## FreeCoAP

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# **Chapter 1**

# **Class Index**

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# Chapter 2

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## 2.1 File List

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## **Chapter 3**

## **Class Documentation**

### 3.1 coap\_client\_t Struct Reference

#### Client structure.

```
#include <coap_client.h>
```

#### **Public Attributes**

- int sd
- · int timer fd
- struct timespec timeout
- unsigned num\_retrans
- coap\_ipv\_sockaddr\_in\_t server\_sin
- socklen\_t server\_sin\_len
- char server\_host [COAP\_CLIENT\_HOST\_BUF\_LEN]
- char server\_port [COAP\_CLIENT\_PORT\_BUF\_LEN]
- gnutls\_session\_t session
- gnutls\_certificate\_credentials\_t cred
- gnutls\_priority\_t priority

#### 3.1.1 Detailed Description

Client structure.

#### 3.1.2 Member Data Documentation

3.1.2.1 gnutls\_certificate\_credentials\_t coap\_client\_t::cred

DTLS credentials

3.1.2.2 unsigned coap\_client\_t::num\_retrans Current number of retransmissions 3.1.2.3 gnutls\_priority\_t coap\_client\_t::priority DTLS priorities 3.1.2.4 int coap\_client\_t::sd Socket descriptor 3.1.2.5 char coap\_client\_t::server\_host[COAP\_CLIENT\_HOST\_BUF\_LEN] String to hold the server host address 3.1.2.6 char coap\_client\_t::server\_port[COAP\_CLIENT\_PORT\_BUF\_LEN] String to hold the server port number 3.1.2.7 coap\_ipv\_sockaddr\_in\_t coap\_client\_t::server\_sin Socket structture 3.1.2.8 socklen\_t coap\_client\_t::server\_sin\_len Socket structure length 3.1.2.9 gnutls\_session\_t coap\_client\_t::session DTLS session 3.1.2.10 struct timespec coap\_client\_t::timeout Timeout value 3.1.2.11 int coap\_client\_t::timer\_fd Timer file descriptor The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

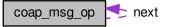
• lib/include/coap\_client.h

## 3.2 coap\_msg\_op Struct Reference

Option structure.

#include <coap\_msg.h>

Collaboration diagram for coap\_msg\_op:



#### **Public Attributes**

- unsigned num
- unsigned len
- char \* val
- struct coap\_msg\_op \* next

#### 3.2.1 Detailed Description

Option structure.

#### 3.2.2 Member Data Documentation

3.2.2.1 unsigned coap\_msg\_op::len

Option length

3.2.2.2 struct coap\_msg\_op\* coap\_msg\_op::next

Pointer to the next option structure in the list

3.2.2.3 unsigned coap\_msg\_op::num

Option number

3.2.2.4 char\* coap\_msg\_op::val

Pointer to a buffer containing the option value

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

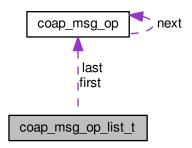
• lib/include/coap\_msg.h

## 3.3 coap\_msg\_op\_list\_t Struct Reference

Option linked-list structure.

```
#include <coap_msg.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for coap\_msg\_op\_list\_t:



#### **Public Attributes**

- coap\_msg\_op\_t \* first
- coap\_msg\_op\_t \* last

#### 3.3.1 Detailed Description

Option linked-list structure.

#### 3.3.2 Member Data Documentation

3.3.2.1 coap\_msg\_op\_t\* coap\_msg\_op\_list\_t::first

Pointer to the first option structure in the list

3.3.2.2 coap\_msg\_op\_t\* coap\_msg\_op\_list\_t::last

Pointer to the last option structure in the list

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

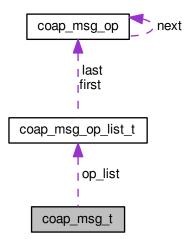
• lib/include/coap\_msg.h

## 3.4 coap\_msg\_t Struct Reference

Message structure.

```
#include <coap_msg.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for coap\_msg\_t:



#### **Public Attributes**

- · unsigned ver
- coap\_msg\_type\_t type
- unsigned token\_len
- unsigned code\_class
- unsigned code\_detail
- unsigned msg\_id
- char token [COAP\_MSG\_MAX\_TOKEN\_LEN]
- coap\_msg\_op\_list\_t op\_list
- char \* payload
- size\_t payload\_len

#### 3.4.1 Detailed Description

Message structure.

3.4.2 Member Data Documentation

3.4.2.1 unsigned coap\_msg\_t::code\_class

Code class

3.4.2.2 unsigned coap\_msg\_t::code\_detail

Code detail

3.4.2.3 unsigned coap\_msg\_t::msg\_id

Message ID

3.4.2.4 coap\_msg\_op\_list\_t coap\_msg\_t::op\_list

Option list

3.4.2.5 char\* coap\_msg\_t::payload

Pointer to a buffer containing the payload

3.4.2.6 size\_t coap\_msg\_t::payload\_len

Length of the payload

3.4.2.7 char coap\_msg\_t::token[COAP\_MSG\_MAX\_TOKEN\_LEN]

Token value

3.4.2.8 unsigned coap\_msg\_t::token\_len

Token length

3.4.2.9 coap\_msg\_type\_t coap\_msg\_t::type

Message type

#### 3.4.2.10 unsigned coap\_msg\_t::ver

#### CoAP version

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

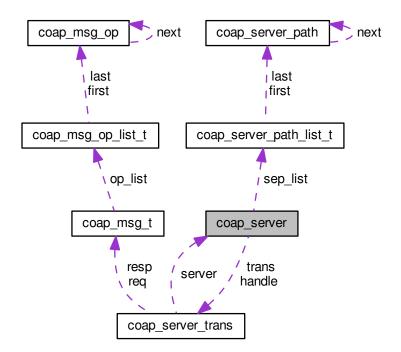
• lib/include/coap\_msg.h

### 3.5 coap\_server Struct Reference

#### Server structure.

```
#include <coap_server.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for coap\_server:



#### **Public Attributes**

- int sd
- unsigned msg\_id
- coap\_server\_path\_list\_t sep\_list
- coap\_server\_trans\_t trans [COAP\_SERVER\_NUM\_TRANS]
- coap\_server\_handler\_t handle
- · gnutls\_certificate\_credentials\_t cred
- gnutls\_priority\_t priority
- gnutls\_dh\_params\_t dh\_params

#### 3.5.1 Detailed Description

Server structure.

3.5.2 Member Data Documentation

3.5.2.1 gnutls\_certificate\_credentials\_t coap\_server::cred

DTLS credentials

3.5.2.2 gnutls\_dh\_params\_t coap\_server::dh\_params

Diffie-Hellman parameters

3.5.2.3 coap\_server\_handler\_t coap\_server::handle

Call-back function to handle requests and generate responses

3.5.2.4 unsigned coap\_server::msg\_id

Last message ID value used in a response message

3.5.2.5 gnutls\_priority\_t coap\_server::priority

DTLS priorities

3.5.2.6 int coap\_server::sd

Socket descriptor

3.5.2.7 coap\_server\_path\_list\_t coap\_server::sep\_list

List of URI paths that require separate responses

3.5.2.8 coap\_server\_trans\_t coap\_server::trans[COAP\_SERVER\_NUM\_TRANS]

Array of transaction structures

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

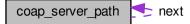
• lib/include/coap\_server.h

### 3.6 coap\_server\_path Struct Reference

URI path structure.

```
#include <coap_server.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for coap\_server\_path:



#### **Public Attributes**

- char \* str
- struct coap\_server\_path \* next

#### 3.6.1 Detailed Description

URI path structure.

#### 3.6.2 Member Data Documentation

3.6.2.1 struct coap\_server\_path\* coap\_server\_path::next

Pointer to the next URI path structure in the list

3.6.2.2 char\* coap\_server\_path::str

String containing a path

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

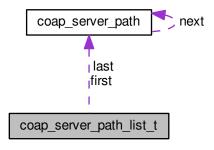
lib/include/coap\_server.h

## 3.7 coap\_server\_path\_list\_t Struct Reference

URI path list structure.

```
#include <coap_server.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for coap\_server\_path\_list\_t:



#### **Public Attributes**

- coap\_server\_path\_t \* first
- coap\_server\_path\_t \* last

#### 3.7.1 Detailed Description

URI path list structure.

#### 3.7.2 Member Data Documentation

3.7.2.1 coap\_server\_path\_t\* coap\_server\_path\_list\_t::first

Pointer to the first URI path structure in the list

3.7.2.2 coap\_server\_path\_t\* coap\_server\_path\_list\_t::last

Pointer to the last URI path structure in the list

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

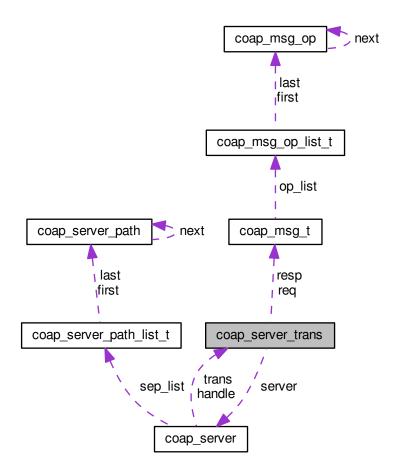
• lib/include/coap\_server.h

### 3.8 coap\_server\_trans Struct Reference

Transaction structure.

#include <coap\_server.h>

Collaboration diagram for coap\_server\_trans:



#### **Public Attributes**

- int active
- time\_t last\_use
- int timer\_fd
- struct timespec timeout
- unsigned num\_retrans
- coap\_ipv\_sockaddr\_in\_t client\_sin
- socklen\_t client\_sin\_len
- char client\_addr [COAP\_SERVER\_ADDR\_BUF\_LEN]
- coap\_msg\_t req
- · coap\_msg\_t resp
- struct coap\_server \* server
- gnutls\_session\_t session

#### 3.8.1 Detailed Description

Transaction structure.

#### 3.8.2 Member Data Documentation

3.8.2.1 int coap\_server\_trans::active

Flag to indicate if this transaction structure contains valid data

3.8.2.2 char coap\_server\_trans::client\_addr[COAP\_SERVER\_ADDR\_BUF\_LEN]

String to hold the client address

3.8.2.3 coap\_ipv\_sockaddr\_in\_t coap\_server\_trans::client\_sin

Socket structure

3.8.2.4 socklen\_t coap\_server\_trans::client\_sin\_len

Socket structure length

3.8.2.5 time\_t coap\_server\_trans::last\_use

The time that this transaction structure was last used

3.8.2.6 unsigned coap\_server\_trans::num\_retrans

Current number of retransmissions

3.8.2.7 coap\_msg\_t coap\_server\_trans::req

Last request message received for this transaction

3.8.2.8 coap\_msg\_t coap\_server\_trans::resp

Last response message sent for this transaction

3.8.2.9 struct coap\_server\* coap\_server\_trans::server

Pointer to the containing server structure

3.8.2.10 gnutls\_session\_t coap\_server\_trans::session

DTLS session

3.8.2.11 struct timespec coap\_server\_trans::timeout

Timeout value

3.8.2.12 int coap\_server\_trans::timer\_fd

Timer file descriptor

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• lib/include/coap\_server.h

## **Chapter 4**

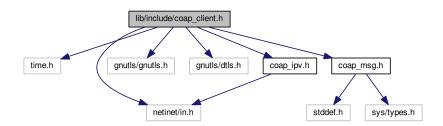
## **File Documentation**

## 4.1 lib/include/coap\_client.h File Reference

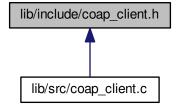
Include file for the FreeCoAP client library.

```
#include <time.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <gnutls/gnutls.h>
#include <gnutls/dtls.h>
#include "coap_msg.h"
#include "coap_ipv.h"
```

Include dependency graph for coap\_client.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



20 File Documentation

#### Classes

struct coap\_client\_t

Client structure.

#### **Macros**

- #define COAP\_CLIENT\_HOST\_BUF\_LEN 128
- #define COAP\_CLIENT\_PORT\_BUF\_LEN 8

#### **Functions**

int coap\_client\_create (coap\_client\_t \*client, const char \*host, const char \*port, const char \*key\_file\_name, const char \*cert\_file\_name, const char \*trust\_file\_name, const char \*crl\_file\_name, const char \*common
 \_\_name)

Initialise a client structure.

void coap\_client\_destroy (coap\_client\_t \*client)

Deinitialise a client structure.

int coap\_client\_exchange (coap\_client\_t \*client, coap\_msg\_t \*req, coap\_msg\_t \*resp)

Send a request to the server and receive the response.

#### 4.1.1 Detailed Description

Include file for the FreeCoAP client library.

#### 4.1.2 Macro Definition Documentation

4.1.2.1 #define COAP\_CLIENT\_HOST\_BUF\_LEN 128

Buffer length for host addresses

4.1.2.2 #define COAP\_CLIENT\_PORT\_BUF\_LEN 8

Buffer length for port numbers

#### 4.1.3 Function Documentation

4.1.3.1 int coap\_client\_create ( coap\_client\_t \* client, const char \* host, const char \* port, const char \* key\_file\_name, const char \* cert\_file\_name, const char \* crl\_file\_name, const char \* common\_name )

Initialise a client structure.

#### **Parameters**

out	client	Pointer to a client structure	
in	host	Pointer to a string containing the host address of the server	
in	port	Port number of the server	Generated by Doxygen
in	key_file_name	String containing the DTLS key file name	
in cert_file_name String		String containing the DTLS certificate file name	
in	trust file name	String containing the DTLS trust file name	

#### Returns

Operation status

#### Return values

0	Success
<0	Error

4.1.3.2 void coap\_client\_destroy ( coap\_client\_t \* client )

Deinitialise a client structure.

#### **Parameters**

in,out	client	Pointer to a client structure
--------	--------	-------------------------------

4.1.3.3 int coap\_client\_exchange (  $coap\_client\_t * client$ ,  $coap\_msg\_t * req$ ,  $coap\_msg\_t * resp$  )

Send a request to the server and receive the response.

This function sets the message ID and token fields of the request message overriding any values set by the calling function.

#### **Parameters**

in,out	client	Pointer to a client structure
in	req	Pointer to the request message
out	resp	Pointer to the response message

#### Returns

Operation status

#### Return values

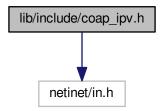
0	Success
<0	Error

## 4.2 lib/include/coap\_ipv.h File Reference

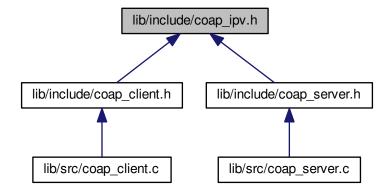
Include file for the FreeCoAP IP Version (IPv4/IPv6) abstraction layer.

22 File Documentation

#include <netinet/in.h>
Include dependency graph for coap\_ipv.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Macros**

- #define COAP IPV AF INET AF INET
- #define COAP\_IPV\_INET\_ADDRSTRLEN INET\_ADDRSTRLEN
- #define COAP\_IPV\_SIN\_ADDR sin\_addr
- #define COAP\_IPV\_SIN\_PORT sin\_port

#### **Typedefs**

• typedef struct sockaddr\_in coap\_ipv\_sockaddr\_in\_t

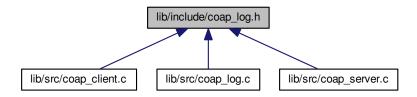
#### 4.2.1 Detailed Description

Include file for the FreeCoAP IP Version (IPv4/IPv6) abstraction layer.

### 4.3 lib/include/coap\_log.h File Reference

Include file for the FreeCoAP logging module.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Macros**

#define COAP\_LOG\_DEF\_LEVEL COAP\_LOG\_ERROR

#### **Enumerations**

```
    enum coap_log_level_t {
        COAP_LOG_ERROR = 0, COAP_LOG_WARN = 1, COAP_LOG_NOTICE = 2, COAP_LOG_INFO = 3,
        COAP_LOG_DEBUG = 4 }
        Log level.
```

#### **Functions**

```
    void coap_log_set_level (coap_log_level_t level)
```

Set the log level.

coap\_log\_level\_t coap\_log\_get\_level (void)

Get the log level.

void coap\_log\_error (const char \*msg,...)

Log an error message.

• void coap\_log\_warn (const char \*msg,...)

Log a warning message.

• void coap\_log\_notice (const char \*msg,...)

Log an notice message.

• void coap\_log\_info (const char \*msg,...)

Log an info message.

• void coap\_log\_debug (const char \*msg,...)

Log a debug message.

#### 4.3.1 Detailed Description

Include file for the FreeCoAP logging module.

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#### 4.3.2 Macro Definition Documentation

4.3.2.1 #define COAP\_LOG\_DEF\_LEVEL COAP\_LOG\_ERROR

Default log level

#### 4.3.3 Enumeration Type Documentation

4.3.3.1 enum coap\_log\_level\_t

Log level.

#### Enumerator

COAP\_LOG\_ERROR Error log level
COAP\_LOG\_WARN Warning log level
COAP\_LOG\_NOTICE Notice log level
COAP\_LOG\_INFO Informational log level
COAP\_LOG\_DEBUG Debug log level

#### 4.3.4 Function Documentation

4.3.4.1 void coap\_log\_debug ( const char \* msg, ... )

Log a debug message.

#### **Parameters**

in	msg	String containing format specifiers
in		arguments for the format specifiers

4.3.4.2 void coap\_log\_error ( const char \* msg, ... )

Log an error message.

#### Parameters

in	msg	String containing format specifiers
in		arguments for the format specifiers

4.3.4.3 coap\_log\_level\_t coap\_log\_get\_level ( void )

Get the log level.

#### Returns

The current log level

4.3.4.4 void coap\_log\_info ( const char \* msg, ... )

Log an info message.

#### **Parameters**

in	msg	String containing format specifiers
in		arguments for the format specifiers

4.3.4.5 void coap\_log\_notice ( const char \* msg, ... )

Log an notice message.

#### **Parameters**

in	msg	String containing format specifiers
in		arguments for the format specifiers

4.3.4.6 void coap\_log\_set\_level ( coap\_log\_level\_t level )

Set the log level.

Messages with a severity below this level will be filtered. Error messages cannot be filtered.

#### **Parameters**

in	level	The new log level
----	-------	-------------------

- < Warning log level
- < Notice warning level
- < Informational warning level
- < Debug warning level

4.3.4.7 void coap\_log\_warn ( const char \* msg, ... )

Log a warning message.

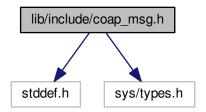
### **Parameters**

in	msg	String containing format specifiers
in		arguments for the format specifiers

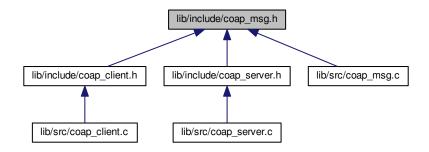
# 4.4 lib/include/coap\_msg.h File Reference

Include file for the FreeCoAP message parser/formatter library.

```
#include <stddef.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
Include dependency graph for coap_msg.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



# Classes

struct coap\_msg\_op

Option structure.

• struct coap\_msg\_op\_list\_t

Option linked-list structure.

struct coap\_msg\_t

Message structure.

#### **Macros**

```
#define COAP_MSG_VER 0x01
#define COAP_MSG_MAX_TOKEN_LEN 8
#define COAP_MSG_MAX_CODE_CLASS 7
#define COAP_MSG_MAX_CODE_DETAIL 31
#define COAP_MSG_MAX_MSG_ID ((1 << 16) - 1)</li>
```

- #define COAP\_MSG\_OP\_URI\_PATH\_MAX\_LEN 256
   #define COAP\_MSG\_OP\_MAX\_PLOCK\_VAL\_LEN 2
- #define COAP\_MSG\_OP\_MAX\_BLOCK\_VAL\_LEN 3
- #define COAP\_MSG\_OP\_MAX\_BLOCK\_SIZE (1 << 10)
- #define COAP MSG MAX BUF LEN 1152
- #define coap\_msg\_op\_num\_is\_critical(num) ((num) & 1)
- #define coap\_msg\_op\_num\_is\_unsafe(num) ((num) & 2)
- #define coap msg op num no cache key(num) ((num & 0x1e) == 0x1c)
- #define coap\_msg\_op\_get\_num(op) ((op)->num)
- #define coap\_msg\_op\_set\_num(op, num) ((op)->num = (num))
- #define coap\_msg\_op\_get\_len(op) ((op)->len)
- #define coap msg op set len(op, len) ((op)->len = (len))
- #define coap\_msg\_op\_get\_val(op) ((op)->val)
- #define coap\_msg\_op\_set\_val(op, val) ((op)->val = (val))
- #define coap\_msg\_op\_get\_next(op) ((op)->next)
- #define coap\_msg\_op\_set\_next(op, next\_op) ((op)->next = (next\_op))
- #define coap\_msg\_get\_ver(msg) ((msg)->ver)
- #define coap\_msg\_get\_type(msg) ((msg)->type)
- #define coap\_msg\_get\_token\_len(msg) ((msg)->token\_len)
- #define coap\_msg\_get\_code\_class(msg) ((msg)->code\_class)
- #define coap msg get code detail(msg) ((msg)->code detail)
- #define coap\_msg\_get\_msg\_id(msg) ((msg)->msg\_id)
- #define coap\_msg\_get\_token(msg) ((msg)->token)
- #define coap\_msg\_get\_first\_op(msg) ((msg)->op\_list.first)
- #define coap\_msg\_get\_payload(msg) ((msg)->payload)
- #define coap\_msg\_get\_payload\_len(msg) ((msg)->payload\_len)
- #define coap\_msg\_is\_empty(msg) (((msg)->code\_class == 0) && ((msg)->code\_detail == 0))

### **Typedefs**

typedef struct coap\_msg\_op coap\_msg\_op\_t
 Option structure.

# **Enumerations**

enum coap\_msg\_type\_t { COAP\_MSG\_CON = 0x0, COAP\_MSG\_NON = 0x1, COAP\_MSG\_ACK = 0x2, COAP\_MSG\_RST = 0x3 }

Message type enumeration.

• enum coap\_msg\_class\_t { COAP\_MSG\_REQ = 0, COAP\_MSG\_SUCCESS = 2, COAP\_MSG\_CLIENT\_E ← RR = 4, COAP\_MSG\_SERVER\_ERR = 5 }

Code class enumeration.

Request code detail enumeration.

```
 enum coap msg success t {

 COAP_MSG_CREATED = 1, COAP_MSG_DELETED = 2, COAP_MSG_VALID = 3, COAP_MSG_CHAN ←
 GED = 4
 COAP MSG CONTENT = 5, COAP MSG CONTINUE = 31 }
    Success response code detail enumeration.
• enum coap msg client err t {
 COAP MSG BAD REQ = 0, COAP MSG UNAUTHORIZED = 1, COAP MSG BAD OPTION = 2, COA ←
 P MSG FORBIDDEN = 3.
 COAP MSG NOT FOUND = 4, COAP MSG METHOD NOT ALLOWED = 5, COAP MSG NOT ACC
 EPTABLE = 6, COAP MSG INCOMPLETE = 8,
 COAP_MSG_PRECOND_FAILED = 12, COAP_MSG_REQ_ENT_TOO_LARGE = 13, COAP_MSG_UNS ←
 UP_CONT_FMT = 15 }
    Client error response code detail enumeration.

    enum coap msg server err t {

 COAP MSG INT SERVER ERR = 0, COAP MSG NOT IMPL = 1, COAP MSG BAD GATEWAY = 2,
 COAP MSG SERV UNAVAIL = 3,
 COAP_MSG_GATEWAY_TIMEOUT = 4, COAP_MSG_PROXY_NOT_SUP = 5 }
    Server error response code detail enumeration.

 enum coap msg op num t {

 COAP MSG IF MATCH = 1, COAP MSG URI HOST = 3, COAP MSG ETAG = 4, COAP MSG IF N←
 ONE MATCH = 5.
 COAP MSG URI PORT = 7, COAP MSG LOCATION PATH = 8, COAP MSG URI PATH = 11, COA↔
 P MSG CONTENT FORMAT = 12,
 COAP_MSG_MAX_AGE = 14, COAP_MSG_URI_QUERY = 15, COAP_MSG_ACCEPT = 17, COAP_MS↔
 G LOCATION QUERY = 20,
 COAP_MSG_BLOCK2 = 23, COAP_MSG_BLOCK1 = 27, COAP_MSG_SIZE2 = 28, COAP_MSG_PROX←
 Y URI = 35,
 COAP MSG PROXY SCHEME = 39, COAP MSG SIZE1 = 60 }
    Option number enumeration.
```

## **Functions**

• int coap msg op num is recognized (unsigned num)

Check if option is recognized.

• int coap\_msg\_op\_parse\_block\_val (unsigned \*num, unsigned \*more, unsigned \*size, const char \*val, unsigned len)

Parse Block1 or Block2 option value.

- int coap\_msg\_op\_format\_block\_val (char \*val, unsigned len, unsigned num, unsigned more, unsigned size)

  Format Block1 or Block2 option value.
- void coap msg gen rand str (char \*buf, size t len)

Generate a random string of bytes.

void coap\_msg\_create (coap\_msg\_t \*msg)

Initialise a message structure.

void coap\_msg\_destroy (coap\_msg\_t \*msg)

Deinitialise a message structure.

void coap\_msg\_reset (coap\_msg\_t \*msg)

Deinitialise and initialise a message structure.

unsigned coap\_msg\_check\_critical\_ops (coap\_msg\_t \*msg)

Check that all of the critical options in a message are recognized.

unsigned coap msg check unsafe ops (coap msg t \*msg)

Check that all of the unsafe options in a message are recognized.

• int coap msg parse type msg id (char \*buf, size t len, unsigned \*type, unsigned \*msg id)

Extract the type and message ID values from a message.

```
    ssize_t coap_msg_parse (coap_msg_t *msg, char *buf, size_t len)
    Parse a message.
```

int coap\_msg\_set\_type (coap\_msg\_t \*msg, unsigned type)

Set the type in a message.

int coap\_msg\_set\_code (coap\_msg\_t \*msg, unsigned code\_class, unsigned code\_detail)
 Set the code in a message.

int coap\_msg\_set\_msg\_id (coap\_msg\_t \*msg, unsigned msg\_id)

Set the message ID in a message.

• int coap\_msg\_set\_token (coap\_msg\_t \*msg, char \*buf, size\_t len)

Set the token in a message.

• int coap\_msg\_add\_op (coap\_msg\_t \*msg, unsigned num, unsigned len, const char \*val)

Add a token to a message structure.

int coap\_msg\_set\_payload (coap\_msg\_t \*msg, char \*buf, size\_t len)

Set the payload in a message.

• ssize\_t coap\_msg\_format (coap\_msg\_t \*msg, char \*buf, size\_t len)

Format a message.

int coap\_msg\_copy (coap\_msg\_t \*dst, coap\_msg\_t \*src)

Copy a message.

• size\_t coap\_msg\_uri\_path\_to\_str (coap\_msg\_t \*msg, char \*buf, size\_t len)

Convert the URI path in a message to a string representation.

#### 4.4.1 Detailed Description

Include file for the FreeCoAP message parser/formatter library.

#### 4.4.2 Macro Definition Documentation

```
4.4.2.1 #define coap_msg_get_code_class( msg ) ((msg)->code_class)
```

Get the code class from a message

4.4.2.2 #define coap\_msg\_get\_code\_detail( msg ) ((msg)->code\_detail)

Get the code detail from a message

4.4.2.3 #define coap\_msg\_get\_first\_op( msg ) ((msg)->op\_list.first)

Get the first option from a message

4.4.2.4 #define coap\_msg\_get\_msg\_id( msg ) ((msg)->msg\_id)

Get the message ID from message

```
4.4.2.5 #define coap_msg_get_payload( msg ) ((msg)->payload)
Get the payload from a message
4.4.2.6 #define coap_msg_get_payload_len( msg ) ((msg)->payload_len)
Get the payload length from a message
4.4.2.7 #define coap_msg_get_token( msg ) ((msg)->token)
Get the token from a message
4.4.2.8 #define coap_msg_get_token_len( msg ) ((msg)->token_len)
Get the token length from a message
4.4.2.9 #define coap_msg_get_type( msg ) ((msg)->type)
Get the type from a message
4.4.2.10 #define coap_msg_get_ver( msg ) ((msg)->ver)
Get the version from a message
4.4.2.11 #define coap_msg_is_empty( msg ) (((msg)->code_class == 0) && ((msg)->code_detail == 0))
Indicate if a message is empty
4.4.2.12 #define COAP_MSG_MAX_BUF_LEN 1152
Maximum buffer length for header and payload
4.4.2.13 #define COAP_MSG_MAX_CODE_CLASS 7
Maximum code class
4.4.2.14 #define COAP_MSG_MAX_CODE_DETAIL 31
```

Maximum code detail

4.4.2.15 #define COAP\_MSG\_MAX\_MSG\_ID ((1 << 16) - 1)

Maximum message ID

4.4.2.16 #define COAP\_MSG\_MAX\_TOKEN\_LEN 8

Maximum token length

4.4.2.17 #define coap\_msg\_op\_get\_len( op ) ((op)->len)

Get the option length from an option

4.4.2.18 #define coap\_msg\_op\_get\_next( op ) ((op)->next)

Get the next pointer from an option

4.4.2.19 #define coap\_msg\_op\_get\_num( op ) ((op)->num)

Get the option number from an option

4.4.2.20 #define coap\_msg\_op\_get\_val( op ) ((op)->val)

Get the option value from an option

4.4.2.21 #define COAP\_MSG\_OP\_MAX\_BLOCK\_SIZE (1 << 10)

Maximum block size for a Block1 or Block2 option

4.4.2.22 #define COAP\_MSG\_OP\_MAX\_BLOCK\_VAL\_LEN 3

Maximum buffer length for a Block1 or Block2 option value

4.4.2.23 #define coap\_msg\_op\_num\_is\_critical( num ) ((num) & 1)

Indicate if an option is critical

4.4.2.24 #define coap\_msg\_op\_num\_is\_unsafe( num ) ((num) & 2)

Indicate if an option is unsafe to forward

```
4.4.2.25 #define coap_msg_op_num_no_cache_key( num ) ((num & 0x1e) == 0x1c)
Indicate if an option is not part of the cache key
4.4.2.26 #define coap_msg_op_set_len( op, len ) ((op)->len = (len))
Set the option length in an option
4.4.2.27 #define coap_msg_op_set_next( op, next_op ) ((op)->next = (next_op))
Set the next pointer in an option
4.4.2.28 #define coap_msg_op_set_num( op, num ) ((op)->num = (num))
Set the option number in an option
4.4.2.29 #define coap_msg_op_set_val( op, val ) ((op)->val = (val))
Set the option value in an option
4.4.2.30 \quad \hbox{\#define COAP\_MSG\_OP\_URI\_PATH\_MAX\_LEN 256}
Maximum buffer length for a reconstructed URI path
4.4.2.31 #define COAP_MSG_VER 0x01
CoAP version
4.4.3 Enumeration Type Documentation
4.4.3.1 enum coap_msg_class_t
Code class enumeration.
Enumerator
     COAP_MSG_REQ Request
     COAP_MSG_SUCCESS Success response
```

COAP\_MSG\_CLIENT\_ERR Client error response
COAP\_MSG\_SERVER\_ERR Server error response

4.4.3.2 enum coap\_msg\_client\_err\_t

Client error response code detail enumeration.

#### **Enumerator**

COAP\_MSG\_BAD\_REQ Bad request client error

COAP\_MSG\_UNAUTHORIZED Unauthorized client error

COAP\_MSG\_BAD\_OPTION Bad option client error

COAP\_MSG\_FORBIDDEN Forbidden client error

COAP\_MSG\_NOT\_FOUND Not found client error

COAP\_MSG\_METHOD\_NOT\_ALLOWED Method not allowed client error

COAP\_MSG\_NOT\_ACCEPTABLE Not acceptable client error

COAP\_MSG\_INCOMPLETE Request entity incomplete client error

COAP\_MSG\_PRECOND\_FAILED Precondition failed client error

COAP\_MSG\_REQ\_ENT\_TOO\_LARGE Request entity too large client error

COAP\_MSG\_UNSUP\_CONT\_FMT Unsupported content-format client error

4.4.3.3 enum coap\_msg\_method\_t

Request code detail enumeration.

#### **Enumerator**

COAP\_MSG\_GET Get request method
COAP\_MSG\_POST Post request method
COAP\_MSG\_PUT Put request method
COAP\_MSG\_DELETE Delete request method

4.4.3.4 enum coap\_msg\_op\_num\_t

Option number enumeration.

### **Enumerator**

COAP\_MSG\_IF\_MATCH If-Match option number COAP\_MSG\_URI\_HOST URI-Host option number COAP\_MSG\_ETAG Entity-Tag option number COAP\_MSG\_IF\_NONE\_MATCH If-None-Match option number COAP\_MSG\_URI\_PORT URI-Port option number COAP\_MSG\_LOCATION\_PATH Location-Path option number COAP\_MSG\_URI\_PATH URI-Path option number COAP\_MSG\_CONTENT\_FORMAT Content-Format option number COAP\_MSG\_MAX\_AGE Max-Age option number COAP\_MSG\_URI\_QUERY URI-Query option number COAP\_MSG\_ACCEPT Accept option number COAP\_MSG\_LOCATION\_QUERY Location-Query option number COAP\_MSG\_BLOCK2 Block2 option number COAP\_MSG\_BLOCK1 Block1 option number COAP MSG SIZE2 Size2 option number COAP\_MSG\_PROXY\_URI Proxy-URI option number COAP MSG PROXY SCHEME Proxy-Scheme option number COAP\_MSG\_SIZE1 Size1 option number

```
4.4.3.5 enum coap_msg_server_err_t
```

Server error response code detail enumeration.

#### Enumerator

```
COAP_MSG_INT_SERVER_ERR Internal server error
COAP_MSG_NOT_IMPL Not implemented server error
COAP_MSG_BAD_GATEWAY Bad gateway server error
COAP_MSG_SERV_UNAVAIL Service unavailable server error
COAP_MSG_GATEWAY_TIMEOUT Gateway timeout server error
COAP_MSG_PROXY_NOT_SUP Proxying not supported server error
```

```
4.4.3.6 enum coap_msg_success_t
```

Success response code detail enumeration.

#### Enumerator

```
COAP_MSG_CREATED Created success response
COAP_MSG_DELETED Deleted success response
COAP_MSG_VALID Valid success response
COAP_MSG_CHANGED Changed success response
COAP_MSG_CONTENT Content success response
COAP_MSG_CONTINUE Continue success response
```

```
4.4.3.7 enum coap_msg_type_t
```

Message type enumeration.

### **Enumerator**

```
    COAP_MSG_CON Confirmable message
    COAP_MSG_NON Non-confirmable message
    COAP_MSG_ACK Acknowledgement message
    COAP_MSG_RST Reset message
```

### 4.4.4 Function Documentation

4.4.4.1 int coap\_msg\_add\_op ( coap\_msg\_t \* msg, unsigned num, unsigned len, const char \* val )

Add a token to a message structure.

in,out	msg	Pointer to a message structure
in	num	Option number
in	len	Option length
in	val	Pointer to a buffer containing the option value

### Returns

Operation status

### **Return values**

0	Success
<0	Error

4.4.4.2 unsigned coap\_msg\_check\_critical\_ops ( coap\_msg\_t \* msg )

Check that all of the critical options in a message are recognized.

### **Parameters**

in	msg	Pointer to message structure
----	-----	------------------------------

## Returns

Operation status or bad option number

#### **Return values**

0	Success
>0	Bad option number

4.4.4.3 unsigned coap\_msg\_check\_unsafe\_ops ( coap\_msg\_t \* msg )

Check that all of the unsafe options in a message are recognized.

# **Parameters**

in	msg	Pointer to message structure
----	-----	------------------------------

### Returns

Operation status or bad option number

# Return values

0	Success
>0	Bad option number

4.4.4.4 int coap\_msg\_copy (  $coap_msg_t * dst$ ,  $coap_msg_t * src$  )

Copy a message.

### **Parameters**

in,out	dst	Pointer to the destination message structure
in	src	Pointer to the source message structure

### Returns

Operation status

### Return values

0	Success
<0	Error

4.4.4.5 void coap\_msg\_create (  $coap_msg_t * msg$  )

Initialise a message structure.

#### **Parameters**

out	msg	Pointer to a message structure
-----	-----	--------------------------------

4.4.4.6 void coap\_msg\_destroy ( coap\_msg\_t \* msg )

Deinitialise a message structure.

#### **Parameters**

in,out	msg	Pointer to a message structure

4.4.4.7 ssize\_t coap\_msg\_format (  $coap_msg_t * msg$ , char \* buf,  $size_t len$  )

Format a message.

in	msg	Pointer to a message structure
out	buf	Pointer to a buffer to contain the formatted message
in	len	Length of the buffer

### Returns

Length of the formatted message or error code

#### Return values

>0	Length of the formatted message
<0	Error

4.4.4.8 void coap\_msg\_gen\_rand\_str ( char \* buf, size\_t len )

Generate a random string of bytes.

#### **Parameters**

out	buf	Pointer to the buffer to store the random string
in	len	Length of the buffer

4.4.4.9 int coap\_msg\_op\_format\_block\_val ( char \* val, unsigned len, unsigned num, unsigned more, unsigned size )

Format Block1 or Block2 option value.

# Parameters

out	val	Pointer to option value
in	len	Length of option value
in	num	Block number
in	more	More value
in	size	Block size

### Returns

Length of the formatted option value or error code

# Return values

>0	Length of the formatted option value
<0	Error

4.4.4.10 int coap\_msg\_op\_num\_is\_recognized ( unsigned num )

Check if option is recognized.

#### **Parameters**

in <i>num</i>	Option number
---------------	---------------

### Returns

Operation status

#### Return values

1	Option is recognized
0	Option is not recognized

4.4.4.11 int coap\_msg\_op\_parse\_block\_val ( unsigned \* num, unsigned \* more, unsigned \* size, const char \* val, unsigned len )

Parse Block1 or Block2 option value.

#### **Parameters**

out	num	Pointer to Block number
out	more	Pointer to More value
out	size	Pointer to Block size
in	val	Pointer to the option value
in	len	Option length

### Returns

Operation status

# Return values

0	Success
<0	Error

4.4.4.12 ssize\_t coap\_msg\_parse (  $coap_msg_t * msg$ , char \* buf,  $size_t len$  )

Parse a message.

# **Parameters**

in,out	msg	Pointer to a message structure

in	buf	Pointer to a buffer containing the message
in	len	Length of the buffer

#### Returns

Operation status

### Return values

0	Success
<0	Error

4.4.4.13 int coap\_msg\_parse\_type\_msg\_id ( char \* buf, size\_t len, unsigned \* type, unsigned \* msg\_id )

Extract the type and message ID values from a message.

If a message contains a format error, this function will attempt to extract the type and message ID so that a reset message can be returned to the sender.

### **Parameters**

in	buf	Pointer to a buffer containing the message
in	len	Length of the buffer
out	type	Pointer to field to store the type value
out	msg← _id	Pointer to a field to store the message ID value

## Returns

Operation status

#### Return values

0	Success
<0	Error

4.4.4.14 void coap\_msg\_reset ( coap\_msg\_t \* msg )

Deinitialise and initialise a message structure.

#### **Parameters**

in,out	msg	Pointer to a message structure
--------	-----	--------------------------------

4.4.4.15 int coap\_msg\_set\_code ( coap\_msg\_t \* msg, unsigned code\_class, unsigned code\_detail )

Set the code in a message.

#### **Parameters**

out	msg	Pointer to a message structure
in	code_class	Code class
in	code_detail	Code detail

#### Returns

Operation status

### Return values

0	Success
<0	Error

4.4.4.16 int coap\_msg\_set\_msg\_id ( coap\_msg\_t \* msg, unsigned msg\_id )

Set the message ID in a message.

#### **Parameters**

out	msg	Pointer to a message structure
in	msg⇔	Message ID
	_id	

#### Returns

Operation status

### Return values

0	Success
<0	Error

4.4.4.17 int coap\_msg\_set\_payload (  $coap_msg_t * msg$ , char \* buf,  $size_t len$  )

Set the payload in a message.

Free the buffer in the message structure containing the current payload if there is one, allocate a buffer to contain the new payload and copy the buffer argument into the new payload buffer.

in,out	msg	Pointer to a message structure
in	buf	Pointer to a buffer containing the payload
in	len	Length of the buffer

### Returns

Operation status

#### Return values

0	Success
<0	Error

4.4.4.18 int coap\_msg\_set\_token (  $coap_msg_t * msg$ , char \* buf,  $size_t len$  )

Set the token in a message.

### **Parameters**

out	msg	Pointer to a message structure
in	buf	Pointer to a buffer containing the token
in	len	Length of the buffer

### Returns

Operation status

### Return values

0	Success
<0	Error

4.4.4.19 int coap\_msg\_set\_type (  $coap_msg_t * msg$ , unsigned type )

Set the type in a message.

### **Parameters**

out	msg	Pointer to a message structure
in	type	Message type

#### Returns

Operation status

#### **Return values**

0	Success
<0	Error

4.4.4.20 size\_t coap\_msg\_uri\_path\_to\_str ( coap\_msg\_t \* msg, char \* buf, size\_t len )

Convert the URI path in a message to a string representation.

#### **Parameters**

in	msg	Pointer to a message structure
out	buf	Pointer to a buffer to hold the string
in	len	Length of the buffer

#### Returns

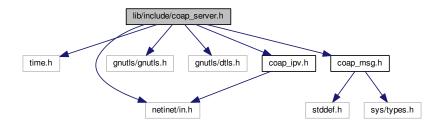
The number of bytes that would be written to the buffer it was large enough

# 4.5 lib/include/coap\_server.h File Reference

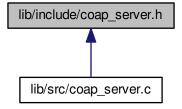
Include file for the FreeCoAP server library.

```
#include <time.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <gnutls/gnutls.h>
#include <gnutls/dtls.h>
#include "coap_msg.h"
#include "coap_ipv.h"
```

Include dependency graph for coap\_server.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

• struct coap\_server\_path

URI path structure.

· struct coap\_server\_path\_list\_t

URI path list structure.

struct coap\_server\_trans

Transaction structure.

struct coap\_server

Server structure.

### Macros

- #define COAP SERVER NUM TRANS 8
- #define COAP\_SERVER\_ADDR\_BUF\_LEN 128
- #define COAP\_SERVER\_DIAG\_PAYLOAD\_LEN 128
- #define coap\_server\_trans\_get\_req(tran) (&(trans)->req)
- #define coap\_server\_trans\_get\_resp(tran) (&(trans)->resp)

# **Typedefs**

- typedef int(\* coap\_server\_handler\_t) (struct coap\_server\_trans \*, coap\_msg\_t \*, coap\_msg\_t \*)

  Server handler callback function pointer.
- typedef struct coap\_server\_path coap\_server\_path\_t
   URI path structure.
- typedef struct coap\_server\_trans coap\_server\_trans\_t

Transaction structure.

typedef struct coap\_server coap\_server\_t

Server structure.

### **Enumerations**

• enum coap\_server\_resp\_t { COAP\_SERVER\_PIGGYBACKED = 0, COAP\_SERVER\_SEPARATE = 1 } Response type enumeration.

#### **Functions**

• int coap\_server\_create (coap\_server\_t \*server, coap\_server\_handler\_t handle, const char \*host, const char \*port, const char \*key\_file\_name, const char \*cert\_file\_name, const char \*trust\_file\_name, const char \*crl← file\_name)

Initialise a server structure.

void coap\_server\_destroy (coap\_server\_t \*server)

Deinitialise a server structure.

unsigned coap\_server\_get\_next\_msg\_id (coap\_server\_t \*server)

Get a new message ID value.

• int coap\_server\_add\_sep\_resp\_uri\_path (coap\_server\_t \*server, const char \*str)

Register a URI path that requires a separate response.

• int coap\_server\_run (coap\_server\_t \*server)

Run the server.

### 4.5.1 Detailed Description

Include file for the FreeCoAP server library.

#### 4.5.2 Macro Definition Documentation

4.5.2.1 #define COAP\_SERVER\_ADDR\_BUF\_LEN 128

Buffer length for host addresses

4.5.2.2 #define COAP\_SERVER\_DIAG\_PAYLOAD\_LEN 128

Buffer length for diagnostic payloads

4.5.2.3 #define COAP\_SERVER\_NUM\_TRANS 8

Maximum number of active transactions per server

4.5.2.4 #define coap\_server\_trans\_get\_req( tran ) (&(trans)->req)

Get the last request message received for this transaction

4.5.2.5 #define coap\_server\_trans\_get\_resp( tran ) (&(trans)->resp)

Get the last response message sent for this transaction

# 4.5.3 Enumeration Type Documentation

4.5.3.1 enum coap\_server\_resp\_t

Response type enumeration.

#### Enumerator

COAP\_SERVER\_PIGGYBACKED Piggybacked responseCOAP\_SERVER\_SEPARATE Separate response

# 4.5.4 Function Documentation

4.5.4.1 int coap\_server\_add\_sep\_resp\_uri\_path ( coap\_server\_t \* server, const char \* str )

Register a URI path that requires a separate response.

#### **Parameters**

in,out	server	Pointer to a server structure
in	str	String representation of a URI path

#### Returns

Operation status

#### Return values

0	Success
<0	Error

4.5.4.2 int coap\_server\_create ( coap\_server\_t \* server, coap\_server\_handler\_t handle, const char \* host, const char \* port, const char \* key\_file\_name, const char \* cert\_file\_name, const char \* trust\_file\_name, const char \* crl\_file\_name)

Initialise a server structure.

#### **Parameters**

out	server	Pointer to a server structure
in	handle	Call-back function to handle client requests
in	host	Pointer to a string containing the host address of the server
in	port	Port number of the server
in	key_file_name	String containing the DTLS key file name
in	cert_file_name	String containing the DTLS certificate file name
in	trust_file_name	String containing the DTLS trust file name
in	crl_file_name	String containing the DTLS certificate revocation list file name

#### Returns

Operation status

### Return values

0	Success
<0	Error

4.5.4.3 void coap\_server\_destroy ( coap\_server\_t \* server )

Deinitialise a server structure.

#### **Parameters**

4.5.4.4 unsigned coap\_server\_get\_next\_msg\_id (  $coap\_server\_t * server$  )

Get a new message ID value.

#### **Parameters**

in,out serve	Pointer to a server structure
--------------	-------------------------------

### Returns

message ID value

4.5.4.5 int coap\_server\_run (  $coap\_server\_t * server$  )

Run the server.

Listen for incoming requests. For each request received, call the handle call-back function in the server structure and send the response to the client.

### **Parameters**

in,out	server	Pointer to a server structure
--------	--------	-------------------------------

#### Returns

Operation status

#### Return values

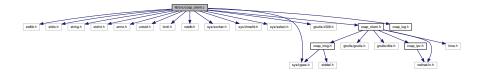
0	Success
<0	Error

# 4.6 lib/src/coap\_client.c File Reference

#### Source file for the FreeCoAP client library.

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdint.h>
#include <errno.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <netdb.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <sys/timerfd.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <gnutls/x509.h>
#include "coap_client.h"
#include "coap_log.h"
```

Include dependency graph for coap\_client.c:



#### **Macros**

- #define COAP\_CLIENT\_ACK\_TIMEOUT\_SEC 2
- #define COAP\_CLIENT\_MAX\_RETRANSMIT 4
- #define COAP\_CLIENT\_RESP\_TIMEOUT\_SEC 30
- #define COAP\_CLIENT\_DTLS\_MTU COAP\_MSG\_MAX\_BUF\_LEN
- #define COAP\_CLIENT\_DTLS\_RETRANS\_TIMEOUT 1000
- #define COAP\_CLIENT\_DTLS\_TOTAL\_TIMEOUT 60000
- #define COAP\_CLIENT\_DTLS\_HANDSHAKE\_ATTEMPTS 60
- #define COAP\_CLIENT\_DTLS\_PRIORITIES "PERFORMANCE:-VERS-TLS-ALL:+VERS-DTLS1.0:%SE
   — RVER\_PRECEDENCE"

### **Functions**

• int coap\_client\_create (coap\_client\_t \*client, const char \*host, const char \*port, const char \*key\_file\_name, const char \*cert\_file\_name, const char \*trust\_file\_name, const char \*crl\_file\_name, const char \*common
\_\_name)

Initialise a client structure.

void coap\_client\_destroy (coap\_client\_t \*client)

Deinitialise a client structure.

• int coap\_client\_exchange (coap\_client\_t \*client, coap\_msg\_t \*req, coap\_msg\_t \*resp)

Send a request to the server and receive the response.

# 4.6.1 Detailed Description

Source file for the FreeCoAP client library.

#### 4.6.2 Macro Definition Documentation

4.6.2.1 #define COAP\_CLIENT\_ACK\_TIMEOUT\_SEC 2

Minimum delay to wait before retransmitting a confirmable message

4.6.2.2 #define COAP\_CLIENT\_DTLS\_HANDSHAKE\_ATTEMPTS 60

Maximum number of DTLS handshake attempts

4.6.2.3 #define COAP\_CLIENT\_DTLS\_MTU COAP\_MSG\_MAX\_BUF\_LEN

Maximum transmission unit excluding the UDP and IPv6 headers

4.6.2.4 #define COAP\_CLIENT\_DTLS\_PRIORITIES "PERFORMANCE:-VERS-TLS-ALL:+VERS-DTLS1.0:%SERVER\_PRECEDEN ← CE"

DTLS priorities

4.6.2.5 #define COAP\_CLIENT\_DTLS\_RETRANS\_TIMEOUT 1000

Retransmission timeout (msec) for the DTLS handshake

4.6.2.6 #define COAP\_CLIENT\_DTLS\_TOTAL\_TIMEOUT 60000

Total timeout (msec) for the DTLS handshake

4.6.2.7 #define COAP\_CLIENT\_MAX\_RETRANSMIT 4

Maximum number of times a confirmable message can be retransmitted

4.6.2.8 #define COAP\_CLIENT\_RESP\_TIMEOUT\_SEC 30

Maximum amount of time to wait for a response

### 4.6.3 Function Documentation

4.6.3.1 int coap\_client\_create ( coap\_client\_t \* client, const char \* host, const char \* port, const char \* key\_file\_name, const char \* cert\_file\_name, const char \* common\_name )

Initialise a client structure.

out	client	Pointer to a client structure
in	host	Pointer to a string containing the host address of the server
in	port	Port number of the server
in	key_file_name	String containing the DTLS key file name
in	cert_file_name	String containing the DTLS certificate file name
in	trust_file_name	String containing the DTLS trust file name
in	crls_file_name	String containing the DTLS certificate revocation list file name
in	common_name	String containing the common name of the server

#### Returns

Operation status

### Return values

0	Success
<0	Error

4.6.3.2 void coap\_client\_destroy ( coap\_client\_t \* client )

Deinitialise a client structure.

#### Parameters

in,out	client	Pointer to a client structure

4.6.3.3 int coap\_client\_exchange (  $coap\_client\_t * client$ ,  $coap\_msg\_t * req$ ,  $coap\_msg\_t * resp$  )

Send a request to the server and receive the response.

This function sets the message ID and token fields of the request message overriding any values set by the calling function.

### **Parameters**

in,out	client	Pointer to a client structure
in	req	Pointer to the request message
out	resp	Pointer to the response message

# Returns

Operation status

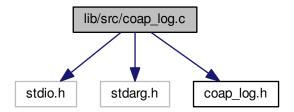
#### Return values

0	Success
<0	Error

# 4.7 lib/src/coap\_log.c File Reference

Source file for the FreeCoAP logging module.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdarg.h>
#include "coap_log.h"
Include dependency graph for coap_log.c:
```



#### **Functions**

- void coap\_log\_set\_level (coap\_log\_level\_t level)
   Set the log level.
- coap\_log\_level\_t coap\_log\_get\_level (void)

Get the log level.

void coap\_log\_error (const char \*msg,...)

Log an error message.

• void coap\_log\_warn (const char \*msg,...)

Log a warning message.

• void coap\_log\_notice (const char \*msg,...)

Log an notice message.

void coap\_log\_info (const char \*msg,...)

Log an info message.

void coap\_log\_debug (const char \*msg,...)

Log a debug message.

# 4.7.1 Detailed Description

Source file for the FreeCoAP logging module.

# 4.7.2 Function Documentation

4.7.2.1 void coap\_log\_debug ( const char \* msg, ... )

Log a debug message.

### **Parameters**

in	msg	String containing format specifiers
in		arguments for the format specifiers

4.7.2.2 void coap\_log\_error ( const char \* msg, ... )

Log an error message.

### **Parameters**

in	msg	String containing format specifiers
in		arguments for the format specifiers

4.7.2.3 coap\_log\_level\_t coap\_log\_get\_level (void )

Get the log level.

# Returns

The current log level

4.7.2.4 void coap\_log\_info ( const char \* msg, ... )

Log an info message.

### **Parameters**

in	msg	String containing format specifiers
in		arguments for the format specifiers

4.7.2.5 void coap\_log\_notice ( const char \* msg, ... )

Log an notice message.

### **Parameters**

in	msg	String containing format specifiers
in		arguments for the format specifiers

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4.7.2.6 void coap\_log\_set\_level ( coap\_log\_level\_t level )

Set the log level.

Messages with a severity below this level will be filtered. Error messages cannot be filtered.

#### **Parameters**

		<b>-</b>
in	level	The new log level

- < Warning log level
- < Notice warning level
- < Informational warning level
- < Debug warning level

```
4.7.2.7 void coap_log_warn ( const char * msg, ... )
```

Log a warning message.

#### **Parameters**

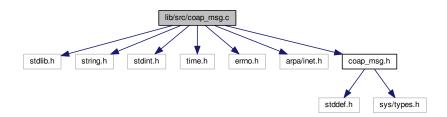
in	msg	String containing format specifiers
in		arguments for the format specifiers

# 4.8 lib/src/coap\_msg.c File Reference

Source file for the FreeCoAP message parser/formatter library.

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdint.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <errno.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include "coap_msg.h"
```

Include dependency graph for coap\_msg.c:



#### **Macros**

```
• #define coap msg op list get first(list) ((list)->first)
```

- #define coap\_msg\_op\_list\_get\_last(list) ((list)->last)
- #define coap\_msg\_op\_list\_is\_empty(list) ((list)->first == NULL)

#### **Functions**

• void coap\_msg\_gen\_rand\_str (char \*buf, size\_t len)

Generate a random string of bytes.

int coap\_msg\_op\_num\_is\_recognized (unsigned num)

Check if option is recognized.

• int coap\_msg\_op\_parse\_block\_val (unsigned \*num, unsigned \*more, unsigned \*size, const char \*val, unsigned len)

Parse Block1 or Block2 option value.

• int coap\_msg\_op\_format\_block\_val (char \*val, unsigned len, unsigned num, unsigned more, unsigned size)

Format Block1 or Block2 option value.

void coap\_msg\_create (coap\_msg\_t \*msg)

Initialise a message structure.

void coap\_msg\_destroy (coap\_msg\_t \*msg)

Deinitialise a message structure.

void coap\_msg\_reset (coap\_msg\_t \*msg)

Deinitialise and initialise a message structure.

unsigned coap msg check critical ops (coap msg t \*msg)

Check that all of the critical options in a message are recognized.

unsigned coap\_msg\_check\_unsafe\_ops (coap\_msg\_t \*msg)

Check that all of the unsafe options in a message are recognized.

• int coap msg parse type msg id (char \*buf, size t len, unsigned \*type, unsigned \*msg id)

Extract the type and message ID values from a message.

ssize\_t coap\_msg\_parse (coap\_msg\_t \*msg, char \*buf, size\_t len)

Parse a message.

int coap\_msg\_set\_type (coap\_msg\_t \*msg, unsigned type)

Set the type in a message.

• int coap\_msg\_set\_code (coap\_msg\_t \*msg, unsigned code\_class, unsigned code\_detail)

Set the code in a message.

int coap\_msg\_set\_msg\_id (coap\_msg\_t \*msg, unsigned msg\_id)

Set the message ID in a message.

int coap\_msg\_set\_token (coap\_msg\_t \*msg, char \*buf, size\_t len)

Set the token in a message.

• int coap\_msg\_add\_op (coap\_msg\_t \*msg, unsigned num, unsigned len, const char \*val)

Add a token to a message structure.

• int coap\_msg\_set\_payload (coap\_msg\_t \*msg, char \*buf, size\_t len)

Set the payload in a message.

ssize\_t coap\_msg\_format (coap\_msg\_t \*msg, char \*buf, size\_t len)

Format a message.

int coap\_msg\_copy (coap\_msg\_t \*dst, coap\_msg\_t \*src)

Copy a message.

• size\_t coap\_msg\_uri\_path\_to\_str (coap\_msg\_t \*msg, char \*buf, size\_t len)

Convert the URI path in a message to a string representation.

# 4.8.1 Detailed Description

Source file for the FreeCoAP message parser/formatter library.

### 4.8.2 Macro Definition Documentation

4.8.2.1 #define coap\_msg\_op\_list\_get\_first( list ) ((list)->first)

Get the first option from an option linked-list

4.8.2.2 #define coap\_msg\_op\_list\_get\_last( list ) ((list)->last)

Get the last option in an option linked-list

4.8.2.3 #define coap\_msg\_op\_list\_is\_empty( list ) ((list)->first == NULL)

Indicate whether or not an option linked-list is empty

### 4.8.3 Function Documentation

4.8.3.1 int coap\_msg\_add\_op (  $coap_msg_t*msg$ , unsigned num, unsigned len, const char\*val)

Add a token to a message structure.

#### **Parameters**

in,out	msg Pointer to a message structure	
in	num	Option number
in	len	Option length
in	val	Pointer to a buffer containing the option value

#### Returns

Operation status

### Return values

0	Success
<0	Error

4.8.3.2 unsigned coap\_msg\_check\_critical\_ops ( coap\_msg\_t \* msg )

Check that all of the critical options in a message are recognized.

in msg Pointer to message structure
-------------------------------------

### Returns

Operation status or bad option number

#### Return values

0	Success
>0	Bad option number

4.8.3.3 unsigned coap\_msg\_check\_unsafe\_ops (  $coap_msg_t * msg$  )

Check that all of the unsafe options in a message are recognized.

#### **Parameters**

in	msg	Pointer to message structure
----	-----	------------------------------

# Returns

Operation status or bad option number

#### Return values

0	Success
>0	Bad option number

4.8.3.4 int coap\_msg\_copy (  $coap_msg_t * dst$ ,  $coap_msg_t * src$  )

Copy a message.

#### **Parameters**

in,out	dst	Pointer to the destination message structure
in	src	Pointer to the source message structure

### Returns

Operation status

# Return values

0	Success
<0	Error

4.8.3.5 void coap\_msg\_create ( coap\_msg\_t \* msg )

Initialise a message structure.

### **Parameters**

	out	msg	Pointer to a message structure	
--	-----	-----	--------------------------------	--

4.8.3.6 void coap\_msg\_destroy ( coap\_msg\_t \* msg )

Deinitialise a message structure.

#### **Parameters**

in,out	msg	Pointer to a message structure
--------	-----	--------------------------------

4.8.3.7 ssize\_t coap\_msg\_format ( coap\_msg\_t \* msg, char \* buf, size\_t len )

Format a message.

### **Parameters**

in	msg	Pointer to a message structure
out	buf	Pointer to a buffer to contain the formatted message
in	len	Length of the buffer

### Returns

Length of the formatted message or error code

#### Return values

>0	Length of the formatted message
<0	Error

4.8.3.8 void coap\_msg\_gen\_rand\_str ( char \* buf, size\_t len )

Generate a random string of bytes.

out	buf	Pointer to the buffer to store the random string
in	len	Length of the buffer

4.8.3.9 int coap\_msg\_op\_format\_block\_val ( char \* val, unsigned len, unsigned num, unsigned more, unsigned size )

Format Block1 or Block2 option value.

#### **Parameters**

out	val	Pointer to option value
in	len	Length of option value
in	num	Block number
in	more	More value
in	size	Block size

#### Returns

Length of the formatted option value or error code

#### Return values

>0	Length of the formatted option value
<0	Error

4.8.3.10 int coap\_msg\_op\_num\_is\_recognized ( unsigned num )

Check if option is recognized.

#### **Parameters**

in	num	Option number
----	-----	---------------

### Returns

Operation status

#### Return values

1	Option is recognized
0	Option is not recognized

4.8.3.11 int coap\_msg\_op\_parse\_block\_val ( unsigned \* *num*, unsigned \* *more*, unsigned \* *size*, const char \* *val*, unsigned *len* )

Parse Block1 or Block2 option value.

#### **Parameters**

out	num	Pointer to Block number
out	more	Pointer to More value
out	size	Pointer to Block size
in	val	Pointer to the option value
in	len	Option length

#### Returns

Operation status

### Return values

0	Success
<0	Error

4.8.3.12 ssize\_t coap\_msg\_parse ( coap\_msg\_t \* msg, char \* buf, size\_t len )

Parse a message.

### **Parameters**

in,out	msg	Pointer to a message structure	
in	buf	Pointer to a buffer containing the message	
in	len	Length of the buffer	

#### Returns

Operation status

# Return values

0	Success
<0	Error

4.8.3.13 int coap\_msg\_parse\_type\_msg\_id ( char \* buf, size\_t len, unsigned \* type, unsigned \* msg\_id )

Extract the type and message ID values from a message.

If a message contains a format error, this function will attempt to extract the type and message ID so that a reset message can be returned to the sender.

in	buf	Pointer to a buffer containing the message
in	len	Length of the buffer
out	type	Pointer to field to store the type value
out	msg←	Pointer to a field to store the message ID value
	_id	

### Returns

Operation status

# Return values

0	Success
<0	Error

4.8.3.14 void coap\_msg\_reset ( coap\_msg\_t \* msg )

Deinitialise and initialise a message structure.

### **Parameters**

in,out	msg	Pointer to a message structure
--------	-----	--------------------------------

 $4.8.3.15 \quad \text{int coap\_msg\_set\_code ( } \textbf{coap\_msg\_t} * \textit{msg, unsigned } \textit{code\_class, unsigned } \textit{code\_detail )}$ 

Set the code in a message.

# **Parameters**

out	msg	Pointer to a message structure
in	code_class	Code class
in	code_detail	Code detail

# Returns

Operation status

### Return values

_	
U	Success
<0	Error

4.8.3.16 int coap\_msg\_set\_msg\_id ( coap\_msg\_t \* msg, unsigned msg\_id )

Set the message ID in a message.

#### **Parameters**

out	msg	Pointer to a message structure
in	msg⇔	Message ID
	_id	

#### Returns

Operation status

#### **Return values**

0	Success
<0	Error

4.8.3.17 int coap\_msg\_set\_payload (  $coap_msg_t * msg$ , char \* buf,  $size_t len$  )

Set the payload in a message.

Free the buffer in the message structure containing the current payload if there is one, allocate a buffer to contain the new payload and copy the buffer argument into the new payload buffer.

#### **Parameters**

in,out	msg	Pointer to a message structure
in	buf	Pointer to a buffer containing the payload
in	len	Length of the buffer

### Returns

Operation status

### Return values

0	Success
<0	Error

4.8.3.18 int coap\_msg\_set\_token ( coap\_msg\_t \* msg, char \* buf, size\_t len )

Set the token in a message.

# **Parameters**

out	msg	Pointer to a message structure
in	buf	Pointer to a buffer containing the token
in	len	Length of the buffer

# Returns

Operation status

#### Return values

0	Success
<0	Error

4.8.3.19 int coap\_msg\_set\_type (  $coap_msg_t * msg$ , unsigned type )

Set the type in a message.

# **Parameters**

out	msg	Pointer to a message structure  Message type	
in	type		

# Returns

Operation status

# Return values

0	Success
<0	Error

 $4.8.3.20 \quad \text{size\_t coap\_msg\_uri\_path\_to\_str} \left( \begin{array}{ccc} \text{coap\_msg\_t} * \textit{msg}, \text{ char} * \textit{buf,} \text{ size\_t len} \end{array} \right)$ 

Convert the URI path in a message to a string representation.

# **Parameters**

in	msg	Pointer to a message structure	
out	buf	Pointer to a buffer to hold the string	
in	len	Length of the buffer	

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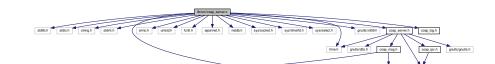
#### Returns

The number of bytes that would be written to the buffer it was large enough

# 4.9 lib/src/coap\_server.c File Reference

Source file for the FreeCoAP server library.

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdint.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <errno.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <netdb.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <sys/timerfd.h>
#include <sys/select.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <gnutls/x509.h>
#include "coap_server.h"
#include "coap_log.h"
Include dependency graph for coap_server.c:
```



# Macros

- #define COAP\_SERVER\_ACK\_TIMEOUT\_SEC 2
- #define COAP\_SERVER\_MAX\_RETRANSMIT 4
- #define COAP SERVER DTLS MTU COAP MSG MAX BUF LEN
- #define COAP SERVER DTLS RETRANS TIMEOUT 1000
- #define COAP\_SERVER\_DTLS\_TOTAL\_TIMEOUT 60000
- #define COAP\_SERVER\_DTLS\_HANDSHAKE\_ATTEMPTS 60
- #define COAP\_SERVER\_DTLS\_NUM\_DH\_BITS 1024
- #define COAP\_SERVER\_DTLS\_PRIORITIES "PERFORMANCE:-VERS-TLS-ALL:+VERS-DTLS1.0:%SE
   — RVER\_PRECEDENCE"

#### **Functions**

 int coap\_server\_create (coap\_server\_t \*server, coap\_server\_handler\_t handle, const char \*host, const char \*port, const char \*key\_file\_name, const char \*cert\_file\_name, const char \*trust\_file\_name, const char \*crl← file\_name)

Initialise a server structure.

void coap\_server\_destroy (coap\_server\_t \*server)

Deinitialise a server structure.

unsigned coap\_server\_get\_next\_msg\_id (coap\_server\_t \*server)

Get a new message ID value.

int coap\_server\_add\_sep\_resp\_uri\_path (coap\_server\_t \*server, const char \*str)

Register a URI path that requires a separate response.

• int coap\_server\_run (coap\_server\_t \*server)

Run the server.

# 4.9.1 Detailed Description

Source file for the FreeCoAP server library.

# 4.9.2 Macro Definition Documentation

4.9.2.1 #define COAP\_SERVER\_ACK\_TIMEOUT\_SEC 2

Minimum delay to wait before retransmitting a confirmable message

4.9.2.2 #define COAP\_SERVER\_DTLS\_HANDSHAKE\_ATTEMPTS 60

Maximum number of DTLS handshake attempts

4.9.2.3 #define COAP\_SERVER\_DTLS\_MTU COAP\_MSG\_MAX\_BUF\_LEN

Maximum transmission unit excluding the UDP and IPv6 headers

4.9.2.4 #define COAP\_SERVER\_DTLS\_NUM\_DH\_BITS 1024

DTLS Diffie-Hellman key size

4.9.2.5 #define COAP\_SERVER\_DTLS\_PRIORITIES "PERFORMANCE:-VERS-TLS-ALL:+VERS-DTLS1.0:%SERVER\_PRECEDE ← NCE"

DTLS priorities

4.9.2.6 #define COAP\_SERVER\_DTLS\_RETRANS\_TIMEOUT 1000

Retransmission timeout (msec) for the DTLS handshake

4.9.2.7 #define COAP\_SERVER\_DTLS\_TOTAL\_TIMEOUT 60000

Total timeout (msec) for the DTLS handshake

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# 4.9.2.8 #define COAP\_SERVER\_MAX\_RETRANSMIT 4

Maximum number of times a confirmable message can be retransmitted

# 4.9.3 Function Documentation

4.9.3.1 int coap\_server\_add\_sep\_resp\_uri\_path (  $coap_server_t * server$ , const char \* str)

Register a URI path that requires a separate response.

#### **Parameters**

in,out	server	Pointer to a server structure
in	str	String representation of a URI path

# Returns

Operation status

#### Return values

0	Success
<0	Error

4.9.3.2 int coap\_server\_create ( coap\_server\_t \* server, coap\_server\_handler\_t handle, const char \* host, const char \* port, const char \* key\_file\_name, const char \* cert\_file\_name, const char \* trust\_file\_name, const char \* crl\_file\_name)

Initialise a server structure.

#### **Parameters**

out	server	Pointer to a server structure	
in	handle	Call-back function to handle client requests	
in	host	Pointer to a string containing the host address of the server	
in	port	Port number of the server	
in	key_file_name	String containing the DTLS key file name	
in	cert_file_name	String containing the DTLS certificate file name	
in	trust_file_name	String containing the DTLS trust file name	
in	crl_file_name	String containing the DTLS certificate revocation list file name	

# Returns

Operation status

#### Return values

0	Success
<0	Error

4.9.3.3 void coap\_server\_destroy ( coap\_server\_t \* server )

Deinitialise a server structure.

#### **Parameters**

in, out server	Pointer to a server structure
----------------	-------------------------------

4.9.3.4 unsigned coap\_server\_get\_next\_msg\_id ( coap\_server\_t \* server )

Get a new message ID value.

#### **Parameters**

in,out	server	Pointer to a server structure
--------	--------	-------------------------------

#### Returns

message ID value

4.9.3.5 int coap\_server\_run ( coap\_server\_t \* server )

Run the server.

Listen for incoming requests. For each request received, call the handle call-back function in the server structure and send the response to the client.

#### **Parameters**

in,out	server	Pointer to a server structure

# Returns

Operation status

# Return values

0	Success
<0	Error

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