

## 1.Create a project to demonstrate microservices with Spring

### **BootRestApiOneApplication.java:**

```
package com.example.test; import  
org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication; import  
org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;  
@SpringBootApplication public class  
RestApiOneApplication { public static  
void main(String[] args) {  
SpringApplication.run(RestApiOneApplication.class, args);  
}  
}
```

### **PersonEntity.java :**

```
package com.example.test; import  
jakarta.persistence.Column; import  
jakarta.persistence.Entity; import  
jakarta.persistence.GeneratedValue; import  
jakarta.persistence.GenerationType; import  
jakarta.persistence.Id;  
@Entity public class  
PersonEntity {  
@Id  
@GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.AUTO)  
@Column(name = "id", updatable = false, nullable = false)  
private Integer personId;  
@Column
```

```
private String name;

@Column

private Integer age;

public PersonEntity() {

    super();

}

public PersonEntity(Integer personId, String name, Integer age) {

    super(); this.personId = personId; this.name = name; this.age =

    age;

}

public Integer getPersonId() {

    return personId;

}

public void setPersonId(Integer personId) {

    this.personId = personId;

}

public String getName() {

    return name;

}

public void setName(String name) { this.name

    = name;

}

public Integer getAge() { return

    age;

}
```

```
public void setAge(Integer age) {  
    this.age = age;  
}  
}
```

#### **PersonRepository.java:**

```
package com.example.test; import  
org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository; import  
org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;  
@Repository public interface PersonRepository extends  
JpaRepository<PersonEntity,  
Integer> {  
}
```

#### **PersonService.java:**

```
package com.example.test; import java.util.HashMap; import  
java.util.Map; import  
org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;  
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service; import  
org.springframework.web.client.RestTemplate;  
@Service public class  
PersonService {  
    @Autowired  
  
    PersonRepository personRepository;
```

```
RestTemplate restTemplate = new RestTemplate();
```

```
public PersonResonse getPerson(int personId){
```

```
    final String uri =
```

```
    "http://localhost:8082/webapitwo/hobby/{personId}";
```

```
    Map<String, Integer> params = new HashMap<String, Integer>();
```

```
    params.put("personId", personId);
```

```
    String result = restTemplate.getForObject(uri, String.class,  
    params);
```

```
    PersonEntity pe=personRepository.findById(personId).get();
```

```
    PersonResonse pr=new PersonResonse();
```

```
    pr.setPersonId(pe.getPersonId());
```

```
    pr.setName(pe.getName()); pr.setAge(pe.getAge());
```

```
    pr.setHobby(result);
```

```
    return pr;
```

```
}
```

```
public void addPerson(PersonEntity pe){
```

```
    personRepository.save(pe);
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

**PersonController.java:**

```
package com.example.test; import
org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired; import
org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PathVariable; import
org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestBody; import
org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping; import
org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMethod; import
org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;

@RestController

@RequestMapping(path = "/webapione") public
class PersonController {

    @Autowired

    PersonService personService;

    @RequestMapping("/person/{personId}") public
    PersonResonse getPerson(@PathVariable int personId){ return
    personService.getPerson(personId);
    }

    @RequestMapping(method=RequestMethod.POST, value="/person") public
    void addPerson(@RequestBody PersonEntity pe ) {
    personService.addPerson(pe);
    }
}
```

**PersonResonse.java :**

```
package com.example.test;

public class PersonResonse {

    private Integer personId;

    private String name; private

    Integer age; private String

    hobby; public Integer

    getPersonId() { return

    personId;

    }

    public void setPersonId(Integer personId) {

    this.personId = personId;

    }

    public String getName() {

    return name;

    }

    public void setName(String name) {

    this.name = name;

    }

    public Integer getAge() { return

    age;

    }

    public void setAge(Integer age) {

    this.age = age;

    }
```

```

public String getHobby() {
return hobby;

}

public void setHobby(String result) {
this.hobby = result;
}
}

```

### **application.properties:**

```

server.port=808

spring.application.name=RestApiOne

```

### **pom.xml :**

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?> <project
xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0
https://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
<modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
<parent>
<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>
<version>3.1.0</version>
<relativePath/> <!-- lookup parent from repository --> </parent>
<groupId>com.example</groupId>
<artifactId>RestApiOne</artifactId>

```

```
<version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>

<name>RestApiOne</name>

<description>Demo project for Spring Boot </description>

<properties>

<java.version>20</java.version>

</properties>

<dependencies>

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-data-jpa</artifactId>

</dependency>

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>

</dependency>

<dependency>

<groupId>com.h2database</groupId>

<artifactId>h2</artifactId>

<scope>runtime</scope>

</dependency>

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>

<scope>test</scope>

</dependency>

</dependencies>
```



```
<build>

<plugins>

<plugin>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-maven-plugin</artifactId>

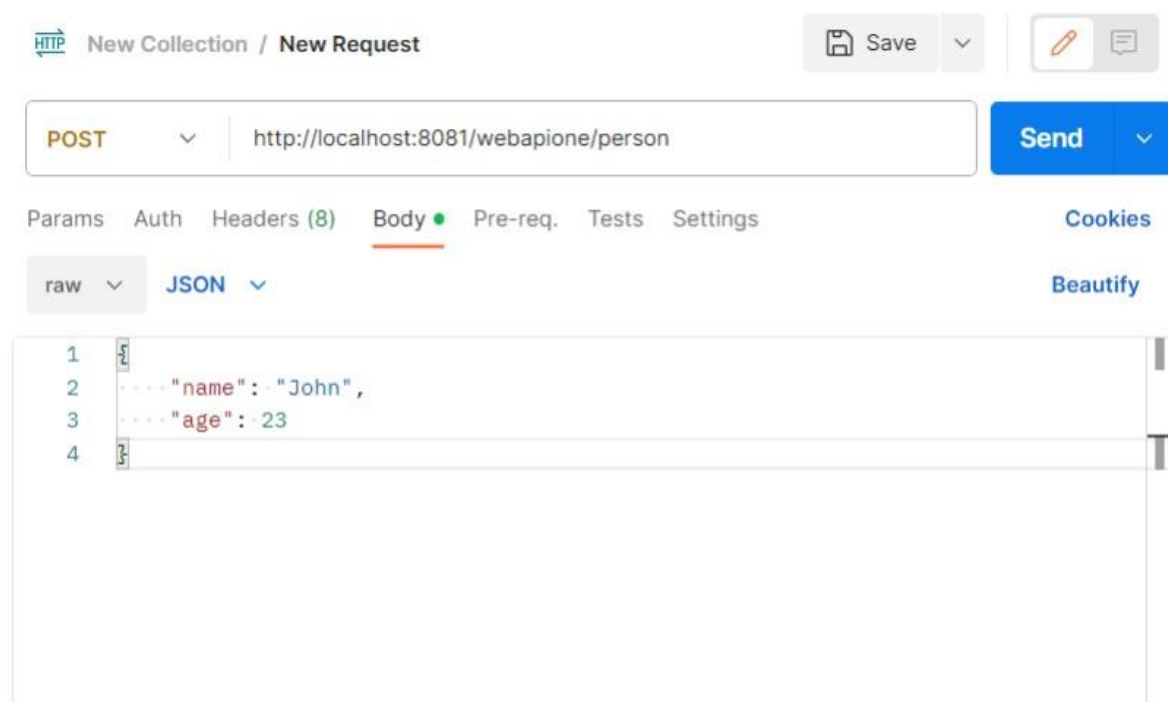
</plugin>

</plugins>

</build>

</project>
```

### Output :



### RestApiTwoApplication.java:

```
package com.example.test; import
org.springframework.boot.SpringApplic
ation; import
```

```

    org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure
    e.SpringBootApplication;

@SpringBootApplication public class
RestApiTwoApplication { public static
void main(String[] args) {
SpringApplication.run(RestApiTwoApplication.class, args);
}
}

```

### **HobbyEntity.java :**

```

package com.example.test; import
jakarta.persistence.Column; import
jakarta.persistence.Entity; import
jakarta.persistence.GeneratedValue; import
jakarta.persistence.GenerationType; import
jakarta.persistence.Id;

@Entity public class
HobbyEntity {

@Id

@GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.AUTO)

@Column(name = "id", updatable = false, nullable = false) private
Integer id;

@Column

private Integer personId;

@Column

```

```
private String name;
```

```
public HobbyEntity() {
```

```
super();
```

```
}
```

```
public HobbyEntity(Integer personId, String name) {
```

```
super(); this.personId = personId; this.name =
```

```
name;
```

```
}
```

```
public Integer getPersonId() {
```

```
return personId;
```

```
}
```

```
public void setPersonId(Integer personId) {
```

```
this.personId = personId;
```

```
}
```

```
public String getName() {
```

```
return name;
```

```
}
```

```
public void setName(String name) {
```

```
this.name = name;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

**HobbyRepository.java :**

```
package com.example.test; import
```

```
org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository; import
```

```

org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.Query; import
org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;

@Repository public interface HobbyRepository extends
JpaRepository<HobbyEntity,
Integer> {

    @Query("SELECT h.name FROM HobbyEntity h WHERE
h.personId=:personId") public String
findByPersonId(Integer personId);
}

```

### **HobbyService.java :**

```

package com.example.test; import
org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;

@Service public class
HobbyService {

    @Autowired
    HobbyRepository hobbyRepository;

    public String findByPersonId(int personid){ return
hobbyRepository.findByPersonId(personid);
}

    public void addHobby(HobbyEntity he){
hobbyRepository.save(he);
}
}

```

```
}
```

### **HobbyController.java:**

```
package com.example.test; import
org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired; import
org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PathVariable; import
org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestBody; import
org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping; import
org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMethod; import
org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
@RestController
@RequestMapping(path = "/webapitwo") public
class HobbyController {

    @Autowired
    HobbyService hobbyService;

    @RequestMapping("/hobby/{personid}") public String
    findById(@PathVariable int personid){ return
    hobbyService.findById(personid);
    }

    @RequestMapping(method=RequestMethod.POST,    value="/hobby")    public    void
    addHobby(@RequestBody HobbyEntity he ) { hobbyService.addHobby(he);
    }
}
```

**application.properties:**

server.port=8082

spring.application.name=RestApiTwo

**Output:**

The screenshot shows a REST client interface with the following details:

- Overview Tab:** Displays the request method as **POST** and the URL as **http://localhost:8082/**.
- Request URL:** **http://localhost:8082/webapitwo/hobby**
- Request Method:** **POST**
- Request Body:** A JSON object: 

```
{  "personId": 1,  "name": "badminton"}
```
- Response Body:** The response is empty.

POST http://localhost:8080/webapi/...

GET http://localhost:8081/webapione...

+ ...

No Environment

GET http://localhost:8081/webapione/person/1

Send

Save

1

Body Cookies (1) Headers (3) Test Results

Status: 200 OK Time: 66ms Size: 187 B Save Response

Pretty Raw Preview JSON

```
1 {
2   "personId": 1,
3   "name": "John",
4   "age": 23,
5   "hobby": "badminton"
6 }
```