











泊松分布的方差
$$1.X \sim P(\lambda) \quad \text{则 } E(X) = \lambda \quad D(X) = \lambda$$

$$E(X^2) = \sum_{k=0}^{+\infty} k^2 \frac{\lambda^k}{k!} e^{-\lambda} = \sum_{k=1}^{+\infty} \frac{k \lambda^k}{(k-1)!} e^{-\lambda}$$

$$\frac{\diamondsuit m = k-1}{m!} \sum_{m=0}^{+\infty} \frac{(m+1)\lambda^{m+1}}{m!} e^{-\lambda}$$

$$\frac{\text{泊松分布}}{\text{的期望}} = \lambda \sum_{m=0}^{+\infty} m \frac{\lambda^m}{m!} e^{-\lambda} + \lambda \sum_{m=0}^{+\infty} \frac{\lambda^m}{m!} e^{-\lambda} \quad \text{分布律之}$$

$$= \lambda^2 + \lambda$$

$$D(X) = E(X^2) - [E(X)]^2 = \lambda^2 + \lambda - \lambda^2$$

$$= \lambda$$















