

# Debugging WebAssembly with modern tools

PLCT Intern Report

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# What is WebAssembly?

WebAssembly (abbreviated Wasm) is a binary instruction format for a stack-based virtual machine.

WebAssembly is designed as a portable compilation target for programming languages, enabling deployment on the web for client and server applications.

# What we need when debugging

Emscripten from: <https://github.com/emscripten-core/emsdk>

Serve from: <https://github.com/vercel/serve>

Chrome Canary from: <https://www.google.com/chrome/canary/>

A helper extension from: <https://goo.gle/wasm-debugging-extension>

# A simple C example

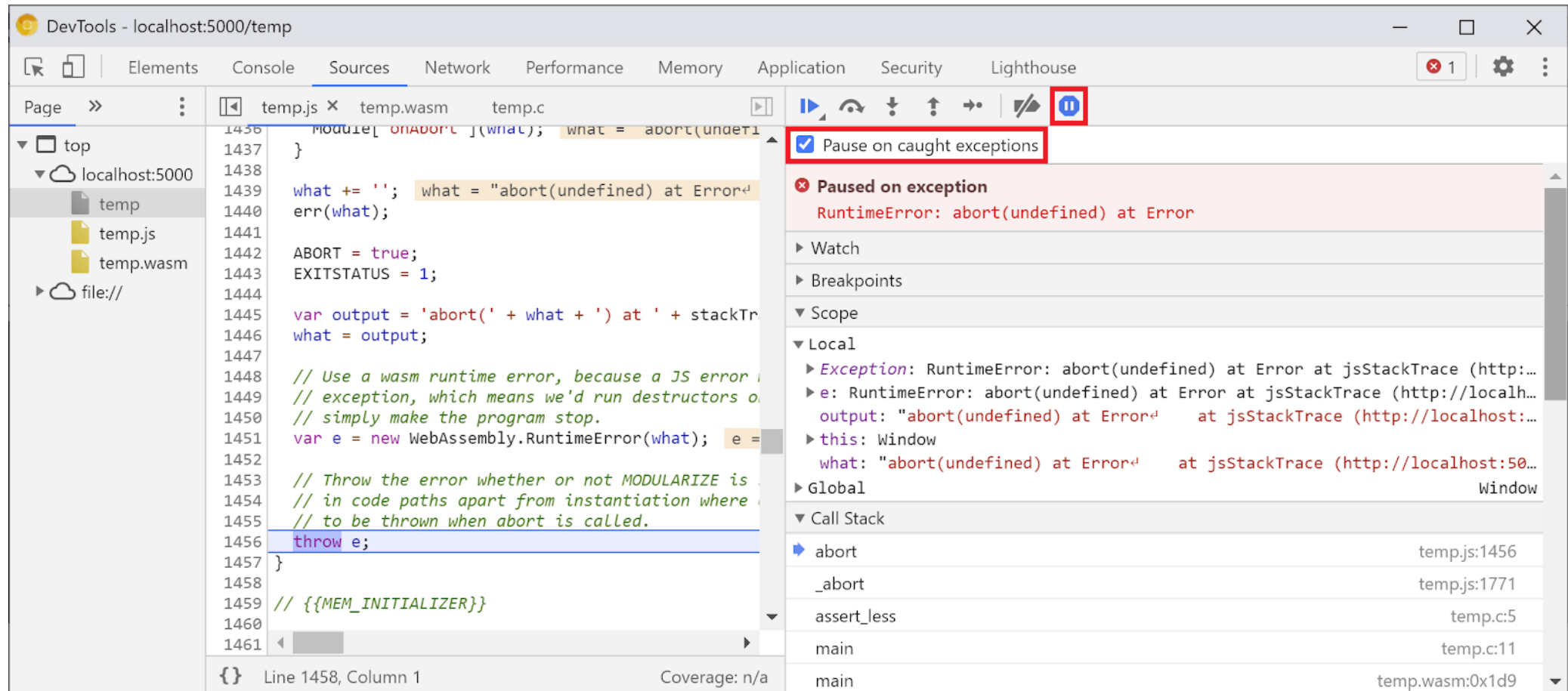
```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
void assert_less(int x, int y) {  
    if (x >= y) {  
        abort();  
    }  
}
```

```
int main() {  
    assert_less(10, 20);  
    assert_less(30, 20);  
}
```

use: `emcc -g temp.c -o temp.html`

enable Pause on exceptions ( icon), then check Pause on caught exceptions and reload the page.



The screenshot shows the Chrome DevTools interface with the Sources panel open. The file `temp.js` is selected, and the code is paused at line 1456, `throw e;`. The exception details pane on the right shows a `RuntimeError: abort(undefined) at Error`. The `Pause on caught exceptions` checkbox is checked. The Call Stack shows the following frames:

Function	File
abort	temp.js:1456
_abort	temp.js:1771
assert_less	temp.c:5
main	temp.c:11
main	temp.wasm:0x1d9

The status bar at the bottom indicates "Line 1458, Column 1" and "Coverage: n/a".

See a Call Stack view and navigate to the original C line that invoked abort

The screenshot shows the Chrome DevTools interface with the 'Sources' panel active. The file 'temp.c' is open, and the code is as follows:

```
1 #include <stdlib.h>
2
3 void assert_less(int x, int y) {
4     if (x >= y) {
5         abort();
6     }
7 }
8
9 int main() {
10     assert_less(10, 20);
11     assert_less(30, 20);
12 }
13
```

The 'temp.c' file is selected in the left sidebar. The 'Console' panel shows a red error message: 'Paused on exception' and 'RuntimeError: abort(undefined) at Error'. The 'Scope' panel shows the current function's parameters: 'x: 30' and 'y: 20'. The 'Call Stack' panel shows the following frames:

Function	File
abort	temp.js:1456
_abort	temp.js:1771
assert_less	temp.c:5
main	temp.c:11
main	temp.wasm:0x1d9
(anonymous)	temp.js:1525
callMain	temp.js:2046
doRun	temp.js:2106

The 'assert\_less' frame in the call stack is highlighted with a red box. The status bar at the bottom indicates 'Line 5, Column 5 (provided via debug info by temp.wasm) Covera'.

# A complicated C++ example

d: > sdl2 >  mandelbrot.cc

```
1  #include <SDL2/SDL.h>
2  #include <complex>
3
4  int main() {
5      // Init SDL.
6      int width = 600, height = 600;
7      SDL_Init(SDL_INIT_VIDEO);
8      SDL_Window* window;
9      SDL_Renderer* renderer;
10     SDL_CreateWindowAndRenderer(width, height, SDL_WINDOW_OPENGL, &window,
11     | | | | | | | | | | | | | | &renderer);
12
13     // Generate a palette with random colors.
14     enum { MAX_ITER_COUNT = 256 };
15     SDL_Color palette[MAX_ITER_COUNT];
16     srand(time(0));
17     for (int i = 0; i < MAX_ITER_COUNT; ++i) {
18         palette[i] = {
19             .r = (uint8_t)rand(),
20             .g = (uint8_t)rand(),
21             .b = (uint8_t)rand(),
22             .a = 255,
23         };
24     }
25 }
```

```
25
26     // Calculate and draw the Mandelbrot set.
27     std::complex<double> center(0.5, 0.5);
28     double scale = 4.0;
29     for (int y = 0; y < height; y++) {
30         for (int x = 0; x < width; x++) {
31             std::complex<double> point((double)x / width, (double)y / height);
32             std::complex<double> c = (point - center) * scale;
33             std::complex<double> z(0, 0);
34             int i = 0;
35             for (; i < MAX_ITER_COUNT - 1; i++) {
36                 z = z * z + c;
37                 if (abs(z) > 2.0)
38                     break;
39             }
40             SDL_Color color = palette[i];
41             SDL_SetRenderDrawColor(renderer, color.r, color.g, color.b, color.a);
42             SDL_RenderDrawPoint(renderer, x, y);
43         }
44     }
45
46     // Render everything we've drawn to the canvas.
47     SDL_RenderPresent(renderer);
48
49     // SDL_Quit();
50 }
```

use: `emcc -g mandelbrot.cc -s USE_SDL = 2 -s ALLOW_MEMORY_GROWTH -o mandelbrot.html`





# Set some breakpoint

The screenshot shows the Chrome DevTools interface with the 'Sources' panel active. The file 'mandelbrot.cc' is open, and a breakpoint is set on line 7, which contains the code `SDL_Init(SDL_INIT_VIDEO);`. The left sidebar shows the file structure with 'mandelbrot' selected. The right sidebar shows the 'Paused on breakpoint' status, the 'Watch' panel, the 'Breakpoints' panel with the selected breakpoint, the 'Scope' panel showing local variables like 'center', 'height', 'palette', 'renderer', 'scale', 'width', and 'window', and the 'Call Stack' panel showing the 'main' function.

```
1 #include <SDL2/SDL.h>
2 #include <complex>
3
4 int main() {
5     // Init SDL.
6     int width = 600, height = 600;
7     SDL_Init(SDL_INIT_VIDEO);
8     SDL_Window* window;
9     SDL_Renderer* renderer;
10    SDL_CreateWindowAndRenderer(width, height, SDL_WINDOW_OPENGL, &window,
11                                &renderer);
12
13    // Generate a palette with random colours.
14    enum { MAX_ITER_COUNT = 256 };
15    SDL_Color palette[MAX_ITER_COUNT];
16    srand(time(0));
17    for (int i = 0; i < MAX_ITER_COUNT; ++i) {
18        palette[i] = {
19            .r = (uint8_t)rand(),
20            .g = (uint8_t)rand(),
21            .b = (uint8_t)rand(),
22            .a = 255,
```

Line 7, Column 3 (provided via debug info by [mandelbrot.wasm](#)) Coverage: n/a

DevTools - localhost:5000/mandelbrot

ElementsConsoleSourcesNetworkPerformanceMemoryApplicationSecurityLighthouse

Page»mandelbrot.cc x

top

localhost:5000

mandelbrot

mandelbrot.js

mandelbrot.wasm

file://

26

// Calculate and draw the Mandelbrot set.

27

std::complex<double> center(0.5, 0.5);

28

double scale = 4.0;

29

for (int y = 0; y < height; y++) {

30

for (int x = 0; x < width; x++) {

31

std::complex<double> Dpoint((double)Dx D/ Dwidth, (double)Dy D/ Dhei

32

std::complex<double> c = (point - center) \* scale;

33

std::complex<double> z(0, 0);

34

int i = 0;

35

for (; i < MAX\_ITER\_COUNT - 1; i++) {

36

z = z \* z + c;

37

if (abs(z) > 2.0)

38

break;

39

}

40

SDL\_Color color = palette[i];

41

SDL\_SetRenderDrawColor(renderer, color.r, color.g, color.b, color.a);

42

SDL\_RenderDrawPoint(renderer, x, y);

43

}

44

}

45

46

// Render everything we've drawn to the canvas.

47

Pause on caught exceptions

Scope

Local

c: std::complex<double>

center: std::complex<double>

\_\_im\_: 0.5

\_\_re\_: 0.5

color: SDL\_Color

height: 600

i: 0

palette: SDL\_Color [256]

0: SDL\_Color

a: 255

b: 3

g: 135

r: 237

1: SDL\_Color

2: SDL\_Color

3: SDL\_Color

4: SDL\_Color

5: SDL\_Color

{ } Line 31, Column 42 (provided via debug info by mandelbrot.wasm) Coverage: n/a

DevTools - localhost:5000/mandelbrot

Elements

Console

Sources

Network

Performance

Memory

Application

Security

Lighthouse

Page >>

mandelbrot.cc x mandelbrot.js

top

localhost:5000

mandelbrot

mandelbrot.js

mandelbrot.wasm

file://

25

26 // Calculate and draw the Mandelbrot set.

27 std::complex<double> center(0.5, 0.5);

28 double scale = 4.0;

29 for (int y = 0; y < height; y++) {

30 for (int x = 0; x < width; x++) {

31 std::complex<double> point((double)x / width, (double)y / height);

32 std::complex<double> c = (point - center) \* scale;

33 std::complex<double> z(0, 0);

34 int i = 0;

35 for (; i < MAX\_ITER\_COUNT - 1; i++) {

36 z = z \* z + c;

37 if (abs(z) > 2.0)

38 break;

39 }

40 SDL\_Color color = palette[i];

41 SDL\_SetRenderDrawColor(renderer, color.r, color.g, color.b, color.a);

42 SDL\_RenderDrawPoint(renderer, x, y);

43 }

44 }

45 }

46 // Render everything we've drawn to the canvas.

47 }

3

Paused on breakpoint

Watch

Breakpoints

Scope

Pause on caught exceptions

x: 3

y: 0

mandelbrot.cc:7

SDL\_Init(SDL\_INIT\_VIDEO);

mandelbrot.cc:31

std::complex<double> point((double)x...

Local

c: std::complex<double>

center: std::complex<double>

color: SDL\_Color

height: 600

i: 0

{ }

Line 31, Column 42

(provided via debug info by mandelbrot.wasm)

Coverage: n/a

# Raw WebAssembly debugging

DevTools - localhost:5501/mandelbrot.html

Elements Console Sources Network Performance Memory Application Security Lighthouse

Page >> mandelbrot.js mandelbrot.wasm x mandelbrot.cc

▼ top  
 ▼ localhost:5501  
 mandelbrot.html  
 mandelbrot.js  
 mandelbrot.wasm  
 ► file://

```
0x010fc8 )  
0x010fc9 (func $SDL_SetRenderDrawColor (;444;) (param $var0 i32) (param $var1 i32))  
0x010fcb   block $label1  
0x010fcd   block $label0  
0x010fcf   local.get $var0  
0x010fd1   i32.eqz  
0x010fd2   br_if $label0  
0x010fd4   local.get $var0  
0x010fd6   i32.load  
0x010fd9   i32.const 64641  
0x010fdd   i32.eq  
0x010fde   br_if $label1  
0x010fe0   end $label0  
0x010fe1   i32.const 8833  
0x010fe5   i32.const 0  
0x010fe7   call $SDL_SetError  
0x010fea   drop  
0x010feb   i32.const -1  
0x010fed   return  
0x010fee   end $label1  
0x010fef   local.get $var0  
0x010ff1   local.get $var1  
0x010ff3
```

Line 27107, Column 1 Coverage: n/a

▼ Scope

▼ Module

- env.me
- global
- instanc

▼ Local

- var0:
- var1:
- var2:
- var3:
- var4:

► Stack

▼ Call Stack

- SDL\_SetRenderDrawColor  
 mandelbrot.wasm:0x10fcf
- main  
 mandelbrot.cc:41
- main  
 mandelbrot.wasm:0x3ef2

Copy property path  
Copy object  
Add property path to watch  
Inspect memory  
Store object as global variable

# Some improvements

New name generation scheme:

They're generating names similarly to other disassembly tools, by using hints from the WebAssembly name section, import/export paths and, finally, if everything else fails, generating them based on the type and the index of the item .

Memory inspection:

They added a new feature to help with this, too: a linear memory inspector. You can inspect the WebAssembly memory in hexadecimal and ASCII views, navigate to specific addresses

# Some extensions

The speed of your code:

Use the DevTools Performance panel to measure speed of your code.

Building and debugging on different machines:

They have implemented a path mapping functionality in the C/C++ extension options. You can use it to remap arbitrary paths and help the DevTools locate sources.

Debugging optimized builds:

Current example: `emcc -g temp.c -o temp.html \-O3 -fno-inline`

Separating the debug information:

`emcc -g temp.c -o temp.html \ -gseparate-dwarf=temp.debug.wasm`

# Conclusion

Plenty of tools for debugging

Raw WebAssembly debugging is still not easy

To be continued...

# Thanks

Sources from: <https://developers.google.com/web/updates/2020/12/webassembly>  
<https://emscripten.org/index.html>