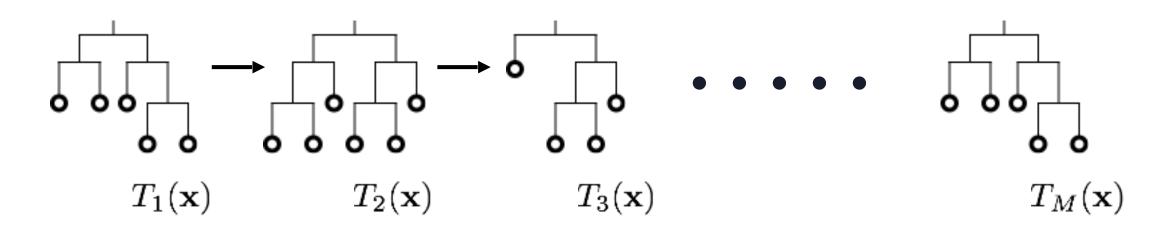
## GRADIENT BOOSTING MACHINES

## Supervised Learning:

## Gradient Boosting Machine (GBM)



$$f_i(\mathbf{x}) = f_{i-1}(\mathbf{x}) + T_i(\mathbf{x}; \hat{\Theta}_i)$$



Supervised Learning:

## GRADIENT BOOSTING MACHINES