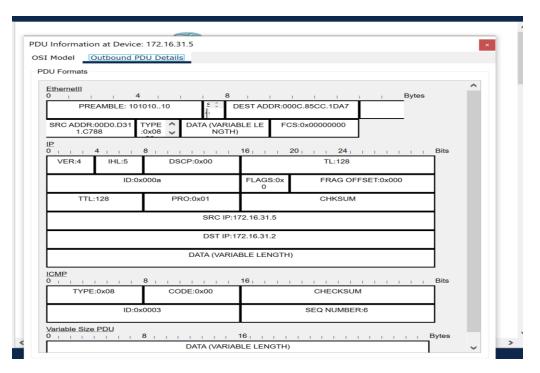


Step 1: ping 172.16.31.2 from 172.16.31.5



```
C:\>ping 172.16.31.2

Pinging 172.16.31.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 172.16.31.2: bytes=32 time=12ms TTL=128
Reply from 172.16.31.2: bytes=32 time=6ms TTL=128
Reply from 172.16.31.2: bytes=32 time=6ms TTL=128
Reply from 172.16.31.2: bytes=32 time=6ms TTL=128

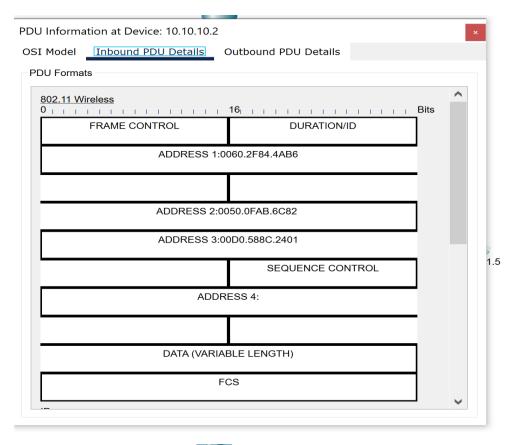
Ping statistics for 172.16.31.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 6ms, Maximum = 12ms, Average = 7ms
```

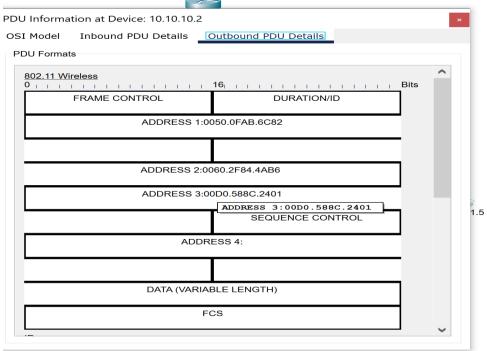
Step1.1: Ping 172.16.31.2 from 172.16.31.3.

PDU Information at OSI Model Inbou		Dutbound	PDU Details			×	
EthernetII		EST ADDR 1D	8:000C.85CC. A7 S:0x0000000 0	Bytes		^	
	8	16, , ,	20 _{1 1} 24 ₁ TL:128	1 1 1 1 1 1	Bits		
ID:	0x0007	FLAGS: 0x0	FRAG OF	FSET:0x000			
TTL:128	PRO:0x01	CHKSUM			1		1
	SRC IP:17	72.16.31.3			1		
	DST IP:17	72.16.31.2			1		
	DATA (VARIA	BLE LENG	iTH)		1		
<u>ICMP</u>	8	16, , ,	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1] Bits		
TYPE:0x08	CODE:0x00		CHECKSU			~	

PDU Information at De	evice: 172.16.31.2				×
OSI Model Inbound	d PDU Details	Dutbound	PDU Details		
PDU Formats					
EthernetII 0 , , 4	1 1 8	1 1 1	1 1 1	Bytes	^
PREAMBLE: 10	101010 C	EST ADDR: 84	:0060.7036.2 9		
	TY DATA (VAR PE LENGT		S:0x0000000 0		
IP 0		16, , , 2		<u> </u>	ts
VER:4 IHL:5	DSCP:0x00		TL:128		
ID:0x000b		FLAGS: FRAG OFFSET:0x000 0x0			
TTL:128	PRO:0x01	CHKSUM			
	SRC IP:17	72.16.31.2			
ICMP 0 , , , , , , , , ,	8	16, , , ,	1 1 1 1 1 1	Bit	ts
TYPE:0x00	CODE:0x00	CHECKSUM			

Step2:





```
C:\>ping 10.10.10.2

Pinging 10.10.10.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Request timed out.

Reply from 10.10.10.2: bytes=32 time=11ms TTL=127

Reply from 10.10.10.2: bytes=32 time=15ms TTL=127

Reply from 10.10.10.2: bytes=32 time=13ms TTL=127

Ping statistics for 10.10.10.2:

Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 3, Lost = 1 (25% loss),

Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:

Minimum = 11ms, Maximum = 15ms, Average = 13ms
```