



中国 Spark 技术峰会 2016

Spark Streaming 在腾讯广点通的应用

关于腾讯广点通

腾讯社交广告(Tencent Social Ads)

• 基于腾讯社交网络体系的广告平台

流量覆盖

- QQ 客户端、手机 QQ
- 微信
- QQ 音乐客户端、腾讯新闻客户端

主动型效果广告

· 有效实现更加智能的广告匹配和高效的广告资源利用

广告形式

• Banner 广告、插屏广告、开屏广告、信息流广告等







广点通与 Spark Streaming

Spark 0.x ~ 1.1

• 调研、试验

Spark 1.2 ~ 1.6

- 使用
- 1.2 加入了 driver 故障恢复



each batch is a RDD (partitioned dataset)

社区贡献

Spark Streaming 源码解析系列





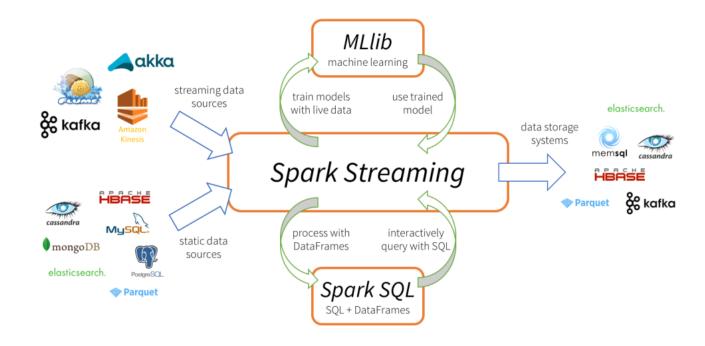
Agenda

概述

- Spark Streaming 基本架构
- Spark Streaming at 广点通

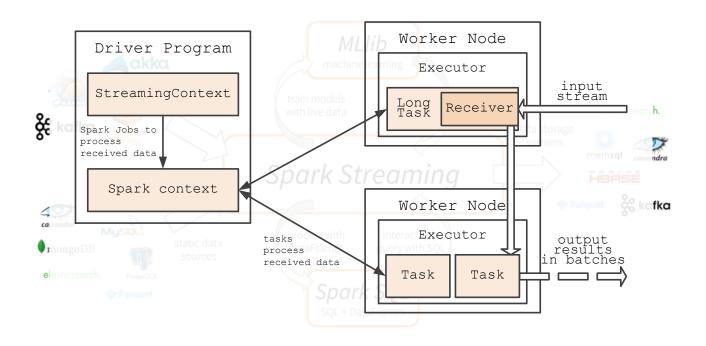
特性与应用 优化经验

Spark Streaming 基本架构





Spark Streaming 基本架构



Spark Streaming at 广点通

腾讯 Spark 技术栈(powered by 🚫 🖏 📆 🖽)







TDBank

message queue

T.L. TESLA ML

Spark Streaming 监控与拉起

Spark Streaming at 广点通

#apps

~30

#cores

~2000

data volume

~70 TB/day

peak rate

~600 k/sec

Agenda

概述

特性与应用

- (1) exactly-once
- (2) 可靠状态
- (3) batch 调度

优化经验

特性与应用-(1) exactly-once

Spark 执行单元

- 任务(即一批数据)
- 一批数据全部成功/全部失败

Task 重做

• 失败重做:task 重做、stage 重做

• 推测执行:另一个节点同时做

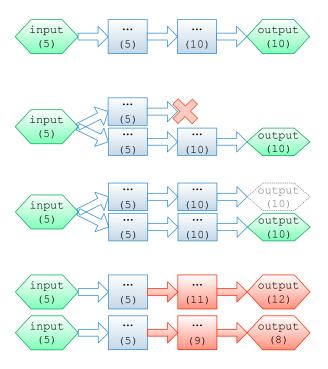
• Committer: 任务唯一成功

其它系统

• Storm: at-most-once

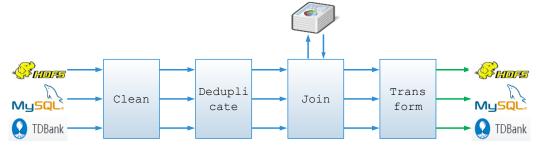
at-least-once

• MapReduce: exactly-once

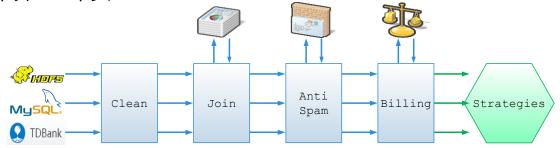


特性与应用-(1) exactly-once

应用:实时准确数据转移



应用:反作弊+计费!!!



特性与应用-(2) 可靠状态

Spark Streaming 天然面向状态

- RDD: Resilient Distributed Datasets
- RDD lineage
 - 容错:重做
- rdd.checkpoint()
 - HDFS, S3… 等

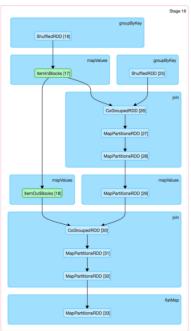
可靠状态管理

- Spark 1.5: updateByKey()
- Spark 1.6: [kv store] mapWithState()
- Spark 2.0: [kv store] StateStore

Details for Stage 16 (Attempt 0)

Total Time Across All Tasks: 0.1 s Input Size / Records: 1088.0 B / 4 Shuffle Read: 3.2 KB / 16 Shuffle Write: 3.2 KB / 16

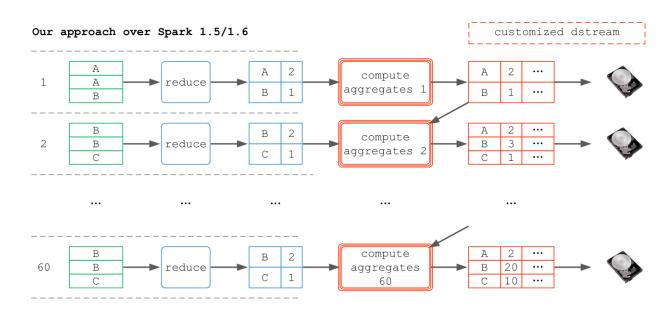
DAG Visualizat





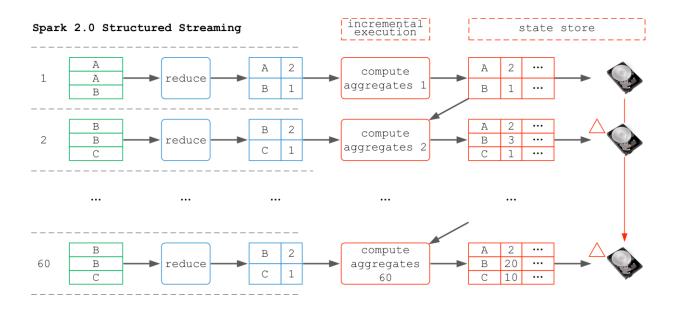
特性与应用-(2) 可靠状态

应用:跨 batch 聚合 (pv/uv 计算,记录去重,微额记账等)



特性与应用-(2) 可靠状态

应用:跨 batch 聚合 (pv/uv 计算,记录去重,微额记账等)



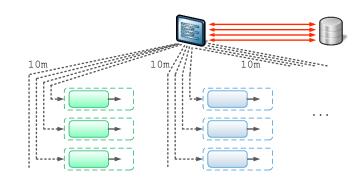
特性与应用-(3) 快速 batch 调度

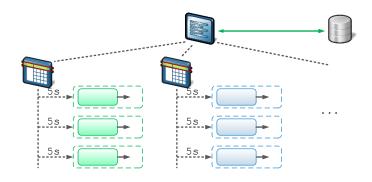
MapReduce 的实例调度

- 一级调度系统(oozie 等)
 - 最小间隔 10 min
 - 进程调度
 - 需要一定启动时间

Spark Streaming 的 batch 调度

- 一级调度系统 (oozie 等)
- 二级调度系统
 - Driver / JobScheduler 调度
 - 间隔 1s~60s
 - 进程常驻+线程调度、无启动时间

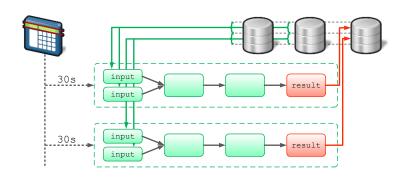


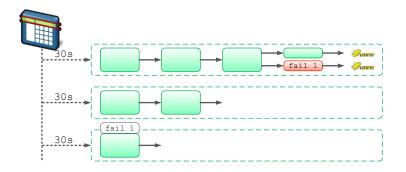


特性与应用-(3) 快速 batch 调度

应用:数据指标监控

应用:复杂 pipeline 的 未成功数据唯一快速重试





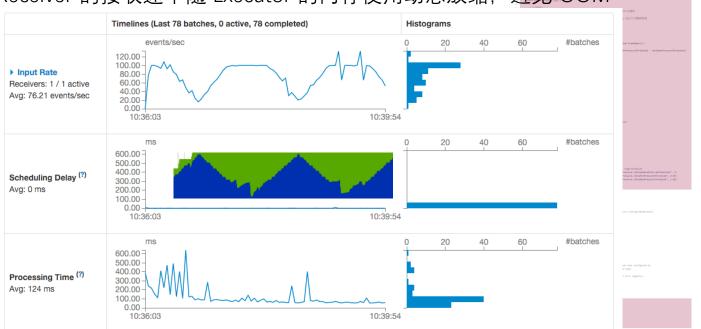
Agenda

概述 特性与应用 优化经验

- (1) 增加 Memory Back Pressure
- (2) 为 Spark 增加新特性 (无需编译 Spark 优化)
- (3) SparkSQL API > RDD API
- (4) async execution within a task
- (5) try-cath
- (6) concurrentJobs 开启
- (7) Spark 远程调试

(1) 增加 Memory Back Pressure

Receiver 的接收速率随 Executor 的内存使用动态放缩,



- (2) 为 Spark 增加新特性(无需编译 Spark 工程)
 - A. 直接改源文件 ***.scala
 - src 原包名下,如 src/o/a/s/streaming/receiver/RateLimiter.scala
 - 运行参数: spark.driver/executor.userClassPathFirst=false; spark.driver/executor.extraClassPath=app.jar
 - B. 直接改字节码 ***.class
 - resources 原包名下,如 resources/o/a/s/executor/Executor.class
 - 运行参数:spark.driver/executor.userClassPathFirst=false; spark.driver/executor.extraClassPath=app.jar

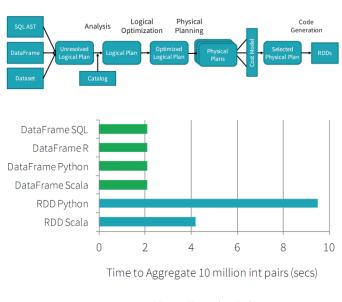


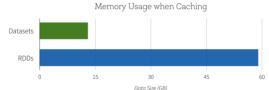
(3) SparkSQL API > RDD API

- Run faster
 - Catalyst Optimizer
 - Tungsten Engine
 - Memory Management
 - Cache-aware Algorighms
 - Whole Stage Codegen
- Spark 1.x

```
- dstream.foreachRDD { rdd =>
    rdd.toDF().select...
}
```

- Spark 2.x: Structured Streaming
 - spark.....stream....startStream()

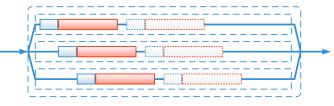




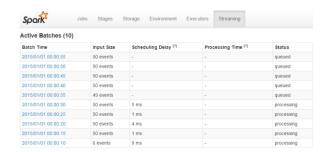


- (4) async execution within a task
 - 应对外部操作:线程池+异步
- (5) try-catch
 - task 的错误. 会在 driver 端抛出
 - 屏蔽 "Could not compute split" 等问题
- (6) concurrentJobs 开启
 - 内部参数,同时执行 n 个 output
 - 一般 1 个 batch 对应 1 个 output
 - spark.streaming.concurrentJobs = n

asvnc execution / within a task

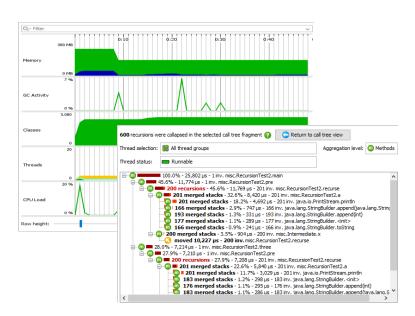


```
val inputDStream = ssc.fileStream("...")
inputDStream.foreachRDD(rdd => {
  } catch {
    case NonFatal(e) => errorHandler(e)
})
```



(7) Spark 远程调试

• your profiler 按需分发



```
private def cmds() = {
 val LS = "ls -trhl;"
    s"mkdir ${dirPath};",
    s"cd ${dirPath}:".
    s"cp -L ../${srcJarPath} ${desJarPath};",
    s"iar -xf ${desJarPath};",
    s"tar zxf ${resourcesPath};",
    s"cmd to enable your profiler..."
```

Array(

LS,

LS,

总结与展望

总结

特性	应用
(1) exactly-once	实时准确数据转移 反作弊 + 计费!!!
(2) 可靠状态	跨 batch 聚合 (pv/uv 计算,记录去重,微额记账等)
(3) 快速 batch 调度	数据指标监控 复杂 pipeline 的未成功数据唯一重试

展望

- From Lambda Architecture(MR + Storm) to Spark Streaming
- Spark 2.0: Structured Streaming
 - High-level streaming API built on Spark SQL engine
 - Event time, windowing, sessions, sources & sinks



Thanks!

