$$2.7. (2) \begin{cases} u_{tt} - a^2 u_{xx} = 0, & 0 < x < l, t > 0 \\ u_x(0,t) = 0, u(l,t) = 0, & t \ge 0 \\ u(x,0) = \cos\frac{\pi}{2l}x, & \\ u_t(x,0) = \cos\frac{3\pi}{2l}x + \cos\frac{5\pi}{2l}x & 0 \le x \le l \end{cases}$$

解: 对应的特征值问题为 $\begin{cases} X''(x) + \lambda X(x) = 0 \\ X'(0) = X(l) = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow$ 特征函

数 $\{\cos\frac{(2n-1)\pi}{2l}x\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$.

 $\mathbf{u}(x,t)$ 按特征函数系展开,代入方程和初始条件可得

$$\begin{cases} u_n''(t) + a^2 \left[\frac{(2n-1)\pi}{2l} \right]^2 u_n(t) = 0 \\ u_n(0) = u_n'(0) = 0, & n \neq 1, 2, 3 \end{cases} \begin{cases} u_1''(t) + a^2 \left[\frac{\pi}{2l} \right]^2 u_1(t) = 0 \\ u_1(0) = 1, u_1'(0) = 0, \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} u_1''(t) + a^2 \left[\frac{(2i-1)\pi}{2l} \right]^2 u_i(t) = 0 \\ u_i(0) = 0, u_i'(0) = 1, & i = 2, 3 \end{cases}$$

所以定解问题得解为

$$u(x,t) = \cos\frac{a\pi}{2l}t\cos\frac{\pi}{2l}x + \frac{2l}{3a\pi}\sin\frac{3a\pi}{2l}t\cos\frac{3\pi}{2l}x + \frac{2l}{5\pi a}\sin\frac{5a\pi}{2l}t\cos\frac{5\pi}{2l}x$$



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2.7. (3)
$$\begin{cases} u_{tt} - u_{xx} = \sin \frac{2\pi}{l} x \sin \frac{2\pi}{l} t, & 0 < x < l, t > 0 \\ u(0, t) = 0, u(l, t) = 0, & t \ge 0 \\ u(x, 0) = 0, u_t(x, 0) = 0, & 0 \le x \le l \end{cases}$$

解: 对应的特征值问题为 $\begin{cases} X''(x) + \lambda X(x) = 0 \\ X(0) = X(l) = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow$ 特征函

数 $\{\sin\frac{n\pi}{l}x\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$.

 $\mathbf{u}(x,t)$ 按特征函数系展开,代入方程和初始条件可得

$$\begin{cases} u_n''(t) + (\frac{n\pi}{l})^2 u_n(t) = 0 \\ u_n(0) = u_n'(0) = 0, \quad n \neq 2 \end{cases} (1) \begin{cases} u_2''(t) + (\frac{2\pi}{l})^2 u_2(t) = \sin\frac{2\pi}{l}t \\ u_2(0) = u_2'(0) = 0, \end{cases} (2)$$

定解问题(1)的解 $u_n(t) = 0, n \neq 2$,定解问题(2)利用齐次化原理有

$$u_2(t) = \int_0^t \frac{l}{2\pi} \sin\frac{2\pi}{l} \tau \sin\frac{2\pi}{l} (t - \tau) d\tau$$
$$= -\frac{l}{4\pi} t \cos\frac{2\pi t}{l} + \frac{l^2}{8\pi^2} \sin\frac{2\pi}{l} t$$

所以原定解问题的解为

$$u(x,t) = \left(-\frac{l}{4\pi}t\cos\frac{2\pi t}{l} + \frac{l^2}{8\pi^2}\sin\frac{2\pi}{l}t\right)\sin\frac{2\pi}{l}x$$



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2.9. (2)
$$\begin{cases} u_t - a^2 u_{xx} = \cos x, & 0 < x < \pi, t > 0 \\ u_x(0, t) = 0, u_x(\pi, t) = 0, & t \ge 0 \\ u(x, 0) = \cos 2x, & 0 \le x \le \pi \end{cases}$$

解: 对应的特征值问题为 $\begin{cases} X''(x) + \lambda X(x) = 0 \\ X'(0) = X'(\pi) = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow$ 特征函

数 $\{\cos nx\}_{n=0}^{\infty}$.

 $\mathbf{u}(x,t)$ 按特征函数系展开,代入方程和初始条件可得

$$\begin{cases} u_1'(t) + a^2 u_1(t) = 1 \\ u_1(0) = 0, \end{cases} (1) \begin{cases} u_2'(t) + 4a^2 u_2(t) = 0 \\ u_2(0) = 1, \end{cases} (2) \\ \begin{cases} u_n'(t) + a^2 u_n(t) = 0, \\ u_n(0) = 0, \end{cases} n = 3, 4, \dots$$

方程(1)的解 $u_1(t) = \frac{1}{a^2}(1 - e^{-a^2t})$,方程(2)的解 $u_2(t) = e^{-4a^2t}$,定解问题(3)的解为 $u_n(t) = 0$, $n \ge 0$,所以原定解问题的解为

$$u(x,t) = \frac{1}{a^2} (1 - e^{-a^2t}) \cos x + e^{-4a^2t} \cos 2x$$



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对于特征展开法作业注意:

- 由齐次方程和齐次边界条件给出相应的特征值问题,由特征值问题直接给出特征值和特征函数即可,这里不要推导特征值的过程;
- ●将已知函数和未知函数按特征函数展开,代回原定解问题的 方程和初始条件,利用特征函数的正交性这时会得到一系列 的常微分方程的初值问题,
- 在这些常微分方程的初值问题中,如果出现了类似2.7(3)中齐次方程齐次初始条件的方程组(1),我们可判断出这类方程组只有零解
- 如果是非齐次方程,要利用齐次化原理求出解,这里求解的时候需要将积分的最后表达形式计算出来,一般积分会涉及到三角函数,指数函数,还有多项式函数的积分不会有很复杂的计算



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