

#### **MUSIC HACK DAY, Vienna 2013**

# Audiveris Optical Music Recognition

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## **Agenda**

- User demo
- The big picture
- Audiveris technology
- Current 4.2 release
- Integration
- Future



#### **User Demo**

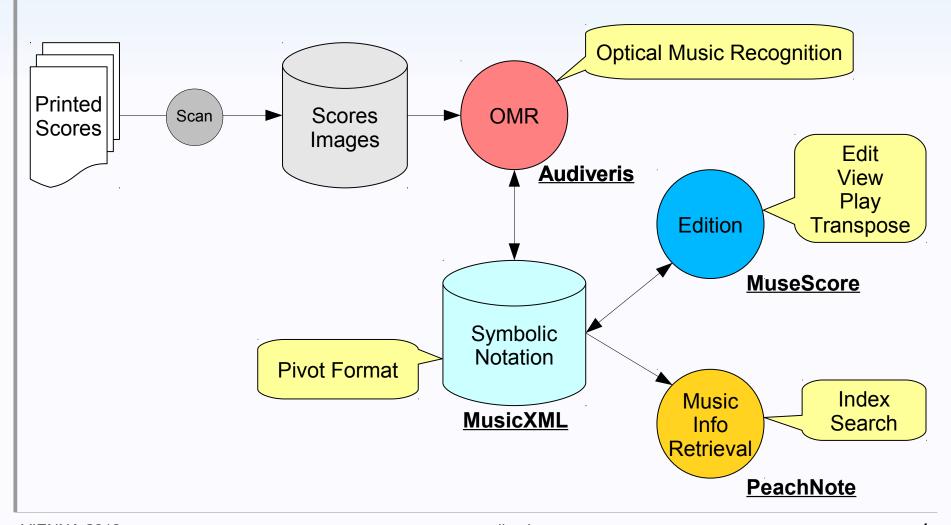
- User oriented
  - Input
  - Corrections
  - Outputs

#### Case

- Input : Dichterliebe01.pdf
- Language : DEU
- ✓ Tempo: 80
- Output : Finale Notepad



## Score Transcription « big picture »





#### **Music notation**

- MusicXML
  - Symbol level
  - Meant for score interchange
- MIDI
  - Note level
  - Meant for digital instruments
- MP3
  - Sound level
  - Meant for recorded music

High level



Low level



## **OCR vs OMR**

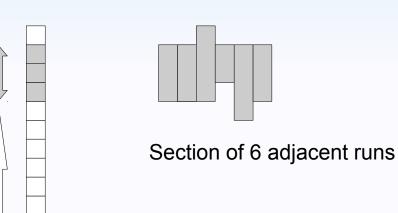
	OCR (text)	OMR (music)
Complexity	Horizontal lines of characters	Combined horizontal & vertical directions
Technology	Rather mature	Several years behind OCR
Products	Many	Just a few. One FOSS: Audiveris



## **Basic definitions: Runs & Sections**

Black run of 3 pixels

White run of 18 pixels





#### **Tech Demo**

- Technology oriented
  - Runs
  - Grid

- Case
  - Input : Chula.png
  - ✓ Language : FRA
  - Params : showRuns, showCombs
  - Output : MuseScore

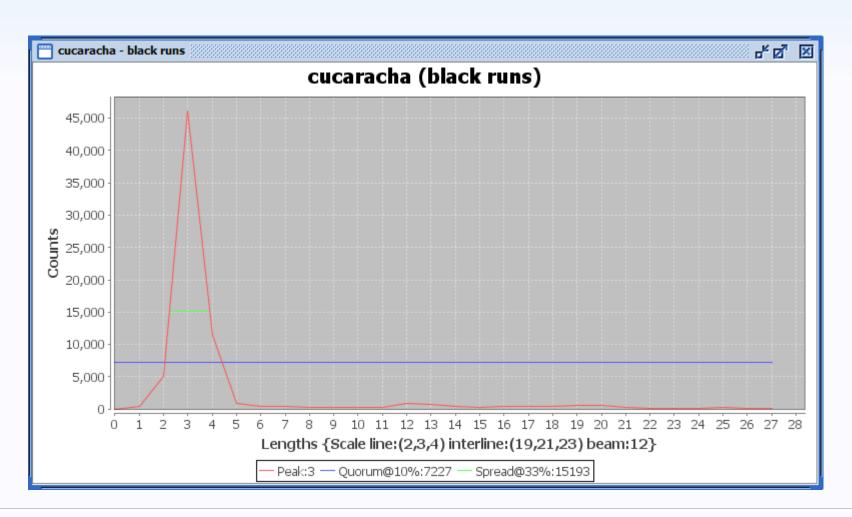


## Pixels: Staff Lines & other objects



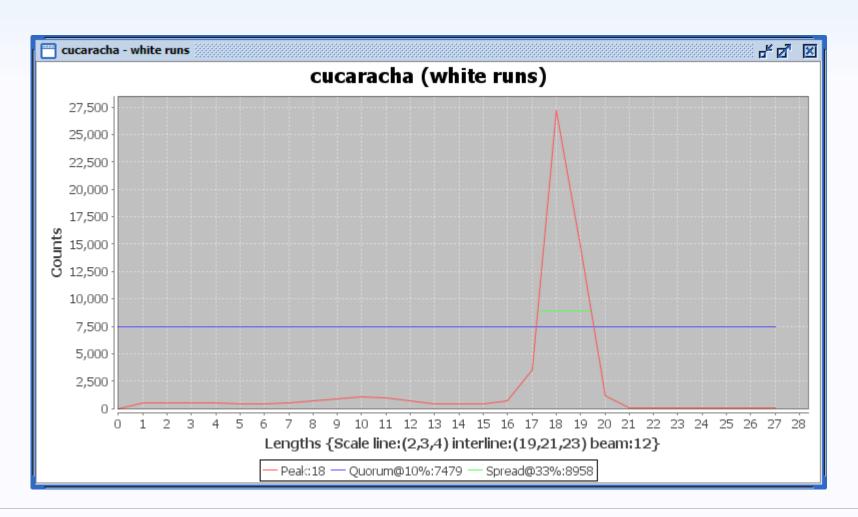


#### Black runs histo. → line thickness



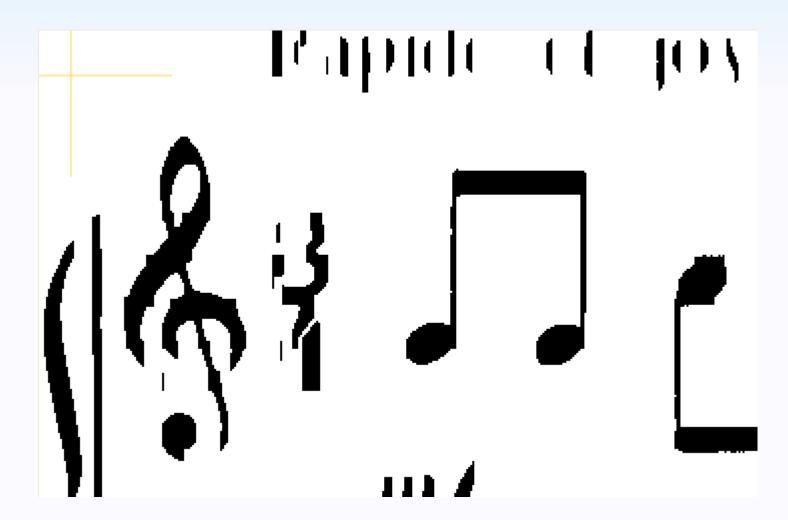


## White runs histogram → interline



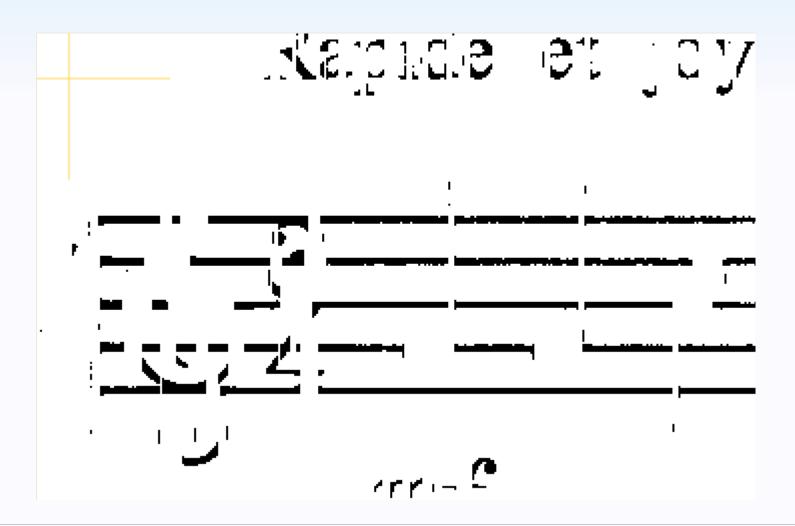


#### **Vertical runs > line thickness**



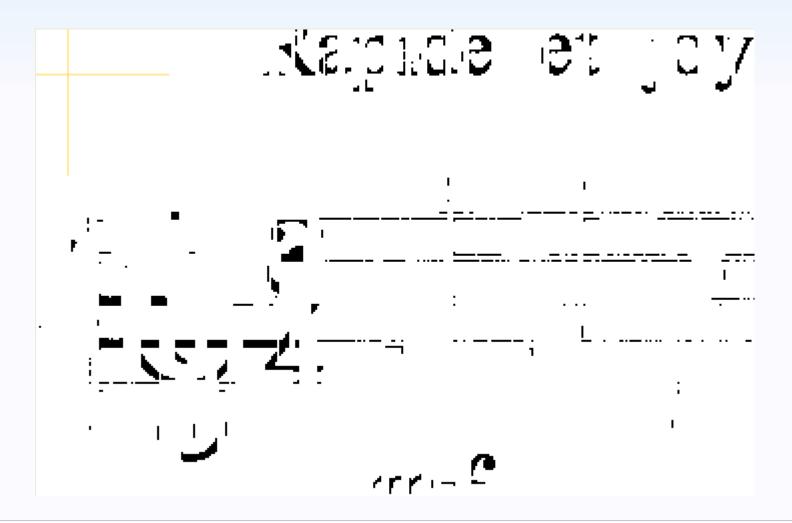


#### **Vertical runs <= line thickness**



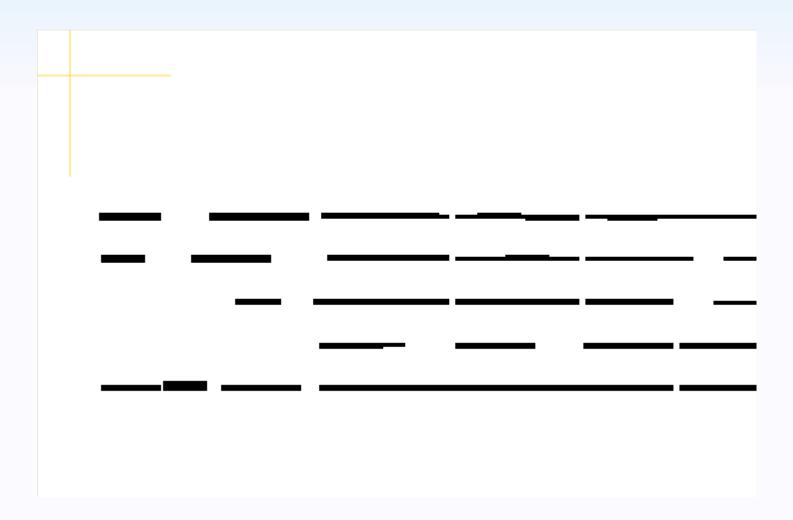


## Short horizontal runs put aside



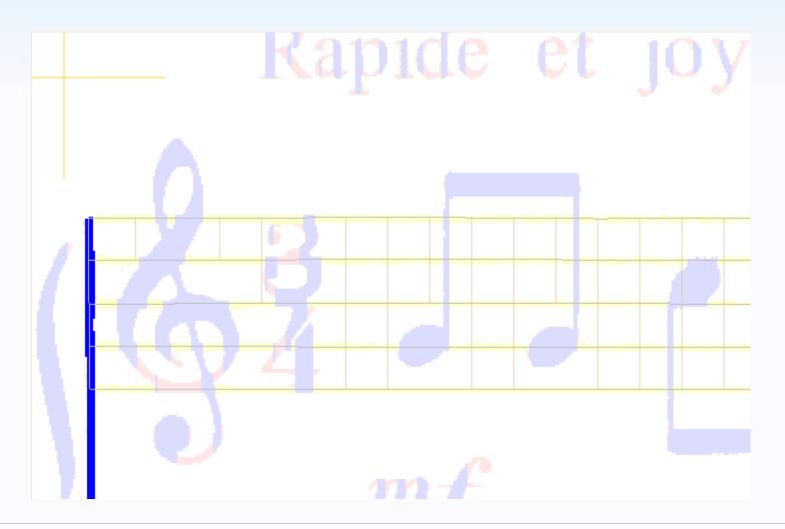


# **Long hori. runs** → **lines skeleton**



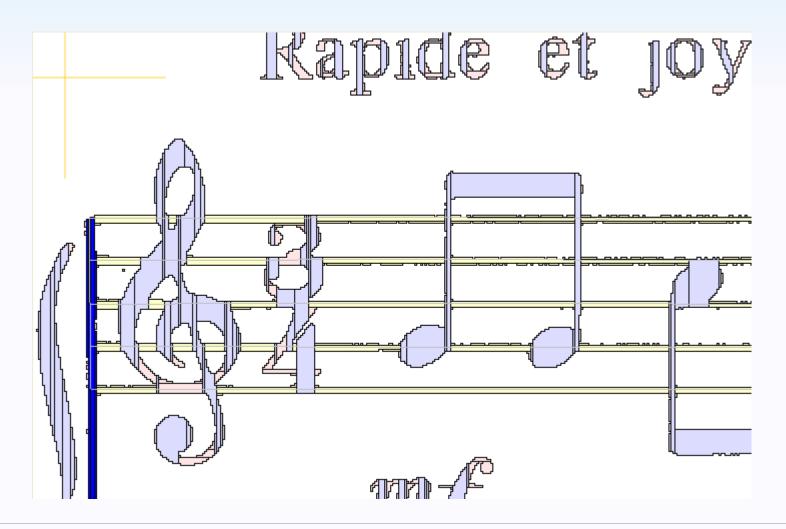


## **Clusters of equidistant lines**





#### Staff lines detected





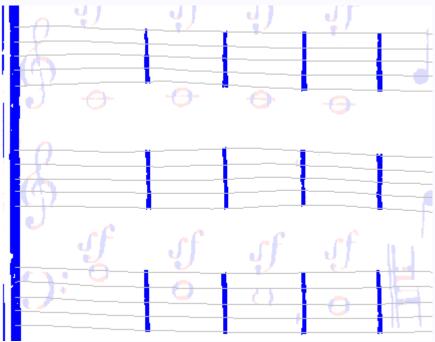
## Staff lines removed





# Wavy staff lines: Splines







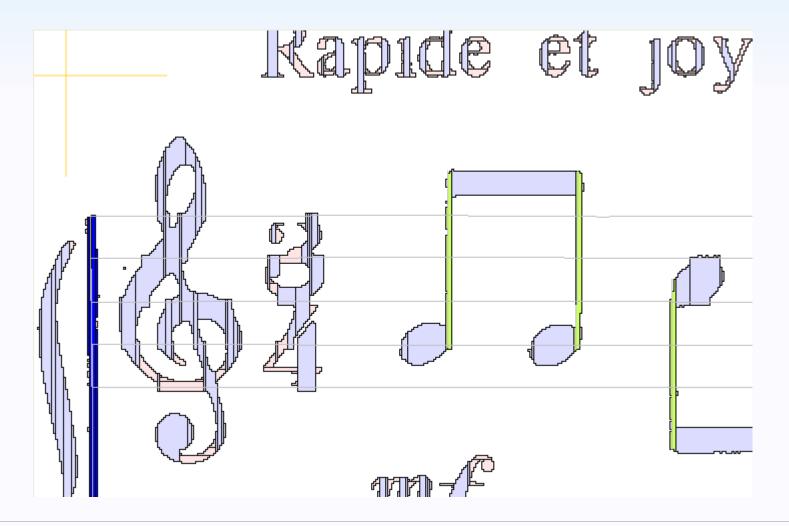
# Wavy staff lines: Dewarped image







#### Stems detected





## **Sections** → **Glyphs** → **Shapes**





#### **Generated score**





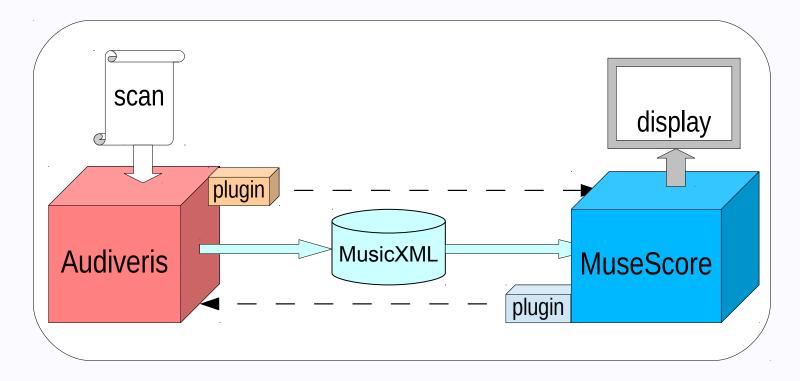
#### **Audiveris version 4.2**

- Released in December 2012
- Features:
  - Ghostscript integration
    - for PDF input
  - Adaptive Binarization
    - for non-uniform images
  - Tesseract OCR V3
    - for text handling
  - ART-based moments
    - for shape recognition
  - Plugins
    - for MusicXML consumers



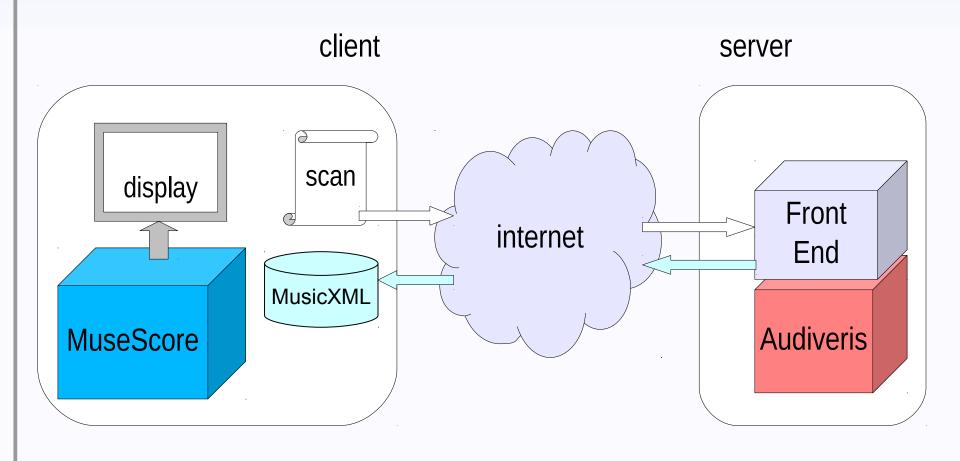
## **Local OMR Integration**

#### client





# OMR as a Service (hack of the day)





#### **Audiveris evolution**

## Technology

- Good building blocks available
- 4.2+: iterative approach OK for good-quality scans
- 5.x: fuzzy logic needed for poor-quality scans

#### Architecture

- Focus on OMR service
- « Freemium » model
  - Free for basic features or low volume
  - Premium for more serious usage



## Thank you

www.audiveris.org

Audiveris [latin] := « you will have heard »