



Preface



陆伟

Database Systems



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// 课程背景

This history of database research **over the past 60 years** is one of the exceptional productivity that has led to the database system becoming arguably the most important development in the field of software engineering.

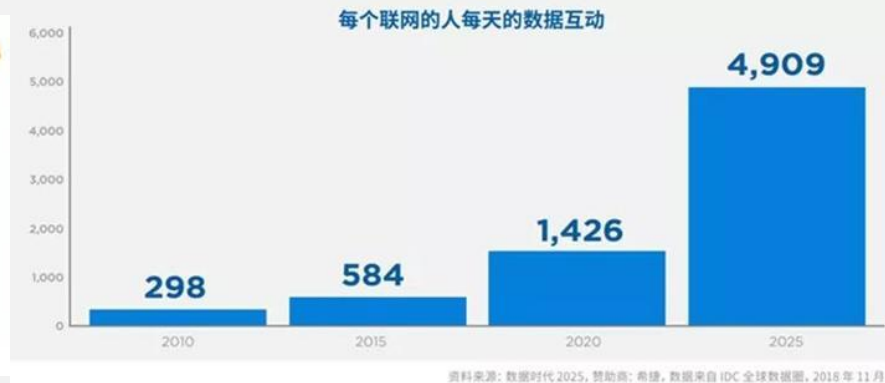
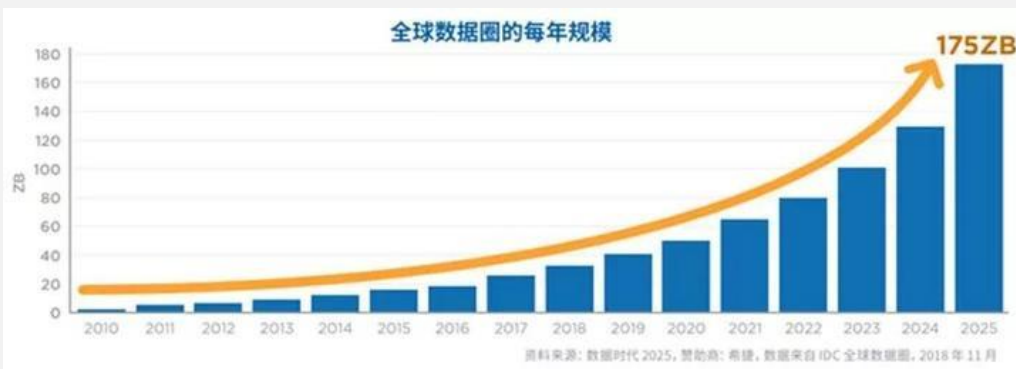
Now as the **most effective approach for data management**, database approach has been used in many fields such as society science, industry productivity, science research and our lives.

It is **necessary** for us to learn technologies and approaches in database systems so that we can design, implement and manage databases and applications effectively and efficiently which is **the task of this course**.

大数据管理系统现状与趋势

// 课程背景

随着互联网、传感器，以及各种数字化终端设备的普及，**一个万物互联的世界正在成型**。同时，随着数据呈现出爆炸式的指数级增长，数字化已经成为构建现代社会的基础力量，并推动着我们走向**一个深度变革的时代**。

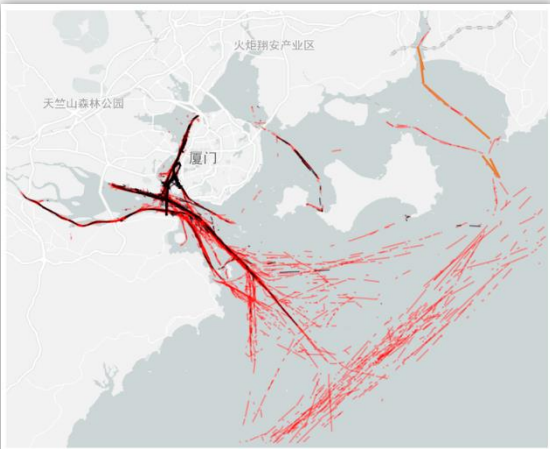


数据来源：IDC发布《数据时代2025》的报告

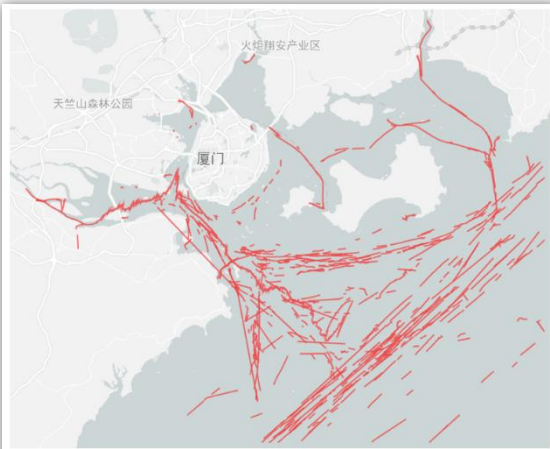
// 课程背景

厦门港及周边水域 2018 年 12 月 21 日到 2019 年 1 月 3
日真实船舶AIS数据
总数据量为 1020 万条，其中单日平均数据量为 80 万条
静止数据与运动数据比例约为 4: 6 (速度阈值为0.5节)

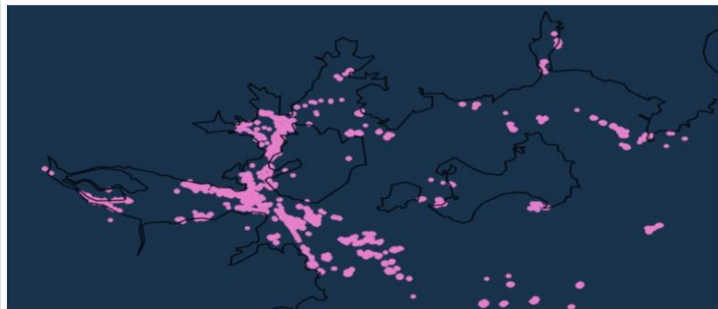
	DBSCAN	TRACCLUS	DBSCDTN
平均时间	19819秒	9467秒	2565秒



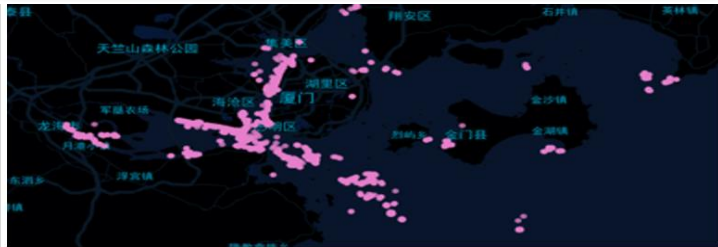
DBSCDTN 运动轨迹结果



TRACCLUS 运动轨迹结果



DBSCAN 静止点结果

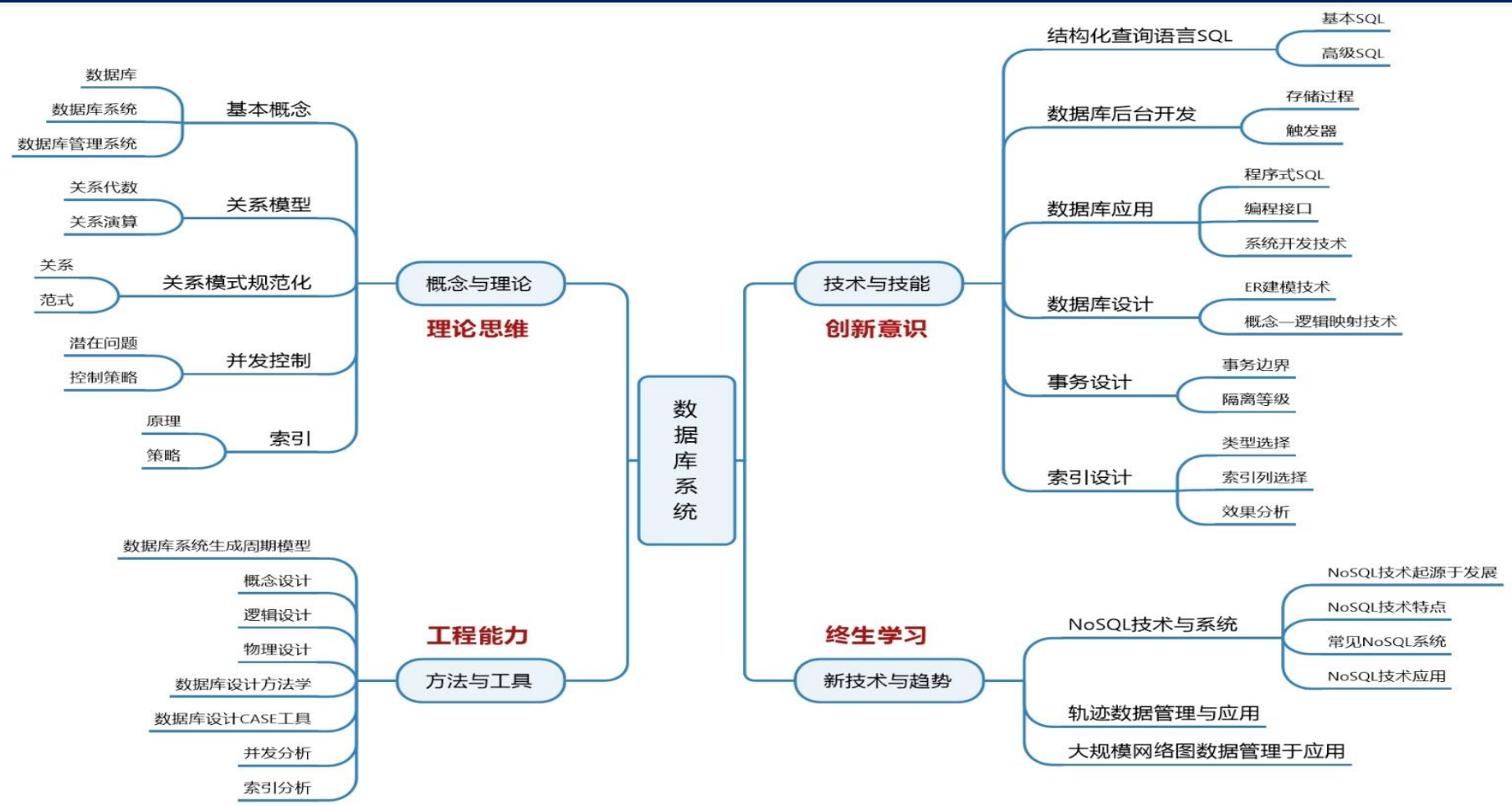


DBSCDTN 静止点结果

// 课程背景



// 课程培养目标



// 课程沿革

软件学院软件工程专业成立以来，一直开软件工程专业数据库系统课程以系统分析、设计、应用实现过程为主线，科学与工程并重。课程强调数据库技术应用与创新能力，并把软件工程思想贯穿其中，以加强学生系统观和工程能力培养。数据库系统课程理论课48学时，课程配套有单独实验课，32学时。



// 课程内容与组织

课程内容组织与实施计划

<div>Object-Oriented Model Model Course Schedule Package: Diagram: ActivityDiagram Author: Lohr Date: 2021/1/28 Version:</div>		
Student	Teacher	Cooperation
Exercise1	Introduction to Database Systems	Prepare Report
	The Relational Model	
	Relational Algebra Exercises and Discuss	Take part in Discuss 1
Exercise2 Exercise3	Structured Query Language-SQL(Basic)	Provide Reference Materials and Cases 1
	Structured Query Language-SQL(Advanced)	
	SQL Exercises and Discuss	Take part in Discuss 2
Exercise4	Programmatic SQL	Prepare Lectures 1
	Database Applications	
	Applications Development Discuss	Take part in Discuss 3
Exercise5 Exercise6 Exercise7	The Database Systems Lifecycle	Provide Reference Materials and Cases 2
	Entity Relationship Modelling	
	Theory of Relational Database	
	Mapping ER Models to Relational Models	
	Database Design Methodology	
Exercise8	Transaction Management-Concurrent Control	Provide Reference Materials and Cases 3
	Transaction Management-Transactions Design	
	Transactions Design Discuss	Take part in Discuss 5
Exercise 7	Transaction Management-Database Recovery	Prepare Lectures 2
	Transaction Management-Advanced Transaction Model	
	Advanced Transaction Model Discuss	
Exercise9	Improving Query Performance	Take part in Discuss 6
	Improving Query Performance Discuss	
Exercise10	NoSQL Technique and System	Prepare Lectures 3
	NoSQL Technique Discuss	
	Current Trends	Prepare Lectures 4

关系模型

结构化查询语言SQL

数据库应用与系统开发

数据库设计

并发控制与事务设计

数据库恢复

查询性能分析与优化

新技术与趋势

// 课程特点

The content involves not only the database only but the **overall systems development lifecycle** especially the app-lication software.

The content is organized **following the process of a database system's analysis, design and implementation** rather than presenting each technique and theory alone.

This course give an easy-to-use, step-by-step methodology for database design which fits into **engineering application**.

// 课程学习建议

- **Reading** contents given online and books
- **Do** all the exercises yourself
- **Discuss** with your classmates when you read contents or do exercises but do not copy others' work.



// 参考资料

- **数据库系统基础（第7版）** , Ramez Elmasri, ShamkantB.Navathe著, 清华大学出版社, 2020. ISBN: 9787302544609
- **数据库系统概论 第x版** 萨师煊 王珊 高等教育出版社
- **Abraham Silerschatz, et al. Database System Concepts. 6th Edition**



祝各位学习愉快!