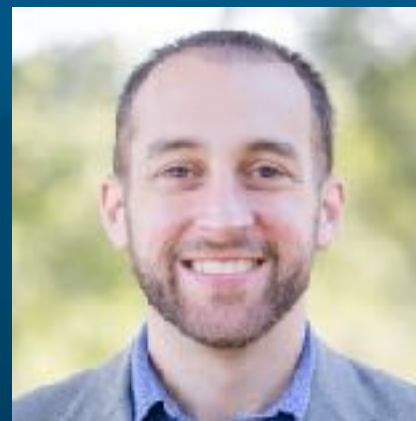


DO-EXPRESSIONS

Status update

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REFRESHER

```
let file = do {  
  let parent = path.parent();  
  
  if (parent) {  
    await mkdirp(parent);  
  }  
  
  await createFile(dest.join(path))  
};
```


“Tennent’s Correspondence Principle” (TCP)

```
async function countDependencies {  
  let search = do {  
    if (!await fs.exists('node_modules'))  
      return 0;  
    await subdirs('node_modules')  
  };  
  while (search.length > 0) {  
    // ...  
  }  
}
```

STATUS UPDATE

➤ ~~Syntax~~  more another time!

➤ Static semantics

➤ Dynamic semantics

STATIC SEMANTICS



Observation: do expressions allow statements to appear in new syntactic positions.

Question: are there positions where

do { `$stmt` }

can introduce new interactions with the surrounding context?

“INTERESTING” STATEMENTS AND POSITIONS

- **return, var**

- Parameter default expressions

- **break, continue**

- Parameter default expressions

- Loop headers

RETURN IN DEFAULT EXPRESSIONS


```
function f(x = do { return 42; }) {  
    return x;  
}
```

Options:

1. Return from outer function
2. Return from inner function
3. Disallow

RETURN IN DEFAULT EXPRESSIONS: OUTER?

```
function outer() {  
  function f(x = do { return 42; }) {  
    return x;  
  }  
  return f();  
}  
  
outer(); // error: outer already returned!
```



implicitly delayed

RETURN IN DEFAULT EXPRESSIONS: OUTER?

```
function outer() {
```

hypothetical TCP function

```
    inner = { || return 42; };
```

```
}
```

```
outer();
```

```
inner(); // error: outer already returned!
```

IOW, a design goal of do: TCP without “double returns”

RETURN IN DEFAULT EXPRESSIONS: INNER?

```
function f(x = do { return 42; }) {  
    return x;  
}
```

```
let a = f(17); // 17
```

```
let b = f();   // 42
```


RETURN IN DEFAULT EXPRESSIONS: INNER?

```
var y = 'outer';
```

```
function f(x = () => y) {
```

```
  var y = 'inner';
```

```
  return x();
```

```
}
```

```
f(); // 'outer'
```

separate scope from body

is var analogous to return?

RETURN IN DEFAULT EXPRESSIONS: DISALLOW?

```
function f(x = do { return 42; }) {  
    return x;  
}
```

```
// syntax error: return not in function
```

RETURN IN DEFAULT EXPRESSIONS: RECAP

```
function f(x = do { return 42; }) {  
    return x;  
}
```

Options:

1. ~~Return from outer function~~ ❌
2. Return from inner function
3. Disallow

VAR IN DEFAULT EXPRESSIONS

```
function f(x = do { var y = 17; 42 }) {  
    return x + y;  
}
```

Options:

1. ~~Bind in outer function~~ ✗
2. Bind in inner function
3. Disallow

BREAK/CONTINUE IN DEFAULT EXPRESSIONS: BAD!

```
function outer() {  
  while (...) {  
    inner = function f(do { break; }) {  
      ...  
    };  
  }  
}  
  
outer();  
inner(); // loop already terminated!
```

BREAK/CONTINUE TO LABEL IN LOOP HEADER: GOOD!

outer:

```
while (...) {
```

```
    while (do { break outer; }) {
```

```
        ...
```

```
    }
```

```
    while (do { continue outer; }) {
```

```
        ...
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

BREAK/CONTINUE WITHOUT LABEL IN LOOP HEADER? HM...

outer:

```
while (...) {  
    while (do { break; }) {  
        ...  
    }  
}
```

Options:

1. Break from outer loop
2. Break from inner loop
3. Disallow



DYNAMIC SEMANTICS

ALTERNATIVE COMPLETIONS?

```
let a = [ ... ];
```

```
let x = do {
```

```
    for (let i = 0; i < a.length; i++) {
```

```
        a[i] * 2
```

```
    }
```

```
};
```

Options:

1. Use existing language's completion values
2. New concept of do-completions?



THANKS!

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