

$$*X \rightarrow v$$

$$[3]X \quad [v_0][v_1][v_2]$$

$$[]X \quad [v_0] \cdots [v_2]$$

$$[]*[3]*X \quad [n_0] \cdots [n_2]$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \downarrow \\ [k_0] \rightarrow v_0 \\ [k_1] \rightarrow v_1 \\ [k_2] \rightarrow v_2 \end{array}$$