

Stopping Exfiltration

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Exfiltration

Covert and Side Channels

- “Normal” cache timing attacks

- Meltdown & Spectre, all variants

Overt theft

- Electron shock

- “Vetted” libraries. Walgreens, 8000 others

Unworkable “advice”

“Only origin boundaries are security boundaries.”

implies

Use only 3rd party libraries you’ve fully vetted.

Shedding Liability vs. Safety

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“Pinto blew up because of operator error.”

Cars became more forgiving of realistic behavior.

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“Pinto blew up because of operator error.”

Cars became more forgiving of realistic behavior.

We should too.

“Drive-by Key Extraction Cache Attacks from Portable Code”

“... side-channel attack ... extract ElGamal, ECDH and RSA decryption keys from various cryptographic libraries.

... implementations of **supposedly-secure constant-time algorithms** ... are vulnerable to our attack.”

[emphasis added]

From 2017 frozen-realm proposal

“... computation that is limited to fail-stop implementation-defined determinism **cannot read covert channels and side channels** ...

Nothing can practically prevent signaling on covert channels and side channels, but approximations to determinism can practically prevent confined computations from perceiving these signals.”

[emphasis added]

But Meltdown, Spectre, and variants? Still true!

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[emphasis added]

Overt theft

Electron shock

“Severe Electron framework vulnerability impacts apps like Skype and Slack

... critical **remote code execution** vulnerability”

[emphasis added]

Brendan tweets

“Some Electron app vulns ... could pwn via **Function.prototype.apply** override.

Without **POLA** and **sandboxing**, very hard to fix or *a priori* rule out. Hence **Win10 store ban.**”

[emphasis added]

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POLA === Principle of Least Authority

Princeton “**No Boundary**” series

“... third-party trackers exfiltrating personal information from web pages, browser password managers, and inputs typed into forms.”

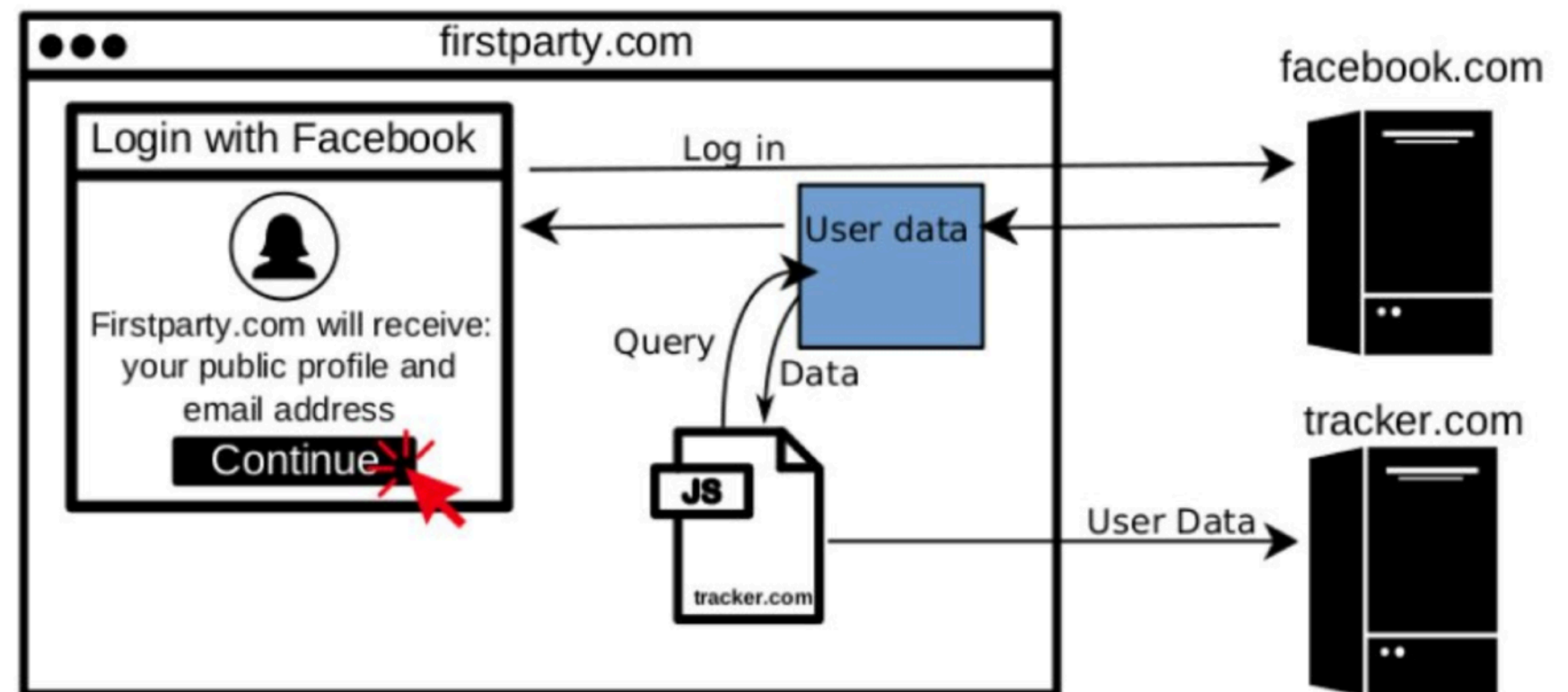
“Website operators are in the dark about privacy violations by **third-party scripts**”

[emphasis added]

Princeton “No Boundary” series

“... third-party trackers wait for users to ‘Login with Facebook’, then exfiltrate user identifiers from Facebook by abusing the **access that Facebook grants** to the website.”

[emphasis added]



Princeton “**No Boundary**” series

“... **8,000 sites** on which we observed session-replay scripts recording user data.

... health conditions and prescription data being exfiltrated from walgreens.com. These are considered **Protected Health Information under HIPAA.**”

[emphasis added]

Princeton “**No Boundary**” series

“... used for grading assignments, ... student names and emails, student grades, and instructor comments on students were being sent to FullStory ... **Student Data under FERPA** (US educational privacy law).

Ironically, Princeton’s own Information Security course was also affected.”

[emphasis added]

Brendan tweets

“I asked in 2012 ‘why not **add boundaries?**’ It’s time.

Better isolation, OCap membranes reduce attack surface.”

[emphasis added]

Political Challenge

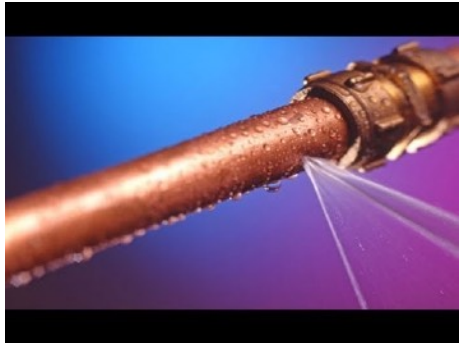
Brendan tweets:

“if Apple, Brave, and Mozilla allied in W3C, we could move the needle.”

Littledan tweets:

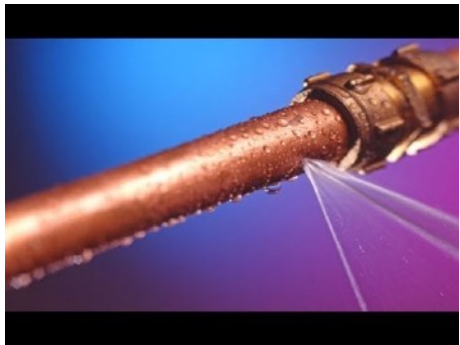
“I prefer this plan of working through the W3C to provide a web-wide solution to building OCap in TC39 alone.”

Exfiltration anatomy



Leaky secrets

Exfiltration anatomy

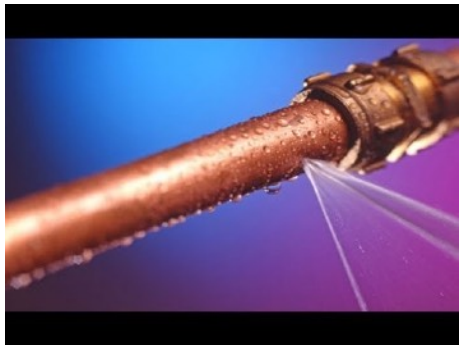


Leaky secrets



Internal channel

Exfiltration anatomy



Leaky secrets

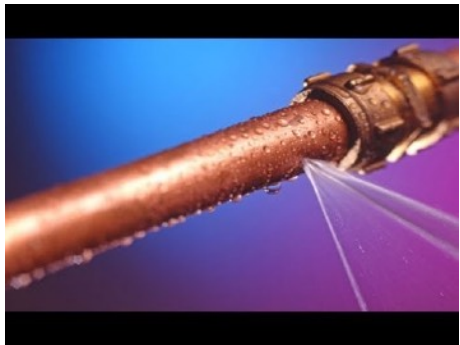


Internal channel



Spy in the machine

Exfiltration anatomy



Leaky secrets



**Timers
(fantastic or not)**

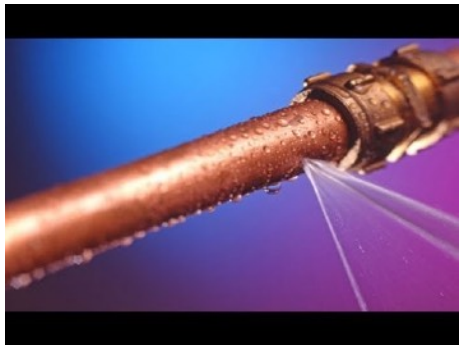


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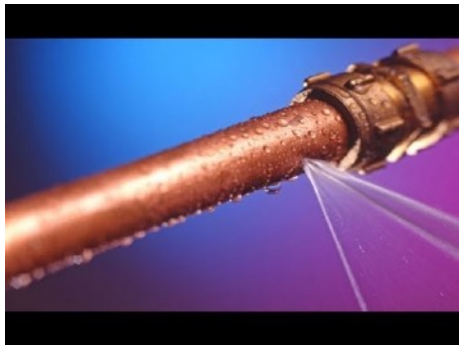


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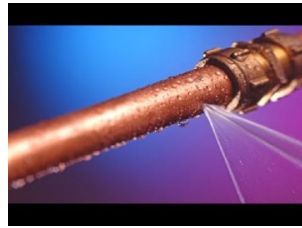
External channel

Lair



Exfiltration

Coarse boundaries



Leaky secrets

Variable timing
Cache effects
Speculative execution



Internal channel

Side channels
Covert channels



Spy in the machine

Bad page, origin



Timers

Essential



External channel

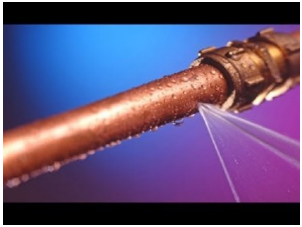





Overt channels



Lair

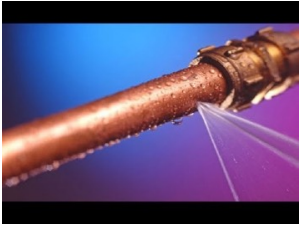





Origin, elsewhere

Exfiltration

		Coarse boundaries	Fine boundaries
	Leaky secrets	Variable timing Cache effects Speculative execution	Reachable objects
	Internal channel	Side channels Covert channels	Overt corruption Prototype poison
	Spy in the machine	Bad page, origin	Bad library, plugin, mashup
	Timers	Essential	Often helpful
	External channel	Overt channels	Overt channels
	Lair	Origin, elsewhere	Origin, elsewhere

Mitigations

Coarse

	Leaky secrets	Variable timing Cache effects Speculative execution	
	Internal channel	Side channels Covert channels	
	Spy in the machine	Bad page, origin	
	Timers	Essential	
	External channel	Overt channels	
	Lair	Origin, elsewhere	

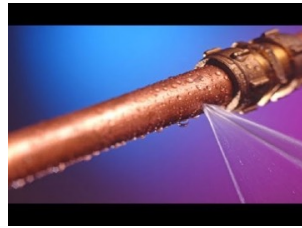
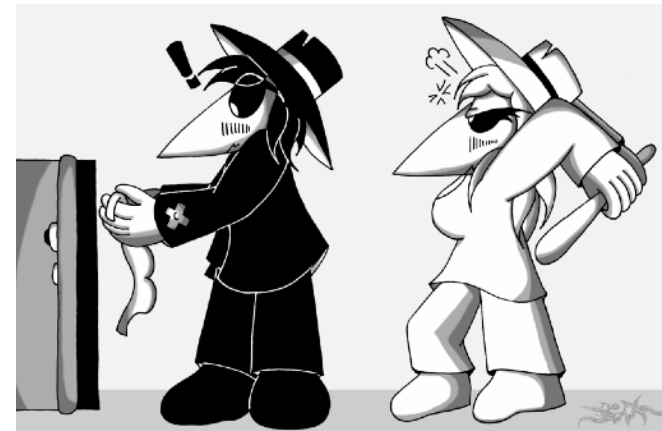
Mitigations

Coarse

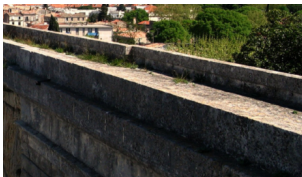


	Leaky secrets	Variable timing Cache effects Speculative execution	Constant time algs (Doesn't work)
	Internal channel	Side channels Covert channels	Anti-speculation (cost vs. benefit)
	Spy in the machine	Bad page, origin	Site isolation (We'll see)
	Timers	Essential	No SABs, JS Zero (Temp, ineffective)
	External channel	Overt channels	Always provided (Only limit response)
	Lair	Origin, elsewhere	Sometimes foiled (But when?)

Mitigations



Leaky secrets



Internal channel



Spy in the machine



Timers



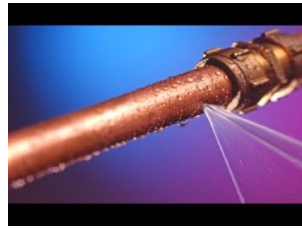
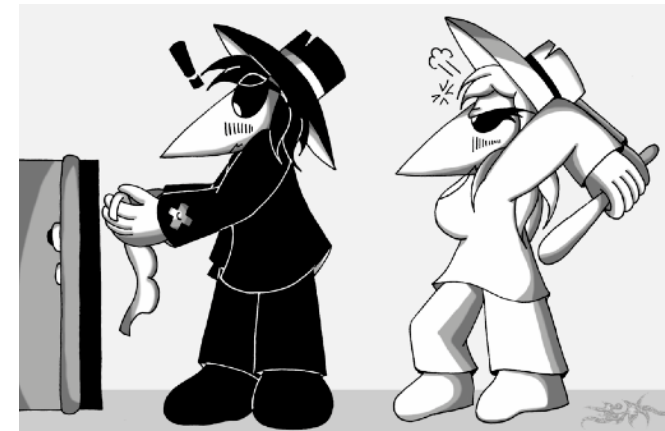
External channel



Lair

Mitigations

Fine



Leaky secrets

Reachable objects



Internal channel

Overt corruption
Prototype poison



Spy in the machine

Bad library, plugin,
mashup



Timers

Often helpful



External channel

Overt channels

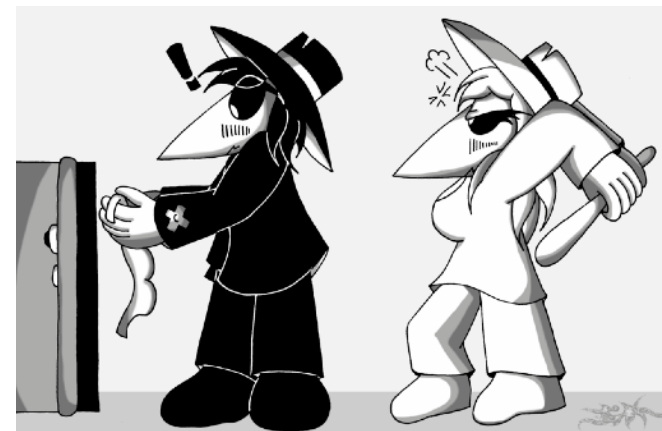


Lair

Origin, elsewhere

Mitigations

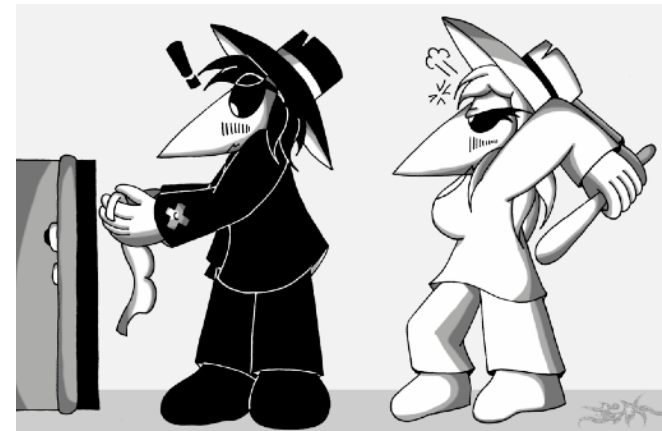
Fine



	Leaky secrets	Reachable objects	Realms Compartment scope
	Internal channel	Overt corruption Prototype poison	Frozen Realms Protect primordials
	Spy in the machine	Bad library, plugin, mashup	Module keys POLA linkage
	Timers	Often helpful	Deny when possible
	External channel	Overt channels	Deny when possible
	Lair	Origin, elsewhere	Darn, foiled again! (when possible)

Mitigations

Fine



	Leaky secrets	Reachable objects	Realms Compartment scope
	Internal channel	Overt corruption Prototype poison	Frozen Realms Protect primordials
	Spy in the machine	Bad library, plugin, mashup	Module keys POLA linkage
	Timers	Often helpful	Deny <u>when possible</u>
	External channel	Overt channels	Deny <u>when possible</u>
	Lair	Origin, elsewhere	Darn, foiled again! (<u>when possible</u>)

Transformational Libraries

parser, compiler, pattern matcher

parser generator, pretty printer

linear algebra, constraint solver

Date arithmetic, geometry, image synthesis

collection classes*, machine learning*

Transformational Libraries

parser, compiler, pattern matcher

parser generator, pretty printer

linear algebra, constraint solver

Date arithmetic, geometry, image synthesis

collection classes*, machine learning*

POLA would deny them

XHR, DOM, Sockets, fetch, files, Error.prototype.stack,

Math.random()*, new WeakRef()*

Date.now(), new Date(), postMessage(),

Timers, fantastic or not.

Let's clean up our mess

Civilization now rests on infrastructure we made.

Its pervasive insecurity puts civilization at risk.

Reducing risks amplifies benefits.

We know how.

References

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<https://twitter.com/littledan/status/990172845434077184>

<https://github.com/tc39/proposal-frozen-realms>

http://wp.internetsociety.org/ndss/wp-content/uploads/sites/25/2018/02/ndss2018_07A-3_Schwarz_paper.pdf

<https://gruss.cc/files/fantastictimers.pdf>

<https://ai.google/research/pubs/pub46290>

Discuss

Previous talk

Meltdown & Spectre worst case

Safety, Integrity, Consistency

Local integrity unaffected.
Frozen realms unaffected.

Distributed: Must protect crypto.
Dr. SES plans must change

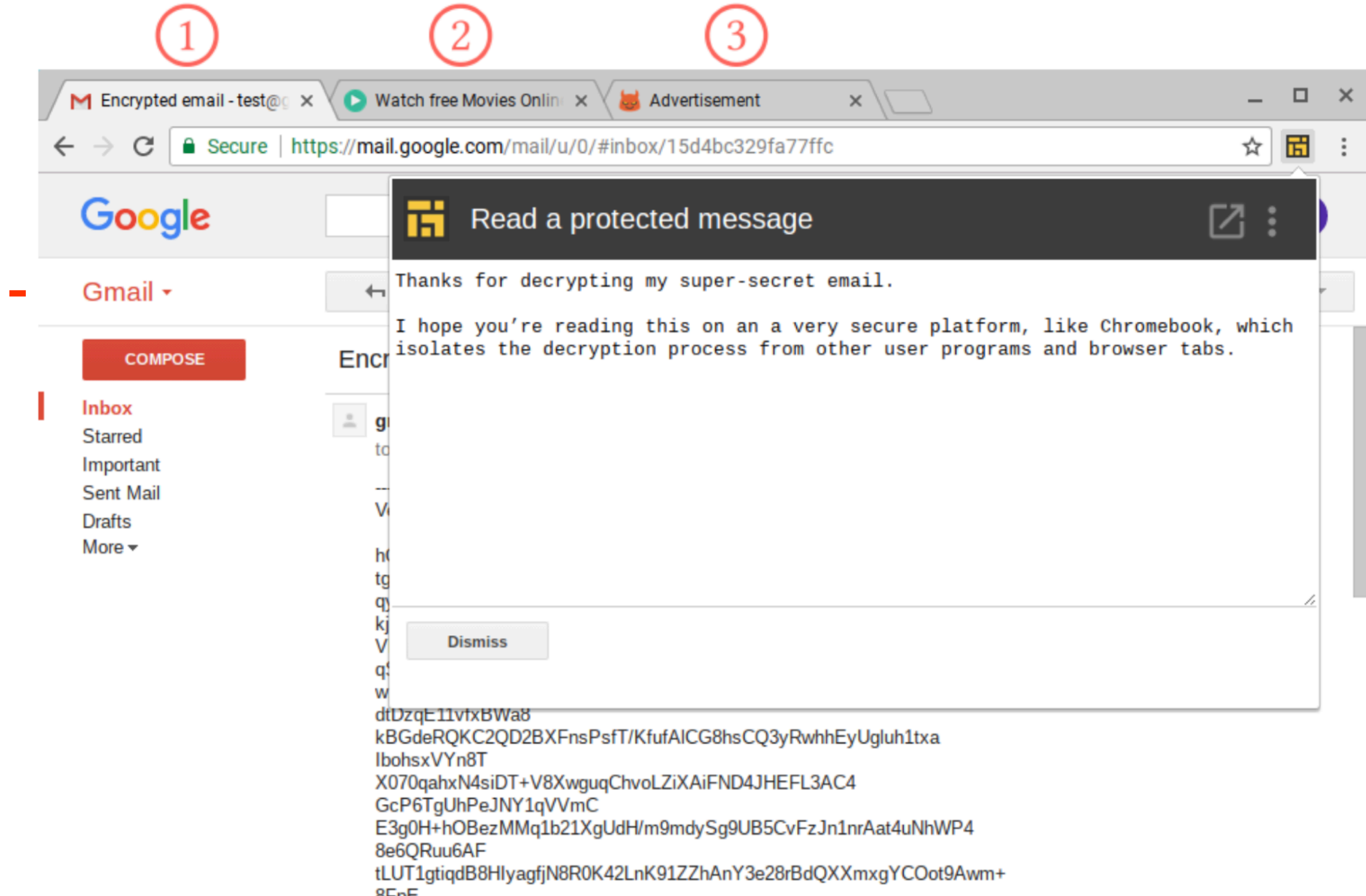
Liveness, Availability, Progress

Unaffected

Confidentiality, Privacy, Secrecy

In process, none among time sensors.
Frozen Realms & “deterministic” libraries.

Suspect between processes.
Defensible between machines.



Screenshot of the attack scenario. The target user opens an online streaming web-site in Tab ②. Pressing somewhere in this tab (for example to start a movie), causes a pop-under to open up as Tab ③. The malicious advertisement in Tab ③ then monitors the cache activity on the target machine. When an encrypted email is received and decrypted using Google's encrypted email extension (in Tab ①), the malicious advertisement in Tab ③ learns information about the user's secret key.