CALCULATOR

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from kivy.app import App
from kivy.uix.button import Button
from kivy.uix.boxlayout import BoxLayout
from kivy.uix.gridlayout import GridLayout
from kivy.uix.label import Label
from kivy.uix.scrollview import ScrollView
from kivy.core.window import Window
class MyApp(App):
def build(self):
self.expression = ""
self.history visible = False
self.history items = []
self.root = BoxLayout(orientation='vertical', padding=10, spacing=10)
# Display Area
display = BoxLayout(orientation='vertical', size hint y=0.4)
self.expression label = Label(text="", font size=30, halign="left", valign="top")
self.expression label.bind(size=self.expression label.setter("text size"))
self.answer label = Label(text="", font size=40, halign="right", valign="bottom")
self.answer label.bind(size=self.answer label.setter("text size"))
display.add widget(self.expression label)
display.add widget(self.answer label)
# Button Grid
button grid = GridLayout(cols=4, spacing=5, size hint y=1.2)
buttons = (
'7', '8', '9', '/',
'4', '5', '6', '*',
'1', '2', '3', '-',
'0', '.', '=', '+'
for symbol in buttons:
btn = Button(text=symbol, font size=28)
btn.bind(on press=self.on button press)
button grid.add widget(btn)
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# Controls: Clear, Delete, Show History
controls = BoxLayout(size hint y=None, height=70, spacing=10)
clear btn = Button(text="Clear", font size=20)
clear btn.bind(on press=self.clear all)
del btn = Button(text="  Delete", font size=20)
del btn.bind(on press=self.delete last)
self.history btn = Button(text=" Show History", font size=20)
self.history btn.bind(on press=self.toggle history)
controls.add widget(clear btn)
controls.add widget(del btn)
controls.add widget(self.history btn)
# History Panel (Initially Hidden)
self.history label = Label(text=" History", font size=20, size hint y=None, height=30)
self.history layout = BoxLayout(orientation='vertical', size hint y=None)
self.history layout.bind(minimum height=self.history layout.setter('height'))
self.scroll = ScrollView(size hint=(1, 0.6))
self.scroll.add widget(self.history layout)
# Add widgets
self.root.add widget(display)
self.root.add widget(button grid)
self.root.add widget(controls)
# Keyboard input
Window.bind(on key down=self.on key down)
return self.root
def on button press(self, instance):
symbol = instance.text
if symbol == '=':
self.evaluate()
else:
self.expression += symbol
self.expression label.text = self.expression
def evaluate(self):
if not self.expression.strip():
return # Do nothing if empty
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try:
result = str(eval(self.expression))
self.answer label.text = result
self.add to history(self.expression, result)
self.expression = result # Keep result for further use
self.expression label.text = self.expression
except Exception:
self.answer label.text = "Error"
def add_to_history(self, expr, result):
history text = f''\{expr\} = \{result\}''
lbl = Label(text=history text, font size=18, size hint y=None, height=30, halign="left",
valign="middle")
lbl.bind(size=lbl.setter("text size"))
self.history layout.add widget(lbl)
def clear all(self, instance):
self.expression = ""
self.expression label.text = ""
self.answer label.text = ""
def delete last(self, instance):
self.expression = self.expression[:-1]
self.expression label.text = self.expression
def toggle history(self, instance):
if self.history visible:
self.root.remove widget(self.history label)
self.root.remove widget(self.scroll)
self.history btn.text = "�� Show History"
else:
self.root.add widget(self.history label)
self.root.add widget(self.scroll)
self.history btn.text = "�� Hide History"
self.history visible = not self.history visible
def on key down(self, window, key, scancode, codepoint, modifiers):
if codepoint in '0123456789+-*/.=()':
if codepoint == '=':
self.evaluate()
else:
self.expression += codepoint
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self.expression_label.text = self.expression
elif key == 13: # Enter
self.evaluate()
elif key == 8: # Backspace
self.delete_last(None)
elif codepoint.lower() == 'c': # Clear shortcut
self.clear_all(None)

# Run it!
MyApp().run()
```