

# Assignment #F: All-Killed 满分

2024 spring, Compiled by 胡豪俊 工学院

## 说明:

- 1) 请把每个题目解题思路 (可选), 源码Python, 或者C++ (已经在Codeforces/Openjudge上AC), 截图 (包含Accepted), 填写到下面作业模版中 (推荐使用 typora <https://typoraio.cn>, 或者用 word)。AC 或者没有AC, 都请标上每个题目大致花费时间。
- 2) 提交时候先提交pdf文件, 再把md或者doc文件上传到右侧“作业评论”。Canvas需要有同学清晰头像、提交文件有pdf、“作业评论”区有上传的md或者doc附件。
- 3) 如果不能在截止前提交作业, 请写明原因。

## 编程环境

操作系统: Windows11

Python编程环境: Visual Studio Code

## 1. 题目

### 22485: 升空的焰火, 从侧面看

<http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/22485/>

代码

```
n=int(input())
l,r=[-1]*(n+1),[-1]*(n+1)
for i in range(1,n+1):l[i],r[i]=map(int,input().split())
q,ans=[1],' '
while q:
    ans+=str(q[-1])+ ' '
    tmp=[]
    for i in q:
        if l[i]!=-1:tmp.append(l[i])
        if r[i]!=-1:tmp.append(r[i])
    q=tmp
print(ans)
##bfs按层次遍历即可
```

状态: Accepted

源代码

```
n=int(input())
l,r=[-1]*(n+1),[-1]*(n+1)
for i in range(1,n+1):l[i],r[i]=map(int,input().split())
q,ans=[1],' '
while q:
    ans+=str(q[-1])+' '
    tmp=[]
    for i in q:
        if l[i]!=-1:tmp.append(l[i])
        if r[i]!=-1:tmp.append(r[i])
    q=tmp
print(ans)
```

基本信息

#: 45121488  
题目: 22485  
提交人: 22n2200011800  
内存: 3600kB  
时间: 22ms  
语言: Python3  
提交时间: 2024-05-28 20:19:36

## 28203: 【模板】单调栈

<http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/28203/>

代码

```
n = int(input())
a = list(map(int, input().split()))
stack = []
for i in range(n):
    while stack and a[stack[-1]] < a[i]:
        a[stack.pop()] = i + 1
    stack.append(i)
while stack:
    a[stack[-1]] = 0
    stack.pop()
print(*a)
##单调栈模板
```

状态: Accepted

源代码

```
n = int(input())
a = list(map(int, input().split()))
stack = []
for i in range(n):
    while stack and a[stack[-1]] < a[i]:
        a[stack.pop()] = i + 1
    stack.append(i)
while stack:
    a[stack[-1]] = 0
    stack.pop()
print(*a)
```

基本信息

#: 45121536  
题目: 28203  
提交人: 22n2200011800  
内存: 380684kB  
时间: 2880ms  
语言: Python3  
提交时间: 2024-05-28 20:22:09

## 09202: 舰队、海域出击！

<http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/09202/>

代码

```
from collections import defaultdict
```

```
def dfs(node, color):
    color[node] = 1
    for neighbour in graph[node]:
        if color[neighbour] == 1:
            return True
        if color[neighbour] == 0 and dfs(neighbour, color):
            return True
    color[node] = 2
    return False

T = int(input())
for _ in range(T):
    N, M = map(int, input().split())
    graph = defaultdict(list)
    for _ in range(M):
        x, y = map(int, input().split())
        graph[x].append(y)
    color = [0] * (N + 1)
    is_cyclic = False
    for node in range(1, N + 1):
        if color[node] == 0:
            if dfs(node, color):
                is_cyclic = True
                break
    print("Yes" if is_cyclic else "No")
```

##学习了题解的模板写法

## #45121569提交状态

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状态: **Accepted**

源代码

```
from collections import defaultdict

def dfs(node, color):
    color[node] = 1
    for neighbour in graph[node]:
        if color[neighbour] == 1:
            return True
        if color[neighbour] == 0 and dfs(neighbour, color):
            return True
    color[node] = 2
    return False

T = int(input())
for _ in range(T):
    N, M = map(int, input().split())
    graph = defaultdict(list)
    for _ in range(M):
        x, y = map(int, input().split())
        graph[x].append(y)
    color = [0] * (N + 1)
    is_cyclic = False
    for node in range(1, N + 1):
        if color[node] == 0:
            if dfs(node, color):
                is_cyclic = True
                break
    print("Yes" if is_cyclic else "No")
```

基本信息

#: 45121569  
 题目: 09202  
 提交人: 22n2200011800  
 内存: 62584kB  
 时间: 3746ms  
 语言: Python3  
 提交时间: 2024-05-28 20:24:08

# 04135: 月度开销

<http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/04135/>

代码

```
n,m=list(map(int,input().split()))
out=[int(input())for _ in range(n)]
l,r,ans=max(out),sum(out),0
def check(x):
    global out,m,n
    res,i,tot=m,0,0
    while res>0 and i<n:
        if tot+out[i]<=x:tot+=out[i]
        else:
            res-=1
            if res==0:return 0
            tot=out[i]
        i+=1
    if i==n:return 1
    return 0
while l<=r:
    mid=(l+r)//2
    if check(mid):
        ans=mid
        r=mid-1
    else:l=mid+1
print(ans)
##二分法
```

#45121583提交状态

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状态: Accepted

源代码

```
n,m=list(map(int,input().split()))
out=[int(input())for _ in range(n)]
l,r,ans=max(out),sum(out),0
def check(x):
    global out,m,n
    res,i,tot=m,0,0
    while res>0 and i<n:
        if tot+out[i]<=x:tot+=out[i]
        else:
            res-=1
            if res==0:return 0
            tot=out[i]
        i+=1
    if i==n:return 1
    return 0
while l<=r:
    mid=(l+r)//2
    if check(mid):
        ans=mid
        r=mid-1
    else:l=mid+1
print(ans)
```

基本信息

#: 45121583  
题目: 04135  
提交人: 22n2200011800  
内存: 7928kB  
时间: 671ms  
语言: Python3  
提交时间: 2024-05-28 20:24:51

## 07735: 道路

<http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/07735/>

代码

```
from heapq import heappush as hu, heappop as hp
k, n, r = [int(input()) for _ in range(3)]
edge, vis = [[] for _ in range(n+1)], [100000]*(n+1)
for _ in range(r):
    x, y, z, w = map(int, input().split())
    edge[x].append((y, z, w))
q, ans = [], -1
hu(q, (0, 0, 1))
while q:
    l, c, x = hp(q)
    if x == n:
        ans = l
        break
    vis[x] = c
    for y, z, w in edge[x]:
        if c+w < vis[y] and c+w <= k: hu(q, (l+z, c+w, y))
print(ans)
##难, 学习了同学的解法
```

#45121604提交状态

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状态: Accepted

源代码

```
from heapq import heappush as hu, heappop as hp
k, n, r = [int(input()) for _ in range(3)]
edge, vis = [[] for _ in range(n+1)], [100000]*(n+1)
for _ in range(r):
    x, y, z, w = map(int, input().split())
    edge[x].append((y, z, w))
q, ans = [], -1
hu(q, (0, 0, 1))
while q:
    l, c, x = hp(q)
    if x == n:
        ans = l
        break
    vis[x] = c
    for y, z, w in edge[x]:
        if c+w < vis[y] and c+w <= k: hu(q, (l+z, c+w, y))
print(ans)
```

基本信息

#: 45121604  
题目: 07735  
提交人: 22n2200011800  
内存: 4452kB  
时间: 45ms  
语言: Python3  
提交时间: 2024-05-28 20:26:34

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## 01182: 食物链

<http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/01182/>

代码

```
n, k = list(map(int, input().split()))
f, ans = [i for i in range(n*3+1)], 0
def find_x(x):
    global f
    if f[x] == x: return x
    f[x] = find_x(f[x])
    return f[x]
```

```
def union(x,y):
    global f
    fx,fy=find_x(x),find_x(y)
    f[fx]=fy
for _ in range(k):
    d,x,y=list(map(int,input().split()))
    if (x>n or y>n)or(d==2 and x==y):
        ans+=1
        continue
    fx1,fx2,fx3,fy=find_x(x),find_x(n+x),find_x(n*2+x),find_x(y)
    if (d==1 and (fx2==fy or fx3==fy)) or (d==2 and (fx1==fy or fx3==fy)):
        ans+=1
        continue
    if d==1:
        union(x,y)
        union(x+n,y+n)
        union(x+2*n,y+2*n)
    else:
        union(x,2*n+y)
        union(y,n+x)
        union(x+2*n,y+n)
print(ans)
##仍然是学的..
```

#45121624提交状态

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状态: **Accepted**

源代码

```
n,k=list(map(int,input().split()))
f,ans=[i for i in range(n*3+1)],0
def find_x(x):
    global f
    if f[x]==x:return x
    f[x]=find_x(f[x])
    return f[x]
def union(x,y):
    global f
    fx,fy=find_x(x),find_x(y)
    f[fx]=fy
for _ in range(k):
    d,x,y=list(map(int,input().split()))
    if (x>n or y>n)or(d==2 and x==y):
        ans+=1
        continue
    fx1,fx2,fx3,fy=find_x(x),find_x(n+x),find_x(n*2+x),find_x(y)
    if (d==1 and (fx2==fy or fx3==fy)) or (d==2 and (fx1==fy or fx3==fy)):
        ans+=1
        continue
    if d==1:
        union(x,y)
        union(x+n,y+n)
        union(x+2*n,y+2*n)
    else:
        union(x,2*n+y)
        union(y,n+x)
        union(x+2*n,y+n)
print(ans)
```

基本信息

#: 45121624  
 题目: 01182  
 提交人: 22n2200011800  
 内存: 10300kB  
 时间: 577ms  
 语言: Python3  
 提交时间: 2024-05-28 20:27:53

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## 2. 学习总结和收获

最近在复习课件，把一些细致的东西再看一遍，感觉题目出难的话还是会束手无策啊...

