



思考练习:

1、波动方程  $\begin{cases} u_{tt} + 2u_{xt} - 3u_{xx} = 0, & x \in R, t > 0 \\ u|_{t=0} = \phi(x), u_t|_{t=0} = \psi(x), & x \in R \end{cases}$  的解

为  $u(x, t) = \frac{1}{4}[\phi(x - 3t) + \phi(x + t)] + \frac{1}{4} \int_{x-3t}^{x+t} \psi(\xi) d\xi$ , 点  $(x, t)$  的依赖区间为  $[x-3t, x+t]$

解: 方程的通解为  $u = f(x - 3t) + g(x + t)$ , 由初始条件可得  $f(x) + g(x) = \phi(x), -3f'(x) + g'(x) = \psi(x) \Rightarrow f(x) = \frac{\phi(x)}{4} - \frac{1}{4} \int_{x_0}^x \phi(\xi) d\xi, g(x) = \frac{\phi(x)}{4} + \frac{1}{4} \int_{x_0}^x \psi(\xi) d\xi$  所以定解问题的解为

$$u(x, t) = \frac{1}{4}[\phi(x - 3t) + \phi(x + t)] + \frac{1}{4} \int_{x-3t}^{x+t} \psi(\xi) d\xi$$

2、已知定解问题  $\begin{cases} u_{tt} = 4u_{xx}, & x \in R, t > 0 \\ u|_{t=0} = 0, u_t|_{t=0} = \sin x, & x \in R \end{cases}$  则

点  $(x, t)$  依赖区间为  $[x - 2t, x + 2t]$ , 其解  $u(x, t) = \frac{1}{4} \cos(x - 2t) - \cos(x + 2t) = \frac{1}{2} \sin x \sin 2t$

Home Page

Title Page

◀ ▶

◀ ▶

Page 1 of 1

Go Back

Full Screen

Close

Quit