# 四. 实验结果与分析

2

### 源程序:

```
# include <stdio.h>
   int main()
      struct students{
          int number;
          char name[20];
          int score[3];
          int sum;
      } student[10];
       int i, j, k, n, max=0;
      printf("n=");
      scanf ("%d", &n);
      for (i=0; i< n; i++) {
          scanf("%d%s", &student[i]. number, student[i]. name);
          student[i].sum = 0;
          for (j=0; j<3; j++) {
              scanf("%d", &student[i]. score[j]);
              student[i].sum += student[i].score[j];
      k=0; max=student[0]. sum;
      for (i=0; i \le n; i++) if (\max \le tudent[i].sum) {
          k=i:max = student[i].sum:
      printf("总分最高的学生是: %s, %d分\n", student[k]. name, student[k]. sum);
      return 0;
(1) 19 error(s) 0 warnings
   ① (13): error C2065: 'student': undeclared identifier
      (8): } student[10];
   ② (13): error C2065: 'students': undeclared identifier
      (13): &student[i].number
(2) 运行结果为: 总分最高的学生是: 孙七, -858993223 分 是否正确: 错误
(3) 问题: 每个 student 的 sum 均为负值
   错误原因: sum 未初始化
   改正方法: 在 14 行之间插入 student[i]. sum = 0;
(4) 运行结果为:总分最高的学生是:孙七,237 分 是否正确:错误
(5) 问题: student[i]. sum 始终比 max 大
   错误原因: max 值未正确改变
   改正方法: 在 24 行插入 max=student[i]. sum;
```

#### (6) 错误汇总:

- 1. 错误行号: 8 正确语句: }student[10];
- 2. 错误行号: 13

正确语句: scanf("%d%s",&student[i].number,student[i].name);

- 3. 错误行号: 14 正确语句: student[i]. sum = 0;
- 4. 错误行号: 24 正确语句: max=student[i].sum;

```
严永煜 2.c ₽ ×
▼平永煜 2
                                                       (全局范围)
                                                                                  ■ E:\MyCFile\try\Debug\严永煜_2.exe
                 define _CRT_SECURE_NO_WARNINGS
                                                                                  1-5
1 张三 78 83 75
2 李四 76 80 77
3 王五 87 83 76
4 赵六 92 88 78
5 孙七 80 82 75
总分最高的学生是:赵六,258分
请按任意键继续...
             □int main()
                    struct students
                         int number;
                         char name[20];
                         int score[3];
      10
      11
                        int sum;
      12
                    student[10];
      13
                    int i, j, k, n, max=0;
                    printf("n=");
      14
                    scanf ("%d", &n);
      15
                    for (i=0;i<n;i++)
      16
      17
      18
                         scanf ("%d%s", &student[i].number, student[i].name);
      19
                         student[i].sum = 0;
                         for (j=0;j<3;j++)</pre>
      20
      21
      22
                             scanf("%d", &student[i].score[j]);
                             student[i].sum += student[i].score[j];
      23
      24
      25
      26
                    k=0:max = student[0].sum:
                    for (i=0.i<n.i++)
```

#### 3-1

```
<sup>™</sup>永煜_3-1.c 增 ×
■ 严永煜 3-1
                                                                (全局范围)
                                                                                       ■ E:\MyCFile\try\Debug\严永煜_3-1.exe
                    define _CRT_SECURE_NO_WARNINGS
                                                                                      请输入选手信息:编号、姓名、国籍、7位评委的打分
1001 张三 USA 98 78 69 80 89 83 77
1002 李四 England 100 88 93 87 90 76 80
1003 王五 China 93 96 100 84 79 91 89
选手最终成绩:
                  # include <stdio.h>
                 # define N 3
               Estruct player
                       int num;
                                                                                                                                      Total_Score
81.40
87.60
90.60
                                                                                                               Nationality
                       char name[20];
                                                                                                                  USA
England
China
                                                                                               张三
李四
                        char nation[20];
                                                                                      1002
                       int score[7];
                                                                                       1003 主五
青按任意键继续.
      10
                       float avg;
                }player[N];
               _void input()
      15
16
17
                       int i, j, min, max;
                       float sum;
printf("请输入选手信息:编号、姓名、国籍、7位
      18
19
                       for (i=0;i<N;i++)</pre>
                            sum = 0;max = 0;min = 2147483647;
scanf("%d%s%s", &player[i].num, player[i].n
for (j=0;j<7;j++)</pre>
       20
      23
      24
                                  scanf("%d", &player[i].score[j]);
                                  sum += player[i].score[j];
                                  if (player[i].score[j] > max) max=pla
if (nlaver[i] score[i] < min) min=nla</pre>
```

## 源程序:

```
# include <stdio.h>
# define N 3
struct player {
    int num; char name[20]; char nation[20]; int score[7]; float avg;
}player[N];
void input()
   int i, j, min, max; float sum;
   printf("请输入选手信息:编号、姓名、国籍、7位评委的打分: \n");
   for (i=0; i< N; i++) {
        sum = 0; max = 0; min = 2147483647;
        scanf("%d%s%s", &player[i]. num, player[i]. name, player[i]. nation);
        for (j=0; j<7; j++) {
            scanf("%d", &player[i]. score[j]);
            sum += player[i].score[j];
            if (player[i].score[j] > max) max=player[i].score[j];
            if (player[i].score[j] < min) min=player[i].score[j];</pre>
        player[i].avg = (sum - max - min) / 5;
void output()
   printf("选手最终成绩: \nNo.
                                            Nationality Total_Score\n");
                                   Name
   for (int i=0; i< N; i++) printf("%-6d%-11s%-14s%-4.2f\n", player[i]. num, \
        player[i]. name, player[i]. nation, player[i]. avg);
int main()
    input();output();
   return 0;
```

#### 源程序:

```
# include <stdio.h>
# define NI 3
struct books
    char name[50]; char author[20]; char pub[50]; int year; float price; char ISBN[50];
}book[50];
void input()
    printf("请输入%d本图书信息:书名,作者,出版社,出版年,单价,ISBN编号:\n",NI);
    for (int i=0;i<NI;i++) scanf("%s%s%s%d%f%s",book[i].name,book[i].author,\
        book[i]. pub, &book[i]. year, &book[i]. price, book[i]. ISBN);
void output()
    printf("\n 图书检索结果是: \n 书名\t\t\t 作者\t\t\ 出版社\t\t 出版年 \t 单
价\t\t
         ISBN\n'');
    for (int i=0, int \max; i \le NI; i++) {
        max = 0;
        for (int j=0; j<NI; j++) if (book[j].year>book[max].year) max = j;
        printf("%-20s%-15s%-20s%-11d%-5.2f%s\n", book[max].name, book[max].author, \normalfont{}
            book[max].pub, book[max].year, book[max].price, book[max].ISBN);
        book[max].year = 0;
int main()
    input();output();
    return 0;
```

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| Figure | September | Septem
```