自動控制

SimMechanics

Version 1.0

教授: 張 仁 宗 教授

助教:林 敬 祐

吳 政 達





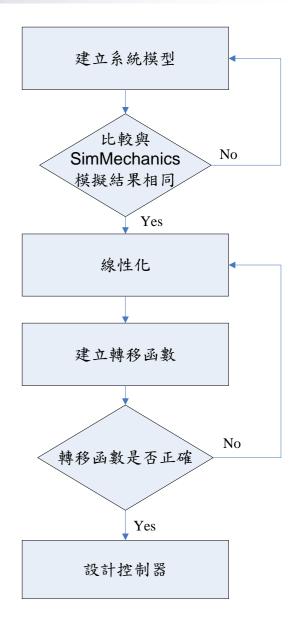
目錄

- SimMechanics 簡介
- SimMechanics 常用方塊介紹
- SimMechanics 模擬動畫設定
- SimMechanics 例題
- Debug
- SimMechanics 版本



SimMechanics簡介

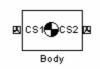
在許多機械系統中,我們無法輕易的得到系統的模型,但是透過SimMechanics我們可以很容易的去模擬機械運動,缺點是我們無法知道系統的運動方程式,所以我們還需要透過建模,與Simulink模擬,來修正運動方程式,進而設計控制器。





SimMechanics常用方塊介紹(1)

SimMechanics => Bodies =>

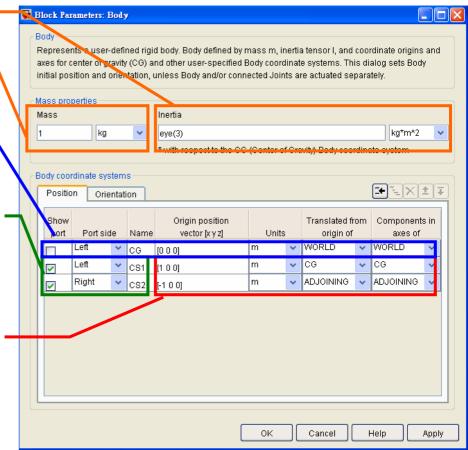


設定質量慣性矩(相對於重心) 設定質量

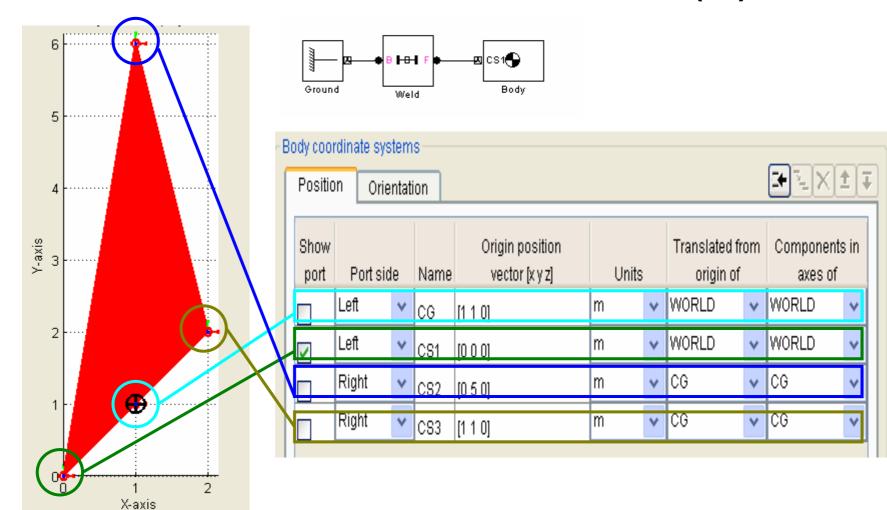
設定重心位置 Name為CG是此物體的重心

> 設定聯結點 左邊為CS1 左邊為CS2 右邊為CS2

設定聯結點座標相對於CG(重心)或 是ADJOINING(相對於Joints) 亦可設定為WORLD(絕對座標)



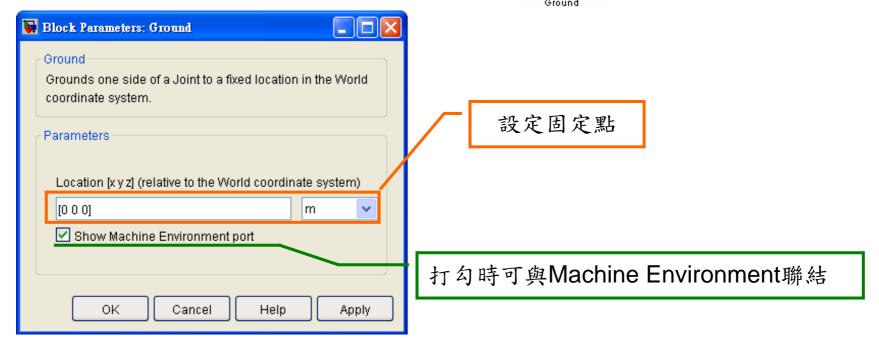
SimMechanics常用方塊介紹(2)





SimMechanics常用方塊介紹(3)

■ SimMechanics => Bodies => 🎍



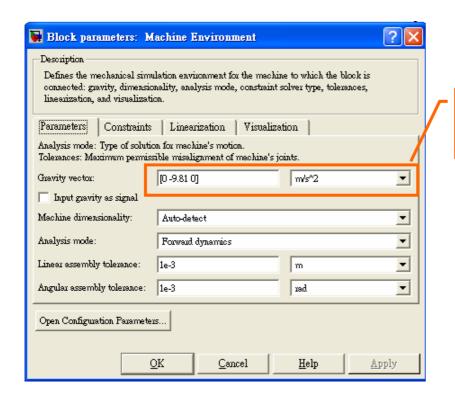


SimMechanics常用方塊介紹(4)

SimMechanics => Bodies =>



此方塊用來設定環境變數與線性化範圍。

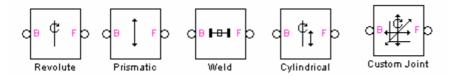


設定重力方向 [0-9.81 0] 分別表示為[XYZ]三軸之重力



SimMechanics常用方塊介紹(5)

■ SimMechanics => Joints
Joints種類繁多以下介紹常用方塊。

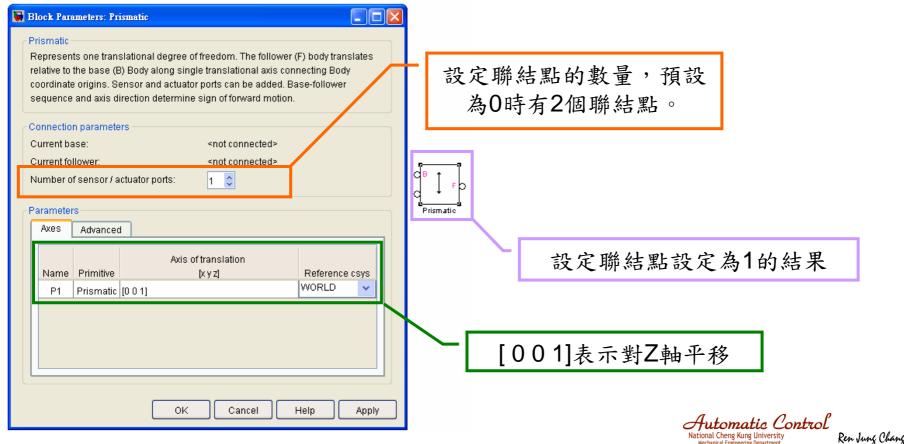


■ 以上四個方塊分別為,旋轉、平移、固定、旋轉 加平移與自定義joints。



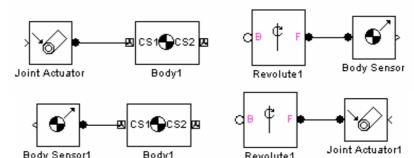
SimMechanics常用方塊介紹(6)

- SimMechanics => Joints
- 以平移為例



SimMechanics常用方塊介紹(7)

- SimMechanics => Sensors & Actuators
- 在這邊特別將body和joint用的sensor或actuator分開,通常joint的sensor和actuator使用上較body的容易。
- Sensor或actuator的輸出或輸入通常不只一個, 請用mux或demux方塊。
- 錯誤的使用:



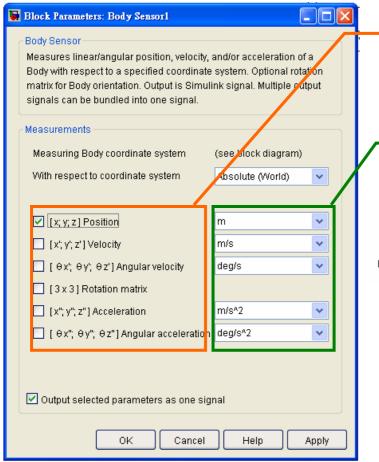
■ 正確的使用:



SimMechanics常用方塊介紹(8)

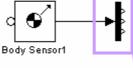
SimMechanics => Sensors & Actuators =>





設定sensors量測的訊息,由上到下分別為: 位置、速度、角速度、 旋轉矩陣、加速度、角加速度。

設定顯示的單位



除了旋轉矩陣為9個訊號,外其他皆為3個,請用demux方塊分開,由上到下分別為x,y,z軸之訊息。

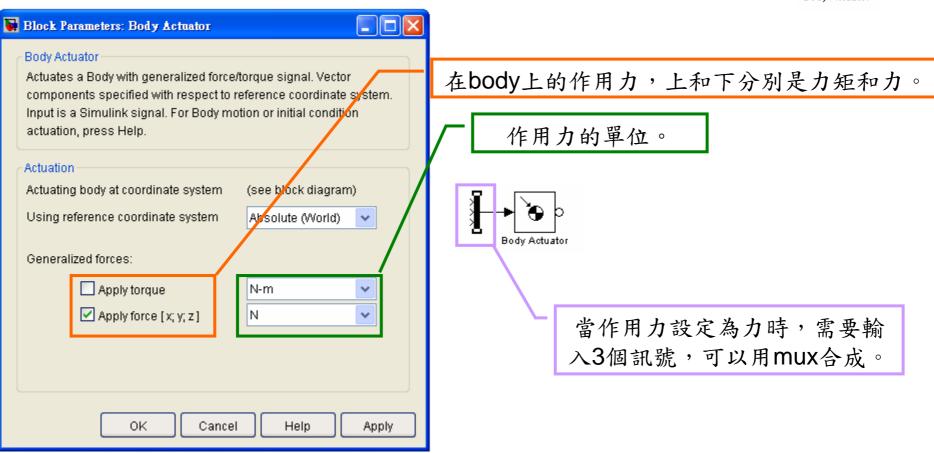


SimMechanics常用方塊介紹(9)

SimMechanics => Sensors & Actuators =>



utomatic Control



SimMechanics常用方塊介紹(10)



左右兩張圖都是joint sensor的設定,不同 的是左圖聯結到旋轉 的 joint 上,而右圖未 被連結,當 joint sensor 聯結到不同的 joint 上時可以選的內 容也將不同

Joint Sensor Measures linear/angular p force/torque and/or reactio Spherical measured by qu joint axis determine sign of signals. Multiple output sig	in force/torque laternion. Basi of forward moti gnals can be b	of a Joint primitive. e-follower sequence on. Outputs are Simu undled into one sign	and Ilink		
Connect to Joint block to s Measurements	ee Connected	to primitive list.			
Connected to primitive	R1		~		
✓ Angle	deg		~		
Angular velocity	deg/s	~			
Angular acceleration	deg/s^2	~			
Computed torque	N-m				
Reaction torque	N-m				
Reaction force	Reaction force N				
Reactions measured	on:	Base	~		
With respect to coordinate system: Absolute (World)					
✓ Output selected parameters as one signal					
OK Cancel Help Apply					

Measurements					
Connected to primitive	Unknown				
Angle	deg				
Angular velocity	deg/s				
Angular acceleration	deg/s^2				
Computed torque	N-m				
Position	m v				
☐ Velocity	m/s 🔻				
Acceleration	m/s^2				
Computed force	N				
Quaternion					
Quaternion, derivative					
Quaternion, second derivative					
Reaction torque	N-m				
Reaction force	N				
Reactions measured on:	Base 🔻				
With respect to coordinate sys	tem: Absolute (World)				
✓ Output selected parameters as	one signal				
National Cheng Kung University Pen June Chan					

Mechanical Engineering Departmen

SimMechanics常用方塊介紹(11)

SimMechanics => Sensors & Actuators =>





Joint actuator 和 joint sensor 一樣,會因為聯結的 joint 不同而有不同的選項,通常 Joint actuator 和 joint sensor 輸入或輸出的訊號都為1個,這就是它比 body sensor或 body actuator 更加便利的原因。



SimMechanics常用方塊介紹(12)

SimMechanics => Sensors & Actuators =>

IC o

■ 這個方塊是用再給joint初始條件,它也會因為joint的不同,能給的初始條件也不同,在機械系統中,初始條件不外乎位置和速度以及角位移和角速度,下圖為聯結到平移

的joint上。

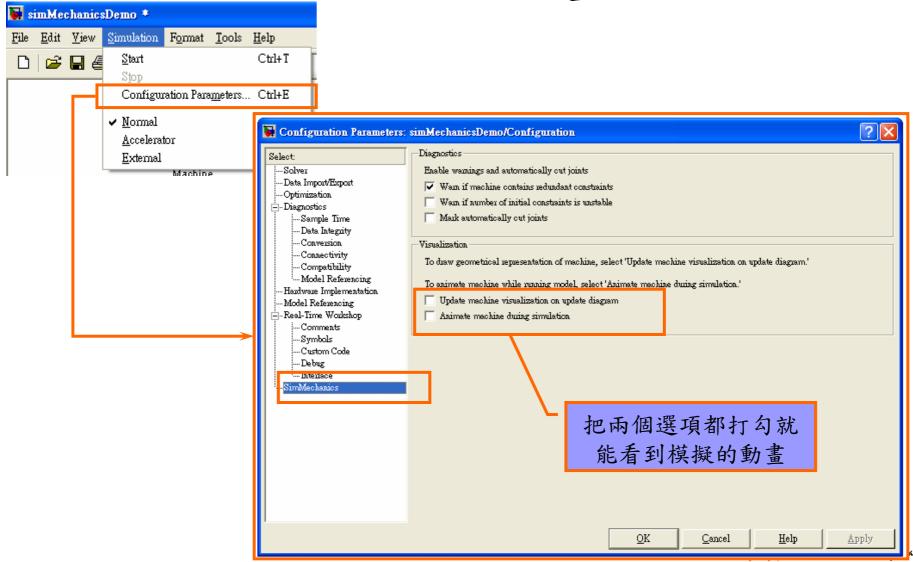
	al linear/angu	lar position and vel a list of its primitives	•	or all of the primiti	ives in a Joint.	
Enable	Primitive P1	Position 0	Units m 🔻	Velocity 0	Units m/s	
OK Cancel Help Apply						

Automatic Control

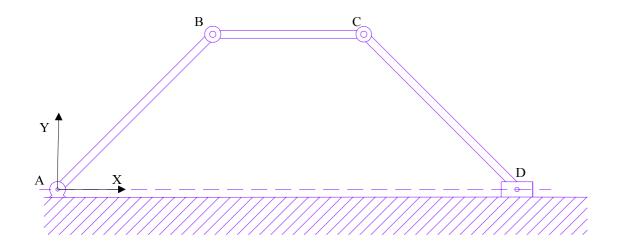
National Cheng Kung University

Mechanical Engineering Department

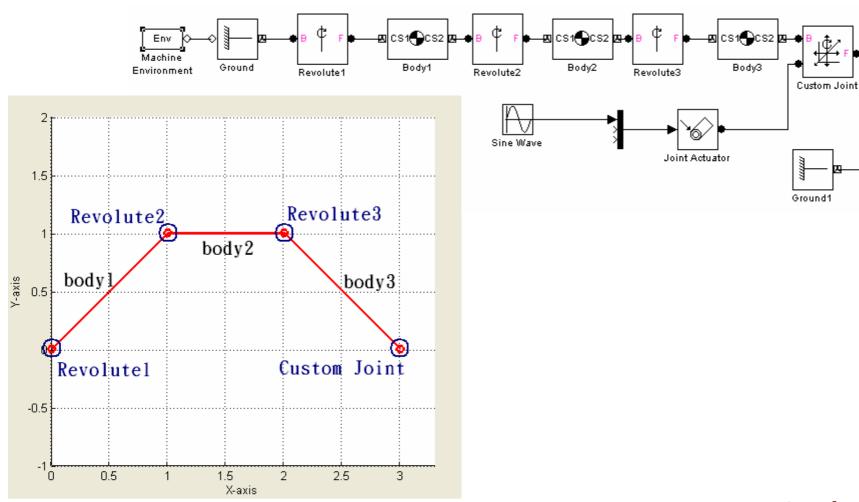
SimMechanics 模擬動畫設定



■如下圖四連桿機構,其中A、B、C三接點能對Z軸旋轉,D點為滑塊,在D點有一個水平方向的位移為0.5sin(t) m,試著模擬整個系統的運動,且系統在水平面上運動,座標分別為A(0,0) B(1,1) C(2,1) D(3,0)。

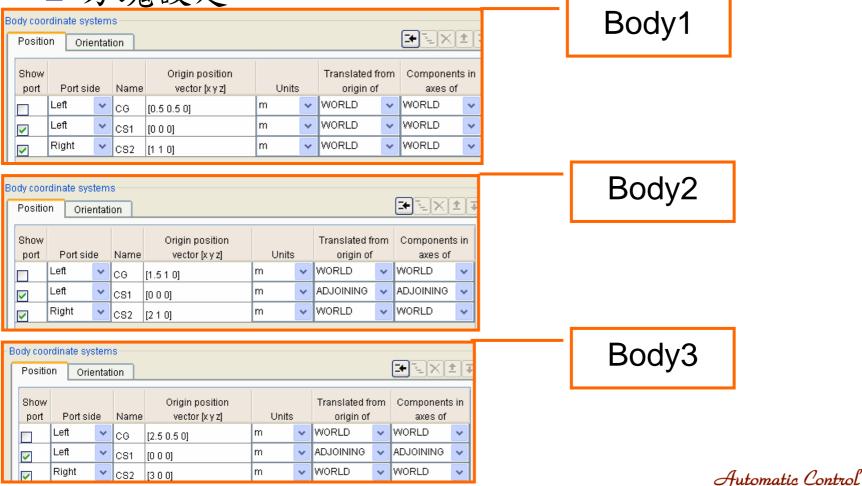








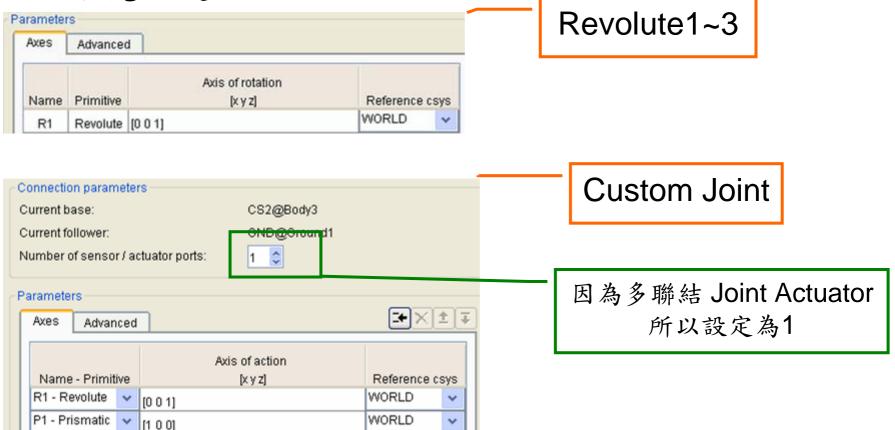
■方塊設定



National Cheng Kung University

Mechanical Engineering Department

■方塊設定



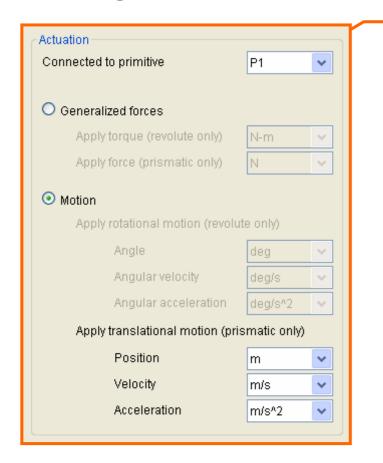


■方塊設定

77 776 07						1
Location [x y z] (relative	to the World coordina	ite system)		G	round	
[0 0 0]		m ·				_
Show Machine Env	ironment port					
Location [x y z] (relative	e to the World coordina		<u> </u>	Gr	ound1	
Parameters Constraint	s Linearization Vis	ualization			Machine	e Environment
Tolerances: Maximum permi Gravity vector: Input gravity as signal		ine's joints. m/s^:	2		•	K平面上運動所
Machine dimensionality:	Auto-detect		_		以設	為[0 0 -9.81]
Analysis mode:	Forward dynamics		•			
Linear assembly tolerance:	1e-3	m				
Angular assembly tolerance:	1e-3	rad	<u></u>			
Open Configuration Paramet	ers			_		
						Automatic Control

National Cheng Kung University Mechanical Engineering Department

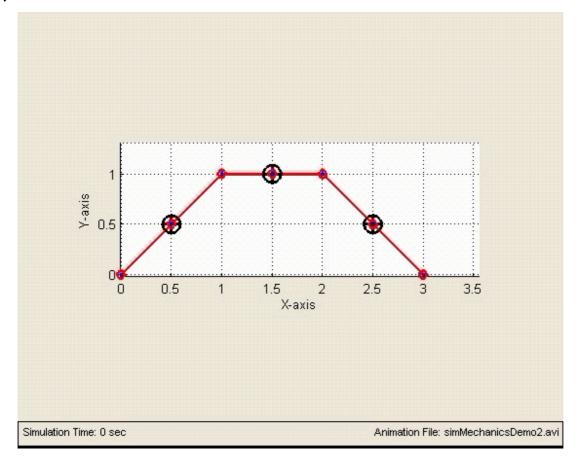
■方塊設定



Joint Actuator



■結果





Debug

Bug:在模擬時,有跳出動畫,但是很快就出現錯誤的訊息。

Debug:出現這類情況一定是自由度弄錯,請檢查自由度是否足夠。

Bug: 出現類似下列的錯誤。

simMechanicsDemo2/Custom Joint

Primitive R1 on Joint has too many Joint Actuators. Each joint primitive should be actuated by no more than one Joint Actuator. Remove one or more of the Joint Actuators from this primitive

Debug:會出現主要是因為joint聯結兩個以上的 actuator,這樣的錯誤目前還沒有辦法能解決,要 等更新的版本來修正。



SimMechanics版本

- ■MATLAB7.0
- SimMechanics2.2

