

In [25]:

```
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd
from sklearn import preprocessing

label_encoder = preprocessing.LabelEncoder()

# Encode labels in column 'species'.

# Importing the dataset
df = pd.read_csv('Desktop/pollution.csv')
df['Air Quality'] = label_encoder.fit_transform(df['Air Quality'])
X = df.iloc[:, :-1]
y = df.iloc[:, -1]
```

In [26]:

X.head(3)

Out[26]:

| | location | month | year | SO2 µg/l | NO2µg/l | PM10 µg/l | PM2.5 µ g/l | CO µg/l | O3 µ g/l 8 HR | NH3 µ g/l | AQI |
|---|--------------------------|-------|------|-------------|---------|--------------|----------------|------------|---------------------|--------------|--------|
| 0 | CLOCK TOWER- DEHRADUN | 1 | 2012 | 27.33 | 30.33 | 193.28 | 60.0 | 2 | 100 | 400 | 162.19 |
| 1 | CLOCK TOWER- DEHRADUN | 2 | 2012 | 25.68 | 25.80 | 173.77 | 60.0 | 2 | 100 | 400 | 149.18 |
| 2 | CLOCK TOWER- DEHRADUN | 3 | 2012 | 29.64 | 27.50 | 211.35 | 60.0 | 2 | 100 | 400 | 174.23 |

In [27]:

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import OneHotEncoder
enc = OneHotEncoder()
# transforming the column after fitting
enc = enc.fit_transform(X[['location']]).toarray()
# converting arrays to a dataframe
encoded_colm = pd.DataFrame(enc)
# concating dataframes
X = pd.concat([X, encoded_colm], axis = 1)
# removing the encoded column.
X = X.drop(['location'], axis = 1)
```

In [28]:

X.head(5)

Out[28]:

| | month | year | SO2 μg/l | NO2μg/l | PM10 μg/l | PM2.5 μg/l | CO μg/l | O3 μg/l 8 HR | NH3 μg/l | AQI | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|---|-------|------|-------------|---------|--------------|---------------|------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 0 | 1 | 2012 | 27.33 | 30.33 | 193.28 | 60.0 | 2 | 100 | 400 | 162.19 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1 | 2 | 2012 | 25.68 | 25.80 | 173.77 | 60.0 | 2 | 100 | 400 | 149.18 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2 | 3 | 2012 | 29.64 | 27.50 | 211.35 | 60.0 | 2 | 100 | 400 | 174.23 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3 | 4 | 2012 | 28.64 | 26.81 | 230.76 | 60.0 | 2 | 100 | 400 | 187.17 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4 | 5 | 2012 | 31.09 | 29.30 | 310.73 | 60.0 | 2 | 100 | 400 | 260.73 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

In [29]:

y.head(5)

Out[29]:

```
0    0
1    0
2    0
3    0
4    1
```

Name: Air Quality, dtype: int32

In [30]:

```
# Splitting the dataset into the Training set and Test set
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size = 0.20, random_state = 0)
```

In [31]:

```
# Feature Scaling
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
sc = StandardScaler()
X_train = sc.fit_transform(X_train)
X_test = sc.transform(X_test)
```

In []:

In [36]:

```
# Fitting Decision Tree Classification to the Training set
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
classifier = DecisionTreeClassifier(criterion = 'entropy', random_state = 0)
classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)

# Predicting the Test set results
y_pred = classifier.predict(X_test)

from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
```

In [37]:

```
#printing the accuracy of Decision tree
accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
```

Out[37]:

0.9895833333333334

In [38]:

```
# Fitting SVM to the Training set
from sklearn.svm import SVC
classifier = SVC(kernel = 'linear', random_state = 0)
classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)

# Predicting the Test set results
y_pred = classifier.predict(X_test)
```

In [40]:

```
#Accuracy of SVM
accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
```

Out[40]:

0.9739583333333334

In [41]:

```
#fitting knn model
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
classifier=KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=5,metric='minkowski',p=2)
classifier.fit(X_train,y_train)

# Predicting the Test set results
y_pred = classifier.predict(X_test)
```

In [42]:

```
# Predicting the Test set results
y_pred = classifier.predict(X_test)

# Making the Confusion Matrix
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
cm = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
```

In [43]:

```
#Accuracy of knn  
accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
```

Out[43]:

0.875

In []: