资讯 积分商城 开发板导购

资源中心

论坛

3D打印服务

:duino讨论区 > 综合讨论区 > 查看内容



奈何col 攻城狮 2017-7-2 02:19



5737

本教程节选自《Arduino程序设计基础》

软件模拟串口通信——SoftwareSerial库的使用

除HardwareSerial外, Genuino 101还提供了SoftwareSerial类库,它可以将你的其他数字引脚通过程序模拟成串口通信 引脚。

通常我们将Genuino 101上自带的串口称为硬件串口,而使用SoftwareSerial类库模拟成的串口,称为软件模拟串口 (简称软串口)。

在Genuino 101上,提供了0(RX)、1(TX)一组硬件串口,可与外围串口设备通信,如果要连接更多的串口设 备,可以使用软串口。

软串口是由程序模拟实现的,使用方法类似硬件串口,但有一定局限性:在Genuino 101上13号引脚不能被作为软串 口接收引脚,且软串口接收引脚波特率不能超过57600。

SoftwareSerial类成员函数

软串口类库并非Genuino 101核心类库,因此使用前你需要先声明包含SoftwareSerial.h头文件。

其中定义的成员函数与硬件串口类似, available()、begin()、read()、write()、print()、println()、peek()等用法相同, 这里便不一一列举。

此外软串口后还有如下成员函数:

SoftwareSerial()

SoftwareSerial类的构造函数,通过它可指定软串口RX、TX引脚。

语法:

SoftwareSerial mySerial= SoftwareSerial(rxPin, txPin)

SoftwareSerial mySerial(rxPin, txPin)

参数:

mySerial: 用户自定义软件串口对象

rxPin: 软串口接收引脚 txPin: 软串口发送引脚

listen()

开启软串口监听状态。

Genuino 101在同一时间仅能监听一个软串口,当你需要监听某一软串口时,需要该对象调用这个函数开启监听功

能。

语法:

mySerial.listen()

参数:

mySerial: 用户自定义的软件串口对象

返回值:

无

isListening()

监测软串口是否正在监听状态。

语法:

mySerial.isListening()

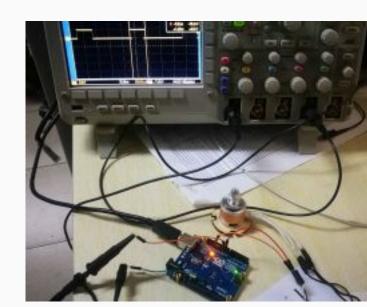
参数:

mySerial: 用户自定义的软件串口对象

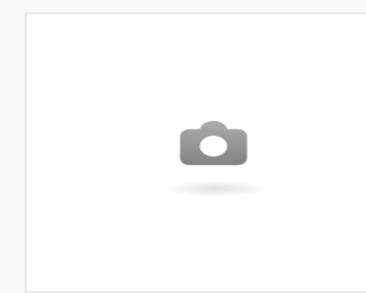
返回值:

发布帖子

24小时-热文



Arduino Uno 驱动无刷电调



使用nRF24L01,建立简单跳频系统时 到的问



WeMos D1——>救救孩子!



求助! Arduino Nano 接4口IIC SSD13

Boolean型 **OLED**

True: 正在监听 False: 没有监听

end()

停止监听软串口。

语法:

mySerial. end()

参数:

mySerial: 用户自定义的软件串口对象

返回值: Boolean型

True: 关闭监听成功 False: 关闭监听失败

overflow()

检测缓冲区是否溢出。

语法:

mySerial.overflow()

参数:

mySerial: 用户自定义的软件串口对象

返回值: Boolean型 True: 溢出 False: 没有溢出

建立软串口通信

SoftwareSerial类库是Arduino IDE默认提供的一个第三方类库,和硬件串口不同,其声明并没有包含在Arduino核心库 中,因此要建立软串口通信,首先需要声明包含SoftwareSerial.h头文件,然后即可使用该类库中的构造函数,初始化 一个软串口实例。如:

SoftwareSerial mySerial(2, 3);

即是新建一个名为mySerial的软串口,并将2号引脚作为RX端,3号引脚作为TX端。完整示例如下:

```
啃萝卜 - Make it easy!
                                                                          复制代码
    Genuino 101软串口通信
    */
4
    #include <SoftwareSerial.h>
   //实例化软串口
    SoftwareSerial mySerial(2, 3); // RX, TX
8
    void setup()
9
10
      Serial.begin(115200);
11
      while (!Serial) {
12
13
      }
14
15
      Serial.println("Goodnight moon!");
16
17
      mySerial.begin(9600);
      mySerial.println("Hello, world?");
18
   }
19
20
    void loop()
21
22 {
      if (mySerial.available())
23
        Serial.write(mySerial.read());
24
      if (Serial.available())
25
        mySerial.write(Serial.read());
26
27 }
```

在实际使用中,你可能还会用到其他串口设备,如串口无线透传模块、串口传感器等,只要是标准串口设备,其程



arduino教程【实战篇】01《家居网关 DIY图

序的编写方法都基本相同。

同时使用多个软串口

当需要连接多个串口设备时,可以建立多个软串口,但限于软串口的实现原理,Genuino 101只能同时监听一个软串口, 当存在多个软串口设备时,你需要使用listen() 函数指定需要监听的设备。如程序中存在portOne、portTwo两个软串口对象时,你欲监听portOne,便需要使用portOne.listen() 语句,要切换监听port2,便使用portTwo.listen() 语句。

示例程序如下:

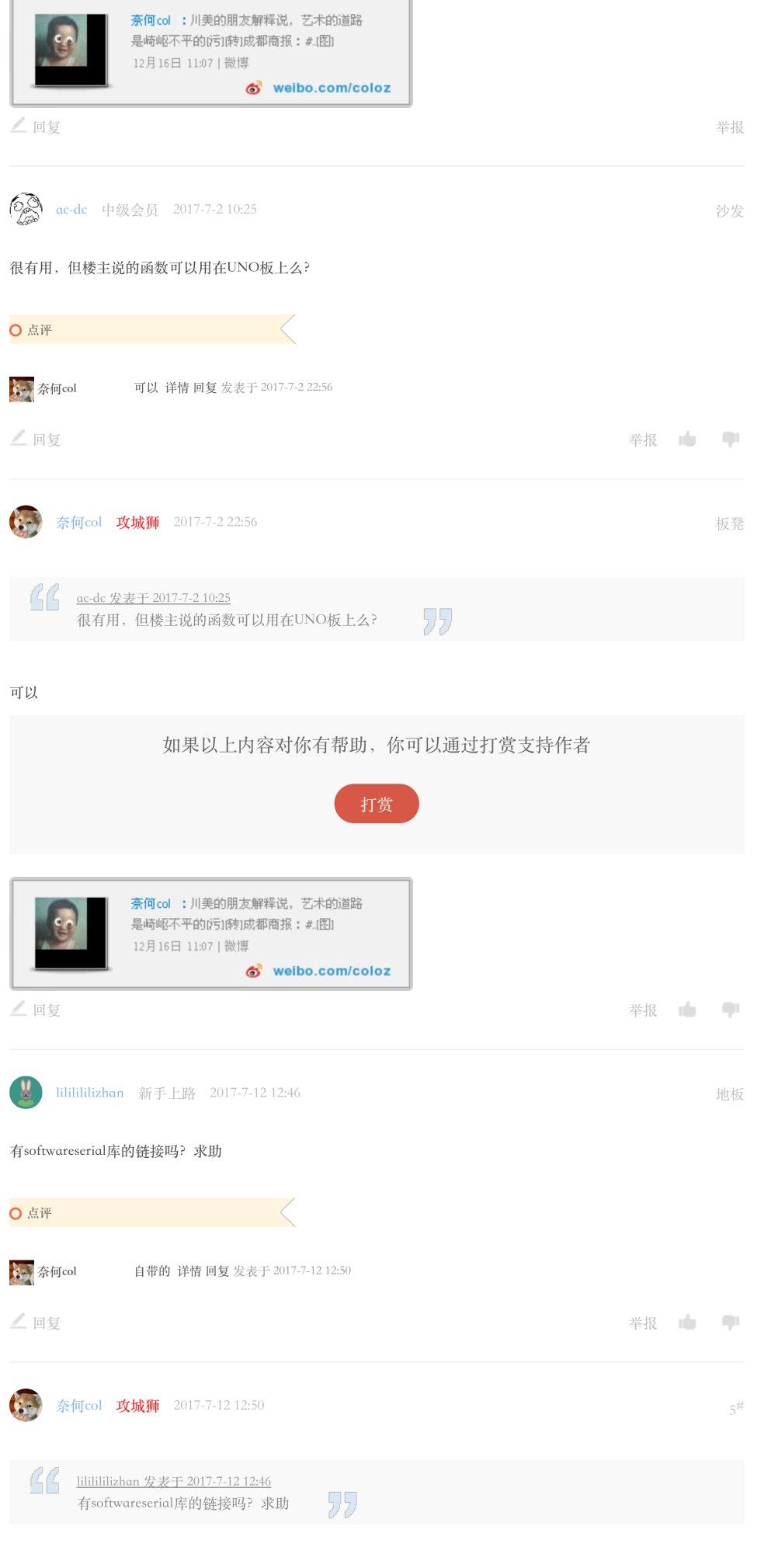
```
啃萝卜 - Make it easy!
                                                                           复制代码
1
    Genuino 101软串口通信
    通过listen()切换监听软串口
    */
4
5
    #include <SoftwareSerial.h>
    SoftwareSerial portOne(10, 11);
    SoftwareSerial portTwo(8, 9);
9
    void setup() {
10
      Serial.begin(9600);
11
      while (!Serial) {
12
13
14
15
      portOne.begin(9600);
      portTwo.begin(9600);
16
   }
17
18
    void loop() {
19
    //监听1号软串口
20
      portOne.listen();
21
22
      Serial.println("Data from port one:");
23
      while (portOne.available() > 0) {
24
        char inByte = portOne.read();
25
        Serial.write(inByte);
26
27
      }
28
      Serial.println();
29
30
    //监听2号软串口
      portTwo.listen();
31
32
      Serial.println("Data from port two:");
33
      while (portTwo.available() > 0) {
34
        char inByte = portTwo.read();
35
        Serial.write(inByte);
36
37
38
      Serial.println();
39
   }
40
```

本主题由 奈何col 于 2017-7-2 02:19 加入精华

如果以上内容对你有帮助, 你可以通过打赏支持作者

打赏



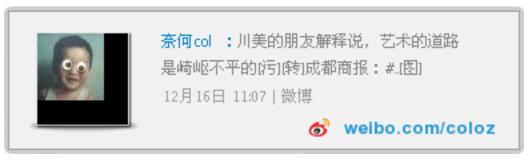




可能是你使用的引脚不支持PCINT造成的,贴报错看看

如果以上内容对你有帮助,你可以通过打赏支持作者

打赏



_ 回复

举报







NikolaT 新手上路 2017-9-28 10:13

10#



奈何col 发表于 2017-9-27 20:05

可能是你使用的引脚不支持PCINT造成的,贴报错看看

575

Arduino:1.8.1 (Windows 7), 开发板: "ATmega8-noxtal @8MHz"

D:\softwareinstallation\arduino\arduino-builder -dump-prefs -logger=machine -hardware

C:\Users\jack\Documents\Arduino\libraries -fqbn=arduino:avr:atmega8noxtal -ide-version=10801 -build-path

C:\Users\jack\AppData\Local\Temp\arduino_build_7708 -warnings=all -prefs=build.warn_data_percentage=75 -

 $prefs = runtime.tools.avr-gcc.path = D: \software installation \arduino \hardware \tools \avr-gcc.path = D: \software \avr-gcc.path = D: \software \avr-gcc.path \avr-gc$

 $prefs=runtime.tools.avrdude.path=D:\softwareinstallation\arduino\hardware\tools\avr\-verbose\ D:\桌面\项目\Arduino-add\softuart0.04\soft$

D:\softwareinstallation\arduino\arduino-builder -compile -logger=machine -hardware

C:\Users\jack\Documents\Arduino\libraries -fqbn=arduino:avr:atmega8noxtal -ide-version=10801 -build-path

 $prefs = runtime.tools.avr-gcc.path = D: \software installation \arduino \hardware \tools \avr-gcc.path = D: \software \arduino \arduino \hardware \tools \avr-gcc.path = D: \software \arduino \arduino$

 $prefs=runtime.tools.avrdude.path=D:\\softwareinstallation\\arduino\\hardware\\tools\\avr-verbose\ D:\\$ 桌面\项目\\Arduino-add\softuart0.04\softuart0.04\softuart0.04\ino

Using board 'atmega8noxtal' from platform in folder: D:\softwareinstallation\arduino\hardware\arduino\avr

Using core 'arduino' from platform in folder: D:\softwareinstallation\arduino\hardware\arduino\avr

Warning: Board arduino:avr:atmega8noxtal doesn't define a 'build.board' preference. Auto-set to:

AVR_ATMEGA8NOXTAL

Detecting libraries used...

ffunction-sections -fdata-sections -fno-threadsafe-statics -w -x c++ -E -CC -mmcu=atmega8 -DF_CPU=8000000L -

DARDUINO=10801 -DARDUINO_AVR_ATMEGA8NOXTAL -DARDUINO_ARCH_AVR "-

ID:\softwareinstallation\arduino\hardware\arduino\avr\cores\arduino" "-

"C:\Users\jack\AppData\Local\Temp\arduino_build_7708\sketch\softuart0.04.ino.cpp" -o "nul"

"D:\softwareinstallation\arduino\hardware\tools\avr/bin/avr-g++" -c -g -Os -w -std=gnu++11 -fno-exceptions -

DARDUINO=10801 -DARDUINO_AVR_ATMEGA8NOXTAL -DARDUINO_ARCH_AVR "-

ID:\softwareinstallation\arduino\hardware\arduino\avr\cores\arduino" "-

ID:\softwareinstallation\arduino\hardware\arduino\avr\variants\standard" "-

```
"C:\Users\jack\AppData\Local\Temp\arduino_build_7708\sketch\softuart0.04.ino.cpp" -o "nul"
"D:\softwareinstallation\arduino\hardware\tools\avr/bin/avr-g++" -c -g -Os -w -std=gnu++11 -fno-exceptions -
ffunction-sections -fdata-sections -fno-threadsafe-statics -w -x c++ -E -CC -mmcu=atmega8 -DF_CPU=8000000L -
DARDUINO=10801 -DARDUINO_AVR_ATMEGA8NOXTAL -DARDUINO_ARCH_AVR "-
ID:\softwareinstallation\arduino\hardware\arduino\avr\cores\arduino\"--
ID:\softwareinstallation\arduino\hardware\arduino\avr\variants\standard" "-
ID:\softwareinstallation\arduino\hardware\arduino\avr\libraries\SoftwareSerial\src"
"D:\softwareinstallation\arduino\hardware\arduino\avr\libraries\SoftwareSerial\src\SoftwareSerial.cpp" -o "nul"
Generating function prototypes...
"D:\softwareinstallation\arduino\hardware\tools\avr/bin/avr-g++" -c -g -Os -w -std=gnu++11 -fno-exceptions -
ffunction-sections -fdata-sections -fno-threadsafe-statics -w-x c++ -E-CC-mmcu=atmega8-DF_CPU=8000000L-
DARDUINO=10801 -DARDUINO_AVR_ATMEGA8NOXTAL -DARDUINO_ARCH_AVR "-
ID:\softwareinstallation\arduino\hardware\arduino\avr\cores\arduino\"--
ID:\softwareinstallation\arduino\hardware\arduino\avr\variants\standard" "-
ID:\softwareinstallation\arduino\hardware\arduino\avr\libraries\SoftwareSerial\src"
"C:\Users\jack\AppData\Local\Temp\arduino_build_7708\sketch\softuart0.04.ino.cpp" -o
"C:\Users\jack\AppData\Local\Temp\arduino_build_7708\preproc\ctags_target_for_gcc_minus_e.cpp"
"D:\softwareinstallation\arduino\tools-builder\ctags\5.8-arduino11/ctags" -u --language-force=c++ -f - --c++-kinds=svpf
--fields=KSTtzns --line-directives
"C:\Users\jack\AppData\Local\Temp\arduino_build_7708\preproc\ctags_target_for_gcc_minus_e.cpp"
正在编译项目...
"D:\softwareinstallation\arduino\hardware\tools\avr/bin/avr-g++" -c -g -Os -Wall -Wextra -std=gnu++11 -fno-
exceptions -ffunction-sections -fdata-sections -fno-threadsafe-statics -MMD -mmcu=atmega8 -DF_CPU=8000000L -
DARDUINO=10801 -DARDUINO_AVR_ATMEGA8NOXTAL -DARDUINO_ARCH_AVR "-
ID:\softwareinstallation\arduino\hardware\arduino\avr\cores\arduino\"--
ID:\softwareinstallation\arduino\hardware\arduino\avr\variants\standard" "-
ID:\softwareinstallation\arduino\hardware\arduino\avr\libraries\SoftwareSerial\src"
"C:\Users\jack\AppData\Local\Temp\arduino_build_7708\sketch\softuart0.04.ino.cpp" -o
"C:\Users\jack\AppData\Local\Temp\arduino_build_7708\sketch\softuart0.04.ino.cpp.o"
Compiling libraries...
Compiling library "SoftwareSerial"
"D:\ software installation \ arduino \ hardware \ tools \ avr/bin/avr-g++"-c-g-Os-Wall-Wextra-std=gnu++11-fno-gnu-fine \ avr-gnu-fine \ hardware \ hardw
exceptions -ffunction-sections -fdata-sections -fno-threadsafe-statics -MMD -mmcu=atmega8 -DF_CPU=8000000L -
DARDUINO=10801 -DARDUINO_AVR_ATMEGA8NOXTAL -DARDUINO_ARCH_AVR "-
ID:\softwareinstallation\arduino\hardware\arduino\avr\cores\arduino\" "-
ID:\softwareinstallation\arduino\hardware\arduino\avr\variants\standard" "-
ID:\softwareinstallation\arduino\hardware\arduino\avr\libraries\SoftwareSerial\src"
"D:\softwareinstallation\arduino\hardware\arduino\avr\libraries\SoftwareSerial\src\SoftwareSerial.cpp" -o
"C:\Users\jack\AppData\Local\Temp\arduino build 7708\libraries\SoftwareSerial\SoftwareSerial.cpp.o"
In file included from D:\softwareinstallation\arduino\hardware\arduino\avr\cores\arduino/Arduino.h:249:0,
              from
D:\softwareinstallation\arduino\hardware\arduino\avr\libraries\SoftwareSerial\src\SoftwareSerial.cpp:43:
D:\softwareinstallation\arduino\hardware\arduino\avr\libraries\SoftwareSerial\src\SoftwareSerial.cpp: In member
function 'void SoftwareSerial::begin(long int)':
D:\softwareinstallation\arduino\hardware\arduino\avr\variants\standard/pins_arduino.h:56:42: warning: comparison is
always true due to limited range of data type [-Wtype-limits]
```

ID:\softwareinstallation\arduino\hardware\arduino\avr\libraries\SoftwareSerial\src"

D:\softwareinstallation\arduino\hardware\arduino\avr\libraries\SoftwareSerial\src\SoftwareSerial.cpp:319:7: note: in expansion of macro 'digitalPinToPCICR'

#define digitalPinToPCICR(p) $(((p) \ge 0 \&\& (p) \le 21) ? (\&PCICR) : ((uint8_t *)0))$

D:\softwareinstallation\arduino\hardware\arduino\avr\variants\standard/pins_arduino.h:56:62: error: 'PCICR' was not declared in this scope

```
#define digitalPinToPCICR(p) (((p) \ge 0 \&\& (p) \le 21) ? (\&PCICR) : ((uint8_t *)0))
```

^

D:\softwareinstallation\arduino\hardware\arduino\avr\libraries\SoftwareSerial\src\SoftwareSerial.cpp:319:7: note: in expansion of macro 'digitalPinToPCICR'

```
if \ (digitalPinToPCICR(\_receivePin)) \ \{\\
```

^

D:\softwareinstallation\arduino\hardware\arduino\avr\variants\standard/pins_arduino.h:56:42: warning: comparison is always true due to limited range of data type [-Wtype-limits]

```
#define digitalPinToPCICR(p) (((p) \ge 0 \&\& (p) \le 21) ? (\&PCICR) : ((uint8_t *)0))
```

^

D:\softwareinstallation\arduino\hardware\arduino\avr\libraries\SoftwareSerial\src\SoftwareSerial.cpp:360:6: note: in expansion of macro 'digitalPinToPCICR'

```
*digitalPinToPCICR(\_receivePin) \mid = \_BV(digitalPinToPCICRbit(\_receivePin));
```

^

D:\softwareinstallation\arduino\hardware\arduino\avr\variants\standard/pins_arduino.h:58:49: error: 'PCMSK2' was not declared in this scope

```
  \#define \ digitalPinToPCMSK(p) \quad (((p) <= 7) ? (\&PCMSK2) : (((p) <= 13) ? (\&PCMSK0) : (((p) <= 21) ? (\&PCMSK1) : ((uint8_t *)0))))
```

^

```
\_pcint\_maskreg = digitalPinToPCMSK(\_receivePin);
```

^

D:\softwareinstallation\arduino\hardware\arduino\avr\variants\standard/pins_arduino.h:58:76: error: 'PCMSK0' was not declared in this scope

```
#define digitalPinToPCMSK(p) (((p) \le 7)? (\&PCMSK2): (((p) \le 13)? (\&PCMSK0): (((p) \le 21)? (\&PCMSK1): ((uint8_t*)0))))
```

^

D:\softwareinstallation\arduino\hardware\arduino\avr\libraries\SoftwareSerial\src\SoftwareSerial.cpp:363:22: note: in expansion of macro 'digitalPinToPCMSK'

```
_pcint_maskreg = digitalPinToPCMSK(_receivePin);
```

^

 $\#define \ digitalPinToPCMSK(p) \quad (((p) <= 7) ? (\&PCMSK2) : (((p) <= 13) ? (\&PCMSK0) : (((p) <= 21) ? (\&PCMSK1) : ((uint8_t *)0))))$

^

 $\label{lem:continuous} D:\software Serial \end{surval} in a continuo \end$

_pcint_maskreg = digitalPinToPCMSK(_receivePin);

^

使用 1.0 版本的库 SoftwareSerial 在文件夹:

D:\softwareinstallation\arduino\hardware\arduino\avr\libraries\SoftwareSerial exit status 1

为开发板 ATmega8-noxtal @8MHz 编译时出错。

2323.png (29.27 KB, 下载次数: 0)

只包含了一个头文件





那只有自己修改库了,查查mega8的PCINT引脚有哪些吧 详情 回复 发表于 2017-9-28 10:29











发表评论



初学者必看

Copyright © 2001-2013 Comsenz Inc. Powered by Discuz! X3.3 / 蜀ICP备14017632号-3



查看》