[1]累积

$$\vec{F} = m\vec{a} \rightarrow \int_{t_{i}}^{t_{f}} \vec{F} \cdot dt = \int_{\vec{v}_{i}}^{\vec{v}_{f}} md\vec{v} \rightarrow \vec{I} = \Delta \vec{p} \quad \text{动量定理}$$

$$\vec{M} \qquad \uparrow \text{def} \qquad \vec{I} \qquad \uparrow \text{def} \qquad \uparrow \text{def}$$

$$\vec{r} \times \vec{F} = \vec{r} \times m \frac{d\vec{v}}{dt} \rightarrow \int_{t_{i}}^{t_{f}} \vec{M} \cdot dt = \int_{\vec{v}_{i}}^{\vec{v}_{f}} d(\vec{r} \times m\vec{v}) \rightarrow \vec{J}_{\mu} = \Delta \vec{L}$$

$$[2] 守恒$$

[2]守恒

动 量 守恒: $\vec{p} = \vec{p}_o$ 条件: $\sum \vec{F}_{h} = 0$ (*近似性, 方向性)

动量矩守恒: $\vec{L} = \vec{L}_0$ 条件: $\sum \vec{M}_{\uparrow} = 0$ {零 力 易满足

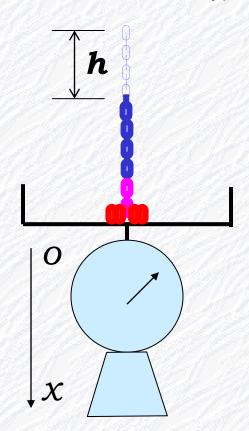
先守恒 后累积 动量定理求t 动能(功能)定理求Δx

[3]质心

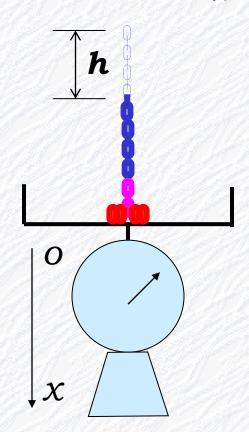
$$\Sigma$$
 $F = O$ 且 $v_{oc} = O$,系统质心不变 $\sum_{\substack{def \\ 1}} \frac{\sum_{m_i \vec{r}_i} \vec{r}_i}{\sum_{m_i} m_i}$ (2)质心运动定理 $\sum_{i} \vec{F}_i = \sum_{i} m_i \vec{a}_c$



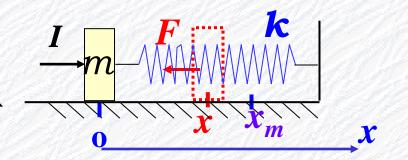
[习题1]柔长链条自由落入秤盘并完全非,证:落入任时刻秤读数为盘上链条重3倍

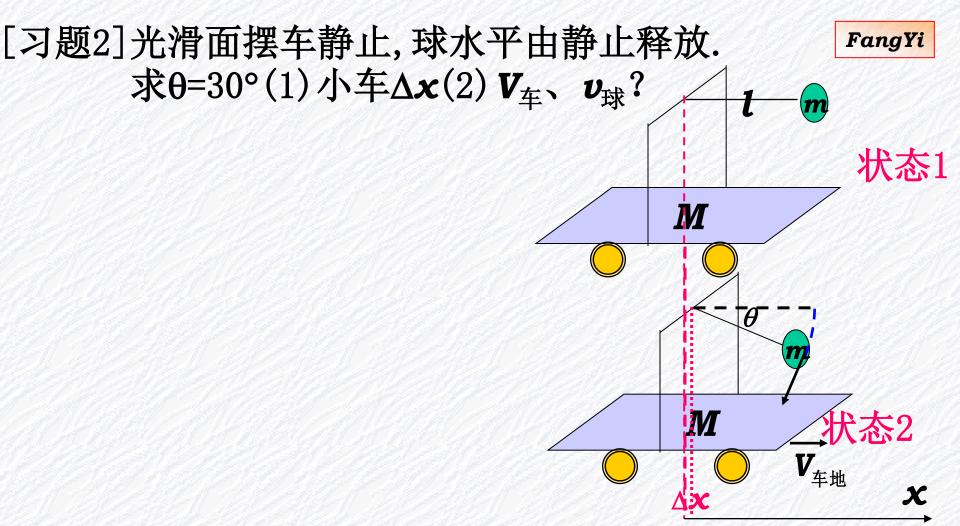


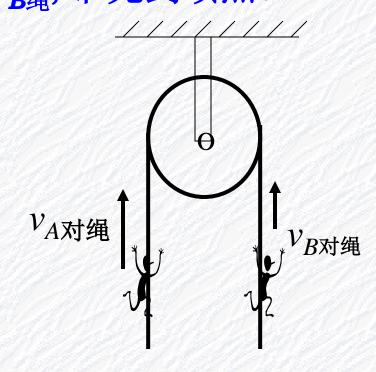
[习题1]柔长链条自由落入秤盘并完全非,证:落入任时刻秤读数为盘上链条重3倍



[讨论1]光滑水平面上将F=kx³轻弹簧一端固定,一端连m处于自然状态.给m沿弹簧方向I,求弹簧被压缩的最大长度



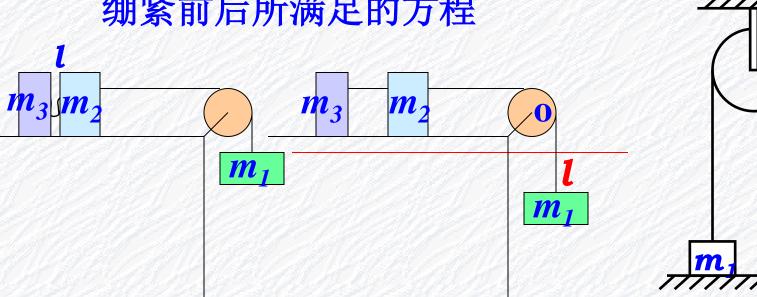


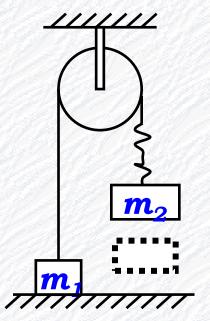


[讨论3] m₂m₃紧靠通过绳1连, 不计摩擦,写出m₁m₂m₃ 绷紧前后所满足的方程

[讨论4] $m_1 m_2$

系统动量守恒否?



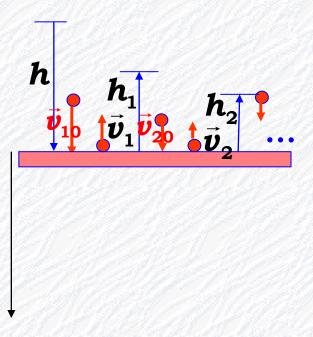


[讨论5]已知 M,m,R,v_0 ,写出确定 θ ,v的两个方程

 v_0 被考察星球 R v_0 v_0

[解]

[习题3] 球**h**高自由落下碰地板,恢复系数**e**。 求(1)球停止回跳走过的s(2)所花的**t**



[讨论6]平车M静于地,车上每人m,共N位.以对车u 跳出,比较同时跳和逐一跳,所有人跳离后的车速

FangYi

