OxeFlutter课程04: 《掘金APP》实战2

# 一、课前准备

■ Flutter环境

# 二、课堂目标

■ 完成掘金APP首页剩余部分

# 三、知识要点

- Image
- BottomNavigationBar (Tab路由)
- Navigator路由
- Icon/ImageIcon
- 在flutter中使用iconfont(神奇的一段js代码帮助Flutter使用iconfont)
- 保持BottomNavigationBar页的状态
  - AutomaticKeepAliveClientMixin
  - BottomNavigationBar+PageView
  - BottomNavigationBar+IndexedStack (不推荐)
- WebView

# 四、总结

■ Flutter框架在使用上和前端开发习惯还是有很大不同的,但理解规则后也不难上手

# 五、作业

■ 实现一个BottomNavigationBar,有三个Tab分别为"首页","发现","我的",实现点击Tab切换currentIndex。

## 使用第三方网络请求库

http: ^0.12.2

dio: 3.0.10

## **FadeInImage**

transparent\_image: 1.0.0

```
FadeInImage.memoryNetwork(
  placeholder: kTransparentImage,
  image:'https://github.com/flutter/website/blob/ma
  ster/_includes/code/layout/lakes/images/lake.jpg?
  raw=true',
)
```

#### **Image**

```
// 加载网络图片
Image.network(String src, {
    Key key,
    double scale = 1.0,
    this.semanticLabel,
    this.excludeFromSemantics = false,
    this.width,
    this.height,
    this.color,
    this.colorBlendMode,
    this.fit,
    this.alignment = Alignment.center,
    this.repeat = ImageRepeat.noRepeat,
    this.centerSlice,
    this.matchTextDirection = false,
    this.gaplessPlayback = false,
    this.filterQuality = FilterQuality.low,
    Map<String, String> headers,
```

#### // 从项目资源中加载

```
Image.asset(String name, {
    Key key,
    AssetBundle bundle,
    this.semanticLabel,
    this.excludeFromSemantics = false,
    double scale,
    this.width,
    this.height,
    this.color,
    this.colorBlendMode,
    this.fit,
    this.alignment = Alignment.center,
    this.repeat = ImageRepeat.noRepeat,
    this.centerSlice,
    this.matchTextDirection = false,
    this.gaplessPlayback = false,
    String package,
    this.filterQuality = FilterQuality.low,
 })
```

#### // 加载本地文件

Image.file

Image.memory

## BottomNavigationBar

```
required this.items,
this.onTap,
this.currentIndex = 0,
this.elevation,
this.type,
Color? fixedColor,
this.backgroundColor,
this.iconSize = 24.0,
Color? selectedItemColor,
this.unselectedItemColor,
this.selectedIconTheme,
this.unselectedIconTheme,
this.selectedFontSize = 14.0,
this.unselectedFontSize = 12.0,
this.selectedLabelStyle,
this.unselectedLabelStyle,
this.showSelectedLabels,
this.showUnselectedLabels,
this.mouseCursor
```

### Icon (MaterialDesigns)

Icon(Icons.home)

### Navigator路由

```
Navigator.push(context, MaterialPageRoute(builder:
   (BuildContext context){
    return PageSearch();
}));
```

■ 命名导航路由

```
class MyApp extends StatelessWidget {
  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return new MaterialApp(
        title: 'Navigation',
        initialRoute: '/',
        routes: <String, WidgetBuilder>{
            '/': (BuildContext context) => new

PageHome(),
            '/search': (BuildContext context) => new

PageSearch(),
        },
    );
    }
}
```

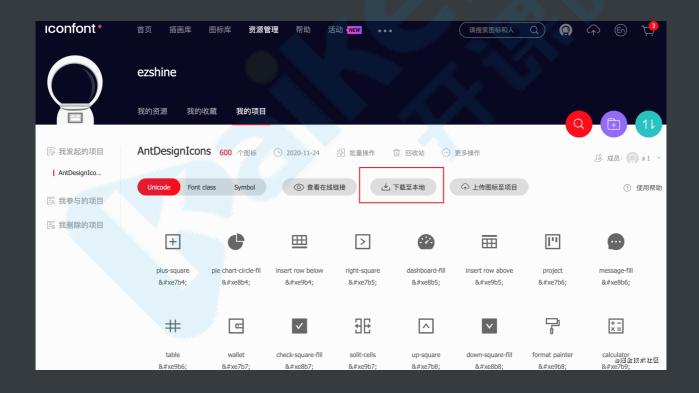
```
Navigator.of(context).pushNamed("/search");
```

## **Imagelcon**

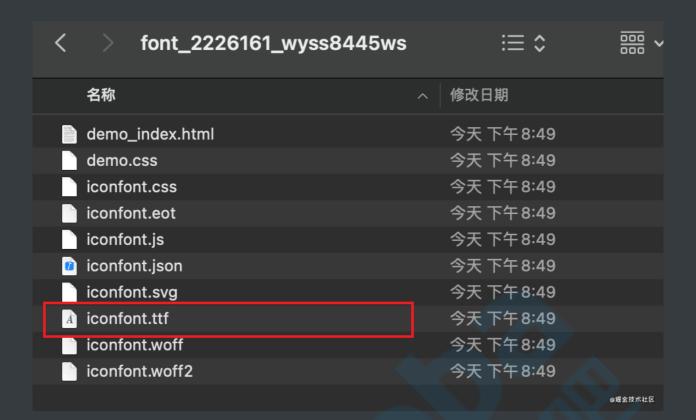
ImageIcon(AssetImage("assets/images/dashboard.png"
))

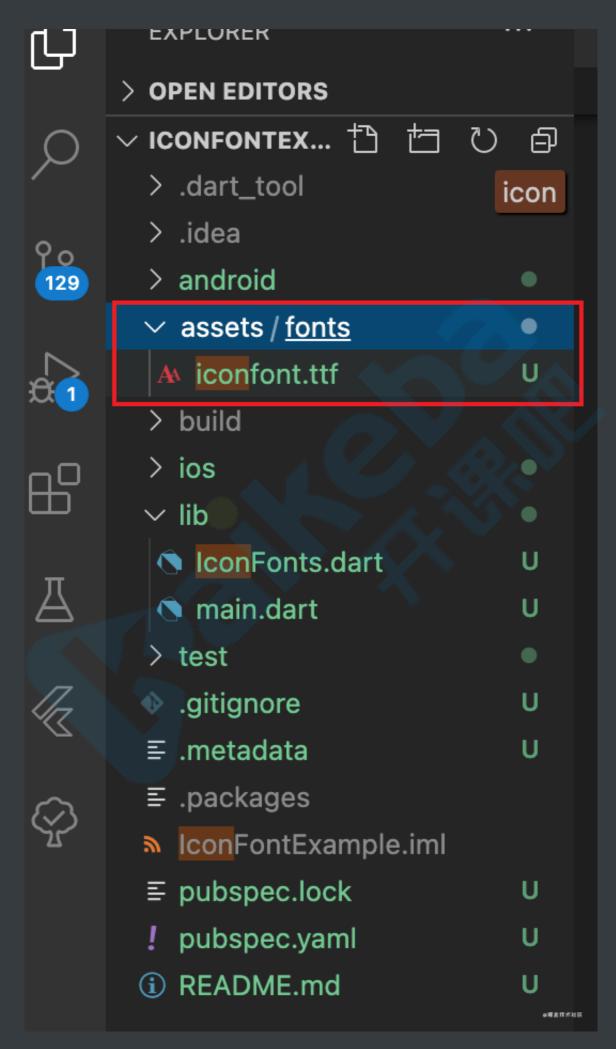
## 使用IconFont

从我的项目中进入该项目,并选择下载至本地



将下载好的zip包解压缩,复制其中的iconfont.ttf文件至你的flutter项目中,比如 flutter项目名称/assets/fonts/内





在Flutter中要使用自定义字体,我们需要在 pubspec.yaml 文件中添加以下内容

```
fonts:
    - family: IconFont
    fonts:
    - asset: assets/fonts/iconfont.ttf
复制代码
```

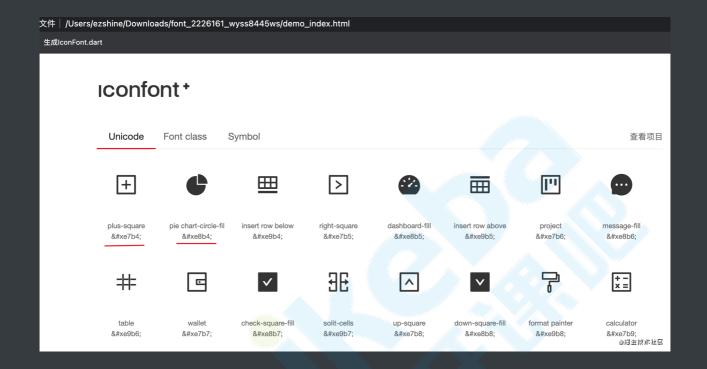
请注意这个结构,不要写错了。通常情况下,在 pubspec.yaml 中有相关的注释,按照注释的结构写即可。

# 使用IconData

现在我们已经可以正常使用自定义的iconfont了,用法如下

```
Icon(
IconData(0xe7b4, fontFamily: 'IconFont'),
size: 20,
color: Colors.black
)
复制代码
```

其中fontFamily的值'IconFont'就是我们刚才在 pubspec.yaml 中声明的新字体,但是代码中的0xe7b4是指什么呢?回到之前下载解压zip包的文件夹,双击demo\_index.html文件在浏览器中打开后,我们可以看到下面的画面



每个图标下面都标记出了这个图标对应的unicode编码,所以我们想用哪个图标,只要copy它的unicode编码到代码里就行了

# 自定义Icon类

可如果我们有多个Icon,使用unicode非常不友好…读到代码的时候根本不知道是什么吧!所以我们需要把这个东西变得更优雅一些。把它们统统装进一个dart类集中管理,并通过图标的名称来使用。

```
class IconFontIcons {
    static const IconData iconRotateRight =
    IconData(0xe9b3,fontFamily:'IconFont');
    static const IconData iconHeartFill =
    IconData(0xe8b3,fontFamily:'IconFont');
    static const IconData iconMinusSquare =
    IconData(0xe7b3,fontFamily:'IconFont');
    ...
    复制代码
```

再使用的话,就非常简单直观了

Icon(IconFontIcons.iconRotateRight) 复制代码

# 浏览器插件:一键下载 IconFont.dart

https://juejin.cn/post/6898690760892710926

使用 IndexedStack 配合BottomNavigationBar

```
IndexedStack(
  index: bottomNavigationIndex,
  children: [
    PageIndex(),
    PageMy()
  ],
)
```

## 使用 PageView 配合BottomNavigationBar

PageView有点像是

```
PageView(
    physics:NeverScrollableScrollPhysics(),//禁止滚动
    controller: _pageController,
    children: [
        PageMy(),
        PageIndex()
    ],
)
```

## AutomaticKeepAliveClientMixin

在需要缓存的页面使用

```
with AutomaticKeepAliveClientMixin
@override
bool get wantKeepAlive => true;
```

#### **WebView**

```
webview_flutter: 1.0.7
```

```
<key>io.flutter.embedded_views_preview</key>
<string>YES</string>
```

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
import 'package:flutter/widgets.dart';
import 'dart:io';
import
'package:webview_flutter/webview_flutter.dart';

class PageArticle extends StatefulWidget {
   final String url;
   PageArticle(this.url,{Key key}) : super(key: key);

   @override
```

```
_PageArticleState createState() =>
_PageArticleState();
}

class _PageArticleState extends State<PageArticle>
{
    @override
    Widget build(BuildContext context) {
        return Scaffold(
            appBar: AppBar(title:Text("webview")),
            body: WebView(
                initialUrl: widget.url,
               ),
            );
    }
}
```

# 作业

实现一个BottomNavigationBar,有三个Tab分别为"首页","发现","我的",实现点击Tab切换currentIndex。

暗号: 我要涨薪