

Project Log

Spring Semester

Week 3

MEng Information & Network Security

Thomas Flynn

16117743

Project Supervisor: Sean McGrath

06/01/17- 12/02/17

1 Log Entries

1.1 Entry 08/01/17

While still recovering from a flu, I managed to familiarize myself with the cloud foundry/bluemix CLI. I made my goal to simply get a custom container image onto Bluemix. I ran into various problems such as logging into the american "ng" domain and not the "eu-gb" europe domain. Half of the delay was due to poor memory of how I did this last time. The other half being my state of mind (illness).

1.2 Entry 09/01/17

Today I managed to get a mosca broker running on my local Docker host. Using Mosquitto service to pub and sub.

1.3 Entry 10/01/17

Today I deployed a mosca broker on IBM containers. I carried out the same test I did locally.

1.4 Entry 11/01/17

Today I used Node-RED for the first time properly. I managed to get data flowing from an inject node to my broker running on IBM Container on Bluemix.

1.5 Entry 12/01/17

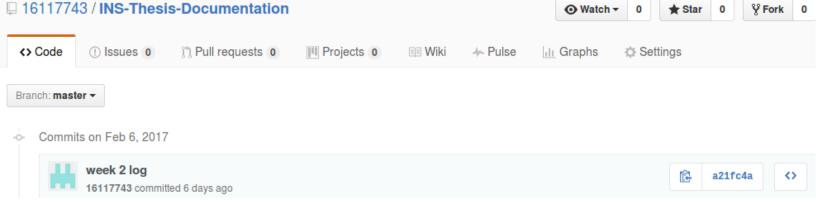
Today I managed to encode/decode base 64 using Node-RED. I also managed to get the decoded data into a cloudant database. I ran into many problems this week, but time invested carried me through.

2 Tasks completed

- -Mosca Broker working locally
- -Mosca Broker on Bluemix
- -Node-RED injects msgs
- -Node-RED sends to broker on bluemix
- -Node-RED encodes and decodes base 64
- -Node-RED stores data in cloudant
- -Security DevOps pipeline tutorial

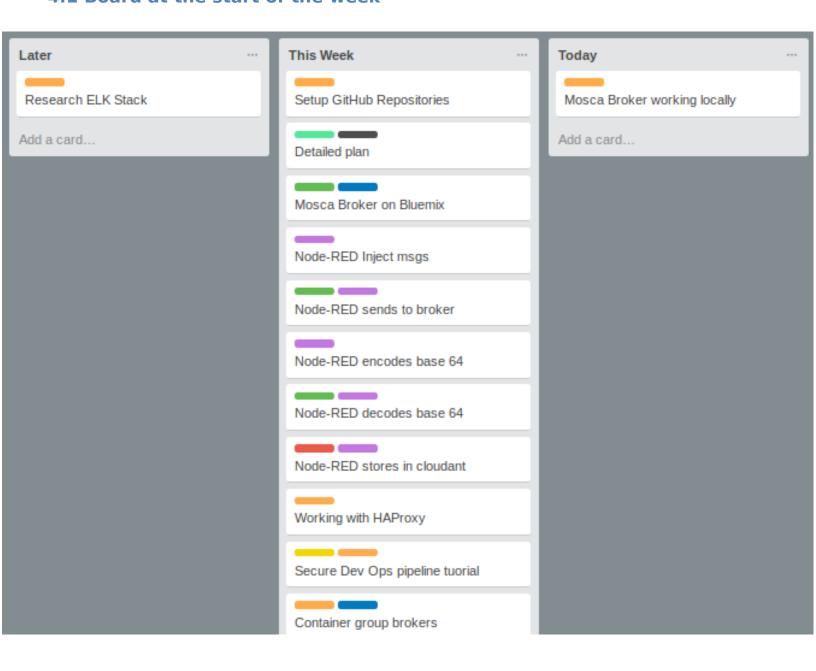
3 GIT Repositories

3.1 INS-Thesis-Documentation

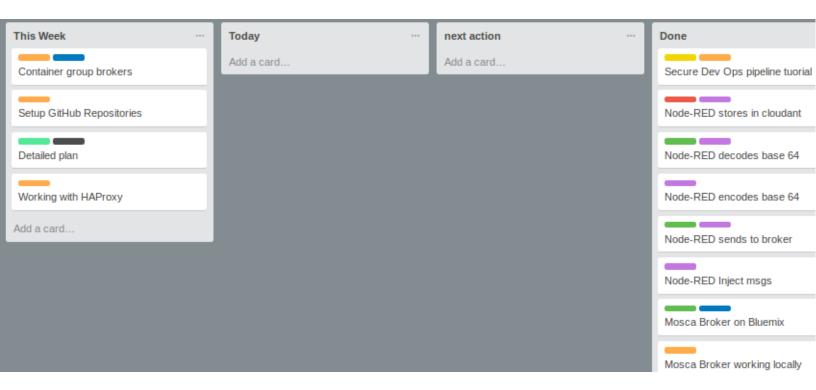


4 Trello boards

4.1 Board at the start of the week

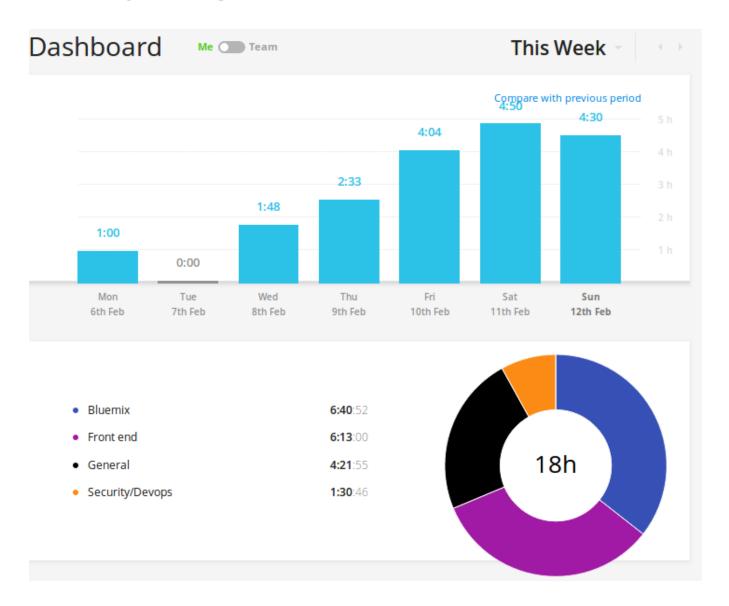


4.2 Board at the end of the week



5 Toggl Time Logs

5.1 Weekly time Log bar chart



5.2 Weekly time log



6 Pictures

6.1 Logging into ibm containers

```
tom@tom-pc:~/BM/mosca/mosca$ cf ic built -t
FAILED
The IBM Containers CLI must be initialized. Enter "cf ic init" to initialize it.

tom@tom-pc:~/BM/mosca/mosca$ cf ic init
You are using version 0.8.951 of the IBM Containers plug-in.
Version 0.8.964 of the plug-in is available for you to install.
Run the "cf ic update" command to update your plug-in to the current version.
You can review the documentation to see the changes that are included in the new version.
https://www.ng.bluemix.net/docs/containers/container_cli_reference_cfic_versions.html
Deleting old configuration file...
Generating client certificates for IBM Containers...

{
"anda": "Torgace"
```

6.2 Logging into ibm containers

```
tom@tom-pc:~/BM/mosca/mosca$ cf ic namespace set tomspace2
tomspace2
tom@tom-pc:~/BM/mosca/mosca$ cf ic init
Deleting old configuration file...
Generating client certificates for IBM Containers...
Storing client certificates in /home/tom/.ice/certs/...

Storing client certificates in /home/tom/.ice/certs/containers-api.ng.bluemix.net/f3

DK
The client certificates were retrieved.

Checking local Docker configuration...

OK

Authenticating with the IBM Containers registry host registry.ng.bluemix.net...

DK
You are authenticated with the IBM Containers registry.
```

6.3 cloning mosca broker repository

```
tom@tom-pc:~/BM/mosca$ git clone https://github.com/mcollina/mosca.git
Cloning into 'mosca'...
remote: Counting objects: 4681, done.
```

6.4 Build a docker image

```
tom@tom-pc:~/BM/mosca/mosca$ docker build -t mosca .
Sending build context to Docker daemon 7.669 MB
Step 1 : FROM mhart/alpine-node:4
4: Pulling from mhart/alpine-node
b7f33cc0b48e: Already exists
4bc072c81e10: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:cfff98dedd985fbb045ac0dd8edc680589575a58fd2df782df1ca15c39448401
Status: Downloaded newer image for mhart/alpine-node:4
    ---> df03fb3149e5
Step 2 : MAINTAINER Matteo Collina <hello@matteocollina.com>
    ---> Running in 6549039043e4
```

6.5 Send image to ibm containers

```
tom@tom-pc:~/BM/mosca/mosca$ cf ic build -t mosca-image .
Sending build context to Docker daemon 7.669 MB
Step 1 : FROM mhart/alpine-node:4
4: Pulling from mhart/alpine-node
```

6.6 Problem: Mosquitto service blocking Docker's exclusive access to port 1883

tom@tom-pc:~/BM/haproxy/haproxy-mqtt\$

tom@tom-pc:~/BM/haproxy/haproxy-mqtt\$ docker run -d -p 1883:1883 -v haproxy-mqtt:/haproxy-override haproxy
5e1b2df7198d2c42863f3b574db65d3bd00a1cb06073fb62388d32852e1251d3b
docker: Error response from daemon: driver failed programming external connectivity on endpoint jovial_lalande (1c04f8688f9413
1dfed04ce65bb1dc78d25fde7f671c6b1a8f418ec169bc0fb8): Error starting userland proxy: listen tcp 0.0.0.0:1883: bind: address alr
eady in use.
tom@tom-pc:~/BM/haproxy/haproxy-mqtt\$ sudo service mosquitto stop
tom@tom-pc:~/BM/haproxy/haproxy-mqtt\$ docker run -d -p 1883:1883 -v haproxy-mqtt:/haproxy-override haproxy
a64ea39b085d79255a55dc2b4eda952b0dfc824eed90dd377b6f89266c8f485b

6.7 Test: Local deployment test

```
🚫 🖨 📵 tom@tom-pc: ~/BM/mosca/mosca
{"pid":1,"hostname":"f73f997c49e8","name":"mosca","level":30,
"time":1486671977666,"msg":"client connected","client":"mosqp
ub/10763-tom-pc","v":1}
{"pid":1,"hostname":"f73f997c49e8","name":"mosca","level":30,
"time":1486671977668,"msg":"closed","client":"mosqpub/10763-t
                                                                                                                 tom@tom-pc:~/BM/mosca/mosca$ mosquitto_pub -t mobile-iotp -m "co
                                                                                                                  GeoJSON from mobile user"
                                                                                                                 tom@tom-pc:~/BM/mosca/mosca$ mosquitto_pub -t car-iotp -m "compr
                                                                                                                 oJSON from car tag'
                                                                                                                 tom@tom-pc:~/BM/mosca/mosca$ mosquitto_pub -t mobile-iotp -m "co
om-pc","v":1}
{"pid":1,"hostname":"f73f997c49e8","name":"mosca","level":30,
"time":1486671999190,"msg":"client connected","client":"mosqp
                                                                                                                  GeoJSON2 from mobile user
                                                                                                                 tom@tom-pc:~/BM/mosca/mosca$ mosquitto_pub -t car-iotp -m "compr
                                                                                                                 oJSON2 from car tag"
ub/10764-tom-pc","v":1}
{"pid":1,"hostname":"f73f997c49e8","name":"mosca","level":30,
"time":1486671999192,"msg":"closed","client":"mosqpub/10764-t
                                                                                                                 tom@tom-pc:~/BM/mosca/mosca$
om-pc","v":1}
{"pid":1,"hostname":"f73f997c49e8","name":"mosca","level":30,
"time":1486672012638,"msg":"client connected","client":"mosqp
ub/10770-tom-pc","v":1}
{"pid":1,"hostname":"f73f997c49e8","name":"mosca","level":30,
"time":1486672012639,"msg":"closed","client":"mosqpub/10770-t
om-pc","v":1}

    lom@tom-pc: ~/BM/mosca/mosca
                                                                                                                    tom@tom-pc:~/BM/mosca/mosca$ mosquitto_sub -t mobile-iotp
compressed GeoJSON from mobile user
compressed GeoJSON2 from mobile user
tom@tom-pc:~/BM/mosca/mosca$ clear
tom@tom-pc:~/BM/mosca/mosca$ mosquitto_sub -t car-iotp
compressed GeoJSON from car tag
compressed GeoJSON2 from car tag
```

Top Left:

Mosca (Node.js) Broker running locally on a Docker container.

Top Right:

Using Mosquitto service to publish to the Docker container.

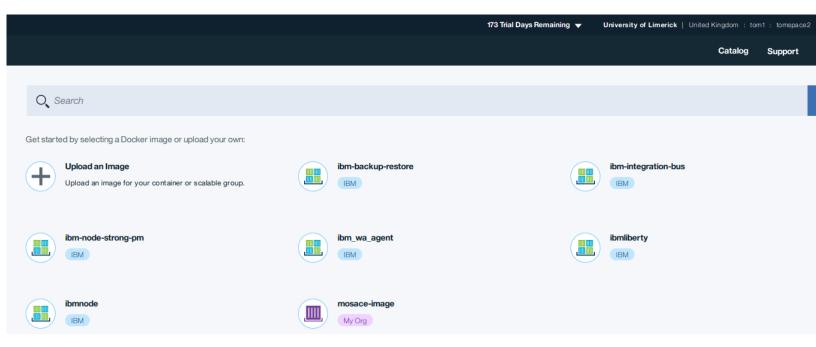
Topics:

- -Mobile-iotp
- -Car-iotp

Bottom:

Mosquitto terminals subscribed to above topics.

6.8 Bluemix: Mosca Image now on Bluemix

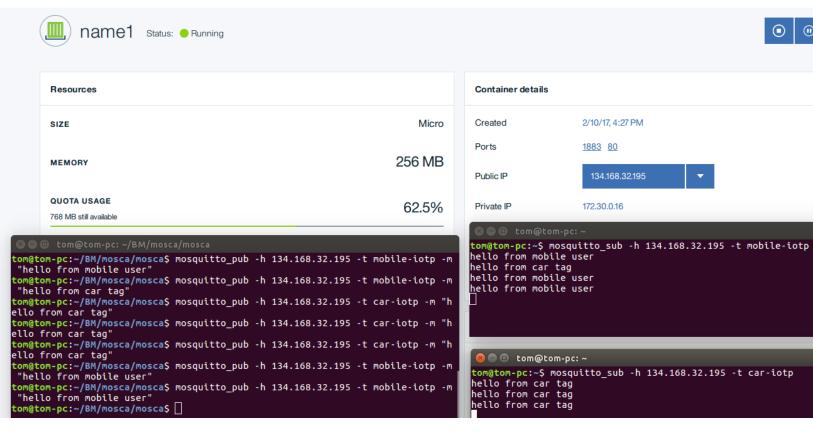


Now that a basic test can be implemented, I reproduce it on Bluemix, instead of local deployment.

6.9 Build: building container from image in Bluemix repository

```
tom@tom-pc:~/BM/mosca/mosca$ cf ic build -t mosca-image .
Sending build context to Docker daemon 7.669 MB
Step 1 : FROM mhart/alpine-node:4
4: Pulling from mhart/alpine-node
```

6.10 Test: test on Bluemix passed



Description:

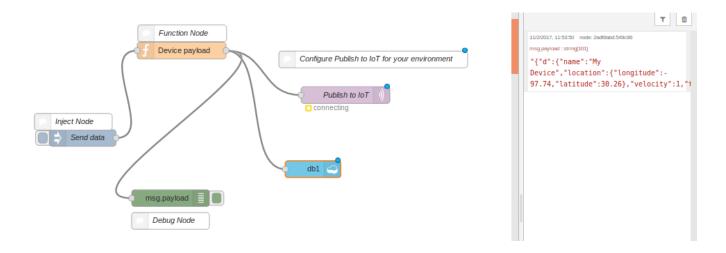
Mosca broker running on an IBM container.

6.11 Problem: Took a long time to figure out why default image would not run

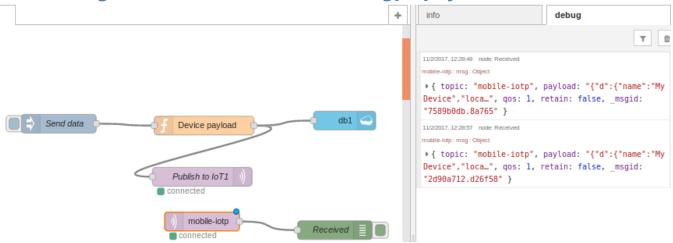
6.12 Solution:

```
100 □ function Server(opts, callback) {
       var modernOpts = options.modernize(opts);
101
       var validationResult = options.validate(modernOpts);
102
103
       if (validationResult.errors.length > 0) {
104 ⊟
         var errMessage = validationResult.errors[0].message;
105
         if (callback) {
106 ⊟
           callback(new Error(errMessage));
107
         } else {
108 E
          throw new Error(errMessage);
109
110 L
111 L
       7
```

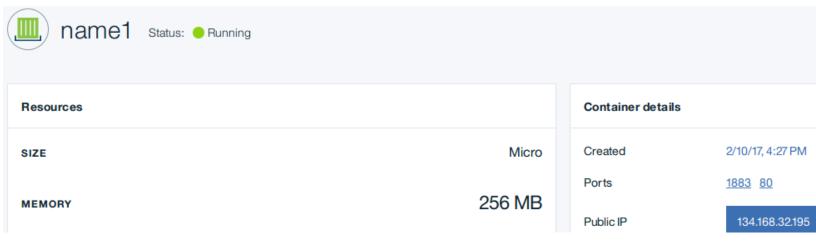
6.13 Starting Point: Nothing configured



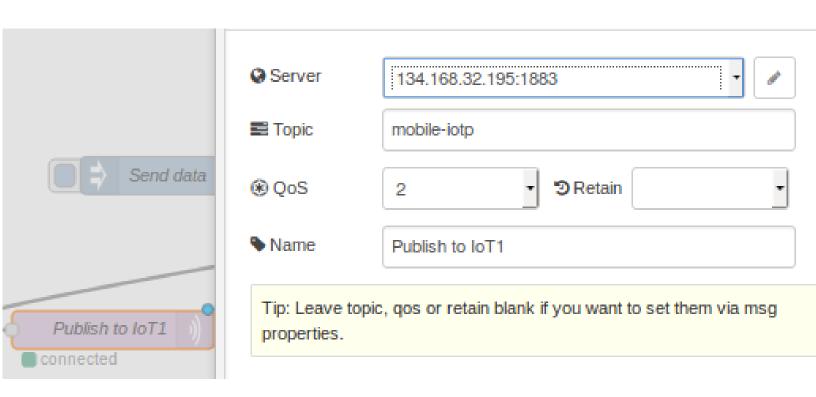
6.14 Configured broker IP address and gps payload



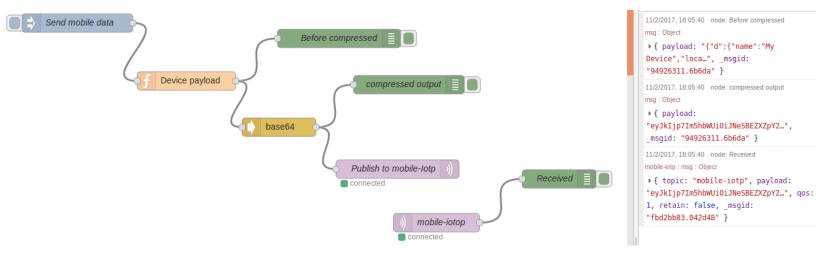
6.15 Mosca broker running on Bluemix



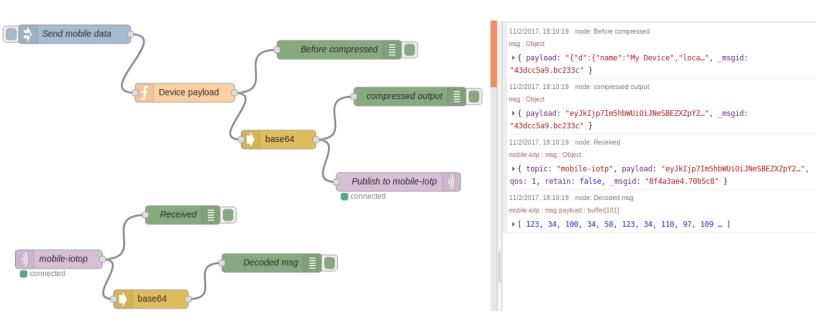
6.16 Node publishing to broker on Bluemix



6.17 Encoding



6.18 Decoding



6.19 Confusion about Openwhisk eu-gb and ng domain

://console.ng.bluemix.net/openwhisk/</console.eu-gb.bluemix.net/dashboard/ Sign In

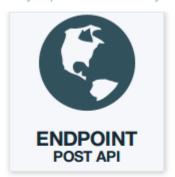
Sulis: Gateway: Home M Sign In Sulis: Gateway: Home M Int O Docs × Docs 1) **Apps Apps** 1) ဈိုဂို Services ၀၂၂၀ Services 2) Infrastructure Infrastructure .. × Dashboard Dashboard (CF) Cloud Foundry Apps (6F) Cloud Foundry Apps . H Containers ,88, Containers $\langle \Phi \rangle$ OpenWhisk Mobile Mobile

6.20 OpenWhisk microservice for decoding payload



REST Endpoint Properties

Every OpenWhisk entity can be invoked directly by using a REST API call



Action Name

test1

To invoke this action from outside of OpenWhisk, perforr

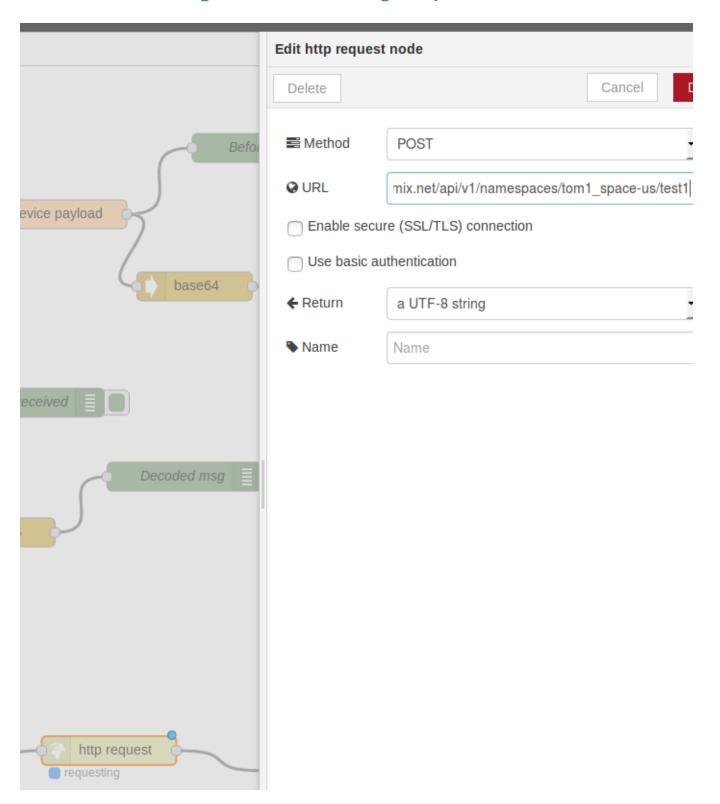
Fully Qualified Name You can invoke your action using the Fully Qualified Name. Lea

/tom1_space-us/test1

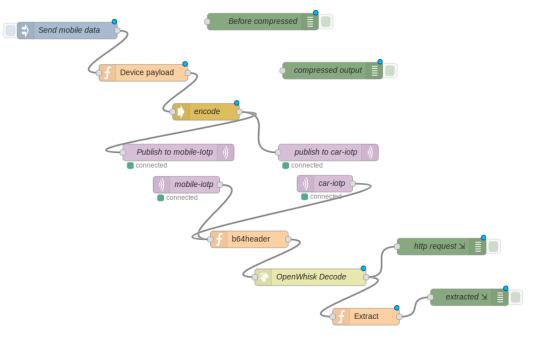
Endpoint URL Make sure to invoke this by using a POST call, as in the provided cURI

https://openwhisk.ng.bluemix.net/api/v1/namespaces/tom1_space-us/actions/test1

6.21 Configuring http reqest node in order to call OpenWhisk microservice through REST (couldn't get OpenWhisk node to work)

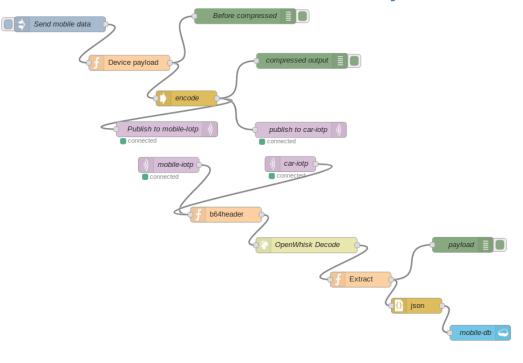


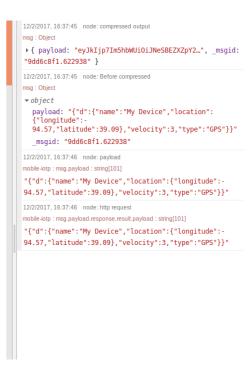
6.22 Test: Original payload received from http request to OpenWhisk



```
12/2/2017, 15:21:53 node: extracted
mobile-iotp : msg.payload.test2 : undefined
undefined
12/2/2017, 15:21:53 node: http request
mobile-iotp: msg.payload.response.result.payload: string[100]
"{"d":{"name":"My Device","location":
{"longitude":-
94.2, "latitude":36.37}, "velocity":2, "type": "GPS"}}"
12/2/2017, 15:21:53 node: b150614d.6981c
v object
  topic: "mobile-iotp"
 → payload: object
    duration: 2
     name: "test1"
     subject: "tflynn@protonmail.com"
     activationId:
      "00007b8390f1439db1a566c1c881ff2c"
     publish: false
   ▶ annotations: array[2]
     version: "0.0.7"
   ▼ response: object
      ▼ result: object
          payload: "{"d":{"name":"My
payload: "{"d":{"name":"My
Device","location":{"longitude":-
94.2,"latitude":36.37},"velocity":2,"type"
        success: true
        status: "success"
```

6.23 Test: Data sent to cloudant in json





6.24 Reading data stored in json

```
Retrieve first document mobile-db1 msg.payload msg.payload
```

```
12/2/2017, 16:40:41 node: 5d5dc425.504b5c

msg.payload: array[1]

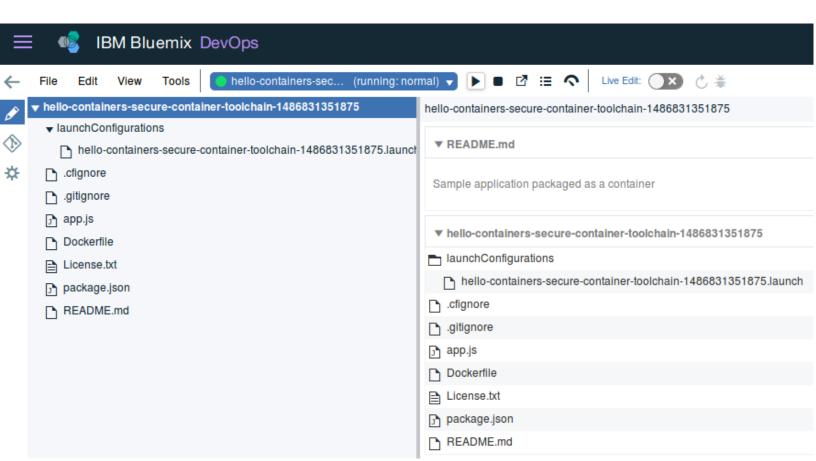
* 0: object
    _id: "065dcc9b8510a664beaadcd3f48d1a20"
    _rev: "1-a9978433f27854654d629cfe6abef6cb"

* d: object
    name: "My Device"

* location: object
    longitude: -87.62
    latitude: 41.87

velocity: 4
    type: "GPS"
```

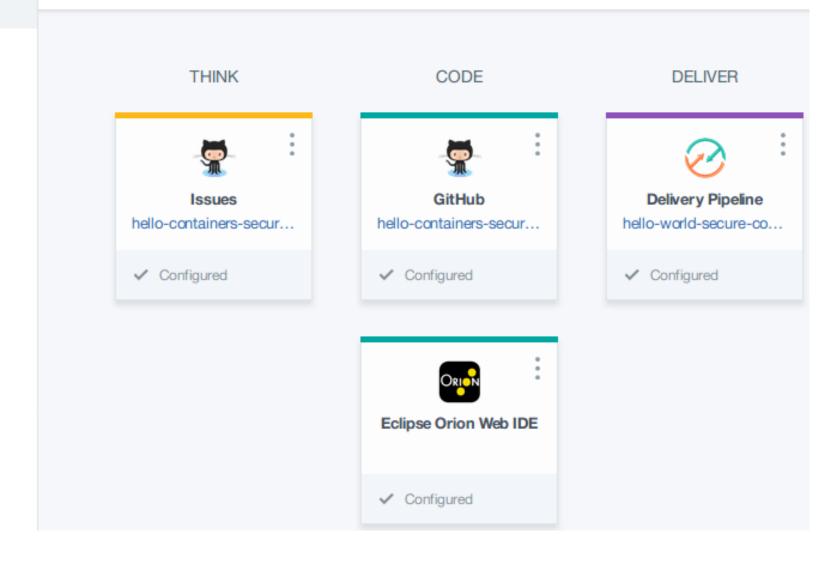
6.25 DevOps: cloned tutorial repository



6.26 Overview of tool chain

DevOps

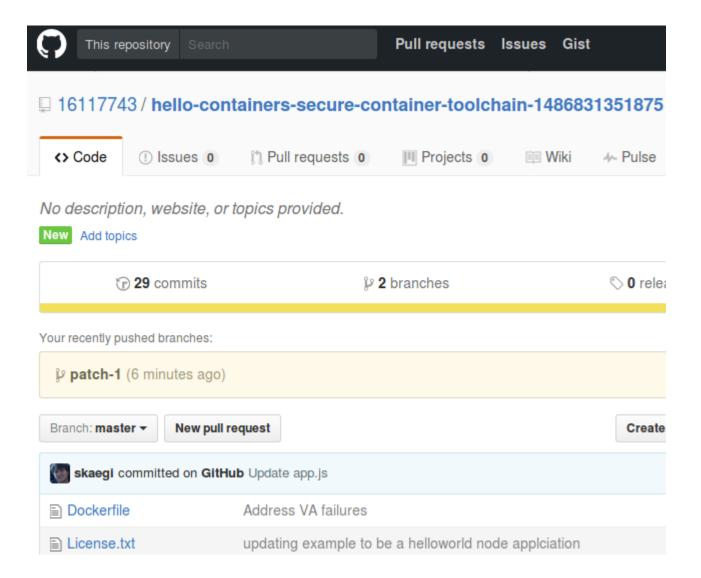
secure-container-toolchain-1486831351875



6.27 Toolchains



6.28 Repository on github

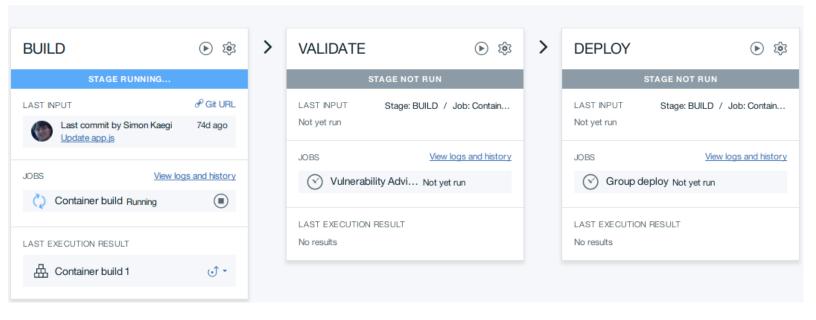


6.29 Pipeline: building



Toolchain

hello-world-secure-container-toolchain-1486831351875 | Delivery Pipeline



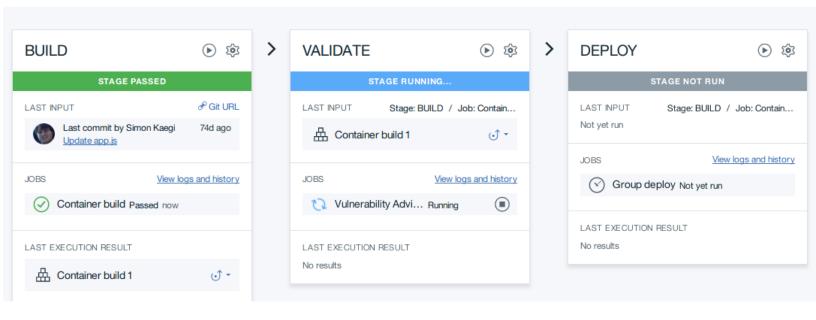
6.30 Pipeline: validating containers



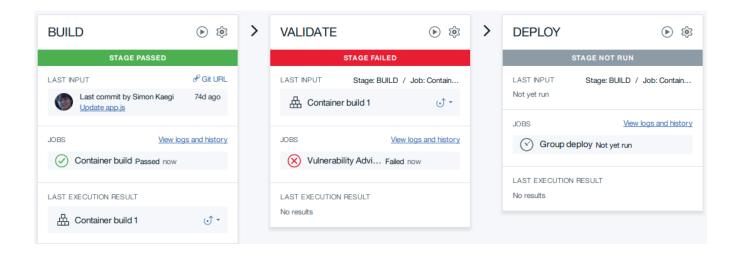
IBM Bluemix DevOps

Toolchain

hello-world-secure-container-toolchain-1486831351875 | Delivery Pipeline



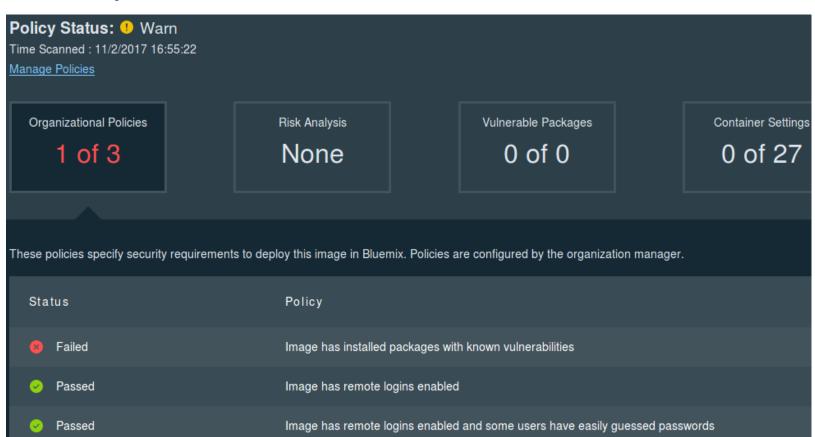
6.31 Pipeline: failed validation



6.32 Pipeline: failed validation

Finished: FAILED

6.33 Pipeline: failed validation



6.34 Vulnerability Advisor

Vulnerability Advisor Test Configuration **Tester Type** IBM Vulnerability Adviser To leverage this extension, it must be set up w check will be run, and the results displayed. If: For information and a quick-start guide view of Target US South - https://api.ng.bluemix.net Organization tom1 Space space-us Minutes to wait for analysis to complet 5

Stop running this stage if this job fails

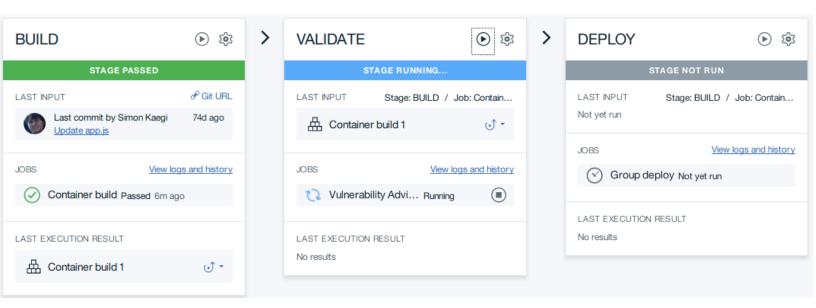
Run Conditions

6.35 Editing "validation stage"

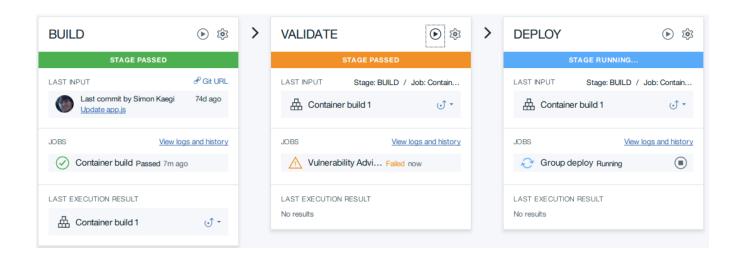
Run Conditions

Stop running this stage if this job fails

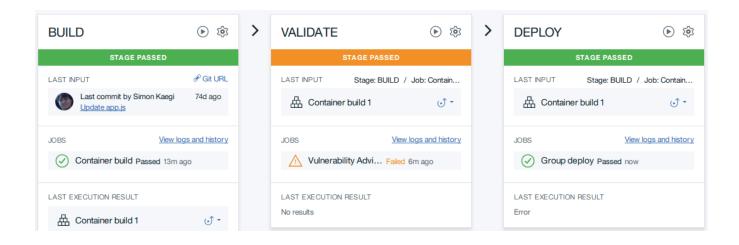
6.36 Pipeline: validation



6.37 Pipeline: failed validation



6.38 Pipeline: stage is passed anyway



6.39 Helloworld example running

https://hello-containers-secure-container-toolchain-1486831351875.mybluemix.net

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(2) Welcome to Bluemix DevOps with Docker. Lets go use the Continuous Delivery Service