

CVSS Calculator

In recent years, cyber-attacks have emerged as one of the most significant threats facing organisations of all sizes. The Internet and other network operations have created risks that were non-existent less than a decade ago. When cyber-attacks (such as data breaches and hacks) occur, they can result in devastating damage, such as business disruptions, revenue loss, legal fees, a permanently tainted reputation, and more.

It is important to remember that no organisation is immune to the impact of cybercrime. As a result, cyber liability insurance has become an essential component to any risk management programme.

As a blue team design Risk calculator (**Exploitability Part only**) on basis of CVSS Matrix Equations mentioned below:

$$ISS = 1 - [(1 - Confidentiality) \times (1 - Integrity) \times (1 - Availability)]$$

Impact:

If Scope is Unchanged --> $6.42 \times ISS$

If Scope is Changed --> $7.52 \times (ISS - 0.029) - 3.25 \times (ISS - 0.02)^{15}$

Exploitability = $8.22 \times AttackVector \times AttackComplexity \times PrivilegesRequired \times UserInteraction$

BaseScore:

If Impact ≤ 0 --> 0, else

If Scope is Unchanged --> Roundup (Minimum [(Impact + Exploitability), 10])

If Scope is Changed --> Roundup (Minimum [$1.08 \times (Impact + Exploitability)$, 10])

Metric Values

Each metric value has an associated constant which is used in the formulas, as defined in Table

Metric	Metric Value	Numerical Value
--------	--------------	-----------------

Attack Vector / Modified Attack Vector	Network	0.85
	Adjacent	0.62
	Local	0.55
	Physical	0.2
Attack Complexity / Modified Attack Complexity	Low	0.77
	High	0.44
Privileges Required / Modified Privileges Required	None	0.85
	Low	0.62 (or 0.68 if Scope / Modified Scope is Changed)
	High	0.27 (or 0.5 if Scope / Modified Scope is Changed)
User Interaction / Modified User Interaction	None	0.85
	Required	0.62
Confidentiality / Integrity / Availability / Modified Confidentiality / Modified Integrity / Modified Availability	High	0.56
	Low	0.22
	None	0

Implementing the GUI

CODE:

```
from tkinter import *

import win32gui, win32con

hide = win32gui.GetForegroundWindow()
win32gui.ShowWindow(hide , win32con.SW_HIDE)

root = Tk()
root.geometry("800x600")
root.title("CYD Practical-3")

def Network():
    global av
    b1.configure(bg='red')
    b2.configure(bg='black', fg='green')
    b3.configure(bg='black', fg='green')
    b4.configure(bg='black', fg='green')
    av=0.85

def Adjacent():
    global av
    b2.configure(bg='red')
    b1.configure(bg='black', fg='green')
    b3.configure(bg='black', fg='green')
    b4.configure(bg='black', fg='green')
```

av=0.62

def Local():

 global av

 b3.configure(bg='red')

 b2.configure(bg='black', fg='green')

 b1.configure(bg='black', fg='green')

 b4.configure(bg='black', fg='green')

 av=0.55

def Physical():

 global av

 b4.configure(bg='red')

 b2.configure(bg='black', fg='green')

 b3.configure(bg='black', fg='green')

 b1.configure(bg='black', fg='green')

 av=0.2

def Low():

 global ac

 b5.configure(bg='red')

 b6.configure(bg='black', fg='green')

 ac=0.77

def High():

 global ac

```
b6.configure(bg='red')  
b5.configure(bg='black', fg='green')  
ac=0.44
```

```
def Lo():  
    global pr  
    b9.configure(bg='red')  
    b8.configure(bg='black', fg='green')  
    b7.configure(bg='black', fg='green')  
    pr=0.62
```

```
def Hig():  
    global pr  
    b8.configure(bg='red')  
    b7.configure(bg='black', fg='green')  
    b9.configure(bg='black', fg='green')  
    pr=0.27
```

```
def Non():  
    global pr  
    b7.configure(bg='red')  
    b8.configure(bg='black', fg='green')  
    b9.configure(bg='black', fg='green')  
    pr=0.85
```

```
def No():
```

```
global ui  
b10.configure(bg='red')  
b11.configure(bg='black', fg='green')  
ui=0.85
```

```
def Required():  
    global ui  
    b11.configure(bg='red')  
    b10.configure(bg='black', fg='green')  
    ui=0.62
```

```
def Unchanged():  
    global s  
    b12.configure(bg='red')  
    b13.configure(bg='black', fg='green')  
    s='Unchanged'
```

```
def Changed():  
    global s  
    b13.configure(bg='red')  
    b12.configure(bg='black', fg='green')  
    s='Changed'
```

```
def Locon():  
    global confi  
    b17.configure(bg='red')
```

```
b15.configure(bg='black', fg='green')  
b16.configure(bg='black', fg='green')  
confi=0.22
```

```
def Higcon():  
    global confi  
    b16.configure(bg='red')  
    b15.configure(bg='black', fg='green')  
    b17.configure(bg='black', fg='green')  
    confi=0.56
```

```
def Noncon():  
    global confi  
    b15.configure(bg='red')  
    b16.configure(bg='black', fg='green')  
    b17.configure(bg='black', fg='green')  
    confi=0
```

```
def Loint():  
    global inti  
    b20.configure(bg='red')  
    b19.configure(bg='black', fg='green')  
    b18.configure(bg='black', fg='green')  
    inti=0.22
```

```
def Higint():
```

```
global inti  
b19.configure(bg='red')  
b18.configure(bg='black', fg='green')  
b20.configure(bg='black', fg='green')  
inti=0.56
```

```
def Nonint():  
    global inti  
    b18.configure(bg='red')  
    b19.configure(bg='black', fg='green')  
    b20.configure(bg='black', fg='green')  
    inti=0
```

```
def Loava():  
    global avai  
    b23.configure(bg='red')  
    b22.configure(bg='black', fg='green')  
    b21.configure(bg='black', fg='green')  
    avai=0.22
```

```
def Higava():  
    global avai  
    b22.configure(bg='red')  
    b21.configure(bg='black', fg='green')  
    b23.configure(bg='black', fg='green')
```


avai=0.56

```
def Nonava():  
    global avai  
    b21.configure(bg='red')  
    b22.configure(bg='black', fg='green')  
    b23.configure(bg='black', fg='green')  
    avai=0
```

```
def result():  
    global pr  
    global expre  
    global impact  
    global base  
    if s=='Changed' and pr==0.62:  
        pr=0.68  
    elif s=='Changed' and pr==0.27:  
        pr=0.5  
    else:  
        A=1
```

```
expre=8.22*av*ac*pr*ui
```

```
expre=round(expre, 2)
```

```
iss=1-((1-confi)*(1-avai)*(1-inti))
```

```
if s=='Changed':
```

```
    impact=7.52*(iss-0.029) - 3.25*(iss-0.02)**15
```

```
else:
```

```
    impact=6.42*iss
```

```
if impact<=0:
```

```
    base=0
```

```
elif s=='Changed':
```

```
    base=round(min((1.08*(impact+expre)), 10))
```

```
else:
```

```
    base=round(min((impact+expre), 10))
```

```
impact=round(impact, 1)
```

```
s_label.configure(text=f'Exploitability: {expre}\n\nImpact: {impact}\n\nBase Score: {base}', font='comicsansms 10 bold')
```

```
#Title
```

```
title_label = Label(text = "CVSS CALCULATOR", bg = "black", fg = "green",
```

```
padx=1, pady=9, font="comicsansms 20 bold", borderwidth=10,  
relief=RIDGE)  
title_label.grid(row=0, column=4)
```

```
#Attack Vector
```

```
av_label=Label(text='Attack Vector', font="comicsansms 10 bold")  
av_label.grid(row=1, column=2, pady='15')
```

```
#Frame
```

```
f_av = Frame(root, borderwidth=6, bg="grey", relief=SUNKEN)  
f_av.grid(row=2, column=2)
```

```
# Buttons
```

```
b1 = Button(f_av, bg='black', fg="green", text="Network(N)",  
            command=Network)
```

```
b1.grid(row=2, column=3, padx='4')
```

```
b2 = Button(f_av, bg='black', fg="green", text="Adjacent(A)",  
            command=Adjacent)
```

```
b2.grid(row=2, column=4, padx='4')
```

```
b3 = Button(f_av, bg='black', fg="green", text="Local(L)",
```

```
        command=Local)

b3.grid(row=2, column=5, padx='4')


b4 = Button(f_av, bg='black', fg="green", text="Physical(P)",
            command=Physical)
b4.grid(row=2, column=6, padx='4')


# #Attack Complexity
ac_label=Label(text='Attack Complexity', font="comicsansms 10 bold")
ac_label.grid(row=3, column=2, pady='15')


#Frame
f_ac = Frame(root, borderwidth=6, bg="grey", relief=SUNKEN)
f_ac.grid(row=4, column=2)


# Buttons
b5 = Button(f_ac, bg='black', fg="green", text="Low(L)",
            command=Low)
b5.grid(row=4, column=2, padx='4')
```

```
b6 = Button(f_ac, bg='black', fg="green", text="High(H)",
            command=High)
b6.grid(row=4, column=3, padx='4')
```

```
# Privileges Required(PR)
```

```
pr_label=Label(text='Privileges Required (PR)', font="comicsansms 10
bold")
```

```
pr_label.grid(row=5, column=2, pady='15')
```

```
#Frame
```

```
f_p = Frame(root, borderwidth=6, bg="grey", relief=SUNKEN)
```

```
f_p.grid(row=6, column=2)
```

```
# Buttons
```

```
b7 = Button(f_p, bg='black', fg="green", text="None(N)",
            command=Non)
```

```
b7.grid(row=6, column=2, padx='4')
```

```
b8 = Button(f_p, bg='black', fg="green", text="High(H)",
            command=Hig)
```

```
b8.grid(row=6, column=3, padx='4')
```

```
b9 = Button(f_p, bg='black', fg="green", text="Low(L)",  
            command=Lo)
```

```
b9.grid(row=6, column=4, padx='4')
```

```
#user Interface
```

```
ui_label=Label(text='User Interface (UI)', font="comicsansms 10 bold")
```

```
ui_label.grid(row=7, column=2, pady='15')
```

```
#Frame
```

```
f_ui = Frame(root, borderwidth=6, bg="grey", relief=SUNKEN)
```

```
f_ui.grid(row=8, column=2)
```

```
# Buttons
```

```
b10 = Button(f_ui, bg='black', fg="green", text="None(N)",  
             command=No)
```

```
b10.grid(row=8, column=2, padx='4')
```

```
b11 = Button(f_ui, bg='black', fg="green", text="Required(R)",  
            command=Required)
```

```
b11.grid(row=8, column=3, padx='4')
```

```
#scope
```

```
s_label=Label(text='Scope (S)', font="comicsansms 10 bold")
```

```
s_label.grid(row=9, column=2, pady='15')
```

```
#Frame
```

```
f_s = Frame(root, borderwidth=6, bg="grey", relief=SUNKEN)
```

```
f_s.grid(row=10, column=2)
```

```
# Buttons
```

```
b12 = Button(f_s, bg='black', fg="green", text="Unchanged(U)",  
             command=Unchanged)
```

```
b12.grid(row=10, column=2, padx='4')
```

```
b13 = Button(f_s, bg='black', fg="green", text="Changed(C)",  
             command=Changed)
```

```
b13.grid(row=10, column=3, padx='4')
```

```
# Confidentiality(C)
```

```
conf_label=Label(text='Confidentiality (C)', font="comicsansms 10 bold")
```

```
conf_label.grid(row=1, column=4, pady='15')
```

```
#Frame
```

```
f_con = Frame(root, borderwidth=6, bg="grey", relief=SUNKEN)
```

```
f_con.grid(row=2, column=4)
```

```
# Buttons
```

```
b15 = Button(f_con, bg='black', fg="green", text="None(N)",  
             command=Noncon)
```

```
b15.grid(row=2, column=4, padx='4')
```

```
b16 = Button(f_con, bg='black', fg="green", text="High(H)",  
             command=Higcon)
```

```
b16.grid(row=2, column=5, padx='4')
```

```
b17 = Button(f_con, bg='black', fg="green", text="Low(L)",  
             command=Locon)
```

```
b17.grid(row=2, column=6, padx='4')
```

```
# Integrity(I)
```

```
inti_label=Label(text='Integrity (I)', font="comicsansms 10 bold")
```

```
inti_label.grid(row=3, column=4, pady='15')
```

```
#Frame
```

```
f_inti = Frame(root, borderwidth=6, bg="grey", relief=SUNKEN)
```



```
f_inti.grid(row=4, column=4)
```

```
# Buttons
```

```
b18 = Button(f_inti, bg='black', fg="green", text="None(N)",  
             command=Nonint)
```

```
b18.grid(row=4, column=4, padx='4')
```

```
b19 = Button(f_inti, bg='black', fg="green", text="High(H)",  
             command=Higint)
```

```
b19.grid(row=4, column=5, padx='4')
```

```
b20 = Button(f_inti, bg='black', fg="green", text="Low(L)",  
             command=Loint)
```

```
b20.grid(row=4, column=6, padx='4')
```

```
# Availability(A)
```

```
ava_label=Label(text='Availability (A)', font="comicsansms 10 bold")
```

```
ava_label.grid(row=5, column=4, pady='15')
```

```
#Frame
```

```
f_ava = Frame(root, borderwidth=6, bg="grey", relief=SUNKEN)
```

```
f_ava.grid(row=6, column=4)
```

Buttons

```
b21 = Button(f_ava, bg='black', fg="green", text="None(N)",  
            command=Nonava)
```

```
b21.grid(row=6, column=4, padx='4')
```

```
b22 = Button(f_ava, bg='black', fg="green", text="High(H)",  
            command=Higava)
```

```
b22.grid(row=6, column=5, padx='4')
```

```
b23 = Button(f_ava, bg='black', fg="green", text="Low(L)",  
            command=Loava)
```

```
b23.grid(row=6, column=6, padx='4')
```

#getting the result

```
b14 = Button(bg='blue', fg="white", text="Print Results",  
            font="comicsansms 12 bold", command=result)
```

```
b14.grid(row=7, column=4, padx='4')
```

```
f_res = Frame(root, borderwidth=9, bg="black", relief=SUNKEN)
```

```
f_res.grid(row=8, column=4)
```

```
s_label=Label(f_res, text='Exploitability:..... \nImpact:..... \nBase  
Score:..... ',
```

```
            font='comicsansms 10', bg='black', fg='white')
```

```
s_label.grid(row=8, column=4, pady='10', padx='10')
```

```
root.mainloop()
```

OUTPUT:

Double click the python file

CVSS CALCULATOR

Attack Vector

Network(N) Adjacent(A) Local(L) Physical(P)

Confidentiality (C)

None(N) High(H) Low(L)

Attack Complexity

Low(L) High(H)

Integrity (I)

None(N) High(H) Low(L)

Privileges Required (PR)

None(N) High(H) Low(L)

Availability (A)

None(N) High(H) Low(L)

User Interface (UI)

None(N) Required(R)

Scope (S)

Unchanged(U) Changed(C)

Print Results

Exploitability:.....
Impact:.....
Base Score:.....

Now select the all the options and then click on the print results

CYD Practical-3

CVSS CALCULATOR

Attack Vector

Network(N) Adjacent(A) Local(L) Physical(P)

Confidentiality (C)

None(N) High(H) Low(L)

Attack Complexity

Low(L) High(H)

Integrity (I)

None(N) High(H) Low(L)

Privileges Required (PR)

None(N) High(H) Low(L)

Availability (A)

None(N) High(H) Low(L)

User Interface (UI)

None(N) Required(R)

Print Results

Exploitability: 2.29

Impact: 4.0

Base Score: 7

Scope (S)

Unchanged(U) Changed(C)