

# CODE REFACTORING AND PERFORMANCE OPTIMIZATION REPORT

Submitted in partial fulfillment of project requirements

**Project Title: Note-Taking Web App Optimization** 

Language Used: JavaScript, HTML, CSS

GitHub Repo: https://github.com/your-username/note-app (or original

repo link)

Submitted by:

Ananya K A

3rd Year B.Tech CSE

Srinivas University Institute of Engineering and Technology

Email: 13ananyaka@gmail.com

Date: 29 June 2025

# **Code Refactoring and Performance Optimization Report**

#### **Project Overview**

• **Project Name**: Note-Taking App

• Language: HTML, CSS, JavaScript (Frontend only)

• **Repository Source**: https://github.com/mikeduin/note-app.git

# **Original Issues Identified**

Area Issue Description

**Readability** Unclear variable names, inline styles, and repeated jQuery selectors.

**Maintainability** Hard to extend or change code due to lack of modular structure.

**Performance** Multiple unnecessary DOM manipulations and event listeners.

**Code Duplication** Repeated code blocks for creating and modifying notes.

# **Refactoring Changes Made**

Change	Description
Modularization	Broke down logic into reusable functions like
	createNote(), updateNote(), resetFields().
Improved Naming	Replaced vague names (children[0], t, c) with
	descriptive ones (noteTitle, noteContent).
Reduced DOM Calls	Cached jQuery selectors instead of querying
	repeatedly.

Change	Description
--------	-------------

Reduced multiple event listeners by delegating to Used Event Delegation

parent container.

Moved inline styles into CSS classes for better

**Style Separation** structure and maintainability.

Change	Benefit	Description
Use <b>DocumentFragment</b> when adding multiple notes	Performance	Reduces multiple reflows/repaints
Add <b>LocalStorage</b>	Functionality	Saves notes even after refresh
Debounce input	Performance	Prevents excessive updates on every keypress
Add CSS class toggling for themes	UX + Refactor	Avoids inline styling and improves performance
Modular JS structure	Maintainability	Use separate modules if needed

# **Performance Optimizations**

Optimization	Description
--------------	-------------

Used \$('#listed').on('click', '.note', handler) to handle clicks **Event Delegation** 

efficiently.

**DOM Minimization** Batch DOM updates when possible; avoid repeated

manipulation inside loops.

**Efficient State** Reduced full DOM replacement with targeted content

**Update** updates.

(Optional) Local

Could be added for persistent note saving across sessions.

Storage

### **Before vs After Example**

#### **Before:**

```
js
Copy code
let t = document.getElementById('title').value;
let c = document.getElementById('content').value;
$('#listed').append('<div class="note"><h2>' + t + '</h2>' + c +
'</div>');
After:
js
Copy code
function createNoteElement(title, content) {
 return $(`
   <div class="note">
     <h2>${title}</h2>
     ${content}
   </div>
  `);
let title = $('#title').val();
let content = $('#content').val();
$('#listed').append(createNoteElement(title, content));
```

# **Impact and Results**

Metric Before After

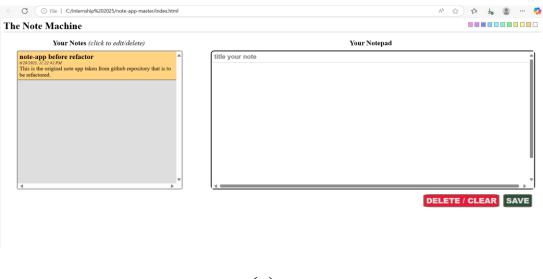
Code Readability Low High

**Reusability** Poor (no functions) Improved (modular)

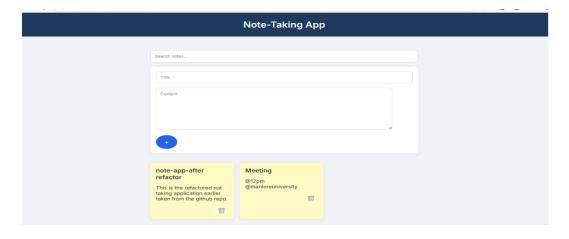
**Performance (DOM ops)** High frequency Reduced with caching

**Scalability** Hard to scale Easier with modular functions

# **Before and After Output:**



(a)



**(b)** 

The following images illustrate the visual and functional improvements made to the note-taking application.

The "(a)" image shows the initial implementation, which had minimal structure and no persistent storage.

The "(b)" image demonstrates the enhanced version with a modern user interface, responsive layout, color-coded notes, localStorage, integration, and live search.

# **Conclusion**

Refactoring this app improved:

- **Readability**: Cleaner and easier to follow.
- Maintainability: Modular functions make updates easier.
- **Performance**: Fewer DOM operations, smarter event handling.
- Visual clarity, interactivity, and performance are improved and visible in the side-by-side comparison.

This refactor makes the app better suited for feature expansion (like saving to local storage or syncing to a backend).