebKit & WebCore

- **WebCore/loader**
- **WebCore/platform/network**
- **FrameLoaderClient** - does the network request

2 code paths - Frames (FrameLoader) vs. Resources (DocLoader)

Loading



<https://www.webkit.org/blog/1188/how-webkit-loads-a-web-page/>

Loading states for a frame

Policy phase (allow vs. deny)

- block popups
- start process for cross process navigation

Provisional phase (download vs. commit)

- Pass download to download manager

Committed phase (content rendered from server to render)

- start parsing

Caches

- **HTTP disk cache (Port specific implementation)**
- **Memory cache (e.g. decoded images in WebCore)**
- **Page cache (back/forward navigation in WebCore)**

HTML parser

Bytes

3C 62 6F 64 79 3E 48 65 6C 6C 6F 2C 20 3C 73 70 61 6E 3E 77 6F 72 6C
64 21 3C 2F 73 70 61 6E 3E 3C 2F 62 6F 64 79 3E

Characters

<body>Hello, world!</body>

Tokenizer

Tokens

StartTag: body

Hello,

StartTag: span

world!

EndTag: span

Nodes

body

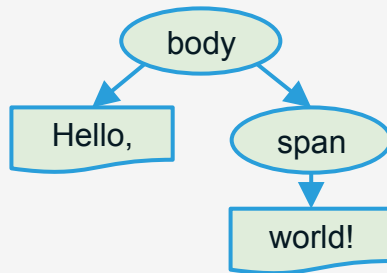
Hello,

span

world!

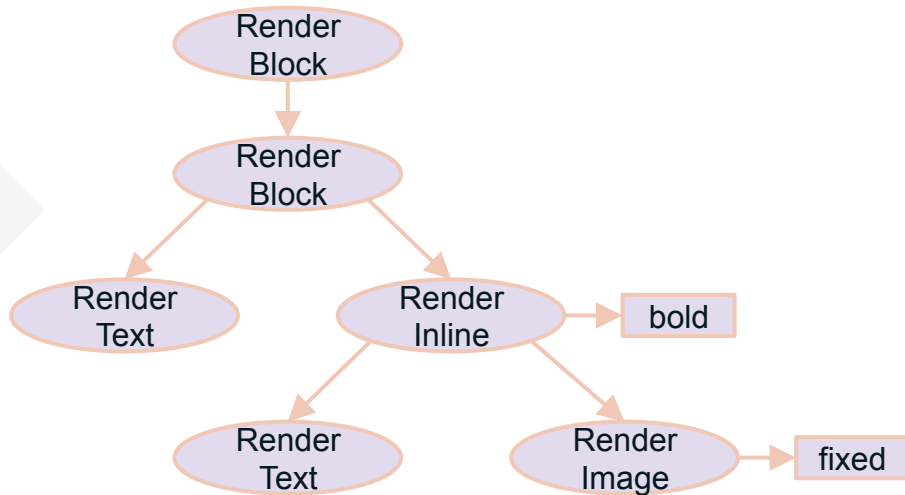
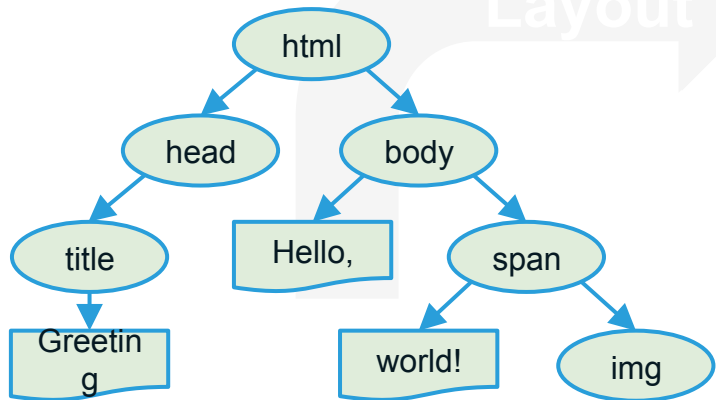
TreeBuilder

DOM

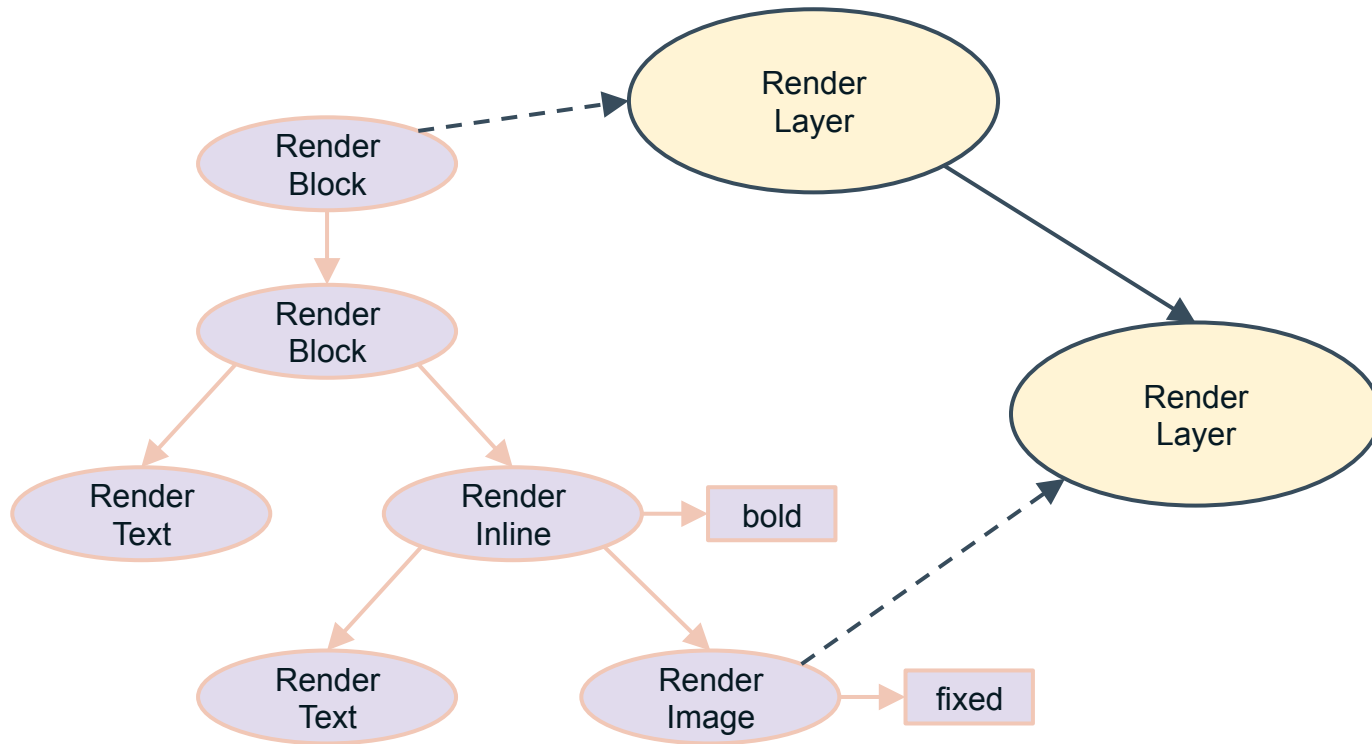


DOM + CSS → RenderTree

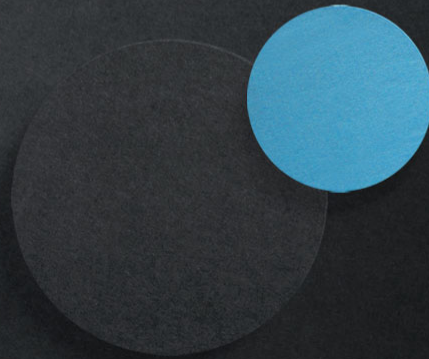
```
#footer { position: fixed; bottom:  
0; left: 0 }  
body > span { font-weight: bold; }
```



RenderLayer



Future challenges



What runs in a process ?

- One **application** process - initially one process for the whole browser application
- **Renderer** processes (per tab/origin/site instance) + plugin process + browser process

<http://www.chromium.org/developers/design-documents/process-models>

- **Network** process

https://docs.google.com/document/d/1ihpwbiG_EDirNLibkkglEtyFoEEcf7t9XNAn8JD4fQY/edit?pli=1

- **GPU** process

<http://www.chromium.org/developers/design-documents/gpu-accelerated-compositing-in-chrome>

- **iFrame** process

<http://www.chromium.org/developers/design-documents/oop-iframes>

Trade-offs for the process model

- **HW capabilities (multicore CPU or GPU)**
- **Responsiveness (offload main UI thread)**
- **Security (process isolation)**
- **Robustness (software crash)**
- **Memory management (shared vs. cloned data)**
- **Process vs. thread**
- **Configurability (change model dynamically, reuse process)**



Hardening
WebKit2

API design for the Web

- **What is the right level of abstraction ?**
 - Expose the service capability (pick a profile pic)
 - Expose the HW capability (camera api, gallery/file api)
- **What level to expose to ?**
 - OS, browser chrome, renderer, web
- **Examples of challenging APIs**
 - Network characteristics, contact API, NFC


HTML5 features
on Tizen

Tizen Web
Device API

<http://www.w3.org/Mobile/mobile-web-app-state/>

API Security/Execution model

- **When to allow access to an API**
 - Only installed things (web apps, extensions, etc) ?
 - Separate trust levels
- **When and how to prompt the user**
 - Installation time vs. runtime when needed
 - All permissions at once or one by one
- **Separate versions of the API**
 - different security requirements (high level vs. low level)



Tizen
WebRuntime
Update

Conclusion

- **Hacking on WebKit is exiting and there are ways to get involved at various commitment and technical levels.**
- **The best way to influence the web is directly contribute to upstream projects.**



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