

**School of Computer Science**  
**UNIVERSITY OF PETROLEUM AND ENERGY STUDIES**  
**DEHRADUN, UTTARAKHAND**



**System Monitoring and Configuration  
Management**

**Lab File**

**(2024)**

**for**

**6<sup>th</sup> Semester**

**Submitted To:**

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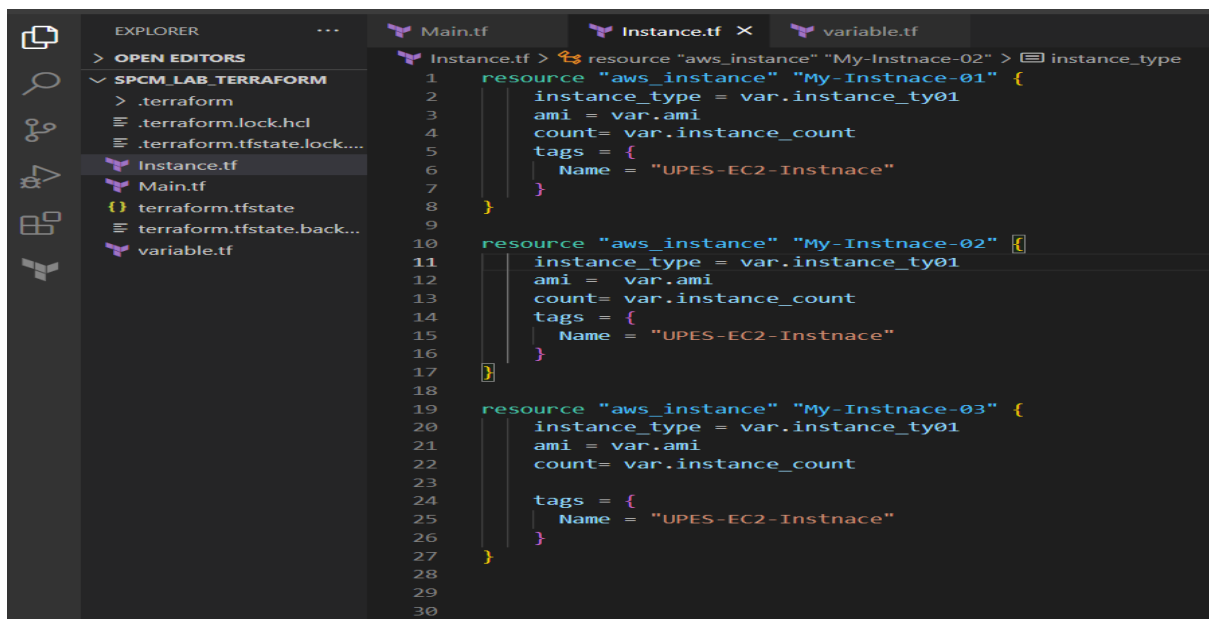
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# LAB EXERCISE 5

**Aim:** Terraform Variables with Command Line Arguments

Step 1: Create a instance.tf file:



```
1 resource "aws_instance" "My-Instnace-01" {
2     instance_type = var.instance_ty01
3     ami = var.ami
4     count= var.instance_count
5     tags = {
6         Name = "UPES-EC2-Instnace"
7     }
8 }
9
10 resource "aws_instance" "My-Instnace-02" {
11     instance_type = var.instance_ty01
12     ami = var.ami
13     count= var.instance_count
14     tags = {
15         Name = "UPES-EC2-Instnace"
16     }
17 }
18
19 resource "aws_instance" "My-Instnace-03" {
20     instance_type = var.instance_ty01
21     ami = var.ami
22     count= var.instance_count
23
24     tags = {
25         Name = "UPES-EC2-Instnace"
26     }
27 }
28
29
30
```

Step 2: Create a variable.tf file

```
1 variable "instance_ty01"{
2     type = string
3     default="t2.large"
4 }
5
6
7 variable "ami"{
8     type = string
9     default="ami-03f4878755434977f"
10 }
11
12
13 variable "instance_count"{
14     type = number
15     default=1
16 }
17
```

### Step 3: Perform Terraform Validate And Apply

```
F:\SEM 6\SPCM LAB\SPCM LAB TERRAFORM>terraform validate
Success! The configuration is valid.

F:\SEM 6\SPCM LAB\SPCM LAB TERRAFORM>terraform apply
Acquiring state lock. This may take a few moments...

Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resource actions are indicated with the following symbols:
+ create

Terraform will perform the following actions:

# aws_instance.My-Instnace-01[0] will be created
+ resource "aws_instance" "My-Instnace-01" {
+   ami                        = "ami-03f4878755434977f"
+   arn                       = (Known after apply)
+   associate_public_ip_address = (Known after apply)
+   availability_zone          = (Known after apply)
+   cpu_core_count             = (Known after apply)
+   cpu_threads_per_core       = (Known after apply)
+   disable_api_stop           = (Known after apply)
+   disable_api_termination    = (Known after apply)
+   ebs_optimized              = (Known after apply)
+   get_password_data          = false
+   host_id                   = (Known after apply)
+   host_resource_group_arn    = (Known after apply)
+   iam_instance_profile       = (Known after apply)
+   id                         = (Known after apply)
+   instance_initiated_shutdown_behavior = (Known after apply)
+   instance_lifecycle         = (Known after apply)
+   instance_state             = (Known after apply)
+   instance_type              = "t2.large"
+   ipv6_address_count         = (Known after apply)
+   ipv6_addresses             = (Known after apply)
+   key_name                   = (Known after apply)
+   monitoring                 = (Known after apply)
+   outpost_arn               = (Known after apply)
+   password_data              = (Known after apply)
+   placement_group            = (Known after apply)
+   placement_partition_number = (Known after apply)
+   primary_network_interface_id = (Known after apply)
+   private_dns                = (Known after apply)
+   private_ip                 = (Known after apply)
+   public_dns                 = (Known after apply)
+   public_ip                  = (Known after apply)
+   secondary_private_ips      = (Known after apply)
+   security_groups             = (Known after apply)
+   source_dest_check          = true
+   spot_instance_request_id   = (Known after apply)
```

```

+ source_dest_check = true
+ spot_instance_request_id = (known after apply)
+ subnet_id = (known after apply)
+ tags = {
+   + "Name" = "UPES-EC2-Instnace"
+ }
+ tags_all = {
+   + "Name" = "UPES-EC2-Instnace"
+ }
+ tenancy = (known after apply)
+ user_data = (known after apply)
+ user_data_base64 = (known after apply)
+ user_data_replace_on_change = false
+ vpc_security_group_ids = (known after apply)
}

# aws_instance.My-Instnace-02[0] will be created
+ resource "aws_instance" "My-Instnace-02" {
+   ami = "ami-03f4878755434977f"
+   arn = (known after apply)
+   associate_public_ip_address = (known after apply)
+   availability_zone = (known after apply)
+   cpu_core_count = (known after apply)
+   cpu_threads_per_core = (known after apply)
+   disable_api_stop = (known after apply)
+   disable_api_termination = (known after apply)
+   ebs_optimized = (known after apply)
+   get_password_data = false
+   host_id = (known after apply)
+   host_resource_group_arn = (known after apply)
+   iam_instance_profile = (known after apply)
+   id = (known after apply)
+   instance_initiated_shutdown_behavior = (known after apply)
+   instance_lifecycle = (known after apply)
+   instance_state = (known after apply)
+   instance_type = "t2.large"
+   ipv6_address_count = (known after apply)
+   ipv6_addresses = (known after apply)
+   key_name = (known after apply)
+   monitoring = (known after apply)
+   outpost_arn = (known after apply)
+   password_data = (known after apply)
+   placement_group = (known after apply)
+   placement_partition_number = (known after apply)
+   primary_network_interface_id = (known after apply)
+   private_dns = (known after apply)
+   private_ip = (known after apply)
+   public_dns = (known after apply)
+   public_ip = (known after apply)
+   secondary_private_ips = (known after apply)

```

```

+   key_name = (known after apply)
+   monitoring = (known after apply)
+   outpost_arn = (known after apply)
+   password_data = (known after apply)
+   placement_group = (known after apply)
+   placement_partition_number = (known after apply)
+   primary_network_interface_id = (known after apply)
+   private_dns = (known after apply)
+   private_ip = (known after apply)
+   public_dns = (known after apply)
+   public_ip = (known after apply)
+   secondary_private_ips = (known after apply)
+   security_groups = (known after apply)
+   source_dest_check = true
+   spot_instance_request_id = (known after apply)
+   subnet_id = (known after apply)
+   tags = {
+     + "Name" = "UPES-EC2-Instnace"
+   }
+   tags_all = {
+     + "Name" = "UPES-EC2-Instnace"
+   }
+   tenancy = (known after apply)
+   user_data = (known after apply)
+   user_data_base64 = (known after apply)
+   user_data_replace_on_change = false
+   vpc_security_group_ids = (known after apply)
}

# aws_instance.My-Instnace-03[0] will be created
+ resource "aws_instance" "My-Instnace-03" {
+   ami = "ami-03f4878755434977f"
+   arn = (known after apply)
+   associate_public_ip_address = (known after apply)
+   availability_zone = (known after apply)
+   cpu_core_count = (known after apply)
+   cpu_threads_per_core = (known after apply)
+   disable_api_stop = (known after apply)
+   disable_api_termination = (known after apply)
+   ebs_optimized = (known after apply)
+   get_password_data = false
+   host_id = (known after apply)
+   host_resource_group_arn = (known after apply)
+   iam_instance_profile = (known after apply)
+   id = (known after apply)
+   instance_initiated_shutdown_behavior = (known after apply)
+   instance_lifecycle = (known after apply)
+   instance_state = (known after apply)
+   instance_type = "t2.large"
+   ipv6_address_count = (known after apply)

```

```

+ security_groups           = (known after apply)
+ source_dest_check         = true
+ spot_instance_request_id  = (known after apply)
+ subnet_id                 = (known after apply)
+ tags                      = {
+   "Name" = "UPES-EC2-Instnace"
+ }
+ tags_all                  = {
+   "Name" = "UPES-EC2-Instnace"
+ }
+ tenancy                   = (known after apply)
+ user_data                 = (known after apply)
+ user_data_base64         = (known after apply)
+ user_data_replace_on_change = false
+ vpc_security_group_ids    = (known after apply)
}

```

Plan: 3 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.

Do you want to perform these actions?

Terraform will perform the actions described above.  
Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

Enter a value: yes

```

aws_instance.My-Instnace-03[0]: Creating...
aws_instance.My-Instnace-01[0]: Creating...
aws_instance.My-Instnace-02[0]: Creating...
aws_instance.My-Instnace-02[0]: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_instance.My-Instnace-03[0]: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_instance.My-Instnace-01[0]: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_instance.My-Instnace-03[0]: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws_instance.My-Instnace-01[0]: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws_instance.My-Instnace-02[0]: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws_instance.My-Instnace-01[0]: Creation complete after 24s [id=i-0edc01737ec2fe49a]
aws_instance.My-Instnace-03[0]: Creation complete after 24s [id=i-019432b41727b66a0]
aws_instance.My-Instnace-02[0]: Creation complete after 24s [id=i-0513ee647c371165f]

```

Apply complete! Resources: 3 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.

Name	Instance ID	Instance state	Instance type	Status check	Alarm status	Availability Zone
UPES-EC2-Inst...	i-0a2c04548c6185370	Terminated	t2.micro	-	View alarms	ap-south-1a
UPES-EC2-Inst...	i-0159152f0199b756a	Terminated	t2.micro	-	View alarms	ap-south-1a
UPES-EC2-Inst...	i-01c6be481182ff8cd	Terminated	t2.micro	-	View alarms	ap-south-1a
UPES-EC2-Inst...	i-0513ee647c371165f	Running	t2.large	Initializing	View alarms	ap-south-1b
UPES-EC2-Inst...	i-019432b41727b66a0	Running	t2.large	Initializing	View alarms	ap-south-1b
UPES-EC2-Inst...	i-0edc01737ec2fe49a	Running	t2.large	2/2 checks passed	View alarms	ap-south-1b

Step 4: Perform Terraform Destroy:

```
F:\SEM 6\SPCM LAB\SPCM LAB TERRAFORM>terraform destroy
aws_instance.My-Instnace-02[0]: Refreshing state... [id=i-0513ee647c371165f]
aws_instance.My-Instnace-03[0]: Refreshing state... [id=i-019432b41727b66a0]
aws_instance.My-Instnace-01[0]: Refreshing state... [id=i-0edc01737ec2fe49a]

Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resource actions are indicated with the following symbols:
- destroy

Terraform will perform the following actions:

# aws_instance.My-Instnace-01[0] will be destroyed
- resource "aws_instance" "My-Instnace-01" {
  - ami                    = "ami-03f4878755434977f" -> null
  - arn                   = "arn:aws:ec2:ap-south-1:637423348062:instance/i-0edc01737ec2fe49a" -> null
  - associate_public_ip_address = true -> null
  - availability_zone      = "ap-south-1b" -> null
  - cpu_core_count         = 2 -> null
  - cpu_threads_per_core   = 1 -> null
  - disable_api_stop       = false -> null
  - disable_api_termination = false -> null
  - ebs_optimized          = false -> null
  - get_password_data      = false -> null
  - hibernation             = false -> null
  - id                     = "i-0edc01737ec2fe49a" -> null
  - instance_initiated_shutdown_behavior = "stop" -> null
  - instance_state         = "running" -> null
  - instance_type          = "t2.large" -> null
  - ipv6_address_count     = 0 -> null
  - ipv6_addresses         = [] -> null
  - monitoring             = false -> null
  - placement_partition_number = 0 -> null
  - primary_network_interface_id = "eni-04f93e4535aa36f0b" -> null
  - private_dns            = "ip-172-31-15-150.ap-south-1.compute.internal" -> null
  - private_ip             = "172.31.15.150" -> null
  - public_dns             = "ec2-13-201-4-12.ap-south-1.compute.amazonaws.com" -> null
  - public_ip              = "13.201.4.12" -> null
  - secondary_private_ips   = [] -> null
  - security_groups        = [
    - "default",
  ] -> null
  - source_dest_check      = true -> null
  - subnet_id              = "subnet-0e5f5e3d310ebacda" -> null
  - tags                   = {
    - "Name" = "UPES-EC2-Instnace"
  } -> null
  - tags_all               = {
    - "Name" = "UPES-EC2-Instnace"
  } -> null
  - tenancy                = "default" -> null
  - user_data_replace_on_change = false -> null
  - vpc_security_group_ids = [
    - "sg-0c6b5aae418c53ba2",
  ] -> null

  - capacity_reservation_specification {
    - capacity_reservation_preference = "open" -> null
  }

  - cpu_options {
    - core_count = 2 -> null
    - threads_per_core = 1 -> null
  }

  - credit_specification {
    - cpu_credits = "standard" -> null
  }

  - enclave_options {
    - enabled = false -> null
  }

  - maintenance_options {
    - auto_recovery = "default" -> null
  }

  - metadata_options {
    - http_endpoint = "enabled" -> null
    - http_protocol_ipv6 = "disabled" -> null
    - http_put_response_hop_limit = 1 -> null
    - http_tokens = "optional" -> null
    - instance_metadata_tags = "disabled" -> null
  }

  - private_dns_name_options {
    - enable_resource_name_dns_a_record = false -> null
    - enable_resource_name_dns_aaaa_record = false -> null
    - hostname_type = "ip-name" -> null
  }

  - root_block_device {
    - delete_on_termination = true -> null
    - device_name = "/dev/sda1" -> null
    - encrypted = false -> null
    - iops = 100 -> null
    - tags = {} -> null
    - throughput = 0 -> null
    - volume_id = "vol-034c2e0dc0026b5c9" -> null
    - volume_size = 8 -> null
    - volume_type = "gp2" -> null
  }
}
```

```

- capacity_reservation_specification {
  - capacity_reservation_preference = "open" -> null
}

- cpu_options {
  - core_count = 2 -> null
  - threads_per_core = 1 -> null
}

- credit_specification {
  - cpu_credits = "standard" -> null
}

- enclave_options {
  - enabled = false -> null
}

- maintenance_options {
  - auto_recovery = "default" -> null
}

- metadata_options {
  - http_endpoint = "enabled" -> null
  - http_protocol_ipv6 = "disabled" -> null
  - http_put_response_hop_limit = 1 -> null
  - http_tokens = "optional" -> null
  - instance_metadata_tags = "disabled" -> null
}

- private_dns_name_options {
  - enable_resource_name_dns_a_record = false -> null
  - enable_resource_name_dns_aaaa_record = false -> null
  - hostname_type = "ip-name" -> null
}

- root_block_device {
  - delete_on_termination = true -> null
  - device_name = "/dev/sda1" -> null
  - encrypted = false -> null
  - iops = 100 -> null
  - tags = {} -> null
  - throughput = 0 -> null
  - volume_id = "vol-034c2e0dc0026b5c9" -> null
  - volume_size = 8 -> null
  - volume_type = "gp2" -> null
}
}

# aws_instance.My-Instnace-02[0] will be destroyed
- resource "aws_instance" "My-Instnace-02" {
  - ami                    = "ami-03f4878755434977f" -> null
  - arn                   = "arn:aws:ec2:ap-south-1:637423348062:instance/i-0513ee647c371165f" -> null
  - associate_public_ip_address = true -> null
  - availability_zone      = "ap-south-1b" -> null
  - cpu_core_count         = 2 -> null

```

```

- availability_zone = "ap-south-1b" -> null
- cpu_core_count = 2 -> null
- cpu_threads_per_core = 1 -> null
- disable_api_stop = false -> null
- disable_api_termination = false -> null
- ebs_optimized = false -> null
- get_password_data = false -> null
- hibernation = false -> null
- id = "i-0513ee647c371165f" -> null
- instance_initiated_shutdown_behavior = "stop" -> null
- instance_state = "running" -> null
- instance_type = "t2.large" -> null
- ipv6_address_count = 0 -> null
- ipv6_addresses = [] -> null
- monitoring = false -> null
- placement_partition_number = 0 -> null
- primary_network_interface_id = "eni-0561ad241b40cc666" -> null
- private_dns = "ip-172-31-12-140.ap-south-1.compute.internal" -> null
- private_ip = "172.31.12.140" -> null
- public_dns = "ec2-13-235-49-48.ap-south-1.compute.amazonaws.com" -> null
- public_ip = "13.235.49.48" -> null
- secondary_private_ips = [] -> null
- security_groups = [
  - "default",
] -> null
- source_dest_check = true -> null
- subnet_id = "subnet-0e5f5e3d310ebacda" -> null
- tags = {
  - "Name" = "UPES-EC2-Instnace"
} -> null
- tags_all = {
  - "Name" = "UPES-EC2-Instnace"
} -> null
- tenancy = "default" -> null
- user_data_replace_on_change = false -> null
- vpc_security_group_ids = [
  - "sg-0c6b5aae418c53ba2",
] -> null

- capacity_reservation_specification {
  - capacity_reservation_preference = "open" -> null
}

- cpu_options {
  - core_count = 2 -> null
  - threads_per_core = 1 -> null
}

- credit_specification {
  - cpu_credits = "standard" -> null
}

- enclave_options {
  - enabled = false -> null
}

```

```

- private_dns_name_options {
  - enable_resource_name_dns_a_record = false -> null
  - enable_resource_name_dns_aaaa_record = false -> null
  - hostname_type = "ip-name" -> null
}

- root_block_device {
  - delete_on_termination = true -> null
  - device_name = "/dev/sda1" -> null
  - encrypted = false -> null
  - iops = 100 -> null
  - tags = {} -> null
  - throughput = 0 -> null
  - volume_id = "vol-0c01d690dac16551f" -> null
  - volume_size = 8 -> null
  - volume_type = "gp2" -> null
}

}

# aws_instance.My-Instnace-03[0] will be destroyed
- resource "aws_instance" "My-Instnace-03" {
- ami = "ami-03f4878755434977f" -> null
- arn = "arn:aws:ec2:ap-south-1:637423348062:instance/i-019432b41727b66a0" -> null
- associate_public_ip_address = true -> null
- availability_zone = "ap-south-1b" -> null
- cpu_core_count = 2 -> null
- cpu_threads_per_core = 1 -> null
- disable_api_stop = false -> null
- disable_api_termination = false -> null
- ebs_optimized = false -> null
- get_password_data = false -> null
- hibernation = false -> null
- id = "i-019432b41727b66a0" -> null
- instance_initiated_shutdown_behavior = "stop" -> null
- instance_state = "running" -> null
- instance_type = "t2.large" -> null
- ipv6_address_count = 0 -> null
- ipv6_addresses = [] -> null
- monitoring = false -> null
- placement_partition_number = 0 -> null
- primary_network_interface_id = "eni-052e91421ce8664f2" -> null
- private_dns = "ip-172-31-5-134.ap-south-1.compute.internal" -> null
- private_ip = "172.31.5.134" -> null
- public_dns = "ec2-15-207-114-216.ap-south-1.compute.amazonaws.com" -> null
- public_ip = "15.207.114.216" -> null
- secondary_private_ips = [] -> null
- security_groups = [
  - "default",
] -> null
- source_dest_check = true -> null
- subnet_id = "subnet-0e5f5e3d310ebacda" -> null
- tags = {
  - "Name" = "UPES-EC2-Instnace"
} -> null
- tags_all = {

```

```

- cpu_options {
  - core_count = 2 -> null
  - threads_per_core = 1 -> null
}

- credit_specification {
  - cpu_credits = "standard" -> null
}

- enclave_options {
  - enabled = false -> null
}

- maintenance_options {
  - auto_recovery = "default" -> null
}

- metadata_options {
  - http_endpoint = "enabled" -> null
  - http_protocol_ipv6 = "disabled" -> null
  - http_put_response_hop_limit = 1 -> null
  - http_tokens = "optional" -> null
  - instance_metadata_tags = "disabled" -> null
}

- private_dns_name_options {
  - enable_resource_name_dns_a_record = false -> null
  - enable_resource_name_dns_aaaa_record = false -> null
  - hostname_type = "ip-name" -> null
}

- root_block_device {
  - delete_on_termination = true -> null
  - device_name = "/dev/sda1" -> null
  - encrypted = false -> null
  - iops = 100 -> null
  - tags = {} -> null
  - throughput = 0 -> null
  - volume_id = "vol-093a5f5a63c87d1d5" -> null
  - volume_size = 8 -> null
  - volume_type = "gp2" -> null
}
}

```

Plan: 0 to add, 0 to change, 3 to destroy.

Do you really want to destroy all resources?

Terraform will destroy all your managed infrastructure, as shown above.  
There is no undo. Only 'yes' will be accepted to confirm.

Enter a value: yes

```

aws_instance.My-Instnace-02[0]: Destroying... [id=i-0513ee647c371165f]
aws_instance.My-Instnace-03[0]: Destroying... [id=i-019432b41727b66a0]
aws_instance.My-Instnace-01[0]: Destroying... [id=i-0edc01737ec2fe49a]

```

```

aws_instance.My-Instnace-01[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-0edc01737ec2fe49a, 10s elapsed]
aws_instance.My-Instnace-02[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-0513ee647c371165f, 10s elapsed]
aws_instance.My-Instnace-03[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-019432b41727b66a0, 10s elapsed]
aws_instance.My-Instnace-02[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-0513ee647c371165f, 20s elapsed]
aws_instance.My-Instnace-03[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-019432b41727b66a0, 20s elapsed]
aws_instance.My-Instnace-01[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-0edc01737ec2fe49a, 20s elapsed]
aws_instance.My-Instnace-01[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-0edc01737ec2fe49a, 30s elapsed]
aws_instance.My-Instnace-02[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-0513ee647c371165f, 30s elapsed]
aws_instance.My-Instnace-03[0]: Still destroying... [id=i-019432b41727b66a0, 30s elapsed]
aws_instance.My-Instnace-01[0]: Destruction complete after 31s
aws_instance.My-Instnace-02[0]: Destruction complete after 32s
aws_instance.My-Instnace-03[0]: Destruction complete after 32s

```

Destroy complete! Resources: 3 destroyed.

Instances (6) Info							
Find Instance by attribute or tag (case-sensitive)							
	Name	Instance ID	Instance state	Instance type	Status check	Alarm status	Availability Zone
<input type="checkbox"/>	UPES-EC2-Inst...	i-0a2c04548c6185370	Terminated	t2.micro	-	<a href="#">View alarms</a>	ap-south-1a
<input type="checkbox"/>	UPES-EC2-Inst...	i-0159152f0199b756a	Terminated	t2.micro	-	<a href="#">View alarms</a>	ap-south-1a
<input type="checkbox"/>	UPES-EC2-Inst...	i-01c6be481182ff8cd	Terminated	t2.micro	-	<a href="#">View alarms</a>	ap-south-1a
<input type="checkbox"/>	UPES-EC2-Inst...	i-0513ee647c371165f	Terminated	t2.large	-	<a href="#">View alarms</a>	ap-south-1b
<input type="checkbox"/>	UPES-EC2-Inst...	i-019432b41727b66a0	Terminated	t2.large	-	<a href="#">View alarms</a>	ap-south-1b
<input type="checkbox"/>	UPES-EC2-Inst...	i-0edc01737ec2fe49a	Terminated	t2.large	-	<a href="#">View alarms</a>	ap-south-1b



