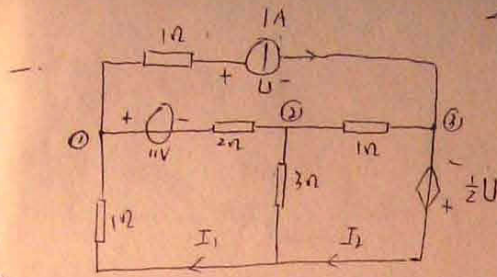


2000年试题 key

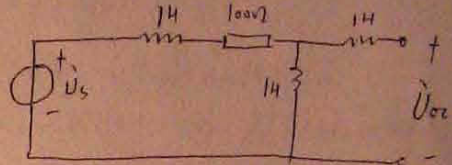


$$\begin{cases} (1 + \frac{1}{2})U_1 - \frac{1}{2}U_2 = \frac{11}{2} - 1 \\ -\frac{1}{2}U_1 + (\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + 1)U_2 - U_3 = -\frac{11}{2} \\ U_3 = -\frac{1}{2}U \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} U_1 = 2V \\ U_2 = -3V \end{cases}$$

又  $U = U_1 - U_3 = 1$

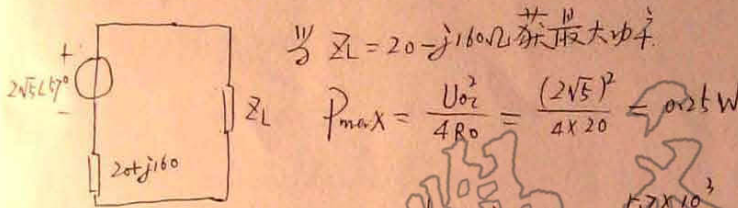
故  $I_1 = -\frac{U_1}{1} = -2A$ ,  $I_2 = I_1 - \frac{U_2}{3} = -1A$

二. 解:  $\dot{U}_s = 10\angle 30^\circ$ , 求开路电压的电路 (去耦)



$\dot{U}_{oc} = 2\sqrt{5}\angle 57^\circ$

用外加电流法求  $R_{eq}$ ,  $R_{eq} = (20 + j160)\Omega$ , 故戴维南等效电路



当  $Z_L = 20 - j160\Omega$  获最大功率

$P_{max} = \frac{U_{oc}^2}{4R_0} = \frac{(2\sqrt{5})^2}{4 \times 20} = 0.25W$

三. 解:  $P = 3\dot{I}_{AB}' \dot{U}_{AB} \cos\varphi \Rightarrow$  相电流  $\dot{I}_{AB}' = \frac{5.7 \times 10^3}{3 \times 380 \times 0.5} = 10A$  因  $\cos\varphi = \frac{1}{2}$  (感性)  $\therefore \dot{I}_{AB}' = 10\angle -60^\circ$

$\therefore \dot{I}_A = 10\sqrt{3}\angle -90^\circ A$ ,  $\dot{I}_B = 10\sqrt{3}\angle -210^\circ A$ ,  $\dot{I}_C = 10\sqrt{3}\angle 30^\circ A$

$\dot{U}_{AB} = \dot{I}_A Z_L + \dot{U}_{AB}' - \dot{I}_B Z_L = 396.3\angle -4.7^\circ V$

四. 解: 1. 直流  $\dot{U}_{s(0)} = 100V$  作用下,  $\dot{I}(0) = \frac{100}{10} A = 10A$

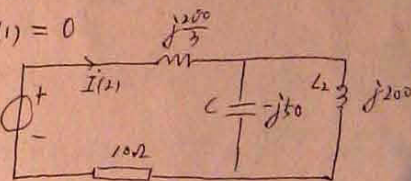
2. 基波单独作用下,  $\omega$  与  $C$  并联谐振,  $\dot{I}(1) = 0$

3. 二次谐波作用下, 电路如左图所示.

$Z = 10 + j\frac{200}{3} + (j200 \parallel -j50) = 10\Omega$

$\therefore \dot{I}(2) = \frac{\frac{100}{\sqrt{2}}\angle 0^\circ}{10} A = \frac{10}{\sqrt{2}}\angle 0^\circ$

$\Rightarrow \lambda = 10 + 10\cos 2000t A$   $P = [10^2 + (\frac{10}{\sqrt{2}})^2] \times 10W = 1500W$

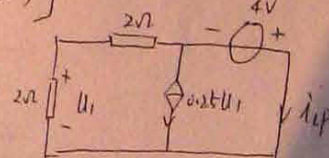
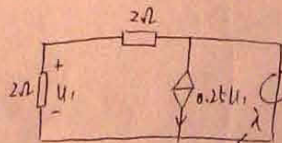


五. 解:  $0 \leq t < 2s$  时,  $U_s = 4V$ , 电路如左图所示

$4 = 4(0.25U_1 + \lambda_{lp})$  又  $U_1 = -2(0.25U_1 + \lambda_{lp})$

$\Rightarrow \lambda_{lp} = 1.5A$

用外加电源法求  $R_{eq}$ .



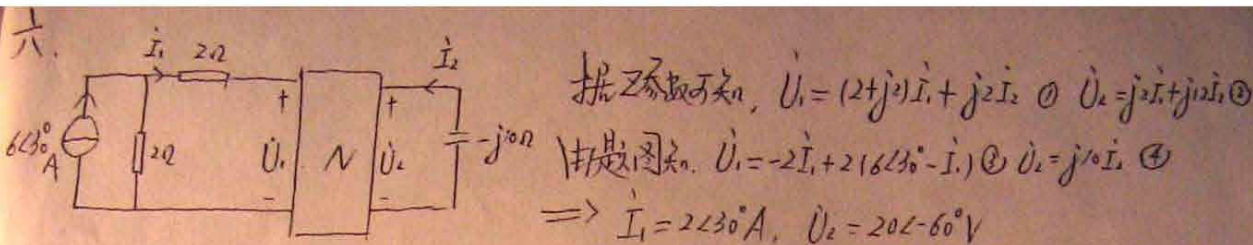
$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} U = 4(\lambda + 0.25U_1) \\ U_1 = -2(0.25U_1 + \lambda) \end{cases} \Rightarrow \frac{U}{\lambda} = R_{eq} = \frac{8}{3}\Omega$

$\tau = \frac{L}{R_0} = 3s$ , 于是  $\lambda_L(t) = 1.5 - 1.5e^{-\frac{t}{3}} (A)$  ( $0 \leq t < 2$ )

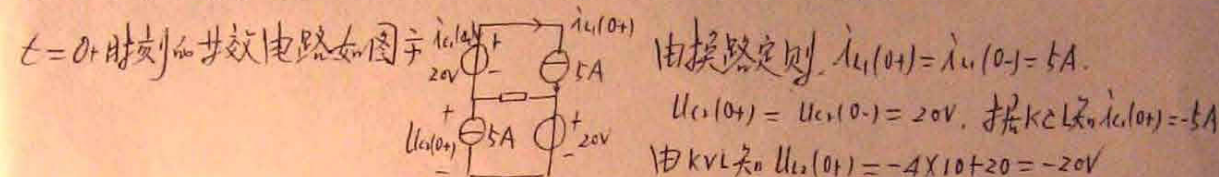
当  $t \geq 2s$  时,  $U_s = 0$ ,  $\lambda_L(2-) = \lambda_L(2+) = 0.73A$ ,  $\lambda_L(\infty) = 0$ ,  $\tau = 3s$ ,  $\lambda_L(t) = 0.73e^{-\frac{t-2}{3}} A$

于是  $\lambda_L(t) = \begin{cases} 1.5 - 1.5e^{-\frac{t}{3}} A & (0 \leq t < 2) \\ 0.73e^{-\frac{t-2}{3}} A & (t \geq 2) \end{cases}$  答 (00)





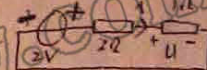
七. 1. 电路处于稳态,  $i_{L1}(0^-) = i_{L2}(0^-) = \frac{2t}{5} \text{ A} = 5 \text{ A}, u_{C1}(0^-) = u_{C2}(0^-) = 20 \text{ V}$



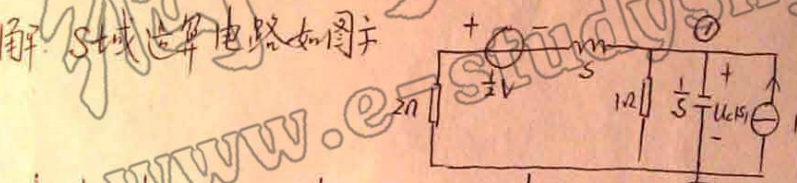
故换路后  $i_{L1}(0^+) = 5 \text{ A}, u_{C1}(0^+) = 20 \text{ V}, i_{C1}(0^+) = -5 \text{ A}, u_{C2}(0^+) = -20 \text{ V}$

2. 设流过  $R_2$  电流为  $i_{R2}$ , 选  $i_{L1}, i_{L2}$  及  $u_{C1}$  为状态变量

$$\begin{cases} \dot{i}_{L1} = C \cdot \frac{du_{C1}}{dt} + i_{L2} & L_1 \cdot \frac{di_{L1}}{dt} = U_s - R_1 i_{L1} + R_2 i_{R2} - u_{C1} \\ i_{R2} = -i_{L1} - C \cdot \frac{du_{C1}}{dt} = -i_{L1} - (i_{L1} - i_{L2}) & L_2 \cdot \frac{di_{L2}}{dt} = u_{C1} - R_2 i_{R2} \end{cases}$$

3. 在 0 时刻,  $u_1 = 2 \text{ V}$  (与  $u_1 < 0$  矛盾), 在  $t > 0$  时, 电路如图示   $i = \frac{2}{3} \text{ A}, u = \frac{2}{3} \text{ V}$

八. 解: S 域等效电路如图示



结点电压法  $(1+s+\frac{1}{2+s})U_1 = 1 + \frac{-\frac{1}{2}}{2+s}$  又  $U_1 = U_C(s) \Rightarrow U_C(s) = \frac{s+\frac{3}{2}}{s^2+3s+2}$

$$\Rightarrow u_C(t) = \mathcal{L}^{-1}[U_C(s)] = e^{-\frac{3}{2}t} \cos \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}t \quad (t \geq 0) \Rightarrow i_C(t) = C \cdot \frac{du_C}{dt} = -\frac{3}{2}e^{-\frac{3}{2}t} \cos \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}t - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}e^{-\frac{3}{2}t} \sin \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}t \quad (t \geq 0)$$

九. 解:  $\omega_1 = 1000 \text{ rad/s}$  时, 功率表读数最大, 电路串联谐振

$$\omega_1 L = \frac{1}{\omega_1 C} \quad \text{①} \quad P = \frac{5^2}{R} = 5 \text{ W} \Rightarrow R = 5 \Omega$$

$$\omega_2 = 1500 \text{ rad/s} \text{ 时}, I = \frac{U_s}{\sqrt{25 + (\omega_2 L - \frac{1}{\omega_2 C})^2}}$$

$$\text{于是 } 2.5 = \frac{25}{25 + (\omega_2 L - \frac{1}{\omega_2 C})^2} \times 5 \quad \text{②}$$

$$\text{据 ① ② 得 } L = 6 \text{ mH}, C = 167 \mu\text{F}$$

第 2 页 (00 完)