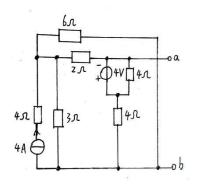
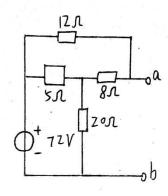
《电路(A)》2018-2019 考试题(新试卷库 10)

一、求最简等效电路(10分)



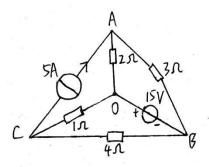
参考答案: $U_{\rm oc} = 2$ V, $R_{\rm eq} = 2$ Ω

二、用结点分析法计算 U_{ab} (10分)



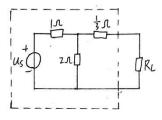
参考答案: $U_{ab} = 64.8 \text{ V}$

三、用叠加定理计算电压源发出的功率(10分)



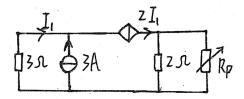
参考答案: 105 W

四、当 R_L 为何值时,有 $U_{R_L}=rac{1}{3}U_S$



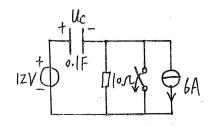
参考答案: $R_L = 1 \Omega$

五、当 R_P 为何值时, P_{R_P} 取得最大值,并求出功率的最大值(15分)

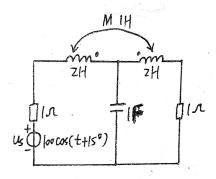


参考答案: $R_P = 2 \Omega$, $P_{R_P \text{max}} = 18 \text{ W}$

六、在t=0时,开关断开,求 $u_C(t)(t>0)$ (15 分)

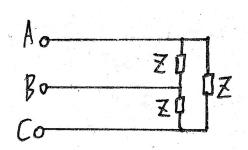


参考答案: $u_C(t) = 72 - 60 e^{-t} V$ 七、求负载吸收的功率(15 分)



参考答案: $\overline{S} = 5000 + \text{j}\,5000 \text{ VA}$

八、对称三相电路,线电压 $U_l=380\,\mathrm{V}$,负载的功率系数 $\lambda=\cos\varphi=0.8$ (感性),吸收功率 $P=6930\,\mathrm{W}$,求负载Z(15 分)



参考答案: $Z = 40.22 + j30.17 \Omega$