## Pthread in Windows 教學

撰寫人:黃俊堯 (Jyun-Yao Huang, allen501pc@gmail.com)

版本:1.0 安裝與初次編譯 Latest update: 2013/10/08 02:00

摘要:

因應教學需求,特製此教學文件,若有不詳盡之處,敬請多多擔待。

環境:

1. CodeBlocks: <a href="http://www.codeblocks.org/">http://www.codeblocks.org/</a>

2. Windows XP/Vista/7

3. PThread Win32: <a href="mailto:ftp://sourceware.org/pub/pthreads-win32">ftp://sourceware.org/pub/pthreads-win32</a>

備註:本教學文件以 Windows 7 做示範。

安裝與初次編譯:

1. 請至 CodeBlocs 官網 <a href="http://www.codeblocks.org/">http://www.codeblocks.org/</a> 下載並安裝 MinGW-x86 。

2. 請至 PThread Win 32 下載最新版 PThread.

← → C htp://sourceware.or	g/pub/puneau	15-WILIDZ	1. 連線至此
pthreads-w32-1-11-0-release.tar.gz	367 kB	05/6/4	上午12:00:00
pthreads-w32-1-5-0-release.exe	981 kB	05/3/16	上午12:00:00
pthreads-w32-1-5-0-release.tar.gz	311 kB	05/3/16	上午12:00:00
pthreads-w32-1-6-0-release.exe	986 kB	05/4/4	上午12:00:00
pthreads-w32-1-6-0-release.tar.gz	313 kB	05/4/4 _	上午12:00:00
pthreads-w32-1-7-0-release.exe	992 kB	05/4/12 _	上午12:00:00
pthreads-w32-1-7-0-release.tar.gz	304 kB	05/4/12 _	上午12:00:00
pthreads-w32-1-8-0-release.exe	986 kB	05/4/26 _	上午12:00:00
pthreads-w32-1-8-0-release.tar.gz	305 kB	05/4/26 _	上午12:00:00
pthreads-w32-1-9-0-release.exe	1.1 MB	05/5/9 _	上午12:00:00
pthreads-w32-1-9-0-release.tar.gz	365 kB	05/5/9 _	上午12:00:00
pthreads-w32-2-1-0-release.exe	983 kB	05/3/16 _	上午12:00:00
pthreads-w32-2-1-0-release.tar.gz	312 kB	05/3/16 _	上午12:00:00
pthreads-w32-2-2-0-release.exe	988 kB	05/4/4 _	上午12:00:00
pthreads-w32-2-2-0-release.tar.gz	314 kB	05/4/4 _	上午12:00:00
pthreads-w32-2-3-0-release.exe	995 kB	05/4/12 _	上午12:00:00
pthreads-w32-2-3-0-release.tar.gz	308 kB	05/4/12 _	上午12:00:00
pthreads-w32-2-4-0-release.exe	989 kB	05/4/26 _	上午12:00:00
pthreads-w32-2-4-0-release.tar.gz	306 kB	05/4/26 _	上午12:00:00
pthreads-w32-2-5-0-release.exe	1.1 MB	05/5/9 _	上午12:00:00
pthreads-w32-2-5-0-release.tar.gz	366 kB	05/5/9 _	上午12:00:00
pthreads-w32-2-6-0-release.exe	1.1 MB	05/5/19	上午12:00:00
pthreads-w32-2-6-0-release.tar.gz	366 kB	05/5/19 _	上午12:00:00
pthreads-w32-2-7-0-release.exe	1.2 MB	05/6/4 _	上午12:00:00
pthreads-w32-2-7-0-release.tar.gz	366 kB		上午12:00:00
pthreads-w32-2-8-0-release.exe	1.1 MB		上午12:00:00
pthreads-w32-2-8-0-release.tar.gz	324 kB	06/12/22 _	上午12:00:00
pthreads-w32-2-9-1-release.tar.gz	361 kB	12/5/27	上午12:00:00
threads-w32-2-9-1-release.zip	2. 下載最新版的	pthread 7	上午12:00:00

3. 將下載好的 prheads zip 壓縮檔,解壓縮到 C:\pthread2

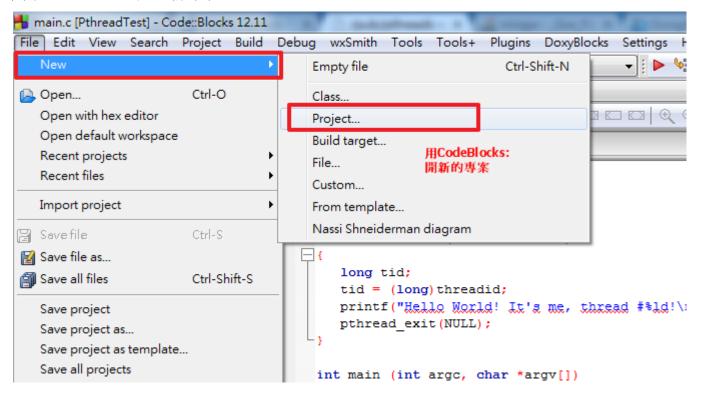
```
      ▶ Pre-built.2
      2013/10/8 上午 1...
      檔案資料夾

      ▶ pthreads.2
      2013/10/8 上午 1...
      檔案資料夾

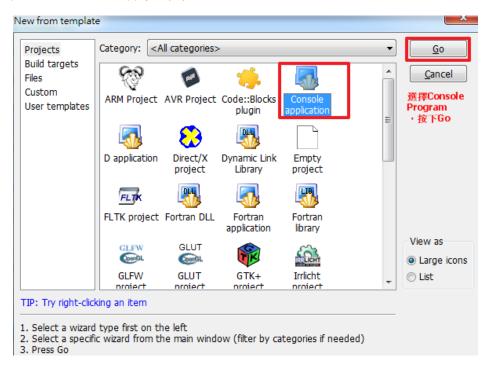
      ▶ QueueUserAPCEx
      2013/10/8 上午 1...
      檔案資料夾

      將pthread的壓縮檔解壓縮到C:\pthread2
```

4. 開啟 CodeBlocks,建立新專案。

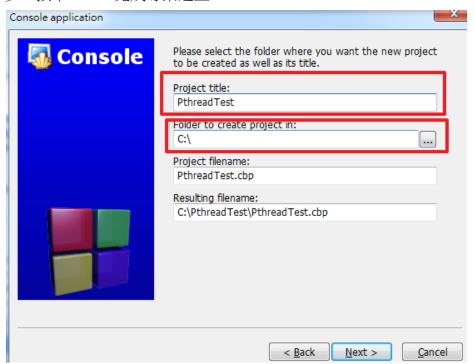


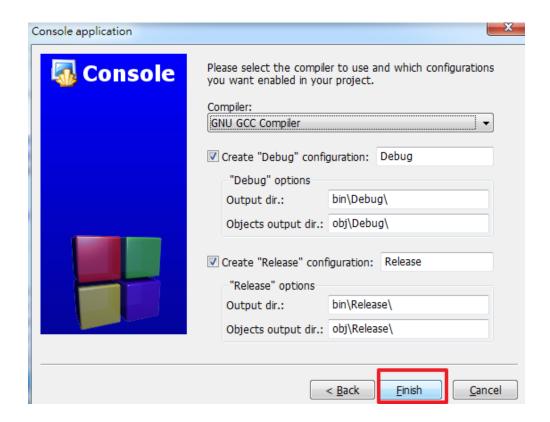
5. 建立 Console, C 語言專案。



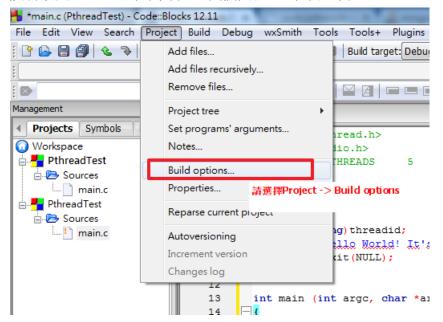


6. 將專案取一個名字,在本範例中,我們取名為 PthreadTest,並將專案路徑放在 C:底下,然後下一步,按下 Finish 完成專案建立。

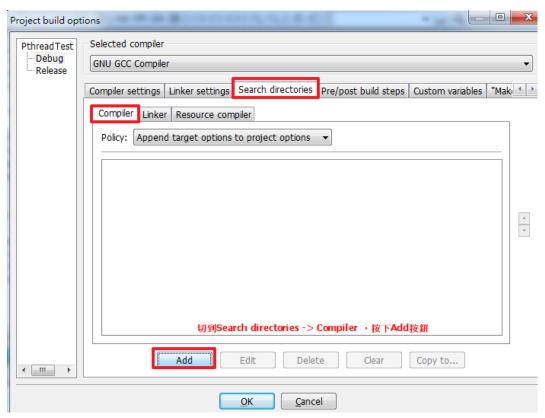




7. 接著設定 Phread 專案內容,我們先進入專案選項。



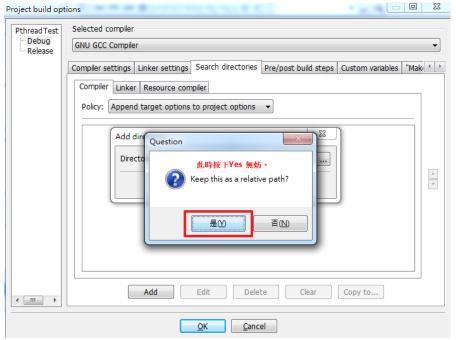
8. 先設定 pthread 標頭檔(.h 檔)要搜尋的目錄,請切換到 Search directories -> Compiler,按下 Add 按 鈕。



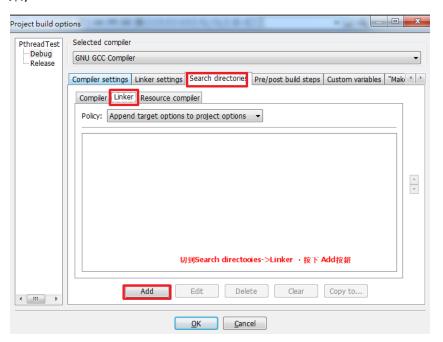
9. 請選擇資料夾路徑,C:\pthread2\Pre-build2\include。因為 pthread 的標頭檔(.h 檔)剛好就放在我們解壓縮的目錄 Pre-build2\include 底下。



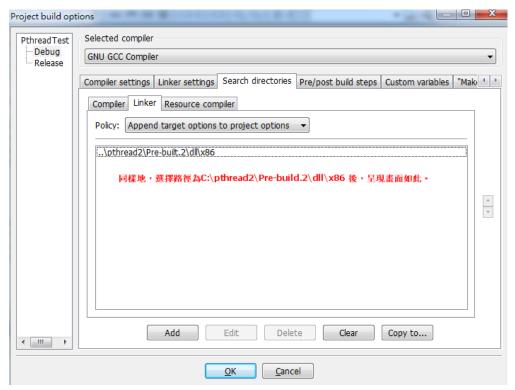
10. 接著 CodeBlocks 會詢問說是否設為相對路徑,接下 Yes 即可。



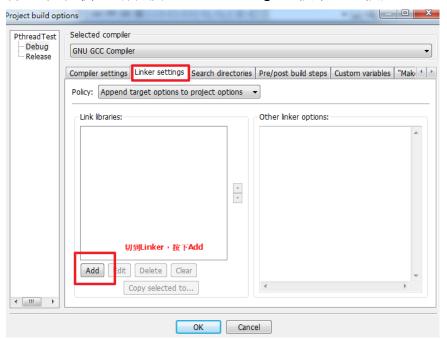
11. 接著,同樣地找到 Search Directories -> Linker 按下 Add 按鈕,新增 Linker 要用到的函式庫(.dll 檔案)。



12. 同樣地,函式庫選擇路徑為 C:\pthread2\Pre-build2\dll\x86。如此設置,則 Linker 在做連結時,到這個目錄找相對應的函式庫。

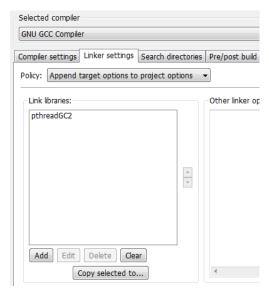


13. 在設定好搜尋路徑後,有了搜尋目錄,因為沒有指名要引入哪個函式庫(.dll), Linker 仍無法找到要引入的函式庫。請切換至 Linker settings-> 按下 Add 按鈕。



14. 請輸入本次專案會引用的 PthreadGC2 字樣。

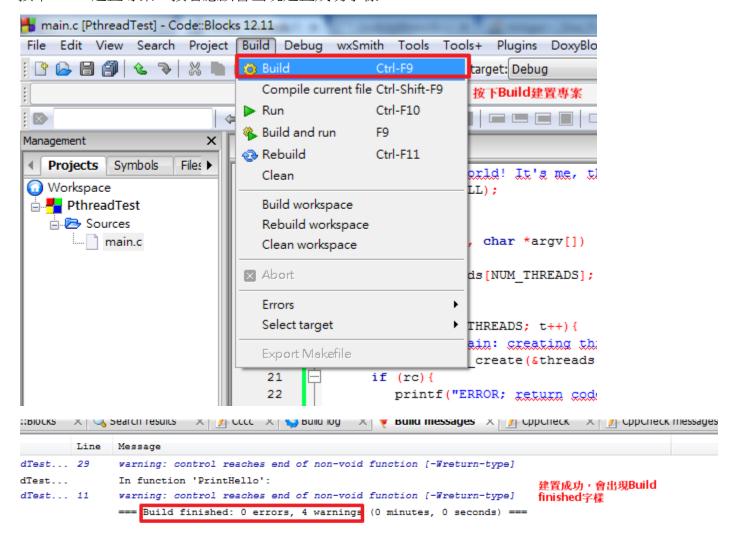




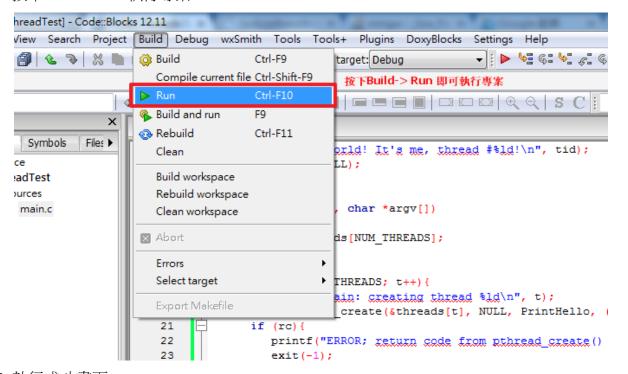
## 15. 在程式視窗中, 貼入以下程式碼:

```
#include <pthread.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#define NUM THREADS
                        5
void *PrintHello(void *threadid)
  long tid;
  tid = (long) threadid;
  printf("Hello World! It's me, thread #%ld!\n", tid);
  pthread exit(NULL);
int main (int argc, char *argv[])
  pthread t threads[NUM THREADS];
  int rc;
  long t;
  for (t=0; t<NUM THREADS; t++) {</pre>
     printf("In main: creating thread %ld\n", t);
     rc = pthread create(&threads[t], NULL, PrintHello, (void *)t);
     if (rc) {
       printf("ERROR; return code from pthread create() is %d\n", rc);
       exit(-1);
  /* Last thing that main() should do */
  pthread exit(NULL);
```

16. 按下 Build 建置專案,接著應該會出現建置成功字樣。



17. 按下 Build-> Run 執行專案。



18. 執行成功畫面。

```
In main: creating thread 0
In main: creating thread 1
Hello World! It's me, thread #0!
Hello World! It's me, thread #1!
In main: creating thread 2
In main: creating thread 3
Hello World! It's me, thread #2!
Hello World! It's me, thread #3!
In main: creating thread 4
Hello World! It's me, thread #4!
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time: 9.020 s
Press any key to continue.
```

## 參考資料:

1. POSIX Thread Programming, <a href="https://computing.llnl.gov/tutorials/pthreads/">https://computing.llnl.gov/tutorials/pthreads/</a>