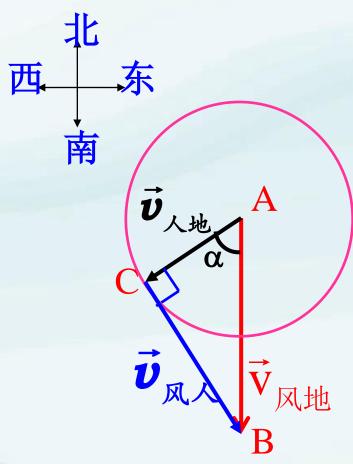
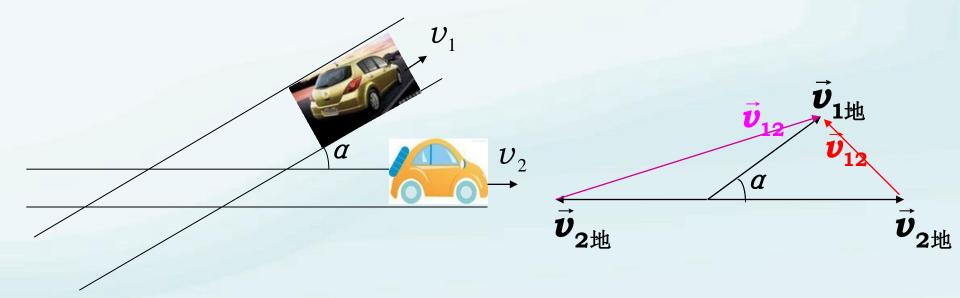
[讨 论]运动员在北风中以一半风速跑步,感觉风从正右方吹来,求跑步方向。

解: 作矢量图



::跑步方向为南偏西60° 西偏南30°

[讨 论]两车在夹α的两直路上v₁, v₂, 求一车对另一车速率



解:
$$\vec{v}_{12} = \vec{v}_{1\pm} + \vec{v}_{\pm 2} = \vec{v}_{1\pm} - \vec{v}_{2\pm} \rightarrow v_{12} = \sqrt{v_1^2 + v_2^2 - 2v_1v_2\cos a}$$

或者 $v_{12} = \sqrt{v_1^2 + v_2^2 + 2v_1v_2\cos a}$

[1]两类运算

$$(1)\vec{r} = \vec{r}_{(t)} \xrightarrow{\bar{x} \to 0} \vec{v} = \vec{v}_{(t)} \xrightarrow{\bar{x} \to 0} \vec{a} = \vec{a}_{(t)}$$

$$(2)\vec{a} = \vec{a}_{(t)}$$

$$\vec{v} = \vec{v}_{(t)}$$

$$\vec{v} = \vec{v}_{(t)}$$

$$\vec{r} = \vec{r}_{(t)}$$

$$|\mathring{x} \to 0|$$

$$|\mathring{x}$$

[2]两组方程

[3]两种运动

①水平+竖直方向 ②初速+竖直方向

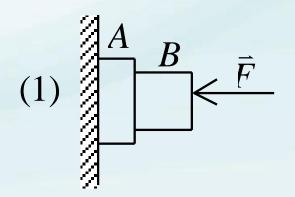
(1)抛体 ②初速+竖直方向 —分析综合法 ②初速+竖直方向 (2)圆周 $a_{\tau} = R\alpha = dv/dt$ $a_{n} = v\omega = \omega^{2}R = v^{2}/R$ 对曲线运动 $\rho \to R$ 理

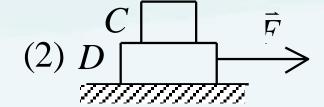
[4]相对运动 $\vec{x}_{AB} = \vec{x}_{AC} + \vec{x}_{CB}$ 矢量相加,邻同下标可消!

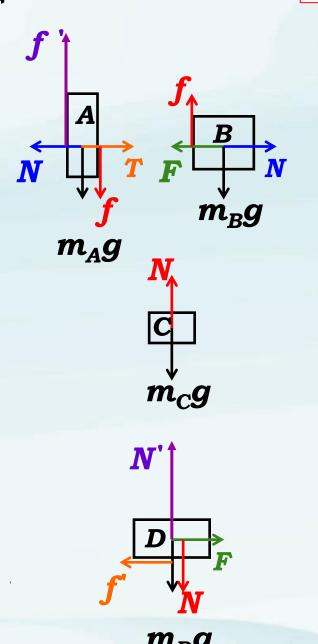
[讨论]画A、B、C、D受力图

FangYi

- (1)A、B、墙相对静止
- (2) C 和 D 一起匀速运动. (各接触面均粗糙)







FangYi

[讨 论]m=40kg箱子置于车厢, 静 μ_s =0. 40, 滑 μ_k =0. 25 求车以(1) α =2m/s²启动(2) α =-5m/s²刹车时f $_{\underline{\phi}}$

解: 判断箱车有无相对运动

$$a_{\text{max}} = \mu_s mg / m = 4m / s^2$$

(1) 无
$$f = f_{\#} = ma = 80N$$

(2) 有
$$f = f_{\text{H}} = \mu_k mg = 100 \text{ N}$$

