

Lab Exercise 4– Terraform Variables

1. Create a Terraform Directory:

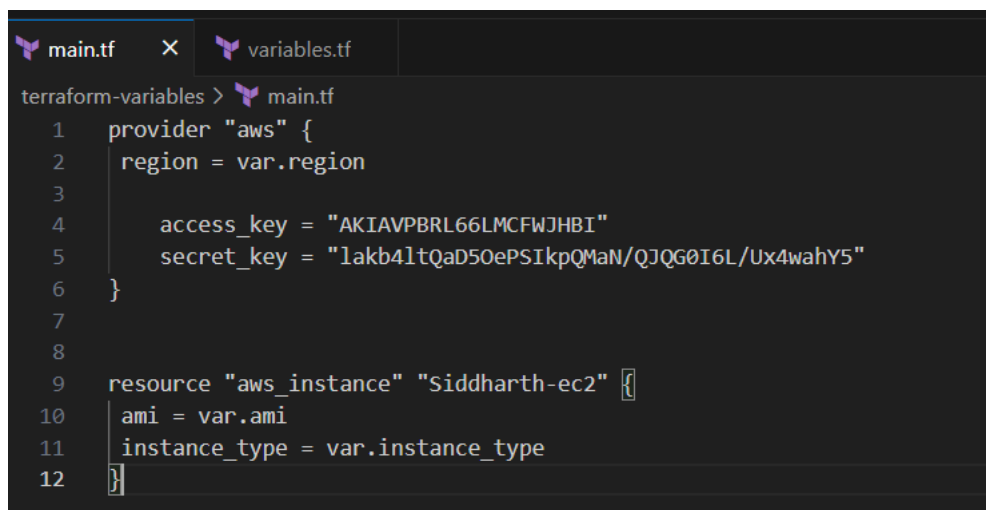
- Create a new directory for your Terraform project.

```
mkdir terraform-variables
```

```
cd terraform-variables
```

Create a Terraform Configuration File: • Create a file named **main.tf** within your project directory.

main.tf



```
main.tf  variables.tf
terraform-variables > main.tf
1  provider "aws" {
2    region = var.region
3
4    access_key = "AKIAVPBRL66LMCFWJHBI"
5    secret_key = "lakb4ltQaD5OePSIkpQMaN/QJQG0I6L/Ux4wahY5"
6  }
7
8
9  resource "aws_instance" "Siddharth-ec2" {
10   ami = var.ami
11   instance_type = var.instance_type
12 }
```

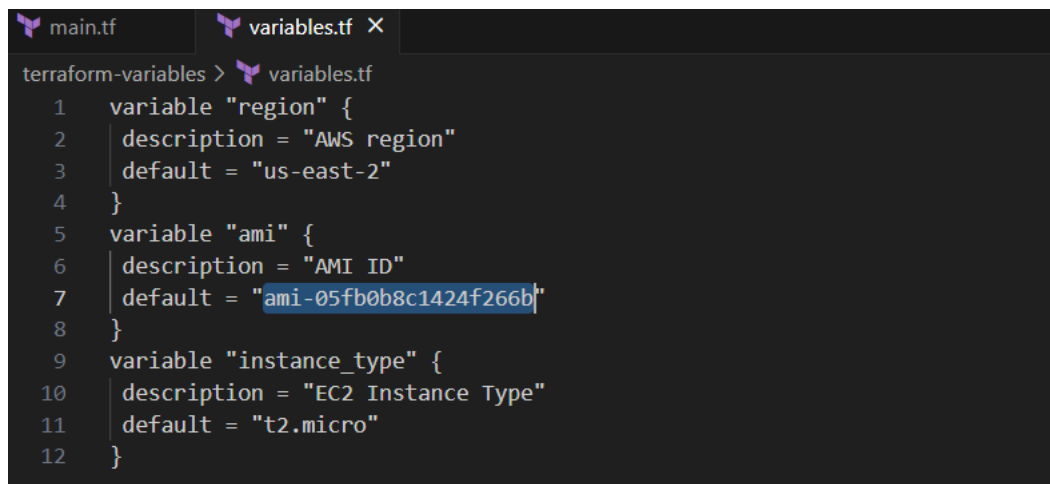
Define Variables: •

Open a new file named

variables.tf.

Define variables for **region**, **ami**, and **instance_type**.

variables.tf



```
main.tf  variables.tf  X
terraform-variables > variables.tf
1  variable "region" {
2    description = "AWS region"
3    default = "us-east-2"
4  }
5  variable "ami" {
6    description = "AMI ID"
7    default = "ami-05fb0b8c1424f266b"
8  }
9  variable "instance_type" {
10   description = "EC2 Instance Type"
11   default = "t2.micro"
12 }
```

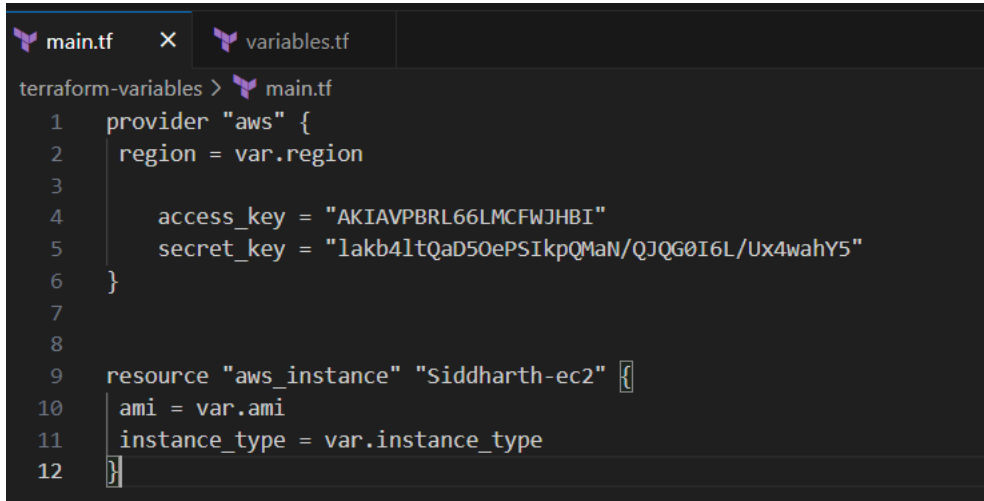
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Use Variables in main.tf: • Modify main.tf to use the variables.

main.tf

```
provider "aws" {region = var.region }
```

```
resource "aws_instance" "example" { ami = var.ami instance_type = var.instance_type }
```

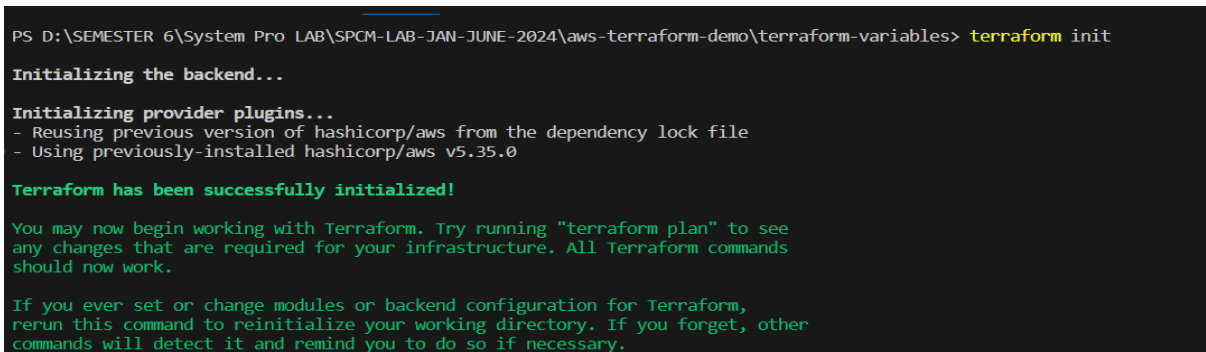


```
main.tf X variables.tf
terraform-variables > main.tf
1 provider "aws" {
2   region = var.region
3
4   access_key = "AKIAVPBRL66LMCFWJHBI"
5   secret_key = "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"
6 }
7
8
9 resource "aws_instance" "Siddharth-ec2" {
10  ami = var.ami
11  instance_type = var.instance_type
12 }
```

Initialize and Apply:

- Run the following Terraform commands to initialize and apply the configuration.

terraform init



```
PS D:\SEMESTER 6\System Pro LAB\SPCM-LAB-JAN-JUNE-2024\aws-terraform-demo\terraform-variables> terraform init

Initializing the backend...

Initializing provider plugins...
- Reusing previous version of hashicorp/aws from the dependency lock file
- Using previously-installed hashicorp/aws v5.35.0

Terraform has been successfully initialized!

You may now begin working with Terraform. Try running "terraform plan" to see
any changes that are required for your infrastructure. All Terraform commands
should now work.

If you ever set or change modules or backend configuration for Terraform,
rerun this command to reinitialize your working directory. If you forget, other
commands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary.
```

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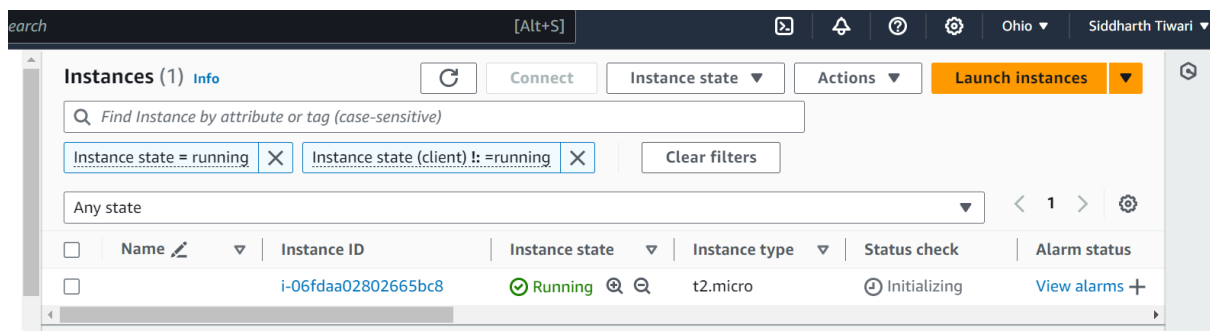
terraform apply

```
PS D:\SEMESTER 6\System Pro LAB\SPCM-LAB-JAN-JUNE-2024\aws-terraform-demo\terraform-variables> terraform apply

Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resource actions are indicated with the following symbols:
+ create

Terraform will perform the following actions:

# aws_instance.Siddharth-ec2 will be created
+ resource "aws_instance" "Siddharth-ec2" {
  + ami                    = "ami-05fb0b8c1424f266b"
  + arn                   = (known after apply)
  + associate_public_ip_address = (known after apply)
  + availability_zone      = (known after apply)
  + cpu_core_count        = (known after apply)
  + cpu_threads_per_core  = (known after apply)
  + disable_api_stop      = (known after apply)
  + disable_api_termination = (known after apply)
  + ebs_optimized          = (known after apply)
  + get_password_data      = false
  + host_id               = (known after apply)
  + host_resource_group_arn = (known after apply)
  + iam_instance_profile   = (known after apply)
  + id                    = (known after apply)
  + instance_initiated_shutdown_behavior = (known after apply)
  + instance_lifecycle     = (known after apply)
  + instance_state         = (known after apply)
  + instance_type          = "t2.micro"
  + ipv6_address_count     = (known after apply)
  + ipv6_addresses        = (known after apply)
  + key_name              = (known after apply)
}
```



Clean Up: After testing, you can clean up resources.

terraform destroy

```
aws_instance.Siddharth-ec2: Destroying... [id=i-06fdaa02802665bc8]
aws_instance.Siddharth-ec2: Still destroying... [id=i-06fdaa02802665b
aws_instance.Siddharth-ec2: Still destroying... [id=i-06fdaa02802665b
aws_instance.Siddharth-ec2: Still destroying... [id=i-06fdaa02802665b
aws_instance.Siddharth-ec2: Destruction complete after 32s

Destroy complete! Resources: 1 destroyed.
PS D:\SEMESTER 6\System Pro LAB\SPCM-LAB-JAN-JUNE-2024\aws-terraform-
```

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BATCH 3

```
# aws_instance.Siddharth-ec2 will be destroyed
- resource "aws_instance" "Siddharth-ec2" {
  - ami                        = "ami-05fb0b8c1424f266b" -> null
  - arn                      = "arn:aws:ec2:us-east-2:375913183126:instance/i-06fdaa02802665bc8" -> null
  - associate_public_ip_address = true -> null
  - availability_zone          = "us-east-2c" -> null
  - cpu_core_count             = 1 -> null
  - cpu_threads_per_core       = 1 -> null
  - disable_api_stop           = false -> null
  - disable_api_termination    = false -> null
  - ebs_optimized              = false -> null
  - get_password_data          = false -> null
  - hibernation                = false -> null
  - id                        = "i-06fdaa02802665bc8" -> null
  - instance_initiated_shutdown_behavior = "stop" -> null
  - instance_state             = "running" -> null
  - instance_type              = "t2.micro" -> null
  - ipv6_address_count         = 0 -> null
  - ipv6_addresses             = [] -> null
  - monitoring                 = false -> null
  - placement_partition_number = 0 -> null
  - primary_network_interface_id = "eni-090464c8e2e8913e8" -> null
  - private_dns                = "ip-172-31-38-180.us-east-2.compute.internal" -> null
  - private_ip                 = "172.31.38.180" -> null
  - public_dns                 = "ec2-3-134-115-199.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com" -> null
  - public_ip                  = "3.134.115.199" -> null
  - secondary_private_ips      = [] -> null
  - security_groups            = [
    - "default",
  ] -> null
  - source_dest_check          = true -> null
}
```