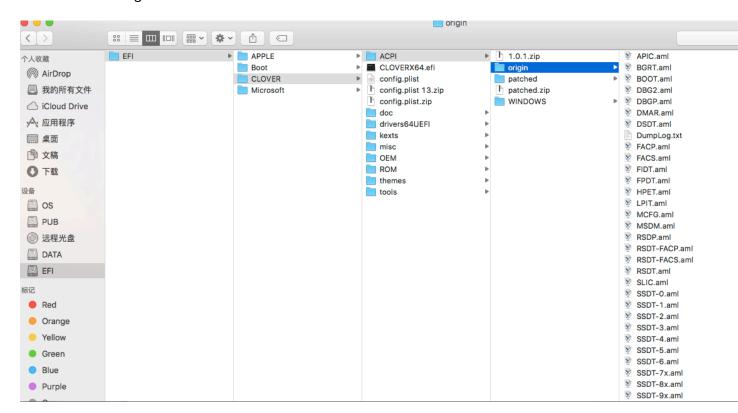
此教程面向具有一定计算机基础的新手,如果你尚不明白二进制和十六进制是什么,那么可以放弃了。

下面从 DSDT SSDT 补丁开始(参考原教程https://www.tonymacx86.com/threads/guide-patching-laptop-dsdt-ssdts.152573/)

提取DSDT SSDT 文件:在 clover 界面,按 F4会自动提取所有的相关的文件,存放目录在/EFI/CLOVER/APCI/orgin



#### 拆分 DSDT 及 SSDT 文件(反编译):

复制 origin 文件夹到桌面,仅保留 DSDT.aml SSDT\*.aml 删除多余文件保存以下文本为refs.txt,并置于 origin 文件夹内

```
External (MDBG, MethodObj, 1)

External (_GPE.MMTB, MethodObj, 0)

External (_SB.PCIO.LPCB.H_EC.ECWT, MethodObj, 2)

External (_SB.PCIO.LPCB.H_EC.ECRD, MethodObj, 1)

External (_SB.PCIO.LPCB.H_EC.ECMD, MethodObj, 1)

External (_SB.PCIO.PEGO.PEGP.SGPO, MethodObj, 2)

External (_SB.PCIO.GFXO.DDO2._BCM, MethodObj, 2)

External (_SB.PCIO.SATO.SDSM, MethodObj, 4)

External (_GPE.VHOV, MethodObj, 3)

External (_SB.PCIO.XHC.RHUB.TPLD, MethodObj, 2)
```

#### origin 内包含的原始文件应如下:

各称	> 修改日期	大小	种类
SSDT-15.aml	今天 15:22	7 KB	ACPI
SSDT-14.aml	今天 15:22	209 字节	ACPI.
SSDT-13x.aml	今天 15:22	304 字节	ACPI.
SSDT-12x.aml	今天 15:22	281 字节	ACPI.
SSDT-11x.aml	今天 15:22	142 字节	ACPI
SSDT-10x.aml	今天 15:22	281 字节	ACPI.
SSDT-9x.aml	今天 15:22	895 字节	ACPI.
SSDT-8x.aml	今天 15:22	1 KB	ACPI.
SSDT-7x.aml	今天 15:22	1 KB	ACPI.
SSDT-6.aml	今天 15:22	4 KB	ACPI.
SSDT-5.aml	今天 15:22	21 KB	ACPI.
SSDT-4.aml	今天 15:22	14 KB	ACPI.
SSDT-3.aml	今天 15:22	3 KB	ACPI.
SSDT-2.aml	今天 15:22	4 KB	ACPI.
SSDT-1.aml	今天 15:22	584 字节	ACPI.
SSDT-0.aml	今天 15:22	789 字节	ACPI.
refs	今天 23:42	426 字节	纯文本
DSDT.aml	今天 15:22	103 KB	ACPI.

# 打开终端, 进入 origin

\$ cd Desktop/origin

#终端内查看文件,与上面是相符的

\$ 1s

DSDT.aml	SSDT-10x.aml	SSDT-13x.aml	SSDT-2.aml	SSDT-5.aml	SSDT-8x.aml
SSDT-0.aml	SSDT-11x.aml	SSDT-14.aml	SSDT-3.aml	SSDT-6.aml	SSDT-9x.aml
SSDT-1.aml	SSDT-12x.aml	SSDT-15.aml	SSDT-4.aml	SSDT-7x.aml	refs.txt

#### 开始反编译:

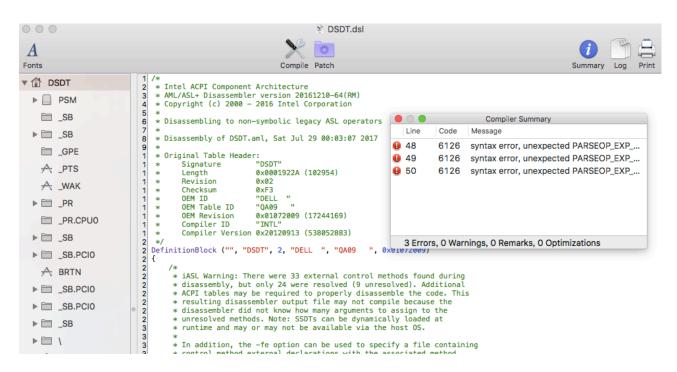
\$ iasl -da -dl -fe refs.txt DSDT.aml SSDT\*.aml

看到如下输出,结束且没有报错即成功

```
Intel ACPI Component Architecture
ASL+ Optimizing Compiler version 20161210-64(RM)
Copyright (c) 2000 - 2016 Intel Corporation
```

## 初步错误修复 (MaciASL.app)

打开 DSDT.dsl,点击 Complie,在弹出提示框可见到3个错误



#### 定位到相关位置,确定是无效数据,删之。

```
4444445555555
       * External declarations were imported from
       * a reference file -- refs.txt
      External (***F, UnknownObj)
                                         // Warning: Unknown object
      External (***I, UnknownObj)
                                         // Warning: Unknown object
      External (*X*F, UnknownObj)
External (_GPE.HLVT, MethodObj)
                                         // Warning: Unknown object
                                             // 0 Arguments
                (_GPE.MMTB, MethodObj)
                                             // Imported: 0 Arguments
      External
      External (_GPE.P0L6, MethodObj)
                                             // 0 Arguments
      External (_GPE.P1L6, MethodObj)
                                             // 0 Arguments
      External (_GPE.P2L6, MethodObj)
                                             // 0 Arguments
                                                Imported: 3 Arguments
```

# 再次Complie 无错误(使用refs.txt 进行反编译的好处——减少很多常见的错误)

```
ersion 0x20120913 (538052883)
                                          Compiler Summary
       Line
               Code
                      Message
    4042
                      ResourceTag larger than Field (Size mismatch, Tag: 64 bits, Field: 32 bits)
               3128
ng:
    <u>4120</u>
                      Not all control paths return a value (_DSM)
               3115
s ma 🦀 4120
               3107
                      Reserved method must return a value (Integer/String/Buffer/Package/Refer...
disa 10932 3144
                      Method Local is set but never used (Local3)
met 4 11035 3115
                      Not all control paths return a value (THDS)
d ma 🔔 12106 3144
                      Method Local is set but never used (Local1)
n, 🔼 12286 3115
                      Not all control paths return a value (PR2S)
thod 🗥 12422 3115
                      Not all control paths return a value (GPFH)
ount
      O Errors, 119 Warnings, 113 Remarks, 215 Optimizations
al (<mernou parnname>,
                       meιπούου),
```

#### 双显卡笔记本屏蔽独显:

(https://www.tonymacx86.com/threads/guide-disabling-discrete-graphics-in-dual-gpu-laptops.163772/)

#### 原作者写道

#### **Patching requirements**

The goal is quite simple. These machines provide an \_OFF method, usually in an SSDT, that can be called to power down the discrete device. The easiest fix is to call \_OFF from the corresponding \_INI method. Note that the \_OFF method may be in DSDT or may have a different name (GPOF, OPOF, \_PS3, etc.)

意思为,在机器提供的代码里,与独立显卡电源控制相关的代码是通常是在某个 SSDT 里的"\_OFF method"。最简便的补丁方式是通过与之相关的"\_INI method"来调用"\_OFF"功能,即可实现关闭独立显卡的电源。需要注意的是,"\_INI method"有可能存放在 DSDT.aml里,甚至以GPOF,OPOF,\_PS3这些项目名称存在。

#### 首先,确定相关入口包含在哪个文件

```
$ grep -l Method.*_OFF *.dsl
$ grep -l Method.*_INI *.dsl
```

# ● ○ origin — -bash — 80×24

[cuiwenzhis-MBP:origin wenzhi\$ grep -1 Method.\*\_OFF \*.dsl SSDT-15.dsl SSDT-3.dsl SSDT-5.dsl [cuiwenzhis-MBP:origin wenzhi\$ grep -1 Method.\*\_INI \*.dsl DSDT.dsl SSDT-15.dsl SSDT-5.dsl

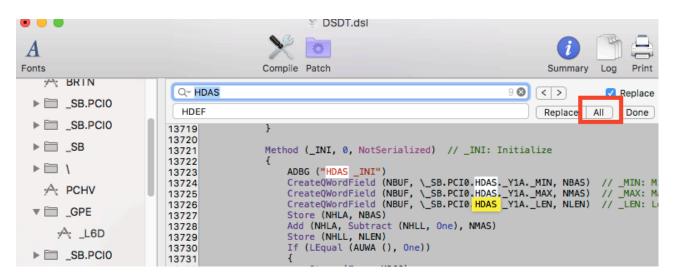
修改订单文件应该是DSDT.dsl、SSDT-3.dsl、SSDT-5.dsl、SSDT-15.dsl

#### DSDT.dsl 文件的补丁及修改:

## 每完成一项操作进行一次 Complie检测有无错误。

查找 HECI 替换为 IMEI
HDAS 替换为 HDEF

Done 结束操作



## Dell 7559需要用到的 patch:

**红标**◇为仅适用10.11.4-10.12.3版本系统,10.12.4-10.12.6禁用绿标✓为可选补丁,对于10.12以后版本无特殊情况建议使用

- [syn] Rename \_DSM methods to XDSM
- [igpu] Rename GFX0 to IGPU
- [Audio] Audio Layout 3
- [bat] Dell Inspiron 15-7xxx
- · [sys] Fix \_WAK Arg0 v2 🗸
- [sys] Fix Mutex with non-zero SyncLevel
- · [sys] HPET Fix 🔽
- [sys] IRQ fix
- · [sys] RTC Fix 🗸
- [sys] Skylake LPC
- [sys] SMBUS Fix
- [usb] USB3 PRW 0x6D Skylake
- [igpu] Brightness fix 🚫

## 屏蔽独显需要用到的补丁:

```
External (SB .PCIO.PEGO.PEGP. PS3, MethodObj)
External (SB .PCIO.PEGO.PEGP. PSO, MethodObj)
External (SB .PCIO.PEGO.PEGP. OFF, MethodObj)
External ( SB .PCIO.PEGO.PEGP. ON, MethodObj)
External ( SB .PCIO.PEGO.PEGP.SGOF, MethodObj)
Method (M ON, 0, NotSerialized)
       If (CondRefOf (\ SB .PCIO.PEGO.PEGP. ON))
           \ SB .PCIO.PEGO.PEGP. ON()
       If (CondRefOf (\ SB .PCIO.PEGO.PEGP. PSO))
           \ SB .PCIO.PEGO.PEGP. PSO()
       If (CondRefOf (\ SB .PCIO.PEGO.PEGP.SGON))
           \ SB .PCIO.PEGO.PEGP.SGON()
   }
Method (M OF, 0, NotSerialized)
       If (CondRefOf (\ SB .PCIO.PEGO.PEGP. OFF))
           \ SB .PCIO.PEGO.PEGP. OFF()
       If (CondRefOf (\_SB_.PCIO.PEGO.PEGP. PS3))
           \ SB .PCIO.PEGO.PEGP. PS3()
       If (CondRefOf (\_SB_.PCIO.PEGO.PEGP.SGOF))
           \ SB .PCIO.PEGO.PEGP.SGOF()
       }
   }
M OF ()
M ON ()
```

## 在 DSDT.dsl 文件开头,加入

```
/*
* External declarations were imported from
 * a reference file -- refs.txt
External (_SB_.PCI0.PEG0.PEGP._PS3, MethodObj)
External (_SB_.PCI0.PEG0.PEGP._PS0, MethodObj)
External (_SB_.PCI0.PEG0.PEGP._OFF, MethodObj)
External (_SB_.PCI0.PEG0.PEGP._ON, MethodObj)
External (_SB_.PCI0.PEG0.PEGP.SGOF, MethodObj)
External (_SB_.PCI0.PEG0.PEGP.SGON, MethodObj)
                                                  Arguments
External (_GPE.P0L6, MethodObj)
                                   // 0 Arguments
External (_GPE.P1L6, MethodObj)
                                   // 0 Arguments
External (_GPE.P2L6, MethodObj)
                                   // 0 Arguments
External (_GPE.VHOV, MethodObj)
                                   // Imported: 3 Arguments
External (_PR_.BGIA, FieldUnitObj)
External (_PR_.BGMA, FieldUnitObj)
```

## 查找\_WAK,在其之前添加

```
Q~_WAK
                                                                                                                                        Method (M_ON, 0, NotSerialized)
{
9563
9564
9565
               If (CondRefOf (\_SB_.PCI0.PEG0.PEGP._ON))
9566
9567
9568
                   \_SB_.PCI0.PEG0.PEGP._ON()
9569
9570
9571
                f (CondRefOf (\_SB_.PCI0.PEG0.PEGP._PS0))
9572
9573
9574
                  \ SB .PCI0.PEG0.PEGP. PS0()
               if (CondRefOf (\_SB_.PCI0.PEG0.PEGP.SGON))
9575
9576
9577
                   \_SB_.PCI0.PEG0.PEGP.SGON()
9578
9579
9580
          Method (M_OF, 0, NotSerialized)
              If (CondRefOf (\_SB_.PCI0.PEG0.PEGP._OFF))
{
9581
9582
9583
                   \_SB_.PCI0.PEG0.PEGP._OFF()
9584
9585
9586
               if (CondRef0f (\_SB_.PCI0.PEG0.PEGP._PS3))
                   \_SB_.PCI0.PEG0.PEGP._PS3()
9587
               if (CondRefOf (\_SB_.PCI0.PEG0.PEGP.SGOF))
9589
9590
9591
                  \_SB_.PCI0.PEG0.PEGP.SGOF()
9592
          Method (_WAK, 1, NotSerialized) // _WAK: Wake
9593
9595
9596
              RWAK (Arg0)
               \_SB.PCI0.NWAK (Arg0)
\_SB.PCI0.LPCB.SWAK (Arg0)
9598
9599
              Return (WAKP)
```

# 在Method ( WAK内,添加M OF ()

```
9090
          Method (_WAK, 1, NotSerialized) // _WAK: Wake
9594
9595
              M_OF ()
9596
              RWAK (Arg0)
9597
              \_SB.PCI0.NWAK (Arg0)
9598
              \_SB.PCI0.LPCB.SWAK (Arg0)
9599
              Return (WAKP)
9600
          }
9601
9602
```

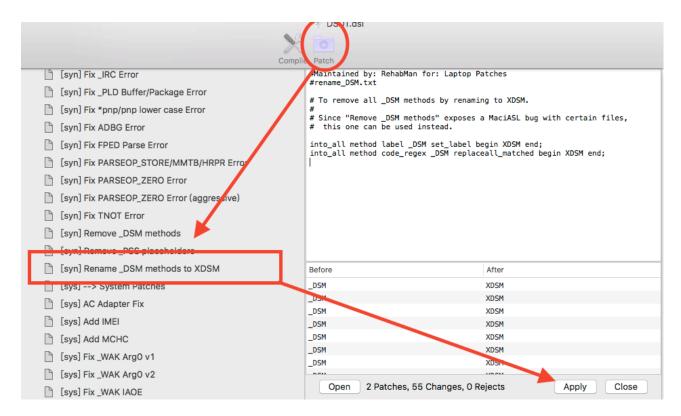
```
在Method ( PTS内添加M ON ()
```

```
9553
          Method (_PTS, 1, NotSerialized) // _PTS: Prepare To Sleep
 9554
 9555
              M_ON ()
 9556
              If (Arg0)
 9557
 9558
                  \_SB.PCI0.LPCB.SPTS (Arg0)
 9559
 9560
                  \_SB.PCI0.NPTS (Arg0)
 9561
                  RPTS (Arg0)
              }
 9562
          }
 9563
9564
```

# 查找Method (\_INI, 定位到一段含Linux 及多个Windows的位置 在Store (0x07D9, OSYS)与If (CondRefOf (\\_OSI, Local0))之间添加 M\_OF ()

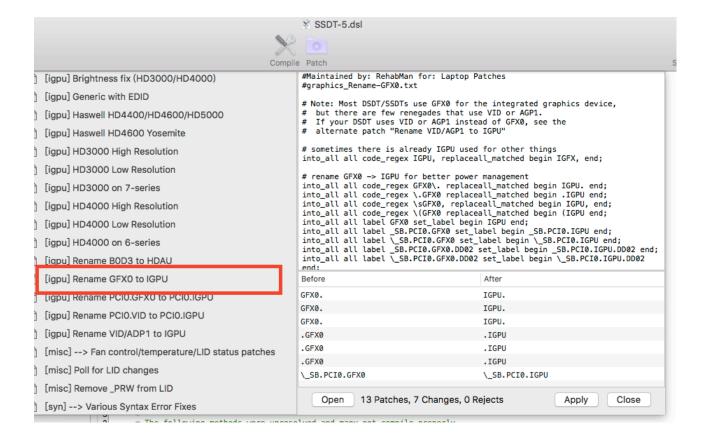
```
1/921
              Method (_INI, 0, Serialized) // _INI: Initialize
17922
17923
                  Store (0x07D9, OSYS)
17924
                  M_OF ()
17925
                  If (CondRefOf (\_OSI, Local0))
17926
17927
                      If (_OSI ("Linux"))
17928
17929
                          Store (0x03E8, OSYS)
17930
                       }
17931
17932
                      If (_OSI ("Windows 2001"))
17933
17934
                          Store (0x07D1, OSYS)
17935
```

#### 接下来打补丁,以第一个补丁为例:

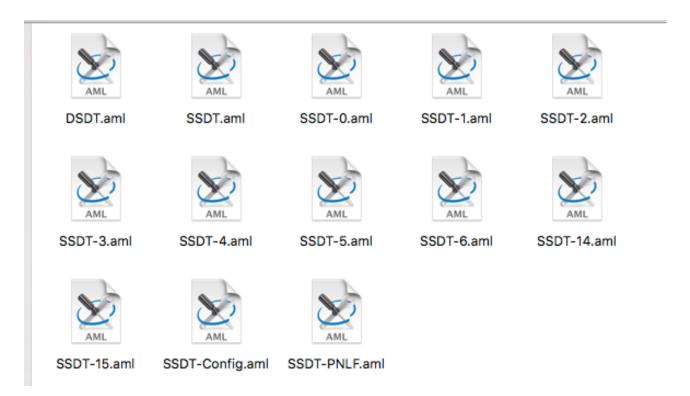


确认所有操作完成,且 Complie没有错误即可保存 为DSDT.aml—笔记本专属的APCI文件,一机一份,同型号也并不能通用

经检查 SSDT-3.dsl 文件,内无 GFX0相关条目 (PEGP),跳过不修改。 SSDT-5 及 SSDT-15需要修改 GFX0 为 IGPU



确保所有操作无误,讲SSDT-5 SSDT-15 另存为 SSDT-5.aml SSDT-15.aml,与 修改好的DSDT.aml—起放到 EFC/ACPI/patched 目录,其余提取到的 SSDT 文件,除外带 x 的SSDT 文件一并放入。



#### 其它文件

SSDT.aml——CPU变频,

SSDT-PNLF.aml——亮度调节,

SSDT-Config.aml——声卡、亮度快捷键调整相关,

SSDT-UIAC.aml-USB 插口注入 (解决某些睡眠唤醒问题)

这些文件都需要多次实体测试才能正确制作,本篇不提且无计划翻译相关教程,原 文如下:

SSDT—https://www.tonymacx86.com/threads/guide-native-power-management-for-laptops.175801/

https://www.tonymacx86.com/threads/guide-usb-powerproperty-injection-for-sierra.222266/

USB—<a href="https://www.tonymacx86.com/threads/guide-usb-power-property-injection-for-sierra.222266/">https://www.tonymacx86.com/threads/guide-usb-power-property-injection-for-sierra.222266/</a>

BackLight Control—https://www.tonymacx86.com/threads/guide-laptop-backlight-control-using-applebacklightinjector-kext. 218222/