

8.2 (1) 0.9859, (2) $\hat{y} = 1.655 + 8.675x$

8.3 (1) $\beta_0 = 13.96$, $\beta_1 = 12.55$, (2) (13.52, 14.40), (11.82, 13.28).

8.4 (1) $\beta_0 = 21.668$, $\beta_1 = 5.977$, (2) (5.827, 6.127), (3) 显著线性相关, (4) 显著线性相关.

8.5 (1) β_0 不显著、 β_1 显著; (2) 显著线性相关; (3) 显著, 显著, 显著。

8.6 显著, 29.0188, (28.52, 29.51)

8.7 440.08, (393.50, 486.67)

8.8 初位置 $S_0 = 10.315$, 初速度 $V_0 = 4.82$ 和加速度 $a = 4.034$.

8.9 (1) $\hat{y} = -12.3888 + 0.4990x_1 + 1.2588x_2$, 0.0605; (2) 0.9962, 显著; (3) 显著, 显著, 显著。

8.10 (1) $\hat{y} = -6.4904 + 0.7654x_1 + 0.4232x_2 - 0.3205x_3$; (2) 0.9962, 显著; (3)

$\hat{y} = 0.0967x_1 + 0.3573x_2 - 0.3427x_3$; (4) y 与 x_1, x_2, x_3 以及 x_1, x_2, x_3 相互之间的相关系数分别为: 0.9863, 0.9780, 0.9537, 0.9835, 0.9702, 0.9897, $\hat{y} = 0.1038x_1$.

8.11 (13.8611, 16.6394).

8.13 (1) $\hat{y} = 6.2827 + 0.0183x$; (2) 显著; (3) (0.0175, 0.0191);

(4) (9.0796, 9.3444);

8.14 (1) $\hat{y} = 0.0835 + 2.9071x$, 都不显著, 不符合预假设; (2) $\hat{v} = 0.5477 - 0.1459u$, 都

显著, $\hat{y} = 1.73e^{\frac{0.146}{x}}$

8.15 (1) $\hat{y}_1 = 295.1426 - 0.9177x_1$, $\hat{y}_2 = -10524.4346 + 29.7809x_2$; (2) 都显著; (3)

($295.1426 - 0.9177x_1 - 2.3060s_1$, $295.1426 - 0.9177x_1 + 2.3060s_1$) 和

($-10524.4346 + 29.7809x_2 - 2.3060s_2$, $-10524.4346 + 29.7809x_2 + 2.3060s_2$) 其中

$$s_1 = \sqrt{0.7752(1 + 0.1 + \frac{(t - 341.5)^2}{186.5})}, \quad s_2 = \sqrt{50.2368(1 + 0.1 + \frac{(t - 376.9)^2}{186.9})}, \quad (11.73,$$

16.02), (664.96, 699.28), (334, 376.3)

8.16

8.17 (1) $\hat{y} = -200.455 + 5.68337x_1 + 0.307528x_2$; (2) $\hat{\sigma} = 3.212$; (4) 显著; (5) 都显著, (3.9998, 7.3670).

8.18 (1) $\hat{y} = -0.40971 + 0.015009x - 5.64 \times 10^{-6}x^2 + 9.79 \times 10^{-10}x^3$; (2) 第 8 个数据;
 $\hat{y} = -0.3003 + 0.0145x - 5.027 \times 10^{-6}x^2 + 7.80 \times 10^{-10}x^3$; (3) 都显著。

8.19 (1) $\hat{Q}_p = 0.9441 + 0.4801x_1 + 0.0174x_2 + 0.6773x_3 + 0.3324x_4$ (2) 0.9843, 显著;
(3) $\hat{Q}_p = 1.0419 + 0.4396x_4$ 0.9831, 显著。

8.20 0.959732; $\hat{y} = 22.64857 + 0.264286x$; “回归统计”中的“Multiple R”或“R Square”接近与 1, 或者“方差分析”中的“Significance F”远小于显著水平 0.05; 0.134046; (0.175356, 0.353216)

8.21 (1) $\hat{y} = 5.3444 + 0.3043x$; (2) 显著; (4) (20.29891, 42.12704).

8.22 (1) $\hat{y} = 0.0062 + 4.9032x$; (2) 不显著; (3) 9.8092;

8.23 (1) $\hat{y} = -2.4430 + 0.2193x_1 + 1.4200x_2$; (2) 显著; (3) 都显著, (-2.7583, -2.1279), (0.0921, 0.3465), (1.2992, 1.5408).