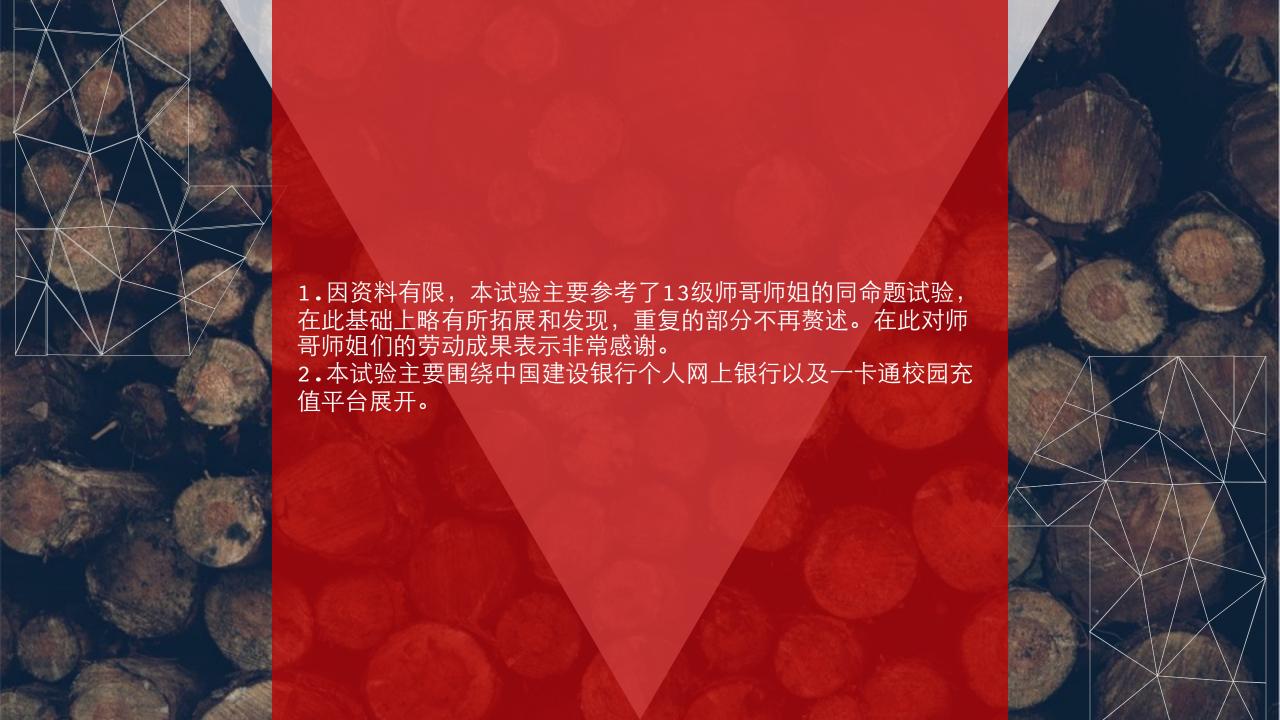


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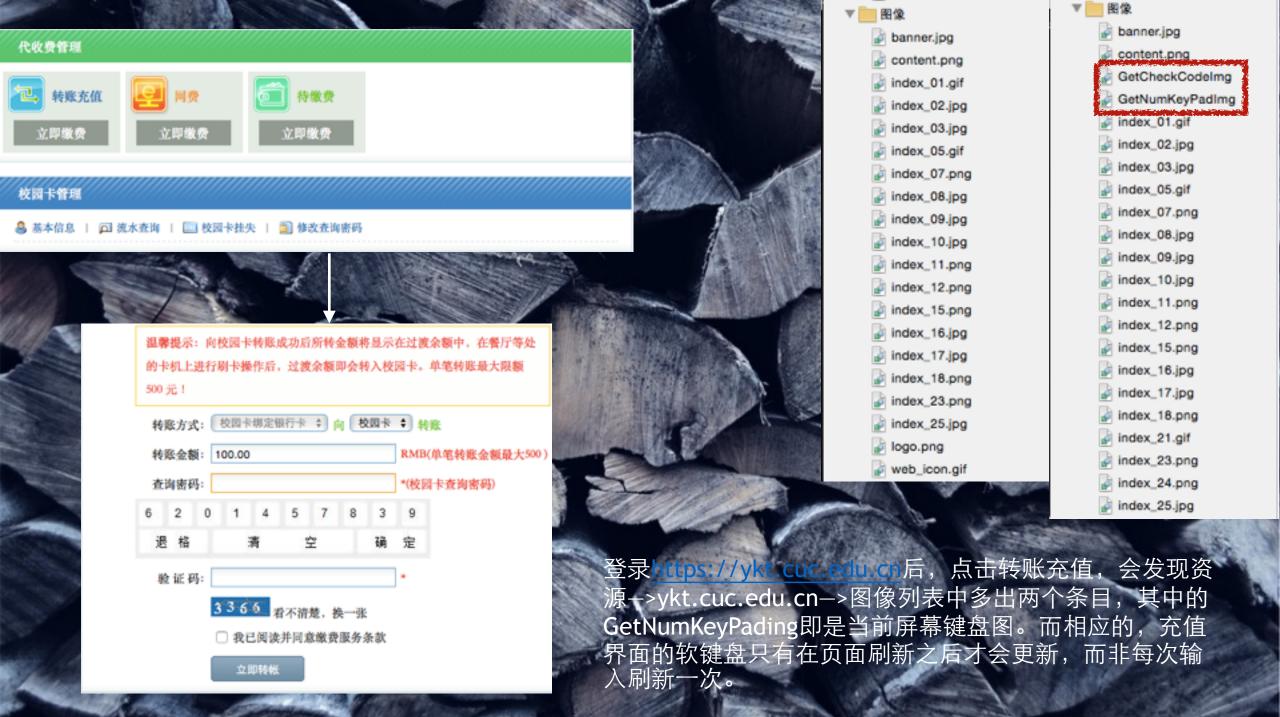


实验环境: Google Chrome 55.0.2883.95 (64-bit) + Safari 10.0.1 [考虑到师哥师姐的实验环境也是Chrome浏览器,为了呈现不同实验环境下可能的不同结果,原本只选择了实验环境Safari 10.0.1,但是经过笔者在建行个人网银平台的一些尝试性操作后发现,找不到关键字段LOGPASS,而笔者的VPN最近又不太稳定,所以只好两个实验环境结合进行]

中国建设银行个人网上银行登录 https://ibsbjstar.ccb.com.cn/CCBIS/V6/ common/login.jsp? UDC_CUSTOMER_ID=&UDC_CUSTOMER_NA ME=&UDC_COOKIE=ddcd51b64719c89cwdm oLt0QT6Z3YnF9m8YO1483266092289EtGlw FLMeKc2Z92rSCNW8ed65098f1232918f52ea 18c76e2158a&UDC_SESSION_ID=wb9HI9M1 eLaShjg9822fe57867a-20170101182132

实验工具: Wireshark 2.0.3 [原本没有考虑到使用其他的实验工具,但是笔者的Chrome浏览器无法访问https://ykt.cuc.edu.cn,而Safari又无法从开发界面查看到Cookie的详细内容,因此想到了用Wireshark进行抓包查看]

校园卡电子服务平台 http://ykt.cuc.edu.cr



```
<label>%
        查询密码: </label>%
    <input type="password" id="Password" name="password" readonly="readonly" maxlength="6"%</pre>
        class="validate[required,minSize[6]],maxSize[6]]" /><span class="red">*(校园卡查询密码)</span>
<div class="virtualKey" id="password_key_transfer" style="display: none;">%
    <img src="/Account/GetNumKeyPadImg" alt="密码键盘" usemap="#keyboardMapForPwd" width="300"%
        height="61" />%
    <map name="keyboardMapForPwd" id="keyboardMapForPwd">%
        <area shape="rect" coords="4,3,29,28" value="0" />%
        <area shape="rect" coords="33,3,58,28" value="1" /><sup>c</sup>k
        <area shape="rect" coords="62,3,88,28" value="2" />%
        <area shape="rect" coords="92,3,118,28" value="3" />%
        <area shape="rect" coords="122,3,148,28" value="4" />%
        <area shape="rect" coords="152,3,178,28" value="5" />%
        <area shape="rect" coords="182,3,207,28" value="6" />%
        <area shape="rect" coords="211,3,236,28" value="7" />%
        <area shape="rect" coords="241,3,266,28" value="8" />%
        <area shape="rect" coords="270,3,295,28" value="9" />%
        <area shape="rect" coords="5,33,74,148" value="Backspace" /><sup>c</sup><sub>k</sub>
        <area shape="rect" coords="78,33,221,148" value="Clear" />%
        <area shape="rect" coords="227,33,295,148" value="Close" />%
   </map>
</div>%
```

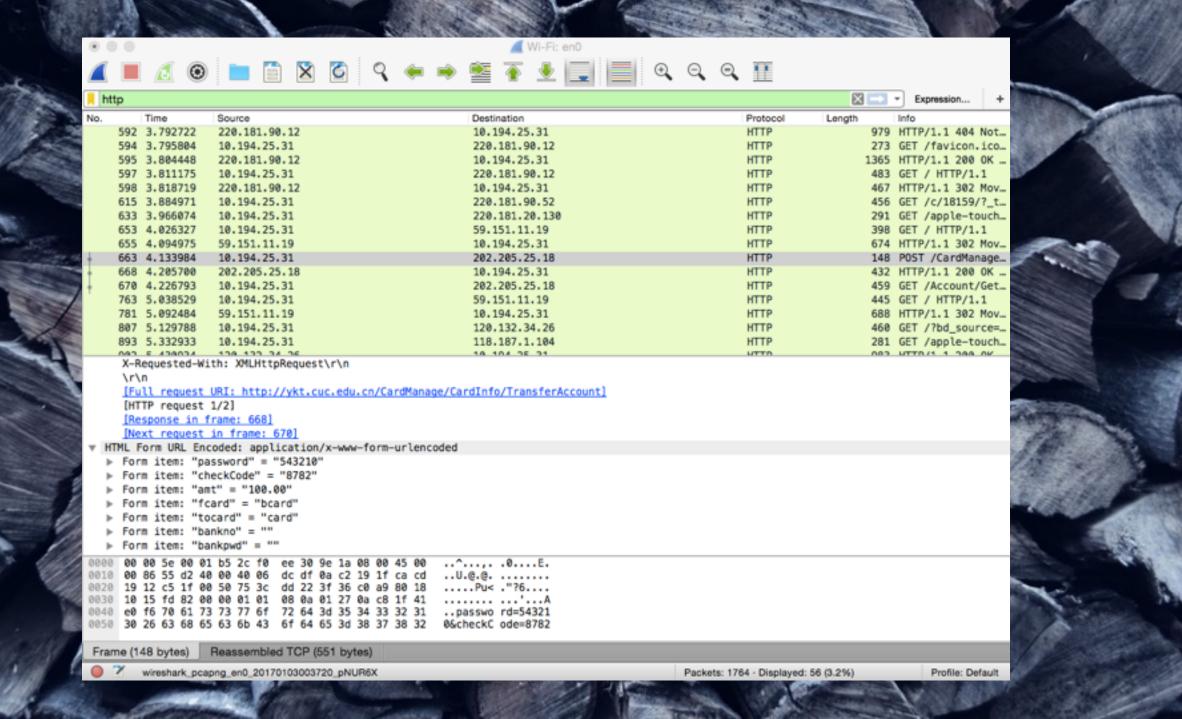
资源->ykt.cuc.edu.cn->XHR->Transfer,找到如上图所示代码,coords表示坐标,而从代码中来看,键盘的坐标似乎是固定的。笔者尝试刷新过几次页面,此段代码并没有改变。而通过前文中可知,键盘的图片又是随着刷新而变化的,因此猜想是否学校的服务器存在某个图片库,每次刷新的时候都向该服务器请求了新的键盘图片?而无论图片上的数字如何分布,实际键盘上的输入总是按照0~9排列?为此,笔者进行了数次如下尝试。

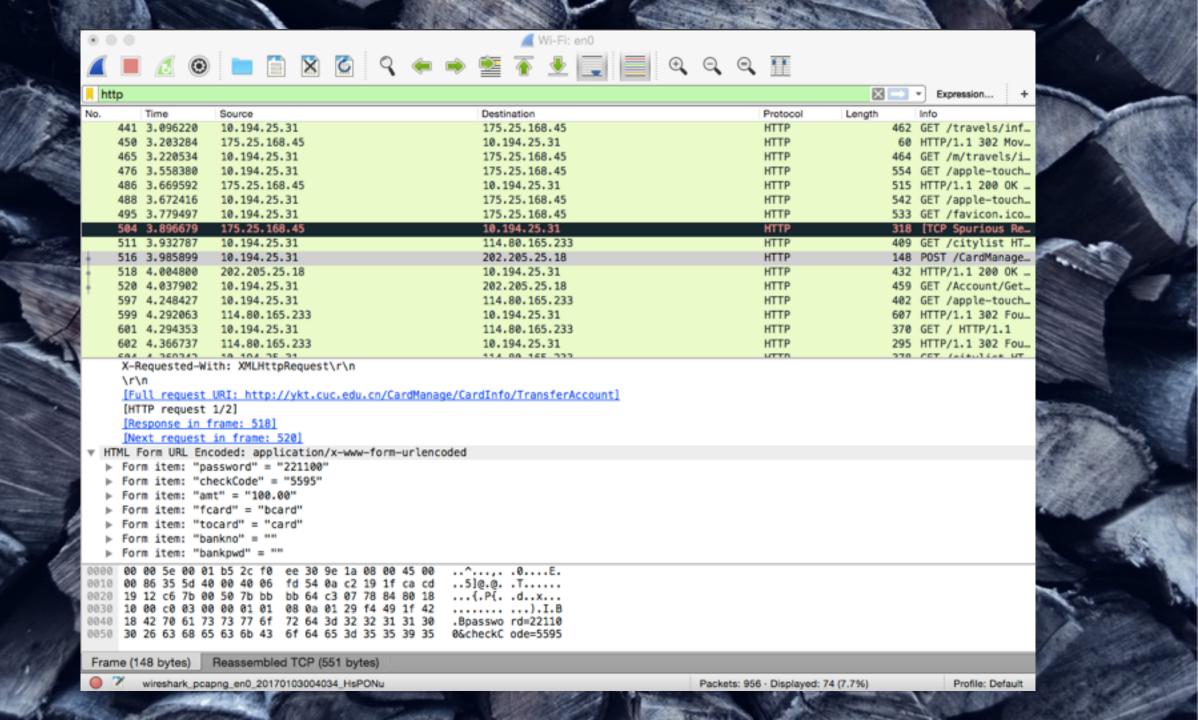


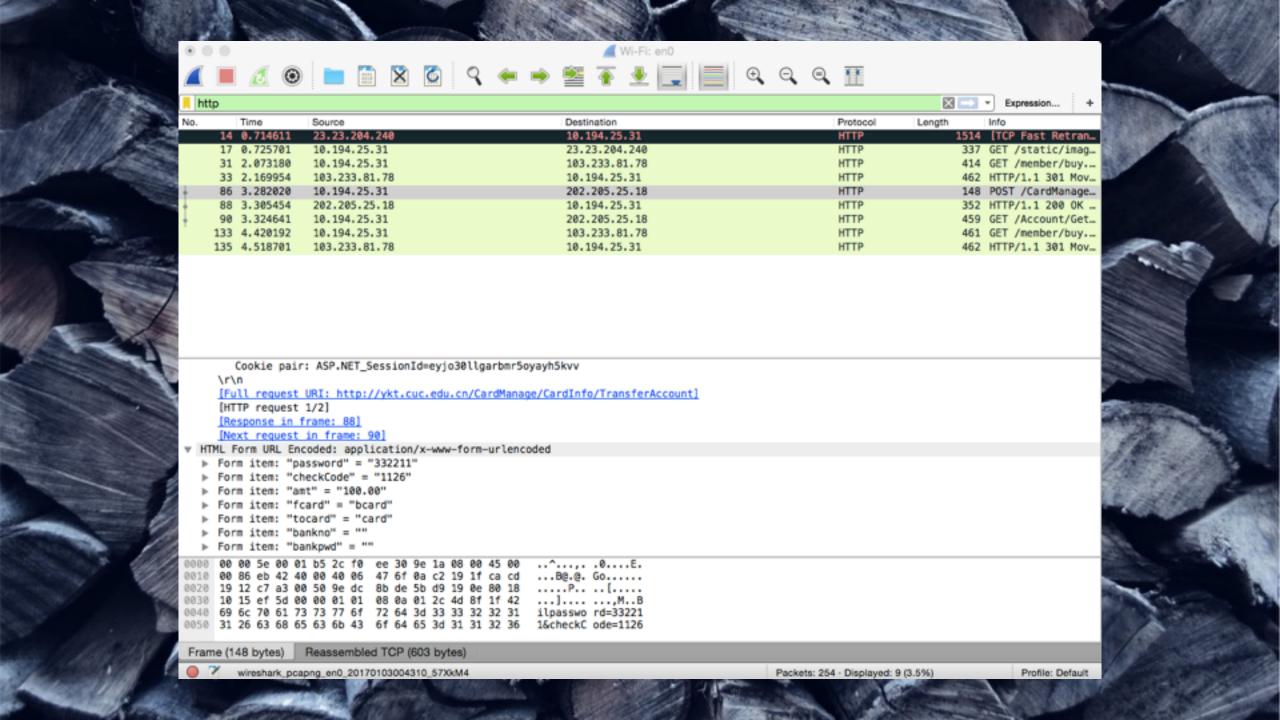
操作:维持上述键盘序列,不刷新页面,多次输入执行转账操作,每次点击"立即转账"之前清空缓存,同时用Wireshark开始抓包。

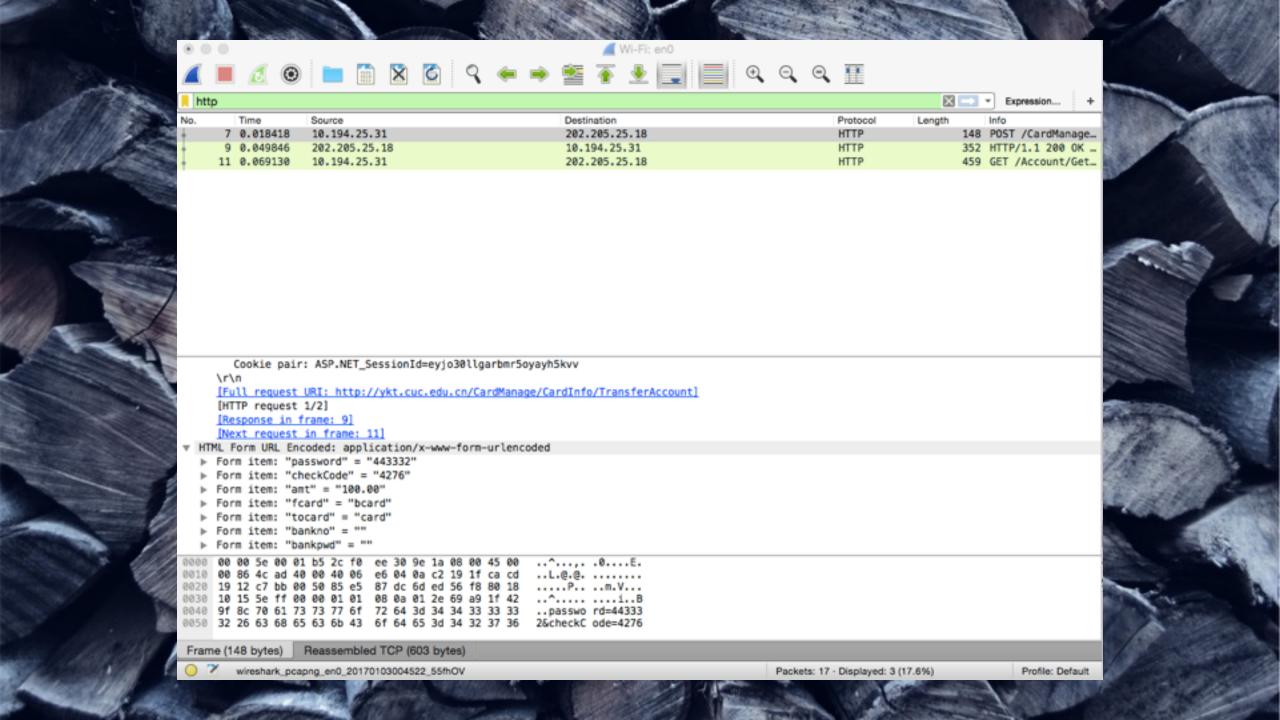
| 实验次序 | 键盘序列 | 输入密码 | POST包中加密密码 |
|------|------------|--------|------------|
| 1 | 6201457839 | 620145 | 543210 |
| 2 | 6201457839 | 620145 | 543210 |
| 3 | 6201457839 | 662200 | 221100 |
| 4 | 6201457839 | 220011 | 332211 |
| 5 | 6201457839 | 001114 | 443332 |

| 000 | | ■ Wi-Fi: en0 | | 5.12 | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------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| | | ≅ ₹ ₹ 🗐 🗐 🔍 | ब् ब् ∰ | | |
| http | | | × | Expression + | - |
| No. Time Source | | Destination | Protocol Length | Info | |
| + 41 4.447724 10.194.2 | | 202.205.25.18 | НТТР | 547 GET /Content/t | SELECT MARKET |
| 42 4.447926 10.194.2 | | 202.205.25.18 | HTTP | 551 GET /Content/t | 97 (2016 |
| 45 4.462329 202.205. 49 4.471671 10.194.2 | | 10.194.25.31 202.205.25.18 | HTTP HTTP | 413 HTTP/1.1 200 0 551 GET /Content/t | 610 |
| 51 4.472298 202.205. | | 10.194.25.31 | HTTP | 491 HTTP/1.1 200 0 | 1 |
| 56 4.482945 10.194.2 | | 202.205.25.18 | HTTP | 551 GET /Content/t | - |
| 57 4.509326 202.205. | | 10.194.25.31 | HTTP | 424 HTTP/1.1 200 0 | |
| 63 4.527478 202.205. | | 10.194.25.31 | HTTP | 423 HTTP/1.1 200 0 | |
| 67 4.879026 202.205. | .25.18 | 10.194.25.31 | НТТР | 491 [TCP Spurious | - |
| 71 6.022351 10.194.2 | | 202.205.25.18 | НТТР | 551 GET /Content/t | Contract of |
| 73 6.038028 10.194.2 | | 202.205.25.18 | HTTP | 148 POST /CardMana | 100 |
| 84 9.564664 202.205. | | 10.194.25.31 | HTTP | 358 HTTP/1.1 200 0 | |
| 86 9.590061 10.194.2 | | 202.205.25.18 | HTTP | 535 GET /Account/G | |
| 100 11.918710 202.205. | | 10.194.25.31 | НТТР | 418 HTTP/1.1 200 0 | |
| 105 13.379936 10.194.2 | | 202.205.25.18 | HTTP | 550 GET /Content/t | |
| 106 13.385036 202.205. | .25.18 | 10.194.25.31 | НТТР | 493 HTTP/1.1 200 0 | |
| \r\n | | | | | |
| | o://ykt.cuc.edu.cn/CardManage/Ca | rdInfo/TransferAccount] | | 50 | |
| [HTTP request 2/3] | | | | E00 | |
| [Prev request in frame: | | | | | |
| [Response in frame: 84] | | | | | 1900 |
| [Next request in frame: | plication/x-www-form-urlencoded | | | | |
| Form item: "password" = | | | | 100 | |
| ► Form item: "checkCode" | | | | 802 | |
| ▶ Form item: "amt" = "100 | | | | | |
| Form item: "fcard" = "b | | | | 40 | S. SEEDLING |
| Form item: "tocard" = " | 'card" | | | | - |
| Form item: "bankno" = " | *** | | | | |
| Form item: "bankpwd" = | *** | | | 200 | |
| 0000 00 00 5e 00 01 b5 2c f0 | 0 ee 30 9e 1a 08 00 45 00^ | ,0E. | | | |
| 0010 00 86 99 8b 40 00 40 06 | 6 99 26 0a c2 19 1f ca cd | .0.06 | | - | |
| 0020 19 12 c3 9f 00 50 c5 6f | | P.o | | | 60 |
| 0030 10 00 d7 08 00 00 01 01 0040 88 87 70 61 73 73 77 6f | | #.d.A asswo rd=54321 | | 100 | A Subsection |
| 0050 30 26 63 68 65 63 6b 43 | 3 6f 64 65 3d 33 33 36 36 0&c | heckC ode=3366 | | 1 | |
| Frame (148 bytes) Reassemb | oled TCP (679 bytes) | | | 2 | |
| wireshark_pcapng_en0_20 | 170103003333_u9NAV2 | | Packets: 107 · Displayed: 17 (15.9%) | Profile: Default | 1000 |
| The same of the sa | Mr. and Section 1997 (1997) | AND DESCRIPTION OF THE PARTY OF | A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH | THE RESIDENCE OF THE PARTY OF T | 73.000 |









| - CARLON STATE | 实验次序 | 键盘序列 | 输入密码 | POST包中加密密码 | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | 1 | 6201457839 | 620145 | 543210 | |
| | 2 | 6201457839 | 620145 | 543210 | |
| | 3 | 6201457839 | 662200 | 221100 | |
| | 4 | 6201457839 | 220011 | 332211 | |
| | 5 | 6201457839 | 001114 | 443332 | |
| | Allela | A. | | 1 | |
| | Albert . | 10 | | | |
| 由该表 | 分析可知: | | | Main | Te de la constante de la const |
| 1.如果约 | 推持同一屏幕 加密算法随机 | 键盘,输入同 性较低。 | 样的密码,则征 | 导到相同的加密密码,由 | 此可证 |
| 2.虽然图 | 密码和加密密 | 码中存在某些 | 反转调整,比如 | 如试验3中6>2, 2>1 , | 0->0, |
| 试验5中 | 10->4, 1->3 | ,4—>2,但是 | 是元素的个数都 | ⁷ 是一一对应的,依然具有 | 可统 |
| 计性。 | 1 | | | | A STATE OF THE STA |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| The state of the s | The same | The same of the sa | | | 7 |







```
/*随机排序*/
function randomSord() {
   var arrayNums = [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9];
var arrayLists1 = ["q", "w", "e", "r", "t", "y", "u", "i", "o", "p"];
var arrayLists2 = ["a", "s", "d", "f", "g", "h", "j", "k", "l"];
var arrayLists3 = ["z", "x", "c", "v", "b", "n", "m"];
    for (var i = 0; i < arrayNums.length; i++) {
        var randomNum = parseInt(Math.random() * 10) % arravNums.length;
        var tmp = arrayNums[0];
        arrayNums[0] = arrayNums[randomNum];
        arrayNums[randomNum] = tmp;
    for (var i = 0; i < arrayLists1.length; i++) {
        var randomNum = parseInt(Math.random() * 10) % arrayLists1.length;
        var tmp = arrayLists1(0);
        arrayLists1[0] = arrayLists1[randomNum];
        arrayLists1[randomNum] = tmp:
    for (var i = 0; i < arrayLists2.length; i++) {
        var randomNum = parseInt(Math.random() * 10) % arrayLists2.length;
        var tmp = arrayLists2[0];
        arrayLists2[0] = arrayLists2[randomNum];
        arrayLists2[randomNum] = tmp;
    for (var i = 0; i < arrayLists3.length; i++) {
        var randomNum = parseInt(Math.random() * 10) % arrayLists3.length;
        var tmp = arrayLists3[0];
        arrayLists3[0] = arrayLists3[randomNum];
        arrayLists3[randomNum] = tmp;
    $(".tr_second td.random").each(function (index, element) {
        $(this).find("span").text(arrayNums[index]);
    }):
    $(".tr_third td.random").each(function (index, element) {
        $(this).find("span").text(arrayLists1[index]);
    }):
    $(".tr_fourth td.random").each(function (index, element) {
        $(this).find("span").text(arrayLists2[index]);
    });
    $(".tr_fifth td.random").each(function (index, element) {
        $(this).find("span").text(arrayLists3[index]);
   });
randomSord();
```

});

由10次刷新的软键盘截图可知,建行个人网银的用户登录密码输入键盘是随机自绘键盘,但是只有0~9十个数字以及a~z二十六个英文字母是随机分布的,其他的字符位置都是固定的。

打开中国建设银行个人客户网上银行页面后,打开开发者工具,在资源列表里top->fclogin(B2CMainPlat_00)->ibsbjstar.ccb.com.cn->P1StaRes/V6/STY1/CN->js中找到一个名为"softkeyboard"的js文件。通过阅读分析代码可知,中国建设银行个人网银登陆界面的虚拟键盘共有三种格式:虚拟数字键盘、虚拟键盘、增强版虚拟数字键盘。

其中虚拟键盘的相应部分代码如图所示。

```
$(click_objId).on(even, function () {
 $("#keybord" + idStr).remove();
 /*创建一个div存放键盘*/
 var keybord = '<div tabindex="99" id="keybord' + idStr + '">'
       + '<h2>'
 + '<span class="keyBordLogo">中国建设银行&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp; 密码输入器</span>'
 + '<span class="keyInfoBtn">使用键盘输入</span>'
       + '</h2>'
       + ''
 + ''
 + '<span>~</span>'
 + '<span>!</span>'
 + '<span>@</span>'
 + '<span>#</span>'
 + '<span>$</span>'
 + '<span>%</span>'
 + '<span>^</span>'
 + '<span>&</span>'
 + '<span>*</span>'
 + '<span>(</span>'
 + '<span>)</span>'
 + '<span>-</span>'
 + '<span>+</span>'
 + '<span>|</span>'
 + '<span>退格</span>'
 + ''
 + ''
 + '<span>`</span>'
 + '<span>0</span>'
 + '<span>1</span>'
 + '<span>2</span>'
 + '<span>3</span>'
 + '<span>4</span>'
 + '<span>5</span>'
 + '<span>6</span>'
 + '<span>7</span>'
 + '<span>8</span>'
 + '<span>9</span>'
 + '<span>_</span>'
 + '<span>=</span>'
 + '<span>\\</span>'
 + '<span>空格</span>'
 + ''
```

```
+ ''
+ '<span>q</span>'
+ '<span>w</span>'
+ '<span>e</span>'
+ '<span>r</span>'
+ '<span>t</span>'
+ '<span>y</span>'
+ '<span>u</span>'
+ '<span>i</span>'
+ '<span>o</span>'
+ '<span>p</span>'
+ '<span>{</span>'
+ '<span>\</span>'
+ '<span>[</span>'
+ '<span>]</span>'
+ '<span>切換大小写</span>'
+ ''
+ ''
+ '<span>'
+ '<span>s</span>'
+ '<span>d</span>'
+ '<span>f</span>'
+ '<span>g</span>'
+ '<span>h</span>'
+ '<span>j</span>'
+ '<span>k</span>'
+ '<span>l</span>'
+ '<span>:</span>'
+ '<span>:</span>'
+ '<span>"</span>'
+ '<span>\'</span>'
+ '<span>确定</span>
+ ''
+ ''
+ '<span>z</span>'
+ '<span>x</span>'
+ '<span>c</span>'
+ '<span>v</span>'
+ '<span>b</span>'
+ '<span>n</span>'
+ '<span>m</span>'
+ '<span><//span>'
+ '<span>,</span>'
+ '<span>></span>'
+ '<span>.</span>'
+ '<span>?</span>'
+ '<span>/</span>'
+ ''
    + ''
+ '</div>';
```

| N 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 | | THE RESERVE OF THE PARTY OF THE | THE RESERVE OF THE PARTY OF THE | SCATTOR AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY OF THE PART |
|------------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| user | 软键盘数字排列 | 输入密码 | CCB_PWD_MAP_GIGEST | 加密后密码 |
| а | 1234597860 | 111111 | 28433853633 |)))))) |
| а | 1260573894 | 111111 | 28433853633 |)))))) |
| а | 1845607392 | 111111 | 28434001131 | уууууу |
| b | 1234860975 | 111111 | 28434001131 | уууууу |
| b | 1298765304 | 111111 | 28434060707 | ZZZZZZ |

| user | password | CCB_PWD_MAP_GIGEST | LOGPASS |
|------|----------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| хүу | 111111 | S000000344109136ILOGPASS | 777777 |
| хду | 111111 | S000000344109910ILOGPASS | nnnnnn |
| xjd | 111111 | S000000343385271ILOGPASS | IIIIII |
| xjd | 111111 | S000000344717678ILOGPASS | <i>{{{{{{}}}}}}}}}</i> |

经过了一系列数据测试,对比师哥师姐之前的实验结果截图(上表)可以发现,CCB_PWD_MAP_GIGEST字段的格式有了明显的变化,并且即使是连续不间断刷新输入用户名和密码登录,每一次得到的CCB_PWD_MAP_GIGEST字段的值和LOGPASS都不同,猜想可能提升了算法,为利用CCB_PWD_MAP_GIGEST字段值和LOGPASS字段值的更新时间差进行统计攻击增添了难度。



一卡通充值转账平台

- 1.加密算法随机较差,需要定期提升完善。
- 2.屏幕键盘刷新间隔较长,最好应实现每次输入刷新一次。
- 3.没有输入密码错误次数限制,最好有所管制,例如设定在3~5次左右。

建行个人网银登陆平台

- 1.加密算法经过改善后随机性较好,即便输入的密码相同得到的加密密码也不相同。
- 2.即便不刷新页面,每次输入时的屏幕键盘也不相同。
- 3.有错误限制次数。
- **4.**密码输入依然保留了物理键盘输入,存在风险。

总而言之,一卡通充值转账平台安全性较低,即便作为用户在每次输入密码时刷新一下页面,但如果被有心人破解了加密算法,亦是无用。相对来说,建行个人网银登陆平台安全性较高,但是保留物理键盘输入仍然存在风险。而二者是否都存在被截屏攻击的风险因技术限制尚不得而知。

