思考练习:

- 1、f(x)的Fourier变换, $\hat{f}(\lambda) = \int_{R^1} f(x)e^{-i\lambda x}dx$ $\hat{f}(\lambda)$ 的逆Fourier变换, $\mathscr{F}^{-1}[\hat{f}(\lambda)] = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \hat{f}(\lambda)e^{ix\lambda}d\lambda$,
- $2 \mathcal{F}[f'(x)] = i\lambda \hat{f}(\lambda)$,利用微分性质4
- $3 \cdot \mathscr{F}[f^{(3)}(x)] = (i\lambda)^3 \hat{f}(\lambda)$,利用微分性质4
- $4 \sqrt{\mathscr{F}^{-1}}[\hat{f}e^{ib\lambda}] = f(x+b)$,利用性质2里的第一个关系式或利用Fourier逆变换的定义

$$5 \cdot \mathscr{F}^{-1}[e^{-\lambda^2 t}] = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{\pi t}}e^{-\frac{x^2}{4t}};$$

$$\mathscr{F}^{-1}[e^{-(a\lambda)^2(t-\tau)}] = \frac{1}{2a\sqrt{\pi(t-\tau)}}e^{-\frac{x^2}{4a^2(t-\tau)}}$$
利用关系式(3.1.3)

- $6 \cdot (f * g)(x) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x t)g(t)dt$,利用卷积的定义
- 7、 $\mathscr{F}^{-1}[\hat{f}(\lambda)\hat{g}(\lambda)] == (f\star g)(x) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x-t)g(t)dt$ 利用性质10中的第三个关系式,以及卷积的定义

$$8 \cdot \mathscr{F}^{-1}[e^{-(a^2\lambda^2 - ib\lambda - c)t}] = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-(a^2\lambda^2 - ib\lambda - c)t} e^{ix\lambda} d\lambda$$

$$= \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-(a^2\lambda^2)t} e^{i\lambda(bt+x)} e^{ct} d\lambda$$

$$= \frac{e^{ct}}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-(a^2\lambda^2)t} e^{i\lambda(bt+x)} d\lambda = \frac{e^{ct}}{2a\sqrt{\pi t}} e^{-\frac{(x+bt)^2}{4a^2t}}$$



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