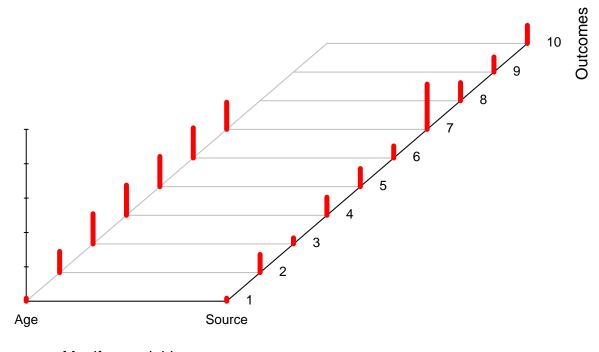
**Class 1: population share = 1** 



Manifest variables

Pr(outcome)