

线性变换对相关系数的影响

3) 若
$$\xi = a_1 X + b_1$$
 , $\eta = a_2 Y + b_2$ 则
$$\rho_{\xi\eta} = \frac{a_1 a_2}{|a_1 a_2|} \rho_{XY}$$
证明: $D(\xi) = a_1^2 D(X)$ $D(\eta) = a_2^2 D(Y)$

$$\cot(\xi, \eta) = E\{ [\xi - E(\xi)] [\eta - E(\eta)] \}$$

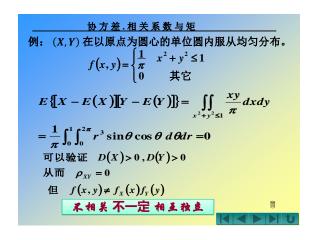
$$= E\{ [a_1 X - a_1 E(X)] [a_2 Y - a_2 E(Y)] \}$$

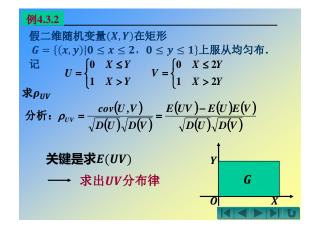
$$= a_1 a_2 E\{ [X - E(X)] [Y - E(Y)] \}$$

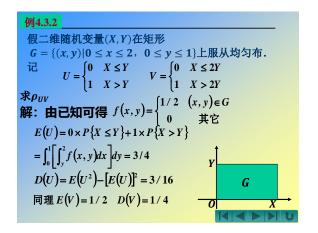
$$= a_1 a_2 \cot(X, Y)$$

$$\rho_{\xi\eta} = \frac{\cot(\xi, \eta)}{\sqrt{D(\xi)} \sqrt{D(\eta)}} = \frac{a_1 a_2}{\sqrt{(a_1 a_2)^2}} \rho_{XY} = \frac{a_1 a_2}{|a_1 a_2|} \rho_{XY}$$

不相关但也不独立的例子 例: (X,Y)在以原点为圆心的单位圆内服从均匀分布。 $f(x,y) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{\pi} & x^2 + y^2 \le 1 \\ 0 & \text{其它} \end{cases}$ $f_x(x) = \int_{-\sqrt{1-x^2}}^{\sqrt{1-x^2}} \frac{1}{\pi} dy = \frac{2\sqrt{1-x^2}}{\pi} \qquad -1 \le x \le 1$ $f_y(y) = \int_{-\sqrt{1-y^2}}^{\sqrt{1-y^2}} \frac{1}{\pi} dx = \frac{2\sqrt{1-y^2}}{\pi} \qquad -1 \le y \le 1$ $E(X) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} x f_x(x) dx = \int_{-1}^{1} \frac{2x\sqrt{1-x^2}}{\pi} dx = 0$ 同理: E(Y) = 0







协方差.相关系数与矩

UV 的分布律为:

$$UV = \begin{cases} 0 & X \le 2Y \\ 1 & X > 2Y \end{cases} = V$$

故
$$E(UV) = E(V) = 1/2$$

从而
$$\rho_{UV} = \frac{\text{cov}(U,V)}{\sqrt{D(U)}\sqrt{D(V)}} = \frac{E(UV) - E(U)E(V)}{\sqrt{D(U)}\sqrt{D(V)}}$$

$$= \frac{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{1}{2}}{\sqrt{\frac{3}{16} \times \frac{1}{4}}} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$$

例4.3.3

某集装箱中放有100件产品,其中一、二、三等 品分别为80、10、10件。现从中任取一件,记

$$X_i = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{抽到}i \\ \text{9} & \text{其它} \end{cases} \qquad i = 1,2,3 \quad \vec{x} \rho_{X_1 X_2}$$

分析:
$$\rho_{X_1X_2} = \frac{cov(X_1, X_2)}{\sqrt{D(X_1)}\sqrt{D(X_2)}} = \frac{E(X_1X_2) - E(X_1)E(X_2)}{\sqrt{D(X_1)}\sqrt{D(X_2)}}$$

协方差.相关系数与矩

某集装箱中放有100件产品,其中一、二、三等 品分别为80、10、10件。现从中任取一件,记 $X_i = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{抽到}i \\ \text{9} & \text{其它} \end{cases}$ i = 1,2,3 求 $\rho_{X_1X_2}$

解:由已知可得

 $E(X_1) = 0 \times P\{$ 抽到非一等品 $\} + 1 \times P\{$ 抽到一等品 $\} = 0.8$

 $D(X_1) = 0.8(1 - 0.8) = 0.16$

同理 $E(X_2) = 0.1$ $D(X_2) = 0.09$

 X_1X_2 的取值为:

 $X_1X_2 = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{抽到的为一等品且为二等品} \\ 0 & \text{其它} \end{cases}$

$P\{X_1X_2=1\}=P\{\phi\}=0$

协方差.相关系数与矩

$$F\{X_1X_2 = 1\} = P\{\emptyset\} = 0$$

$$E(X_1X_2) = 1 \cdot P\{X_1X_2 = 1\} + 0 \cdot P\{X_1X_2 = 0\}$$

$$\rho_{X_1X_2} = \frac{cov(X_1, X_2)}{\sqrt{D(X_1)}\sqrt{D(X_2)}} = \frac{E(X_1X_2) - E(X_1)E(X_2)}{\sqrt{D(X_1)}\sqrt{D(X_2)}}$$
$$= -\frac{2}{3}$$



协方差.相关系数与矩