## 2012.6(11级)试题解答

一、选择题(每题3分,共45分)

二、计算题(每题10分,共50分)

**16.** (1) 
$$-q$$
,  $q+Q$  (2)  $\frac{-q}{4\pi\varepsilon_0 a}$  (3)  $U_0 = \frac{q}{4\pi\varepsilon_0 r} - \frac{q}{4\pi\varepsilon_0 a} + \frac{Q+q}{4\pi\varepsilon_0 b}$ 

**17.** (1) 
$$C = 2.28 \times 10^{-9} F$$
 (2)  $Q = 6.6 \%$   $\Gamma^5 \%$ 

**18.** 
$$\frac{n_1}{n_2} = \frac{R_3 - R_2}{R_2 - R_1}$$

**19.** (1) 
$$\varphi = 1 \times 10^{-3} Wb$$
 (2)  $\varphi = 3.3 \text{ s}$   $1^4 \text{ Wb}$ 

**20.** (1) 
$$\varepsilon_i = Btg\theta v^2 t$$
  $\vec{\pi} = M \rightarrow N$  (2)  $\varepsilon_i = Kv^3 tg\theta (\frac{1}{3}\omega t^3 \sin \omega t - t^2 \cos \omega t)$ 

三、证明题(共5分)

21、略