FMC-IMAGEON HDMI Display Controller Tutorial



Revision History

Version	Description	Date
1.0	HDMI Display Controller Tutorial	Mar 07, 2014
	Vivado 2013.3 version	



Table of Contents

Revision History	1
Table of Contents	2
Table of Figures	3
Table of Tables	4
About this Guide	1 -
Introduction	2 -
Requirements	4 -
Software	4 -
Hardware	4 -
Zynq embedded design tools	4 -
Xilinx Video IP	4 -
Setup	5 -
Extract the tutorial archive on your computer	5 -
Tutorial Overview	6 -
Reusable Components	6 -
HDMI Display Controller Overview	7 -
Embedded Design with Processor	7 -
FMC-IMAGEON - I2C Controller	7 -
FMC-IMAGEON – Video Interfaces	8 -
AXI4-Stream Bridges	8 -
Implement an HDMI Display Controller	9 -
Licensing the Video and Image Processing Pack IP Cores	9 -
Create a new Vivado project	9 -
Create the Embedded Hardware Design with IP Integrator	10 -
Add the I2C Controller	12 -
Add the Video Output Path	15 -
Add the AXI Video DMA	18 -
Build the hardware with Vivado Design Suite	21 -
Create the Embedded Software Application with SDK	24 -
Set up your ZC702 Hardware	30 -
Set up your ZedBoard Hardware	31 -
Execute the HDMI Display Controller Design on Hardware using SDK	31 ·



References	33 -
Known Issues and Limitations	34 -
Hello World Template – error: conflicting types for 'print'	34 -
Troubleshooting	35 -
Table of Figures	
Table of Figures	
Figure 1 – ON Semiconductor Image Sensor with HDMI Input/Output FMC Bundle	2-
Figure 2 – FMC-IMAGEON Hardware – Connectivity Diagram	3 -
Figure 3 – FMC-IMAGEON Hardware – Block Diagram	
Figure 4 – HDMI Display Controller	7-
Figure 5 – Create Block Design	11 -
Figure 6 – Designer Assistance – Add IP	11 -
Figure 7 – Designer Assistance – Run Block Automation	11 -
Figure 8 –Run Block Automation	12 -
Figure 9 – AXI IIC - Block Properties	12 -
Figure 10 – Run Connection Automation – /fmc_imageon_iic_0/S_AXI	13 -
Figure 11 – Run Connection Automation – /fmc_imageon_iic_0/IIC	13 -
Figure 12 – External Interface Properties – fmc_imageon_iic	14 -
Figure 13 – External Interface Properties – fmc_imageon_iic_rst_n	14 -
Figure 14 – Validate Design	15 -
Figure 15 – IP Repository Manager	16 -
Figure 16 –HDMI output sub-module	17 -
Figure 17 – Validate Design	21 -
Figure 18 – Create HDL Wrapper	22 -
Figure 19 – Let Vivado manage wrapper and auto-update	22 -
Figure 20 – HDMI Display Controller – Resource Utilization	23 -
Figure 21 – Address Map in SDK system.xml Tab	24 -
Figure 22 – Board Support Package Settings	25 -
Figure 23 – Generate a Linker Script	26 -
Figure 24 – Import from File System – Dialog 1	
Figure 25 – Import into Folder	28 -



Figure 26 – Import from File System – Dialog 2.....- 29 -

Table of Tables

Table 1 – New Project	Settings	- 10) .
-----------------------	----------	------	-----



About this Guide

This tutorial describes how to create a Vivado IP Integrator video design from scratch.

This manual contains the following chapters:

- Chapter "Introduction" describes provides an overview and features of the FMC-IMAGEON FMC module, as well as the hardware and software required for this tutorial.
- Chapter "Tutorial Overview" provides a general overview of this tutorial.
- Chapter "Implement an HDMI Display Controller" describes the steps required to implement an Embedded System that implements an HDMI Display Controller Tutorial.
- Appendix "References" provides a list of references to documentation related to the FMC module.
- Appendix "Known Issues and Limitations" provides a list of known issues and limitations with the tools and/or IP used in this tutorial.
- Appendix "Troubleshooting" provides a list of troubleshooting suggestions for this tutorial.



Introduction

The ON Semiconductor Image Sensor FMC bundle provides several high-definition video interfaces for Xilinx® FMC-enabled baseboards. The FMC module has on-board HDMI input/output interfaces. The ON Semiconductor VITA-2000-color image sensor module provides a high definition camera supporting high frame rates and featuring a global shutter.

This FMC bundle is ideal for developing application for machine vision, motion monitoring, and high-end security and surveillance.



Figure 1 - ON Semiconductor Image Sensor with HDMI Input/Output FMC Bundle

As illustrated in Figure 2 and Figure 3, the FMC module connects to an FMC carrier, and provides the following interfaces:

- HDMI Input
- HDMI Output
- LCEDI Interface for VITA Image Sensor modules

The following block diagram illustrates how the connectivity of the FMC module.



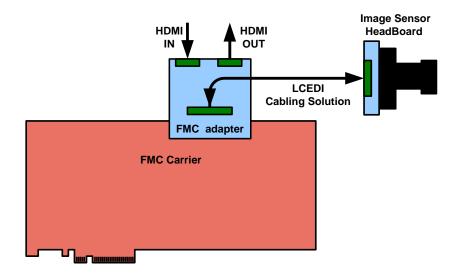


Figure 2 – FMC-IMAGEON Hardware – Connectivity Diagram

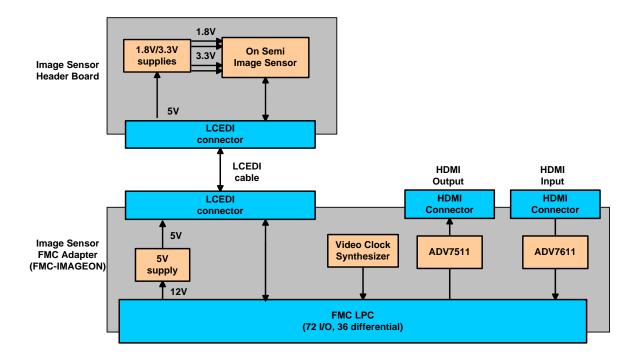


Figure 3 - FMC-IMAGEON Hardware - Block Diagram



Requirements

The software and hardware requirements for this tutorial are described in the following sections.

Software

The software required to build, and run the demonstrations is:

- Xilinx Vivado 2013.3
- Terminal Emulator (HyperTerminal or TeraTerm)

Hardware

The bare minimum required to run this reference design is:

- Computer with a minimum of 4 GB to complete a design¹
- One of the following Zyng carriers
 - o ZC702 (including power supply and cables)
 - ZedBoard (including power supply and cables)
- The Avnet HDMI Input/Output FMC Module (FMC-IMAGEON)
- HDMI (or DVI-D) monitor, including HDMI cable

Zynq embedded design tools

This tutorial assumes that you have experience creating Zynq embedded designs. More specifically, it assumes a working knowledge of Vivado tools, including IPI (Vivado IP Integrator) and SDK.

If you do not have this experience, it is HIGHLY recommended that you follow the **Introduction to Zynq** on-line training course, available on zedboard.org.

http://www.zedboard.org/course/introduction-zyng

Xilinx Video IP

This tutorial will make use of several of Xilinx's Video IP cores.

Although it is possible to complete this tutorial without consulting the datasheets for these Video IP cores, it is strongly recommended to consult the datasheets for each Video IP core to fully understand and appreciate their potential.

¹ Refer to http://www.xilinx.com/design-tools/vivado/memory.htm



_

Video Timing Controller

http://www.xilinx.com/products/intellectual-property/EF-DI-VID-TIMING.htm

Video Input to AXI4-Stream

http://www.xilinx.com/products/intellectual-property/video_in_to_axi4_stream.htm

AXI4-Stream to Video Output

http://www.xilinx.com/products/intellectual-property/axi4 stream to video out.htm

AXI Video DMA

http://www.xilinx.com/products/intellectual-property/axi_video_dma.htm In particular interest is the "Triple Frame Buffer Example" chapter

For the full list of Xilinx Video IP Cores, refer to the following web page: http://www.xilinx.com/ipcenter/video/video_core_listing.htm

Setup

Before you begin this tutorial, carefully read the following sections which will describe how to extract the tutorial archive and how to test your video equipment.

Extract the tutorial archive on your computer

Extract the tutorial archive in the root of your C:\ drive. It will contain the following directories

C:\FMC_IMAGEON\2013_3\avnet_fmc_imageon_cores

C:\FMC_IMAGEON\2013_3\constraints

C:\FMC_IMAGEON\2013_3\code

C:\FMC_IMAGEON\2013_3\scripts



Tutorial Overview

This tutorial will guide you in creating a video design that implements an HDMI display controller for the Avnet HDMI Input/Output FMC module.

Reusable Components

The tutorial will make use of reusable components for the video input and video output interfaces:

- IP Cores, for each of the video interfaces on the FMC-IMAGEON module
 - o FMC-IMAGEON HDMI Input
 - FMC-IMAGEON HDMI Output
 - o FMC-IMAGEON VITA Receiver
- TCL scripts: automatically create IP Integrator sub-modules
 For a 24 bits RGB video output path:
 - o fmc_imageon_hdmio_rgb.tcl : video output path, 24 bits RGB format
- XDC constraints: defines pinout and constraints for various carriers
 - zc702_fmc_imageon_hdmi_display.xdc : constraints for ZC702
 - o **zedboad_fmc_imageon_hdmi_display.xdc** : constraints for ZedBoard
- C source code : provides example initialization code
 - o **fmc_imageon_hdmi_display.c/.h** : init code for HDMI display controller

For more information on these reusable components, refer to the **FMC-IMAGEON - IP CORES** for Vivado document.



HDMI Display Controller Overview

The HDMI display controller will make use of the AXI Video DMA IP core, as shown below.

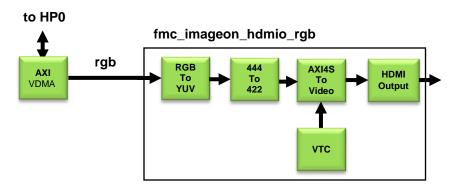


Figure 4 - HDMI Display Controller

The AXI Video DMA core will fetch video content from the Zynq's external memory via one of the High-Performance Ports (HP0), and produce video content in the AXI4-Stream protocol.

Embedded Design with Processor

This design requires an embedded design that contains a processor, as well as the following peripherals:

- external memory
- serial port (UART or USB-UART)

This tutorial will create a Zynq based embedded design.

Alternatively, for non-Zynq based carriers, a MicroBlaze based embedded design can also be created. However, this is not described in this tutorial, and left as an exercise to the user.

FMC-IMAGEON - I2C Controller

Once the embedded processor design is created, an I2C controller is implemented with the following Xilinx IP core:

- AXI I2C Controller
 - o not shown in the previous block diagram, this core will allow the processor to configure the FMC-IMAGEON hardware peripherals, including:
 - ADV7611 : HDMI input device
 - ADV7511 : HDMI output device
 - CDCE913 : video clock synthesizer



FMC-IMAGEON – Video Interfaces

The following core, provided with the tutorial, will be used to interface to the ADV7511 device on the FMC-IMAGEON module. It is important to note that, on the FMC-IMAGEON module, the ADV7511 device is used in 16 bits YCbCr 4:2:2 with "embedded sync" mode.

- FMC-IMAGEON HDMI Output
 - this core contains logic that will embed the synchronization signals in the 16 bit video data sent to the ADV7511 HDMI output device.

The HDMI Output IP core makes a generic parallel video interface available to the design.

AXI4-Stream Bridges

The following cores are used to bridge between the HDMI interface and the AXI4-Stream protocol.

- Video Timing Controller
 - o this core is capable of:
 - detecting the video timing on a video input interface
 - (re)generating video timing for a video output interface
 - a single VTC core will be used:
 - to generate the video timing required for the HDMI output interface.
- AXI4-Stream to Video Output
 - this core generates a generic parallel video interface (ie. DVI/HDMI) from a AXI4-Stream for Video interface
 - the core includes a FIFO allowing the AXI4-Stream for Video interface to run on a different clock



Implement an HDMI Display Controller

In this section, a new Vivado project will be created, implementing the HDMI Display Controller design for the Avnet FMC-IMAGEON module.

Licensing the Video and Image Processing Pack IP Cores

This design uses several of the Xilinx Video and Image Processing Pack IP cores that must be licensed prior to use. Follow these steps to request an evaluation license:

- Go to: www.xilinx.com/products/intellectual-property/EF-DI-VID-IMG-IP-PACK
- Click the Evaluate link located on the upper-left of the web page, and follow the online instructions



3. The generated license file is sent by email. Follow the enclosed instructions to add the evaluation license features for the Video and Image Processing Pack.

Create a new Vivado project

To create a new project, start the Vivado™ design and analysis software and create a project with an embedded processor system as the top level.

- 1. Start the Vivado 2013.3 software.
- 2. Select Create New Project to open the New Project wizard
- 3. Use the information in the table below to make your selections in the wizard screen

Wizard Screen	System Property	Setting or Command to Use
Project Name	Project name	Specify the project name, such as: tutorial
	Project location	Specify the directory in which to store the project files:



		C:\FMC_IMAGEON\2013_3
	Create Project Subdirectory	Leave this checked.
Project Type	Specify the type of project to create	Use the default selection, specify RTL Project.
Add Sources		Do not make any changes on this screen.
Add Existing IP		Do not make any changes on this screen.
Add Constraints		Do not make any changes on this screen.
Default Part	Specify	Select Boards .
	Filter	In the Family list, select Zynq-7000
	Board list	Select one of the following board: Zyng-7 ZC702 Evaluation Board
		or ZedBoard Zyng Evaluation and Development Kit
New Project Summary	Project summary	Review the project summary before clicking Finish to create the project.

Table 1 - New Project Settings

When you click **Finish**, the New Project wizard closes and the project you just created opens in Vivado.

Create the Embedded Hardware Design with IP Integrator

This section will guide you on how to create a basic embedded hardware design. This section may differ slightly for different carriers.

Create a new Vivado IP Integrator block diagram.

- 1. Click **Create Block Design** in the **IP Integrator** flow navigator. The Create Block Design dialog opens.
- 2. Specify a design name for the block diagram and click **OK**.
- 3. Click Next.

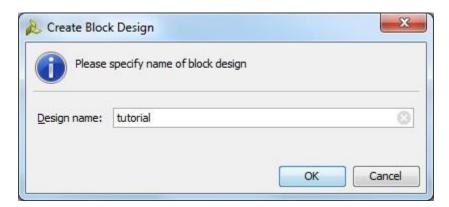




Figure 5 – Create Block Design

Notice that Vivado IP Integrator provides design assistance:



Figure 6 - Designer Assistance - Add IP

Add the ZYNQ7 Processing System core to the block design.

- Click **Add IP** in the design assistance or
- Right-click in the block design, then select Add IP.
- 5. Select the **ZYNQ7 Processing System** core, then click **ENTER** (or double-click selection)

Notice that Vivado IP Integrator provides additional design assistance:



Figure 7 – Designer Assistance – Run Block Automation

Configure the ZYNQ7 Processing System core using the designer assistance:

- 6. Click **Run Block Automation** in the design assistance
- 7. Select /processing_system7_0
- 8. Make sure the **Apply Board Preset** option is selected.
- 9. Click OK.



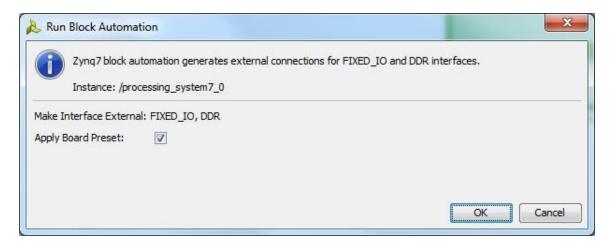


Figure 8 -Run Block Automation

Add the I2C Controller

Add the **AXI IIC** IP core to the design, which will be used to configure the I2C peripherals on the FMC module.

- 1. Right-click in a blank portion of the block design, then select Add IP.
- Select the AXI IIC core, then click ENTER (or double-click selection)

Rename the IIC controller to fmc_imageon_iic_0.

- 3. Select the **AXI IIC** core in the block diagram.
- In the Block Properties dialog, modify the Name of the block to fmc_imageon_iic_0

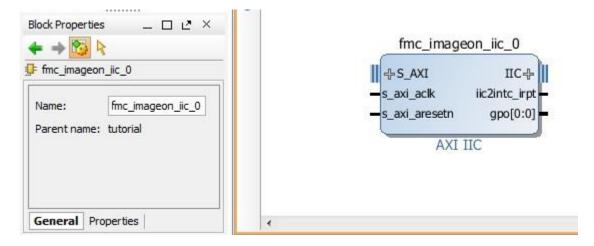


Figure 9 - AXI IIC - Block Properties



Use the designer assistance to connect the AXI IIC core to the ZYNQ7 Processing System's GP0 port.

- 5. Click Run Connection Automation in the design assistance
- 6. Select /fmc_imageon_iic_0/S_AXI
- 7. Click OK.

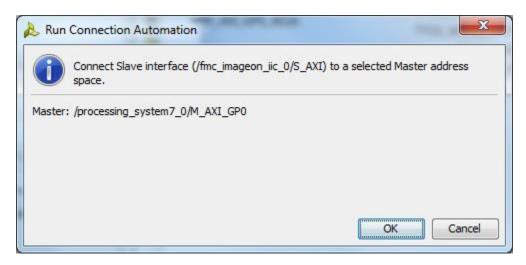


Figure 10 - Run Connection Automation - /fmc_imageon_iic_0/S_AXI

Use the designer assistance to connect the AXI IIC core's external I/O

- 8. Click Run Connection Automation in the design assistance
- 9. Select /fmc_imageon_iic_0/IIC
- 10. [If the **Select Board Interface** drop down list appears, specify **Custom**]
- 11. Click **OK**.

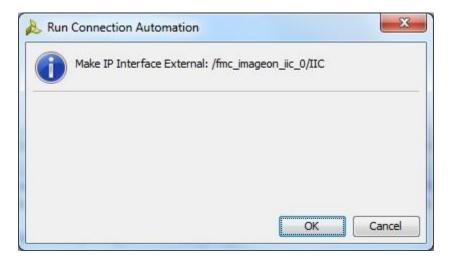


Figure 11 - Run Connection Automation - /fmc_imageon_iic_0/IIC



Rename the external iic_rtl port to fmc_imageon_iic

- 12. Select the **iic_rtl** external port in the block diagram.
- In the External Interface Properties dialog, modify the Name of the block to fmc_imageon_iic

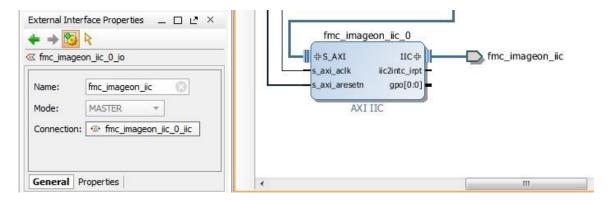


Figure 12 - External Interface Properties - fmc_imageon_iic

Connect the AXI IIC core's gpo[0:0] port to an external port

- 14. Select the **gpo[0:0]** port on the AXI IIC core
- 15. Right-click, then select Make External

Rename the external gpo[0:0] port to fmc_imageon_iic_rst_n

- 16. Select the **gpo[0:0]** external port in the block diagram.
- 17. In the External Interface Properties dialog, modify the Name of the block to fmc imageon iic rst n

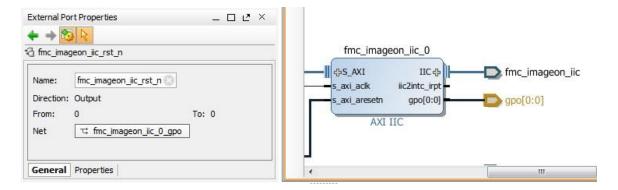


Figure 13 - External Interface Properties - fmc_imageon_iic_rst_n

At this point, validate that you have a correct design.

18. Right-click in a blank portion of the block design, then select Validate Design



19. If successful, Click **OK** and proceed with the next section. Otherwise, fix any errors in the design before proceeding.



Figure 14 - Validate Design

Add the Video Output Path

The video pipeline will make use of Avnet provided IP cores. In order for Vivado Design Suite to recognize these cores, we need to add the location of the Avnet FMC-IMAGEON cores to the repository path.

- In the Vivado menu, select Tools => Project Settings.
 The Project Settings dialog opens.
- 2. Click on the IP icon on the left.
- 3. In the Repository Manager tab, click the Add Repository button.
- Specify the "C:\FMC_IMAGEON\2013_3\avnet_fmc_imageon_cores" directory, then click the Select button.

The following three IP cores should be detected and appear in the IP in Selected Repository window:

- FMC-IMAGEON HDMI Input
- FMC-IMAGEON HDMI Output
- FMC-IMAGEON VITA Receiver



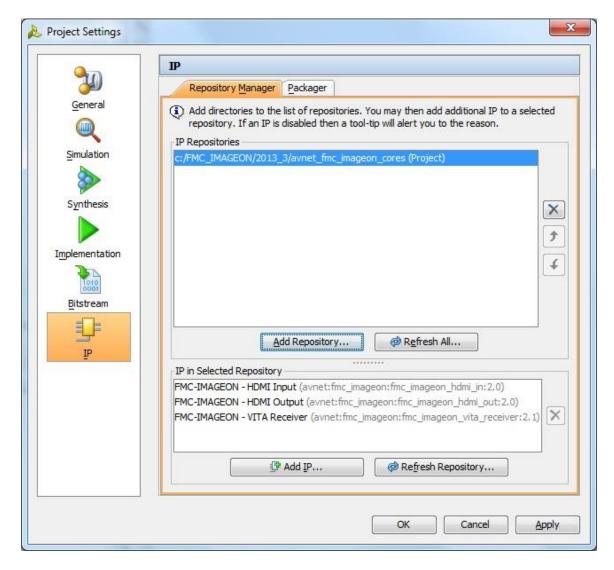


Figure 15 - IP Repository Manager

5. Click OK.



The display controller will work in the 24bits RGB color space. For this reason, the following TCL script will be used to create the video output path:

• fmc imageon hdmio rgb.tcl: video output path, 24 bits RGB format

Use the TCL console to run the TCL script.

6. In the **Tcl Console**, enter the following command to generate the video output path. source C:/FMC_IMAGEON/2013_3/scripts/fmc_imageon_hdmio_rgb.tcl then press {ENTER}

This will create one new video sub-module in your block diagram.



Figure 16 -HDMI output sub-module

Connect the AXI4-Lite clocks to the ZYNQ7 Processing System's FCLK_CLK0 port.

- 1. Select the fmc_imageon_hdmio_rgb sub-module's axi4lite_ clk port
- 2. Click and hold the left mouse button, then drag to the ZYNQ7's FCLK_CLK0 port.
- 3. Release the mouse button to make the connection

Connect the AXI4-Lite resets to the proc sys reset core's peripheral aresetn port.

- 4. Select the fmc_imageon_hdmio_rgb sub-module's axi4lite_aresetn port
- 5. Click and hold the left mouse button, then drag to the proc_sys_reset core's **peripheral_aresetn[0:0]** port.
- 6. Release the mouse button to make the connection

Use the designer assistance to connect the VTC core's control port (vtc_ctrl) to the ZYNQ7 Processing System's GP0 port.

- 7. Click Run Connection Automation in the design assistance
- 8. Select /fmc_imageon_hdmio_rgb/vtc_ctrl
- 9. Click OK.



Configure the ZYNQ7 Processing System to generate a 150MHz clock on its FCLK_CLK1 port, which will be used for the AXI4-Stream based interconnect and cores.

- 10. Double-click on the ZYNQ7 Processing System core.
- 11. Click on the Clock Generation block
- 12. Expand the PL Fabric Clocks section
- 13. Select the FCLK_CLK1 clock
- 14. Specify a Requested Frequency of 150MHz.
- 15. Click **OK**.

Connect the AXI4-Stream clocks to the ZYNQ7 Processing System's FCLK_CLK1 port.

- 16. Select the fmc_imageon_hdmio_rgb sub-module's axi4s_clk port
- 17. Click and hold the left mouse button, , then drag to the ZYNQ7's FCLK_CLK1 port.
- 18. Release the mouse button to make the connection.

Create an external port for the HDMI output clock in the block diagram.

- 19. Select the fmc_imageon_hdmio_rgb sub-module's hdmio_clk port
- 20. Right-click, then select Make External

Connect the HDMI I/O ports (hdmio_io) to external ports

- 21. **Select** the fmc_imageon_hdmio_rgb sub-module's hdmio_io port
- 22. Right-click, then select Make External

Add the AXI Video DMA

Add the **AXI Video DMA** IP core to the design, which will be used to read video content from the Zynq's external memory.

- 1. Right-click in a blank portion of the block design, then select Add IP.
- 2. Select the **AXI Video Direct Memory Access** core, then click **ENTER** (or double-click selection)

Configure the AXI VDMA core's Read Channel, and disable its Write Channel.

- 3. Double-click on the AXI Video Direct Memory Access core.
- 4. Click on the Basic tab
- 5. In the Write Channel section
 - a. Click the Enable Write Channel checkbox to disable it.
- 6. In the Read Channel section
 - a. Make sure the Enable Read Channel checkbox is enabled.
 - b. Set the Line Buffer Depth to 4096.
- 7. Click on the Advanced tab
- 8. In the Read Channel Options
 - a. Set the GenLock Mode to Master
 - b. Click the Allow Unaligned Transfers checkbox to enable it.



Use the designer assistance to connect the AXI Video DMA core's S_AXI_LITE port to the ZYNQ7 Processing System's GP0 port.

- 9. Click Run Connection Automation in the design assistance
- 10. Select /axi_vdma_0/S_AXI_LITE
- 11. Click **OK**.

Configure the ZYNQ7 Processing System to enable the HP0 high-performance port.

- 12. Double-click on the ZYNQ7 Processing System core.
- 13. Click on the High Performance AXI 32b/64b Slave Ports block
- 14. Expand the **HP Slave AXI Interface** section
- 15. Select the S AXI HP0 interface port
- 16. Click **OK**.

Connect the HP0 clock to the ZYNQ7 Processing System's FCLK CLK1 port.

- 17. Select the ZYNQ's S_AXI_HP0_ACLK sub-module's **S_AXI_HP0_CLK** port
- 18. Click and hold the left mouse button, , then drag to the ZYNQ7's FCLK_CLK1 port.
- 19. Release the mouse button to make the connection.

Connect the AXI VDMA clocks to the ZYNQ7 Processing System's FCLK CLK1 port.

- 20. Select the axi vdma 0 core's m_axi_mm2s_aclk port
- 21. Click and hold the left mouse button, then drag to the ZYNQ7's FCLK_CLK1 port.
- 22. Release the mouse button to make the connection.
- 23. Select the axi vdma 0 core's m axis mm2s aclk port
- 24. Click and hold the left mouse button, then drag to the ZYNQ7's FCLK_CLK1 port.
- 25. Release the mouse button to make the connection.

Use the designer assistance to connect the AXI Video DMA core's M_AXI_MM2S port to the ZYNQ7 Processing System's HP0 port.

- 26. Click Run Connection Automation in the design assistance
- 27. Select /processing system7 0/S AXI HP0
- 28. Click **OK**.

[7:0]

The AXI Video DMA core's data width is 32 bits, but the fmc_imageon_hdmio_rgb sub-module's data width is 24 bits. In addition, the pixel's component order is not the same.

The pixels stored in external memory have the following format:

```
[31:24] unused
[23:16] RED
[15:8] GREEN
```

BLUE

The pixels expected by the Xilinx Video IP have the following format:

[23:16] RED (15:8] BLUE [7:0] GREEN

The AXI4-Stream Subset Converter core can be used to extract the desired 24 bits RGB pixels from the 32 bits data dwords, and re-order the color components for the Xilinx Video IP.



- 29. Right-click in a blank portion of the block design, then select Add IP.
- 30. Select the **AXI4-Stream Subset Converter** core, then click **ENTER** (or double-click selection)

Connect the AXI Video DMA core's AXI4-Stream port (M_AXIS_MM2S) to the video output path, via the AXI4-Stream Subset Converter core.

- 31. Select the axi_vdma_0 core's M_AXIS_MM2S port
- 32. Click and hold the left mouse button, then drag to the axis_subset_converter_0 core's **S AXIS** port.
- 33. Release the mouse button to make the connection.
- 34. Select the axis subset converter 0 core's M_AXIS port.
- 35. Click and hold the left mouse button, then drag to the fmc_imageon_hdmio_rgb sub-module's hdmio axi4s video port.
- 36. Release the mouse button to make the connection.

Connect the AXI4-Stream Subset Converter core's clock ZYNQ7 Processing System's FCLK_CLK1 port.

- 37. Select the axis subset converter 0 core's aclk port
- 38. Click and hold the left mouse button, , then drag to the ZYNQ7's FCLK_CLK1 port.
- 39. Release the mouse button to make the connection.

Connect the AXI4-Stream Subset Converter core's aresetn port.

- 40. Select the axis_subset_converter_0 core's aresetn port
- 41. Click and hold the left mouse button, then drag to the proc_sys_reset core's peripheral_aresetn[0:0] port.
- 42. Release the mouse button to make the connection

Run "Validate Design" to allow the data types to propagate through the AXI4-Stream Subset Converter core. Ignore the error message for now.

Configure the AXI4-Stream Subset Converter core to remap the 32 bit XRGB video data from external memory to the 24 bit RBG video data for the video IP cores.

- 43. **Double-click** on the axis_subset_converter_0 core.
- 44. In the **Master Interface Signal Properties** section:
 - a. Specify Manual for the TDATA Width

{NOTE: The TDATA Width parameter may remain disabled, closing then re-opening the core's config dialog will enable the TDATA Width parameter}

- 45. Click **OK.**
- 46. **Double-click** on the axis_subset_converter_0 core
- 47. In the Master Interface Signal Properties section:
 - a. Set the TDATA Width to 3
- 48. In the **Extra Settings** section:
 - a. Set the TDATA Remap String to tdata[23:16],tdata[7:0],tdata[15:8]
- 49. Click **OK.**

For this design, the Video Timing Controller will only be used to generate video timing. Inside the fmc_imageon_hdmio_rgb sub-module, configure the Video Timing Controller core to disable its detector.



- 50. **Double-click** the fmc_imageon_hdmio_rgb sub-module.
- 51. **Double-click** the v_tc_0 core.
- 52. Set the **Enable Detection** to **disabled** (unchecked).
- 53. Click **OK**.
- 54. Select the video_vtiming port.
- 55. Right-click, then select delete to remove the unused port.

At this point, validate that you have a correct design.

- 56. Right-click in a blank portion of the block design, then select Validate Design
- 57. If successful, Click **OK** and proceed with the next section. Otherwise, fix any errors in the design before proceeding.



Figure 17 - Validate Design

Save the block diagram

58. In the menu, select File => Save Block Design

Build the hardware with Vivado Design Suite

Create the top level HDL file.

- 1. In the **Sources** tab, select the block diagram
- 2. Right-click, then select Create HDL Wrapper



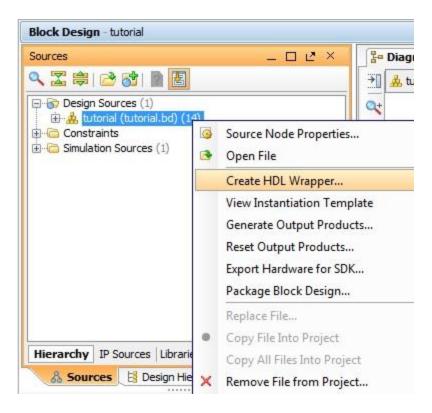


Figure 18 - Create HDL Wrapper

3. When asked whether to add or copy the HDL wrapper, select **Let Vivado manage wrapper and auto-update**.

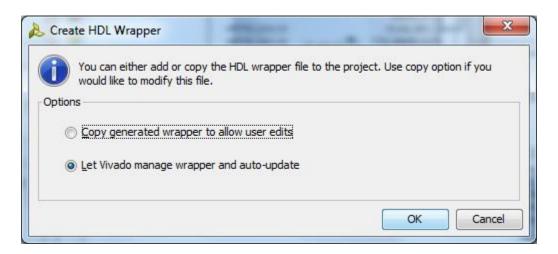


Figure 19 - Let Vivado manage wrapper and auto-update

Add the XDC constraints file.



- In the Flow Navigator, under the Project Manager section, click Add Sources.
- 5. Select the Add or Create Constraints option
- 6. Click Next
- 7. In the dialog box that opens, click the Add Files ... button to add an existing XDC file
- 8. Select one of the following XDC files, depending on your hardware:
 - a. For the ZC702:
 - ..\constraints\zc702_fmc_imageon_hdmi_display.xdc
 - b. For the ZedBoard:
 - ..\constraints\zedboard_fmc_imageon_hdmi_display.xdc

Once selected, click OK

9. Click Finish.

Build the bitstream.

- 10. In the Flow Navigator, under the Program and Debug section, click Generate Bitstream. A dialog box appears asking whether all the processes starting for synthesis should be done.
- 11. Click Yes.

The "Bitstream Generation Completed" dialog box will open, asking what to do Next.

- 12. Select Open Implemented Design
- 13. Click **OK**.

The resource utilization and power estimation for this design can be seen in the Project Summary. Note that results may be different depending on the video format chosen, and for different carriers.

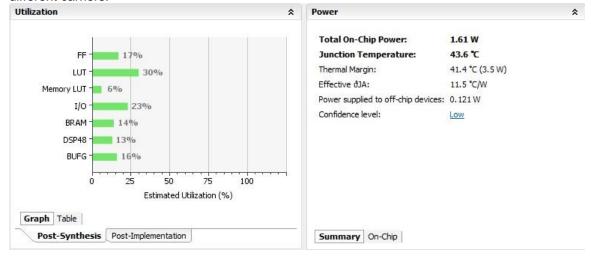


Figure 20 - HDMI Display Controller - Resource Utilization

You have successfully created the hardware design!



Create the Embedded Software Application with SDK

Launch SDK from Vivado Design Suite.

- In the Vivado menu, Select File > Export > Export Hardware for SDK.
 The "Export Hardware for SDK" dialog box opens.
 By default, the "Include Bitstream" and "Export Hardware" check boxes are checked.
- 2. Check the Launch SDK check box.
- 3. Click OK. SDK opens.

Notice that when SDK launched, the hardware description file was automatically read in. The system.xml tab shows the address map for the entire Processing System.

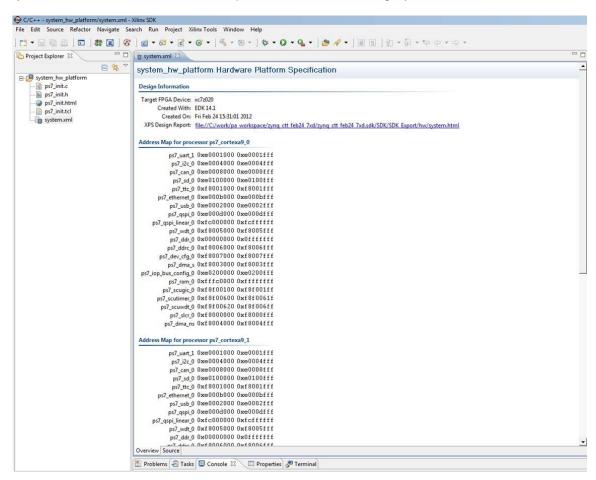


Figure 21 - Address Map in SDK system.xml Tab

The **avnet_fmc_imageon_cores** directory contains some software drivers that we will use in this design. In order for the project to recognize the contents of this directory, the path must be added to the project repositories, as described below.

4. In the SDK menu, select **Xilinx Tools** => **Repositories**The Preferences dialog box opens.



- 5. In the Local Repositories section, click on the **New** ... button.
- Select the C:\FMC_IMAGEON\2013_3\avnet_fmc_imageon_cores directory, then click OK
- 7. Click **OK** in the Preferences dialog box.

Create a standalone BSP (board support package).

- 8. In the SDK menu, select **File** => **New** => **Xilinx Board Support Package**. The New Board Support Package Project dialog box opens.
- 9. In the Project name field, type "hdmi display bsp".
- Keep the default settings, and click Finish.
 The Board Support Package Settings dialog box opens.
- 11. In the Supported Libraries, select the fmc iic sw and fmc imageon sw libraries.

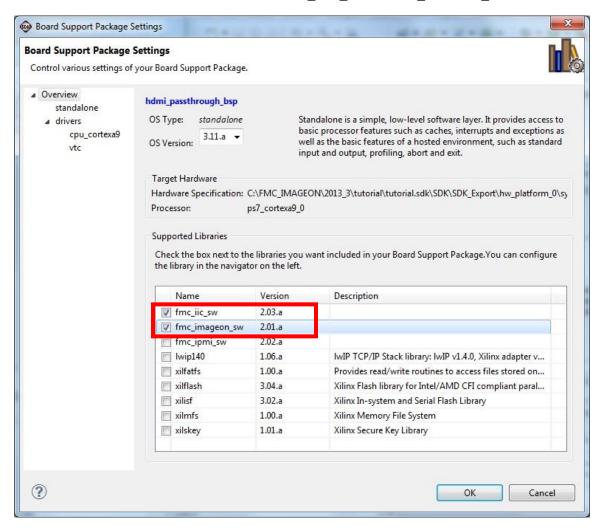


Figure 22 – Board Support Package Settings



12. Click **OK**.

If the Build Automatically setting is enabled, SDK will automatically build the standalone BSP.

Create a new C project.

- 13. In the SDK menu, select **File** => **New** => **Application Project**. The Application Project dialog box opens.
- 14. In the **Project Name** field, type "hdmi_display_app".
- For the Board Support Package, select Use Existing, then select the BSP that was created previously.
- 16. Click Next.
 - The Templates dialog box opens.
- 17. Select the **Hello World** template.
- 18. Click Finish.

Configure the application's memory map to execute from external memory.

- 19. Right-click on the hdmi_display_app application
- Select Generate Linker Script
 This opens the Generate a linker script dialog box.
- 21. Select the **ps7_ddr_0** memory for each of the Code, Data, Heap and Stack sections.

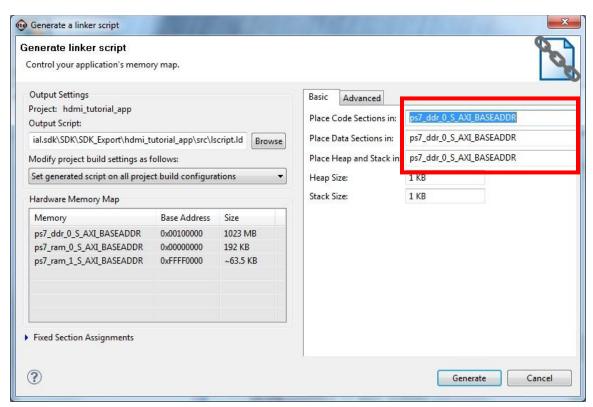


Figure 23 - Generate a Linker Script



22. Click Generate.

A dialog box appears asking whether it is OK to overwrite the existing linker script file.

23. Click Yes

Import the provided example source files for the hdmi_display

- 1. In the Project Explorer window, select the hdmi_display_app application
- 2. Right-click, then select **Import** from the pop-up menu. The Import wizard appears.
- 3. Expand the General section
- 4. Select File System, then click Next.



Figure 24 - Import from File System - Dialog 1

The next dialog of the Import wizard appears.

- 5. Next to the **From directory** field, click the **Browse** button
- 6. Specify the following directory:

C:\FMC_IMAGEON\2013_3\code\fmc_imageon_hdmi_display

- 7. Click OK
- 8. Select the following source files:

```
fmc_imageon_hdmi_display.c
fmc_imageon_hdmi_display.h
sleep.c
sleep.h
video_resolution.c
```



video_resolution.h video_generation.c video_generation.h video_frame_buffer.c video_frame_buffer.h

- 9. Next to the **Into directory** field, click the **Browse** button
- 10. Specify the following directory : hdmi_display_app\src, then click OK



Figure 25 - Import into Folder



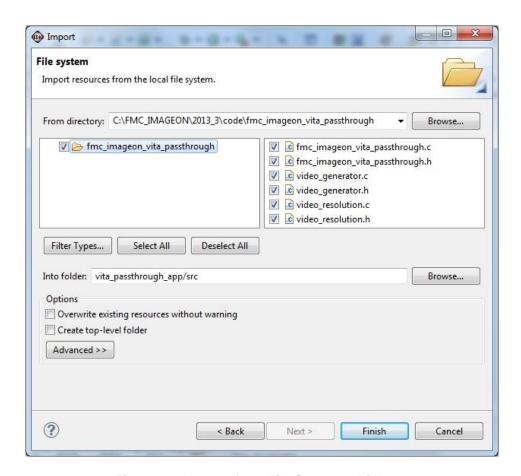


Figure 26 - Import from File System - Dialog 2

11. Click Finish.

Modify the hello world application

12. Open the helloworld.c file and edit the source code as follows:

```
/*
  * helloworld.c: simple test application
  */

#include <stdio.h>
#include "platform.h"

#include "fmc_imageon_hdmi_display.h"
fmc_imageon_hdmi_display_t demo;

//void print(char *str);
void print( const char *str);
int main()
{
  init_platform();

strange bug:
when vtc driver is active, need to modify print
declaration to match the one in xil_printf.h
```



print("Hello World\n\r");

13. If the Build Automatically setting is enabled, SDK will automatically build the application. If not, right-click on the application and select **Build Project** to build the application.

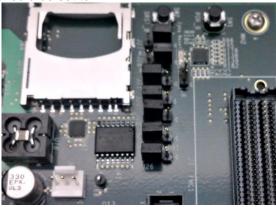
You have successfully created the software application!

Set up your ZC702 Hardware

}

Setup your ZC7020-based hardware, as described below.

- 1. Set the ZC702 board's boot mode to cascaded JTAG using jumpers
 - a. J21,J20,J22,J25,J26 should all be set to '0'
 - b. J27,J28 should be set to '1'



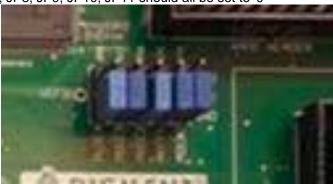
- 2. Connect a mini USB cable to the ZC702's USB-UART connector (J17)
- 3. Connect one of the following JTAG connections:
 - a. Connect platform USB pod to the ZC702's JTAG header (J2) and set SW10 to '10'
 - b. Connect a micro USB cable to the ZC702's on-board Digilent JTAG module and set SW10 to '01'
- 4. Populate the FMC-IMAGEON board on FMC Slot #2.
- 5. Connect a DVI or HDMI monitor to the FMC module's HDMI OUT connector
- 6. Power on the ZC702 board
- Open a serial communication utility for the COM port assigned on your system.
 Note: The standard configuration for Zynq Processing System is baud rate 115200, 8 bit, parity



Set up your ZedBoard Hardware

Setup your ZedBoard hardware, as described below.

- 1. Set the ZedBoard's boot mode to cascaded JTAG using jumpers
 - a. JP7, JP8, JP9, JP10, JP11 should all be set to '0'



- 2. Connect a micro USB cable to the ZedBoard's USB-UART connector (J14)
- 3. Connect one of the following JTAG connections:
 - a. Connect platform USB pod to the ZedBoard's JTAG header (J15)
 - b. Connect a micro USB cable to the ZedBoard's on-board Digilent JTAG connector (J17)
- 4. Populate the FMC-IMAGEON board on FMC Slot #1.
- 5. Connect a DVI or HDMI monitor to the fMC module's HDMI OUT connector
- 6. Power on the ZedBoard board
- 7. Open a serial communication utility for the COM port assigned on your system. **Note:** The standard configuration for Zynq Processing System is baud rate 115200, 8 bit, parity

Execute the HDMI Display Controller Design on Hardware using SDK

From SDK, configure the FPGA bitstream and launch the application.

- In the SDK menu, select Xilinx Tools => Program FPGA
 The "Program FPGA" dialog opens.
- 2. Make sure the path to the bitstream is valid (HINT: If you moved the project, you will need to update the path to the bitstream file)
- 3. Click **Program**.
 - It will take approximately 10 seconds to program the bitstream to hardware
- 4. Right-click hdmi_display_app and select Run as > Run Configurations
- 5. Click Xilinx C/C++ ELF and click New launch configurations.
- 6. The new run configuration is created named **hdmi_display_app Debug**. The configurations associated with application are pre-populated in the main tab of these launch configurations.
- Click the **Device Initialization** tab in the launch configurations and check the settings here.
 - Notice that there is a configuration path to the initialization TCL file. The path of ps7 init.tcl is mentioned here. This is file that was exported when you exported



- your design to SDK; it contains the initialization information for the processing system. (HINT: If you moved the project, you should delete the previous run configuration and create a new one)
- 8. The STDIO Connection tab is available in the launch configurations settings. You can use this to have your STDIO connected to the console. We will not use this now because we have already launched a serial communication utility. There are more options in launch configurations but we will focus on them later.
- 9. Click Apply and then Run.
- 10. If you get a Reset Status dialog box indicating that the current launch will reset the entire system, click **OK**.
- 11. You should see something similar to the following on your serial console:

To shift the color bar pattern, press ENTER.

You have successfully executed the HDMI display controller on hardware!



References

All documentation supporting the ON Semiconductor Image Sensor with HDMI Input/Output FMC Bundle is available on the Avnet Design Resource Center (DRC):

http://www.em.avnet.com/fmc-imageon-v2000c

- Getting Started with the HDMI Input/Output FMC Module
 http://www.em.avnet.com/fmc-imageon → Support Files & Downloads
- Avnet FMC-IMAGEON Hardware User Guide http://www.em.avnet.com/fmc-imageon → Support Files & Downloads
- Getting Started with the ON Semiconductor Image Sensor with HDMI Input/output FMC Bundle
 http://www.em.avnet.com/fmc-imageon-v2000c
 → Support Files & Downloads

The following reference provides links to documentation for video intellectual property (IP).

- Video and Image Processing IP
 http://www.xilinx.com/ipcenter/video/video_core_listing.htm
- Video Timing Controller http://www.xilinx.com/products/intellectual-property/EF-DI-VID-TIMING.htm
- 6. Video Input to AXI4-Stream http://www.xilinx.com/products/intellectual-property/video_in_to_axi4_stream.htm
- 7. AXI4-Stream to Video Output http://www.xilinx.com/products/intellectual-property/axi4_stream_to_video_out.htm
- AXI Video DMA
 http://www.xilinx.com/products/intellectual-property/axi video dma.htm

The following reference provides links to documentation for AXI interconnect.

- 9. UG761 AXI Reference Guide
- 10. PG065 AXI4-Stream Infrastructure



Known Issues and Limitations

The following issues are known to exist. When applicable, the workaround used is described.

Hello World Template – error: conflicting types for 'print'

The "Hello World" C project template has an issue that may manifest itself depending on which drivers are included in the design.

The "print(....)" declaration does not match the declaration in the xil_printf.h file and will result in the following error:

```
helloworld.c:29:6: error: conflicting types for 'print' xil_printf.h:39:6: note: previous declaration of 'print' was here
```

The solution is to simply fix the "print(...)" declaration as shown below.

```
//void print(char *str);
void print( const char *ptr);
```



Troubleshooting

