Brief Contents

1

1 Introduction

| Ι | Foundations 1 | 9 | | |
|-----|---------------------------|------------|---------|-----|
| 2 | Probabilistic inference | 21 | | |
| 3 | Probabilistic models | 41 | | |
| 4 | Parameter estimation | 77 | | |
| 5 | Optimization algorithms | | 99 | |
| 6 | Information theory | 145 | | |
| 7 | Bayesian statistics 1 | .63 | | |
| 8 | Bayesian decision theory | | 221 | |
| | | | | |
| Π | Linear models | 2 4 | 17 | |
| 9 | Linear discriminant anal | ysis | 249 | |
| 10 | Logistic regression | 265 | | |
| 11 | Linear regression 3 | 05 | | |
| 12 | Generalized linear mode | els | 353 | |
| | | | | |
| II: | I Deep neural net | wor | ks 3 | 369 |
| 13 | Neural networks for uns | | | 371 |
| 14 | Neural networks for image | ages | 407 | |
| | Neural networks for seq | _ | | 3 |
| | | | | |
| TV | V Nonparametric | mod | lels | 469 |
| 16 | 1 | | | 100 |
| | Kernel methods 49 | | 711 | |
| | Trees, forests, bagging a | | oosting | 533 |
| 10 | Trees, forests, bagging a | and D | oosung | 999 |
| | | | | |

viii BRIEF CONTENTS

| \mathbf{V} | Beyond supervised learning | 553 |
|--------------|--------------------------------------|-----|
| 19 | Learning with fewer labeled examples | 555 |
| 20 | Dimensionality reduction 591 | |
| 21 | Clustering 639 | |
| 22 | Recommender systems 663 | |
| 23 | Graph embeddings 675 | |
| | | |

VI Appendix: Mathematical backgound 697

A Some useful mathematics 699

B Linear algebra 719

C Probability 759

D Frequentist statistics 779

E Exercises 815