

# 10-26-2018 Keras API Functions

1  
`model.add(layers.Conv2D(32, (3, 3), activation='relu', input_shape=(28, 28, 1)))`

2  
`model.add(layers.MaxPooling2D((2, 2)))`

3  
`model.add(layers.Flatten())`

4  
`model.add(layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'))`

5  
`tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.2)(fc_1)`

6  
`model.summary()`

# 10-26-2018 ConvNet Architecture Design

Deep Learning Oct. 26 2018. 1/

Today's Topics:

1<sup>st</sup> Hands-On Programming ON Convnet.py.

Ref: [github/fualdi/opencv/IP120-AI-DL](https://github.com/fualdi/opencv/IP120-AI-DL)

Convnet.py. (Chollet's Style)

Compilation & Build this Program.

Keras API  
Architect

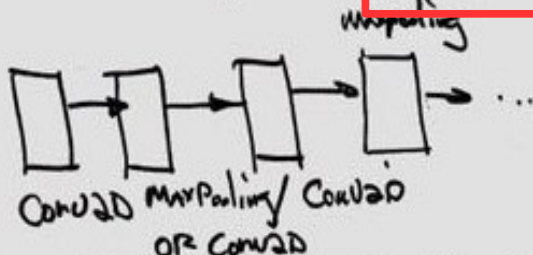
Network Architecture → The Projects Assignment.

Objectives: Design And Prototype A DL Convnet.

Approach: ① Network Diagram (from Examples) CAT I  
Ref: CAT Video & Image. 2018F-3-~ CAT II  
II & I CAT III

Basic Building Blocks

- ② 2D Conv. Layer
- ③ Flatten
- ④ Max Pooling
- ⑤ Dense (layer)



Observation I: To Design Convnet for Deep Learning  
we start with Convolution Layer followed very often by  
Maxpooling layer, then these layers can be repeated...

Step 1. Repeating  
conv2D( ) layer and  
MaxPooling( ) layer

Example

```
1 model.add(layers.Conv2D(32, (3, 3),  
activation='relu', input_shape=(28, 28, 1)))
```

```
2 model.add(layers.MaxPooling2D((2, 2)))
```

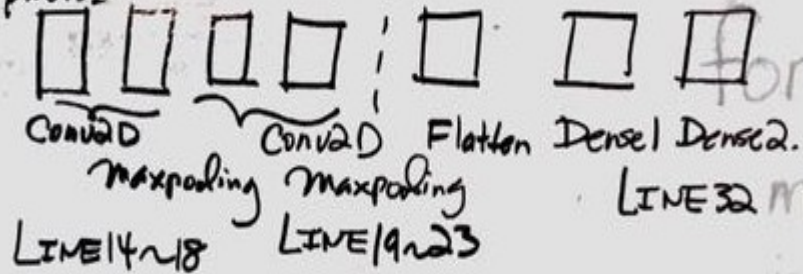
```
6 model.summary()
```

↖  
To display the  
network architecture

# 10-26-2018 3 ConvNet Examples

Example ①: from Smodel.py. Architecture

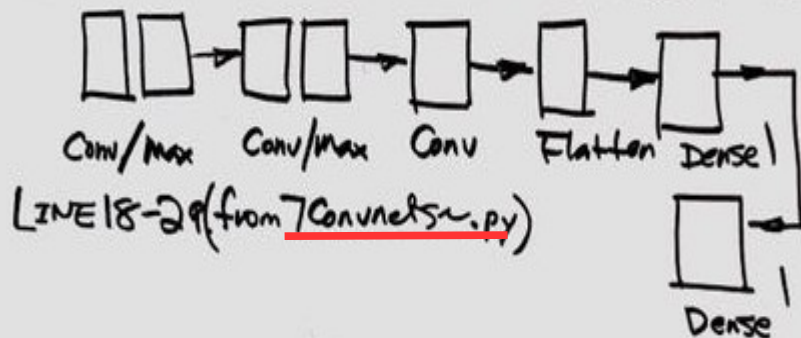
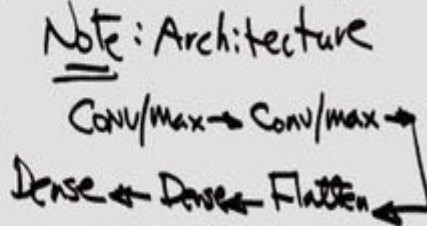
40K photos



Activation functions

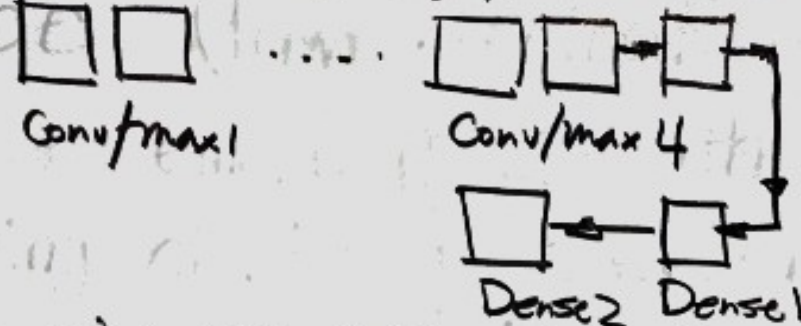
Example: ② NIST For Digits (0-9) Recognition.

60K photos



Example ③: For 1000 Cats & Dogs Photos.

Ref: 8convnets.py. Flatten



Note: The tool to verify (Print) model is modelSummary()

Jerry On Python File Manipulations.  
Sample Code: 8convnet ~.py file manipulation.

Observation II: Generally, Deep Learning Architecture can be classified as convolutional layer(s) and NeuralNet layers.

Example: from the Summary of Example 1 to Example 3.

# 10-26-2018 Comparison of 3 ConvNets

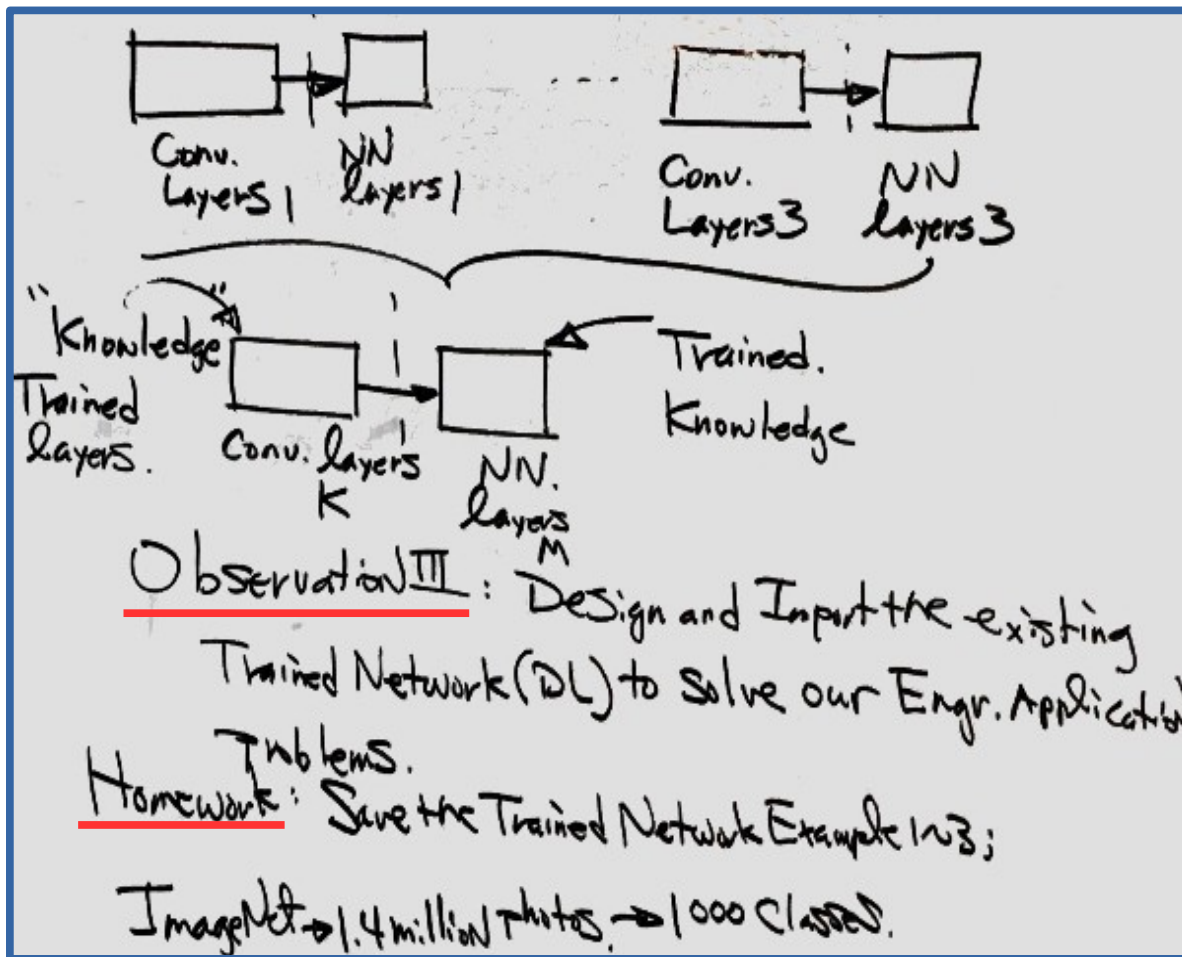
Table 1. Three well trained convnet examples

1 convnet1	Satellite imagery	40K images	ConvPool1+ConvPool2+Flatten+Den1+Den2
2 convnet2	NIST digits 0-9	60K images	ConvPool1+ConvPool2+Conv+Flatten+Den1+Den2
3 convnet3	Chollet cat-dog	1K images	ConvPool1+ConvPool2+ConvPool3 +ConvPool4 +Flatten+Den1+Den2

Table 2. Sample code for 3 well trained convnets

Network	Programs
convnet1	5model.py
convnet2	7convnets-NumeralDetection-ch05.py
convnet3	8convnets-SmallData-cats-dogs-ch05.py

# 10-26-2018 3 ConvNet Examples



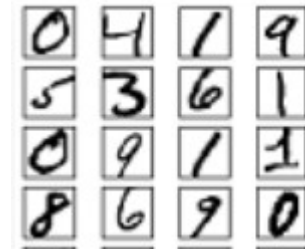


# 10-26-2018 Dense Layer Output Design

Example: NIST 10 digits (0-9) convnet Dense layer

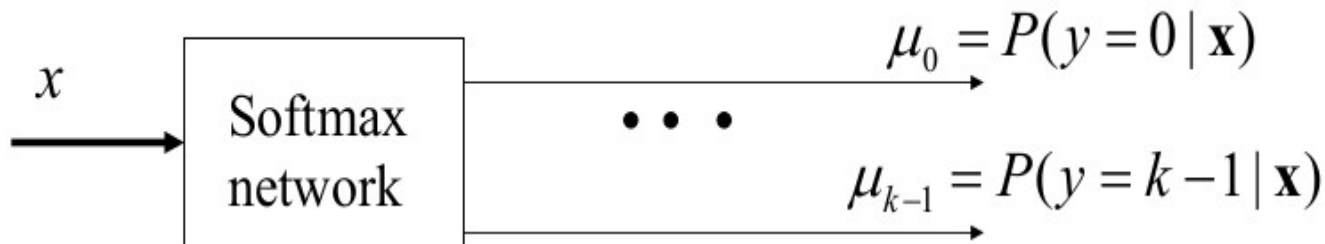
```
from keras import models
from keras import layers
```

```
network = models.Sequential()
network.add(layers.Dense(512, activation='relu', input_shape=(28 * 28,)))
network.add(layers.Dense(10, activation='softmax'))
```



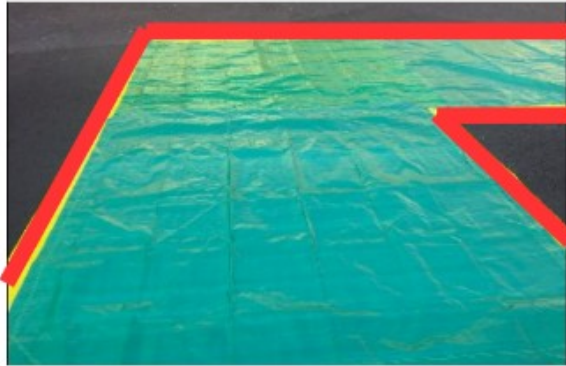
Sample code :  
<https://github.com/fchollet/deep-learning-with-python-notebooks>

The network consists of 2 Dense layers, densely-connected ("fully-connected") neural layers. The output layer is a 10-way "softmax" layer, it returns an array of 10 probability scores (summing to 1). Each score will be the probability that the current digit image belongs to one of our 10 digit classes.

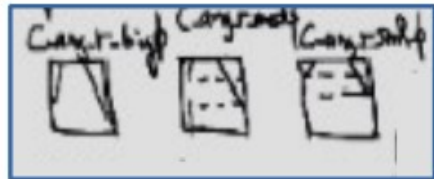
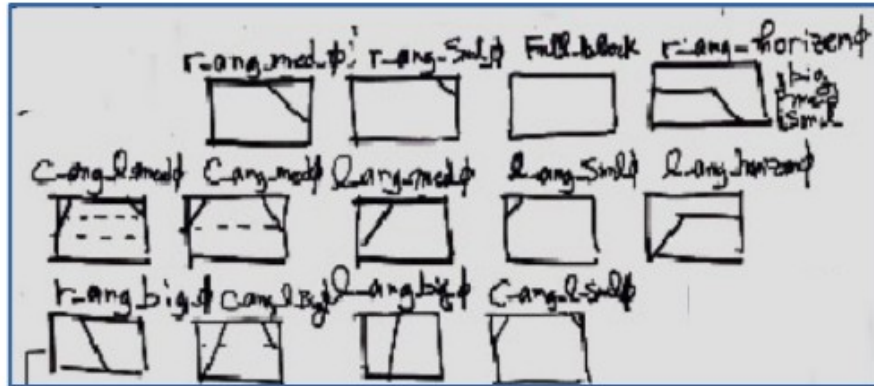


*Illustration of the softmax block diagram from Milos Hauskrecht, milos@cs.pitt.edu, 5329 Sennott Square*

# CAT-II Path Primitives



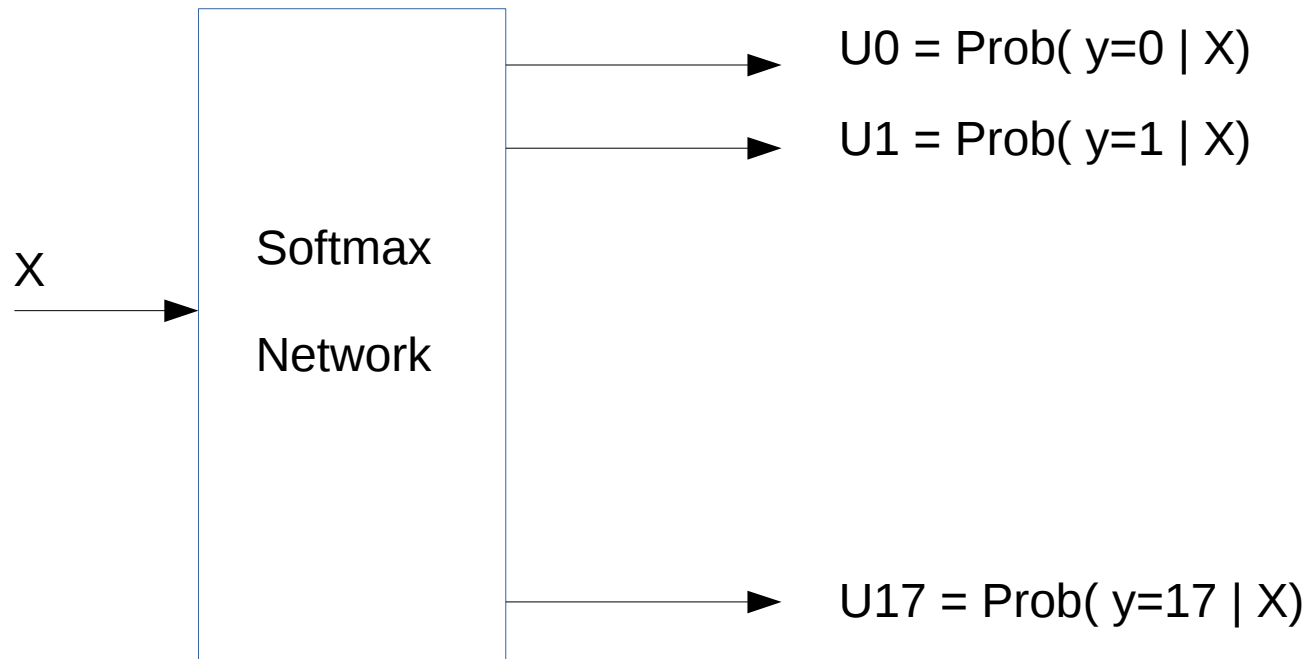
# 9-25-2018 Primitive Features for CAT-II Path Classification



1. r_ang_big	right angle big
2. r_ang_med	right angle medium
3. r_ang_sml	right angle small
4. r_ang_hor	right angle horizon
5. l_ang_big	left angle big
6. l_ang_med	left angle medium
7. l_ang_sml	left angle small
8. l_ang_hor	left angle horizon
9. cr_ang_big	central-right big
10. cr_ang_med	central angle medium
11. cr_ang_sml	central angle small
12. cl_ang_big	central-right angle
13. cl_ang_med	central angle medium
14. cl_ang_sml	central angle small
15. c_ang_big	central-angle big
16. c_ang_med	central-ang medium
17. c_ang_sml	central-ang small
18. full	full block



# 10-26-2018 Softmax Output Design for CATIII



1. r_ang_big	right angle big
2. r_ang_med	right angle medium
3. r_ang_sml	right angle small
4. r_ang_hor	right angle horizon
5. l_ang_big	left angle big
6. l_ang_med	left angle medium
7. l_ang_sml	left angle small
8. l_ang_hor	left angle horizon
9. cr_ang_big	central-right big
10. cr_ang_med	central angle medium
11. cr_ang_sml	central angle small
12. cl_ang_big	central-left big
13. cl_ang_med	central angle medium
14. cl_ang_sml	central angle small
15. c_ang_big	central-angle big
16. c_ang_med	central-angle medium
17. c_ang_sml	central-angle small
18. full	full block

Where  $\text{Prob}(y=0 | X) + \text{Prob}(y=1 | X) + \dots + \text{Prob}(y=17 | X) = 1$

