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## [Returning references nested a few methods deep inside RefCell](#)

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I am able to get my reference fine until the Inner object. `inner.get_bar()` works fine. How do it return the same reference with Outer. I have tried a few things based on the reading but would appreciate the help.

`foo_addr` is some address in memory that is passed from outside.

`attempt1` rightfully fails with temporary value created here. `attempt2`, `attempt3` cause lifetime issues and requires that Inner must outlive the Bar and also complain about the temporary value due to the reference to inner.

```
use alloc::rc::Rc;
use core::cell::{Ref, RefCell};
use owning_ref::RefRef;

struct Outer {
    inner: Rc<RefCell<Inner>>,
}

impl Outer {
    pub fn new(foo_addr: usize) -> Self {
        Self {
            inner: Rc::new(RefCell::new(Inner::new(foo_addr))),
        }
    }

    pub fn get_bar(&self, idx: usize) -> Result<&Bar, SomeErr> {
        todo!()
    }

    pub fn get_bar_attempt1(&self, idx: usize) -> Result<&Bar, SomeErr> {
        self.inner.borrow().get_bar(idx)
    }

    pub fn get_bar_attempt2(&self, idx: usize) -> Ref<'_, Result<&Bar, SomeErr>> {
        Ref::map(self.inner.borrow(), |inner| &inner.get_bar(idx))
    }

    pub fn get_bar_attempt3(&self, idx: usize) -> RefRef<Inner, Result<&Bar, SomeErr>> {
        RefRef::new(self.inner.borrow()).map(|inner| &inner.get_bar(idx))
    }
}

struct Inner {
    foo_addr: usize,
}

impl Inner {
    fn new(foo_addr: usize) -> Self {
        Self { foo_addr }
    }

    fn get_bar(&self, idx: usize) -> Result<&Bar, SomeErr> {
        let foo = self.get_foo()?;
        foo.get_bar(idx)
    }

    fn get_foo(&self) -> Result<&Foo, SomeErr> {
        let foo = unsafe { &*(self.foo_addr as *const Foo) };
        Ok(foo)
    }
}

#[repr(C)]
struct Foo {
    bar_list: [Bar; 10],
}
```

```

}

impl Foo {
    fn get_bar(&self, idx: usize) -> Result<&Bar, SomeErr> {
        Ok(&self.bar_list[idx])
    }
}

#[repr(C)]
struct Bar {
    val: u32,
}

impl Bar {
    pub fn getter(&self) -> u32 {
        self.val
    }

    pub fn setter(&mut self, new_val: u32) {
        self.val = new_val
    }
}

#[derive(Debug)]
enum SomeErr {}

```

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Have you read [How do I return a reference to something inside a RefCell without breaking encapsulation?](#) The answer is you can't return a bare reference to a value derived from within a `RefCell`, a `Ref` must be alive and guarding the value.

kmdreko – [kmdreko](#)

2023-11-08 20:44:10 +00:00

Commented Nov 8, 2023 at 20:44

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You can use [Ref::filter\\_map\(\)](#). Since it requires an `Option` and not a `Result` this is quite clunky, but it works:

```

pub fn get_bar(&self, idx: usize) -> Result<Ref<'_, Bar>, SomeErr> {
    let mut err = None;
    Ref::filter_map(self.inner.borrow(), |inner| match inner.get_bar(idx) {
        Ok(value) => Some(value),
        Err(error) => {
            err = Some(error);
            None
        }
    })
    .map_err(|_| err.unwrap())
}

```

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answered Nov 9, 2023 at 7:39

[Chayim Friedman](#)

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