



**Name: Islam,Rafiqul Id:17-34438-1 Sec:A**

## Classifiers

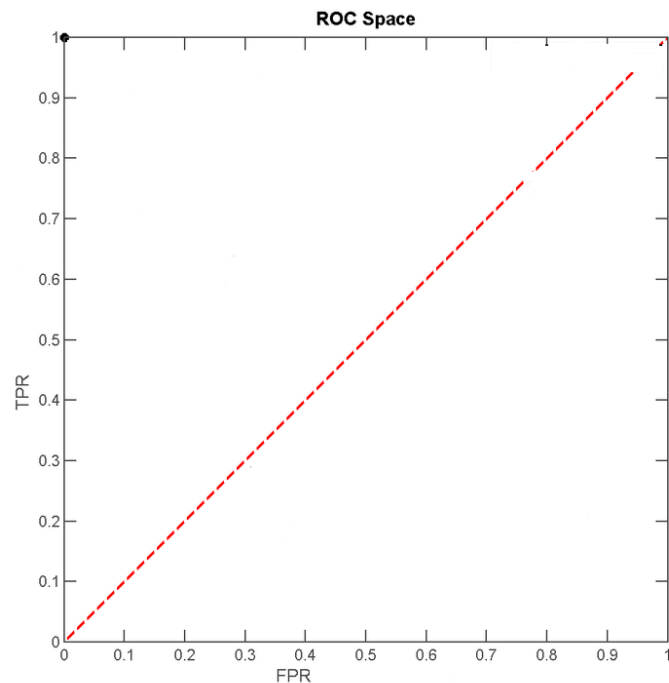
Four classifiers are generated for the same training set, which has 100 instances. They have the following confusion matrices.

Classifier 1:

	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	10	4	4	2	0	0
2	1	10	2	0	3	0
3	10	0	10	0	1	0
4	0	1	1	15	10	1
5	0	0	4	0	20	1
6	0	0	0	0	5	1

Classifier 2:

	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	0	4	4	2	0	0
2	1	8	2	1	3	0
3	0	2	10	2	1	0
4	0	1	1	1	10	1
5	0	0	0	4	12	1
6	0	0	0	1	0	10



Which classifier would you consider the best if you want to develop a cancer patient identification classifier? Note that your +ve interest is to admit cancer stage 1, 3 and 5. Use ROC Graph for visualization.

## Answer:

So, we got 1,3,5 is positive for cancer stage

And 2,4,6 is negative for cancer stage

So, if we swap column and row in Classifier 1 and Classifier 2 for our calculation advantage, we get

### Classifier 1:

	1	3	5	2	4	6
1	10	4	0	4	2	0
3	10	10	1	0	0	0
5	0	4	20	0	0	1
2	1	2	3	10	0	0
4	0	1	10	1	15	1
6	0	0	5	0	0	1

If we put the data into confusion matrix then,

		Predicted Class		Total
		+	-	
Actual Class	+	59	7	66
	-	22	28	50
	Total	81	35	116

So, we get,

$$\text{TPR} = \frac{59}{66} = 0.80 \quad \text{and} \quad \text{FPR} = \frac{22}{50} = 0.44$$

### Classifier 2:

	1	3	5	2	4	6
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1	0	4	0	4	2	0
3	0	10	1	2	2	0
5	0	0	12	0	4	1
2	1	2	3	8	1	0
4	0	1	10	1	1	1
6	0	0	0	0	1	10

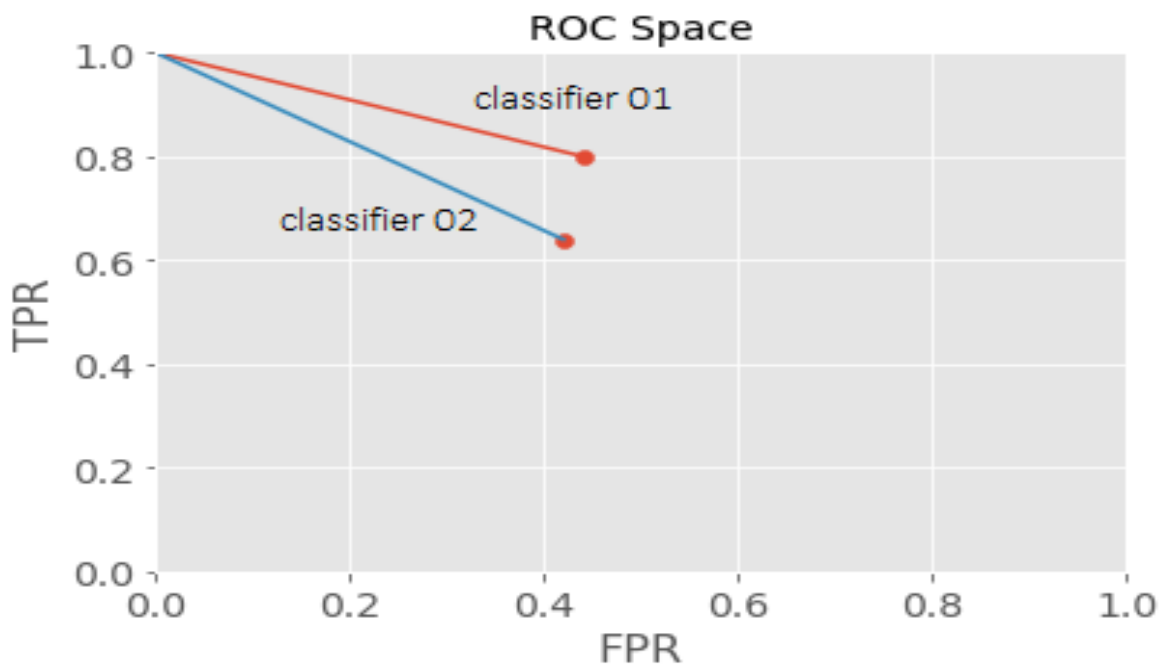
If we put the data into confusion matrix then,

		Predicted Class		Total
		+	-	
Actual Class	+	27	15	42
	-	17	23	40
Total		44	38	82

So, we get,

$$\text{TPR} = \frac{27}{42} = 0.64 \quad \text{and} \quad \text{FPR} = \frac{17}{40} = 0.42$$

And, if we plot this points on graphs we get,



And if we consider best point (0,1) and calculate distance from the best point to classifier O1 point and classifier O2 point

Distance between Best\_point and ClassifierO1\_point:

$$\text{Distance 01} = \sqrt{(0 - .44)^2 + (1 - .80)^2} = 0.483$$

Distance between Best\_point and Classifier02\_point:

$$\text{Distance 02} = \sqrt{(0 - .42)^2 + (1 - .64)^2} = 0.553$$

We can see Distance 01 is less than Distance 02 ,we can say that Classifier 01 will work better than Classifier 02