

The code written in C++ in open-cv platform is as follows along with comments for understanding:-

```
#include<iostream>                                //For enabling basic C++ functionalities

#include<opencv2/imgproc/imgproc.hpp>              //contains functions for various image processes.

#include<opencv2/highgui/highgui.hpp>            //this contains the functions for input and output
operations.

#include <opencv2/opencv.hpp>

using namespace std;

using namespace cv;                                //All the OpenCV classes and functions are placed into
cv namespace, to access this functionality from your code, use the cv:: specifier

Mat image, image_blurred,homo,med,bilateral;        //declaring 5 matrices

int slider = 5;                                    //initial kernel size of gaussian filter

float sigma = 0.3 * ((slider - 1) * 0.5 - 1) + 0.8; //calculating sigma for gaussian function

void on_trackbar(int, void *) {                    //creates trackbar for mentioned window

int k_size = max(1, slider);                        //selecting initial kernel size from 1 and slider input

k_size = k_size % 2 == 0 ? k_size + 1 : k_size;    //checking kernel size to be odd value

setTrackbarPos("Kernel Size", "Gaussian Filter", k_size); //standard open cv function that takes
trackbar name,parent image window name,initial kernel size as arguments

sigma = 0.3 * ((k_size - 1) * 0.5 - 1) + 0.8;

GaussianBlur(image, image_blurred, Size(k_size, k_size), sigma); //standard function that is used for applying
gaussian blurring takes input,output image matrices,size of kernel and sigma value as arguments

imshow("Gaussian Filter", image_blurred);           //shows blurred image in mentioned window

}

void on_trackbar1(int, void *) {                    //creates trackbar for mentioned window

int k_size = max(1, slider);                        //selecting initial kernel size from 1 and slider input

k_size = k_size % 2 == 0 ? k_size + 1 : k_size;    //checking kernel size to be odd value

setTrackbarPos("Kernel Size", "Homogeneous blur", k_size); //standard open cv function that takes
trackbar name,parent image window name,initial kernel size as arguments

blur(image, homo , Size(k_size, k_size), Point(-1,-1)); //standard function that is used for applying
Homogeneous blurring

imshow("Homogeneous blur", homo);                   //shows blurred image in mentioned window
```

```

}

void on_trackbar2(int, void *) {                                //creates trackbar for mentioned window

int k_size = max(1, slider);                                    //selecting initial kernel size from 1 and slider input

k_size = k_size % 2 == 0 ? k_size + 1 : k_size;                //checking kernel size to be odd value

setTrackbarPos("Kernel Size", "Median blur", k_size);           //standard open cv function that takes trackbar
name,parent image window name,initial kernel size as arguments

medianBlur(image, med , slider);    //standard function that is used for applying median blurring

imshow("Median blur", med);                                       //shows blurred image in mentioned window

}

void on_trackbar3(int, void *) {                                //creates trackbar for mentioned window

int k_size = max(1, slider);                                    //selecting initial kernel size from 1 and slider input

k_size = k_size % 2 == 0 ? k_size + 1 : k_size;                //checking kernel size to be odd value

setTrackbarPos("Kernel Size", "Bilateral Filter", k_size);      //standard open cv function that takes trackbar
name,parent image window name,initial kernel size as arguments

bilateralFilter(image, bilateral , slider,slider*2,slider/2);    //standard function that is used for applying bilateral
blurring

imshow("Bilateral Filter", bilateral);                            //shows blurred image in mentioned window

}

int main() {

image = imread("lenna.png");                                     //takes input image in image matrix

namedWindow("Original image");                                  //creates original image window

namedWindow("Gaussian Filter");                                 //creates blurred image window

imshow("Original image", image);                                //shows input image in original image window

sigma = 0.3 * ((slider - 1) * 0.5 - 1) + 0.8;                 //calculates sigma

GaussianBlur(image, image_blurred, Size(slider, slider), sigma); //applies gaussian blur

imshow("Gaussian Filter", image_blurred);                       //shows blurred image

createTrackbar("Kernel Size", "Gaussian Filter", &slider, 21, on_trackbar);

namedWindow("Homogeneous blur");                                //creates blurred image window
//shows input image in original image window                    //calculates sigma

blur(image, homo , Size(slider, slider), Point(-1,-1));        //applies homogeneous blur

imshow("Homogeneous blur", homo);                               //shows blurred image

createTrackbar("Kernel Size", "Homogeneous blur", &slider, 21, on_trackbar1);

```

```

namedWindow("Median blur");           //creates blurred image window
//shows input image in original image window    //calculates sigma

medianBlur(image, med , slider);    //applies median blur

imshow("Median blur", med);          //shows blurred image

createTrackbar("Kernel Size", "Median blur", &slider, 21, on_trackbar2);

namedWindow("Bilateral Filter");     //creates blurred image window
//shows input image in original image window    //calculates sigma

bilateralFilter(image, bilateral , slider,slider*2,slider/2);    //applies bilateral blur

imshow("Bilateral Filter", bilateral);    //shows blurred image

createTrackbar("Kernel Size", "Bilateral Filter", &slider, 21, on_trackbar3);


//standard function to attach trackbar named kernel size on blurred image window taking initial kernel size and
//maximum kernel size

Mat src, dst;                        //declaring source and destination matrix

float sum;

src = imread("lenna.png", CV_LOAD_IMAGE_GRAYSCALE);    //using function
CV_LOAD_IMAGE_GRAYSCALE to convert image into greyscale and loading image into source matrix.

float Kernel[3][3] = {                // define the kernel
    { 1/9.0, 1/9.0, 1/9.0},
    { 1/9.0, 1/9.0, 1/9.0},
    { 1/9.0, 1/9.0, 1/9.0}
};

dst = src.clone();                    //copies source matrix with a new address

for(int y = 0; y < src.rows; y++)

    for(int x = 0; x < src.cols; x++)

        dst.at<uchar>(y,x) = 0.0;    //at<uchar> function sets scalar pixel intensity at (y,x)

for(int y = 1; y < src.rows - 1; y++){    //convolution operation for taking sum of average
values
    for(int x = 1; x < src.cols - 1; x++){
        sum = 0.0;

        for(int k = -1; k <= 1;k++){
            for(int j = -1; j <= 1; j++){

```

```
        sum = sum + Kernel[j+1][k+1]*src.at<uchar>(y - j, x - k); //at<uchar> function obtains scalar
pixel intensity at (y-j,x-k)
```

```
    }
}

dst.at<uchar>(y,x) = sum;

}

}
```

```
imshow("Box Filter", dst); //displaying destination image in box Filter window
```

```
Mat src1, dst1; //declaring source and destination matrix
```

```
float sum1;
```

```
src1 = imread("lenna.png", CV_LOAD_IMAGE_GRAYSCALE); //using function
CV_LOAD_IMAGE_GRAYSCALE to convert image into greyscale and loading image into source matrix.
```

```
float Kernel1[5][5] = { // define the kernel
```

```
{ 1,2,3,2,1},
```

```
{ 2,4,5,4,2},
```

```
{ 3,5,6,5,3},
```

```
{ 2,4,5,4,2},
```

```
{ 1,2,3,2,1}
```

```
};
```

```
dst1 = src1.clone(); //copies source matrix with a new address
```

```
for(int y = 0; y < src1.rows; y++)
```

```
    for(int x = 0; x < src1.cols; x++)
```

```
        dst1.at<uchar>(y,x) = 0.0; //at<uchar> function sets scalar pixel intensity at (y,x)
```

```
    for(int y = 1; y < src1.rows - 1; y++){ //convolution operation for taking sum of average
values
```

```
        for(int x = 1; x < src1.cols - 1; x++){
```

```
            sum1 = 0.0;
```

```
            for(int k = -1; k <= 1;k++){
```

```
                for(int j = -1; j <=1; j++){
```

```
                    sum1 = sum1 + Kernel[j+1][k+1]*src1.at<uchar>(y - j, x - k); //at<uchar> function obtains
scalar pixel intensity at (y-j,x-k)
```

```
        }  
    }  
    dst1.at<uchar>(y,x) = sum1;  
}  
}  
  
imshow("Cone Filter", dst1);           //displaying destination image in cone Filter window  
waitKey();                             //waiting to keep result on output screen  
return 0;  
}
```