Proba daparition fk = P(X = xk) (typh = etimer). Code $G_k = c(xk)$, longueur | ck| Longueur man Alphabet A= {2, -xxx9. Longueur moyenne: L(c) - EEE ((c(x))) Code privile: | C= Fevilles (T) PbM: Tuin L(c) | C=Fevile(T). Def: H(p) & Z-pklog(pk) Prop : 0 \le H(p) \le log(N)

Preure: min \(\text{Epq log 14} \) of \(\text{Epq > 0} \)

Preure: \(\text{p} \) \(\text{Epq log 14} \) of \(\text{Epq = 1} \)

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Prop : \(\text{Epq log 14} \) of \(\text{Epq log 14} de [aloga] = loga +1 => # logpk +1 =) = 2 = cate Zp6=1 >> pk=/~ (unique 201-) H((1/N)) = 2-1 bo(1/N) = log_(N)

SCUOLA NORMALE SUPERIORE

lemme : [inos de Knaft] [A] Bi Z2 L1, alos Den Al 191 Fc tq. | c(up) = le Prof (Th) = m-Khl, | tecille (Th) | = 2m-Khl Elen The sont disjoints, [[Feulls (72)] & | Feuillo [H] 9 m-1981 => \(\geq 2^m - \text{GED} \) 0 ps que 1,5... Elk, m= max1, -lx?. Algo: . I le 1° arore de profi: · To le 2° carbre de profondeur m.l. € \(\Sigma_2\mathbb{m}\) on peut terminer cette 之十十十六1 ies au sommets des oubres

Preuse (Hym entropie shara). => (Ph)k= 1 lu(2) 2-lk => ZM = -1/m(2) \(\) => -2lan2=1 => sol= l* = -log(pk). On définit (pour avoir dr nhr entre) le 1 [-los (PK)] Atom comme Preus A: ni c= Feuille Ht avec Kraft- [A] TE 2 PAT & 1 donc nect (like) k est meilleur que (Iqel) k donc E pholix & Epholical =H(p). =L(c)Prove [2]: an défort la la \geq [-los (k)] \in Nt alors \leq 2 le \leq \leq 2-los (ke) = \leq Pk = 1 donc over Kroft B 7 rode C=faile(7) |cx1=lx Solver Epseld = Epsel