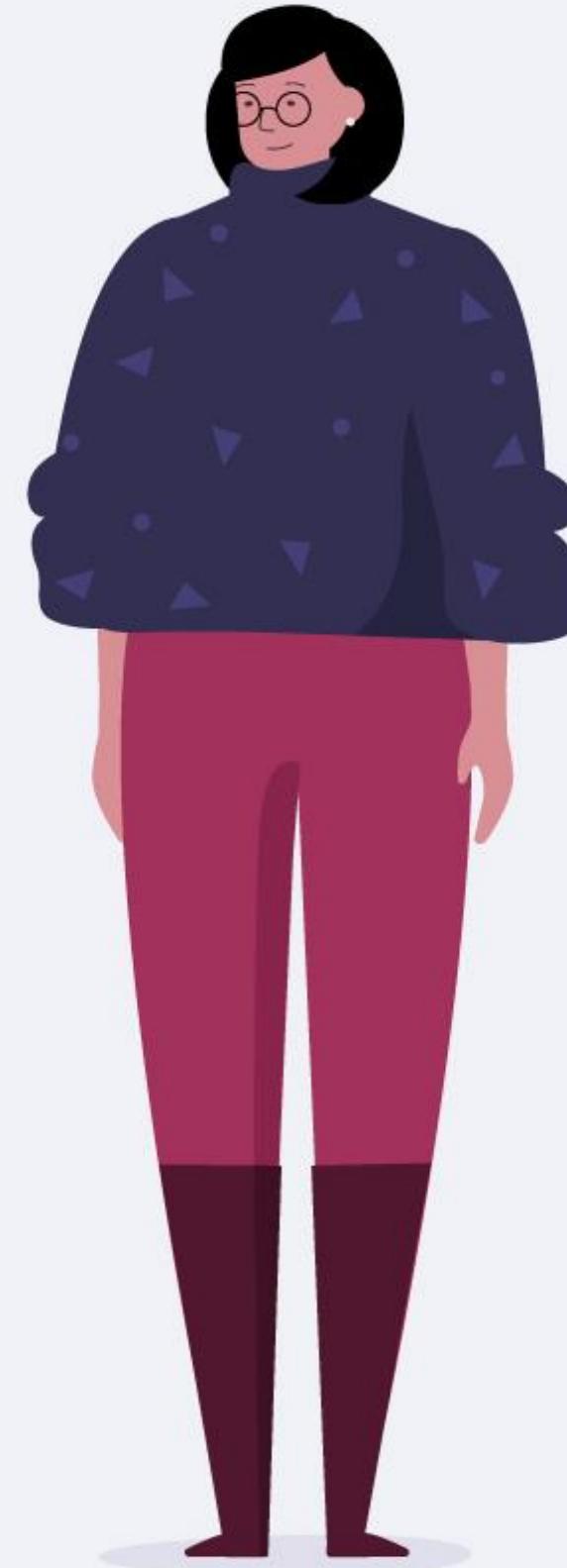


Building More Web Applications



Dan Tofan
Software Engineer, PhD

@dan_tofan www.programmingwithdan.com



How to manage state

Add map to a page

How to manage page content

Module Overview



- How many times did you click this button?
- How to keep state across multiple pages
- How to add a map
- Make the page more dynamic with placeholders
- How to organize a page

How Many Times
Did You Click
This Button?

Upcoming Streamlit support for managing state

Workarounds to manage state

- File
- Database
- Community contributions

State for all users or per user?

Widgets States Across Pages and Users

Simple page

**Kept by default, except for
buttons**

Sidebar pages

State is lost when switching

All users

Shared state

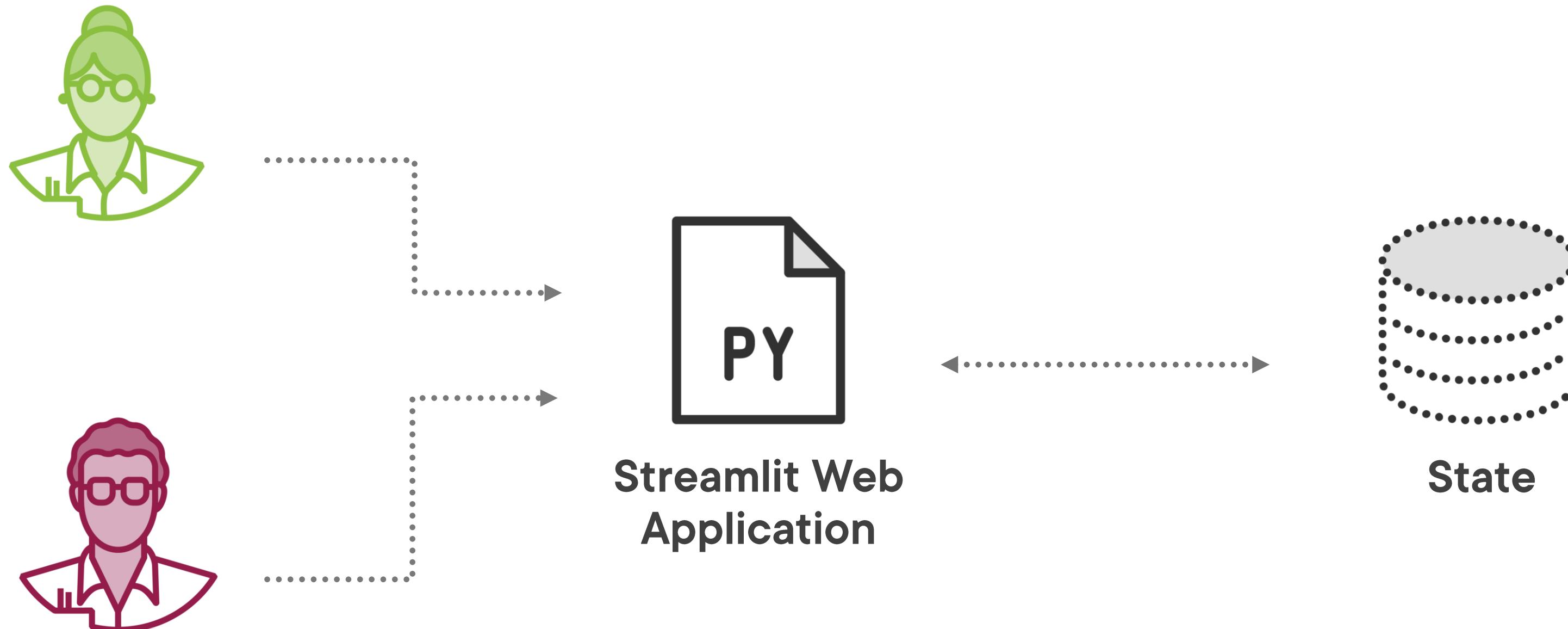
Per user

Dedicated state

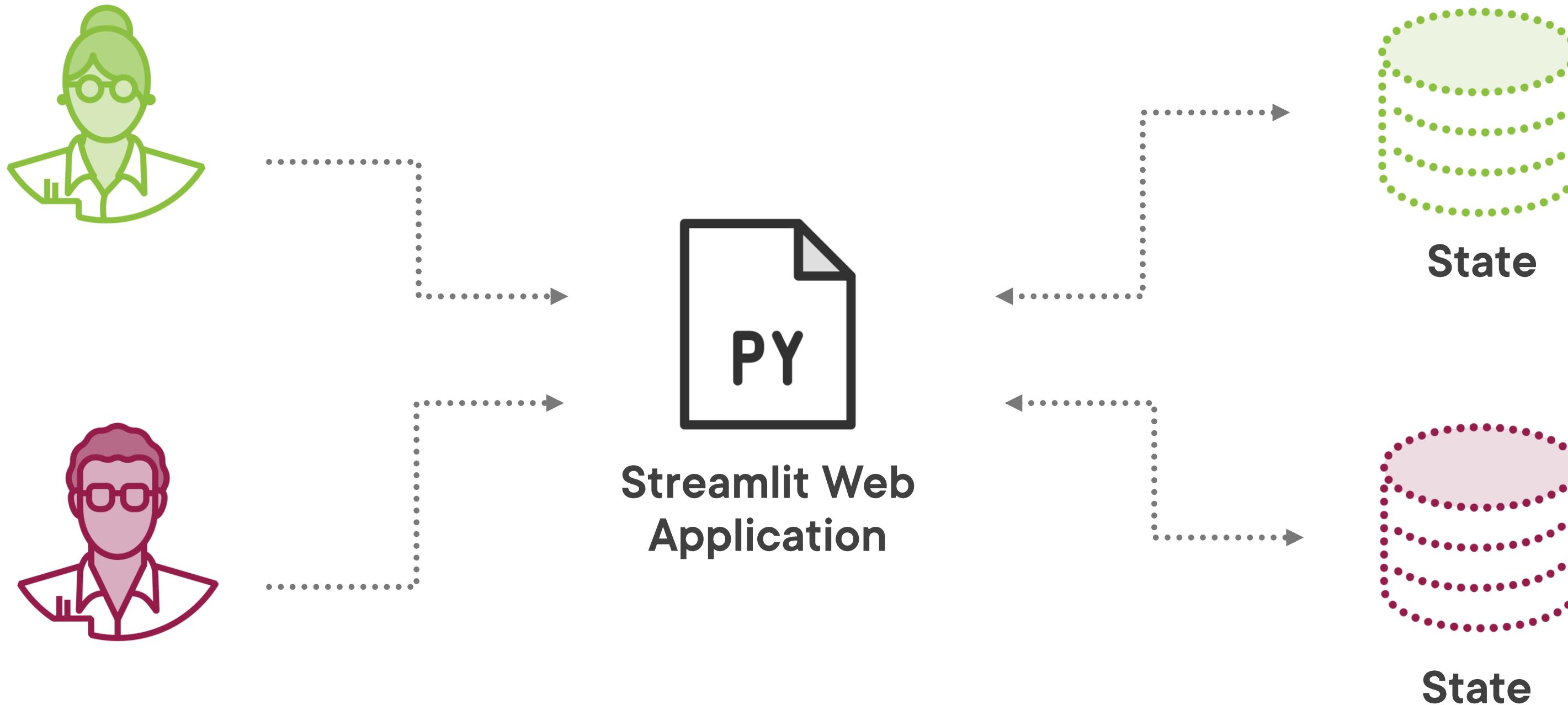
Managing State – One User



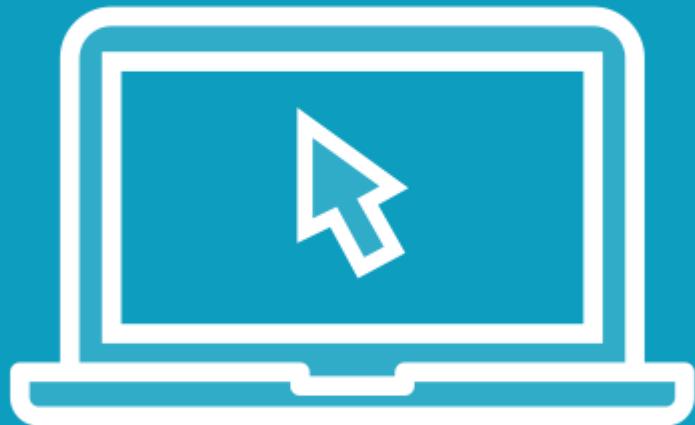
Managing State – More Users, Shared State



Managing State – More Users, Dedicated States



Demo



- **Add dedicated state per user**
- **Restore state when switching sidebar pages**
- **Limitations**
 - **One session per user**
 - **Suitable for small, simple web applications**
 - **Other approaches exist**

How to Add a Map to a Page

Simple maps

- Use `st.map()`

Flexible maps

- Use `st.pydeck_chart()`
- Check examples

Get a dedicated Mapbox access token

Make the Page More Dynamic

Display fast changing data

- Sensors
- Third party API
- Frames from a video

Placeholders

- Use `st.empty()`
- Update content without re-running the page
- Only one item per placeholder

Organize Page Layout

Container

Holds more elements
Add elements at different times

Columns

Containers as columns
A container holds more elements

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Up Next:
Extending Streamlit Web Applications
