[DDL](https://www.baidu.com/s?wd=DDL&tn=44039180_cpr&fenlei=mv6quAkxTZn0IZRqIHckPjm4nH00T1YvPjDvm16snjRYnHnYPHck0ZwV5Hcvrjm3rH6sPfKWUMw85HfYnjn4nH6sgvPsT6KdThsqpZwYTjCEQLGCpyw9Uz4Bmy-bIi4WUvYETgN-TLwGUv3EPjR4PHb3P1f3" \t "_blank)：数据库模式定义语言，关键字：create  
[DML](https://www.baidu.com/s?wd=DML&tn=44039180_cpr&fenlei=mv6quAkxTZn0IZRqIHckPjm4nH00T1YvPjDvm16snjRYnHnYPHck0ZwV5Hcvrjm3rH6sPfKWUMw85HfYnjn4nH6sgvPsT6KdThsqpZwYTjCEQLGCpyw9Uz4Bmy-bIi4WUvYETgN-TLwGUv3EPjR4PHb3P1f3)：数据操纵语言，关键字：Insert、delete、update  
[DCL](https://www.baidu.com/s?wd=DCL&tn=44039180_cpr&fenlei=mv6quAkxTZn0IZRqIHckPjm4nH00T1YvPjDvm16snjRYnHnYPHck0ZwV5Hcvrjm3rH6sPfKWUMw85HfYnjn4nH6sgvPsT6KdThsqpZwYTjCEQLGCpyw9Uz4Bmy-bIi4WUvYETgN-TLwGUv3EPjR4PHb3P1f3)：数据库控制语言 ，关键字：grant、remove  
DQL：数据库查询语言，关键字：select