

Initial estimates for  $\hat{x}_k^-$  and  $P_k^-$

### Measurement Update (“Correct”)

- (1) Compute the Kalman gain

$$K_k = P_k^- H_k^T (H_k P_k^- H_k^T + R_k)^{-1}$$

- (2) Update estimate with measurement  $z_k$

$$\hat{x}_k = \hat{x}_k^- + K(z_k - H_k \hat{x}_k^-)$$

- (3) Update the error covariance

$$P_k = (I - K_k H_k) P_k^-$$

### Time Update (“Predict”)

- (1) Project the state ahead

$$\hat{x}_{k+1}^- = A_k \hat{x}_k + B u_k$$

- (2) Project the error covariance ahead

$$P_{k+1}^- = A_k P_k A_k^T + Q_k$$