A Project Report

on

SCHOOL MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the degree

of

BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY

in

COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

by

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College of Engineering for Women
(NBA Accredited – EEE, ECE, CSE and IT)
(Approved by AICTE, New Delhi and Affiliated to JNTUH, Hyderabad)
Bachupally, Hyderabad – 500090

May, 2021

DECLARATION

We hereby declare that the work presented in this project entitled "SCHOOL MANAGEMENT SYSTEM" submitted towards completion of Project Work in IV year of B.Tech., CSE at 'BVRIT HYDERABAD College of Engineering For Women', Hyderabad is an authentic record of our original work carried out under the guidance of Ms Suparna Das, Assistant Professor, Department of CSE.

Sign. with date:

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Certificate

This is to certify that the Project Work report on "SCHOOL MANAGEMENT SYSTEM" is a bonafide work carried out by Ms. K.SIRI SATWIKA (17WH1A05B3); Ms. A.SRI NITHYA (17WH1A0578); Ms. S.SAHARSHA (17WH1A0572) in the partial fulfillment for the award of B.Tech. degree in Computer Science and Engineering, BVRIT HYDERABAD College of Engineering for Women, Bachupally, Hyderabad, affiliated to Jawaharlal Nehru Technological University Hyderabad, Hyderabad under my guidance and supervision.

The results embodied in the project work have not been submitted to any other University or Institute for the award of any degree or diploma.

Head of the Department Dr. K.Srinivasa Reddy Professor and HOD, Department of CSE Guide Ms Suparna Das Assistant Professor

External Examiner

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ABSTRACT

Education plays a great role in the development of any country. Many education organizations try to increase education quality. One of the aspects of this improvement is managing school resources.

This project contains the admin, teacher, parent and student side. Admin can manage students, Fees, teachers, classes, subjects, academic calendars. Teachers' role is to mark attendance, upload the marks, worksheets, teaching content, class recordings and give feedback of students to their parents. Student role is to view their marks, attendance, view teaching content, academic calendar, and write blogs. Parent role is to view their child's performance, give feedback about the school, and view the child fee structure.

School management system is a web enabled application developed in PHP and a powerful MYSQL database backend. To implement a School management system application, it does not need expensive hardware and software, they just need an internet connection and desktops. Our system works as a centralized database and application that schools can easily access the system from anywhere based on the login credentials.

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1. INTRODUCTION

Our Project is a major tool through which we will be able to manage the process by making a continuous communication between headmaster, teacher, parents and student. So in order to achieve that goal, we need a Website that covers the needs of all users at the same time. For Students, they can view their subject's grades, contact the headmaster and teachers for any complaint, recommendation or an absence permission. For Teachers, they can add student's grades or edit it for their own subjects only, and they have a direct connection with students and their parents .For Parents, they have an access for their wards grades without any possibility to edit on it, and they can directly contact teachers and headmasters. All the system users can publish whatever they need within the educational process on the last updates section, and these posts are visible for all the users.

1.1 Objectives

To build a responsive website to manage the different student activities to track student's grades from their parents. To facilitate the distribution process of courses and classes for teachers. To facilitate the grades entry process for students by teachers. To make a virtual community between the members of the educational process.

1.2 Organization of Project

We had four modules in our project.

- Admin
- Teacher
- Student
- Parent

2. THEORETICAL ANALYSIS OF THE PROPOSED PROJECT

2.1 Requirements Gathering

2.1.1 Software Requirements

Operating system : Windows 10

Server side scripting tool: PHP

Client side scripting tool : Html, JavaScript, CSS

Server : XAMPP

Database connection : Mysql

Web browser : Google chrome

2.1.2 Hardware Requirements

Processor : Intel Core i5 @ 1.60 GHz

Memory : 8 GB (RAM)

Hard disk : 240 GB

2.2 Technologies Description

PHP

Is an open source server-side language which is used for creating dynamic web pages. It can be embedded into HTML. PHP is usually used in conjunction with a MySQL database on Linux/UNIX web servers. It is probably the most popular scripting language. And it is a widely-used general-purpose scripting language and interpreter that is freely available. A full explanation of all the PHP tags.

Features of PHP:-

- Open source and free to download and use.
- Used to create dynamic web pages.
- Freedom to choose any operating system and a web server.

Not constrained to output only HTML. PHP's abilities include outputting images, PDF filesetc.Support for a wide range of databases. Eg: dBase, MySQL, Oracle etc Support for talking to other services using protocols such as IMAP, POP3, HTTP.

HTML

HTML stands for Hypertext Markup Language, and it is the most widely used language to write Web Pages.

- Hypertext refers to the way in which Web pages (HTML documents) are linked together. Thus, the link available on a webpage is called Hypertext.
- As its name suggests, HTML is a Markup Language which means you use HTML to simple "mark-up" a text document with tags that tell a Web browser how to structure it to display.

Originally, HTML was developed with the intent of defining the structure of documents like headings, paragraphs, lists, and so forth to facilitate the sharing of scientific information between researchers.

Now, HTML is being widely used to format web pages with the help of different tags available in HTML language.

CSS

Cascading Style Sheets, fondly referred to as CSS, is a simple design language intended to simplify the process of making web pages presentable.

CSS handles the look and feel part of a web page. Using CSS, you can control the color of the text, the style of fonts, the spacing between paragraphs, how columns are sized and laid out, what background images or colors are used, layout designs, and variations in display for different devices and screen sizes as well as a variety of other effects.

CSS is easy to learn and understand but it provides powerful control over the presentation of an HTML document. Most commonly, CSS is combined with the markup languages HTML or XHTML.

JavaScript

JavaScript is a dynamic computer programming language. It is lightweight and most commonly used as a part of web pages, whose implementations allow client-side script to interact with the user and make dynamic pages. It is an interpreted programming language with object-oriented capabilities.

JavaScript was first known as LiveScript, but Netscape changed its name to JavaScript, possibly because of the excitement being generated by Java. JavaScript made its first appearance in Netscape 2.0 in 1995 with the name LiveScript. The general-purpose core of the language has been embedded in Netscape, Internet Explorer, and other web browsers.

The ECMA-262 Specification defined a standard version of the core JavaScript language.

- JavaScript is a lightweight, interpreted programming language.
- Designed for creating network-centric applications.
- Complementary to and integrated with Java.
- Complementary to and integrated with HTML.
- Open and cross-platform.

XAMPP SERVER

XAMPP stands for Cross-Platform (X), Apache (A), MySQL (M), PHP (P) and Perl (P). It is a simple, lightweight Apache distribution that makes it extremely easy for developers to create a local web server for testing purposes. Everything you need to set up a web server server application(Apache), database (MySQL), and scripting language (PHP) is included in a simple extractable file.XAMPP is also cross-platform, which means it works equally well on Linux, Mac and Windows.Since most actual web server deployments use the same components as XAMPP, it makes transitioning from a local test server to a live server is extremely easy as well.

Web development using XAMPP is especially beginner friendly. XAMPP is a small and light Apache distribution containing the most common web development technologies in a single package.

MYSQL

MySQL is the most popular open source database server. With MySQL, we can query a database for specific information and have a recordset returned. A database defines a structure for storing information. MySQL is ideal for both small and large applications. It supports standard SQL.MySQL compiles on a number of platforms. It is free to download and use. PHP combined withMySQL are cross-platform (means that you can develop in Windows and serve on a Unix platform).MySQL is a relational database system. It can store bits of information in separate tables and link those tables together. Each table consists of separate fields, which represent each bit of information.

SQL

Structured Query Language (SQL) is a standard computer language for relational database management and data manipulation. SQL is used to query, insert, update and modify data. Most relational databases support SQL, which is an added benefit for database administrators (DBAs), as they are often required to support databases across several different platforms. SQL code is divided into four main categories:

- Queries are performed using the ubiquitous yet familiar SELECT statement, which is further divided into clauses, including SELECT, FROM, WHERE and ORDER BY.
- Data Manipulation Language (DML) is used to add, update or delete data and
 is actually aSELECT statement subset and is comprised of the INSERT,
 DELETE and UPDATEstatements, as well as control statements, e.g., BEGIN
 TRANSACTION, SAVEPOINT, COMMIT and ROLLBACK.
- Data Definition Language (DDL) is used for managing tables and index structures. Examples Of DDL statements include CREATE, ALTER, TRUNCATE and DROP.
- Data Control Language (DCL) is used to assign and revoke database rights and permissions. Its main statements are GRANT and REVOKE

3. DESIGN

3.1 Introduction

Software design sits at the technical kernel of the software engineering process and is applied regardless of the development paradigm and area of application. Design is the first step in the development phase for any engineered product or system. The designer's goal is to produce a model or representation of an entity that will later be built. Beginning, once system requirements have been specified and analyzed, system design is the first of the three technical activities -design, code and test that is required to build and verify software.

The importance can be stated with a single word "Quality". Design is the place where quality is fostered in software development. Design provides us with representations of software that can assess quality. Design is the only way that we can accurately translate a customer's view into a finished software product or system. Software design serves as a foundation for all the software engineering steps that follow. Without a strong design we risk building an unstable system — one that will be difficult to test, one whose quality cannot be assessed until the last stage.

During design, progressive refinement of data structure, program structure, and procedural details are developed, reviewed and documented. System design can be viewed from either technical or project management perspective. From the technical point of view, design is comprised of four activities – architectural design, data structure design, interface design and procedural design.

3.2 Architecture Diagram:

Architecture diagram is a graphical representation of a set of concepts that are part of an architecture, including their principles, elements and components..

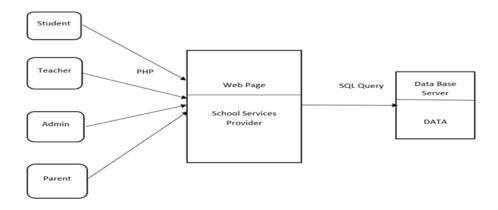


Figure 1. Architecture Diagram

3.3 UML Diagrams

UML, short for Unified Modeling Language, is a standardized modeling language consisting of an integrated set of diagrams, developed to help system and software developers for specifying, visualizing, constructing, and documenting the artifacts of software systems, as well as for business modeling and other non-software systems. For example use case diagrams, activity diagrams, ER diagrams, Sequence diagrams, class diagrams etc.

3.3.1 Use Case Diagram

Use case diagrams consist of actors, use cases and their relationships. The diagram is used to model the system/subsystem of an application. A single use case diagram captures a particular functionality of a system.

Use case diagram of Admin

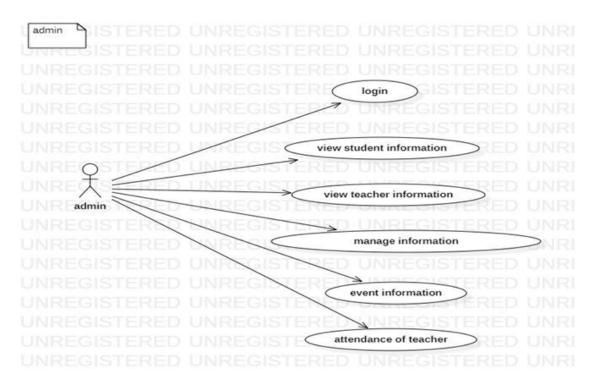


Figure 2. Use case diagram of Admin

Use case diagram of Teacher

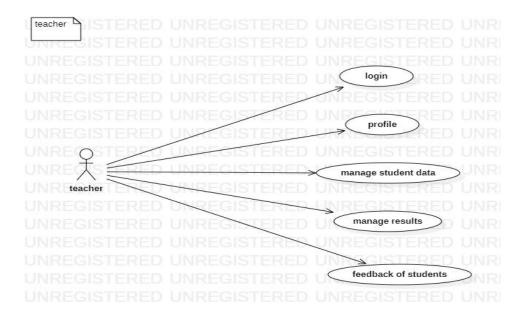


Figure 3. Use case diagram of Teacher

Use case diagram of Student

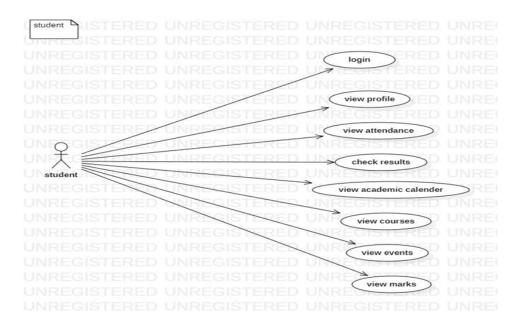


Figure 4. Use case diagram of Student

Use case diagram of Parent

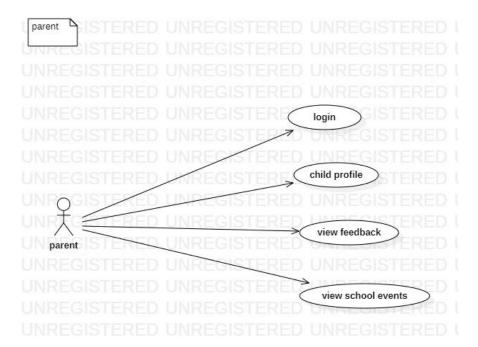


Figure 5. Use case diagram of Parent

3.3.2 Sequence Diagram

Sequence Diagram is an interaction diagram that details how operations are carried out and what messages are sent.

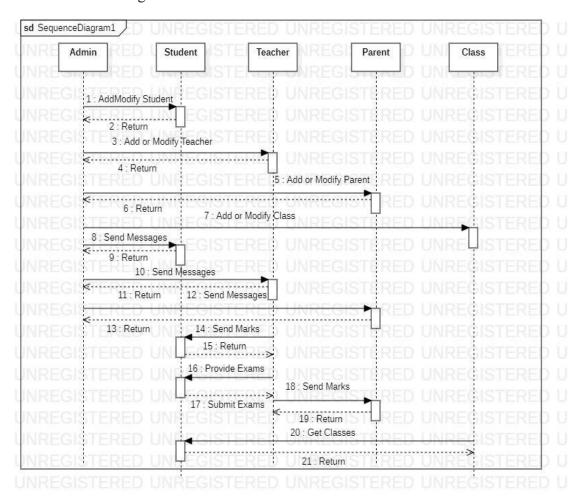


Figure 6. Sequence diagram

3.3.3 Activity Diagram

Activity diagrams are graphical representations of Workflows of stepwise activities and actions with support for choice, iteration and concurrency. In the Unified Modeling Language, activity diagrams can be used to describe the business and operational step-by-step workflows of components in a system. An activity diagram shows the overall flow of control.

Activity Diagram for admin

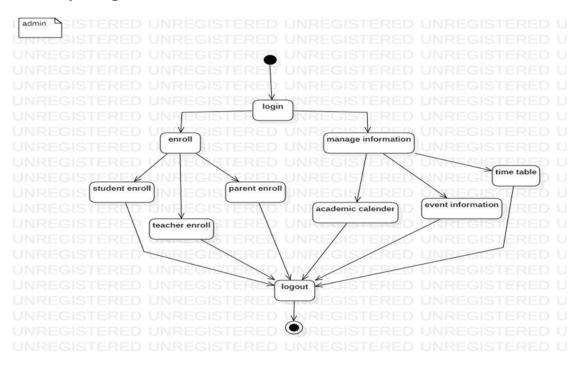


Figure 7. Activity diagram of Admin

Activity Diagram for Teacher

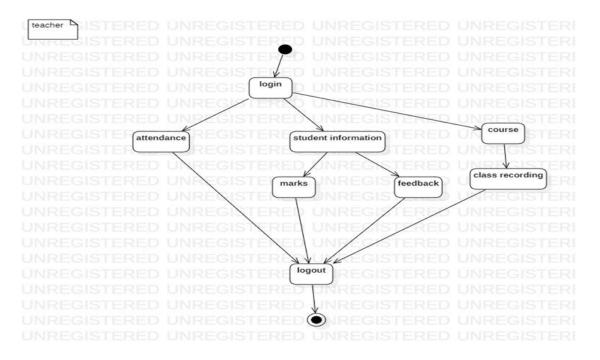


Figure 8. Activity diagram of Teacher

Activity Diagram for Student

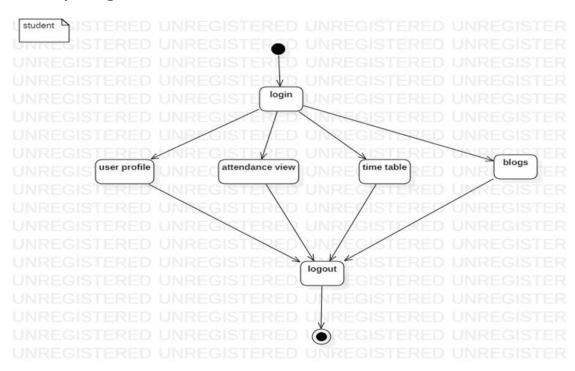


Figure 9. Activity Diagram for Student

Activity Diagram for Parent

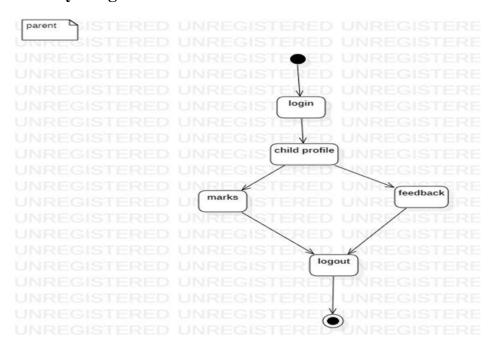


Figure 10. Activity diagram for Parent

3.3.4 ER Diagram

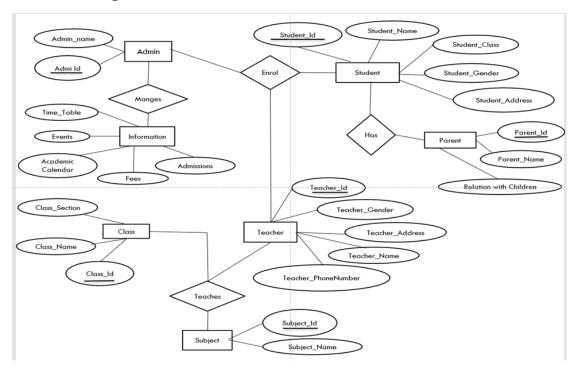


Figure 11. ER Diagram

4. IMPLEMENTATION

4.1 Coding

Index.php

```
<?php include 'stylesheets.php'; ?>
 </head>
 <body>
  <?php include 'navigation.php'; ?>
  <?php include $page name . '.php'; ?>
  <?php include 'footer.php'; ?>
  <?php include 'javascripts.php'; ?>
 </body>
</html>
Home.php
<?php
 $slider = $this->frontend model->get frontend general settings('slider images');
 $slider images = json decode($slider);
 $upcoming events = $this->frontend model->get frontend upcoming events();
?>
<div class="slider-area">
  <div id="main-slider" class="owl-carousel main-slider">
   <?php for ($i=0; $i < count($slider images); $i++) { ?>
         <div class="single-slide d-flex" style="background-image:url(<?php echo</pre>
base url(); ?>uploads/frontend/slider/<?php echo $slider images[$i]->image;?>)">
       <div class="slide-content align-self-end">
         <div class="container">
            <div class="row">
              <div class="col">
                <div class="slide-text">
                   <h2><?php echo $slider images[$i]->title; ?></h2>
                   <?php echo $slider images[$i]->description; ?>
                </div>
              </div>
            </div>
```

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```
</div>
      </div>
    </div>
   <?php } ?>
  </div>
</div>
<div class="main-msg-area">
  <div class="container">
    <div class="row align-items-center">
      <div class="col-lg-7 col-md-12">
         <div class="intro-msg text-center">
           <h3 class="welcome-title">
                                                                   <?php
                                                                           echo
$this->frontend model->get frontend general settings('homepage note title'); ?>
           </h3>
           <?php
echo
$this->frontend model->get frontend general settings('homepage note description')
;?>
           </div>
      </div>
      <div class="col-lg-4 col-md-12 ml-lg-auto align-self-stretch">
         <div class="home-event-widget">
           <div class="widget-title text-center">
             <h4>Upcoming Events</h4>
           </div>
           <div class="widgets-content">
             \langle ul \rangle
              <?php foreach ($upcoming events as $row) { ?>
```

```
<div class="event-date pull-left">
                    <h6 class="date">
                     <?php echo date('d', $row['timestamp']); ?>
 <span class="month"><?php echo date('M', $row['timestamp']); ?></span>
    </h6>
            </div>
                  <h5 class="event-title"><?php echo $row['title']; ?></h5>
               <?php } ?>
             </div>
           <div class="widget-link text-center">
                       <a href="<?php echo site url('home/events');?>" class="btn
btn-primary">
              <?php echo get phrase('view all'); ?>
             </a>>
           </div>
         </div>
      </div>
    </div>
  </div>
</div>
Navigation.php
<?php
$header logo
                                                                             =
$this->frontend_model->get_frontend_general_settings('header_logo');
?>
<header>
  <div class="logo-area">
    <div class="container">
```

```
<div class="row justify-content-md-center">
        <div class="col">
          <div class="logo-container text-center">
           <a href="<?php echo site url('home');?>">
<img src="<?php echo base url();?>uploads/frontend/<?php echo $header logo;?>"
alt="" width="100">
    <h2><?php echo $school title; ?></h2>
         </a>>
          </div>
        </div>
      </div>
    </div>
  </div>
  <div class="menu-area">
    <div class="container">
      <nav class="navbar navbar-expand-lg">
             <button class="navbar-toggler" type="button" data-toggle="collapse"</pre>
data-target="#navbarSupportedContent"
                                      aria-controls="navbarSupportedContent"
aria-expanded="false" aria-label="Toggle navigation">
          <span class="navbar-toggler-icon"></span>
        </button>
                <div class="collapse navbar-collapse justify-content-md-center"</pre>
id="navbarSupportedContent">
          ul class="navbar-nav">
                     'active';?>">
             <a class="nav-link" href="<?php echo site url('home');?>">
              <?php echo get phrase('home'); ?>
             </a>
            $page name == 'notice details') echo 'active';?>">
```

```
<a class="nav-link" href="<?php echo
site url('home/noticeboard');?>">
           <?php echo get phrase('noticeboard'); ?>
          </a>>
          == 'gallery view') echo 'active';?>">
          <a class="nav-link" href="<?php echo site url('home/gallery');?>">
           <?php echo get phrase('gallery'); ?>
          </a>>
          'active';?>">
                             <a class="nav-link" href="<?php echo
site url('home/admission');?>">
           <?php echo get phrase('admission'); ?>
          </a>>
          'active';?>">
          <a class="nav-link" href="<?php echo site url('home/about');?>">
           <?php echo get phrase('about us'); ?>
          </a>>
          'active';?>">
          <a class="nav-link" href="<?php echo site url('home/contact');?>">
           <?php echo get phrase('contact'); ?>
          </a>>
          'active';?>">
          <a class="nav-link" href="<?php echo site url('login');?>">
```

```
<?php echo get_phrase('Login'); ?>
               </a>>
              </div>
       </nav>
    </div>
  </div>
</header>
admin nav.php
<div class="sidebar-menu">
  <header class="logo-env" >
         <!-- logo collapse icon -->
    <div class="sidebar-collapse" style="margin-top: 0px;">
       <a href="#" class="sidebar-collapse-icon" onclick="hide brand()">
         <i class="entypo-menu"></i>
       </a>>
    </div>
    <script type="text/javascript">
       function hide brand() {
         $('#branding_element').toggle();
       }
    </script>
     <!-- open/close menu icon (do not remove if you want to enable menu on mobile
devices) -->
    <div class="sidebar-mobile-menu visible-xs">
       <a href="#" class="with-animation">
         <i class="entypo-menu"></i>
       </a>>
    </div>
  </header>
```

```
<div style=""></div>
  ul id="main-menu" class="">
    <div style="text-align: -webkit-center;" id="branding element">
                     <img src="<?php echo base url('uploads/logo.png');?>"
style="max-height:21px;"/>
            <h4 style="color: #a2a3b7;text-align: -webkit-center;margin-bottom:
25px;font-weight: 300;margin-top: 10px;">
        <?php echo $system name;?>
      </h4>
    </div>
    <!-- Home -->
          "
style="border-top:1px solid #232540;">
      <a href="<?php echo site url('admin/dashboard'); ?>">
        <i class="flaticon-home-2"></i>
        <span><?php echo get phrase('admin home'); ?></span>
      </a>>
    <!-- Manage Students -->
    $page name == 'student bulk add' ||
                  $page name == 'student information' ||
                    $page name == 'student marksheet' ||
                      $page name == 'student promotion' ||
                       $page_name == 'student_profile')
                        echo 'opened active has-sub';
    ?>">
      <a href="#">
        <i class="fa flaticon-avatar"></i>
```

```
<span><?php echo get phrase('manage students'); ?></span>
     </a>>
     <!-- STUDENT ADMISSION -->
        ">
         <a href="<?php echo site url('admin/student add'); ?>">
                          <span><i class="entypo-dot"></i> <?php echo</pre>
get phrase('admit student'); ?></span>
         </a>
       <!-- STUDENT BULK ADMISSION -->
         ">
         <a href="<?php echo site url('admin/student bulk add'); ?>">
                           <span><i class="entypo-dot"></i> <?php echo</pre>
get phrase('admit bulk student'); ?></span>
         </a>>
       <!-- STUDENT INFORMATION -->
         == 'student marksheet') echo 'opened active'; ?> ">
         <a href="#">
                          <span><i class="entypo-dot"></i> <?php echo</pre>
get phrase('student information'); ?></span>
         </a>>
         <?php
          $classes = $this->db->get('class')->result array();
          foreach ($classes as $row):
            ?>
```

```
$class id == $row['class id'] || $page name == 'student marksheet' && $class id ==
$row['class id']) echo 'active'; ?>">
                <!--<li>class="<?php if ($page name == 'student information' &&
$page name == 'student marksheet' && $class id == $row['class id']) echo 'active';
?>">-->
                     <a href="<?php echo site url('admin/student information/' .
$row['class id']); ?>">
                          <span><?php echo get phrase('class'); ?> <?php echo</pre>
$row['name']; ?></span>
                </a>
              <?php endforeach; ?>
          <!-- STUDENT PROMOTION -->
         class="<?php if ($page name == 'student promotion') echo 'active'; ?>
">
          <a href="<?php echo site url('admin/student promotion'); ?>">
                              <span><i class="entypo-dot"></i> <?php echo</pre>
get phrase('student promotion'); ?></span>
          </a>>
        <!-- Manage Users -->
    $page name == 'teacher' ||
               $page name == 'parent' ||
               $page name == 'librarian' ||
```

```
$page name == 'accountant')
           echo 'opened active has-sub';?>">
 <a href="#">
   <i class="fa flaticon-users"></i>
   <span><?php echo get phrase('manage users'); ?></span>
 </a>>
 <!-- manage admins -->
    ">
     <a href="<?php echo site url('admin/admin'); ?>">
       <i class="fa entypo-dot"></i>
       <span><?php echo get phrase('admin'); ?></span>
     </a>>
   <!-- manage teachers -->
    ">
     <a href="<?php echo site url('admin/teacher'); ?>">
       <i class="entypo-dot"></i>
       <span><?php echo get phrase('teacher'); ?></span>
     </a>>
   <!-- manage parents -->
    ">
     <a href="<?php echo site url('admin/parent'); ?>">
       <i class="entypo-dot"></i>
       <span><?php echo get phrase('parents'); ?></span>
     </a>>
   <!-- CLASS -->
class="<?php</li>
```

```
if ($page name == 'class' ||
       $page name == 'section' ||
         $page name == 'academic syllabus' ||
           $page name == 'study material')
     echo 'opened active';
   ?> ">
     <a href="#">
       <i class="flaticon-layers"></i>
       <span><?php echo get_phrase('academic_&_classes'); ?></span>
     </a>>
      ">
         <a href="<?php echo site url('admin/classes'); ?>">
                           <span><i class="entypo-dot"></i> <?php echo</pre>
get phrase('manage classes'); ?></span>
         </a>>
        ">
         <a href="<?php echo site url('admin/section'); ?>">
                           <span><i class="entypo-dot"></i> <?php echo</pre>
get phrase('manage sections'); ?></span>
         </a>>
       <!-- SUBJECT -->
    ">
     <a href="#">
       <i class="flaticon-list-3"></i>
       <span><?php echo get phrase('subject'); ?></span>
     </a>
```

```
<?php
       $classes = $this->db->get('class')->result array();
       foreach ($classes as $row):
         ?>
               $row['class id']) echo 'active'; ?>">
           <a href="<?php echo site url('admin/subject/' . $row['class id']); ?>">
             <span><?php echo get phrase('class'); ?> <?php echo $row['name'];</pre>
?></span>
           </a>
         <?php endforeach; ?>
     <!-- CLASS ROUTINE -->
   $page name == 'class routine add')
                echo 'opened active'; ?> ">
     <a href="#">
       <i class="flaticon-calendar-3"></i>
       <span><?php echo get phrase('class routine'); ?></span>
     </a>>
     ">
         <a href="<?php echo site url('admin/class routine add'); ?>">
           <span><i class="entypo-dot"></i>
             <?php echo get phrase('add class routine'); ?></span>
         </a>
       <?php
       $classes = $this->db->get('class')->result array();
```

```
foreach ($classes as $row):
         ?>
          == $row['class id']) echo 'active'; ?>">
                  <a href="<?php echo site url('admin/class routine view/' .
$row['class id']); ?>">
            <span><i class="entypo-dot"></i>
              <?php echo get phrase('class'); ?>
                <?php echo $row['name']; ?></span>
          </a>
         <?php endforeach; ?>
     <!-- DAILY ATTENDANCE -->
   $page name == 'manage attendance view' || $page name ==
'attendance_report' || $page_name == 'attendance_report_view')
                echo 'opened active'; ?> ">
     <a href="#">
       <i class="flaticon-clipboard"></i>
       <span><?php echo get phrase('daily attendance'); ?></span>
     </a>>
     <u1>
     == 'attendance report view')) echo 'active'; ?>">
          <a href="<?php echo site url('admin/attendance report'); ?>">
```

```
<span><i class="entypo-dot"></i><?php echo</pre>
get phrase('attendance report'); ?></span>
           </a>>
         <!-- Manage back office -->
   $page name == 'transport' ||
              $page name == 'dormitory' ||
              $page_name == 'noticeboard' ||
              $page name == 'noticeboard edit'||
              $page name == 'message'||
              $page_name == 'group message')
               echo 'opened active has-sub';?>">
     <a href="#">
       <i class="flaticon-imac"></i>
       <span><?php echo get phrase('manage office'); ?></span>
     </a>>
     <!-- NOTICEBOARD -->
            'noticeboard edit') echo 'active'; ?> ">
         <a href="<?php echo site url('admin/noticeboard'); ?>">
           <i class="entypo-dot"></i>
           <span><?php echo get phrase('noticeboard'); ?></span>
         </a>>
```

```
<!-- MESSAGE -->
             'group message') echo 'active'; ?> ">
         <a href="<?php echo site url('admin/message'); ?>">
           <i class="entypo-dot"></i>
           <span><?php echo get phrase('message'); ?></span>
         </a>>
       <!-- SETTINGS -->
   class="<?php</li>
   if ($page name == 'system settings' ||
     $page name == 'frontend pages' ||
     $page name == 'manage language' ||
     $page name == 'sms settings'||
     $page name == 'payment settings' ||
     $page_name == 'smtp_settings')
      echo 'opened active';
   ?> ">
     <a href="#">
       <i class="flaticon-interface-7"></i>
       <span><?php echo get phrase('settings'); ?></span>
     </a>>
     \langle ul \rangle
        ">
         <a href="<?php echo site url('admin/system settings'); ?>">
                            <span><i class="entypo-dot"></i> <?php echo</pre>
get phrase('general settings'); ?></span>
         </a>>
        ">
```

```
<a href="<?php echo site url('admin/frontend pages'); ?>">
                              <span><i class="entypo-dot"></i> <?php echo</pre>
get phrase('school website'); ?></span>
          </a>>
        <!-- ACCOUNT -->
     ">
      <a href="<?php echo site url('admin/manage profile'); ?>">
        <i class="entypo-lock"></i>
        <span><?php echo get phrase('account'); ?></span>
      </a>>
    <!-- Session selector -->
       0px;text-align: -webkit-center;">
          <?php echo form open(site url('admin/change session') , array('id' =>
'session change'));?>
      <1i>
        <div class="form-group">
          <select name="running year" class="form-control" onchange="submit()"</pre>
                    style="width: 60%;background-color: #232640;border-color:
#242742;color: #a1a2b6;">
                      <?php $running year = $this->db->get where('settings' ,
array('type'=>'running year'))->row()->description;?>
            <?php for($i = 0; $i < 10; $i++):?>
                         <option value="<?php echo (2016+$i);?>-<?php echo</pre>
(2016+\$i+1);?>"
```

Teacher_nav.php

```
<div class="sidebar-mobile-menu visible-xs">
      <a href="#" class="with-animation">
        <i class="entypo-menu"></i>
      </a>>
    </div>
  </header>
  ul id="main-menu" class="">
    <div style="text-align: -webkit-center;" id="branding element">
                      <img src="<?php echo base url('uploads/logo.png');?>"
style="max-height:21px;"/>
             <h4 style="color: #a2a3b7;text-align: -webkit-center;margin-bottom:
25px;font-weight: 300;margin-top: 10px;">
        <?php echo $system name;?>
      </h4>
    </div>
    <!-- DASHBOARD -->
           "
style="border-top:1px solid #232540;">
      <a href="<?php echo site url($account type.'/dashboard'); ?>">
        <i class="entypo-gauge"></i>
        <span><?php echo get phrase('dashboard'); ?></span>
      </a>
    <!-- STUDENT -->
    class="<?php</li>
    if ($page name == 'student add' ||
      $page name == 'student information' ||
      $page name == 'student marksheet')
      echo 'opened active has-sub';
    ?>">
```

```
<a href="#">
       <i class="fa fa-group"></i>
       <span><?php echo get phrase('student'); ?></span>
     </a>>
     <!-- STUDENT INFORMATION -->
         == 'student marksheet' || $page name == 'student profile') echo 'opened active'; ?> ">
         <a href="#">
                             <span><i class="entypo-dot"></i> <?php echo</pre>
get phrase('student information'); ?></span>
         </a>>
         <ul>
           <?php
           $classes = $this->db->get('class')->result array();
           foreach ($classes as $row):
             ?>
                 $class id == $row['class id']) echo 'active'; ?>">
                                                 <a href="<?php echo
site url($account type.'/student information/'.$row['class id']); ?>">
                         <span><?php echo get phrase('class'); ?><?php echo</pre>
$row['name']; ?></span>
               </a>
             <?php endforeach; ?>
```

```
<!-- TEACHER -->
    ">
     <a href="<?php echo site url($account type.'/teacher list'); ?>">
      <i class="entypo-users"></i>
      <span><?php echo get phrase('teacher'); ?></span>
     </a>>
   <!-- SUBJECT -->
    ">
     <a href="#">
      <i class="entypo-docs"></i>
      <span><?php echo get phrase('subject'); ?></span>
     </a>>
     <?php $classes = $this->db->get('class')->result array();
      foreach ($classes as $row):
        ?>
              $row['class id']) echo 'active'; ?>">
                                         <a href="<?php echo
site url($account type.'/subject/'.$row['class id']); ?>">
            <span><?php echo get phrase('class'); ?><?php echo $row['name'];</pre>
?></span>
          </a>>
        <?php endforeach; ?>
     <!-- CLASS ROUTINE -->
```

```
$page name == 'class routine print view')
     echo 'opened active'; ?> ">
     <a href="#">
       <i class="entypo-target"></i>
       <span><?php echo get phrase('class routine'); ?></span>
     </a>>
     <?php
       $classes = $this->db->get('class')->result_array();
       foreach ($classes as $row):
         ?>
           $row['class id']) echo 'active'; ?>">
                                            <a href="<?php echo
site url($account type.'/class routine/'.$row['class id']); ?>">
             <span><?php echo get phrase('class'); ?><?php echo $row['name'];</pre>
?></span>
          </a>>
         <?php endforeach; ?>
     <!-- STUDY MATERIAL -->
    ">
     <a href="<?php echo site url($account type.'/study material'); ?>">
       <i class="entypo-book-open"></i>
       <span><?php echo get phrase('study material'); ?></span>
     </a>>
   <!-- ACADEMIC SYLLABUS -->
    ">
```

```
<a href="<?php echo site url($account type.'/academic syllabus'); ?>">
       <i class="entypo-doc"></i>
       <span><?php echo get phrase('academic syllabus'); ?></span>
     </a>>
   <!-- DAILY ATTENDANCE -->
   $page name == 'manage attendance view')
     echo 'opened active'; ?> ">
     <a href="#">
       <i class="entypo-chart-area"></i>
       <span><?php echo get phrase('daily attendance'); ?></span>
     </a>>
     <?php
       $classes = $this->db->get('class')->result array();
       foreach ($classes as $row):
         ?>
          == 'manage attendance view') && $class id == $row['class id']) echo 'active'; ?>">
                                                <a href="<?php echo
site url($account type.'/manage attendance/'.$row['class id']); ?>">
              <span><?php echo get phrase('class'); ?><?php echo $row['name'];</pre>
?></span>
           </a>>
         <?php endforeach; ?>
     <!-- EXAMS -->
```

```
'marks manage view' || $page name == 'question paper') echo 'opened active'; ?> ">
     <a href="#">
      <i class="entypo-graduation-cap"></i>
      <span><?php echo get phrase('exam'); ?></span>
     </a>>
     'marks manage view') echo 'active'; ?> ">
        <a href="<?php echo site url($account type.'/marks manage'); ?>">
                         <span><i class="entypo-dot"></i> <?php echo</pre>
get phrase('manage marks'); ?></span>
        </a>>
       ">
        <a href="<?php echo site url($account type.'/question paper'); ?>">
                         <span><i class="entypo-dot"></i> <?php echo</pre>
get phrase('question paper'); ?></span>
        </a>
      <!-- NOTICEBOARD -->
    ">
     <a href="<?php echo site url($account type.'/noticeboard'); ?>">
      <i class="entypo-doc-text-inv"></i>
      <span><?php echo get phrase('noticeboard'); ?></span>
     </a>>
   <!-- MESSAGE -->
```

```
'group message') echo 'active'; ?> ">
     <a href="<?php echo site url($account type.'/message'); ?>">
       <i class="entypo-mail"></i>
       <span><?php echo get phrase('message'); ?></span>
     </a>
   <!-- ACCOUNT -->
    ">
     <a href="<?php echo site url($account type.'/manage profile'); ?>">
       <i class="entypo-lock"></i>
       <span><?php echo get phrase('account'); ?></span>
     </a>>
   </div>
student nav.php
<div class="sidebar-menu">
 <header class="logo-env" >
   <!-- logo collapse icon -->
   <div class="sidebar-collapse" style="margin-top: 0px;">
     <a href="#" class="sidebar-collapse-icon" onclick="hide brand()">
       <i class="entypo-menu"></i>
     </a>>
   </div>
    <script type="text/javascript">
     function hide brand() {
       $('#branding element').toggle();
      }
   </script>
```

```
<!-- open/close menu icon (do not remove if you want to enable menu on mobile
devices) -->
    <div class="sidebar-mobile-menu visible-xs">
      <a href="#" class="with-animation">
        <i class="entypo-menu"></i>
      </a>
    </div>
  </header>
  ul id="main-menu" class="">
    <!-- add class "multiple-expanded" to allow multiple submenus to open -->
      <!-- class "auto-inherit-active-class" will automatically add "active" class for
parent elements who are marked already with class "active" -->
    <div style="text-align: -webkit-center;" id="branding element">
                       <img src="<?php echo base url('uploads/logo.png');?>"
style="max-height:21px;"/>
             <h4 style="color: #a2a3b7;text-align: -webkit-center;margin-bottom:
25px;font-weight: 300;margin-top: 10px;">
        <?php echo $system name;?>
      </h4>
    </div>
    <!-- DASHBOARD -->
           "
style="border-top:1px solid #232540;">
      <a href="<?php echo site url($account type.'/dashboard'); ?>">
        <i class="entypo-gauge"></i>
        <span><?php echo get phrase('dashboard'); ?></span>
      </a>>
```

```
<!-- TEACHER -->
 ">
 <a href="<?php echo site url($account type.'/teacher list'); ?>">
   <i class="entypo-users"></i>
   <span><?php echo get phrase('teacher'); ?></span>
 </a>>
<!-- SUBJECT -->
 ">
 <a href="<?php echo site_url($account_type.'/subject'); ?>">
   <i class="entypo-docs"></i>
   <span><?php echo get phrase('subject'); ?></span>
 </a>>
<!-- CLASS ROUTINE -->
 ">
 <a href="<?php echo site_url($account_type.'/class routine'); ?>">
   <i class="entypo-target"></i>
   <span><?php echo get phrase('class routine'); ?></span>
 </a>>
<!-- Attendance -->
 ">
 <a href="<?php echo site url($account type.'/manage attendace'); ?>">
   <i class="fa fa-line-chart"></i>
   <span><?php echo get phrase('attendance'); ?></span>
 </a>>
```

```
<!-- STUDY MATERIAL -->
    ">
     <a href="<?php echo site url($account type.'/study material'); ?>">
      <i class="entypo-book-open"></i>
      <span><?php echo get phrase('study material'); ?></span>
     </a>>
   <!-- ACADEMIC SYLLABUS -->
    ">
                                            href="<?php
                                       <a
                                                        echo
site url($account type.'/academic syllabus/'.$this->session->userdata('login user id'
)); ?>">
      <i class="entypo-doc"></i>
      <span><?php echo get phrase('academic syllabus'); ?></span>
     </a>>
   <!-- Exam marks -->
    ">
                                       <a
                                           href="<?php
                                                       echo
site url($account type.'/student marksheet/'.$this->session->userdata('login user id')
): ?>">
      <i class="entypo-graduation-cap"></i>
      <span><?php echo get phrase('exam marks'); ?></span>
     </a>>
   <!-- NOTICEBOARD -->
    ">
     <a href="<?php echo site url($account type.'/noticeboard'); ?>">
```

```
<i class="entypo-doc-text-inv"></i>
       <span><?php echo get phrase('noticeboard'); ?></span>
     </a>>
   <!-- MESSAGE -->
          'group_message') echo 'active'; ?> ">
     <a href="<?php echo site url($account type.'/message'); ?>">
       <i class="entypo-mail"></i>
       <span><?php echo get phrase('message'); ?></span>
     </a>>
   <!-- ACCOUNT -->
    ">
     <a href="<?php echo site url($account type.'/manage profile'); ?>">
       <i class="entypo-lock"></i>
       <span><?php echo get phrase('account'); ?></span>
     </a>>
   </div>
Parent nav.php
<div class="sidebar-menu">
 <header class="logo-env" >
   <!-- logo collapse icon -->
   <div class="sidebar-collapse" style="margin-top: 0px;">
     <a href="#" class="sidebar-collapse-icon" onclick="hide brand()">
       <i class="entypo-menu"></i>
     </a>>
    </div>
    <script type="text/javascript">
```

```
function hide brand() {
        $('#branding element').toggle();
      }
    </script>
     <!-- open/close menu icon (do not remove if you want to enable menu on mobile
devices) -->
    <div class="sidebar-mobile-menu visible-xs">
      <a href="#" class="with-animation">
        <i class="entypo-menu"></i>
      </a>
    </div>
  </header>
  ul id="main-menu" class="">
    <!-- add class "multiple-expanded" to allow multiple submenus to open -->
      <!-- class "auto-inherit-active-class" will automatically add "active" class for
parent elements who are marked already with class "active" -->
    <div style="text-align: -webkit-center;" id="branding element">
                       <img src="<?php echo base url('uploads/logo.png');?>"
style="max-height:21px;"/>
             <h4 style="color: #a2a3b7;text-align: -webkit-center;margin-bottom:
25px;font-weight: 300;margin-top: 10px;">
        <?php echo $system name;?>
      </h4>
    </div>
    <!-- DASHBOARD -->
           "
style="border-top:1px solid #232540;">
      <a href="<?php echo site url('parents/dashboard'); ?>">
        <i class="entypo-gauge"></i>
```

```
<span><?php echo get phrase('dashboard'); ?></span>
     </a>>
   <!-- TEACHER -->
    ">
     <a href="<?php echo site url('parents/teacher list'); ?>">
       <i class="entypo-users"></i>
       <span><?php echo get phrase('teacher'); ?></span>
     </a>>
   <!-- ACADEMIC SYLLABUS -->
       active';?> ">
     <a href="#">
       <i class="entypo-doc"></i>
       <span><?php echo get phrase('academic syllabus'); ?></span>
     </a>>
     <?php
       $children of parent = $this->db->get where('student', array(
        'parent id' => $this->session->userdata('parent id')
       ))->result array();
       foreach ($children of parent as $row):
     ?>
        href="<?php echo
                                           <a
site url('parents/academic syllabus/'.$row['student id']); ?>">
```

">

```
<span><i class="entypo-dot"></i> <?php echo</pre>
$row['name'];?></span>
         </a>
       <?php endforeach;?>
     <!-- CLASS ROUTINE -->
    ">
     <a href="#">
       <i class="entypo-target"></i>
       <span><?php echo get phrase('class routine'); ?></span>
     </a>>
     <?php
       $children of parent = $this->db->get where('student', array(
         'parent id' => $this->session->userdata('parent id')
       ))->result_array();
       foreach ($children of parent as $row):
     ?>
        ">
         <a href="<?php echo site url('parents/class routine/'.$row['student id']);
?>">
                           <span><i class="entypo-dot"></i> <?php echo</pre>
$row['name'];?></span>
         </a>>
       <?php endforeach;?>
     <!-- ATTENDANCE VIEW FOR CHILDREN -->
```

```
'attendance report view') echo 'opened active';?> ">
     <a href="#">
       <i class="entypo-chart-area"></i>
       <span><?php echo get phrase('student attendance'); ?></span>
     </a>>
     <?php
       $children of parent = $this->db->get where('student', array(
         'parent id' => $this->session->userdata('parent id')
       ))->result array();
       foreach ($children of parent as $row):
     ?>
         ">
                                                  href="<?php
                                                                echo
site url('parents/attendance report/'.\$row['student id']); ?>">
                             <span><i class="entypo-dot"></i> <?php echo</pre>
$row['name'];?></span>
         </a>>
       <?php endforeach;?>
     <!-- EXAMS -->
   class="<?php</li>
   if ($page name == 'marks') echo 'opened active';?> ">
     <a href="#">
       <i class="entypo-graduation-cap"></i>
       <span><?php echo get phrase('exam marks'); ?></span>
     </a>>
     ul>
```

```
<?php
       foreach ($children_of_parent as $row):
     ?>
            $row['student id']) echo 'active'; ?> ">
        <a href="<?php echo site url('parents/marks/'.$row['student id']); ?>">
                          <span><i class="entypo-dot"></i> <?php echo</pre>
$row['name'];?></span>
        </a>
       <?php endforeach;?>
     </u1>
   <!-- NOTICEBOARD -->
    ">
     <a href="<?php echo site url('parents/noticeboard'); ?>">
       <i class="entypo-doc-text-inv"></i>
       <span><?php echo get phrase('noticeboard'); ?></span>
     </a>>
   <!-- ACCOUNT -->
    ">
     <a href="<?php echo site url('parents/manage profile'); ?>">
       <i class="entypo-lock"></i>
       <span><?php echo get phrase('account'); ?></span>
     </a>>
```

</div>

4.2 TEST CASES

Test Case no	Test Scenario	Expected Result	Actual Result	Out put
TCO1	Check whether the home page is working.	O/p as expected	as expected	pass
TCO2	Check whether all logins are valid.	Login is validated	as expected	pass
TCO3	check whether admin is able to handle all features.	able to handle like add, edit, view and delete.	as expected	pass
TCO4	Check whether teacher is able to handle all features like add study material, give attendance, enter marks.	able to upload the mentioned features.	as expected	pass
TCO5	Check whether student is able to handle all features like view study material, check attendance. events etc.	able to view the mentioned features.	as expected	pass
TCO6	Check whether parent is able to handle all features like view their child's performance.	able to view the mentioned features.	as expected	pass
TCO7	Check whether the excepted output is achieved	O/p as expected	as expected	pass

Figure 12. Test Cases

4.3 Output Screenshots



Figure 13. Homepage

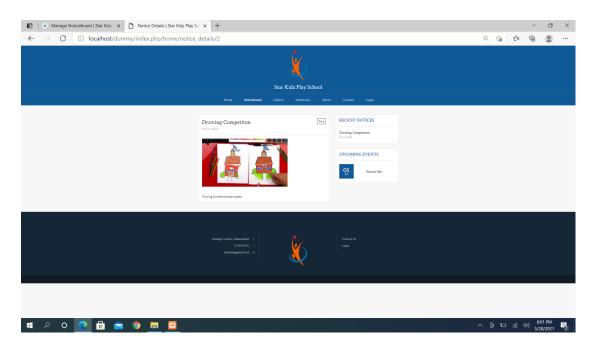


Figure 14. Noticeboard

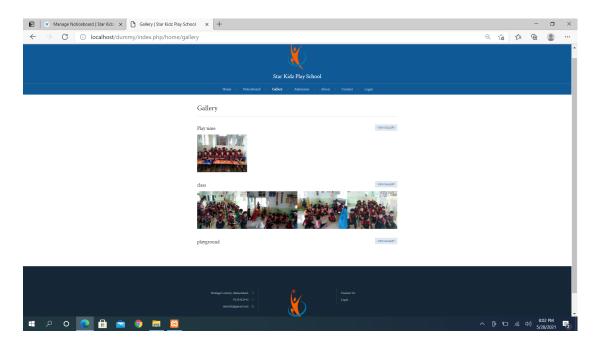


Figure 15. Gallery

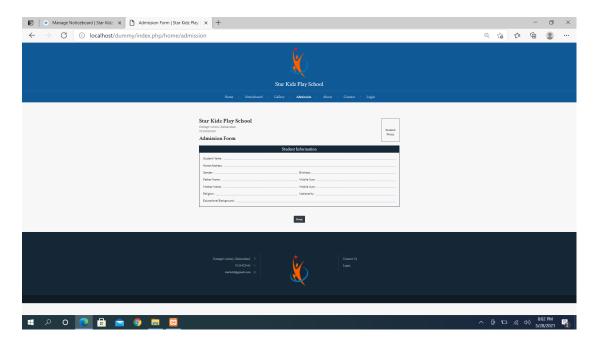


Figure 16. Admission Form

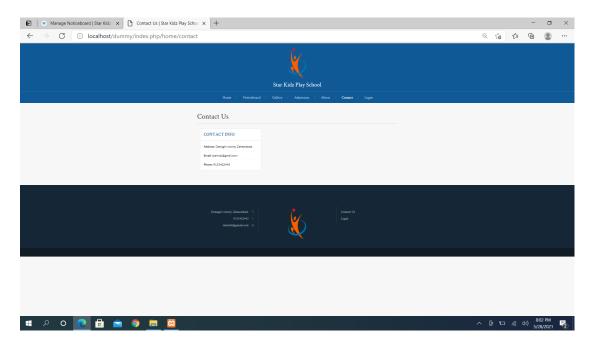


Figure 17. Contact Us

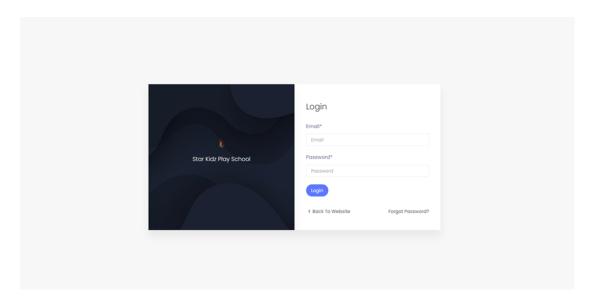


Figure 18. Login Page

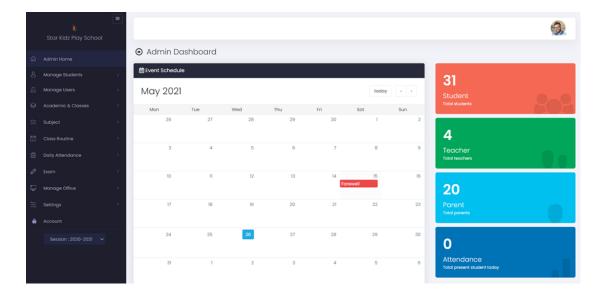


Figure 19. Admin Dashboard

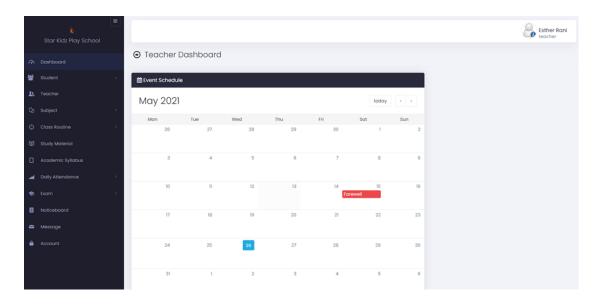


Figure 20. Teacher Dashboard

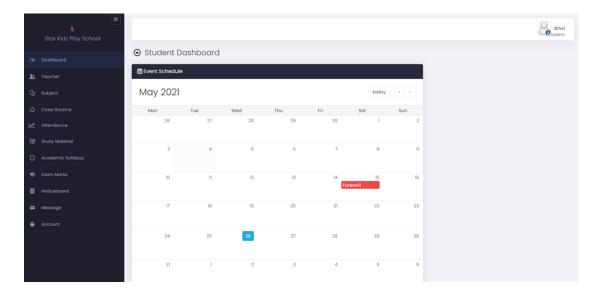


Figure 21. Student Dashboard

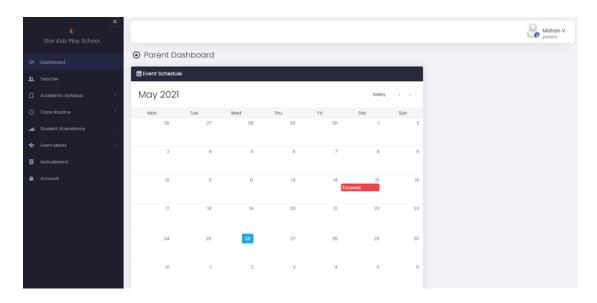


Figure 22. Parent Dashboard

5. CONCLUSION AND FUTURE SCOPE

In recent years, with the pace of technological development, people have become more and more demanding in terms of quality of life, and the students in recent years look to improve the performance of their students to get the highest rate of knowledge and experience in their students. School management systems lead to a better organization structure since the School management of the students is well structured and also leads to better as well as efficient utilization of resources.

The School Management System can be used by education institutes to maintain the records of students easily. Achieving this objective is difficult using a manual system as the information is scattered, can be redundant and collecting relevant information may be very time consuming. All these problems are solved using this project

Future Work

Some ideas and features can be considered as a future work for this project. These features can be summarized in the following points:

- Library management system can be added.
- Payment of fee can be done through the portal.
- Sending marks via SMS.

6. REFERENCES

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