

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import pickle
```

```
from google.colab import files
uploaded =files.upload()
```

Choose files

indian\_liver\_patient.csv

- indian\_liver\_patient.csv**(text/csv) - 23930 bytes, last modified: 21/09/2019 - 100% done

Saving indian\_liver\_patient.csv to indian\_liver\_patient (1).csv

```
data = pd.read_csv('indian_liver_patient.csv')
```

```
data.head()
```

	Age	Gender	Total_Bilirubin	Direct_Bilirubin	Alkaline_Phosphotase	Alamine_Aminotran
0	65	Female	0.7	0.1	187	
1	62	Male	10.9	5.5	699	
2	62	Male	7.3	4.1	490	
3	58	Male	1.0	0.4	182	
4	72	Male	3.9	2.0	195	



```
data.tail()
```

	Age	Gender	Total_Bilirubin	Direct_Bilirubin	Alkaline_Phosphotase	Alamine_Aminotr
578	60	Male	0.5	0.1	500	
579	40	Male	0.6	0.1	98	
580	52	Male	0.8	0.2	245	
581	31	Male	1.3	0.5	184	
582	38	Male	1.0	0.3	216	



```
data.describe()
```

	Age	Total_Bilirubin	Direct_Bilirubin	Alkaline_Phosphotase	Alamine_Aminotransferase
<b>count</b>	583.000000	583.000000	583.000000	583.000000	
<b>mean</b>	44.746141	3.298799	1.486106	290.576329	
<b>std</b>	16.189833	6.209522	2.808498	242.937989	
<b>min</b>	4.000000	0.400000	0.100000	63.000000	
<b>25%</b>	33.000000	0.800000	0.200000	175.500000	
<b>50%</b>	45.000000	1.000000	0.300000	208.000000	
<b>75%</b>	58.000000	2.600000	1.300000	298.000000	
<b>max</b>	90.000000	75.000000	19.700000	2110.000000	2

```
data.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 583 entries, 0 to 582
Data columns (total 11 columns):
#   Column                                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Age                                    583 non-null    int64
1   Gender                                583 non-null    object
2   Total_Bilirubin                       583 non-null    float64
3   Direct_Bilirubin                      583 non-null    float64
4   Alkaline_Phosphotase                  583 non-null    int64
5   Alamine_Aminotransferase              583 non-null    int64
6   Aspartate_Aminotransferase            583 non-null    int64
7   Total_Protiens                        583 non-null    float64
8   Albumin                              583 non-null    float64
9   Albumin_and_Globulin_Ratio            579 non-null    float64
10  Dataset                              583 non-null    int64
dtypes: float64(5), int64(5), object(1)
memory usage: 50.2+ KB
```

```
data.isnull().any()
```

```
Age                False
Gender             False
Total_Bilirubin    False
Direct_Bilirubin   False
Alkaline_Phosphotase False
Alamine_Aminotransferase False
Aspartate_Aminotransferase False
Total_Protiens     False
Albumin            False
Albumin_and_Globulin_Ratio True
Dataset            False
dtype: bool
```

```
data.isnull().sum()
```

```
Age                0
Gender             0
Total_Bilirubin    0
Direct_Bilirubin   0
Alkaline_Phosphotase 0
Alamine_Aminotransferase 0
Aspartate_Aminotransferase 0
Total_Protiens     0
Albumin            0
Albumin_and_Globulin_Ratio 4
```

```
Dataset
dtype: int64
```

0

```
data[data['Dataset']==1]
```

	Age	Gender	Total_Bilirubin	Direct_Bilirubin	Alkaline_Phosphotase	Alamine_Aminotr
0	65	Female	0.7	0.1	187	
1	62	Male	10.9	5.5	699	
2	62	Male	7.3	4.1	490	
3	58	Male	1.0	0.4	182	
4	72	Male	3.9	2.0	195	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
576	32	Male	15.0	8.2	289	
577	32	Male	12.7	8.4	190	
579	40	Male	0.6	0.1	98	
580	52	Male	0.8	0.2	245	
581	31	Male	1.3	0.5	184	

416 rows × 11 columns



```
data['Dataset'].unique()

array([1, 2])
```

```
data.isnull().sum()
```

```
Age
Gender
Total_Bilirubin
Direct_Bilirubin
Alkaline_Phosphotase
Alamine_Aminotransferase
Aspartate_Aminotransferase
Total_Protiens
Albumin
Albumin_and_Globulin_Ratio
Dataset
dtype: int64
```

0
0
0
0
0
0
0
0
0
4
0

```
data_1 = data.dropna()
```

```
data_1.isnull().sum()
```

```
Age
Gender
Total_Bilirubin
Direct_Bilirubin
Alkaline_Phosphotase
```

0
0
0
0
0

```
Alamine_Aminotransferase    0
Aspartate_Aminotransferase  0
Total_Protiens              0
Albumin                     0
Albumin_and_Globulin_Ratio  0
Dataset                     0
dtype: int64
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(15,10))
plt.subplot(3,3,1)
plt.scatter(data_1['Age'], data_1['Dataset'])
plt.ylabel('Dataset')
plt.xlabel('Age')

plt.subplot(3,3,2)
plt.scatter(data_1['Gender'], data_1['Dataset'],)
plt.ylabel('Dataset')
plt.xlabel('Gender')

plt.subplot(3,3,3)
plt.scatter(data_1['Total_Bilirubin'], data_1['Dataset'],)
plt.ylabel('Dataset')
plt.xlabel('Total_Bilirubin')

plt.subplot(3,3,4)
plt.scatter(data_1['Direct_Bilirubin'], data_1['Dataset'],)
plt.ylabel('Dataset')
plt.xlabel('Direct_Bilirubin')

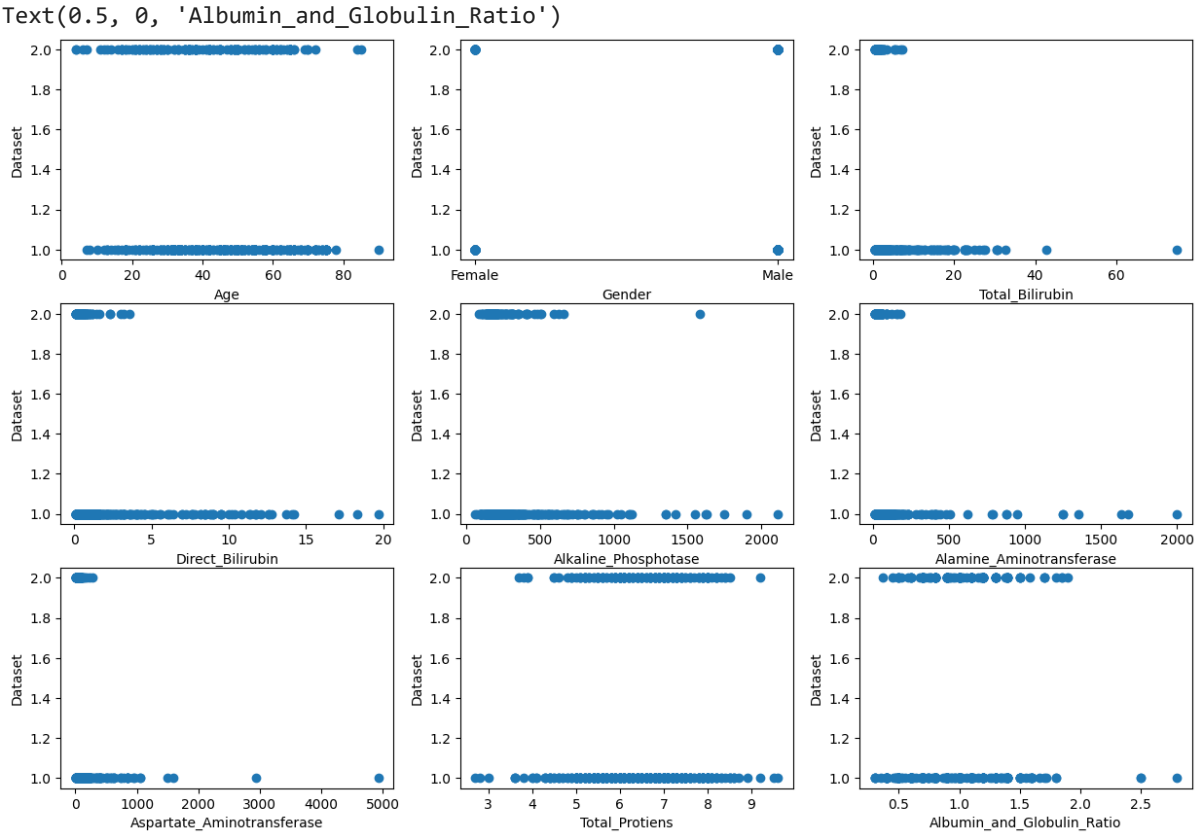
plt.subplot(3,3,5)
plt.scatter(data_1['Alkaline_Phosphotase'], data_1['Dataset'],)
plt.ylabel('Dataset')
plt.xlabel('Alkaline_Phosphotase')

plt.subplot(3,3,6)
plt.scatter(data_1['Alamine_Aminotransferase'], data_1['Dataset'],)
plt.ylabel('Dataset')
plt.xlabel('Alamine_Aminotransferase')

plt.subplot(3,3,7)
plt.scatter(data_1['Aspartate_Aminotransferase'], data_1['Dataset'],)
plt.ylabel('Dataset')
plt.xlabel('Aspartate_Aminotransferase')

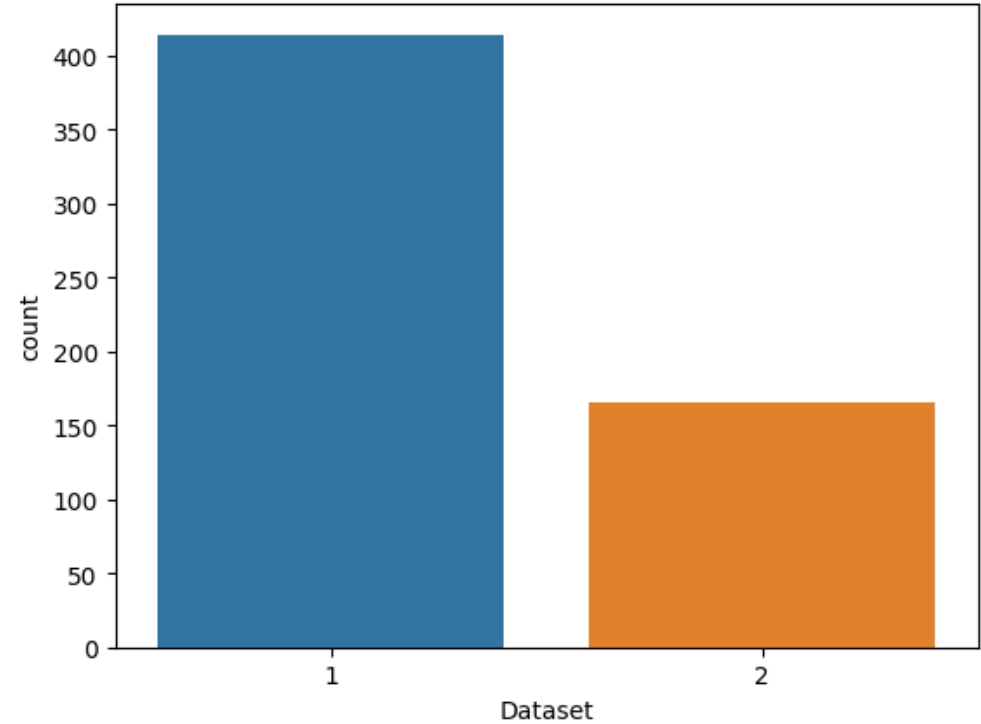
plt.subplot(3,3,8)
plt.scatter(data_1['Total_Protiens'], data_1['Dataset'],)
plt.ylabel('Dataset')
plt.xlabel('Total_Protiens')

plt.subplot(3,3,9)
plt.scatter(data_1['Albumin_and_Globulin_Ratio'], data_1['Dataset'],)
plt.ylabel('Dataset')
plt.xlabel('Albumin_and_Globulin_Ratio')
```



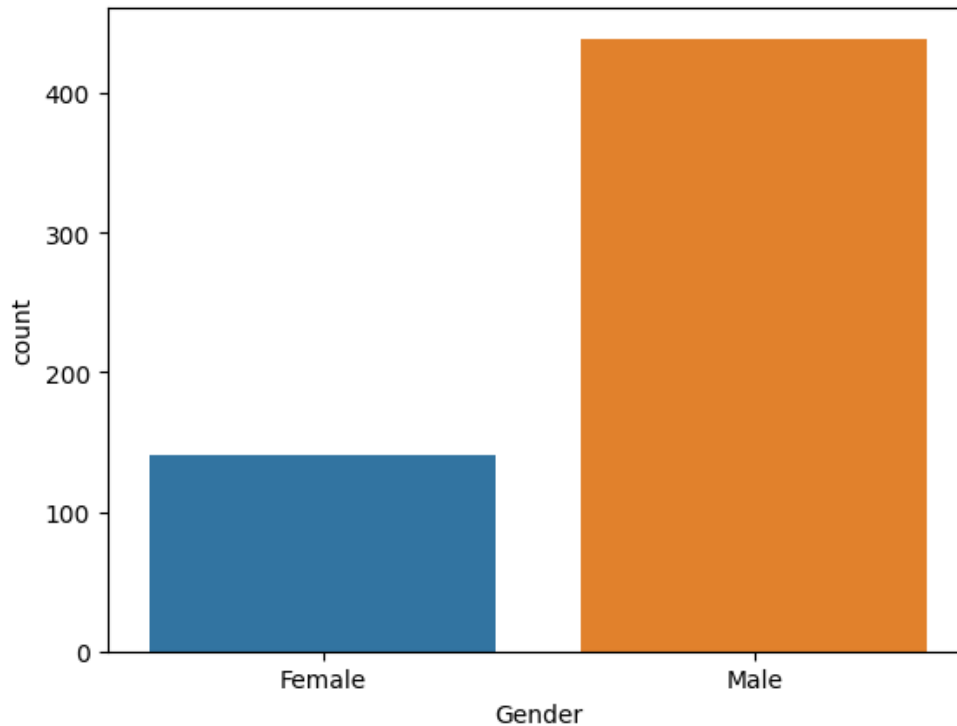
```
sns.countplot(data=data_1, x = 'Dataset')
LD,NLD=data_1['Dataset'].value_counts()
print("liver disease patients:",LD)
print("Non-liver disease patients:",NLD)
```

liver disease patients: 414  
Non-liver disease patients: 165



```
sns.countplot(data=data_1, x = 'Gender', label='Count')
m,f=data_1['Gender'].value_counts()
print("No of Males:",m)
print("No of Females:",f)
```

No of Males: 439  
No of Females: 140



```
# Importing the LabelEncoder library from scikit.learn
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
le=LabelEncoder()
# Converting Textual data into numeric data
data_1['Gender'] = le.fit_transform(data_1['Gender'])
data_1.head()
```

<ipython-input-28-fb2e0f8fb876>:5: SettingWithCopyWarning:  
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.  
Try using `.loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value` instead

See the caveats in the documentation: [https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user\\_guide/10min.html#setting-with-copy-warning](https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/10min.html#setting-with-copy-warning)  
data\_1['Gender'] = le.fit\_transform(data\_1['Gender'])

	Age	Gender	Total_Bilirubin	Direct_Bilirubin	Alkaline_Phosphotase	Alamine_Aminotran
0	65	0	0.7	0.1	187	
1	62	1	10.9	5.5	699	
2	62	1	7.3	4.1	490	
3	58	1	1.0	0.4	182	
4	72	1	3.9	2.0	195	



```
data['Gender'] = le.fit_transform(data['Gender'])
```

```
data_1.head()
```

	Age	Gender	Total_Bilirubin	Direct_Bilirubin	Alkaline_Phosphotase	Alamine_Aminotran
0	65	0	0.7	0.1	187	
1	62	1	10.9	5.5	699	
2	62	1	7.3	4.1	490	
3	58	1	1.0	0.4	182	
4	72	1	3.9	2.0	195	



```
x=data_1.iloc[:,0:-1]
y=data_1.iloc[:, -1]
```

```
x=data_1.iloc[:,0:1]
y=data_1.iloc[:, -1]
```

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
xtrain,xtest,ytrain,ytest=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3)
```

```
xtrain.shape
```

```
(405, 1)
```

```
xtest.shape
```

```
(174, 1)
```

```
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
```

```
from sklearn.svm import SVC
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
```

```
svc=SVC()
RFmodel=RandomForestClassifier()
KNNmodel=KNeighborsClassifier()
```

```
from sklearn.svm import SVC
svm=SVC()
```

```
svc.fit(xtrain, ytrain)
```

 SVC

```
SVCpred=svc.predict(xtest)
```

```
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, confusion_matrix
# checking for accuracy score from actual data and predicted data
SVCaccuracy=accuracy_score(SVCpred, ytest)
SVCaccuracy
```


```
0.6494252873563219
```

```
SVCcm=confusion_matrix(SVCpred, ytest)
SVCcm
```

```
array([[113,  61],
       [  0,   0]])
```

```
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
RFmodel=RandomForestClassifier()
```

```
RFmodel.fit(xtrain, ytrain)
```

 RandomForestClassifier  
RandomForestClassifier()

```
RFpred=RFmodel.predict(xtest)
```

```
RFaccuracy=accuracy_score(RFpred, ytest)
RFaccuracy
```


```
0.6666666666666666
```

```
RFcm=confusion_matrix(RFpred, ytest)
RFcm
```

```
array([[104,  49],
       [  9,  12]])
```

```
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
KNN = KNeighborsClassifier()
```

```
KNN.fit(xtrain, ytrain)
```

 KNeighborsClassifier  
KNeighborsClassifier()



```

KNNpred=KNN.predict(xtest)

KNNaccuracy=accuracy_score(KNNpred, ytest)
KNNaccuracy

0.6609195402298851

KNNcm=confusion_matrix(KNNpred, ytest)
KNNcm

array([[101, 47],
       [ 12, 14]])

print("Support Vector Machine Algorithm accuracy score : {value:.2f} %".format(value=SVCaccuracy*100))
print("Random Forest Algorithm accuracy score : {value:.2f} %".format(value=RFaccuracy*100))
print("K=Nearest Neighbors Algorithm accuracy score : {value:.2f} %".format(value=KNNaccuracy*100))

Support Vector Machine Algorithm accuracy score : 64.94 %
Random Forest Algorithm accuracy score : 66.67 %
K=Nearest Neighbors Algorithm accuracy score : 66.09 %

import pickle
pickle.dump(svm, open('liver_analysis_1.pkl', 'wb'))

!pip install nbconvert

Looking in indexes: https://pypi.org/simple, https://us-python.pkg.dev/colab-wheels/public/simple/
Requirement already satisfied: nbconvert in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages (6.5.4)
Requirement already satisfied: beautifulsoup4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages (from nbconvert)
Requirement already satisfied: defusedxml in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages (from nbconvert)
Requirement already satisfied: traitlets>=5.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages (from nbconvert)
Requirement already satisfied: jupyter-core>=4.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages (from nbconvert)
Requirement already satisfied: jupyterlab-pygments in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages (from nbconvert)
Requirement already satisfied: packaging in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages (from nbconvert)
Requirement already satisfied: pygments>=2.4.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages (from nbconvert)
Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages (from nbconvert)
Requirement already satisfied: nbformat>=5.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages (from nbconvert)
Requirement already satisfied: entrypoints>=0.2.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages (from nbconvert)
Requirement already satisfied: bleach in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages (from nbconvert)
Requirement already satisfied: nbclient>=0.5.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages (from nbconvert)
Requirement already satisfied: pandocfilters>=1.4.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages (from nbconvert)
Requirement already satisfied: tinycss2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages (from nbconvert)
Requirement already satisfied: mistune<2,>=0.8.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages (from nbconvert)
Requirement already satisfied: Jinja2>=3.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages (from nbconvert)
Requirement already satisfied: lxml in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages (from nbconvert)
Requirement already satisfied: platformdirs>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages (from nbconvert)
Requirement already satisfied: jupyter-client>=6.1.12 in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages (from nbconvert)
Requirement already satisfied: fastjsonschema in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages (from nbconvert)
Requirement already satisfied: jsonschema>=2.6 in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages (from nbconvert)
Requirement already satisfied: soupsieve>1.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages (from nbconvert)
Requirement already satisfied: webencodings in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages (from nbconvert)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.9.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages (from nbconvert)
Requirement already satisfied: attrs>=17.4.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages (from nbconvert)
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing!=0.17.0,!=0.17.1,!=0.17.2,>=0.14.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages (from nbconvert)
Requirement already satisfied: tornado>=4.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages (from nbconvert)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages (from nbconvert)
Requirement already satisfied: pyzmq>=13 in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages (from nbconvert)

```

```
!jupyter nbconvert --to html Review_of_liver_patient_analysis.ipynb
```

If a relative path is given, it must be a subdirectory of the current directory (from which the server is run).  
See the usage documentation  
(<https://nbconvert.readthedocs.io/en/latest/usage.html#reveal-js-html-slideshow>)  
for more details.

Default: ''

Equivalent to: [--SlidesExporter.reveal\_url\_prefix]

--nbformat=<Enum>

The nbformat version to write.

Use this to downgrade notebooks.

Choices: any of [1, 2, 3, 4]

Default: 4

Equivalent to: [--NotebookExporter.nbformat\_version]

#### Examples

-----

The simplest way to use nbconvert is

```
> jupyter nbconvert mynotebook.ipynb --to html
```

Options include ['asciidoc', 'custom', 'html', 'latex', 'markdown', 'notebook', 'pdf']

```
> jupyter nbconvert --to latex mynotebook.ipynb
```

Both HTML and LaTeX support multiple output templates. LaTeX includes 'base', 'article' and 'report'. HTML includes 'basic', 'lab' and 'classic'. You can specify the flavor of the format used.

```
> jupyter nbconvert --to html --template lab mynotebook.ipynb
```

You can also pipe the output to stdout, rather than a file

```
> jupyter nbconvert mynotebook.ipynb --stdout
```

PDF is generated via latex

```
> jupyter nbconvert mynotebook.ipynb --to pdf
```

You can get (and serve) a Reveal.js-powered slideshow

```
> jupyter nbconvert myslides.ipynb --to slides --post serve
```

Multiple notebooks can be given at the command line in a couple of different ways:

```
> jupyter nbconvert notebook*.ipynb
```

```
> jupyter nbconvert notebook1.ipynb notebook2.ipynb
```

or you can specify the notebooks list in a config file, containing::

```
c.NbConvertApp.notebooks = ["my_notebook.ipynb"]
```

```
> jupyter nbconvert --config mycfg.py
```

To see all available configurables, use `--help-all`.

```
!pip install flask-ngrok
```

Looking in indexes: <https://pypi.org/simple>, <https://us-python.pkg.dev/colab-wheels/public/simple/>  
Collecting flask-ngrok

Downloading flask\_ngrok-0.0.25-py3-none-any.whl (3.1 kB)

Requirement already satisfied: Flask>=0.8 in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages (from flask-ng)

Requirement already satisfied: requests in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages (from flask-ngrok)

```
Requirement already satisfied: Jinja2>=3.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages (from Flask>=
Requirement already satisfied: itsdangerous>=2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages (from F
Requirement already satisfied: click>=8.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages (from Flask>=0
Requirement already satisfied: Werkzeug>=2.2.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages (from Fla
Requirement already satisfied: importlib-metadata>=3.6.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<1.27,>=1.21.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages (fr
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer~2.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages (from
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages (from reques
Requirement already satisfied: zipp>=0.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages (from importlib
Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/dist-packages (from Jin
Installing collected packages: flask-ngrok
Successfully installed flask-ngrok-0.0.25
```

```
from flask import Flask,render_template, request
import numpy as np
import pickle

app=Flask(__name__)

@app.route('/')
def home():
    return render_template('home.html')
@app.route('/predict')
def index() :
    return render_template("index.html")

@app.route('/data_predict', methods=['post'])
def predict():
    age = request.form['age']
    gender = request.form['gender']
    tb = request.form['tb']
    db = request.form['db']
    ap = request.form['ap']
    aa1 = request.form['aa1']
    aa2 = request.form['aa2']
    tp = request.form['tp']
    a = request.form['a']
    agr = request.form['agr']

    model = pickle.load(open('liver_analysis_1.pkl', 'rb'))

    prediction= model.predict(data)[0]
    if (prediction == 1):
        return render_template('noChance.html', prediction='you have a liver disease problem, you must and
    else:
        return render_template('chance.html', prediction='you dont have a liver disease problem')

if __name__ == '__main__':
    app.run()

... * Serving Flask app '__main__'
    * Debug mode: off
INFO:werkzeug:WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment. Use
    * Running on http://127.0.0.1:5000
INFO:werkzeug:Press CTRL+C to quit
```

▶

Executing (1m 19s) <cell line: 1> > run() > run\_simple() > serve\_forever() > serve\_forever() > select()

⋮ ✕