数据结构 参考答案

一、 单项选择题 (每小题 2 分, 共 20 分)

BBDCA CBCDA

二、填空题(前10空每空1分,后5空每空2分,共20分)

- (1) 操作
- (2) 规模 n
- (3) 直接前驱

- (4) (n-1)/2
- (5) 3, 1, 2
- (6) 三元组

- (7) 3
- (8) 4
- (9) 2(n-1)

(10) 中序

(以下各小题每空2分)

- (11) ABC*+DE/-
- (12) n-2m+1
- (13) 30 4 12 6 30 8 19 45 36 78 24 60
- (14) 12 8 19 6 30 4 24 30 36 45 78 60
- (15) L->next==L && L->prior==L

三、算法填空题(每空1分,共7分)

- (1) $j \le a.length$
- (2) a.elem[j-k-1]=a.elem[j-1]
- (3) a.length=a.length-k

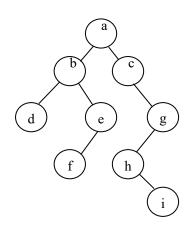
- (4) bt||!empty(s)
- (5) visit(bt)

(6) push(s,bt->lchild);

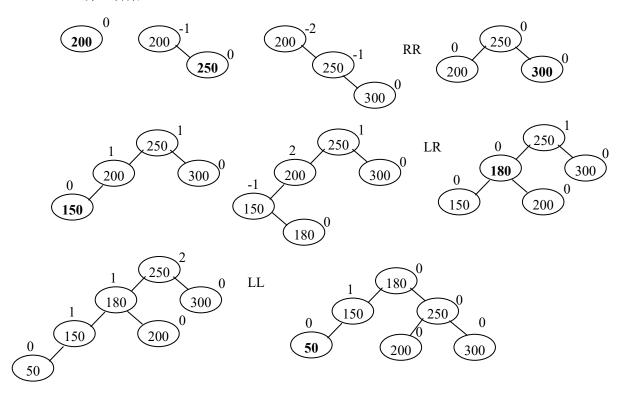
(7) pop(s,bt)

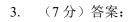
四、解答题(本大题共6小题,共33分)

1. (4分)答案:

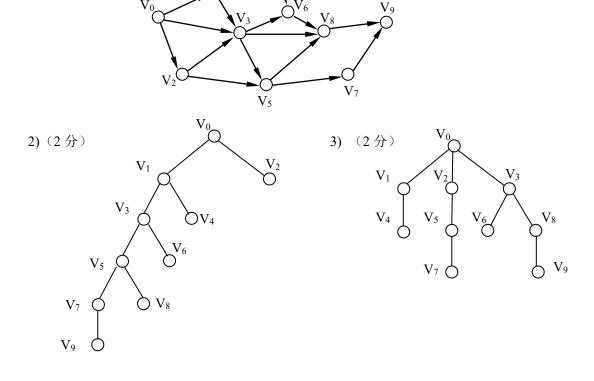


2. (6分)答案:





1) (3分)



4. (6分)答案:

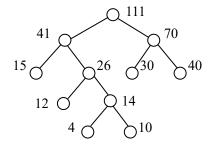
哈希表 (4分):

36	24	26	38	15	41	12	06	51	25		
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	2	1	2	2	1	7	2	6	Q		

$$ASL = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} c_i = \frac{1}{10} (1 \times 3 + 2 \times 4 + 6 + 7 + 9) = 3.3$$

```
5. (5分)答:
```

6. (5分)答案:



五、 算法阅读与设计题 (本大题共 2 小题, 共 20 分)

1. (10分)答案:

```
void delete_L( LinkList L, int x )
{       Lnode* p, q;
       p = L; q = L->next;
       while (q)
       if ( q->data = = x) {
            p->next = q->next;
            free(q);
            q=p->next;
        }
       else {
            p = q;
            q = p->next;
       }
}
```

2. (10分)【参考答案】

```
typedef struct node {
    datatype data;
    struct node *lchild,*rchild;
```

```
} BiNode, *BiTree;
void Copy(BiTree t, BiTree &bt)//复制二叉树 t
{ BiTree bt;
    if (t==null) bt=null;
    else {
        bt=(BiTree)malloc(sizeof(BiNode));
        bt->data=t->data;
        Copy(t->lchild, bt->lchild);
        Copy(t->rchild, bt->rchild);
    }
}//结束 Copy
```