编写、导出及安装Eclipse插件

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01 创建Plugins项目

安装开发eclipse插件所需IDE

- 下载地址： http://mirrors.ustc.edu.cn/eclipse/technology/epp/downloads/release/2019-12/R/
- Eclipse RCP 版本

eclipse-rcp-2019-12-R-linux-gtk-x86_64.tar.gz	13-Dec-2019 12:00	318131838
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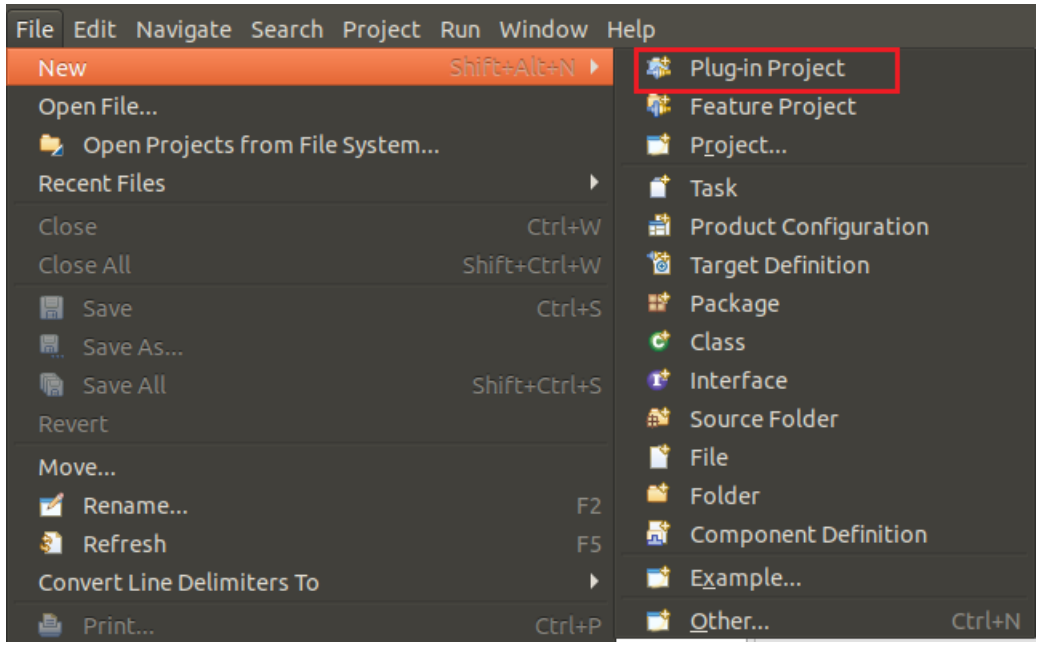
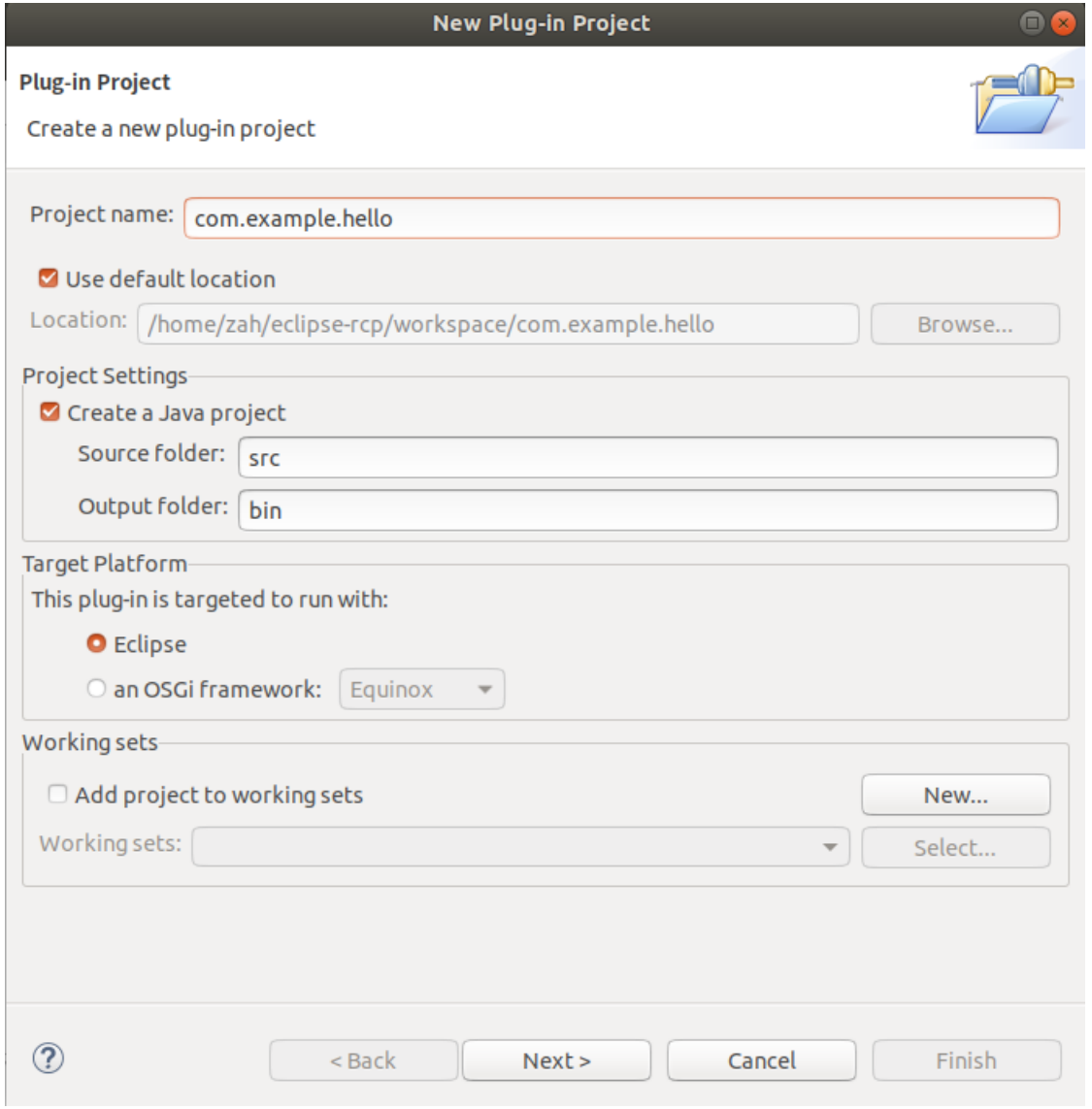
eclipse-rcp-2019-12-R-win32-x86_64.zip.sha512	13-Dec-2019 09:37	169

01 创建Plugins项目

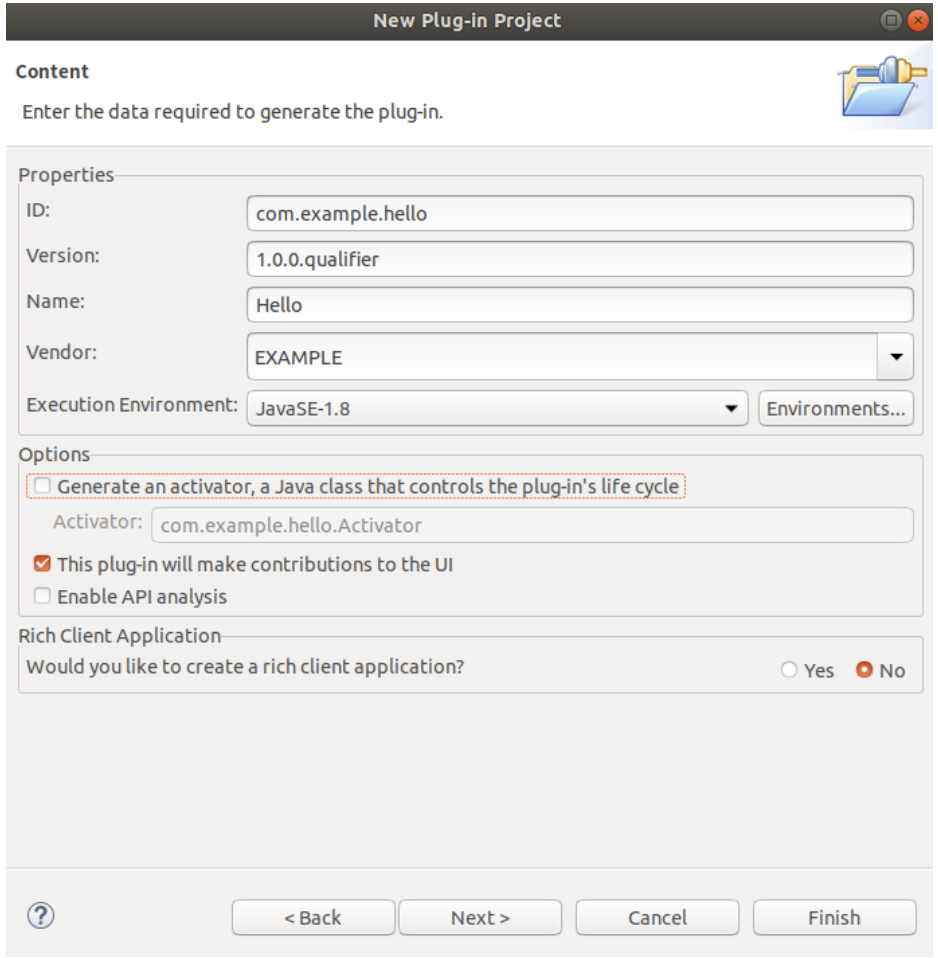
创建Plugins开发项目

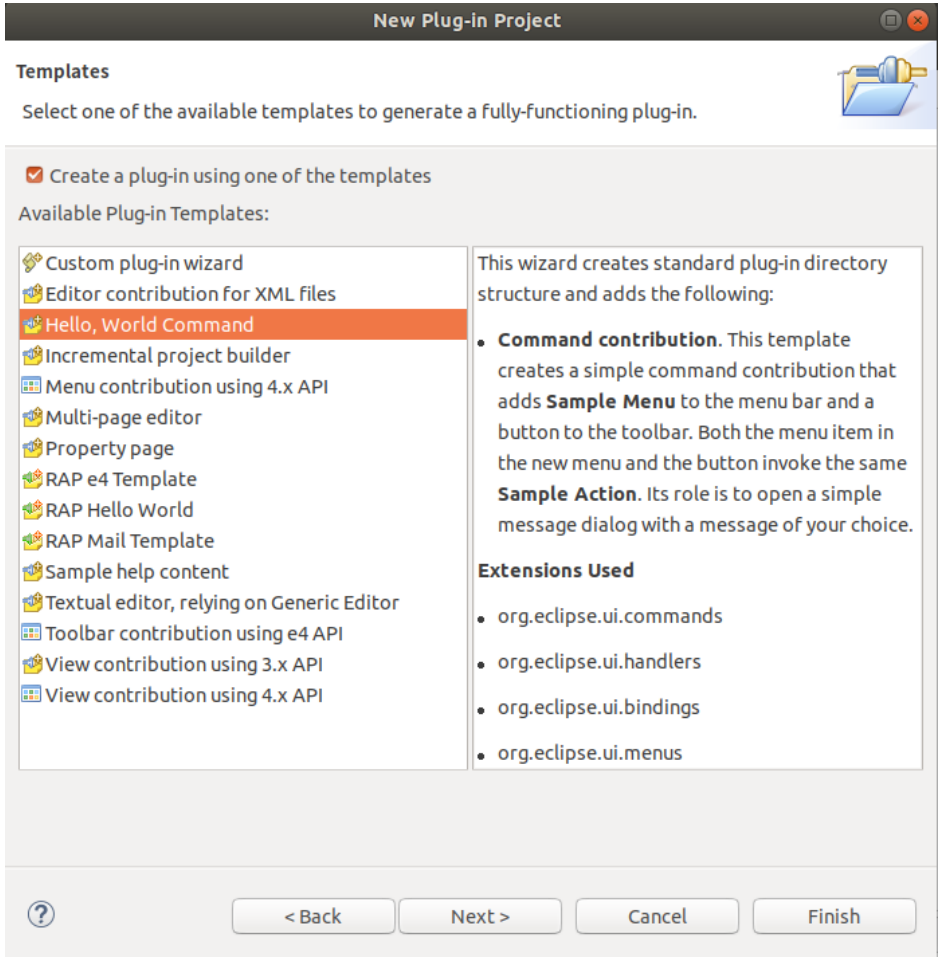




01 创建Plugins项目

创建Plugins开发项目

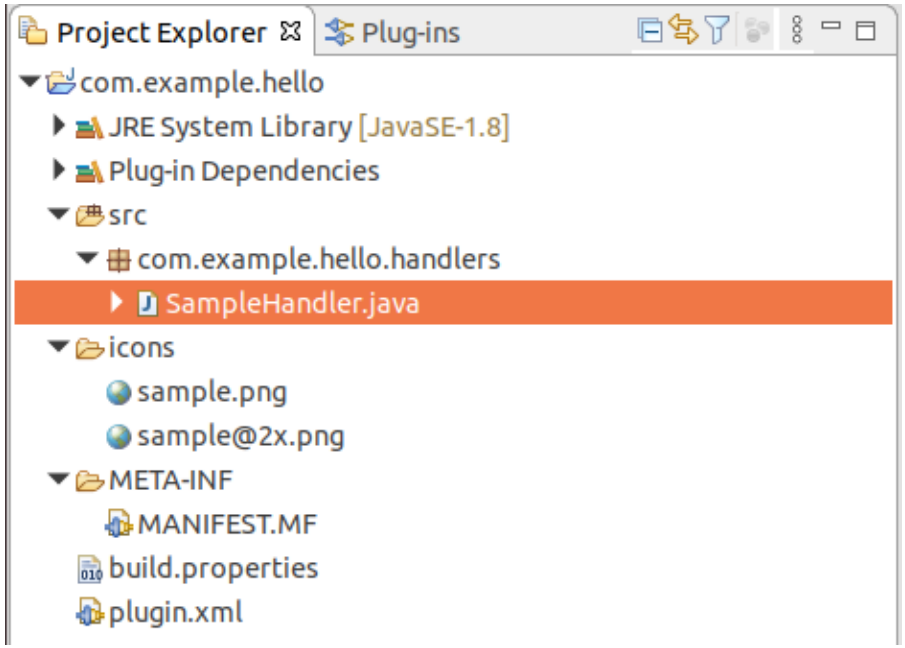




02 编写插件

项目目录结构

- src： 项目源代码目录
- icons： 项目图片资源目录
- META-INF/MANIFEST.MF : 项目基本配置信息，版本、名称、启动器等
- build.properties : 项目的编译配置信息，包括，源代码路径、输出路径等
- plugin.xml： 插件的操作配置信息，包含弹出菜单及点击菜单后对应的操作执行类等

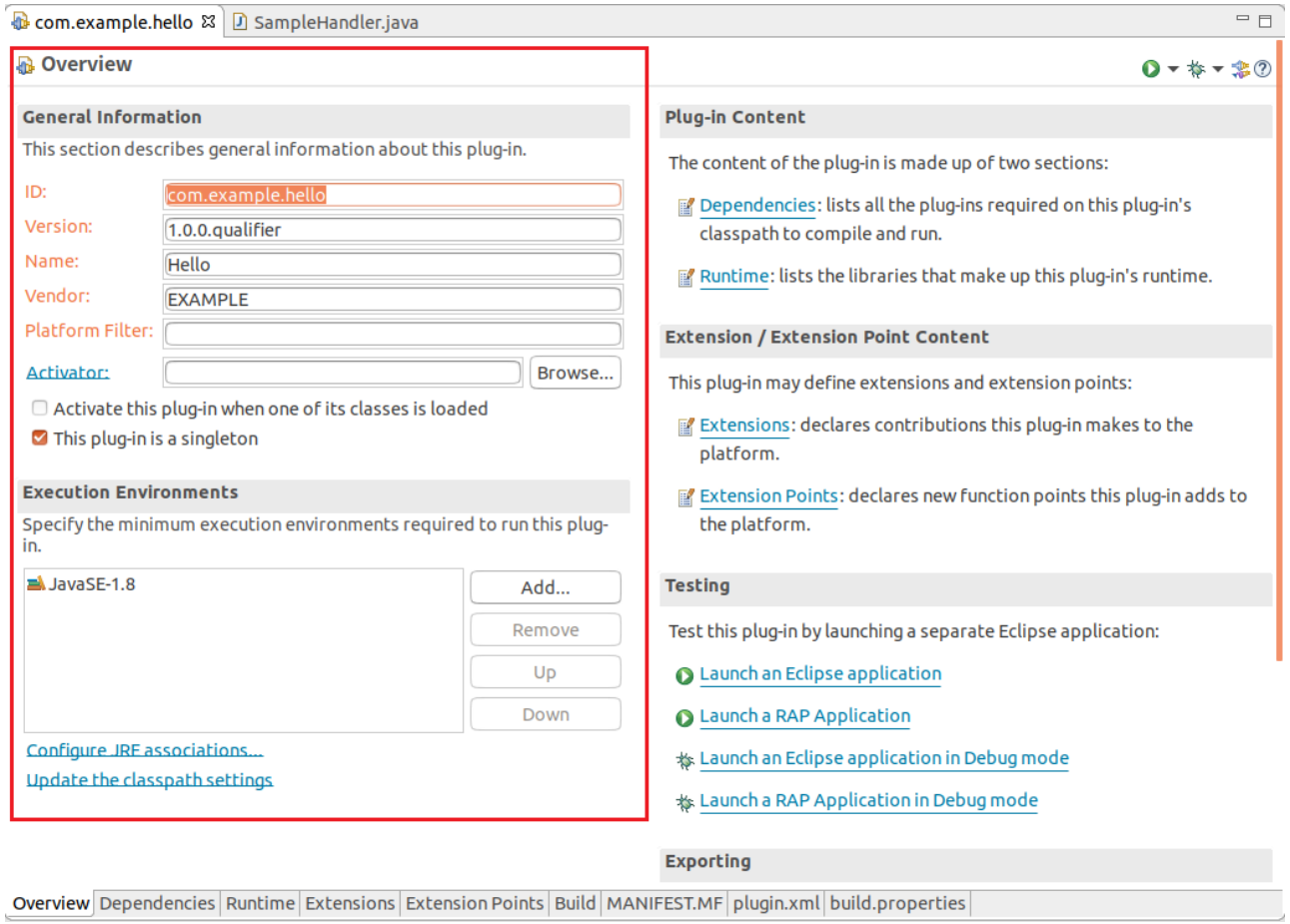


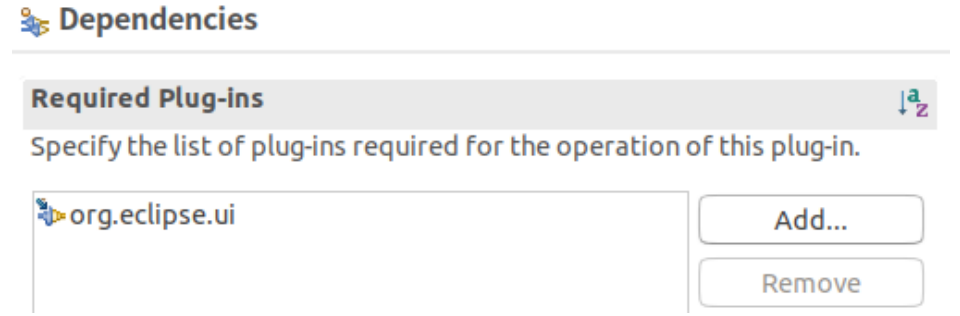
- plugin manifest editor

参考资料：
[1] https://www.cnblogs.com/haifeng1990/p/5192804.html
[2] https://www.cnblogs.com/lotuses/p/11561457.html
[3] https://www.ibm.com/developerworks/cn/java/os-ecplug/

02 编写插件

MANIFEST.MF

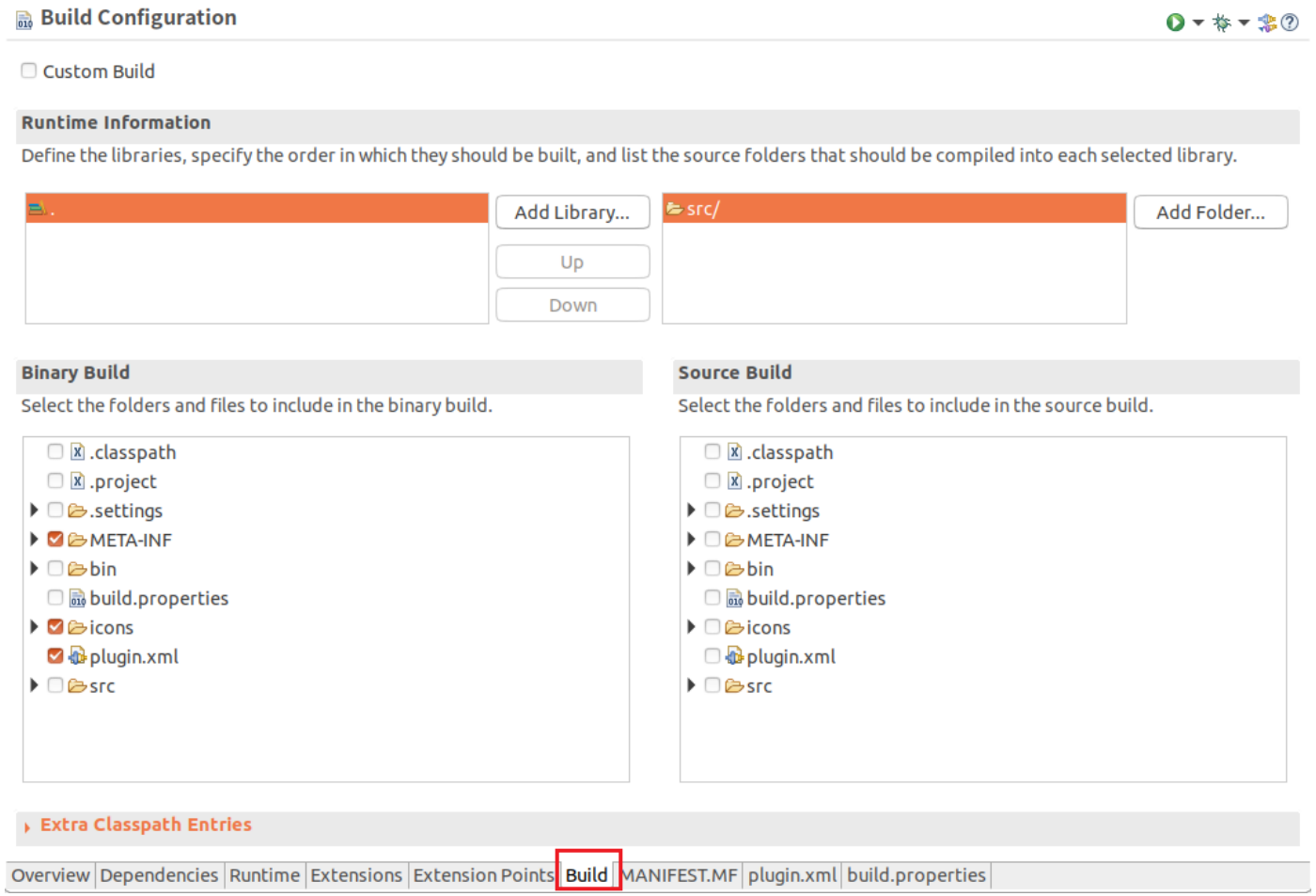





```
1 Manifest-Version: 1.0
2 Bundle-ManifestVersion: 2
3 Bundle-Name: Hello
4 Bundle-SymbolicName: com.example.hello;singleton:=true
5 Bundle-Version: 1.0.0.qualifier
6 Bundle-Vendor: EXAMPLE
7 Require-Bundle: org.eclipse.ui
8 Automatic-Module-Name: com.example.hello
9 Bundle-RequiredExecutionEnvironment: JavaSE-1.8
10
```

02 编写插件

build.propertis



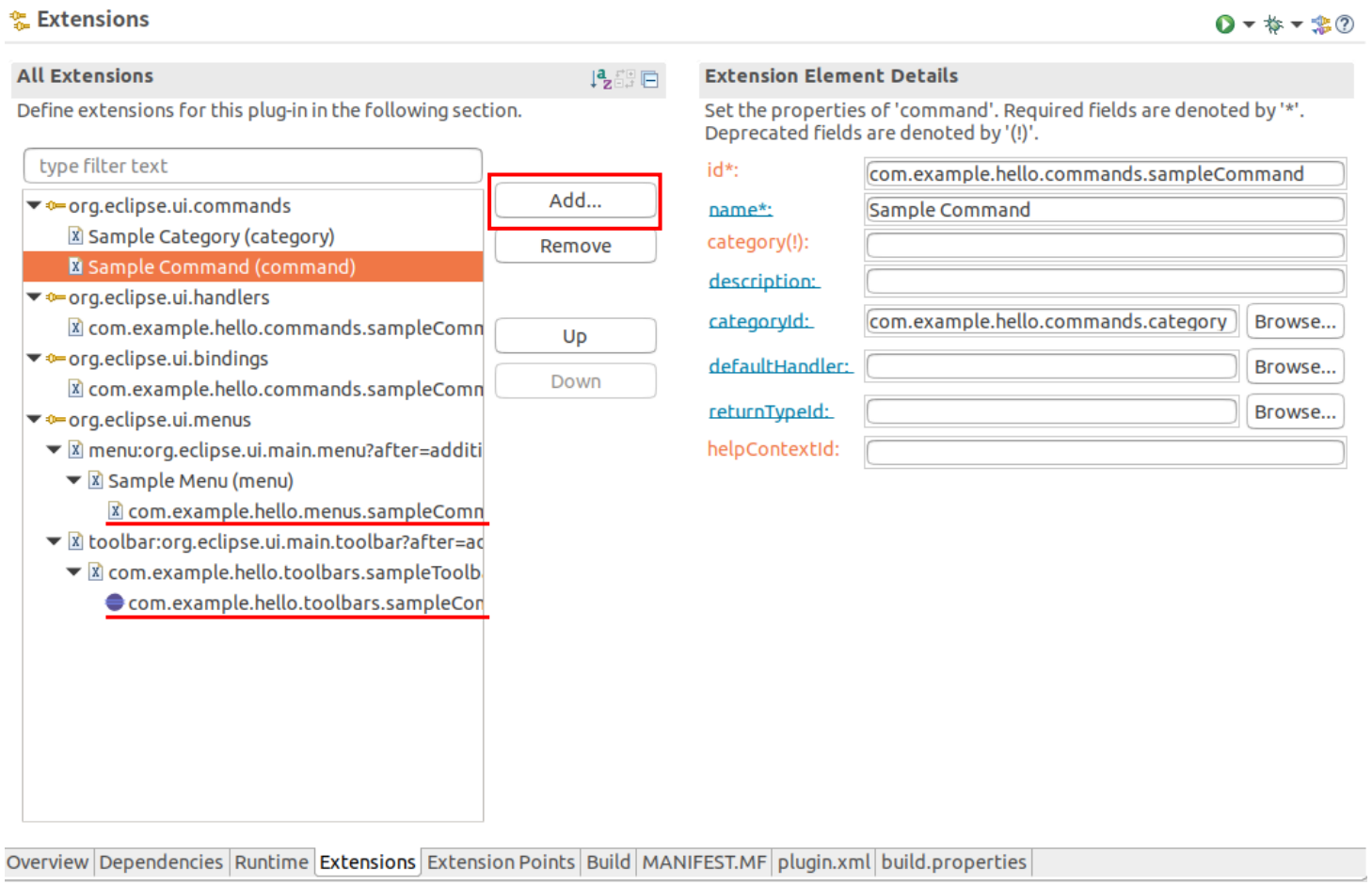

```
1 source.. = src/
2 output.. = bin/
3 bin.includes = plugin.xml,\
4                META-INF/,\
5                .,\
6                icons/
7
```

02 编写插件

Extensions

创建菜单所需的三个扩展点（Extensions）

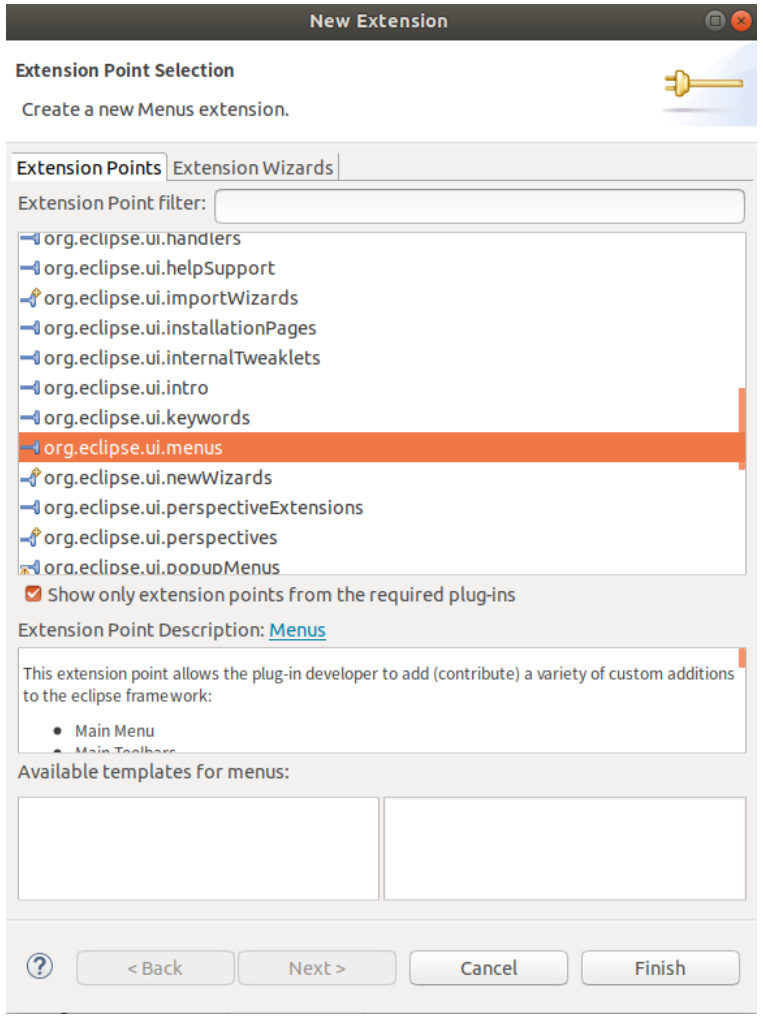
- Menus： 添加菜单
- Commands： 声明一个行为操作
- Handlers： 具体行为操作实现

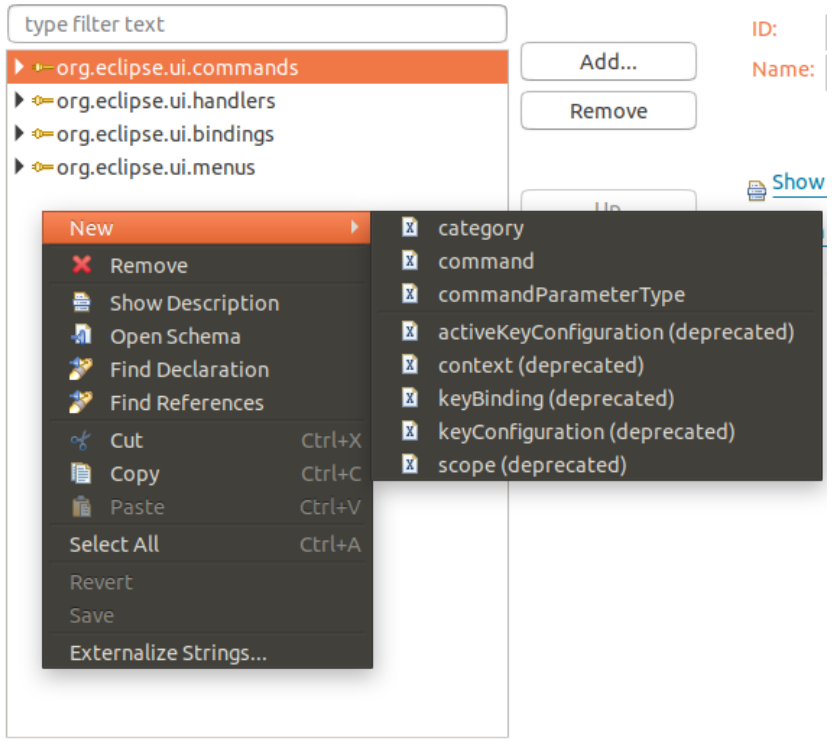


参考资料：
[1] https://www.cnblogs.com/haifeng1990/p/5198449.html
[2] https://www.cnblogs.com/lotuses/p/11561457.html

02 编写插件

Extensions





02 编写插件

plugin.xml

com.example.hello | SampleHandler.java

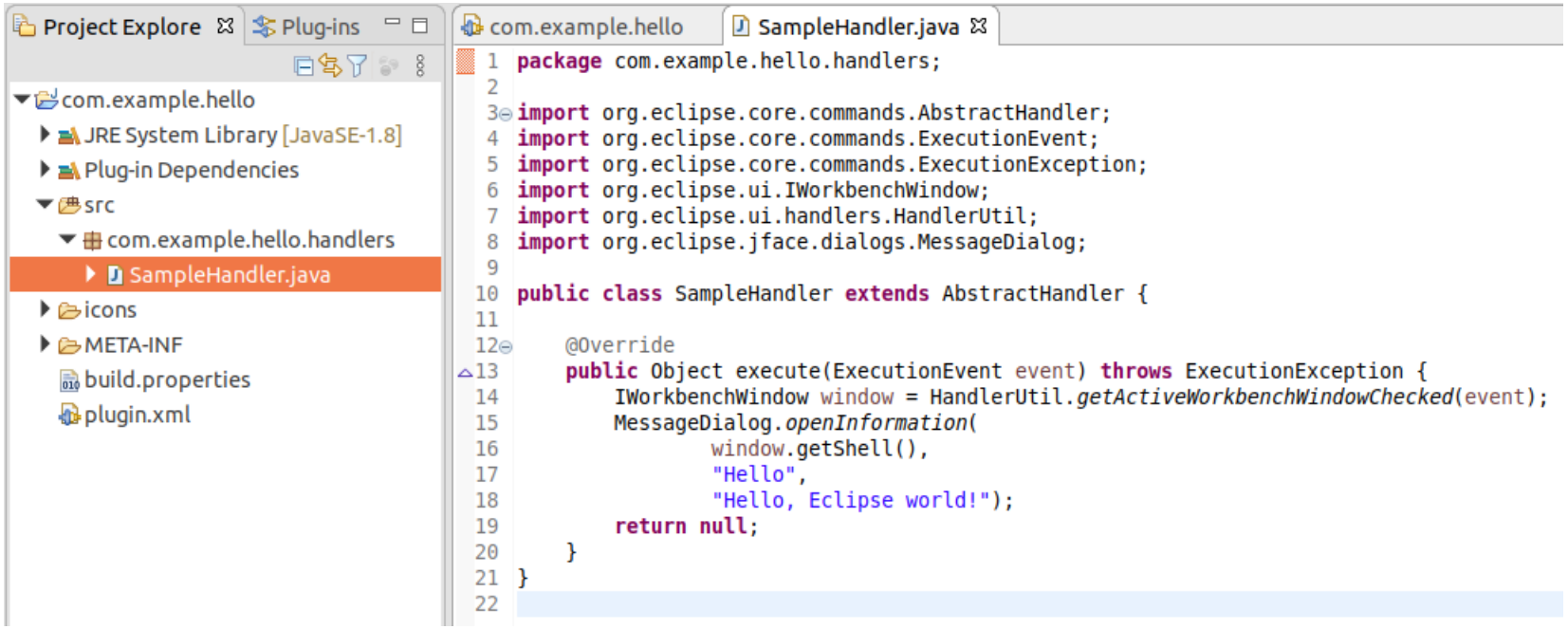
```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <?eclipse version="3.4"?>
3 <plugin>
4
5    <extension
6          point="org.eclipse.ui.commands">
7       <category
8             id="com.example.hello.commands.category"
9             name="Sample Category">
10      </category>
11      <command
12            categoryId="com.example.hello.commands.category"
13            name="Sample Command"
14            id="com.example.hello.commands.sampleCommand">
15      </command>
16   </extension>
17   <extension
18         point="org.eclipse.ui.handlers">
19      <handler
20            class="com.example.hello.handlers.SampleHandler"
21            commandId="com.example.hello.commands.sampleCommand">
22      </handler>
23   </extension>
24   <extension
25         point="org.eclipse.ui.bindings">
26      <key
27            commandId="com.example.hello.commands.sampleCommand"
28            schemeId="org.eclipse.ui.defaultAcceleratorConfiguration"
29            contextId="org.eclipse.ui.contexts.window"
30            sequence="M1+6">
31      </key>
32   </extension>
33   <extension
34         point="org.eclipse.ui.menus">
35      <menuContribution
36            locationURI="menu:org.eclipse.ui.main.menu?after=additions">
37         <menu
38               id="com.example.hello.menus.sampleMenu"
```

Overview | Dependencies | Runtime | Extensions | Extension Points | Build | MANIFEST.MF | plugin.xml | build.properties

02 编写插件

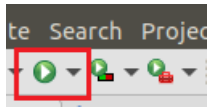
SampleHandler.java

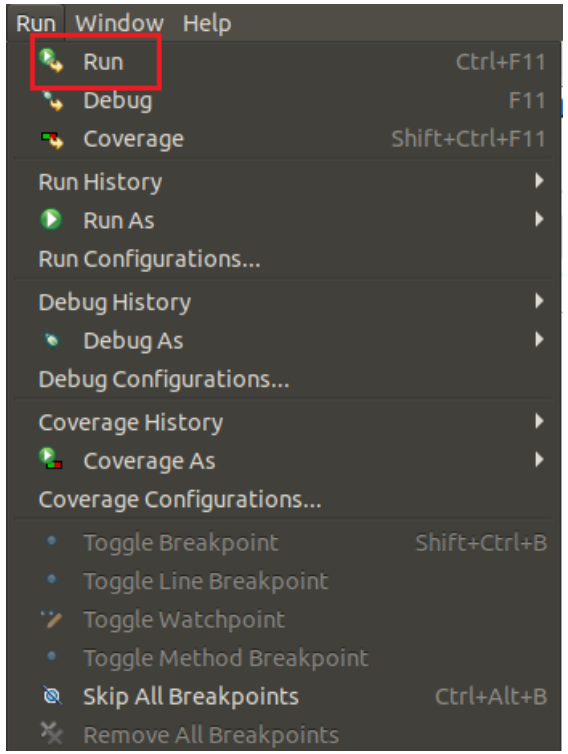
- AbstractHandler： 这个抽象实现为处理程序监听器提供了支持。
- ExecutionEvent： 传递数据对象及其处理程序。
- ExecutionException： 指示在执行命令期间发生异常。
- IWorkbenchWindow： 工作台中的顶层窗口的实现类。
- HandlerUtil：在图形化界面中使用处理程序的一些常见实用程序。
- MessageDialog： 向用户显示消息的对话框类。

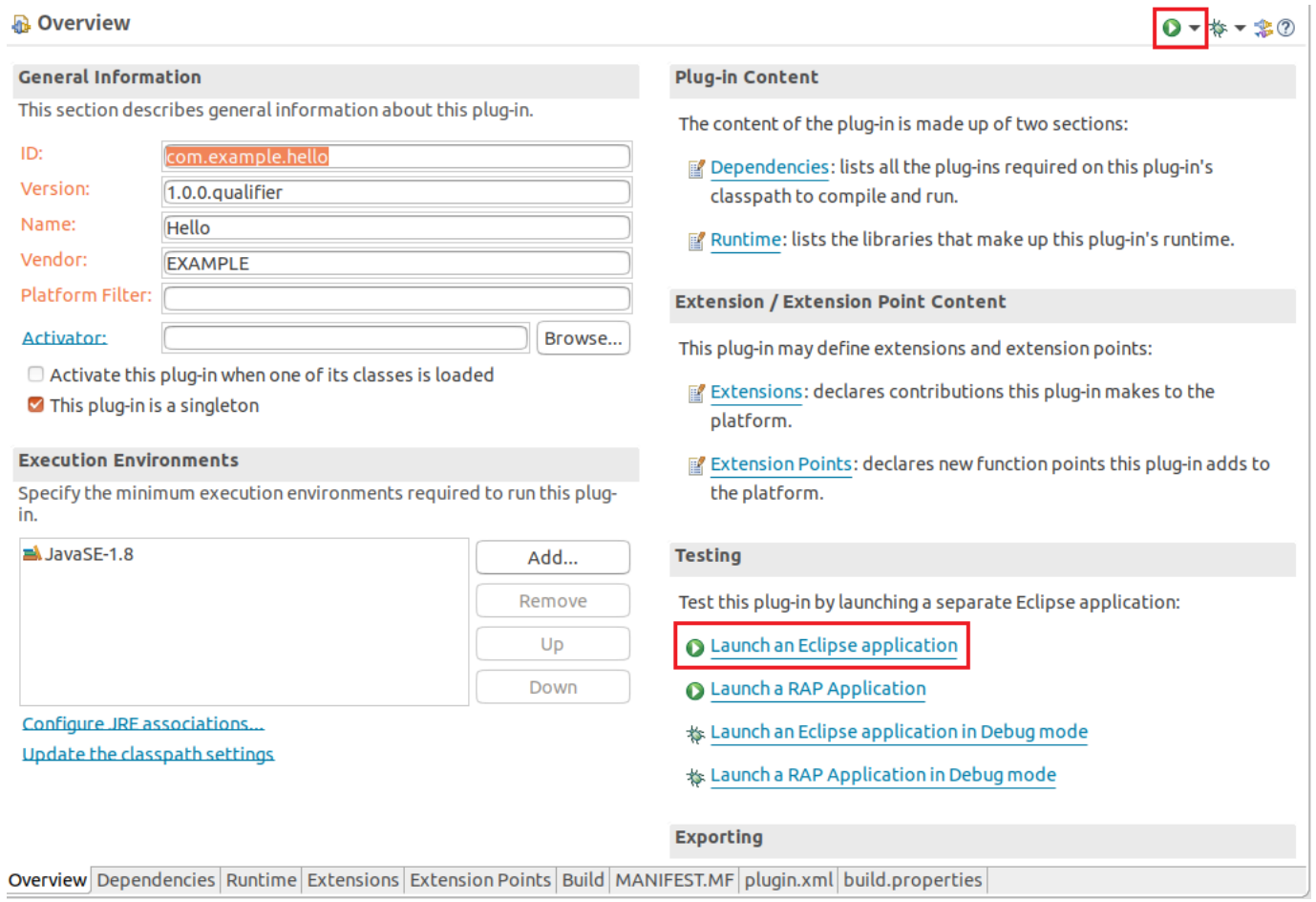


03 运行调试插件

运行插件

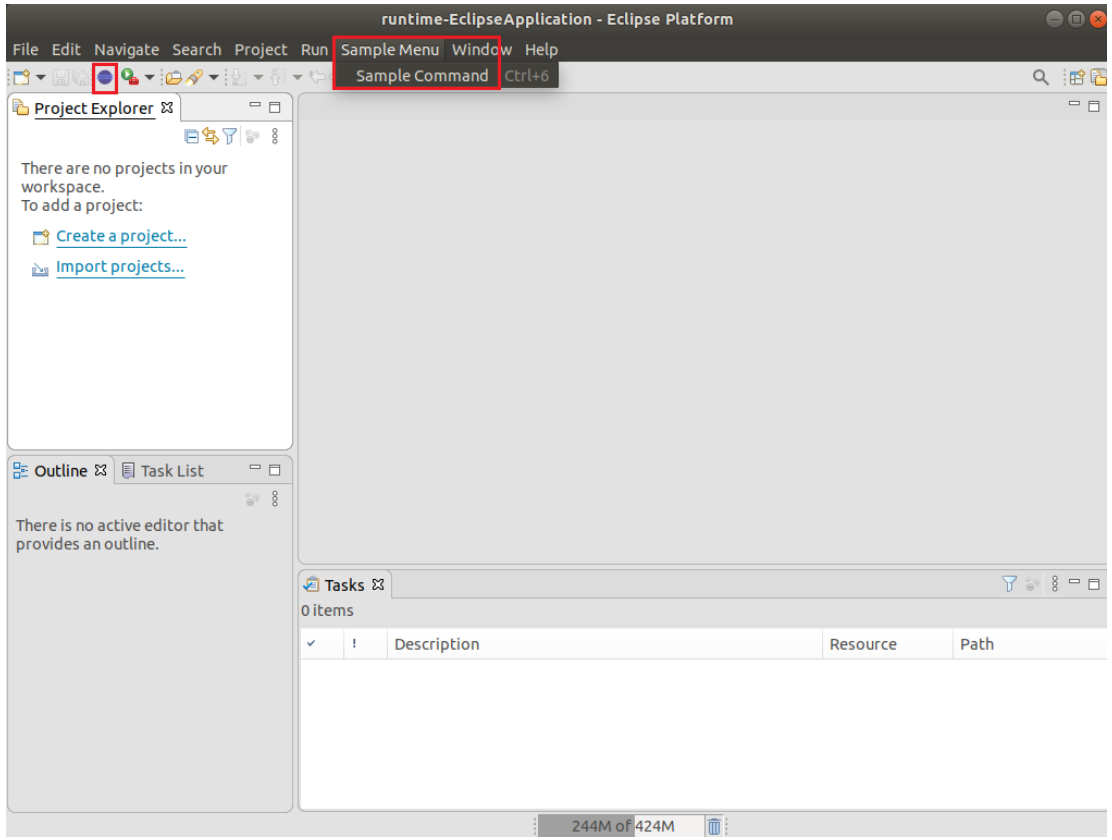


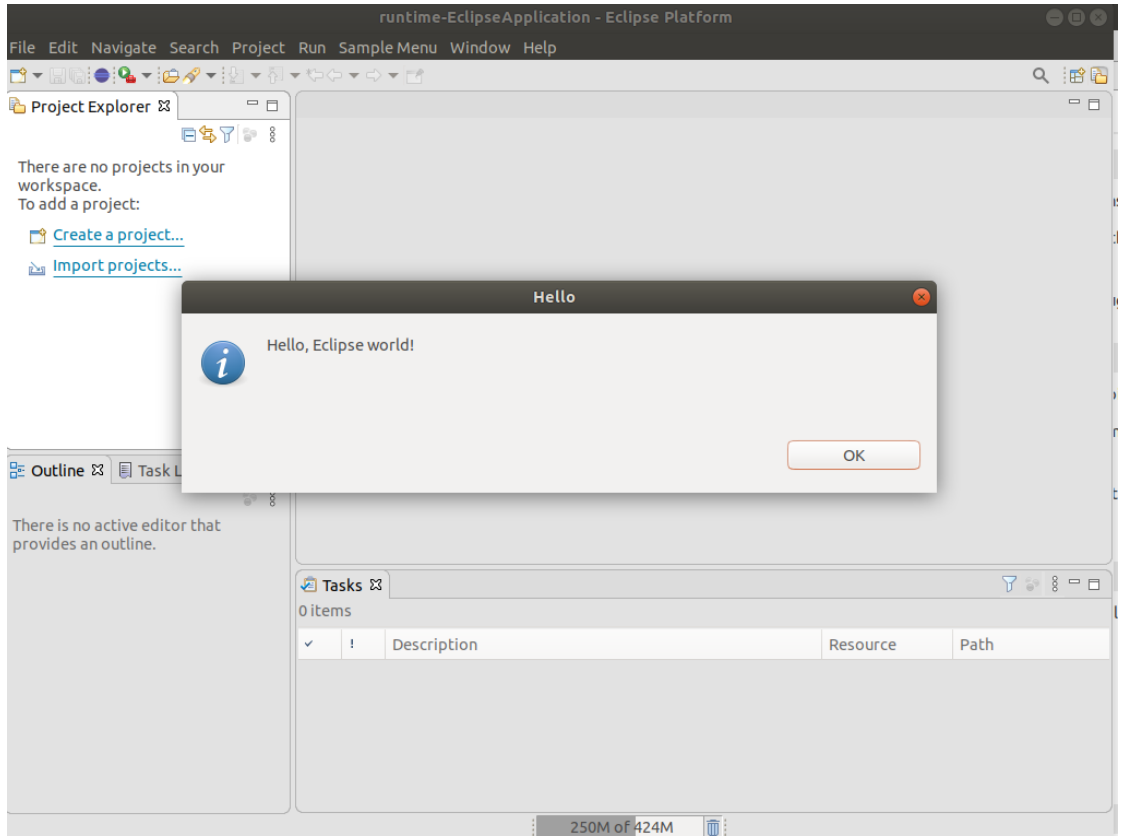




03 运行调试插件

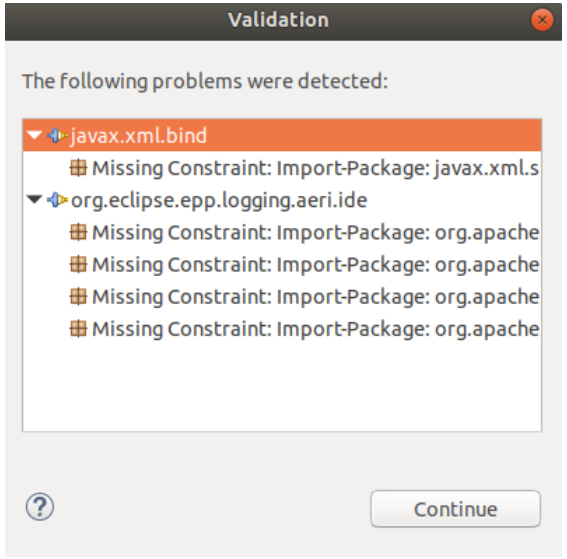
测试结果

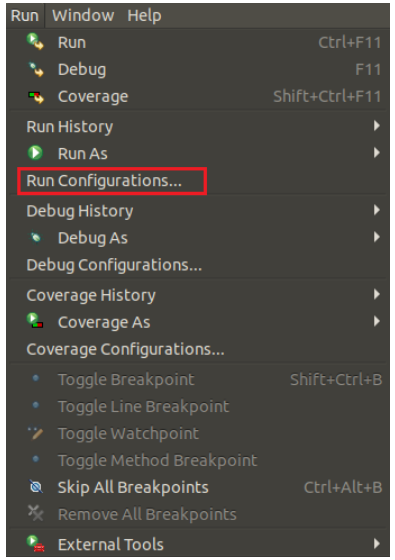


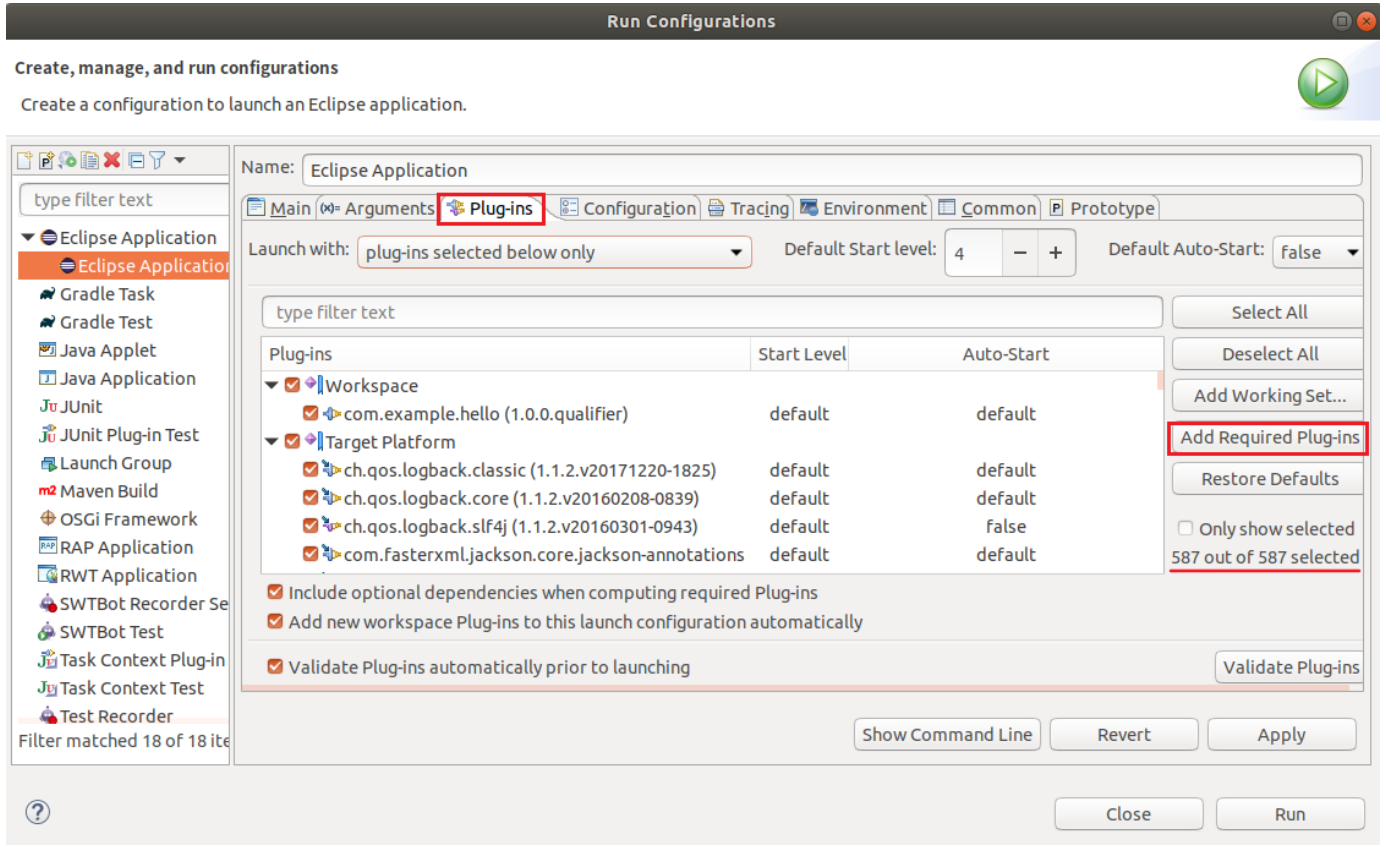


03 运行调试插件

遇到的问题



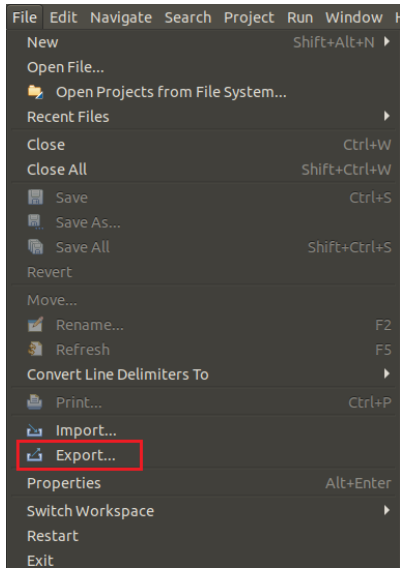


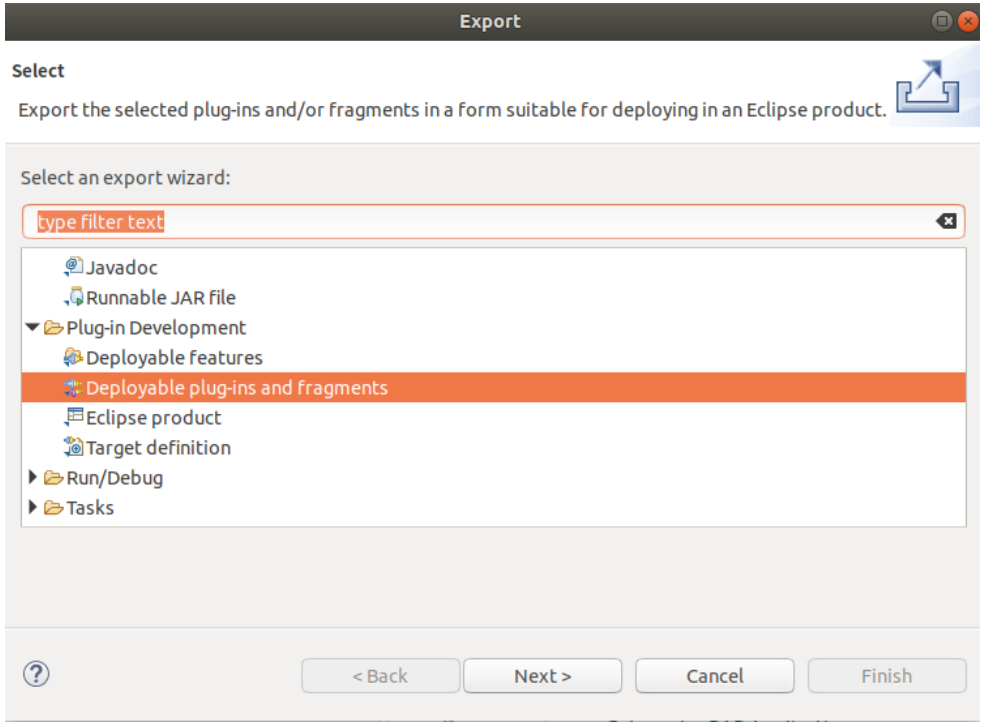


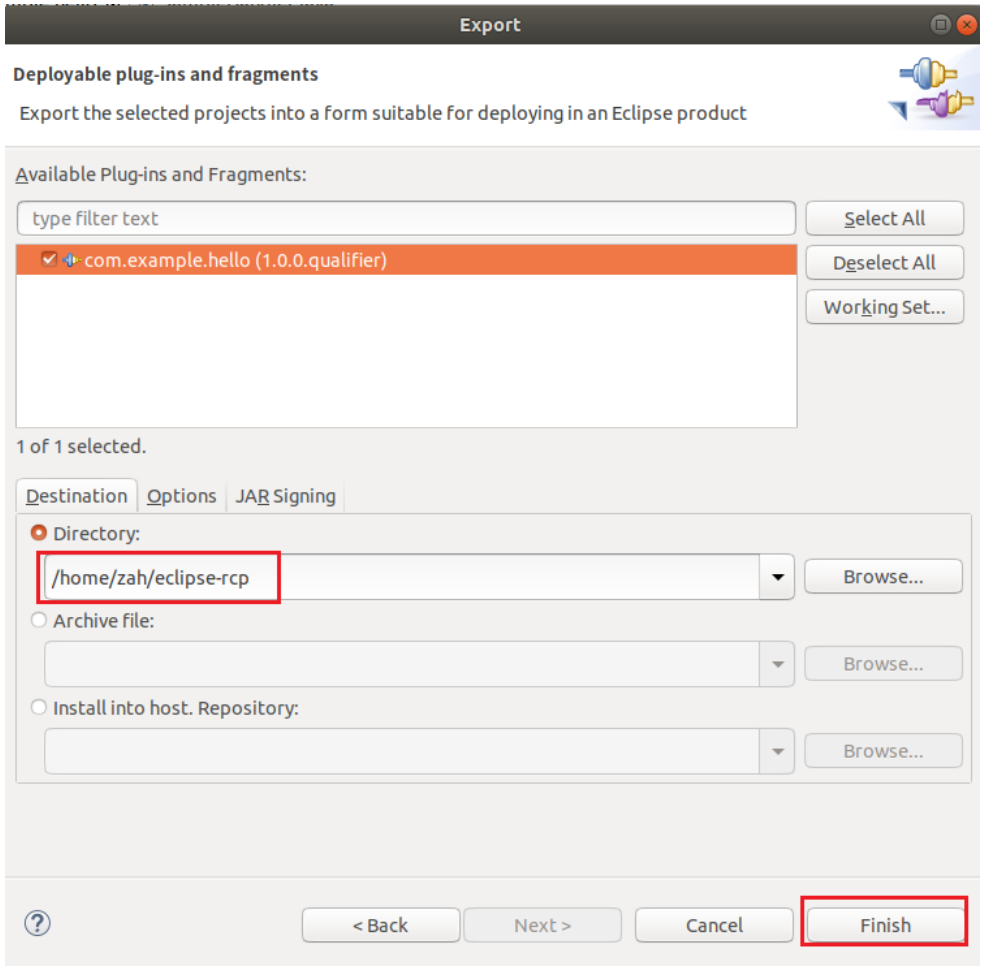
参考资料：
[1] https://blog.csdn.net/xiezhongweiwei/article/details/45465641

04 导出、使用插件

导出插件

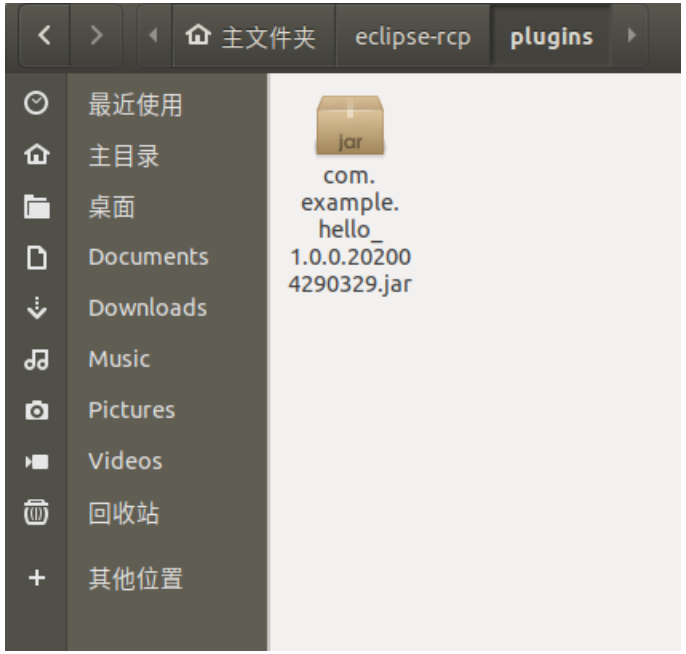


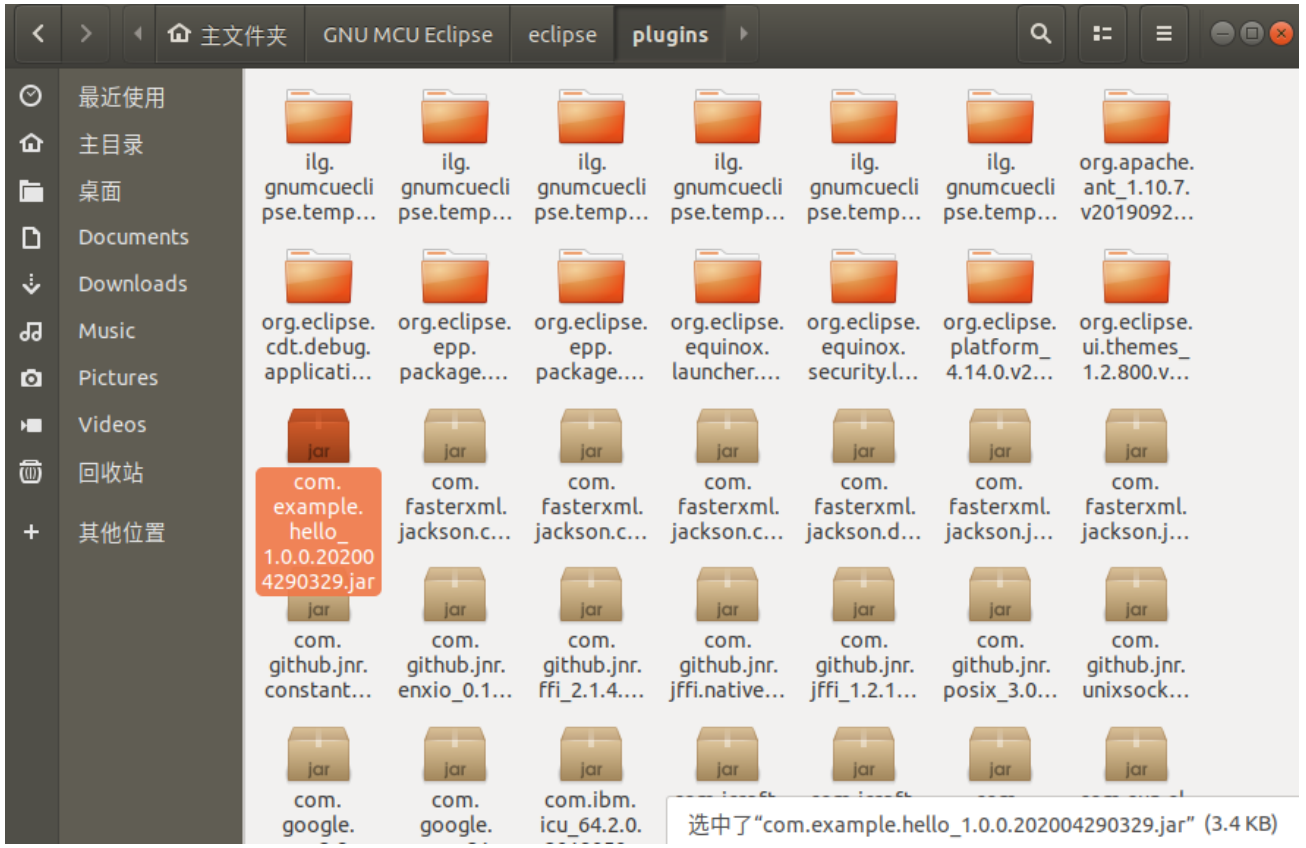




04 导出、使用插件

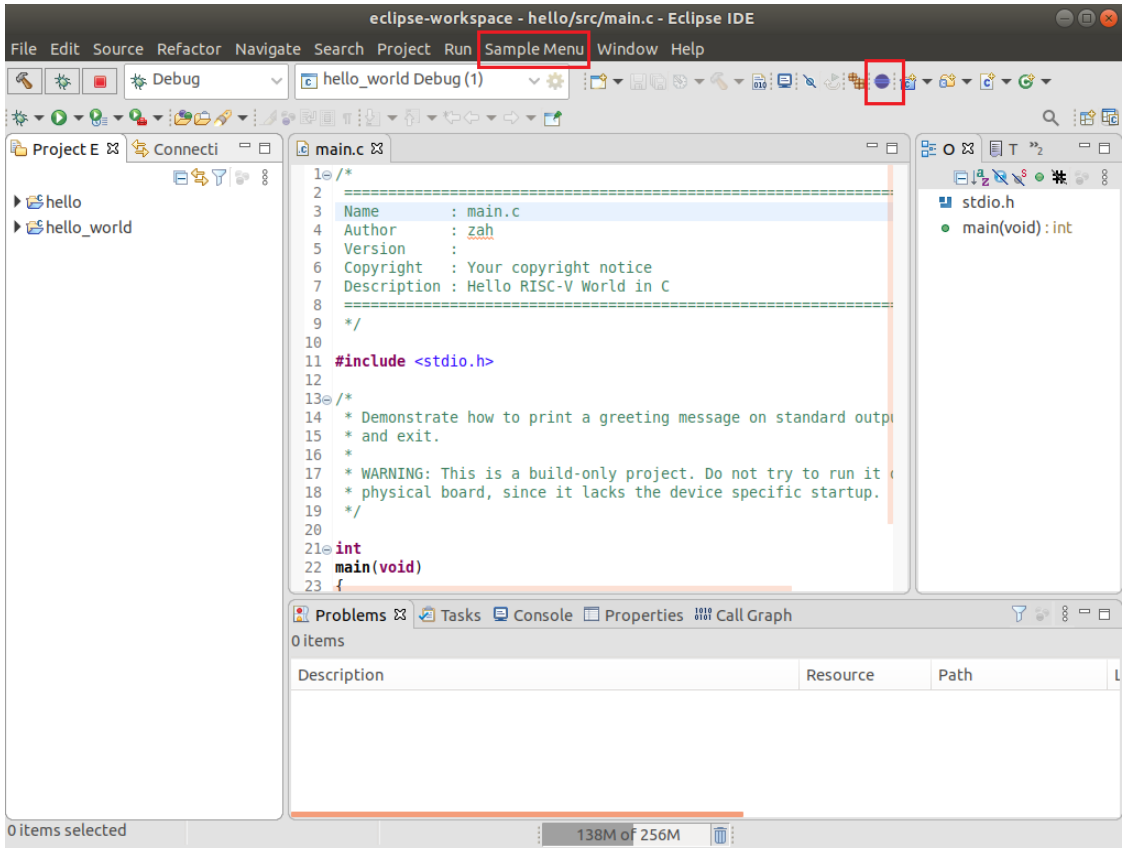
添加插件

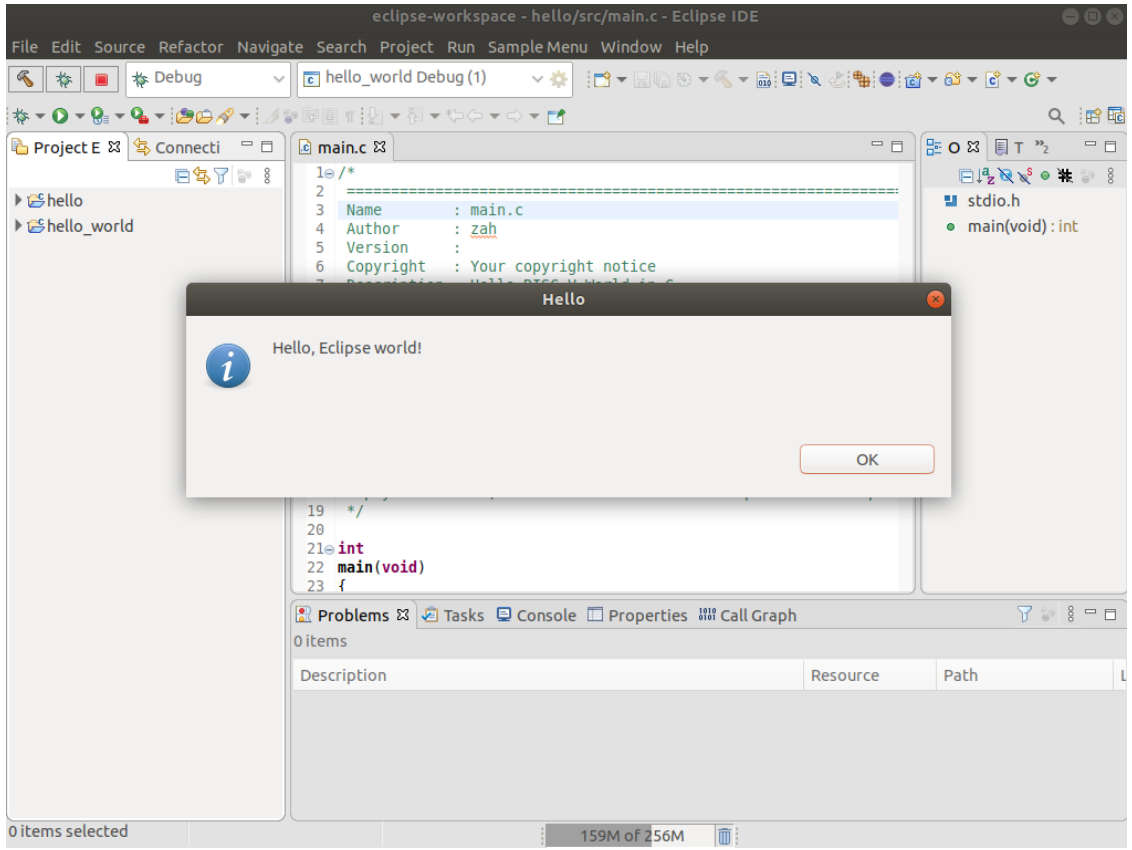




04 导出、使用插件

使用插件





谢 谢

欢迎交流合作

2020/04/29