



Beautiful. Simple.
→ NORMAL Nature.

↓
~~FAT-TAILED
DISTRIBUTION~~
Better fit.
Accounting papers

~~X_i~~
 $S(t)$

$$S_{i+1} - S_i = \mu S_i \Delta t + \sigma S_i \sqrt{\Delta t} \phi$$

$$dS = \mu S dt + \sigma S \sqrt{\Delta t} \phi$$

$$dS = \mu S dt + \sigma S dX$$

$$\rightarrow \boxed{\frac{dS}{dt} = \mu S}$$

$$S(t) = S_0 e^{\mu t}$$

$$\frac{dS}{dX}$$

$$d\hat{\rho} = \frac{\text{deterministic}}{\text{deterministic}} dt + \frac{\text{random}}{\text{random}} dX$$



1) Σ

2) r

3) p

4) σ

μS

? $\frac{f(r)?}{\times}$

\times

\times

σS

$\frac{??g(r)}{\times}$

\times

\times

$\frac{dS}{S}$

